



International investment position and external debt September 2024

Statistical Series

Deutsche Bundesbank
Wilhelm-Epstein-Strasse 14
60431 Frankfurt am Main
Germany

Postfach 10 06 02
60006 Frankfurt am Main
Germany

Tel.: +49 (0)69 9566 33512
Email: www.bundesbank.de/contact

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Abbreviations and symbols

p	Provisional
r	Revised
s	Estimated
...	Data available at a later date
.	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
0	Less than 0.5 but more than nil
–	Nil
/	No data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable

Discrepancies in the totals are due to rounding.

Notes

The international investment position and external debt figures for the previous reporting year and the quarters of the current reporting year should be regarded as provisional in all cases. Upon publication of a given quarter, the figures for the previous quarter are revised.

With respect to the external positions of enterprises, the figures for the latest reporting month should be regarded as provisional until publication of the figures for the following reporting month.

Important information about our statistical series: the data of previous periods, which are not shown in our publications, can be viewed by clicking on the desired data. To do this, move the cursor to the value you wish to retrieve and click on it. You will immediately be linked to the underlying time series.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Assets												
	Total	Direct investment 1						Portfolio investment					
		Total	Equity			Debt instruments			Total	Shares 4	Investment fund shares 5		
			Total	Listed	Unlisted	Other 2	Total	in Direct investment enterprises				in Direct investors 3	between Fellow enterprises
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
All currencies													
2010	6,540,517	1,223,562	988,270	43,857	462,414	481,999	235,292	202,866	32,426	.	1,912,652	217,045	336,553
2011	6,849,408	1,310,913	1,050,123	41,825	490,148	518,150	260,789	225,540	35,249	.	1,839,671	191,682	308,488
2012	7,301,407	1,461,890	1,122,156	44,870	526,385	550,902	339,734	172,230	52,736	114,768	2,091,965	222,954	343,525
2013	6,955,758	1,525,582	1,157,119	49,588	550,570	556,962	368,463	189,261	56,129	123,073	2,235,963	285,329	381,490
2014	7,662,224	1,643,959	1,239,729	41,967	603,858	593,904	404,230	213,303	66,414	124,513	2,533,351	332,526	441,519
2015	7,892,805	1,798,827	1,342,237	39,362	657,037	645,840	456,590	250,414	70,952	135,224	2,668,887	383,225	491,224
2016	8,281,676	1,889,963	1,418,207	41,361	693,349	683,499	471,756	253,273	72,462	146,021	2,824,008	425,048	532,209
2017	8,538,957	1,993,279	1,486,666	43,749	729,858	713,058	506,613	271,964	81,993	152,656	3,047,105	479,318	650,033
2018	8,778,993	2,157,781	1,648,729	48,499	812,064	788,166	509,052	266,357	81,011	161,684	3,001,452	448,893	611,670
2019	9,638,683	2,330,159	1,792,428	61,754	879,373	851,301	537,731	292,627	79,114	165,990	3,442,861	587,476	740,759
2020	10,521,546	2,447,598	1,863,733	62,583	914,503	886,647	583,865	295,693	103,648	184,524	3,681,428	668,096	805,502
2021	11,459,298	2,642,208	1,990,057	75,038	959,795	955,224	652,151	327,204	127,883	197,064	4,066,090	893,318	1,023,834
2022	12,095,066	2,859,427	2,139,313	63,178	997,642	1,078,493	720,114	379,410	119,664	221,040	3,494,440	748,419	925,198
2023	12,489,934	2,946,277	2,211,844	60,055	999,898	1,151,891	734,433	383,639	119,219	231,575	3,899,787	856,865	1,029,587
2023 Q2	12,507,354	2,887,874	2,168,795	50,216	1,006,672	1,111,907	719,079	368,896	113,879	236,304	3,749,783	829,663	982,818
Q3	12,624,389	2,909,019	2,198,241	52,160	1,009,596	1,136,485	710,778	368,000	117,556	225,222	3,708,295	808,526	981,711
Q4	12,489,934	2,946,277	2,211,844	60,055	999,898	1,151,891	734,433	383,639	119,219	231,575	3,899,787	856,865	1,029,587
2024 Q1	12,885,808	3,006,559	2,248,456	65,677	1,021,589	1,161,190	758,103	409,317	111,152	237,634	4,091,563	932,033	1,107,806
Euro													
2010	4,118,024	649,469	484,635	12,102	224,751	247,782	164,834	136,240	28,594	.	1,537,212	81,133	294,719
2011	4,322,248	715,739	534,792	17,666	246,631	270,495	180,947	150,011	30,936	.	1,463,162	64,747	270,556
2012	4,737,085	820,637	580,787	17,230	269,612	293,946	239,850	119,749	38,387	81,714	1,670,932	73,040	300,374
2013	4,659,979	865,403	605,381	21,362	284,617	299,403	260,022	108,977	51,765	99,280	1,767,796	95,794	334,639
2014	4,948,220	907,461	625,243	18,203	299,661	307,379	282,218	117,290	61,511	103,417	1,968,142	105,720	378,996
2015	5,086,643	968,560	663,812	19,820	320,086	323,905	304,748	128,238	65,583	110,927	2,033,508	129,980	425,849
2016	5,359,028	1,037,487	716,793	21,661	347,239	347,894	320,694	133,605	66,925	120,164	2,119,026	147,175	449,760
2017	5,601,568	1,129,430	788,735	22,657	385,022	381,056	340,695	138,999	75,222	126,474	2,183,035	169,548	563,029
2018	5,850,971	1,257,857	909,467	28,835	443,834	436,798	348,390	141,214	75,694	131,482	2,165,897	157,243	531,713
2019	6,234,957	1,359,347	994,027	38,971	482,440	472,616	365,320	160,843	71,056	133,421	2,418,165	196,357	624,015
2020	6,890,394	1,495,808	1,081,872	49,318	519,069	513,485	413,936	174,218	88,134	151,584	2,533,316	197,643	667,002
2021	7,409,472	1,590,509	1,137,463	60,988	532,679	543,796	453,046	192,017	108,579	152,450	2,648,725	245,138	818,975
2022	7,332,571	1,703,813	1,207,107	52,380	546,375	608,352	496,706	223,902	100,591	172,213	2,271,611	197,956	738,689
2023	7,573,659	1,757,891	1,239,681	38,328	563,081	638,272	518,210	235,454	100,302	182,454	2,540,151	225,811	807,900
2023 Q2	7,397,281	1,728,882	1,224,494	38,091	563,116	623,287	504,388	222,244	94,864	187,280	2,435,389	217,898	776,341
Q3	7,404,786	1,726,640	1,232,664	36,134	567,705	628,825	493,976	221,374	97,221	175,380	2,408,058	210,112	773,927
Q4	7,573,659	1,757,891	1,239,681	38,328	563,081	638,272	518,210	235,454	100,302	182,454	2,540,151	225,811	807,900
2024 Q1	7,760,649	1,793,708	1,251,323	41,616	574,851	634,856	542,385	256,020	95,541	190,824	2,640,056	247,341	856,120
Foreign currency													
2010	2,422,493	574,093	503,635	31,755	237,662	234,217	70,458	66,627	3,832	.	375,440	135,912	41,834
2011	2,527,165	595,174	515,331	24,159	243,517	247,655	79,842	75,529	4,314	.	376,509	126,935	37,932
2012	2,564,331	641,256	541,369	27,640	256,773	256,956	99,887	52,483	14,349	33,055	421,033	149,914	43,151
2013	2,295,780	660,179	551,738	28,226	265,953	257,560	108,441	80,282	4,368	23,791	468,166	189,535	46,851
2014	2,714,006	736,497	614,485	23,764	304,198	286,524	122,012	96,011	4,904	21,097	565,209	226,806	62,523
2015	2,806,166	830,269	678,427	19,541	336,950	321,935	151,842	122,176	5,370	24,296	635,379	253,245	65,375
2016	2,922,645	852,475	701,413	19,699	346,109	335,605	151,062	119,669	5,536	25,857	704,982	277,873	82,449
2017	2,937,386	863,847	697,930	21,093	344,836	332,002	165,917	132,964	6,771	26,182	864,070	309,770	87,004
2018	2,928,021	899,926	739,262	19,664	368,230	351,368	160,664	125,144	5,317	30,203	835,555	291,650	79,957
2019	3,403,729	970,813	798,401	22,783	396,933	378,685	172,412	131,785	8,059	32,568	1,024,696	391,119	116,744
2020	3,631,155	951,790	781,861	13,265	395,434	373,162	169,929	121,473	15,514	32,942	1,148,112	470,453	138,500
2021	4,049,824	1,051,699	852,594	14,050	427,116	411,428	199,105	135,186	19,304	44,615	1,417,365	648,180	204,859
2022	4,762,505	1,155,623	932,206	10,798	451,267	470,141	223,417	155,512	19,075	48,830	1,222,829	550,463	186,500
2023	4,916,271	1,188,382	972,163	21,727	436,817	513,619	216,219	148,185	18,913	49,121	1,359,636	631,054	221,687
2023 Q2	5,110,072	1,158,993	944,301	12,125	443,556	488,620	214,692	146,654	19,014	49,024	1,314,394	611,765	206,477
Q3	5,219,610	1,182,377	965,577	16,026	441,891	507,660	216,800	146,625	20,335	49,840	1,300,237	598,414	207,784
Q4	4,916,271	1,188,382	972,163	21,727	436,817	513,619	216,219	148,185	18,913	49,121	1,359,636	631,054	221,687
2024 Q1	5,125,166	1,212,853	997,133	24,061	446,738	526,334	215,720	153,296	15,613	46,811	1,451,507	684,692	251,686

1 Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year

and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. 2 Incl. investments in real estates and in unlisted companies as well as claims and liabilities from construction. 3 Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor. 4 Incl. participation certificates. 5 Incl. reinvested earnings.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

still assets

Debt securities		Financial derivatives and employee stock options	Other investment											Reserve assets	End of reporting period
Short-term 6	Long-term 7		Total	Loans 8, 9		Currency and deposits 8		Trade credits and advances 11	Insurance, pensions and standardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 12	Other accounts receivable/payable	Special drawing rights			
				of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10	of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10	Total	Total								
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		
All currencies															
18,054	1,341,000	784,185	2,458,018	686,098	461,165	1,572,619	894,202	112,517	29,136	35,980	21,668	-	162,100	2010	
23,293	1,316,208	916,040	2,598,181	684,780	455,614	1,699,373	871,984	117,128	34,301	38,455	24,144	-	184,603	2011	
25,962	1,499,524	954,795	2,604,127	595,232	442,010	1,818,165	814,539	81,894	34,461	51,246	23,129	-	188,630	2012	
27,649	1,541,495	629,414	2,421,046	565,743	404,753	1,647,127	782,918	83,901	40,819	60,684	22,772	-	143,753	2013	
27,840	1,731,466	791,329	2,534,840	585,198	414,978	1,723,884	898,652	90,300	46,502	66,933	22,023	-	158,745	2014	
21,676	1,772,762	665,275	2,600,284	593,749	423,991	1,772,495	843,711	87,582	54,436	69,355	22,667	-	159,532	2015	
19,942	1,846,809	611,375	2,780,565	617,696	451,242	1,921,569	835,024	91,148	53,265	72,630	24,257	-	175,765	2016	
20,046	1,897,708	475,176	2,856,555	617,951	441,918	1,981,902	761,915	97,755	56,948	77,686	24,313	-	166,842	2017	
21,229	1,919,660	425,783	3,020,839	666,200	489,248	2,071,630	489,248	779,797	104,212	65,311	88,610	-	173,138	2018	
27,023	2,087,603	625,033	3,041,335	699,065	512,955	2,040,121	821,916	106,491	66,892	103,447	25,319	-	199,295	2019	
32,160	2,175,670	840,227	3,333,166	716,610	522,855	2,295,909	788,429	100,020	68,683	125,525	26,419	-	219,127	2020	
28,453	2,120,485	740,722	3,748,891	785,554	572,099	2,562,448	878,767	132,292	89,400	152,084	27,113	-	261,387	2021	
44,972	1,775,851	1,581,742	3,882,969	834,289	616,126	2,609,339	927,767	136,878	95,280	178,918	28,265	-	276,488	2022	
51,085	1,962,250	1,483,980	3,867,631	844,311	627,681	2,572,260	935,830	129,321	91,666	200,836	29,237	-	292,259	2023	
47,868	1,889,434	1,789,549	3,799,328	831,484	628,350	2,524,342	940,913	131,838	93,195	189,881	28,588	-	280,820	2023 Q2	
51,429	1,866,629	1,892,692	3,831,893	841,355	632,890	2,543,444	967,738	131,523	92,149	194,561	28,861	-	282,490	Q3	
51,085	1,962,250	1,483,980	3,867,631	844,311	627,681	2,572,260	935,830	129,321	91,666	200,836	29,237	-	292,259	Q4	
59,373	1,992,351	1,523,031	3,951,927	853,927	651,387	2,640,143	1,017,315	130,161	92,694	205,302	29,700	-	312,728	2024 Q1	
Euro															
15,556	1,145,804	173,133	1,758,210	415,756	250,158	1,227,404	614,461	83,001	13,265	9,629	9,155	-	-	2010	
21,776	1,106,083	222,161	1,921,186	436,732	255,585	1,358,326	596,820	87,548	16,653	10,375	11,552	-	-	2011	
21,829	1,275,689	252,315	1,993,201	384,242	256,224	1,495,506	543,759	63,973	16,461	21,478	11,541	-	-	2012	
23,110	1,314,253	172,044	1,854,736	381,621	247,045	1,345,383	526,350	65,388	19,755	31,009	11,580	-	-	2013	
23,409	1,460,017	202,280	1,870,337	392,706	245,931	1,340,069	566,381	68,486	22,405	36,208	10,463	-	-	2014	
14,743	1,462,936	157,894	1,926,681	397,599	254,133	1,388,418	506,293	66,942	25,900	37,448	10,374	-	-	2015	
16,842	1,505,249	136,329	2,066,186	409,889	270,542	1,508,921	479,254	69,834	27,302	38,909	11,331	-	-	2016	
14,148	1,436,310	105,933	2,183,170	433,888	284,056	1,590,935	428,657	75,347	29,250	42,500	11,250	-	-	2017	
15,854	1,461,087	101,671	2,325,546	452,820	301,729	1,700,521	466,843	78,956	32,322	49,289	11,638	-	-	2018	
17,977	1,579,816	126,359	2,331,086	476,877	320,049	1,670,057	510,086	80,304	32,016	59,771	12,061	-	-	2019	
21,966	1,646,705	198,168	2,663,102	510,526	345,753	1,956,077	525,217	75,940	32,851	74,964	12,744	-	-	2020	
18,886	1,565,726	204,003	2,966,235	551,822	371,116	2,171,481	568,147	89,487	45,303	94,487	13,390	-	-	2021	
32,484	1,302,482	280,204	3,076,943	597,848	408,488	2,204,048	590,203	96,406	49,777	114,646	14,218	-	-	2022	
35,441	1,470,999	219,177	3,056,440	616,189	424,820	2,154,293	584,219	95,947	43,997	131,023	14,991	-	-	2023	
33,282	1,407,868	251,643	2,981,367	596,044	419,782	2,102,931	586,719	98,926	46,469	122,441	14,556	-	-	2023 Q2	
34,469	1,389,550	262,390	3,007,698	603,438	421,406	2,121,061	612,877	97,838	44,774	125,851	14,736	-	-	Q3	
35,441	1,470,999	219,177	3,056,440	616,189	424,820	2,154,293	584,219	95,947	43,997	131,023	14,991	-	-	Q4	
42,039	1,494,556	226,424	3,100,461	613,914	437,976	2,194,329	637,767	98,535	44,228	134,203	15,252	-	-	2024 Q1	
Foreign currency															
2,498	195,196	611,052	699,808	270,341	211,007	345,215	279,741	29,516	15,870	26,353	12,513	-	162,100	2010	
1,517	210,125	693,879	677,000	248,053	200,029	341,047	275,164	29,580	17,647	28,081	12,592	-	184,603	2011	
4,133	223,835	702,480	610,932	210,992	185,786	322,660	270,780	17,923	17,999	29,770	11,588	-	188,630	2012	
4,539	227,241	457,370	566,312	184,122	157,708	301,744	256,568	18,513	21,064	29,677	11,192	-	143,753	2013	
4,431	271,449	589,049	664,506	192,494	169,047	383,815	332,271	21,814	24,097	30,726	11,560	-	158,745	2014	
6,933	309,826	507,381	673,605	196,151	169,858	384,077	337,418	20,639	28,536	31,909	12,293	-	159,532	2015	
3,100	341,560	475,046	714,377	207,804	180,700	412,649	355,770	21,312	25,963	33,723	12,926	-	175,765	2016	
5,898	461,398	369,243	673,384	184,061	157,862	390,967	333,258	22,408	27,698	35,187	13,063	-	166,842	2017	
5,375	458,573	324,112	695,290	213,379	187,519	371,109	312,954	25,254	32,989	39,321	13,238	-	173,138	2018	
9,046	507,787	498,674	710,251	222,188	192,906	370,063	311,830	26,189	34,876	43,677	13,258	-	199,295	2019	
10,194	528,965	642,059	670,067	206,085	177,102	339,834	263,212	24,080	35,832	50,561	13,675	-	219,127	2020	
9,567	554,759	536,719	782,654	233,735	200,983	390,963	310,620	42,539	44,097	57,597	13,723	-	261,387	2021	
12,488	473,369	1,301,538	806,027	236,442	207,638	405,292	337,564	40,470	45,503	64,273	14,047	-	276,488	2022	
15,644	491,251	1,264,803	811,191	228,122	202,861	417,968	351,611	33,372	47,669	69,814	14,246	-	292,259	2023	
14,586	481,566	1,537,906	817,959	235,440	208,568	421,410	354,194	32,910	46,726	67,441	14,032	-	280,820	2023 Q2	
16,960	477,079	1,630,302	824,204	237,918	211,484	422,388	354,861	33,687	47,375	68,711	14,125	-	282,490	Q3	
15,644	491,251	1,264,803	811,191	228,122	202,861	417,968	351,611	33,372	47,669	69,814	14,246	-	292,259	Q4	
17,334	497,795	1,296,607	851,471	240,015	213,411	445,816	379,548	31,627	48,466	71,099	14,448	-	312,728	2024 Q1	

6 Short-term: original maturity up to one year. 7 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 8 For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 9 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 10 Sectors classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 11 Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. 12 Comprises all types of equity not recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Liabilities												
	Total	Direct investment 1								Portfolio investment			
		Total	Equity				Debt instruments				Total	Shares 4	Investment fund shares 5
			Total	Listed	Unlisted	Other 2	Total	in Direct investment enterprises	in Direct investors 3	between Fellow enterprises			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	

All currencies

2010	6,001,257	905,941	437,609	31,290	44,271	362,048	468,332	312,682	155,649	.	2,379,254	530,555	91,552
2011	6,348,234	967,633	458,265	20,113	43,754	394,398	509,368	341,035	168,332	.	2,479,196	451,972	111,247
2012	6,684,093	1,097,435	475,685	29,375	40,928	405,382	621,750	138,376	273,978	209,396	2,726,503	588,168	123,929
2013	6,242,637	1,159,717	486,127	37,722	42,156	406,250	673,590	166,649	286,313	220,628	2,745,063	779,059	126,983
2014	6,802,122	1,210,229	526,876	34,820	40,932	451,123	683,353	155,250	303,297	224,806	2,989,309	845,332	126,846
2015	6,836,101	1,278,057	548,947	41,506	43,675	463,767	729,110	161,412	333,747	233,951	3,002,092	902,376	135,237
2016	7,042,642	1,344,840	570,253	41,386	46,111	482,756	774,587	172,212	357,280	245,095	2,995,594	930,491	136,275
2017	7,081,886	1,430,832	615,837	55,378	56,379	504,080	814,995	190,632	362,894	261,469	3,015,633	1,068,479	136,850
2018	7,018,244	1,533,245	620,972	43,757	59,698	517,517	912,273	200,051	427,397	284,825	2,794,128	850,709	127,730
2019	7,607,298	1,609,893	645,472	62,617	68,775	514,080	964,421	220,103	453,269	291,049	3,109,464	1,048,997	126,808
2020	8,344,835	1,771,641	715,122	80,021	82,665	552,436	1,056,519	260,388	475,621	320,510	3,251,149	1,050,064	122,256
2021	8,988,072	1,856,390	745,754	83,537	92,314	569,903	1,110,636	283,721	484,150	342,765	3,364,590	1,186,284	132,602
2022	9,402,590	1,921,442	769,992	54,350	98,959	616,683	1,151,450	286,646	509,210	355,594	2,838,431	910,246	112,480
2023	9,596,851	1,953,077	812,497	57,808	109,535	645,154	1,140,580	291,545	483,027	366,008	3,226,553	1,080,248	124,276
2023 Q2	9,817,740	1,944,815	804,118	58,771	105,981	639,366	1,140,697	286,122	488,764	365,811	3,101,660	1,065,199	120,367
Q3	9,869,364	1,937,561	802,278	56,076	107,076	639,126	1,135,283	296,404	477,763	361,116	3,100,963	1,028,144	117,692
Q4	9,596,851	1,953,077	812,497	57,808	109,535	645,154	1,140,580	291,545	483,027	366,008	3,226,553	1,080,248	124,276
2024 Q1	9,814,364	1,988,274	838,197	66,215	110,508	661,474	1,150,077	288,582	496,846	364,649	3,326,162	1,149,043	126,980

Euro

2010	4,577,821	832,588	437,609	31,290	44,271	362,048	394,978	279,697	115,281	.	2,019,650	530,555	91,552
2011	4,823,137	892,703	458,265	20,113	43,754	394,398	434,438	306,407	128,031	.	2,081,556	451,972	111,247
2012	5,130,795	995,764	475,685	29,375	40,928	405,382	520,079	115,989	228,277	175,813	2,325,130	588,168	123,929
2013	5,049,323	1,064,882	486,127	37,722	42,156	406,250	578,755	154,976	224,065	199,714	2,400,765	779,059	126,983
2014	5,351,923	1,095,660	526,876	34,820	40,932	451,123	568,784	143,269	221,280	204,235	2,599,969	845,332	126,846
2015	5,557,525	1,143,065	548,947	41,506	43,675	463,767	594,118	150,538	232,237	211,343	2,710,297	902,376	135,237
2016	5,738,574	1,205,684	570,253	41,386	46,111	482,756	635,431	160,433	251,665	223,333	2,678,646	930,491	136,275
2017	5,946,790	1,302,749	615,837	55,378	56,379	504,080	686,912	181,130	264,755	241,027	2,697,938	1,068,479	136,850
2018	5,901,286	1,391,128	620,972	43,757	59,698	517,517	770,155	191,486	320,880	257,789	2,487,539	850,709	127,730
2019	6,237,409	1,446,744	645,472	62,617	68,775	514,080	801,272	208,536	336,550	256,186	2,791,776	1,048,997	126,808
2020	6,896,444	1,600,541	715,122	80,021	82,665	552,436	885,418	243,697	360,006	281,715	2,960,007	1,050,064	122,256
2021	7,511,064	1,655,023	745,754	83,537	92,314	569,903	909,271	257,305	363,415	288,551	3,084,809	1,186,284	132,602
2022	7,186,178	1,698,788	769,992	54,350	98,959	616,683	928,797	260,318	374,729	293,750	2,602,684	910,246	112,480
2023	7,453,099	1,747,051	812,497	57,808	109,535	645,154	934,555	266,833	354,627	313,095	3,014,659	1,080,248	124,276
2023 Q2	7,376,776	1,733,440	804,118	58,771	105,981	639,366	929,324	258,435	360,190	310,699	2,889,637	1,065,199	120,367
Q3	7,298,299	1,721,101	802,278	56,076	107,076	639,126	918,824	267,985	350,200	300,639	2,886,806	1,028,144	117,692
Q4	7,453,099	1,747,051	812,497	57,808	109,535	645,154	934,555	266,833	354,627	313,095	3,014,659	1,080,248	124,276
2024 Q1	7,588,885	1,785,129	838,197	66,215	110,508	661,474	946,932	269,765	362,188	314,979	3,117,837	1,149,043	126,980

Foreign currency

2010	1,423,434	73,353	-	-	-	-	73,353	32,985	40,368	.	359,604	-	-
2011	1,525,105	74,930	-	-	-	-	74,930	34,629	40,301	.	397,640	-	-
2012	1,553,296	101,674	-	-	-	-	101,674	22,388	45,701	33,585	401,373	-	-
2013	1,193,313	94,835	-	-	-	-	94,835	11,673	62,249	20,913	344,298	-	-
2014	1,450,199	114,570	-	-	-	-	114,570	11,981	82,018	20,571	389,340	-	-
2015	1,278,571	134,990	-	-	-	-	134,990	10,873	101,510	22,607	291,795	-	-
2016	1,304,064	139,155	-	-	-	-	139,155	11,779	105,615	21,761	316,949	-	-
2017	1,135,095	128,082	-	-	-	-	128,082	9,500	98,139	20,443	317,696	-	-
2018	1,116,962	142,121	-	-	-	-	142,119	8,567	106,516	27,036	306,589	-	-
2019	1,369,887	163,149	-	-	-	-	163,149	11,568	116,719	34,862	317,688	-	-
2020	1,448,393	171,101	-	-	-	-	171,102	16,692	115,615	38,795	291,142	-	-
2021	1,477,005	201,364	-	-	-	-	201,364	26,416	120,735	54,213	279,781	-	-
2022	2,216,405	222,646	-	-	-	-	222,646	26,328	134,477	61,841	235,746	-	-
2023	2,143,750	206,026	-	-	-	-	206,025	24,712	128,401	52,912	211,894	-	-
2023 Q2	2,440,963	211,374	-	-	-	-	211,375	27,689	128,574	55,112	212,023	-	-
Q3	2,571,071	216,466	-	-	-	-	216,465	28,421	127,567	60,477	214,157	-	-
Q4	2,143,750	206,026	-	-	-	-	206,025	24,712	128,401	52,912	211,894	-	-
2024 Q1	2,225,477	203,142	-	-	-	-	203,142	18,815	134,657	49,670	208,324	-	-

1 Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year

and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. 2 Incl. investments in real estates and in unlisted companies as well as claims and liabilities from construction. 3 Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor. 4 Incl. participation certificates. 5 Incl. reinvested earnings.

I. International investment position and external debt

a) International investment position by functional category (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

still liabilities														End of reporting period
Debt securities		Financial derivatives and employee stock options	Other investment											
Short-term 6	Long-term 7		Total	Loans 8, 9		Currency and deposits 8		Trade credits and advances 11	Insurance, pensions and standardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 12	Other accounts receivable/payable	Special drawing rights	Reserve assets	
				of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10	of which: Monetary financial institutions (excl. central bank) 10	Total	Total							
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
All currencies														
206,646	1,550,502	786,426	1,929,636	470,006	–	1,232,790	973,504	101,738	99,443	4,816	6,888	13,955	–	2010
192,010	1,723,967	929,136	1,972,269	515,768	–	1,204,658	885,238	114,047	110,338	5,082	8,065	14,311	–	2011
186,443	1,827,963	948,158	1,911,997	335,246	–	1,339,725	928,784	94,423	115,059	5,285	8,201	14,058	–	2012
159,531	1,679,491	618,066	1,719,791	317,345	–	1,162,239	774,200	96,855	116,917	5,283	7,666	13,486	–	2013
155,321	1,861,811	814,213	1,788,371	323,656	–	1,213,453	831,520	98,958	125,084	5,274	7,566	14,380	–	2014
171,286	1,793,193	681,115	1,874,837	324,179	–	1,282,714	816,275	102,889	135,110	5,470	9,126	15,349	–	2015
174,535	1,754,294	640,972	2,061,236	312,387	–	1,483,013	905,660	107,898	130,097	5,338	7,132	15,371	–	2016
149,848	1,660,456	489,845	2,145,576	323,053	–	1,557,644	903,439	108,482	129,257	5,470	7,348	14,322	–	2017
163,302	1,652,388	444,705	2,246,166	334,141	–	1,634,047	878,184	113,735	133,555	5,737	10,295	14,656	–	2018
178,319	1,755,339	657,518	2,230,423	357,329	–	1,570,001	913,746	120,265	151,344	6,093	10,511	14,880	–	2019
232,623	1,846,206	849,720	2,472,325	376,553	–	1,790,320	1,023,194	119,089	154,225	6,908	11,017	14,213	–	2020
261,513	1,784,190	739,013	3,028,079	468,278	–	2,171,062	1,208,028	139,844	179,475	8,702	14,264	46,454	–	2021
236,302	1,579,402	1,531,165	3,111,552	439,833	–	2,246,405	1,374,011	164,987	188,935	10,414	13,930	47,048	–	2022
236,379	1,785,649	1,459,632	2,957,589	487,610	–	2,043,387	1,309,237	159,072	197,823	11,396	12,606	45,695	–	2023
243,794	1,672,301	1,757,989	3,013,276	475,454	–	2,114,018	1,441,724	158,697	193,378	10,950	14,750	46,029	–	2023 Q2
249,788	1,705,339	1,862,811	2,968,029	455,678	–	2,081,548	1,414,509	159,877	195,600	11,118	17,585	46,623	–	Q3
236,379	1,785,649	1,459,632	2,957,589	487,610	–	2,043,387	1,309,237	159,072	197,823	11,396	12,606	45,695	–	Q4
209,541	1,840,597	1,476,182	3,023,746	513,931	–	2,074,459	1,454,157	162,536	200,495	11,658	14,604	46,063	–	2024 Q1
Euro														
127,106	1,270,438	159,479	1,566,104	390,783	–	986,381	727,253	81,525	99,443	4,816	3,156	–	–	2010
101,082	1,417,255	215,032	1,633,846	428,334	–	995,780	676,360	90,704	110,338	5,082	3,608	–	–	2011
102,696	1,510,337	217,509	1,592,392	268,469	–	1,121,715	710,850	78,302	115,059	5,285	3,562	–	–	2012
95,092	1,399,632	141,796	1,441,880	274,421	–	962,472	574,470	79,161	116,917	5,283	3,626	–	–	2013
77,777	1,550,014	186,541	1,469,753	285,389	–	970,711	589,565	79,159	125,084	5,274	4,136	–	–	2014
61,764	1,610,920	147,067	1,557,096	284,927	–	1,043,848	577,980	81,452	135,110	5,470	6,289	–	–	2015
58,867	1,553,013	125,131	1,729,113	268,487	–	1,236,183	660,048	84,211	130,097	5,338	4,797	–	–	2016
34,663	1,457,945	91,336	1,854,767	280,682	–	1,347,899	694,702	85,680	129,257	5,470	5,779	–	–	2017
51,865	1,457,236	89,566	1,933,053	290,307	–	1,405,104	649,241	89,805	133,555	5,737	8,545	–	–	2018
57,302	1,558,669	118,519	1,880,370	309,444	–	1,308,765	652,510	95,896	151,344	6,093	8,828	–	–	2019
118,569	1,669,118	164,313	2,171,583	340,319	–	1,564,942	797,816	96,063	154,225	6,908	9,126	–	–	2020
151,413	1,614,510	179,329	2,591,903	435,189	–	1,844,562	881,528	111,422	179,475	8,702	12,553	–	–	2021
145,986	1,433,972	245,364	2,639,342	402,976	–	1,894,241	1,021,847	130,327	188,935	10,414	12,449	–	–	2022
170,144	1,639,990	187,067	2,504,322	455,511	–	1,699,971	965,821	128,667	197,823	11,396	10,954	–	–	2023
170,786	1,533,285	214,902	2,538,797	443,197	–	1,749,773	1,077,479	128,391	193,378	10,950	13,108	–	–	2023 Q2
181,238	1,559,732	218,163	2,472,229	425,312	–	1,695,324	1,028,285	128,950	195,600	11,118	15,925	–	–	Q3
170,144	1,639,990	187,067	2,504,322	455,511	–	1,699,971	965,821	128,667	197,823	11,396	10,954	–	–	Q4
153,406	1,688,409	178,799	2,507,120	481,707	–	1,667,457	1,047,244	132,663	200,495	11,658	13,140	–	–	2024 Q1
Foreign currency														
79,540	280,064	626,947	363,530	79,220	–	246,410	246,251	20,213	–	–	3,732	13,955	–	2010
90,927	306,712	714,104	338,431	87,443	–	208,878	208,878	23,343	–	–	4,456	14,311	–	2011
83,747	317,627	730,649	319,600	66,775	–	218,010	217,934	16,118	–	–	4,639	14,058	–	2012
64,439	279,859	476,270	277,910	42,924	–	199,767	199,730	17,694	–	–	4,039	13,486	–	2013
77,544	311,796	627,672	318,617	38,264	–	242,743	241,955	19,800	–	–	3,430	14,380	–	2014
109,522	182,273	534,048	317,738	39,250	–	238,866	238,295	21,436	–	–	2,837	15,349	–	2015
115,667	201,281	515,841	332,119	43,895	–	246,830	245,612	23,688	–	–	2,335	15,371	–	2016
115,185	202,511	398,509	290,808	42,371	–	209,745	208,737	22,801	–	–	1,569	14,322	–	2017
111,437	195,152	355,139	313,113	43,834	–	228,943	228,943	23,913	–	–	1,750	14,656	–	2018
121,018	196,670	538,999	350,051	47,884	–	261,236	261,236	24,368	–	–	1,683	14,880	–	2019
114,054	177,088	685,407	300,743	36,234	–	225,378	225,378	23,026	–	–	1,892	14,213	–	2020
110,100	169,680	559,684	436,176	33,089	–	326,500	326,500	28,422	–	–	1,711	46,454	–	2021
90,316	145,431	1,285,801	472,212	36,857	–	352,164	352,164	34,662	–	–	1,481	47,048	–	2022
66,236	145,659	1,272,565	453,265	32,099	–	343,416	343,416	30,403	–	–	1,652	45,695	–	2023
73,008	139,015	1,543,087	474,479	32,257	–	364,245	364,245	30,306	–	–	1,642	46,029	–	2023 Q2
68,550	145,607	1,644,648	495,800	30,366	–	386,224	386,224	30,927	–	–	1,660	46,623	–	Q3
66,236	145,659	1,272,565	453,265	32,099	–	343,416	343,416	30,403	–	–	1,652	45,695	–	Q4
56,136	152,189	1,297,383	516,628	32,224	–	407,002	406,913	29,875	–	–	1,464	46,063	–	2024 Q1

6 Short-term: original maturity up to one year. 7 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 8 For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 9 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 10 Sectors classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 11 Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. 12 Comprises all types of equity not recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – all currencies						
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	10,521,546	2,447,598	3,681,428	840,227	3,333,166	219,127
2021	11,459,298	2,642,208	4,066,090	740,722	3,748,891	261,387
2022	12,095,066	2,859,427	3,494,440	1,581,742	3,882,969	276,488
2023	12,489,934	2,946,277	3,899,787	1,483,980	3,867,631	292,259
2023 Q2	12,507,354	2,887,874	3,749,783	1,789,549	3,799,328	280,820
Q3	12,624,389	2,909,019	3,708,295	1,892,692	3,831,893	282,490
Q4	12,489,934	2,946,277	3,899,787	1,483,980	3,867,631	292,259
2024 Q1	12,885,808	3,006,559	4,091,563	1,523,031	3,951,927	312,728
Bundesbank						
2020	1,429,237	–	57,353	–	1,152,757	219,127
2021	1,592,823	–	55,285	–	1,276,151	261,387
2022	1,617,054	–	50,250	–	1,290,316	276,488
2023	1,455,787	–	45,551	–	1,117,977	292,259
2023 Q2	1,416,291	–	48,438	–	1,087,033	280,820
Q3	1,393,337	–	46,654	–	1,064,193	282,490
Q4	1,455,787	–	45,551	–	1,117,977	292,259
2024 Q1	1,436,723	–	40,754	–	1,083,241	312,728
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	2,638,561	92,761	563,361	668,734	1,313,705	–
2021	2,544,314	94,596	535,792	460,307	1,453,619	–
2022	3,320,965	104,791	502,126	1,167,382	1,546,666	–
2023	3,260,616	102,697	572,188	1,019,349	1,566,382	–
2023 Q2	3,383,334	100,105	560,136	1,151,000	1,572,093	–
Q3	3,531,296	101,635	550,867	1,275,292	1,603,502	–
Q4	3,260,616	102,697	572,188	1,019,349	1,566,382	–
2024 Q1	3,392,564	105,306	596,384	1,019,261	1,671,613	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	2,637,005	92,761	561,830	668,734	1,313,680	–
2021	2,541,549	94,596	533,074	460,307	1,453,572	–
2022	3,317,925	104,791	499,086	1,167,382	1,546,666	–
2023	3,257,907	102,697	569,479	1,019,349	1,566,382	–
2023 Q2	3,381,044	100,105	557,846	1,151,000	1,572,093	–
Q3	3,528,741	101,635	548,312	1,275,292	1,603,502	–
Q4	3,257,907	102,697	569,479	1,019,349	1,566,382	–
2024 Q1	3,389,917	105,306	593,737	1,019,261	1,671,613	–
Money market funds						
2020	1,556	–	1,531	–	25	–
2021	2,765	–	2,718	–	47	–
2022	3,040	–	3,040	–	–	–
2023	2,709	–	2,709	–	–	–
2023 Q2	2,290	–	2,290	–	–	–
Q3	2,555	–	2,555	–	–	–
Q4	2,709	–	2,709	–	–	–
2024 Q1	2,647	–	2,647	–	–	–

¹ Membership of the sectors to the respective sector groups, see "Explanatory notes" as well as "List of sectors". ² Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more

than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – all currencies						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
314,416	–	136,986	16,267	161,163	–	2020
299,476	–	134,320	10,572	154,584	–	2021
258,791	–	123,348	5,843	129,600	–	2022
275,552	–	132,833	5,105	137,614	–	2023
267,973	–	126,347	5,343	136,283	–	2023 Q2
267,597	–	127,458	5,587	134,552	–	Q3
275,552	–	132,833	5,105	137,614	–	Q4
275,493	–	136,972	4,761	133,760	–	2024 Q1
Enterprises and households						
6,139,332	2,354,837	2,923,728	155,226	705,541	–	2020
7,022,685	2,547,612	3,340,693	269,843	864,537	–	2021
6,898,256	2,754,636	2,818,716	408,517	916,387	–	2022
7,497,979	2,843,580	3,149,215	459,526	1,045,658	–	2023
7,439,756	2,787,769	3,014,862	633,206	1,003,919	–	2023 Q2
7,432,159	2,807,384	2,983,316	611,813	1,029,646	–	Q3
7,497,979	2,843,580	3,149,215	459,526	1,045,658	–	Q4
7,781,028	2,901,253	3,317,453	499,009	1,063,313	–	2024 Q1
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
3,660,841	968,535	2,170,250	124,278	397,778	–	2020
4,022,802	1,020,570	2,367,506	163,953	470,773	–	2021
3,831,799	1,091,806	1,935,586	316,313	488,094	–	2022
4,319,324	1,125,962	2,138,888	426,347	628,127	–	2023
4,329,815	1,106,340	2,046,211	576,354	600,910	–	2023 Q2
4,317,734	1,115,237	2,025,768	567,080	609,649	–	Q3
4,319,324	1,125,962	2,138,888	426,347	628,127	–	Q4
4,496,537	1,154,449	2,225,318	463,982	652,788	–	2024 Q1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
2,478,491	1,386,302	753,478	30,948	307,763	–	2020
2,999,883	1,527,042	973,187	105,890	393,764	–	2021
3,066,457	1,662,830	883,130	92,204	428,293	–	2022
3,178,655	1,717,618	1,010,327	33,179	417,531	–	2023
3,109,941	1,681,429	968,651	56,852	403,009	–	2023 Q2
3,114,425	1,692,147	957,548	44,733	419,997	–	Q3
3,178,655	1,717,618	1,010,327	33,179	417,531	–	Q4
3,284,491	1,746,804	1,092,135	35,027	410,525	–	2024 Q1

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – Euro						
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	6,890,394	1,495,808	2,533,316	198,168	2,663,102	–
2021	7,409,472	1,590,509	2,648,725	204,003	2,966,235	–
2022	7,332,571	1,703,813	2,271,611	280,204	3,076,943	–
2023	7,573,659	1,757,891	2,540,151	219,177	3,056,440	–
2023 Q2	7,397,281	1,728,882	2,435,389	251,643	2,981,367	–
Q3	7,404,786	1,726,640	2,408,058	262,390	3,007,698	–
Q4	7,573,659	1,757,891	2,540,151	219,177	3,056,440	–
2024 Q1	7,760,649	1,793,708	2,640,056	226,424	3,100,461	–
Bundesbank						
2020	1,210,060	–	57,353	–	1,152,707	–
2021	1,331,386	–	55,285	–	1,276,101	–
2022	1,340,517	–	50,250	–	1,290,267	–
2023	1,163,479	–	45,551	–	1,117,928	–
2023 Q2	1,135,422	–	48,438	–	1,086,984	–
Q3	1,110,798	–	46,654	–	1,064,144	–
Q4	1,163,479	–	45,551	–	1,117,928	–
2024 Q1	1,123,945	–	40,754	–	1,083,191	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	1,506,293	24,280	509,278	101,319	871,416	–
2021	1,530,376	23,107	481,983	85,319	939,967	–
2022	1,629,870	32,217	444,631	153,577	999,445	–
2023	1,681,603	33,677	506,379	131,660	1,009,887	–
2023 Q2	1,676,437	33,491	494,430	141,204	1,007,312	–
Q3	1,712,771	33,492	485,726	158,423	1,035,130	–
Q4	1,681,603	33,677	506,379	131,660	1,009,887	–
2024 Q1	1,763,376	32,854	527,883	126,034	1,076,605	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	1,504,737	24,280	507,747	101,319	871,391	–
2021	1,527,714	23,107	479,368	85,319	939,920	–
2022	1,626,931	32,217	441,692	153,577	999,445	–
2023	1,678,894	33,677	503,670	131,660	1,009,887	–
2023 Q2	1,674,147	33,491	492,140	141,204	1,007,312	–
Q3	1,710,216	33,492	483,171	158,423	1,035,130	–
Q4	1,678,894	33,677	503,670	131,660	1,009,887	–
2024 Q1	1,760,729	32,854	525,236	126,034	1,076,605	–
Money market funds						
2020	1,556	–	1,531	–	25	–
2021	2,662	–	2,615	–	47	–
2022	2,939	–	2,939	–	–	–
2023	2,709	–	2,709	–	–	–
2023 Q2	2,290	–	2,290	–	–	–
Q3	2,555	–	2,555	–	–	–
Q4	2,709	–	2,709	–	–	–
2024 Q1	2,647	–	2,647	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – Euro						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
239,688	–	95,293	7,262	137,133	–	2020
223,294	–	90,665	5,126	127,503	–	2021
194,293	–	80,974	2,920	110,399	–	2022
205,380	–	90,709	2,892	111,779	–	2023
196,554	–	83,197	2,845	110,512	–	2023 Q2
197,912	–	85,407	3,241	109,264	–	Q3
205,380	–	90,709	2,892	111,779	–	Q4
204,706	–	93,623	2,657	108,426	–	2024 Q1
Enterprises and households						
3,934,353	1,471,528	1,871,392	89,587	501,846	–	2020
4,324,416	1,567,402	2,020,792	113,558	622,664	–	2021
4,167,891	1,671,596	1,695,756	123,707	676,832	–	2022
4,523,197	1,724,214	1,897,512	84,625	816,846	–	2023
4,388,868	1,695,391	1,809,324	107,594	776,559	–	2023 Q2
4,383,305	1,693,148	1,790,271	100,726	799,160	–	Q3
4,523,197	1,724,214	1,897,512	84,625	816,846	–	Q4
4,668,622	1,760,854	1,977,796	97,733	832,239	–	2024 Q1
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
2,387,872	627,903	1,383,349	73,631	302,989	–	2020
2,510,202	630,754	1,434,499	76,489	368,460	–	2021
2,300,424	666,741	1,168,782	83,532	381,369	–	2022
2,557,262	671,979	1,303,749	63,880	517,654	–	2023
2,485,306	671,293	1,241,779	79,804	492,430	–	2023 Q2
2,463,129	660,616	1,224,838	78,259	499,416	–	Q3
2,557,262	671,979	1,303,749	63,880	517,654	–	Q4
2,654,792	690,701	1,345,686	78,411	539,994	–	2024 Q1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
1,546,481	843,625	488,043	15,956	198,857	–	2020
1,814,214	936,648	586,293	37,069	254,204	–	2021
1,867,467	1,004,855	526,974	40,175	295,463	–	2022
1,965,935	1,052,235	593,763	20,745	299,192	–	2023
1,903,562	1,024,098	567,545	27,790	284,129	–	2023 Q2
1,920,176	1,032,532	565,433	22,467	299,744	–	Q3
1,965,935	1,052,235	593,763	20,745	299,192	–	Q4
2,013,830	1,070,153	632,110	19,322	292,245	–	2024 Q1

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – Foreign currency						
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	3,631,155	951,790	1,148,112	642,059	670,067	219,127
2021	4,049,824	1,051,699	1,417,365	536,719	782,654	261,387
2022	4,762,505	1,155,623	1,222,829	1,301,538	806,027	276,488
2023	4,916,271	1,188,382	1,359,636	1,264,803	811,191	292,259
2023 Q2	5,110,072	1,158,993	1,314,394	1,537,906	817,959	280,820
Q3	5,219,610	1,182,377	1,300,237	1,630,302	824,204	282,490
Q4	4,916,271	1,188,382	1,359,636	1,264,803	811,191	292,259
2024 Q1	5,125,166	1,212,853	1,451,507	1,296,607	851,471	312,728
Bundesbank						
2020	219,177	–	–	–	50	219,127
2021	261,437	–	–	–	50	261,387
2022	276,538	–	–	–	50	276,488
2023	292,309	–	–	–	50	292,259
2023 Q2	280,870	–	–	–	50	280,820
Q3	282,540	–	–	–	50	282,490
Q4	292,309	–	–	–	50	292,259
2024 Q1	312,778	–	–	–	50	312,728
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	1,132,268	68,481	54,083	567,415	442,289	–
2021	1,013,938	71,489	53,809	374,988	513,652	–
2022	1,691,095	72,574	57,495	1,013,805	547,221	–
2023	1,579,013	69,020	65,809	887,689	556,495	–
2023 Q2	1,706,897	66,614	65,706	1,009,796	564,781	–
Q3	1,818,525	68,143	65,141	1,116,869	568,372	–
Q4	1,579,013	69,020	65,809	887,689	556,495	–
2024 Q1	1,629,188	72,452	68,501	893,227	595,008	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	1,132,268	68,481	54,083	567,415	442,289	–
2021	1,013,835	71,489	53,706	374,988	513,652	–
2022	1,690,994	72,574	57,394	1,013,805	547,221	–
2023	1,579,013	69,020	65,809	887,689	556,495	–
2023 Q2	1,706,897	66,614	65,706	1,009,796	564,781	–
Q3	1,818,525	68,143	65,141	1,116,869	568,372	–
Q4	1,579,013	69,020	65,809	887,689	556,495	–
2024 Q1	1,629,188	72,452	68,501	893,227	595,008	–
Money market funds						
2020	–	–	–	–	–	–
2021	103	–	103	–	–	–
2022	101	–	101	–	–	–
2023	–	–	–	–	–	–
2023 Q2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q4	–	–	–	–	–	–
2024 Q1	–	–	–	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Assets – Foreign currency						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
74,729	–	41,693	9,005	24,031	–	2020
76,181	–	43,655	5,446	27,080	–	2021
64,498	–	42,374	2,923	19,201	–	2022
70,173	–	42,124	2,213	25,836	–	2023
71,418	–	43,150	2,498	25,770	–	2023 Q2
69,685	–	42,051	2,346	25,288	–	Q3
70,173	–	42,124	2,213	25,836	–	Q4
70,789	–	43,349	2,104	25,336	–	2024 Q1
Enterprises and households						
2,204,981	883,309	1,052,336	65,639	203,697	–	2020
2,698,268	980,210	1,319,901	156,285	241,872	–	2021
2,730,374	1,083,049	1,122,960	284,810	239,555	–	2022
2,974,776	1,119,362	1,251,703	374,901	228,810	–	2023
3,050,887	1,092,379	1,205,538	525,612	227,358	–	2023 Q2
3,048,860	1,114,234	1,193,045	511,087	230,494	–	Q3
2,974,776	1,119,362	1,251,703	374,901	228,810	–	Q4
3,112,411	1,140,401	1,339,657	401,276	231,077	–	2024 Q1
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
1,272,970	340,633	786,901	50,647	94,789	–	2020
1,512,602	389,817	933,007	87,464	102,314	–	2021
1,531,378	425,070	766,804	232,781	106,723	–	2022
1,762,058	453,980	835,139	362,467	110,472	–	2023
1,844,509	435,049	804,432	496,550	108,478	–	2023 Q2
1,854,606	454,619	800,930	488,821	110,236	–	Q3
1,762,058	453,980	835,139	362,467	110,472	–	Q4
1,841,749	463,749	879,632	385,571	112,797	–	2024 Q1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
932,011	542,676	265,435	14,992	108,908	–	2020
1,185,666	590,393	386,894	68,821	139,558	–	2021
1,198,996	657,979	356,156	52,029	132,832	–	2022
1,212,718	665,382	416,564	12,434	118,338	–	2023
1,206,378	657,330	401,106	29,062	118,880	–	2023 Q2
1,194,254	659,615	392,115	22,266	120,258	–	Q3
1,212,718	665,382	416,564	12,434	118,338	–	Q4
1,270,662	676,652	460,025	15,705	118,280	–	2024 Q1

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – all currencies						
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	8,344,835	1,771,641	3,251,149	849,720	2,472,325	–
2021	8,988,072	1,856,390	3,364,590	739,013	3,028,079	–
2022	9,402,590	1,921,442	2,838,431	1,531,165	3,111,552	–
2023	9,596,851	1,953,077	3,226,553	1,459,632	2,957,589	–
2023 Q2	9,817,740	1,944,815	3,101,660	1,757,989	3,013,276	–
Q3	9,869,364	1,937,561	3,100,963	1,862,811	2,968,029	–
Q4	9,596,851	1,953,077	3,226,553	1,459,632	2,957,589	–
2024 Q1	9,814,364	1,988,274	3,326,162	1,476,182	3,023,746	–
Bundesbank						
2020	781,339	–	–	–	781,339	–
2021	1,009,488	–	–	–	1,009,488	–
2022	919,442	–	–	–	919,442	–
2023	779,845	–	–	–	779,845	–
2023 Q2	718,323	–	–	–	718,323	–
Q3	713,662	–	–	–	713,662	–
Q4	779,845	–	–	–	779,845	–
2024 Q1	666,365	–	–	–	666,365	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	2,430,732	64,983	655,205	682,852	1,027,692	–
2021	2,444,861	72,750	694,913	464,683	1,212,515	–
2022	3,257,187	81,614	660,936	1,136,139	1,378,498	–
2023	3,085,064	88,180	699,327	983,833	1,313,724	–
2023 Q2	3,329,110	86,335	671,309	1,125,255	1,446,211	–
Q3	3,418,322	87,310	670,857	1,241,159	1,418,996	–
Q4	3,085,064	88,180	699,327	983,833	1,313,724	–
2024 Q1	3,243,113	88,964	713,295	982,210	1,458,644	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	2,430,343	64,983	654,816	682,852	1,027,692	–
2021	2,443,995	72,750	694,047	464,683	1,212,515	–
2022	3,255,872	81,614	659,621	1,136,139	1,378,498	–
2023	3,083,583	88,180	697,846	983,833	1,313,724	–
2023 Q2	3,327,836	86,335	670,035	1,125,255	1,446,211	–
Q3	3,416,883	87,310	669,418	1,241,159	1,418,996	–
Q4	3,083,583	88,180	697,846	983,833	1,313,724	–
2024 Q1	3,241,631	88,964	711,813	982,210	1,458,644	–
Money market funds						
2020	389	–	389	–	–	–
2021	866	–	866	–	–	–
2022	1,315	–	1,315	–	–	–
2023	1,481	–	1,481	–	–	–
2023 Q2	1,274	–	1,274	–	–	–
Q3	1,439	–	1,439	–	–	–
Q4	1,481	–	1,481	–	–	–
2024 Q1	1,482	–	1,482	–	–	–

¹ Membership of the sectors to the respective sector groups, see "Explanatory notes" as well as "List of sectors". ² Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more

than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – all currencies						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
1,282,128	–	1,147,477	60,689	73,962	–	2020
1,194,279	–	1,074,974	47,098	72,207	–	2021
999,724	–	911,824	19,203	68,697	–	2022
1,165,148	–	1,077,757	19,396	67,995	–	2023
1,086,179	–	997,117	18,771	70,291	–	2023 Q2
1,116,931	–	1,028,748	15,868	72,315	–	Q3
1,165,148	–	1,077,757	19,396	67,995	–	Q4
1,176,570	–	1,087,815	18,736	70,019	–	2024 Q1
Enterprises and households						
3,850,637	1,706,658	1,448,468	106,179	589,332	–	2020
4,339,444	1,783,640	1,594,703	227,232	733,869	–	2021
4,226,238	1,839,828	1,265,672	375,823	744,915	–	2022
4,566,794	1,864,897	1,449,469	456,403	796,025	–	2023
4,684,126	1,858,480	1,433,232	613,963	778,451	–	2023 Q2
4,620,449	1,850,251	1,401,358	605,784	763,056	–	Q3
4,566,794	1,864,897	1,449,469	456,403	796,025	–	Q4
4,728,315	1,899,310	1,525,051	475,236	828,718	–	2024 Q1
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
1,245,008	481,203	383,556	74,211	306,038	–	2020
1,395,643	471,896	390,693	118,597	414,457	–	2021
1,521,309	482,236	353,051	290,823	395,199	–	2022
1,789,988	515,798	391,187	425,250	457,753	–	2023
1,882,043	511,876	369,896	560,438	439,833	–	2023 Q2
1,889,647	519,106	385,212	563,693	421,636	–	Q3
1,789,988	515,798	391,187	425,250	457,753	–	Q4
1,884,616	545,531	414,383	440,808	483,894	–	2024 Q1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
2,605,629	1,225,455	1,064,912	31,968	283,294	–	2020
2,943,799	1,311,744	1,204,008	108,635	319,412	–	2021
2,704,928	1,357,592	912,620	85,000	349,716	–	2022
2,776,806	1,349,099	1,058,282	31,153	338,272	–	2023
2,802,083	1,346,604	1,063,336	53,525	338,618	–	2023 Q2
2,730,802	1,331,145	1,016,146	42,091	341,420	–	Q3
2,776,806	1,349,099	1,058,282	31,153	338,272	–	Q4
2,843,701	1,353,779	1,110,670	34,428	344,824	–	2024 Q1

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – Euro						
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	6,896,444	1,600,541	2,960,007	164,313	2,171,583	–
2021	7,511,064	1,655,023	3,084,809	179,329	2,591,903	–
2022	7,186,178	1,698,788	2,602,684	245,364	2,639,342	–
2023	7,453,099	1,747,051	3,014,659	187,067	2,504,322	–
2023 Q2	7,376,776	1,733,440	2,889,637	214,902	2,538,797	–
Q3	7,298,299	1,721,101	2,886,806	218,163	2,472,229	–
Q4	7,453,099	1,747,051	3,014,659	187,067	2,504,322	–
2024 Q1	7,588,885	1,785,129	3,117,837	178,799	2,507,120	–
Bundesbank						
2020	767,126	–	–	–	767,126	–
2021	963,034	–	–	–	963,034	–
2022	872,394	–	–	–	872,394	–
2023	734,150	–	–	–	734,150	–
2023 Q2	672,294	–	–	–	672,294	–
Q3	667,039	–	–	–	667,039	–
Q4	734,150	–	–	–	734,150	–
2024 Q1	620,213	–	–	–	620,213	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	1,413,796	64,983	450,476	96,524	801,813	–
2021	1,524,017	72,750	479,490	86,263	885,514	–
2022	1,736,886	81,614	475,845	153,594	1,025,833	–
2023	1,703,186	88,180	523,311	121,888	969,807	–
2023 Q2	1,806,195	86,335	504,160	134,235	1,081,465	–
Q3	1,769,283	87,310	503,825	145,877	1,032,271	–
Q4	1,703,186	88,180	523,311	121,888	969,807	–
2024 Q1	1,802,962	88,964	546,510	116,258	1,051,230	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	1,413,407	64,983	450,087	96,524	801,813	–
2021	1,523,151	72,750	478,624	86,263	885,514	–
2022	1,735,571	81,614	474,530	153,594	1,025,833	–
2023	1,701,705	88,180	521,830	121,888	969,807	–
2023 Q2	1,804,921	86,335	502,886	134,235	1,081,465	–
Q3	1,767,844	87,310	502,386	145,877	1,032,271	–
Q4	1,701,705	88,180	521,830	121,888	969,807	–
2024 Q1	1,801,480	88,964	545,028	116,258	1,051,230	–
Money market funds						
2020	389	–	389	–	–	–
2021	866	–	866	–	–	–
2022	1,315	–	1,315	–	–	–
2023	1,481	–	1,481	–	–	–
2023 Q2	1,274	–	1,274	–	–	–
Q3	1,439	–	1,439	–	–	–
Q4	1,481	–	1,481	–	–	–
2024 Q1	1,482	–	1,482	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – Euro						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
1,183,291	–	1,093,341	17,516	72,434	–	2020
1,121,701	–	1,036,614	13,688	71,399	–	2021
965,753	–	891,953	5,509	68,291	–	2022
1,138,273	–	1,065,266	5,767	67,240	–	2023
1,056,959	–	981,576	5,661	69,722	–	2023 Q2
1,089,406	–	1,012,818	4,846	71,742	–	Q3
1,138,273	–	1,065,266	5,767	67,240	–	Q4
1,146,195	–	1,070,749	5,811	69,635	–	2024 Q1
Enterprises and households						
3,532,232	1,535,558	1,416,191	50,273	530,210	–	2020
3,902,313	1,582,273	1,568,706	79,378	671,956	–	2021
3,611,145	1,617,174	1,234,886	86,261	672,824	–	2022
3,877,489	1,658,871	1,426,081	59,412	733,125	–	2023
3,841,326	1,647,105	1,403,899	75,006	715,316	–	2023 Q2
3,772,570	1,633,791	1,370,162	67,440	701,177	–	Q3
3,877,489	1,658,871	1,426,081	59,412	733,125	–	Q4
4,019,515	1,696,165	1,500,578	56,730	766,042	–	2024 Q1
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
1,141,347	453,186	359,507	35,074	293,580	–	2020
1,253,727	441,912	373,426	37,992	400,397	–	2021
1,199,671	443,792	328,934	50,065	376,880	–	2022
1,341,679	483,407	373,780	41,474	443,018	–	2023
1,301,051	478,352	346,469	50,598	425,632	–	2023 Q2
1,293,223	479,039	359,907	47,280	406,997	–	Q3
1,341,679	483,407	373,780	41,474	443,018	–	Q4
1,412,387	508,023	395,984	39,768	468,612	–	2024 Q1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
2,390,884	1,082,372	1,056,683	15,199	236,630	–	2020
2,648,585	1,140,361	1,195,279	41,386	271,559	–	2021
2,411,473	1,173,382	905,951	36,196	295,944	–	2022
2,535,811	1,175,464	1,052,302	17,938	290,107	–	2023
2,540,275	1,168,753	1,057,430	24,408	289,684	–	2023 Q2
2,479,347	1,154,752	1,010,255	20,160	294,180	–	Q3
2,535,811	1,175,464	1,052,302	17,938	290,107	–	Q4
2,607,129	1,188,142	1,104,595	16,962	297,430	–	2024 Q1

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – Foreign currency						
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	1,448,393	171,101	291,142	685,407	300,743	–
2021	1,477,005	201,364	279,781	559,684	436,176	–
2022	2,216,405	222,646	235,746	1,285,801	472,212	–
2023	2,143,750	206,026	211,894	1,272,565	453,265	–
2023 Q2	2,440,963	211,374	212,023	1,543,087	474,479	–
Q3	2,571,071	216,466	214,157	1,644,648	495,800	–
Q4	2,143,750	206,026	211,894	1,272,565	453,265	–
2024 Q1	2,225,477	203,142	208,324	1,297,383	516,628	–
Bundesbank						
2020	14,213	–	–	–	14,213	–
2021	46,454	–	–	–	46,454	–
2022	47,048	–	–	–	47,048	–
2023	45,695	–	–	–	45,695	–
2023 Q2	46,029	–	–	–	46,029	–
Q3	46,623	–	–	–	46,623	–
Q4	45,695	–	–	–	45,695	–
2024 Q1	46,152	–	–	–	46,152	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	1,016,936	–	204,729	586,328	225,879	–
2021	920,844	–	215,423	378,420	327,001	–
2022	1,520,301	–	185,091	982,545	352,665	–
2023	1,381,878	–	176,016	861,945	343,917	–
2023 Q2	1,522,914	–	167,148	991,020	364,746	–
Q3	1,649,039	–	167,032	1,095,282	386,725	–
Q4	1,381,878	–	176,016	861,945	343,917	–
2024 Q1	1,440,150	–	166,784	865,952	407,414	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	1,016,936	–	204,729	586,328	225,879	–
2021	920,844	–	215,423	378,420	327,001	–
2022	1,520,301	–	185,091	982,545	352,665	–
2023	1,381,878	–	176,016	861,945	343,917	–
2023 Q2	1,522,914	–	167,148	991,020	364,746	–
Q3	1,649,039	–	167,032	1,095,282	386,725	–
Q4	1,381,878	–	176,016	861,945	343,917	–
2024 Q1	1,440,150	–	166,784	865,952	407,414	–
Money market funds						
2020	–	–	–	–	–	–
2021	–	–	–	–	–	–
2022	–	–	–	–	–	–
2023	–	–	–	–	–	–
2023 Q2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q4	–	–	–	–	–	–
2024 Q1	–	–	–	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Liabilities – Foreign currency						End of reporting period
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
General government						
98,838	–	54,136	43,173	1,529	–	2020
72,578	–	38,360	33,410	808	–	2021
33,971	–	19,871	13,694	406	–	2022
26,875	–	12,491	13,629	755	–	2023
29,220	–	15,541	13,110	569	–	2023 Q2
27,525	–	15,930	11,022	573	–	Q3
26,875	–	12,491	13,629	755	–	Q4
30,376	–	17,067	12,925	384	–	2024 Q1
Enterprises and households						
318,407	171,101	32,278	55,906	59,122	–	2020
437,128	201,364	25,997	147,854	61,913	–	2021
615,086	222,646	30,785	289,562	72,093	–	2022
689,302	206,026	23,387	396,991	62,898	–	2023
842,799	211,374	29,333	538,957	63,135	–	2023 Q2
847,884	216,466	31,195	538,344	61,879	–	Q3
689,302	206,026	23,387	396,991	62,898	–	Q4
708,799	203,142	24,473	418,506	62,678	–	2024 Q1
Financial corporations excluding MFIs						
103,664	28,019	24,049	39,137	12,459	–	2020
141,912	29,981	17,267	80,605	14,059	–	2021
321,633	38,438	24,117	240,758	18,320	–	2022
448,308	32,392	17,407	383,776	14,733	–	2023
580,991	33,523	23,427	509,840	14,201	–	2023 Q2
596,428	40,071	25,305	516,413	14,639	–	Q3
448,308	32,392	17,407	383,776	14,733	–	Q4
472,229	37,507	18,398	401,040	15,284	–	2024 Q1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households						
214,743	143,082	8,229	16,769	46,663	–	2020
295,216	171,383	8,730	67,249	47,854	–	2021
293,454	184,208	6,669	48,804	53,773	–	2022
240,995	173,634	5,981	13,215	48,165	–	2023
261,809	177,851	5,907	29,117	48,934	–	2023 Q2
251,456	176,395	5,890	21,931	47,240	–	Q3
240,995	173,634	5,981	13,215	48,165	–	Q4
236,570	165,635	6,075	17,466	47,394	–	2024 Q1

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – All currencies						
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets
	1	2	3	4	5	6
All sectors						
2020	2,176,711	675,957	430,279	–	9,493	219,127
2021	2,471,226	785,818	701,500	–	1,709	261,387
2022	2,692,476	937,985	656,009	–	50,577	276,488
2023	2,893,083	993,200	673,234	–	24,348	292,259
2023 Q2	2,689,614	943,059	648,123	–	31,560	280,820
Q3	2,755,025	971,458	607,332	–	29,881	282,490
Q4	2,893,083	993,200	673,234	–	24,348	292,259
2024 Q1	3,071,444	1,018,285	765,401	–	46,849	312,728
Bundesbank						
2020	647,898	–	57,353	–	–	219,127
2021	583,335	–	55,285	–	–	261,387
2022	697,612	–	50,250	–	–	276,488
2023	675,942	–	45,551	–	–	292,259
2023 Q2	697,968	–	48,438	–	–	280,820
Q3	679,675	–	46,654	–	–	282,490
Q4	675,942	–	45,551	–	–	292,259
2024 Q1	770,358	–	40,754	–	–	312,728
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)						
2020	207,829	27,778	91,844	–	14,118	–
2021	99,453	21,846	159,121	–	4,376	–
2022	63,778	23,177	158,810	–	31,243	–
2023	175,552	14,517	127,139	–	35,516	–
2023 Q2	54,224	13,770	111,173	–	25,745	–
Q3	112,974	14,325	119,990	–	34,133	–
Q4	175,552	14,517	127,139	–	35,516	–
2024 Q1	149,451	16,342	116,911	–	37,051	–
Deposit-taking corporations						
2020	206,662	27,778	92,986	–	14,118	–
2021	97,554	21,846	160,973	–	4,376	–
2022	62,053	23,177	160,535	–	31,243	–
2023	174,324	14,517	128,367	–	35,516	–
2023 Q2	53,208	13,770	112,189	–	25,745	–
Q3	111,858	14,325	121,106	–	34,133	–
Q4	174,324	14,517	128,367	–	35,516	–
2024 Q1	148,286	16,342	118,076	–	37,051	–
Money market funds						
2020	1,167	–	1,142	–	–	25
2021	1,899	–	1,852	–	–	47
2022	1,725	–	1,725	–	–	–
2023	1,228	–	1,228	–	–	–
2023 Q2	1,016	–	1,016	–	–	–
Q3	1,116	–	1,116	–	–	–
Q4	1,228	–	1,228	–	–	–
2024 Q1	1,165	–	1,165	–	–	–

¹ Membership of the sectors to the respective sector groups, see "Explanatory notes" as well as "List of sectors". ² Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more

than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – All currencies						End of reporting period		
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets			
1	2	3	4	5	6			
General government								
–	967,712	–	1,010,491	–	44,422	87,201	–	2020
–	894,803	–	940,654	–	36,526	82,377	–	2021
–	740,933	–	788,476	–	13,360	60,903	–	2022
–	889,596	–	944,924	–	14,291	69,619	–	2023
–	818,206	–	870,770	–	13,428	65,992	–	2023 Q2
–	849,334	–	901,290	–	10,281	62,237	–	Q3
–	889,596	–	944,924	–	14,291	69,619	–	Q4
–	901,077	–	950,843	–	13,975	63,741	–	2024 Q1
Enterprises and households								
	2,288,695	648,179	1,475,260	49,047	116,209	–	–	2020
	2,683,241	763,972	1,745,990	42,611	130,668	–	–	2021
	2,672,018	914,808	1,553,044	32,694	171,472	–	–	2022
	2,931,185	978,683	1,699,746	3,123	249,633	–	–	2023
	2,755,630	929,289	1,581,630	19,243	225,468	–	–	2023 Q2
	2,811,710	957,133	1,581,958	6,029	266,590	–	–	Q3
	2,931,185	978,683	1,699,746	3,123	249,633	–	–	Q4
	3,052,713	1,001,943	1,792,402	23,773	234,595	–	–	2024 Q1
Financial corporations excluding MFIs								
	2,415,833	487,332	1,786,694	50,067	91,740	–	–	2020
	2,627,159	548,674	1,976,813	45,356	56,316	–	–	2021
	2,310,490	609,570	1,582,535	25,490	92,895	–	–	2022
	2,529,336	610,164	1,747,701	1,097	170,374	–	–	2023
	2,447,772	594,464	1,676,315	15,916	161,077	–	–	2023 Q2
	2,428,087	596,131	1,640,556	3,387	188,013	–	–	Q3
	2,529,336	610,164	1,747,701	1,097	170,374	–	–	Q4
	2,611,921	608,918	1,810,935	23,174	168,894	–	–	2024 Q1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households								
–	127,138	160,847	–	311,434	–	1,020	–	2020
–	56,084	215,298	–	230,821	–	2,745	–	2021
–	361,529	305,238	–	29,490	–	7,204	–	2022
–	401,849	368,519	–	47,955	–	2,026	–	2023
–	307,858	334,825	–	94,685	–	3,327	–	2023 Q2
–	383,623	361,002	–	58,598	–	2,642	–	Q3
–	401,849	368,519	–	47,955	–	2,026	–	Q4
–	440,790	393,025	–	18,535	–	599	–	2024 Q1

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – Euro											
End of reporting period	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets					
	1	2	3	4	5	6					
All sectors											
2020	–	6,050	–	104,733	–	426,691	–	33,855	–	491,519	–
2021	–	101,592	–	64,514	–	436,084	–	24,674	–	374,332	–
2022	–	146,393	–	5,025	–	331,073	–	34,840	–	437,601	–
2023	–	120,560	–	10,840	–	474,508	–	32,110	–	552,118	–
2023 Q2	–	20,505	–	4,558	–	454,248	–	36,741	–	442,570	–
Q3	–	106,487	–	5,539	–	478,748	–	44,227	–	535,469	–
Q4	–	120,560	–	10,840	–	474,508	–	32,110	–	552,118	–
2024 Q1	–	171,764	–	8,579	–	477,781	–	47,625	–	593,341	–
Bundesbank											
2020	–	442,934	–	–	–	57,353	–	–	–	385,581	–
2021	–	368,352	–	–	–	55,285	–	–	–	313,067	–
2022	–	468,123	–	–	–	50,250	–	–	–	417,873	–
2023	–	429,329	–	–	–	45,551	–	–	–	383,778	–
2023 Q2	–	463,128	–	–	–	48,438	–	–	–	414,690	–
Q3	–	443,759	–	–	–	46,654	–	–	–	397,105	–
Q4	–	429,329	–	–	–	45,551	–	–	–	383,778	–
2024 Q1	–	503,732	–	–	–	40,754	–	–	–	462,978	–
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)											
2020	–	92,497	–	40,703	–	58,802	–	4,795	–	69,603	–
2021	–	6,359	–	49,643	–	2,493	–	944	–	54,453	–
2022	–	107,016	–	49,397	–	31,214	–	17	–	26,388	–
2023	–	21,583	–	54,503	–	16,932	–	9,772	–	40,080	–
2023 Q2	–	129,758	–	52,844	–	9,730	–	6,969	–	74,153	–
Q3	–	56,512	–	53,818	–	18,099	–	12,546	–	2,859	–
Q4	–	21,583	–	54,503	–	16,932	–	9,772	–	40,080	–
2024 Q1	–	39,586	–	56,110	–	18,627	–	9,776	–	25,375	–
Deposit-taking corporations											
2020	–	91,330	–	40,703	–	57,660	–	4,795	–	69,578	–
2021	–	4,563	–	49,643	–	744	–	944	–	54,406	–
2022	–	108,640	–	49,397	–	32,838	–	17	–	26,388	–
2023	–	22,811	–	54,503	–	18,160	–	9,772	–	40,080	–
2023 Q2	–	130,774	–	52,844	–	10,746	–	6,969	–	74,153	–
Q3	–	57,628	–	53,818	–	19,215	–	12,546	–	2,859	–
Q4	–	22,811	–	54,503	–	18,160	–	9,772	–	40,080	–
2024 Q1	–	40,751	–	56,110	–	19,792	–	9,776	–	25,375	–
Money market funds											
2020	–	1,167	–	–	–	1,142	–	–	–	25	–
2021	–	1,796	–	–	–	1,749	–	–	–	47	–
2022	–	1,624	–	–	–	1,624	–	–	–	–	–
2023	–	1,228	–	–	–	1,228	–	–	–	–	–
2023 Q2	–	1,016	–	–	–	1,016	–	–	–	–	–
Q3	–	1,116	–	–	–	1,116	–	–	–	–	–
Q4	–	1,228	–	–	–	1,228	–	–	–	–	–
2024 Q1	–	1,165	–	–	–	1,165	–	–	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – Euro						End of reporting period			
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets				
1	2	3	4	5	6				
General government									
–	943,603	–	–	998,048	–	10,254	64,699	–	2020
–	898,407	–	–	945,949	–	8,562	56,104	–	2021
–	771,460	–	–	810,979	–	2,589	42,108	–	2022
–	932,893	–	–	974,557	–	2,875	44,539	–	2023
–	860,405	–	–	898,379	–	2,816	40,790	–	2023 Q2
–	891,494	–	–	927,411	–	1,605	37,522	–	Q3
–	932,893	–	–	974,557	–	2,875	44,539	–	Q4
–	941,489	–	–	977,126	–	3,154	38,791	–	2024 Q1
Enterprises and households									
	402,121	–	64,030	455,201	–	39,314	28,364	–	2020
	422,103	–	14,871	452,086	–	34,180	49,292	–	2021
	556,746	–	54,422	460,870	–	37,446	4,008	–	2022
	645,708	–	65,343	471,431	–	25,213	83,721	–	2023
	547,542	–	48,286	405,425	–	32,588	61,243	–	2023 Q2
	610,735	–	59,357	420,109	–	33,286	97,983	–	Q3
	645,708	–	65,343	471,431	–	25,213	83,721	–	Q4
	649,107	–	64,689	477,218	–	41,003	66,197	–	2024 Q1
Financial corporations excluding MFIs									
	1,246,525	–	174,717	1,023,842	–	38,557	9,409	–	2020
	1,256,475	–	188,842	1,061,073	–	38,497	31,937	–	2021
	1,100,753	–	222,949	839,848	–	33,467	4,489	–	2022
	1,215,583	–	188,572	929,969	–	22,406	74,636	–	2023
	1,184,255	–	192,941	895,310	–	29,206	66,798	–	2023 Q2
	1,169,906	–	181,577	864,931	–	30,979	92,419	–	Q3
	1,215,583	–	188,572	929,969	–	22,406	74,636	–	Q4
	1,242,405	–	182,678	949,702	–	38,643	71,382	–	2024 Q1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households									
–	844,403	–	238,747	568,640	–	757	37,773	–	2020
–	834,371	–	203,713	608,986	–	4,317	17,355	–	2021
–	544,006	–	168,527	378,977	–	3,979	481	–	2022
–	569,876	–	123,229	458,539	–	2,807	9,085	–	2023
–	636,713	–	144,655	489,885	–	3,382	5,555	–	2023 Q2
–	559,171	–	122,220	444,822	–	2,307	5,564	–	Q3
–	569,876	–	123,229	458,539	–	2,807	9,085	–	Q4
–	593,299	–	117,989	472,485	–	2,360	5,185	–	2024 Q1

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

End of reporting period	Net – Foreign currency						
	Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	
All sectors							
2020	2,182,762	780,689	856,970	–	43,348	369,324	219,127
2021	2,572,819	850,335	1,137,584	–	22,965	346,478	261,387
2022	2,546,100	932,977	987,083	–	15,737	333,815	276,488
2023	2,772,521	982,356	1,147,742	–	7,762	357,926	292,259
2023 Q2	2,669,109	947,619	1,102,371	–	5,181	343,480	280,820
Q3	2,648,539	965,911	1,086,080	–	14,346	328,404	282,490
Q4	2,772,521	982,356	1,147,742	–	7,762	357,926	292,259
2024 Q1	2,899,689	1,009,711	1,243,183	–	776	334,843	312,728
Bundesbank							
2020	204,964	–	–	–	–	14,163	219,127
2021	214,983	–	–	–	–	46,404	261,387
2022	229,490	–	–	–	–	46,998	276,488
2023	246,614	–	–	–	–	45,645	292,259
2023 Q2	234,841	–	–	–	–	45,979	280,820
Q3	235,917	–	–	–	–	46,573	282,490
Q4	246,614	–	–	–	–	45,645	292,259
2024 Q1	266,626	–	–	–	–	46,102	312,728
Monetary financial institutions (excluding central bank)							
2020	115,332	68,481	150,646	–	18,913	216,410	–
2021	93,094	71,489	161,614	–	3,432	186,651	–
2022	170,794	72,574	127,596	–	31,260	194,556	–
2023	197,135	69,020	110,207	–	25,744	212,578	–
2023 Q2	183,983	66,614	101,442	–	18,776	200,035	–
Q3	169,486	68,143	101,891	–	21,587	181,647	–
Q4	197,135	69,020	110,207	–	25,744	212,578	–
2024 Q1	189,038	72,452	98,283	–	27,275	187,594	–
Deposit-taking corporations							
2020	115,332	68,481	150,646	–	18,913	216,410	–
2021	92,991	71,489	161,717	–	3,432	186,651	–
2022	170,693	72,574	127,697	–	31,260	194,556	–
2023	197,135	69,020	110,207	–	25,744	212,578	–
2023 Q2	183,983	66,614	101,442	–	18,776	200,035	–
Q3	169,486	68,143	101,891	–	21,587	181,647	–
Q4	197,135	69,020	110,207	–	25,744	212,578	–
2024 Q1	189,038	72,452	98,283	–	27,275	187,594	–
Money market funds							
2020	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2021	103	–	103	–	–	–	–
2022	101	–	101	–	–	–	–
2023	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2023 Q2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Q4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
2024 Q1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

I. International investment position and external debt

b) International investment position by domestic sectors ¹ (all currencies/ Euro/ foreign currency)

€ million

Net – Foreign currency						End of reporting period		
Total	Direct investment ²	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	Other investment	Reserve assets			
1	2	3	4	5	6			
General government								
–	24,109	–	12,443	–	34,168	22,502	–	2020
	3,603	–	5,295	–	27,964	26,272	–	2021
	30,527	–	22,503	–	10,771	18,795	–	2022
	43,298	–	29,633	–	11,416	25,081	–	2023
	42,198	–	27,609	–	10,612	25,201	–	2023 Q2
	42,160	–	26,121	–	8,676	24,715	–	Q3
	43,298	–	29,633	–	11,416	25,081	–	Q4
	40,413	–	26,282	–	10,821	24,952	–	2024 Q1
Enterprises and households								
	1,886,574	712,208	1,020,058	–	9,733	144,575	–	2020
	2,261,140	778,846	1,293,904	–	8,431	179,959	–	2021
	2,115,288	860,403	1,092,175	–	4,752	167,462	–	2022
	2,285,474	913,336	1,228,316	–	22,090	165,912	–	2023
	2,208,088	881,005	1,176,205	–	13,345	164,223	–	2023 Q2
	2,200,976	897,768	1,161,850	–	27,257	168,615	–	Q3
	2,285,474	913,336	1,228,316	–	22,090	165,912	–	Q4
	2,403,612	937,259	1,315,184	–	17,230	168,399	–	2024 Q1
Financial corporations excluding MFIs								
	1,169,306	312,614	762,852	–	11,510	82,330	–	2020
	1,370,690	359,836	915,740	–	6,859	88,255	–	2021
	1,209,745	386,632	742,687	–	7,977	88,403	–	2022
	1,313,750	421,588	817,732	–	21,309	95,739	–	2023
	1,263,518	401,526	781,005	–	13,290	94,277	–	2023 Q2
	1,258,178	414,548	775,625	–	27,592	95,597	–	Q3
	1,313,750	421,588	817,732	–	21,309	95,739	–	Q4
	1,369,520	426,242	861,234	–	15,469	97,513	–	2024 Q1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households								
	717,268	399,594	257,206	–	1,777	62,245	–	2020
	890,450	419,010	378,164	–	1,572	91,704	–	2021
	905,542	473,771	349,487	–	3,225	79,059	–	2022
	971,723	491,748	410,583	–	781	70,173	–	2023
	944,569	479,479	395,199	–	55	69,946	–	2023 Q2
	942,798	483,220	386,225	–	335	73,018	–	Q3
	971,723	491,748	410,583	–	781	70,173	–	Q4
	1,034,092	511,017	453,950	–	1,761	70,886	–	2024 Q1

I. International investment position and external debt

c) Reconciliation account

€ million

	Positions 2023 Q4	Positions 2024 Q1	Changes in positions						
			Total	Financial account transactions	Changes in positions other than transactions				
					Total	Revaluation effects		Other changes ¹	
						Total	Revaluations due to ex- change rate changes		Revaluations due to other price changes
Assets	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. Direct investment ²	2,946,277	3,006,559	+ 60,282	+ 27,451	+ 32,831	+ 11,629	+ 5,668	+ 5,961	+ 21,202
1. Equity capital	2,211,844	2,248,456	+ 36,612	+ 20,776	+ 15,836	+ 9,831	+ 3,870	+ 5,961	+ 6,005
1.1 Listed	60,055	65,677	+ 5,622	- 1,686	+ 7,308	+ 5,741	+ 127	+ 5,614	+ 1,567
1.2 Unlisted	999,898	1,021,589	+ 21,691	+ 19,620	+ 2,071	+ 1,845	+ 1,845	-	+ 226
1.3 Other equity ³	1,151,891	1,161,190	+ 9,299	+ 2,842	+ 6,457	+ 2,245	+ 1,898	+ 347	+ 4,212
2. Debt instruments	734,433	758,103	+ 23,670	+ 6,675	+ 16,995	+ 1,798	+ 1,798	-	+ 15,197
2.1 in direct investment enterprise	383,639	409,317	+ 25,678	+ 7,863	+ 17,815	+ 789	+ 789	-	+ 17,026
2.2 in direct investor (reverse investment) ⁴	119,219	111,152	- 8,067	- 9,218	+ 1,151	+ 321	+ 321	-	+ 830
2.3 between fellow enterprises	231,575	237,634	+ 6,059	+ 8,030	- 1,971	+ 688	+ 688	-	- 2,659
II. Portfolio Investment	3,899,787	4,091,563	+ 191,776	+ 61,661	+ 130,115	+ 86,580	+ 10,795	+ 75,785	+ 43,535
1. Shares ⁵	856,865	932,033	+ 75,168	+ 4	+ 75,164	+ 42,560	+ 1,004	+ 41,556	+ 32,604
1.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	27,651	33,651	+ 6,000	+ 3,912	+ 2,088	+ 2,115	- 66	+ 2,181	- 27
1.2 General government	24,943	27,557	+ 2,614	- 448	+ 3,062	+ 1,792	+ 45	+ 1,747	+ 1,270
1.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	494,805	535,988	+ 41,183	- 5,662	+ 46,845	+ 29,600	+ 506	+ 29,093	+ 17,245
1.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	309,466	334,837	+ 25,371	+ 2,203	+ 23,168	+ 9,053	+ 519	+ 8,535	+ 14,115
2. Investment fund shares ⁶	1,029,587	1,107,806	+ 78,219	+ 21,543	+ 56,676	+ 50,466	+ 4,127	+ 46,339	+ 6,210
2.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	9,026	8,602	- 424	- 421	- 3	+ 157	+ 10	+ 147	- 160
2.2 General government	4,158	4,255	+ 97	+ 196	- 99	+ 293	+ 55	+ 238	- 392
2.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	408,834	437,352	+ 28,518	+ 7,726	+ 20,792	+ 14,731	+ 753	+ 13,978	+ 6,061
2.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	607,569	657,597	+ 50,028	+ 14,041	+ 35,987	+ 35,285	+ 3,309	+ 31,976	+ 702
3. Short term debt securities ⁷	51,085	59,373	+ 8,288	+ 6,578	+ 1,710	+ 308	- 21	+ 329	+ 1,402
3.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	16,058	18,902	+ 2,844	+ 3,057	- 213	+ 7	- 7	+ 14	- 220
3.2 General government	1,329	1,421	+ 92	+ 452	- 360	+ 11	-	+ 11	- 371
3.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	28,835	32,983	+ 4,148	+ 1,965	+ 2,183	+ 277	- 19	+ 296	+ 1,906
3.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	4,863	6,067	+ 1,204	+ 1,104	+ 100	+ 13	+ 5	+ 8	+ 87
3.5 Bundesbank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Long term debt securities ⁸	1,962,250	1,992,351	+ 30,101	+ 33,536	- 3,435	+ 6,754	+ 5,685	- 12,439	+ 3,319
4.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	519,453	535,229	+ 15,776	+ 17,423	- 1,647	+ 1,477	+ 945	- 2,422	- 170
4.2 General government	102,403	103,739	+ 1,336	- 1,207	+ 2,543	- 323	+ 97	- 420	+ 2,866
4.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	1,206,414	1,218,995	+ 12,581	+ 15,005	- 2,424	+ 5,481	+ 4,385	- 9,866	+ 3,057
4.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	88,429	93,634	+ 5,205	+ 4,312	+ 893	+ 708	+ 258	+ 450	+ 185
4.5 Bundesbank	45,551	40,754	- 4,797	- 1,997	- 2,800	- 181	-	- 181	- 2,619
III. Financial derivatives and employee stock options	1,483,980	1,523,031	+ 39,051	+ 6,439	+ 32,612	+ 32,612	-	+ 32,612	-
IV. Other investment of which:	3,867,631	3,951,927	+ 84,295	+ 80,373	+ 3,922	+ 9,059	+ 8,962	+ 97	- 5,137
1. Loans ⁹	844,311	853,927	+ 9,616	+ 10,187	- 571	+ 2,793	+ 2,793	-	- 3,364
of which:									
1.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	627,681	651,387	+ 23,706	+ 22,607	+ 1,099	+ 2,451	+ 2,451	-	- 1,352
1.2 General government	75,151	73,294	- 1,857	- 1,016	- 841	+ 108	+ 108	-	- 949
1.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	129,432	118,260	- 11,172	- 11,702	+ 530	+ 187	+ 187	-	+ 343
2. Currency and deposits ^{9 10}	2,572,260	2,640,143	+ 67,882	+ 63,808	+ 4,075	+ 5,637	+ 5,637	-	- 1,562
2.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	935,830	1,017,315	+ 81,485	+ 76,330	+ 5,155	+ 5,388	+ 5,388	-	- 233
2.2 General government	30,278	28,064	- 2,214	- 2,361	+ 147	+ 79	+ 79	-	+ 68
2.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	286,505	318,018	+ 31,513	+ 33,229	- 1,716	+ 118	+ 118	-	- 1,834
2.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	207,085	197,821	- 9,264	- 9,752	+ 488	+ 52	+ 52	-	+ 436
2.5 Bundesbank	1,112,562	1,078,925	- 33,638	- 33,638	-	-	-	-	-
3. Trade credits and advances ¹¹	129,321	130,161	+ 840	+ 966	- 126	+ 475	+ 475	-	- 601
4. Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee	91,666	92,694	+ 1,028	+ 656	+ 372	-	-	-	+ 372
5. Other equity ¹²	200,836	205,302	+ 4,466	+ 4,298	+ 167	+ 155	+ 58	+ 97	+ 12
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	29,237	29,700	+ 463	+ 458	+ 5	- 1	- 1	-	+ 6
7. Special drawing rights	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
V. Reserve assets	292,259	312,728	+ 20,469	+ 378	+ 20,091	+ 20,110	+ 993	+ 19,117	- 19
I.-V. Total	12,489,934	12,885,808	+ 395,873	+ 176,302	+ 219,571	+ 159,990	+ 26,418	+ 133,572	+ 59,581

I. International investment position and external debt

c) Reconciliation account

€ million

Liabilities	Positions 2023 Q4	Positions 2024 Q1	Changes in positions						
			Total	Financial account transactions	Changes in positions other than transactions				
					Total	Revaluation effects			Other changes ¹
						Total	Revaluations due to ex- change rate changes	Revaluations due to other price changes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
I. Direct investment ²	1,953,077	1,988,274	+ 35,197	+ 15,044	+ 20,153	+ 11,668	+ 2,443	+ 9,225	+ 8,485
1. Equity capital	812,497	838,197	+ 25,700	+ 16,228	+ 9,472	+ 9,225	-	+ 9,225	+ 247
1.1 Listed	57,808	66,215	+ 8,407	+ 76	+ 8,331	+ 8,792	-	+ 8,792	- 461
1.2 Unlisted	109,535	110,508	+ 973	+ 771	+ 202	-	-	-	+ 202
1.3 Other equity ³	645,154	661,474	+ 16,320	+ 15,381	+ 939	+ 433	-	+ 433	+ 506
2. Debt instruments	1,140,580	1,150,077	+ 9,497	- 1,184	+ 10,681	+ 2,443	+ 2,443	-	+ 8,238
2.1 in direct investment enterprise	291,545	288,582	- 2,963	- 1,435	- 1,528	+ 1,228	+ 1,228	-	- 2,756
2.2 in direct investor (reverse investment) ⁴	483,027	496,846	+ 13,819	- 381	+ 14,200	+ 346	+ 346	-	+ 13,854
2.3 between fellow enterprises	366,008	364,649	- 1,359	+ 632	- 1,991	+ 869	+ 869	-	- 2,860
II. Portfolio Investment	3,226,553	3,326,162	+ 99,608	+ 58,313	+ 41,331	+ 92,373	+ 2,473	+ 89,900	- 51,042
1. Shares ⁵	1,080,248	1,149,043	+ 68,795	- 4,197	+ 73,028	+ 109,619	-	+ 109,619	- 36,591
1.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	28,731	33,580	+ 4,848	+ 318	+ 4,530	+ 4,388	-	+ 4,388	+ 142
1.2 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	136,432	149,331	+ 12,899	- 3,230	+ 16,128	+ 13,556	-	+ 13,556	+ 2,572
1.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	915,085	966,133	+ 51,048	- 1,321	+ 52,369	+ 91,675	-	+ 91,675	- 39,306
2. Investment fund shares ⁶	124,276	126,980	+ 2,703	- 467	+ 3,170	+ 5,048	-	+ 5,048	- 1,878
2.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	1,481	1,482	+ 1	+ 100	+ 101	-	-	-	+ 101
2.2 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	122,795	125,497	+ 2,703	- 367	+ 3,069	+ 5,048	-	+ 5,048	- 1,979
2.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Short term debt securities ⁷	236,379	209,541	- 26,838	- 20,838	- 6,000	- 2,404	+ 685	- 3,089	- 3,596
3.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	107,815	90,962	- 16,853	- 11,838	- 5,015	- 2,342	+ 512	- 2,854	- 2,673
3.2 General government	120,494	111,410	- 9,083	- 10,606	+ 1,523	- 51	+ 144	- 195	+ 1,574
3.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	5,843	4,278	- 1,565	- 73	- 1,492	- 17	+ 27	- 43	- 1,476
3.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	2,228	2,892	+ 664	+ 1,678	- 1,015	+ 6	+ 2	+ 4	- 1,021
3.5 Bundesbank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Long term debt securities ⁸	1,785,649	1,840,597	+ 54,948	+ 83,815	- 28,867	- 19,890	+ 1,788	- 21,678	- 8,977
4.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	561,300	587,271	+ 25,971	+ 22,834	+ 3,137	- 4,336	+ 1,581	- 5,917	+ 7,473
4.2 General government	957,263	976,405	+ 19,142	+ 47,800	- 28,658	- 14,196	+ 63	- 14,259	- 14,462
4.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	126,117	135,277	+ 9,160	- 1,103	+ 10,263	- 853	+ 56	- 909	+ 11,116
4.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	140,969	141,645	+ 676	+ 14,285	- 13,609	- 505	+ 87	- 593	- 13,104
4.5 Bundesbank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
III. Financial derivatives and employee stock options	1,459,632	1,476,182	+ 16,550	-	+ 16,550	+ 16,550	-	+ 16,550	-
IV. Other investment of which:	2,957,589	3,023,746	+ 66,157	+ 54,737	+ 11,421	+ 6,690	+ 6,690	-	+ 4,731
1. Loans ⁹	487,610	513,931	+ 26,321	+ 20,664	+ 5,657	+ 303	+ 303	-	+ 5,354
of which:									
1.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 General government	58,982	59,188	+ 206	+ 658	- 452	-	-	-	- 452
1.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	251,157	273,591	+ 22,434	+ 24,447	- 2,013	+ 69	+ 69	-	- 2,082
2. Currency and deposits ^{9 10}	2,043,387	2,074,459	+ 31,072	+ 26,145	+ 4,927	+ 5,502	+ 5,502	-	- 575
2.1 MFIs (excl. central bank)	1,309,237	1,454,157	+ 144,920	+ 139,980	+ 4,940	+ 5,515	+ 5,515	-	- 575
2.2 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3 Financial corporations excluding MFIs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Non-financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.5 Bundesbank	734,150	620,302	- 113,848	- 113,835	- 13	- 13	- 13	-	-
3. Trade credits and advances ¹¹	159,072	162,536	+ 3,464	+ 3,156	+ 308	+ 520	+ 520	-	- 212
4. Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee	197,823	200,495	+ 2,672	+ 2,672	-	-	-	-	-
5. Other equity ¹²	11,396	11,658	+ 262	+ 262	-	-	-	-	-
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	12,606	14,604	+ 1,998	+ 1,838	+ 160	- 3	- 3	-	+ 163
7. Special drawing rights	45,695	46,063	+ 368	-	+ 368	+ 368	+ 368	-	-
V. Reserve assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I.-V. Total	9,596,851	9,814,364	+ 217,512	+ 128,094	+ 89,455	+ 127,281	+ 11,606	+ 115,675	- 37,826

I. International investment position and external debt

c) Reconciliation account

€ million

	Positions 2023 Q4	Positions 2024 Q1	Changes in positions						
			Total	Financial account transactions	Changes in positions other than transactions				
					Total	Revaluation effects			Other changes ¹
						Total	Revaluations due to ex- change rate changes	Revaluations due to other price changes	
Balance	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. Direct investment ²	993,200	1,018,285	+ 25,085	+ 12,407	+ 12,678	- 39	+ 3,225	- 3,264	+ 12,717
1. Equity capital	1,399,347	1,410,259	+ 10,912	+ 4,548	+ 6,364	+ 606	+ 3,870	- 3,264	+ 5,758
2. Debt instruments	- 406,147	- 391,974	+ 14,173	+ 7,859	+ 6,314	- 645	- 645	-	+ 6,959
II. Portfolio Investment	673,234	765,401	+ 92,168	+ 3,348	+ 88,784	- 5,793	+ 8,322	- 14,115	+ 94,577
1. Shares ⁵	- 223,383	- 217,010	+ 6,373	+ 4,202	+ 2,136	- 67,059	+ 1,004	- 68,063	+ 69,195
2. Investment fund shares ⁶	905,311	980,826	+ 75,516	+ 22,009	+ 53,506	+ 45,418	+ 4,127	+ 41,291	+ 8,088
3. Short term debt securities ⁷	- 185,294	- 150,168	+ 35,126	+ 27,416	+ 7,710	+ 2,712	- 706	+ 3,418	+ 4,998
4. Long term debt securities ⁸	176,601	151,754	- 24,847	- 50,279	+ 25,432	+ 13,136	+ 3,897	+ 9,239	+ 12,296
III. Financial derivatives and employee stock options	24,348	46,849	+ 22,501	+ 6,439	+ 16,062	+ 16,062	-	+ 16,062	-
IV. Other investment of which:	910,042	928,181	+ 18,138	+ 25,636	- 7,499	+ 2,369	+ 2,272	+ 97	- 9,868
1. Loans ⁹	356,701	339,996	- 16,705	- 10,477	- 6,228	+ 2,490	+ 2,490	-	- 8,718
2. Currency and deposits ^{9 10}	528,873	565,684	+ 36,810	+ 37,663	- 852	+ 135	+ 135	-	- 987
3. Trade credits and advances ¹¹	- 29,751	- 32,375	- 2,624	- 2,190	- 434	- 45	- 45	-	- 389
4. Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee	- 106,157	- 107,801	- 1,644	- 2,015	+ 372	-	-	-	+ 372
5. Other equity ¹²	189,440	193,644	+ 4,204	+ 4,036	+ 167	+ 155	+ 58	+ 97	+ 12
6. Other accounts receivable/ payable	16,631	15,096	- 1,535	- 1,381	- 155	+ 2	+ 2	-	- 157
7. Special drawing rights	- 45,695	- 46,063	+ 368	-	+ 368	+ 368	+ 368	-	-
V. Reserve assets	292,259	312,728	+ 20,469	+ 378	+ 20,091	+ 20,110	+ 993	+ 19,117	- 19
I.-V. Total	2,893,083	3,071,444	+ 178,361	+ 48,208	+ 130,116	+ 32,709	+ 14,812	+ 17,897	+ 97,407

¹ Incl. write offs for non-performing loans, changes in sector breakdown, changes in functional category of financial account items, and statistical discrepancies between the international investment position and the balance of payments which result from different data sources. ² Financial relationships with domestic and foreign enterprises are classified as direct investment if 10% or more of the shares or voting rights are directly attributable to the investor or, directly and indirectly combined, more than 50% of the shares or voting rights can be attributed to the investor; incl. branches and permanent establishments. Short-term loans and trade credits, construction sites that exist for more than one year and all real estate investments are also deemed to be direct investment. ³ Incl. investments in real estates and in unlisted companies as well

as claims and liabilities from construction. ⁴ Reverse investments are loans granted counter to the direction of the direct investment relationship, i.e. by the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor. ⁵ Incl. participation certificates. ⁶ Incl. reinvested earnings. ⁷ Short-term: original maturity up to one year. ⁸ Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. ⁹ For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". ¹⁰ Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. ¹¹ Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. ¹² Comprises all types of equity not recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment.

I. International investment position and external debt

d) Gross external debt position * 1

€ million; End of reporting period

Position	2022	2023			2024	
	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
I. General Government	980,425	1,033,449	1,067,312	1,100,967	1,145,656	1,157,738
Short-term:	130,435	126,876	134,439	146,350	129,175	122,599
Debt securities	119,504	115,152	122,788	133,105	120,494	111,410
Loans 2 3	4,660	4,642	4,963	4,120	4,432	5,431
Trade credit and advances 4	32	30	45	43	192	31
Other debt liabilities	6,239	7,052	6,643	9,082	4,057	5,727
Long-term:	849,990	906,573	932,873	954,617	1,016,481	1,035,139
Debt securities	792,320	848,443	874,329	895,643	957,263	976,405
Loans 2 3	53,918	53,802	54,340	54,389	54,550	53,757
Trade credit and advances 4	117	122	155	152	189	170
Other debt liabilities	3,635	4,206	4,049	4,433	4,479	4,807
II. Bundesbank	919,442	791,478	718,323	713,662	779,845	666,365
Short-term:	872,394	744,972	672,294	667,039	734,150	620,302
Currency and deposits 2	872,394	744,972	672,294	667,039	734,150	620,302
Long-term:	47,048	46,506	46,029	46,623	45,695	46,063
Counterpart of special drawing rights	47,048	46,506	46,029	46,623	45,695	46,063
III. Monetary Financial Institutions (excluding central bank)	2,010,062	2,121,910	2,089,943	2,062,616	1,980,987	2,135,025
Short-term:	1,231,438	1,319,100	1,281,678	1,233,785	1,148,166	1,276,217
Currency and deposits 2	1,137,723	1,221,835	1,181,426	1,138,439	1,040,351	1,185,255
Debt securities	93,715	97,265	100,252	95,346	107,815	90,962
Loans 2 3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other debt liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term:	778,624	802,810	808,265	828,831	832,821	858,808
Currency and deposits 2	236,288	255,277	260,298	276,070	268,886	268,902
Debt securities	539,701	544,898	545,332	550,126	561,300	587,271
Other debt liabilities	2,635	2,635	2,635	2,635	2,635	2,635
IV. Enterprises and households	1,006,914	1,016,676	1,042,842	1,034,794	1,061,734	1,103,100
a) Financial corporations excluding MFIs	525,624	541,301	569,831	559,346	587,137	620,786
Short-term:	181,735	189,543	215,007	195,156	216,150	238,334
Debt securities	17,224	16,773	16,125	16,925	5,843	4,278
Loans 2 3	156,445	166,367	192,811	172,204	204,295	227,119
Trade credit and advances 4	8,066	6,403	6,071	6,027	6,012	6,937
Other debt liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term:	343,889	351,758	354,824	364,190	370,987	382,452
Debt securities	115,493	117,027	116,313	123,235	126,117	135,277
Loans 2 3	39,293	43,394	44,951	45,163	46,862	46,472
Insurance, pension and standardised guarantee schemes	188,935	191,157	193,378	195,600	197,823	200,495
Trade credit and advances 4	77	89	91	96	89	112
Other debt liabilities	91	91	91	96	96	96
b) Non financial corporations, households and non-profit institutions serving households	481,290	475,375	473,011	475,448	474,597	482,314
Short-term:	120,388	110,226	102,177	101,356	98,444	95,429
Debt securities	5,859	5,141	4,629	4,412	2,228	2,892
Loans 2 3	39,140	34,095	32,323	30,752	29,653	28,003
Trade credit and advances 4	75,389	70,990	65,225	66,192	66,563	64,534
Other debt liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long-term:	360,902	365,149	370,834	374,092	376,153	386,885
Debt securities	131,889	132,995	136,326	136,336	140,969	141,645
Loans 2 3	146,377	145,639	146,066	149,050	147,818	153,149
Trade credit and advances 4	81,306	85,184	87,110	87,367	86,027	90,752
Other debt liabilities	1,330	1,331	1,332	1,339	1,339	1,339
V. Direct investment	1,151,450	1,120,861	1,140,697	1,135,283	1,140,580	1,150,077
Debt liabilities to affiliated enterprises	286,646	292,068	286,122	296,404	291,545	288,582
Debt liabilities to direct investors	509,210	478,350	488,764	477,763	483,027	496,846
Debt liabilities to fellow enterprises	355,594	350,443	365,811	361,116	366,008	364,649
Gross External Debt (I. bis V.)	6,068,293	6,084,374	6,059,117	6,047,321	6,108,802	6,212,304

* The gross external debt figures illustrate only a fraction of the overall financial relationships of Germany with countries abroad. Gross external debt data do not comprise claims vis-à-vis foreign countries which act as a counter balance to German gross debts. Comprehensive information of the German international investment position can be found in this Statistical series in table I. a) International investment

position by functional category. 1 Sectors classified into respective groups of sectors, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 2 For more details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 3 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 4 Liabilities from terms of credit and deposits in goods and services.

II. External positions of enterprises

b) Regional breakdown: by group of countries *

€ million

Claims on non-residents														
End of reporting period	From short-term financial operations					From long-term financial operations				From trade credits				
	Total	Total	On foreign banks	On foreign non-banks ¹		Total	On foreign banks	On foreign non-banks		Total	Credit terms granted		Advance payments made	
				Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)														
2018	544,009	226,020	77,642	148,378	143,185	225,447	99,423	126,024	68,476	92,542	84,191	42,325	8,351	2,440
2019	570,996	259,473	78,937	180,536	170,949	219,821	96,461	123,360	64,777	91,701	82,961	41,962	8,740	2,394
2020	613,888	268,647	73,644	195,003	178,220	251,399	111,928	139,471	78,808	93,842	80,833	42,176	13,009	6,156
2021	663,042	301,752	97,019	204,733	181,220	252,655	96,227	156,428	93,782	108,635	95,778	48,362	12,857	6,601
2022	712,912	334,648	104,019	230,629	194,922	253,961	86,754	167,207	106,626	124,303	110,821	55,081	13,482	6,565
2023	816,276	438,338	198,330	240,008	204,035	257,248	86,487	170,761	109,024	120,690	106,262	53,557	14,428	6,916
2024 Feb.	864,878	488,224	239,219	249,005	220,664	253,571	86,286	167,286	105,574	123,082	108,088	54,323	14,995	7,296
Mar.	860,920	481,851	229,027	252,824	224,432	253,570	85,911	167,659	106,027	125,499	110,235	54,995	15,264	7,407
Apr.	884,090	503,594	231,230	272,364	240,970	254,178	86,044	168,134	106,422	126,318	111,568	56,926	14,750	7,030
May	883,683	510,854	237,412	273,442	244,270	251,381	84,298	167,083	105,037	121,447	106,575	53,433	14,873	6,996
June	842,695	466,712	198,800	267,912	240,879	250,783	83,633	167,150	105,128	125,199	110,147	54,518	15,052	7,134
July	881,057	511,344	239,473	271,871	245,095	250,520	84,401	166,120	104,462	119,193	103,732	51,856	15,461	7,448
Extra-EU Member States (27 incl. GB)														
2018	389,841	137,676	32,260	105,416	98,459	112,053	25,646	86,407	69,790	140,112	133,777	82,947	6,335	1,432
2019	392,907	143,122	26,112	117,010	105,609	105,255	24,866	80,389	63,930	144,529	136,956	84,675	7,573	1,725
2020	420,335	182,733	35,169	147,564	134,270	90,792	23,674	67,118	51,037	146,810	133,000	84,953	13,810	8,246
2021	506,949	227,537	40,894	186,643	160,902	96,591	22,461	74,130	55,899	182,821	167,491	96,224	15,330	9,163
2022	534,107	239,432	38,124	201,307	174,477	98,046	21,861	76,185	58,823	196,629	180,540	114,509	16,090	9,115
2023	542,904	256,746	51,101	205,645	180,907	94,367	22,078	72,288	56,044	191,792	175,232	114,754	16,560	9,196
2024 Feb.	519,842	248,202	45,380	202,822	181,427	94,613	21,748	72,865	56,758	177,028	158,879	103,101	18,148	10,261
Mar.	537,235	252,775	46,381	206,394	184,717	98,556	22,126	76,430	60,363	185,904	167,575	109,530	18,329	10,633
Apr.	543,676	259,046	51,192	207,854	184,381	98,934	22,450	76,484	60,514	185,696	166,729	109,313	18,967	10,634
May	534,554	257,248	45,403	211,845	184,804	97,252	22,258	74,994	58,287	180,054	160,894	105,760	19,160	10,792
June	539,996	254,862	35,426	219,436	190,951	97,752	22,132	75,620	58,836	187,381	168,452	111,448	18,930	10,643
July	550,554	267,765	48,464	219,301	189,122	96,672	21,853	74,819	58,470	186,116	166,886	109,871	19,230	10,795
Euro area (20)														
2018	468,210	197,145	69,201	127,944	123,554	199,109	87,707	111,402	58,348	71,956	64,647	33,536	7,309	1,887
2019	492,071	226,742	71,381	155,361	147,495	194,200	85,253	108,947	54,761	71,129	63,518	33,248	7,612	1,924
2020	527,566	226,525	62,825	163,701	148,767	227,534	101,872	125,662	69,369	73,507	61,759	33,620	11,748	5,628
2021	556,549	247,661	84,450	163,211	142,872	223,475	86,781	136,693	78,798	85,413	73,729	38,519	11,684	6,129
2022	606,206	290,702	93,257	197,444	164,155	219,454	78,459	140,995	84,884	96,050	83,930	43,409	12,120	6,060
2023	713,257	398,240	188,641	209,599	176,328	221,618	78,290	143,328	85,877	93,399	80,382	42,294	13,016	6,278
2024 Feb.	765,169	449,123	229,624	219,499	193,858	221,092	78,129	142,963	85,573	94,954	81,400	42,434	13,554	6,604
Mar.	760,512	442,944	220,386	222,558	196,994	221,135	77,872	143,263	85,955	96,433	82,644	42,878	13,789	6,722
Apr.	783,120	463,881	222,712	241,169	212,741	221,471	78,165	143,306	85,938	97,768	84,440	45,168	13,327	6,334
May	778,716	465,904	227,465	238,438	212,205	218,840	76,493	142,347	84,753	93,973	80,532	41,499	13,441	6,314
June	736,829	421,582	188,819	232,764	208,500	218,892	75,782	143,110	85,542	96,355	82,872	42,439	13,483	6,254
July	780,106	469,013	232,397	236,616	212,783	218,628	76,429	142,200	84,972	92,464	78,822	40,715	13,643	6,329
Extra-Euro area (20)														
2018	465,639	166,550	.	.	.	138,390	.	.	.	160,698	153,322	91,736	7,377	1,985
2019	471,832	175,853	.	.	129,064	130,877	.	.	73,946	165,102	156,400	.	8,702	.
2020	506,658	224,855	45,988	178,866	163,723	114,658	33,730	80,928	60,475	167,145	152,074	.	15,071	.
2021	613,443	281,628	53,463	228,165	.	125,772	31,906	93,865	.	206,043	189,540	.	16,504	.
2022	640,814	283,379	.	.	.	205,243	30,156	102,397	80,565	224,882	207,431	.	17,452	.
2023	645,924	.	.	.	208,614	.	.	99,722	79,192	219,083	201,112	126,018	17,971	9,835
2024 Feb.	619,552	287,303	.	.	208,233	127,093	29,905	97,188	76,759	205,157	185,567	114,991	19,589	10,953
Mar.	637,643	291,682	.	.	212,156	130,990	30,164	100,826	80,434	214,970	195,166	121,647	19,804	11,318
Apr.	644,646	298,759	.	.	212,610	131,640	30,329	101,312	80,998	214,246	193,857	121,071	20,390	11,330
May	639,521	302,199	.	.	216,870	129,793	30,063	99,730	78,570	207,529	186,937	117,695	20,593	11,475
June	645,861	299,992	.	.	223,331	129,643	29,984	99,659	78,422	216,226	195,727	123,528	20,499	11,522
July	651,505	310,095	.	.	221,435	128,564	29,825	98,739	77,960	212,845	191,797	121,012	21,049	11,914

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". ¹ Incl. balances on clearing accounts.

II. External positions of enterprises

b) Regional breakdown: by group of countries *

€ million

Liabilities to non-residents															End of reporting period
From short-term financial operations					From long-term financial operations				From trade credits						
Total	Total	To foreign banks	To foreign non-banks ¹		Total	To foreign banks	To foreign non-banks		Total	Credit terms used		Advance payments received			
			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises			Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises	Total	of which: Affiliated enterprises		
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)															
801,772	294,597	36,327	258,270	246,770	425,377	51,834	373,544	355,127	81,798	61,161	34,606	20,637	3,494	2018	
839,598	318,307	36,372	281,936	263,644	435,285	55,004	380,280	359,700	86,006	63,343	36,398	22,663	2,925	2019	
903,486	351,580	37,204	314,376	289,732	462,125	60,646	401,479	379,328	89,781	61,887	35,779	27,895	6,322	2020	
996,712	429,806	89,311	340,495	308,891	462,708	62,928	399,780	377,034	104,198	74,585	42,964	29,614	6,817	2021	
1,006,529	437,242	63,075	374,167	325,489	454,192	63,924	390,268	366,635	115,095	84,054	45,144	31,041	6,539	2022	
1,014,822	451,151	71,981	379,169	308,697	447,333	67,399	379,935	353,890	116,338	83,290	45,263	33,048	7,051	2023	
1,056,431	488,388	96,003	392,385	323,777	452,827	70,041	382,786	356,630	115,216	80,795	44,830	34,420	7,304	2024 Feb.	
1,040,327	472,047	92,201	379,846	318,895	452,114	70,429	381,685	354,685	116,166	81,818	44,662	34,347	7,454	Mar.	
1,083,317	513,529	113,374	400,155	333,457	453,424	70,358	383,066	356,562	116,365	81,784	45,245	34,581	7,354	Apr.	
1,076,480	512,781	105,193	407,588	343,308	450,896	68,847	382,049	355,147	112,803	78,096	43,051	34,707	7,316	May	
1,074,174	498,714	91,453	407,261	343,802	457,134	69,442	387,692	360,488	118,325	83,736	45,786	34,589	7,286	June	
1,106,742	530,680	118,497	412,183	350,626	461,767	70,584	391,183	362,839	114,295	79,283	42,802	35,011	7,292	July	
Extra-EU Member States (27 incl. GB)															
430,822	166,405	28,198	138,206	118,038	139,949	30,216	109,732	99,663	124,469	74,053	48,959	50,416	5,618	2018	
471,111	187,496	43,566	143,930	133,883	157,787	32,644	125,143	113,620	125,829	73,014	46,542	52,815	6,183	2019	
526,129	238,483	41,085	197,398	175,860	158,340	33,481	124,858	111,409	129,306	68,431	45,354	60,875	12,735	2020	
595,590	281,924	33,074	248,849	191,347	160,238	31,980	128,258	115,292	153,429	85,951	53,825	67,478	14,467	2021	
627,716	279,720	18,728	260,992	211,203	164,836	31,368	133,468	119,703	178,160	108,441	62,809	69,719	13,924	2022	
639,921	298,074	46,023	252,051	221,701	171,960	29,056	142,904	128,756	169,888	96,501	60,488	73,386	14,733	2023	
650,492	316,402	63,029	253,373	220,093	173,712	30,243	143,469	129,716	160,379	83,021	49,814	77,358	15,244	2024 Feb.	
653,866	312,812	56,390	256,422	225,597	174,639	30,342	144,297	130,654	166,414	88,386	52,663	78,028	15,466	Mar.	
661,539	318,527	54,169	264,358	232,573	177,498	31,811	145,687	132,457	165,514	86,689	51,291	78,825	15,513	Apr.	
683,876	344,127	65,995	278,132	230,486	178,062	32,619	145,443	130,835	161,687	82,873	49,937	78,813	15,195	May	
651,808	304,652	.	236,435	178,843	.	.	131,049	168,313	168,313	87,773	53,118	80,540	15,416	June	
675,302	331,104	56,733	274,371	238,355	178,002	33,830	144,172	129,724	166,196	85,659	52,206	80,537	15,630	July	
Euro area (20)															
735,303	272,719	31,897	240,823	229,449	397,518	37,062	360,456	342,157	65,066	49,250	27,554	15,816	2,782	2018	
763,605	293,047	31,558	261,489	244,110	403,823	39,339	364,484	344,013	66,735	49,511	27,868	17,225	2,398	2019	
816,066	316,810	32,576	284,234	260,689	429,616	43,561	386,055	364,003	69,640	47,662	27,059	21,978	5,500	2020	
911,712	397,087	84,092	312,995	283,261	432,536	46,466	386,070	363,475	82,089	58,608	33,785	23,481	5,805	2021	
916,735	405,844	58,505	347,339	300,321	421,936	47,092	374,844	351,308	88,954	64,756	34,956	24,198	5,357	2022	
921,774	418,367	69,360	349,006	280,454	413,922	50,626	363,296	338,340	89,485	64,843	35,286	24,642	5,510	2023	
949,736	445,494	84,532	360,962	294,561	417,946	51,870	366,076	340,992	86,296	60,714	33,827	25,583	5,809	2024 Feb.	
934,237	430,752	84,017	346,735	288,008	417,124	52,188	364,936	339,011	86,361	61,060	33,369	25,301	5,945	Mar.	
973,220	468,060	100,370	367,690	303,080	418,393	52,190	366,203	340,773	86,767	61,456	34,080	25,312	5,711	Apr.	
966,691	466,095	91,184	374,911	312,629	416,516	51,514	365,001	339,242	84,080	59,025	32,558	25,055	5,652	May	
968,782	457,689	82,635	375,054	313,608	423,630	52,808	370,821	344,759	87,463	62,865	34,283	24,599	5,522	June	
1,022,110	488,456	108,401	380,055	320,552	428,003	53,671	374,332	347,128	85,650	60,773	32,779	24,877	5,561	July	
Extra-Euro area (20)															
497,291	.	.	.	.	.	44,988	.	.	141,201	85,964	56,011	55,236	6,330	2018
547,105	.	.	.	.	.	48,310	.	.	145,100	86,846	55,072	58,254	6,710	2019
613,549	273,253	45,713	227,539	.	190,849	50,566	140,282	.	149,448	82,656	.	66,792	.	2020	
680,590	314,642	.	.	.	190,409	.	.	.	175,538	101,928	63,004	73,610	15,479	2021	
712,510	.	.	.	.	.	48,200	.	.	204,301	127,739	72,997	76,562	15,106	2022
732,970	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	196,741	114,949	70,466	81,792	16,275	2023
757,188	359,296	.	.	249,308	208,593	48,414	160,178	145,354	189,298	103,102	60,817	86,196	16,738	2024 Feb.	
759,956	.	.	.	.	.	48,583	.	.	196,219	109,144	63,956	87,075	16,975	Mar.
771,636	.	.	.	.	.	49,979	.	.	195,112	107,017	62,456	88,095	17,156	Apr.
793,665	.	.	.	.	.	49,952	.	.	190,410	101,944	60,429	88,466	16,860	May
757,200	.	.	.	.	.	49,136	.	.	199,175	108,645	.	90,530	.	June
779,935	.	.	.	.	.	50,743	.	.	194,840	104,169	62,229	90,671	17,362	July

II. External positions of enterprises

c) Regional breakdown: by country and group of countries *

End of reporting period in € million

Group of countries/country	Claims on non-residents										
	December 2022	December 2023	June 2024	July 2024							
				Total	From financial operations				From trade credits		
					Total	Short-term claims ¹		Long-term claims		Total	of which: From credit terms granted
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Rest of the world	1,247,020	1,359,181	1,382,690	1,431,611	1,126,301	779,109	287,937	347,193	106,254	305,310	266,018
Europe	960,497	1,094,159	1,102,771	1,157,441	982,044	693,759	281,300	288,285	98,972	175,397	147,613
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	712,912	816,276	842,695	881,057	761,864	511,344	239,473	250,520	84,401	119,193	102,104
Euro area (20) of which:	606,206	713,257	736,829	780,106	687,642	469,013	232,397	218,628	76,429	92,464	77,470
Austria	47,219	52,060	71,452	80,176	69,715	43,353	21,533	26,362	10,217	10,461	7,979
Belgium	36,312	60,552	61,567	70,333	64,044	51,030	.	13,014	.	6,289	5,926
Croatia	1,915	1,708	1,604	1,520	874	675	.	200	.	646	504
Cyprus	1,451	1,430	1,532	1,580	1,036	434	2	603	.	544	.
Estonia	465	528	454	434	244	.	.	.	.	190	187
Finland	13,860	15,046	17,797	18,011	16,406	10,871	7,663	5,535	3,141	1,606	1,422
France	166,505	208,189	223,790	236,681	219,018	162,337	114,879	56,681	37,841	17,664	14,845
Greece	2,955	2,968	3,733	3,716	2,001	1,384	.	617	.	1,715	1,576
Ireland	36,971	41,539	40,659	44,016	40,750	35,140	6,280	5,610	956	3,266	3,100
Italy	40,075	44,448	43,768	52,720	37,878	27,181	.	10,697	1,666	14,842	10,515
Latvia	262	288	336	345	178	160	.	18	.	168	159
Lithuania	2,459	2,852	2,763	2,747	2,171	315	.	1,856	.	575	509
Luxembourg	66,911	66,603	66,484	66,715	61,611	33,453	4,384	28,158	2,361	5,104	.
Malta	1,097	1,184	1,527	1,399	1,234	.	.	.	.	164	.
Netherlands	135,965	133,224	135,004	132,654	118,292	66,255	10,344	52,036	17,867	14,362	13,365
Portugal	4,326	5,016	4,937	4,919	3,268	1,794	559	1,474	374	1,650	1,603
Slovakia	4,382	4,744	5,906	5,627	3,795	2,909	.	887	.	1,832	1,616
Slovenia	1,175	1,340	1,332	1,304	624	313	1	310	48	681	639
Spain	40,157	67,766	50,375	53,348	42,641	30,390	20,802	12,251	657	10,707	7,874
Other EU Member States of which:	106,707	103,019	105,865	100,951	74,223	42,331	.	31,892	7,972	26,729	24,633
Bulgaria	1,777	1,639	1,708	1,757	1,113	.	.	.	.	644	632
Czechia	12,560	13,022	14,405	13,436	8,975	4,141	.	4,834	.	4,461	4,159
Denmark	18,826	19,132	19,459	17,249	14,539	10,520	.	4,019	.	2,710	2,507
Hungary	14,609	13,580	13,831	13,502	10,233	.	.	.	.	3,269	3,115
Poland	17,781	18,774	20,789	20,401	11,958	6,588	704	5,370	13	8,443	7,952
Romania	6,595	6,461	6,723	6,659	3,936	2,795	108	1,141	.	2,723	2,627
Sweden	30,150	26,082	24,663	23,657	19,250	14,123	1,364	5,127	2,347	4,407	3,569
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	71,165	73,002	74,648	79,021	61,855	46,821	13,410	15,033	6,332	17,166	16,032
Iceland	203	233	266	280	211	31	.	180	.	70	.
Liechtenstein	1,712	1,619	1,692	1,748	1,485	1,119	.	366	.	263	.
Norway	14,660	13,767	13,319	13,522	11,859	4,424	332	7,436	4,620	1,662	1,236
Switzerland	54,590	57,384	59,371	63,471	48,300	41,247	.	7,052	.	15,171	14,478
Other European countries (excl. EFTA) of which:	176,420	204,881	185,429	197,363	158,325	135,594	28,417	22,731	8,239	39,038	29,477
Belarus	212	182	155	141	67	13	3	54	.	74	45
Bosnia and Herzegovina	274	255	279	285	164	50	0	114	.	122	113
Jersey	1,104	1,569	1,215	1,160	1,153	761	.	391	.	7	.
Russian Federation	5,017	4,059	2,839	2,901	839	482	5	357	.	2,061	1,921
Turkey	4,762	5,343	6,452	6,344	1,346	666	.	680	.	4,999	4,405
Ukraine	1,210	1,199	1,372	1,331	631	286	.	345	.	700	661
United Kingdom	161,041	189,150	169,869	182,119	152,200	132,786	28,147	19,414	8,090	29,919	21,231
Africa of which:	13,677	13,313	13,890	13,829	6,124	3,891	159	2,233	516	7,705	7,130
Algeria	733	588	720	728	96	.	.	.	.	632	619
Egypt	3,089	3,023	2,833	2,834	1,572	1,240	5	331	.	1,263	998
Kenya	475	475	468	471	226	106	1	120	.	245	235
Libya	751	659	783	776	567	567	10	.	.	209	197

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". ¹ Incl. balances on clearing accounts.

II. External positions of enterprises

c) Regional breakdown: by country and group of countries *

End of reporting period in € million

Group of countries/country	Liabilities to non-residents											
	December 2022	December 2023	June 2024	July 2024								
				Total	From financial operations						From trade credits	
					Total	Short-term liabilities ¹		Long-term liabilities		Total	of which: From credit terms used	
						Total	of which: To foreign banks	Total	of which: To foreign banks			
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22		
Rest of the world	1,629,245	1,654,743	1,725,982	1,782,044	1,501,554	861,784	175,230	639,769	104,414	280,490	161,867	
Europe	1,333,765	1,380,475	1,432,949	1,489,308	1,318,979	769,427	172,191	549,552	94,574	170,329	108,504	
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	1,006,529	1,014,822	1,074,174	1,106,742	992,448	530,680	118,497	461,767	70,584	114,295	78,126	
Euro area (20) of which:	916,735	921,774	968,782	1,002,110	916,459	488,456	108,401	428,003	53,671	85,650	59,825	
Austria	39,254	42,458	66,756	67,273	55,327	41,878	2,848	13,449	7,832	11,946	9,695	
Belgium	36,100	43,633	47,141	46,758	40,357	32,342	1,155	8,015	3,137	6,402	5,558	
Croatia	1,332	831	953	896	650	.	.	.	.	246	191
Cyprus	14,681	14,947	15,380	15,454	15,128	6,353	.	8,775	.	326	212	
Estonia	5,007	5,047	2,397	2,485	.	643	.	.	.	.	49
Finland	7,892	7,782	6,461	6,903	4,671	3,590	.	1,081	.	2,232	908	
France	118,601	114,519	138,457	160,664	147,960	122,061	75,405	25,899	7,953	12,705	8,423	
Greece	1,999	2,134	1,717	1,798	848	466	.	382	.	950	617	
Ireland	83,762	76,034	82,213	83,800	77,384	41,476	2,882	35,907	3,885	6,416	5,380	
Italy	22,790	24,561	24,468	25,358	15,575	12,616	.	2,959	.	9,783	5,969	
Latvia	145	383	553	551	.	90	.	.	.	.	50
Lithuania	536	769	1,520	1,536	.	.	.	.	.	.	178
Luxembourg	184,057	187,441	198,398	199,265	194,467	47,820	7,047	146,647	11,176	4,798	4,030	
Malta	16,640	12,476	12,420	12,591	11,979	3,077	.	8,901	.	612	.	
Netherlands	342,743	341,684	323,233	327,321	310,625	143,899	5,071	166,726	12,494	16,696	9,941	
Portugal	3,301	3,037	3,462	3,305	2,174	1,862	33	313	94	1,130	.	
Slovakia	4,525	5,324	7,292	6,901	4,199	4,020	29	179	152	2,702	2,287	
Slovenia	922	1,042	1,038	1,046	395	276	.	119	.	651	560	
Spain	32,447	37,673	34,923	38,204	31,572	24,558	.	7,014	.	6,632	4,325	
Other EU Member States of which:	89,795	93,049	105,392	104,633	75,988	.	.	.	16,913	28,644	18,301	
Bulgaria	720	869	1,168	981	339	.	.	.	.	642	466
Czechia	11,533	10,190	11,457	10,854	5,927	5,225	118	702	322	4,927	4,415	
Denmark	14,222	14,512	20,962	22,096	18,820	.	.	.	.	3,276	1,786
Hungary	14,322	15,413	15,338	14,866	9,367	3,268	39	6,099	122	5,499	2,829	
Poland	11,313	13,516	15,156	15,256	7,383	6,700	.	683	.	7,873	5,389	
Romania	2,707	2,980	3,577	3,442	1,250	1,246	189	4	.	2,192	1,697	
Sweden	19,615	20,658	22,744	21,800	17,947	11,101	60	6,846	873	3,853	1,710	
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	102,622	110,748	112,171	125,950	106,894	68,535	26,497	38,359	4,943	19,057	15,081	
Iceland	48	67	55	81	13	.	.	.	.	68	44
Liechtenstein	3,203	4,676	4,552	4,531	4,248	.	.	.	.	283	257
Norway	12,413	8,484	8,962	11,204	8,531	6,732	.	1,799	192	2,672	1,148	
Switzerland	86,957	97,522	98,601	110,135	94,102	58,580	.	35,521	.	16,033	13,631	
Other European countries (excl. EFTA) of which:	224,614	254,905	246,605	256,616	219,638	170,212	27,197	49,426	19,047	36,978	15,298	
Belarus	97	87	91	93	.	.	.	.	.	.	26
Bosnia and Herzegovina	134	97	106	111	1	1	.	.	.	111	.	
Jersey	3,366	7,562	7,600	8,152	8,148	2,311	.	5,837	.	4	4	
Russian Federation	11,111	7,236	6,311	6,261	687	467	.	220	.	5,574	610	
Turkey	5,050	5,427	5,089	5,213	287	226	.	61	.	4,927	1,709	
Ukraine	1,297	2,901	3,622	3,616	.	.	.	.	.	.	246
United Kingdom	202,271	230,156	222,227	231,693	209,942	167,030	27,196	42,913	18,901	21,750	12,055	
Africa of which:	6,968	6,597	6,758	7,043	863	605	0	259	.	6,180	2,089	
Algeria	250	214	231	238	.	.	.	.	.	.	80
Egypt	2,636	2,262	2,105	2,185	262	.	.	.	.	1,923	308
Kenya	139	134	167	164	2	2	.	.	.	162	.	
Libya	554	503	490	487	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

II. External positions of enterprises

c) Regional breakdown: by country and group of countries *

End of reporting period in € million

Group of countries/country	Claims on non-residents										
	December 2022	December 2023	June 2024	July 2024							
				Total	From financial operations				From trade credits		
					Total	Short-term claims ¹		Long-term claims		Total	of which: From credit terms granted
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Morocco	988	1,108	1,300	1,270	369	323	.	46	.	900	873
Nigeria	1,036	883	889	906	364	.	.	.	.	542	.
South Africa	3,691	3,774	3,974	3,905	1,329	904	.	425	.	2,576	2,407
Tunisia	661	584	687	703	251	155	.	96	.	452	447
America	160,096	142,399	154,109	150,658	97,537	57,035	4,009	40,501	3,617	53,122	48,329
of which:											
Argentina	1,728	2,353	2,379	2,335	266	212	.	53	.	2,069	2,044
Bermuda	3,455	1,140	891	903	621	220	.	400	.	282	.
Brazil	6,889	6,955	7,861	7,893	3,050	2,031	.	1,018	.	4,843	4,661
British Virgin Islands	168	358	334	339	276	43	-	233	-	63	.
Canada	6,569	6,584	8,099	7,726	5,248	2,945	117	2,302	274	2,478	2,318
Cayman Islands	1,152	713	847	924	845	587	-	257	.	79	.
Chile	1,491	1,533	1,536	1,499	717	345	.	373	.	782	755
Colombia	924	878	978	959	251	146	.	105	.	708	698
Mexico	8,402	9,205	9,761	9,970	5,589	4,138	.	1,451	.	4,382	4,316
Panama	634	632	526	511	302	197	.	104	.	210	205
Peru	687	693	693	707	371	160	5	211	.	335	323
United States	124,273	107,500	116,443	113,009	77,391	45,233	3,651	32,159	2,070	35,618	31,435
Venezuela	290	284	233	252	137	3	.	134	.	114	.
Asia	98,276	95,586	98,139	96,447	30,989	21,022	1,911	9,967	655	65,457	59,426
of which:											
Azerbaijan	243	268	276	280	15	3	.	12	.	265	.
China	31,747	30,727	33,125	31,619	4,580	3,541	.	1,039	.	27,039	25,139
Hong Kong	7,488	7,037	3,943	4,043	2,143	1,468	.	675	.	1,900	1,741
India	6,123	6,394	7,130	7,191	1,916	591	28	1,325	-	5,275	4,892
Indonesia	1,023	1,016	1,009	977	380	220	.	160	.	597	573
Iran	1,484	995	1,581	1,538	194	184	.	9	-	1,344	740
Israel	1,733	1,677	1,694	1,719	536	355	9	181	.	1,182	1,070
Japan	11,517	11,089	10,182	10,696	5,676	4,713	.	964	.	5,020	4,329
Kazakhstan	608	622	702	716	371	291	29	81	-	344	331
Korea (Republic of)	5,552	4,926	5,031	4,959	843	528	18	314	-	4,116	3,920
Kuwait	735	765	847	852	503	494	2	10	-	349	300
Macao	5	10	9	9	0	0	.	-	.	8	.
Malaysia	2,817	2,959	3,090	2,746	1,781	953	.	828	.	965	922
Pakistan	612	486	487	471	178	42	.	136	-	293	281
Philippines	992	1,050	1,156	1,130	349	118	11	231	-	781	767
Qatar	579	416	447	445	163	149	.	14	.	281	230
Saudi Arabia	2,321	2,409	2,873	2,911	891	721	.	170	.	2,020	1,943
Singapore	9,022	9,102	9,580	9,218	4,714	3,693	.	1,021	.	4,504	3,879
Syria	303	302	302	302	196	.	.	.	-	106	106
Taiwan	2,433	2,200	2,415	2,416	466	392	13	74	-	1,950	1,881
Thailand	2,065	1,997	2,037	2,081	898	361	.	538	.	1,183	1,110
United Arab Emirates	4,522	4,759	5,246	5,268	1,595	1,314	.	281	.	3,673	2,900
Vietnam	1,324	1,493	1,543	1,581	819	216	6	603	.	762	696
Australia, Oceania and polar regions	10,690	10,453	10,236	9,703	6,323	3,226	381	3,097	691	3,381	3,273
of which:											
Australia	10,089	9,897	9,715	9,186	6,080	3,090	345	2,990	691	3,106	3,024
New Zealand	446	402	390	385	159	131	36	28	-	227	217
International organisations	9,935	9,371	9,645	9,684	9,365	176	175	9,190	5,966	319	319
Memo item:											
Offshore financial centers	27,131	24,706	21,948	21,492	12,929	8,754	896	4,175	263	8,563	7,728

II. External positions of enterprises

c) Regional breakdown: by country and group of countries *

End of reporting period in € million

Group of countries/country	Liabilities to non-residents										
	December 2022	December 2023	June 2024	July 2024							
				Total	From financial operations				From trade credits		
					Total	Short-term liabilities 1		Long-term liabilities		Total	of which: From credit terms used
						Total	of which: To foreign banks	Total	of which: To foreign banks		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Morocco	206	260	325	324	13	13	.	–	–	311	193
Nigeria	197	322	335	283	1	.	.	–	–	282	.
South Africa	1,674	1,611	1,591	1,903	312	176	.	136	–	1,592	1,012
Tunisia	276	231	283	265	106	.	–	.	–	159	142
America	166,516	150,123	156,185	158,779	117,250	59,997	2,668	57,252	5,924	41,529	21,682
of which:											
Argentina	272	313	359	373	50	50	.	–	–	323	233
Bermuda	7,681	5,896	5,794	5,444	3,428	1,183	–	2,245	.	2,016	.
Brazil	3,112	3,735	3,904	3,697	249	149	.	100	–	3,448	.
British Virgin Islands	2,089	2,109	2,145	2,132	937	390	–	547	–	1,194	130
Canada	9,117	8,358	10,841	11,220	10,006	4,886	925	5,120	717	1,214	424
Cayman Islands	6,319	5,226	5,229	5,501	4,427	1,097	.	3,330	.	1,074	42
Chile	1,301	704	700	556	108	108	.	–	–	448	.
Colombia	389	360	295	275	74	.	.	–	–	200	106
Mexico	4,806	5,056	5,262	5,304	2,481	2,481	.	1	–	2,823	1,903
Panama	159	102	150	140	56	51	.	5	.	84	.
Peru	254	269	282	200	54	.	.	–	–	146	78
United States	113,578	101,526	104,612	107,271	79,444	47,876	1,720	31,568	4,263	27,826	17,291
Venezuela	839	1,002	705	701	.	.	.	–	–	.	6
Asia	114,176	109,665	119,529	117,321	58,555	27,582	212	30,973	3,184	58,766	29,157
of which:											
Azerbaijan	226	227	223	228	.	.	–	–	–	.	.
China	24,764	24,995	27,750	26,356	10,686	8,322	90	2,365	397	15,670	8,298
Hong Kong	11,583	10,381	10,457	10,263	7,879	3,512	.	4,366	.	2,385	1,989
India	3,336	3,642	3,712	3,749	325	267	30	58	50	3,424	1,776
Indonesia	575	584	652	643	128	.	–	.	–	515	83
Iran	1,884	1,309	2,030	2,029	431	.	.	.	–	1,598	847
Israel	5,162	5,448	5,693	5,662	4,233	.	.	.	–	1,429	538
Japan	24,958	21,208	20,561	19,860	13,160	4,994	.	8,166	.	6,700	5,796
Kazakhstan	497	619	577	588	4	.	–	–	–	583	132
Korea (Republic of)	7,054	6,933	7,011	6,943	1,724	853	19	871	449	5,219	2,977
Kuwait	266	280	236	225	105	47	.	58	.	119	.
Macao	234	315	393	367	.	.	–	–	–	.	.
Malaysia	1,274	1,395	1,265	1,221	392	348	.	44	–	829	556
Pakistan	155	131	129	136	8	8	.	–	–	128	.
Philippines	368	409	383	404	117	.	.	.	–	287	107
Qatar	674	728	4,064	4,119	.	181	.	.	–	.	28
Saudi Arabia	3,812	4,053	4,539	4,843	476	.	.	.	–	4,367	.
Singapore	15,811	14,738	16,157	15,803	9,923	5,853	.	4,070	.	5,881	2,291
Syria	67	66	66	65	59	59	.	–	–	7	.
Taiwan	1,977	1,755	1,750	1,730	277	131	22	146	131	1,453	730
Thailand	1,384	1,058	1,162	1,186	391	.	.	.	–	795	384
United Arab Emirates	4,570	5,624	6,843	6,945	4,267	1,103	.	3,164	.	2,678	838
Vietnam	642	643	733	746	52	45	.	7	.	694	286
Australia, Oceania and polar regions	7,440	7,526	8,786	7,696	5,201	4,174	159	1,027	227	2,495	396
of which:											
Australia	6,885	7,041	8,058	6,953	4,914	.	158	.	227	2,039	240
New Zealand	389	292	374	370	233	221	.	12	–	138	.
International organisations	15,742	15,267	16,763	17,234	15,661	116	116	15,545	15,345	1,573	48
Memo item:											
Offshore financial centers	68,076	67,332	69,258	69,208	55,085	18,805	2,416	36,280	2,414	14,124	5,781

III. External position of the Bundesbank *

€ million

End of reporting period	External assets										
	Total	Reserve assets				Currency and deposits			Portfolio investment		
		Total	Gold and gold receivables	Special drawing rights	Reserve position in the IMF	Total	Deposits with monetary authorities and the BIS	Deposits with MFIs	Total	of which	
										Short-term debt securities	Long-term debt securities
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1999 Jan.	95,316	93,940	29,312	1,598	6,863	8,967	6,155	2,812	47,200	7,447	39,753
2004	93,110	71,335	35,495	1,512	5,036	9,807	2,244	7,563	19,485	1,504	17,981
2005	130,268	86,181	47,924	1,601	2,948	9,894	1,475	8,419	23,813	1,027	22,786
2006	104,389	84,765	53,114	1,525	1,486	6,229	523	5,707	22,411	640	21,771
2007	179,492	92,545	62,433	1,469	949	6,499	791	5,708	21,194	475	20,719
2008	230,775	99,185	68,194	1,576	1,709	3,077	1,589	1,488	24,629	2,965	21,664
2009	323,286	125,541	83,939	13,263	2,705	7,540	7,512	28	18,094	1,708	16,386
2010	524,695	162,100	115,403	14,104	4,636	5,820	2,212	3,608	22,136	2,351	19,785
2011	714,662	184,603	132,874	14,118	8,178	4,496	679	3,818	24,937	2,215	22,722
2012	921,002	188,630	137,513	13,583	8,760	4,397	1,000	3,397	24,377	2,351	22,026
2013	721,741	143,753	94,876	12,837	7,961	3,818	2,601	1,217	24,261	1,145	23,117
2014	678,804	158,745	107,475	14,261	6,364	3,740	1,406	2,333	26,906	1,611	25,295
2015	800,709	159,532	105,792	15,185	5,132	5,534	3,462	2,072	27,889	550	27,338
2016	990,450	175,765	119,253	14,938	6,581	6,620	5,399	1,221	28,373	472	27,901
2017	1,142,845	166,842	117,347	13,987	4,294	6,583	5,574	1,010	24,631	920	23,711
2018	1,209,982	173,138	121,445	14,378	5,518	11,060	11,058	1	20,737	1,825	18,911
2019	1,160,971	199,295	146,562	14,642	6,051	3,701	3,566	135	28,338	3,821	24,517
2020	1,429,236	219,127	166,904	14,014	8,143	3,094	3,092	2	26,972	4,674	22,298
2021	1,592,822	261,387	173,821	46,491	8,426	5,857	5,855	2	26,792	2,919	23,873
2022	1,617,056	276,488	184,036	48,567	9,480	8,347	8,345	2	26,058	4,687	21,371
2023	1,455,788	292,259	201,335	48,766	8,782	8,119	7,163	957	25,256	4,068	21,188
2022 Mar.	1,516,744	277,782	187,779	47,375	8,663	8,013	7,555	457	25,953	1,910	24,043
Apr.	1,491,558	288,953	196,274	48,617	8,799	8,553	8,388	165	26,711	2,783	23,928
May	1,505,419	278,174	186,481	48,031	8,681	10,791	10,789	1	24,190	3,341	20,849
June	1,566,099	281,157	187,573	48,712	8,948	9,225	9,089	137	26,698	3,580	23,118
July	1,514,570	280,910	185,950	49,465	9,086	9,692	9,691	2	26,717	3,488	23,228
Aug.	1,590,572	280,160	184,794	49,614	9,300	8,649	8,406	243	27,802	3,227	24,575
Sep.	1,613,008	281,258	184,022	50,287	9,358	9,612	9,010	601	27,980	3,825	24,155
Oct.	1,569,272	274,421	178,101	49,675	9,527	10,454	10,452	2	26,665	3,602	23,063
Nov.	1,577,175	277,458	183,052	49,168	9,315	9,058	7,515	1,544	26,865	4,090	22,775
Dec.	1,617,056	276,488	184,036	48,567	9,480	8,347	8,345	2	26,058	4,687	21,371
2023 Jan.	1,508,507	281,692	190,062	48,256	9,437	10,111	9,371	740	23,827	4,731	19,095
Feb.	1,455,724	276,016	183,755	48,582	9,480	8,543	8,303	240	25,656	3,699	21,957
Mar.	1,522,539	288,131	196,405	48,039	9,373	11,800	11,799	1	22,513	2,922	19,591
Apr.	1,431,180	285,667	194,679	47,642	9,297	10,596	9,073	1,523	23,452	4,184	19,268
May	1,435,049	290,368	197,915	48,658	9,379	8,283	8,282	1	26,133	5,326	20,807
June	1,416,292	280,820	188,991	48,618	9,292	6,450	5,528	922	27,470	6,672	20,797
July	1,399,374	282,438	191,458	48,368	9,184	6,884	5,975	909	26,545	5,514	21,030
Aug.	1,406,665	284,364	192,914	48,979	9,218	6,506	5,124	1,382	26,747	5,977	20,770
Sep.	1,393,337	282,490	190,232	49,647	9,278	6,862	6,106	756	26,471	5,134	21,337
Oct.	1,415,403	295,288	202,630	49,531	9,256	5,423	3,209	2,215	28,448	5,720	22,728
Nov.	1,414,241	292,718	201,195	48,939	8,958	6,910	4,164	2,746	26,717	5,488	21,229
Dec.	1,455,788	292,259	201,335	48,766	8,782	8,119	7,163	957	25,256	4,068	21,188
2024 Jan.	1,397,172	294,402	202,641	49,412	8,921	8,769	3,923	4,846	24,659	3,350	21,309
Feb.	1,431,638	295,014	202,181	49,313	8,777	5,866	2,632	3,234	28,878	5,140	23,738
Mar.	1,436,723	312,728	220,571	49,281	8,563	6,400	3,964	2,436	27,914	4,135	23,779
Apr.	1,428,136	324,404	232,438	49,368	8,591	4,818	4,447	371	29,189	5,501	23,687
May	1,441,362	324,156	232,717	49,501	8,399	5,606	5,162	443	27,933	4,454	23,479
June	1,474,113	328,214	234,891	49,858	8,355	6,638	5,065	1,573	28,472	4,556	23,916
July	1,435,785	332,641	240,587	49,622	8,401	6,138	2,119	4,019	27,892	5,453	22,439
Aug.	1,465,307	335,465	244,992	49,207	8,318	7,111	5,267	1,843	25,838	4,983	20,855

* Assets and liabilities vis-à-vis all countries within and outside the euro area. Up to December 2000, the levels at the end of each quarter are shown, owing to revaluations, at market prices; within each quarter, however, the levels are computed

on the basis of cumulative transaction values. From January 2001, all end-of-month levels are valued at market prices. 1 Incl. collateralised loans relating to (reverse)-repo transactions with MFIs and non-MFIs. 2 Mainly net claims on TARGET2 balances

III. External position of the Bundesbank *

€ million

still External assets								External liabilities							End of reporting period	
Other investment								Other investment								
Other equity			Currency, deposits and loans ¹					Portfolio investment ³	Deposits of non-euro area countries			Currency and deposits in other euro area countries and the ECB ⁴		Counterpart of special drawing rights allocated by the IMF ⁶		Net external position (col 1 minus col 19)
Total	Total	of which Share in the capital of the ECB	Total	of which		Clearing accounts within the ESCB ²	Total		Total	Total	of which Liabilities related to euro banknote issuance ⁵					
				Claims arising from the transfer of reserve assets to the ECB												
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24				
1,376	1,237	1,225	139	-	-	-	9,628	8,125	45	-	1,458	85,688	1999 Jan. ⁷			
21,110	1,195	1,183	19,915	11,762	7,851	665	95,014	7,923	85,711	85,699	1,380	- 1,904	2004			
43,184	1,233	1,183	41,951	11,762	29,886	902	115,377	6,272	107,640	107,627	1,465	14,891	2005			
18,696	1,233	1,183	17,463	11,762	5,399	928	134,697	4,807	128,508	128,496	1,382	- 30,308	2006			
84,420	1,246	1,196	83,174	11,821	71,046	2,527	176,569	15,996	159,273	159,265	1,300	2,923	2007			
129,020	1,246	1,196	127,774	11,821	115,650	2,570	237,893	11,766	224,789	206,386	1,338	- 7,118	2008			
190,288	1,141	1,091	189,147	10,909	177,935	7,458	247,645	9,124	225,394	225,392	13,127	75,641	2009			
337,921	1,456	1,407	336,465	10,909	325,553	24,674	273,241	14,618	244,668	244,666	13,955	251,454	2010			
475,994	1,772	1,722	474,222	10,909	463,311	54,065	333,730	46,552	272,867	272,863	14,311	380,932	2011			
668,672	2,087	2,038	666,585	10,909	655,670	63,700	424,999	83,360	327,581	304,445	14,058	496,003	2012			
523,153	2,080	2,031	521,073	10,872	510,201	54,834	401,524	52,083	335,955	330,825	13,486	320,217	2013			
473,274	1,998	1,948	471,276	10,430	460,846	46,784	396,314	13,050	368,884	361,622	14,380	282,490	2014			
596,638	1,998	1,948	594,640	10,430	584,210	44,539	481,787	27,750	438,689	380,318	15,349	318,921	2015			
767,128	1,998	1,948	765,130	10,430	754,263	47,557	592,723	118,233	459,119	389,714	15,371	397,727	2016			
923,765	1,998	1,948	921,767	10,430	906,941	52,238	668,527	200,821	453,384	404,541	14,322	474,318	2017			
980,560	1,998	1,948	978,562	10,430	966,190	56,284	770,519	280,798	475,065	422,494	14,656	439,462	2018			
909,645	2,303	2,254	907,342	10,644	895,219	52,031	663,320	179,986	468,454	435,764	14,880	497,651	2019			
1,152,757	2,306	2,256	1,150,451	10,635	1,136,002	57,353	781,339	256,804	510,322	473,098	14,213	647,898	2020			
1,276,150	2,467	2,417	1,273,684	10,635	1,260,673	55,285	1,009,488	404,338	558,697	509,840	46,454	583,334	2021			
1,290,317	2,627	2,578	1,287,690	10,635	1,269,076	50,251	919,441	333,608	538,785	518,852	47,048	697,614	2022			
1,117,978	2,627	2,578	1,115,351	10,635	1,093,371	45,550	779,844	161,032	573,118	543,670	45,695	675,943	2023			
1,184,501	2,467	2,417	1,182,034	10,635	1,169,952	54,462	808,690	219,268	542,609	519,978	46,813	708,055	2022 Mar.			
1,148,681	2,467	2,417	1,146,214	10,635	1,135,400	53,923	790,221	194,629	547,653	523,346	47,939	701,337	Apr.			
1,173,376	2,467	2,417	1,170,910	10,635	1,159,716	53,869	805,179	203,184	554,639	526,793	47,356	700,240	May			
1,232,176	2,467	2,417	1,229,709	10,635	1,216,530	52,767	826,280	213,986	564,266	530,452	48,028	739,819	June			
1,179,431	2,467	2,417	1,176,965	10,635	1,166,155	54,229	810,881	214,637	547,460	525,170	48,784	703,689	July			
1,258,187	2,467	2,417	1,255,721	10,635	1,245,014	52,225	842,576	257,142	536,522	513,514	48,912	747,996	Aug.			
1,281,266	2,467	2,417	1,278,799	10,635	1,266,647	50,483	829,129	242,337	537,475	516,765	49,316	783,879	Sep.			
1,243,873	2,467	2,417	1,241,407	10,635	1,230,005	50,977	811,035	228,116	534,266	516,817	48,653	758,237	Oct.			
1,248,088	2,467	2,417	1,245,622	10,635	1,233,980	51,629	810,314	233,019	529,664	516,781	47,630	766,861	Nov.			
1,290,317	2,627	2,578	1,287,690	10,635	1,269,076	50,251	919,441	333,608	538,785	518,852	47,048	697,614	Dec.			
1,176,042	2,627	2,578	1,173,415	10,635	1,162,354	50,772	793,716	206,483	540,444	521,184	46,788	714,791	2023 Jan.			
1,130,353	2,627	2,578	1,127,725	10,635	1,114,888	49,356	743,006	147,931	548,043	522,248	47,033	712,718	Feb.			
1,184,604	2,627	2,578	1,181,977	10,635	1,170,620	49,804	791,478	196,835	548,137	524,511	46,506	731,061	Mar.			
1,096,324	2,627	2,578	1,093,697	10,635	1,081,284	49,189	726,986	131,510	549,368	526,398	46,108	704,194	Apr.			
1,095,750	2,627	2,578	1,093,123	10,635	1,081,900	48,931	701,467	102,463	552,299	528,981	46,706	733,582	May			
1,087,034	2,627	2,578	1,084,406	10,635	1,068,747	48,438	718,324	121,956	550,339	530,653	46,029	697,969	June			
1,068,875	2,627	2,578	1,066,248	10,635	1,052,218	48,061	689,447	96,414	547,240	532,249	45,792	709,927	July			
1,074,575	2,627	2,578	1,071,948	10,635	1,056,420	47,725	687,342	82,795	558,552	535,123	45,995	719,322	Aug.			
1,064,193	2,627	2,578	1,061,566	10,635	1,048,059	46,654	713,662	104,821	562,218	538,702	46,623	679,675	Sep.			
1,074,627	2,627	2,578	1,072,000	10,635	1,058,985	45,488	688,966	82,054	560,398	540,199	46,514	726,437	Oct.			
1,076,415	2,627	2,578	1,073,788	10,635	1,060,074	45,107	691,309	87,030	558,434	541,251	45,845	722,932	Nov.			
1,117,978	2,627	2,578	1,115,351	10,635	1,093,371	45,550	779,844	161,032	573,118	543,670	45,695	675,943	Dec.			
1,058,508	2,664	2,614	1,055,845	10,802	1,041,902	44,261	669,890	70,858	552,906	536,228	46,127	727,281	2024 Jan.			
1,093,262	2,836	2,786	1,090,426	10,802	1,075,510	43,361	679,579	76,243	557,243	538,594	46,093	752,058	Feb.			
1,083,242	2,836	2,786	1,080,406	10,802	1,065,759	40,754	666,365	61,636	558,665	541,539	46,063	770,359	Mar.			
1,063,804	2,836	2,786	1,060,968	10,802	1,047,932	39,928	653,953	50,496	557,240	543,333	46,217	774,183	Apr.			
1,077,447	2,836	2,786	1,074,611	10,802	1,061,110	39,758	663,179	54,057	563,280	545,687	45,841	778,183	May			
1,106,429	2,836	2,786	1,103,593	10,802	1,090,444	39,470	667,250	62,170	558,908	547,321	46,172	806,863	June			
1,064,405	2,836	2,786	1,061,569	10,802	1,048,438	38,739	655,396	50,538	558,746	550,210	46,112	780,389	July			
1,090,965	2,836	2,786	1,088,129	10,802	1,075,239	38,877	673,181	59,639	567,890	554,435	45,653	792,126	Aug.			

country designation), since November 2000, also incl. balances with non-euro area central banks within the ESCB. ³ Mainly long-term debt securities from issuers within the euro area. ⁴ Including liabilities relating to repo transactions with MFIs and non-MFIs. ⁵ In accordance with an ESCB agreement, also includes liabilities which

would normally be assigned to non-euro area residents. ⁶ See Deutsche Bundesbank, Monthly Report, October 2014, page 22. ⁷ Euro opening balance sheet of the Bundesbank as at 1 January 1999.

Explanatory notes and lists

This statistical series on the international investment position and external debt contains corresponding stock data on the balance of payments (see statistical series on the balance of payments statistics). It presents Germany's international investment position and external debt, the external positions of enterprises in Germany as well as the external position of the Bundesbank.

International investment position and external debt

Structure and content

The "international investment position (i.i.p.)" captures the financial assets and liabilities of residents vis-à-vis non-residents at market value at the end of a given reporting period. Thus, the i.i.p. provides information not only on the volume and structure of financial assets held abroad by residents, but also on financial assets held in Germany by non-residents.

The i.i.p. and the balance of payments (see statistical series on the balance of payments statistics) are reconciled in an integrated statement. The difference between the opening and closing i.i.p. value of a given period is determined by financial account transactions, the valuation effects arising from market value or exchange rate fluctuations, and a variable referred to as "other changes", which contains statistical (or accounting-based) changes in financial assets and liabilities. These include, for example, write-downs on uncollectible credit claims, changes in sector classifications, changes in the functional category of a financing instrument or changes in the reporting group. In practice, statistical discrepancies may also occur if transaction and stock data stem from different sources.

"External debt", on the other hand, shows only the financial liabilities of residents to non-residents with a repayment obligation such as payments of principal and/or interest. It includes financial instruments such as debt securities and loans. By contrast, financial instruments with no repayment obligation, such as shares or mutual fund shares, are excluded. External debt is therefore a subdivision of the liabilities included in the i.i.p. accordingly, stocks are marked to market and valued at the applicable exchange rates as at the respective reporting date.

Sources and legal bases

Various sources are used to determine the i.i.p. and external debt in addition to the monthly stock reports on external assets and liabilities held by enterprises, households, general government and monetary financial institutions, recourse is made to the monthly securities holdings statistics, which contain the securities holdings reported by German custodians, and the capital market statistics on securities issuance by German issuers. The annual stock data of German and foreign direct investment enterprises are also used. Items for which there are no stock data are calculated by cumulating balance of payments transactions. This applies, in particular to German unlisted shares or real estate ownership by Germans outside Germany or by non-residents in Germany. Lastly, there are the external assets and liabilities taken from the accounting system of the Bundesbank.

With respect to securities components in the stock statistics and in the corresponding flow account of the balance of payments statistics, the positions of private non-banks cannot always be ascertained with the desired accuracy as the transactions conducted abroad are not comprehensively reported.

When securities are traded via international brokers and clearing houses, it is also difficult to identify the country in which the actual purchaser of a German security is resident. To correct these regional distortions, the geographical breakdown of the IMF's Coordinated Portfolio Investment Survey (CPIIS) is applied to German securities liabilities.

Since the publication of data for the second quarter of 2014 and the revised figures for previous years in September 2014, the methodology and classifications used for the i.i.p. have been in line with the revised standard of the International Monetary Fund (IMF): IMF (2009), Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). The reporting obligations of the Bundesbank are also laid down in Regulation (EC) No 184/2005 of 12 January 2005 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 23/2011 of 9 December 2011, as last amended.

Publication of results

The i.i.p. is published in this statistical series and on the internet on a provisional basis at the end of each quarter with a time lag of one quarter. The results as at the end of the previous year, which are compiled based on more detailed data sources compared with the provisional calculations, are published in the annual i.i.p. press release (in September).

Revision policy

Germany's i.i.p. data for the previous quarter are normally revised upon publication of data for the current quarter. In exceptional cases, data for earlier periods may also be revised. As with the balance of payments figures, all quarterly figures for the preceding four years are revised in March of each year. Each September, all quarterly figures for the preceding three years are revised owing to the availability of more detailed data sources on direct investment. In this context, the revised i.i.p. data are reconciled with the balance of payments figures, which may make further revisions necessary.

External positions of enterprises

Structure and content

The external assets and liabilities arising from the loans and trade credits of domestic enterprises (including investment companies but not their money market funds) at the end of a reporting period are recorded in "external positions of enterprises".

The data are broken down by type of loan, maturity, creditor and debtor country as well as by euro and foreign currency. Credit relationships with affiliated enterprises are presented separately. They do not include participating interests in foreign enterprises, non-residents' participating interests in the equity capital of domestic enterprises or securitised claims and liabilities vis-à-vis non-residents.

Sources and legal bases

External sector reporting serves as the basis for compiling the external positions of enterprises. It requires all resident non-banks¹ to report their claims and liabilities arising from loans and trade credits vis-à-vis non-residents. These reporting requirements are anchored in Section 11(2) of the Foreign Trade and Payments Act (Außenwirtschaftsgesetz) together with Section 66 of the Foreign Trade and Payments Regulation (Außenwirtschaftsverordnung).

Publication of results

The external positions of enterprises are calculated by the Bundesbank each month and published approximately five to six weeks after the end of the reporting month.

Revision policy

When publishing the provisional data for the current reporting month, the corresponding data for the previous month are generally revised (prior-month revision). These revisions contain late and correction reports from reporting parties on external transactions, and other information subsequently made available.

Annual revisions for the previous reporting year and the three preceding years are made in the March Monthly Report. Late reports are generally taken into account in these annual revisions. Methodological changes, including those for earlier periods, also tend to be implemented at this point.

External position of the Bundesbank

Structure and content

The "external position of the Bundesbank" records the institution's financial assets and liabilities vis-à-vis non-residents at the end of the month, marked to market and valued at the applicable exchange rates. It is part of the international investment position.

Reserve assets, including gold, are shown on the assets side. Other capital investment primarily includes intra-Euro-system claims, e.g. claims from TARGET2 balances. Portfolio investment mainly consists of long-term debt securities from issuers within the euro area. The Bundesbank's external liabilities comprise non-residents' credit balances at the Bundesbank as well as external liabilities related to euro banknote issuance and the counterpart of special drawing rights.

Sources and legal bases

The data for determining the external position of the Bundesbank are largely taken from the Bundesbank's internal accounting.

¹ Non-banks comprise all residents, excluding natural persons and monetary financial institutions (MFIs).

Since the publication of data for the reporting month of May 2014 in July 2014, the methodology and classifications used for the external position of the Bundesbank have been in line with the revised standard of the International Monetary Fund (IMF): IMF (2009), Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). The reporting obligations of the Bundesbank are also laid down in Regulation (EC) No 184/2005 of 12 January 2005 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 2011/23 of 9 December 2011, as last amended.

Publication of results

The external position of the Bundesbank is calculated by the Bundesbank each month and published approximately one to two weeks after the end of the reporting month.

Revision policy

The published data on the external position of the Bundesbank is only revised as necessary.

■ Methodological notes

Territory

The domestic market comprises the economic territory of the Federal Republic of Germany. All other countries, including those participating in the euro area, are foreign markets.

The distinction between loans and currency and deposits

Transactions are assigned to loans or currency and deposits broadly on the basis of the sector of the domestic or foreign debtor: if the debtor belongs to the MFI sector (including monetary authorities), the holdings and transactions are assigned to the "Currency and deposits" item; if the debtor belongs to another sector (general government, enterprises and households), the relevant holdings and transactions are assigned to the "Loans" item.

Sectoral classification

The revised Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6) has brought sectoral classification into line with that of the System of National Accounts.² However, in order to ensure that balance of payments data would be consistent with the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5), the sectoral classification model was adopted in principle while nevertheless consolidating several heavily

subdivided sectors. The division of economic agents into institutional sectors adopted in this statistical series is very closely based on this manner of classification. Designations were largely retained in order to maintain consistency with previous sector designations. The sectoral classification is generally that of the domestic sector of the creditor or the debtor.

By contrast, the reporting requirements at European level³ subdivide the sectors to a greater extent than in this statistical series, although, when compared with the national accounts, some of the sectors here are also aggregated into groups.

² 2008 SNA.

³ See Commission Regulation (EU) No 555/12 of 22 June 2012 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 2011/23 of 9 December 2011.

■ List of countries ⁴

I. Europe

1. EU member states (27)

1.1 Euro area (20)

Austria
Belgium
Croatia
Cyprus
Estonia
Finland
France
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain

European Central Bank (ECB)
European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF)
European Stability Mechanism (ESM)

1.2 Other EU member states

Bulgaria
Czechia
Denmark
Hungary
Poland
Romania
Sweden

European institutions (excl. ECB, ESM and EFSF)

2. Other european countries

2.1 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Iceland
Liechtenstein
Norway
Switzerland

2.2. Other European countries (excl. EFTA)

Albania

Andorra
Belarus
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Faroe Islands
Gibraltar
Guernsey
Holy See (Vatikan)
Isle of Man
Jersey
Kosovo
Moldova
Montenegro
North Macedonia
Russian Federation
San Marino
Serbia
Turkey
Ukraine
United Kingdom

II. Africa

1. North Africa

Algeria
Egypt
Libya
Morocco
Tunisia

2. Other African countries

Angola
Benin
Botswana
British Indian Ocean Territory
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cabo Verde
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo (Democratic Republic of)

⁴ In general, the group of countries specified in the table are based on the addition of individual listed countries. However, the balance of payments include also transactions whose assignment to an individual country is not possible. In this case, we use the category "not allocated countries" according to the nearest group possible of such a country. Because of the combination of both geographical and economic features, the "not allocated countries" are not listed here.

Congo (Republic of)
Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Eswatini
Ethiopia
Gabon
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauretania
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Rwanda
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
South Sudan
Sudan
Tanzania
Togo
Uganda
Zambia
Zimbabwe

III. America

1. North America

Canada
Greenland
United States

2. Central America

Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Barbados

Belize
Bermuda
Bonaire, Saba and Saint Eustatius
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Costa Rica
Cuba
Curaçao
Dominica
Dominican Republic
El Salvador
Grenada
Guatemala
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Mexico
Montserrat
Nicaragua
Panama
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands
Virgin Islands of the United States

3. South America

Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)
Guyana
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela

IV. Asia

1. Near and Middle East countries

1.1 Gulf Arabian countries

Bahrain
Iraq
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar

Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Yemen

1.2 Other Near and Middle East countries

Armenia
Azerbaijan
Georgia
Israel
Jordan
Lebanon
Palestinian territories
Syria

2. Other Asian countries

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
China
Hong Kong
India
Indonesia
Iran
Japan
Kazakhstan
Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)
Korea (Republic of)
Kyrgyzstan
Lao
Macao
Malaysia
Maldives
Mongolia
Myanmar
Nepal
Pakistan
Philippines
Singapore
Sri Lanka
Taiwan
Tajikistan
Thailand
Timor-Leste
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan
Viet Nam

V. Australia, Oceania and Polar Regions

American Samoa
Antarctica
Australia

Bouvet Island
Christmas Island
Cocos Islands
Cook Islands
Fiji
French Polynesia
French Southern and Antarctic Territories
Guam
Heard and the McDonald Islands
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
Micronesia
Nauru
New Caledonia
New Zealand
Niue
Norfolk Island
Northern Mariana Islands
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Pitcairn Islands Group
Solomon Islands
Samoa
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
Tokelau
Tonga
Tuvalu
United States Minor Outlying Islands
Vanuatu
Wallis and Futuna (Islands)

VI. International Organisations

(excl. EU Organisations)

Supplementary data

OECD countries

Australia
Austria
Belgium
Canada
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Czechia
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland

Israel
Italy
Japan
Korea (Republic of)
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Mexico
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

Offshore financial centers

Andorra
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Bahrain
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Cook Islands
Curaçao
Dominica
Gibraltar
Grenada

Guernsey
Hong Kong
Isle of Man
Jersey
Lebanon
Liberia
Liechtenstein
Marshall Islands
Mauritius
Montserrat
Nauru
Niue
Panama
Philippines
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Samoa
Seychelles
Singapore
Sint Maarten
Turks and Caicos Islands
Vanuatu
Virgin Islands of the United States

OPEC countries

Algeria
Angola
Congo (Republic of)
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Iran
Iraq
Kuwait
Libya
Nigeria
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Venezuela

■ List of sectors⁵

All sectors

Monetary financial institutions (MFIs)

Bundesbank (S.121)

MFIs (excluding central bank)

Deposit-taking corporations (S.122)

Money market funds (MMFs) (S.123)

Non-MFIs (all sectors excluding MFIs)

General government (S.13)⁶

Enterprises and households

Financial corporations excluding MFIs

Non-MMF investment funds (S.124)

Other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125)

Financial auxiliaries (S.126)

Captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127)

Insurance corporations (S.128)

Pension funds (S.129)

Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households

Non-financial corporations (S.11)

Households (S.14)

Non-profit institutions serving households (S.15)

⁵ The breakdown of the institutional sectors used in the German balance of payments, together with reference to the internationally applicable classification of sectors pursuant to 2008 SNA (in brackets, if available), is shown in the following overview.

⁶ This also includes public bonds, i.e. bonds that are issued by central government, special central government funds, state government or local government.