## Profit and loss account of the Deutsche Bundesbank for the year 2024

			2023
	€ million		€ million
1 Interest income	55,959		-55,053
1 Interest expense	- 69,018		(- 68,960)
1 Net interest income		- 13,059	- 13,907
2 Realised gains/losses arising from financial operations	1,184		-546
Write-downs on financial assets and positions			
·	- 324		(- 153)
2 Net result of financial operations and write-downs		860	393
3 Net result of pooling monetary income		- 5,434	- 5,193
4 Net income from fees and commissions		60	41
5 Income from participating interests		23	17
6 Other income		187	190
7 Staff costs		- 1,477	- 2,100
8 Administrative expenses		- 747	- 796
9 Depreciation of tangible and intangible fixed assets		- 117	- 119
10 Banknote production services		- 77	- 76
11 Other expenses		- 33	- 30
12 Transfer to/from provision for general risk		_	19,199
Loss for the year		- 19,814	- 2,381
13 Allocation to/withdrawal from reserves		661	2,381
14 Accumulated losses carried forward		_	_
Accumulated loss		- 19,153	_

Frankfurt am Main, 11 February 2025