



Exchange rate statistics

May 2023

Statistical Series

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Abbreviations and symbols

CU	Currency unit(s)
EC	European Community
ECB	European Central Bank
ECU	European Currency Unit
EER	Effective exchange rate
ERM	Exchange Rate Mechanism
EU	European Union
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
SDR	Special drawing right
SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SWIFT	Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication
B	Buying rate
M	Middle rate
S	Selling rate
V	Calculated value
e	Estimated
p	Provisional
r	Revised
.	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
–	Nil

Discrepancies in the totals are due to rounding.

I. Euro area and exchange rate stability convergence criterion

1. Euro area countries and irrevocable euro conversion rates in the third stage of Economic and Monetary Union

From	Country	Currency	ISO currency code	EUR 1 = CU ...	Council Regulation (EU) No 1	
1999 January 1	Austria	Austrian schilling	ATS	13.7603	2866/98	
	Belgium	Belgian franc	BEF	40.3399	2866/98	
	Finland	Finnish markka	FIM	5.94573	2866/98	
	France	French franc	FRF	6.55957	2866/98	
	Germany	Deutsche Mark	DEM	1.95583	2866/98	
	Ireland	Irish pound	IEP	0.787564	2866/98	
	Italy	Italian lira	ITL	1,936.27	2866/98	
	Luxembourg	Luxembourg franc	LUF	40.3399	2866/98	
	Netherlands	Dutch guilder	NLG	2.20371	2866/98	
	Portugal	Portuguese escudo	PTE	200.482	2866/98	
	Spain	Spanish peseta	ESP	166.386	2866/98	
	2001 January 1	Greece	Greek drachma	GRD	340.750	1478/2000
	2007 January 1	Slovenia	Slovenian tolar	SIT	239.640	1086/2006
	2008 January 1	Cyprus	Cyprus pound	CYP	0.585274	1135/2007
Malta		Maltese lira	MTL	0.429300	1134/2007	
2009 January 1	Slovakia	Slovak koruna	SKK	30.1260	694/2008	
2011 January 1	Estonia	Estonian kroon	EEK	15.6466	671/2010	
2014 January 1	Latvia	Latvian lats	LVL	0.702804	870/2013	
2015 January 1	Lithuania	Lithuanian litas	LTL	3.45280	851/2014	
2023 January 1	Croatia	Croatian kuna	HRK	7.53450	1208/2022	

1 The EU regulations can be found at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu>

2. Central rates and intervention rates in Exchange Rate Mechanism II *

Country Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	EUR 1 = CU ...							
		From ...							
		1 Jan. 1999	17 Jan. 2000	28 June 2004	2 May 2005	28 Nov. 2005	19 Mar. 2007	29 May 2008	13 July 2020
Denmark	Upper rate	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824
Danish krone	Central rate	¹ 7.46038	7.46038	7.46038	7.46038	7.46038	7.46038	7.46038	7.46038
DKK	Lower rate	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252
Bulgaria	Upper rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.24920
Bulgarian lev	Central rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	² 1.95583
BGN	Lower rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.66246
Greece	Upper rate	406.075	³ 391.863	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greek drachma	Central rate	¹ 353.109	340.750	–	–	–	–	–	–
GRD	Lower rate	300.143	289.638	–	–	–	–	–	–
Estonia	Upper rate	–	–	17.9936	17.9936	17.9936	17.9936	17.9936	–
Estonian kroon	Central rate	–	–	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	⁴ 15.6466	–
EEK	Lower rate	–	–	13.2996	13.2996	13.2996	13.2996	13.2996	–
Lithuania	Upper rate	–	–	3.97072	3.97072	3.97072	3.97072	3.97072	–
Lithuanian litas	Central rate	–	–	3.45280	3.45280	3.45280	3.45280	⁵ 3.45280	–
LTL	Lower rate	–	–	2.93488	2.93488	2.93488	2.93488	2.93488	–
Slovenia	Upper rate	–	–	275.586	275.586	275.586	–	–	–
Slovenian tolar	Central rate	–	–	239.640	239.640	⁶ 239.640	–	–	–
SIT	Lower rate	–	–	203.694	203.694	203.694	–	–	–
Cyprus	Upper rate	–	–	–	0.673065	0.673065	0.673065	–	–
Cyprus pound	Central rate	–	–	–	0.585274	0.585274	⁷ 0.585274	–	–
CYP	Lower rate	–	–	–	0.497483	0.497483	0.497483	–	–
Latvia	Upper rate	–	–	–	0.808225	0.808225	0.808225	0.808225	–
Latvian lats	Central rate	–	–	–	0.702804	0.702804	0.702804	⁸ 0.702804	–
LVL	Lower rate	–	–	–	0.597383	0.597383	0.597383	0.597383	–
Malta	Upper rate	–	–	–	0.493695	0.493695	0.493695	–	–
Maltese lira	Central rate	–	–	–	0.429300	0.429300	⁷ 0.429300	–	–
MTL	Lower rate	–	–	–	0.364905	0.364905	0.364905	–	–
Slovakia	Upper rate	–	–	–	–	44.2233	40.7588	34.6449	–
Slovak koruna	Central rate	–	–	–	–	38.4550	35.4424	⁹ 30.1260	–
SKK	Lower rate	–	–	–	–	32.6868	30.1260	25.6071	–
Croatia	Upper rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.66468
Croatian kuna	Central rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	¹⁰ 7.53450
HRK	Lower rate	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.40433

Source: ECB. * One prerequisite before an EU Member State can join the euro area is that its currency must have observed the normal fluctuation margins of Exchange Rate Mechanism II (the standard fluctuation band is $\pm 15\%$) for at least two years without devaluing against the euro. The Danish krone has a fluctuation band of $\pm 2.25\%$ on either side of the central rate. ¹ According to the EU communiqué of 31 December 1998. ² According to the EU communiqué of 10 July 2020. ³ Until 31 December 2000; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2001. ⁴ Until 31 December 2010; accession to

the euro area on 1 January 2011. ⁵ Until 31 December 2014; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2015. ⁶ Until 31 December 2006; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2007. ⁷ Until 31 December 2007; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2008. ⁸ Until 31 December 2013; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2014. ⁹ Until 31 December 2008; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2009. ¹⁰ Until 31 December 2022; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2023.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank *

1. End-of-month and daily rates

EUR 1 = CU ...

		EU member countries							
		Bulgaria	Croatia ¹	Czechia	Denmark	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Sweden
Period	Bulgarian lev BGN	Kuna HRK	Czech koruna CZK	Danish krone DKK	Hungarian forint HUF	Polish zloty PLN	Romanian leu RON	Swedish krona SEK	
2022 Apr.	1.9558	7.5667	24.605	7.4415	378.71	4.6780	4.9479	10.2958	
May	1.9558	7.5410	24.714	7.4394	396.20	4.5805	4.9408	10.5053	
June	1.9558	7.5307	24.739	7.4392	397.04	4.6904	4.9464	10.7300	
July	1.9558	7.5180	24.610	7.4438	404.80	4.7375	4.9343	10.3875	
Aug.	1.9558	7.5148	24.550	7.4371	402.80	4.7283	4.8595	10.6788	
Sep.	1.9558	7.5240	24.549	7.4365	422.18	4.8483	4.9490	10.8993	
Oct.	1.9558	7.5310	24.488	7.4444	409.65	4.7085	4.9143	10.9010	
Nov.	1.9558	7.5490	24.338	7.4366	408.40	4.6635	4.9245	10.9345	
Dec.	1.9558	7.5365	24.116	7.4365	400.87	4.6808	4.9495	11.1218	
2023 Jan.	1.9558	–	23.792	7.4388	390.91	4.7090	4.9210	11.3480	
Feb.	1.9558	–	23.497	7.4443	377.68	4.7125	4.9200	11.0780	
Mar.	1.9558	–	23.492	7.4485	379.50	4.6700	4.9490	11.2805	
Apr.	1.9558	–	23.502	7.4538	373.78	4.5815	4.9301	11.3515	
2023 Apr. 17	1.9558	–	23.345	7.4520	371.70	4.6288	4.9425	11.3163	
18	1.9558	–	23.373	7.4513	371.68	4.6180	4.9357	11.2955	
19	1.9558	–	23.475	7.4514	376.35	4.6238	4.9321	11.3060	
20	1.9558	–	23.502	7.4524	377.68	4.6110	4.9308	11.3280	
21	1.9558	–	23.565	7.4527	377.23	4.6108	4.9410	11.3315	
24	1.9558	–	23.439	7.4530	375.15	4.6055	4.9298	11.3090	
25	1.9558	–	23.476	7.4530	375.42	4.5900	4.9370	11.3045	
26	1.9558	–	23.477	7.4534	375.83	4.5928	4.9391	11.3855	
27	1.9558	–	23.512	7.4538	373.58	4.5900	4.9390	11.3805	
28	1.9558	–	23.502	7.4538	373.78	4.5815	4.9301	11.3515	
May 2	1.9558	–	23.587	7.4538	371.98	4.5758	4.9305	11.2915	
3	1.9558	–	23.559	7.4514	375.63	4.5820	4.9302	11.3265	
4	1.9558	–	23.460	7.4503	373.94	4.5905	4.9295	11.3410	
5	1.9558	–	23.401	7.4499	372.48	4.5770	4.9280	11.2365	
8	1.9558	–	23.410	7.4473	372.20	4.5693	4.9246	11.2012	
9	1.9558	–	23.363	7.4452	371.68	4.5723	4.9200	11.1885	
10	1.9558	–	23.419	7.4478	370.98	4.5363	4.9219	11.1938	
11	1.9558	–	23.488	7.4484	371.45	4.5238	4.9322	11.2184	
12	1.9558	–	23.606	7.4484	370.98	4.5343	4.9318	11.2425	

		Other European and non-European countries							
		Australia	Brazil	Canada	China	Hong Kong	Iceland	India	Indonesia
Period	Australian dollar AUD	Brazilian real BRL	Canadian dollar CAD	Yuan (renminbi) CNY	Hong Kong dollar HKD	Icelandic krona ISK	Indian rupee INR	Indonesian rupiah IDR	
2022 Apr.	1.4699	5.1608	1.3426	6.9441	8.2703	137.80	80.6380	15,301.52	
May	1.4933	5.0965	1.3573	7.1402	8.4063	136.30	83.2310	15,580.15	
June	1.5099	5.4229	1.3425	6.9624	8.1493	138.90	82.1130	15,552.00	
July	1.4646	5.2739	1.3100	6.8705	8.0054	138.30	80.8820	15,155.56	
Aug.	1.4591	5.1482	1.3111	6.8947	7.8488	141.70	79.5465	14,849.93	
Sep.	1.5076	5.2584	1.3401	6.9368	7.6521	140.90	79.4250	14,863.26	
Oct.	1.5529	5.2694	1.3553	7.2380	7.7822	143.30	82.1035	15,489.55	
Nov.	1.5425	5.5063	1.4021	7.3437	8.0944	147.10	84.4215	16,271.81	
Dec.	1.5693	5.6386	1.4440	7.3582	8.3163	151.50	88.1710	16,519.82	
2023 Jan.	1.5476	5.5373	1.4570	7.3198	8.4898	153.10	88.6360	16,282.57	
Feb.	1.5760	5.5280	1.4411	7.3663	8.3351	152.30	87.7205	16,193.42	
Mar.	1.6268	5.5158	1.4737	7.4763	8.5367	148.30	89.3995	16,300.19	
Apr.	1.6664	5.4872	1.4981	7.5979	8.6199	149.10	89.8555	16,111.90	
2023 Apr. 17	1.6356	5.3861	1.4673	7.5433	8.6200	149.70	90.0607	16,299.22	
18	1.6276	5.3899	1.4679	7.5436	8.6129	149.70	89.9955	16,319.23	
19	1.6301	5.4843	1.4698	7.5406	8.5816	149.50	89.8985	16,390.21	
20	1.6290	5.5484	1.4757	7.5298	8.5907	149.50	89.9365	16,364.81	
21	1.6394	5.5432	1.4859	7.5619	8.6157	150.10	90.1090	16,423.09	
24	1.6468	5.5788	1.4906	7.5837	8.6346	150.10	90.1255	16,447.99	
25	1.6564	5.5729	1.4984	7.6289	8.6520	150.30	90.3310	16,463.59	
26	1.6725	5.5739	1.5035	7.6424	8.6655	149.70	90.2465	16,389.57	
27	1.6672	5.5532	1.5041	7.6454	8.6679	149.70	90.3185	16,252.57	
28	1.6664	5.4872	1.4981	7.5979	8.6199	149.10	89.8555	16,111.90	
May 2	1.6371	5.4853	1.4885	7.5791	8.6075	149.70	89.7515	16,143.37	
3	1.6564	5.5521	1.5045	7.6330	8.6687	150.10	90.3465	16,211.37	
4	1.6585	5.5194	1.5072	7.6538	8.6909	150.10	90.5495	16,263.59	
5	1.6379	5.4960	1.4860	7.6112	8.6434	150.10	90.0010	16,156.49	
8	1.6244	5.4613	1.4710	7.6347	8.6618	150.50	90.2775	16,237.42	
9	1.6217	5.4863	1.4679	7.5853	8.5934	150.70	89.9495	16,159.20	
10	1.6222	5.4497	1.4657	7.5818	8.5739	149.90	89.8185	16,150.98	
11	1.6226	5.4218	1.4672	7.5817	8.5671	149.90	89.6905	16,079.12	
12	1.6310	5.3844	1.4702	7.5722	8.5425	150.30	89.5200	16,130.23	

* See Explanatory notes, p. 48. **1** Accession to the euro area on 1 January 2023.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank *

1. End-of-month and daily rates (cont'd)

EUR 1 = CU ...

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)								
	Israel	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Malaysia	Mexico	New Zealand	Norway	Philippines
Period	New shekel ILS	Japanese yen JPY	South Korean won KRW	Malaysian ringgit MYR	Mexican peso MXN	New Zealand dollar NZD	Norwegian krone NOK	Philippine peso PHP
2022 Apr.	3.4993	137.01	1,326.71	4.5886	21.4181	1.6119	9.7525	55.200
May	3.5746	137.36	1,329.32	4.6907	20.9870	1.6459	10.0983	56.323
June	3.6392	141.54	1,351.60	4.5781	20.9641	1.6705	10.3485	57.150
July	3.4714	136.42	1,329.40	4.5386	20.6745	1.6283	9.8773	56.375
Aug.	3.3399	138.72	1,342.79	4.4755	20.2044	1.6322	9.9388	56.153
Sep.	3.4759	141.01	1,400.69	4.5201	19.6393	1.7177	10.5838	57.276
Oct.	3.4933	147.40	1,416.12	4.6873	19.7122	1.7099	10.3028	57.800
Nov.	3.5691	144.28	1,365.14	4.6147	20.0111	1.6634	10.2648	58.697
Dec.	3.7554	140.66	1,344.09	4.6984	20.8560	1.6798	10.5138	59.320
2023 Jan.	3.7675	141.27	1,338.90	4.6211	20.3961	1.6858	10.9083	59.192
Feb.	3.8821	145.23	1,401.84	4.7653	19.4480	1.7216	10.9713	58.760
Mar.	3.9284	144.83	1,420.26	4.7986	19.6392	1.7392	11.3940	59.050
Apr.	3.9939	149.35	1,470.89	4.8981	19.8182	1.7864	11.7910	60.923
2023 Apr. 17	4.0005	146.97	1,444.13	4.8558	19.7526	1.7717	11.3640	61.449
18	3.9937	146.89	1,445.35	4.8650	19.7174	1.7637	11.4675	61.730
19	4.0007	147.24	1,458.87	4.8564	19.8057	1.7668	11.5335	61.709
20	4.0022	147.46	1,450.34	4.8564	19.8156	1.7763	11.6040	61.429
21	4.0175	146.92	1,458.64	4.8715	19.7623	1.7913	11.6505	61.401
24	4.0244	148.17	1,468.59	4.8821	19.8331	1.7916	11.6470	61.336
25	4.0146	147.91	1,475.70	4.9046	19.8039	1.7887	11.6950	61.205
26	4.0161	147.67	1,476.66	4.9201	19.9388	1.8032	11.7220	61.454
27	4.0184	147.16	1,480.87	4.9280	20.0182	1.7940	11.7140	61.526
28	3.9939	149.35	1,470.89	4.8981	19.8182	1.7864	11.7910	60.923
May 2	3.9717	150.70	1,470.32	4.8948	19.6703	1.7654	11.7620	60.712
3	4.0163	149.66	1,472.70	4.9174	19.8311	1.7717	11.8860	61.083
4	4.0268	148.92	1,465.69	4.9313	19.8208	1.7668	11.8282	61.286
5	4.0159	147.80	1,451.90	4.8869	19.7073	1.7488	11.6895	60.830
8	4.0132	149.15	1,458.26	4.8971	19.6393	1.7389	11.5505	61.015
9	4.0077	147.97	1,451.90	4.8762	19.4970	1.7320	11.5750	61.123
10	4.0153	148.18	1,449.79	4.8821	19.3954	1.7303	11.5485	60.995
11	3.9869	146.54	1,451.78	4.8775	19.2241	1.7228	11.5180	60.859
12	3.9695	147.02	1,455.02	4.8785	19.2067	1.7503	11.6310	60.804

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)								
	Russian Federation	Singapore	South Africa	Switzerland	Thailand	Turkey	United Kingdom	United States
Period	Russian rouble RUB 1	Singapore dollar SGD	South African rand ZAR	Swiss franc CHF	Thai baht THB	Turkish lira TRY	Pound sterling GBP	US dollar USD
2022 Apr.	–	1.4545	16.6473	1.0229	36.026	15.6385	0.83908	1.0540
May	–	1.4687	16.7450	1.0281	36.751	17.5817	0.85138	1.0713
June	–	1.4483	17.0143	0.9960	36.754	17.3220	0.85820	1.0387
July	–	1.4088	16.8627	0.9744	36.978	18.2472	0.83990	1.0198
Aug.	–	1.3969	17.0667	0.9796	36.450	18.1849	0.86035	1.0000
Sep.	–	1.4001	17.5353	0.9561	36.823	18.0841	0.88300	0.9748
Oct.	–	1.4038	18.1736	0.9925	37.748	18.4562	0.86115	0.9914
Nov.	–	1.4180	17.5768	0.9854	36.588	19.3333	0.86488	1.0376
Dec.	–	1.4300	18.0986	0.9847	36.835	19.9649	0.88693	1.0666
2023 Jan.	–	1.4268	18.9223	1.0032	35.787	20.3787	0.88073	1.0833
Feb.	–	1.4314	19.5518	0.9947	37.485	20.0556	0.87701	1.0619
Mar.	–	1.4464	19.3275	0.9968	37.111	20.8632	0.87920	1.0875
Apr.	–	1.4679	20.1558	0.9839	37.467	21.3608	0.88050	1.0981
2023 Apr. 17	–	1.4615	19.8937	0.9812	37.753	21.2835	0.88373	1.0981
18	–	1.4614	19.9299	0.9831	37.623	21.2812	0.88143	1.0972
19	–	1.4615	19.9808	0.9828	37.708	21.2083	0.88108	1.0933
20	–	1.4599	19.8552	0.9810	37.609	21.2348	0.88153	1.0944
21	–	1.4651	19.8967	0.9795	37.731	21.2999	0.88570	1.0978
24	–	1.4684	19.9476	0.9800	37.858	21.3507	0.88463	1.1002
25	–	1.4735	20.1501	0.9786	37.949	21.4071	0.88645	1.1022
26	–	1.4745	20.3080	0.9824	37.731	21.4424	0.88560	1.1039
27	–	1.4749	20.1452	0.9862	37.664	21.4528	0.88428	1.1042
28	–	1.4679	20.1558	0.9839	37.467	21.3608	0.88050	1.0981
May 2	–	1.4646	20.1460	0.9841	37.478	21.3508	0.87868	1.0965
3	–	1.4704	20.1657	0.9809	37.524	21.5057	0.88265	1.1043
4	–	1.4695	20.1357	0.9802	37.430	21.5825	0.88015	1.1074
5	–	1.4600	20.2345	0.9828	37.172	21.4745	0.87378	1.1014
8	–	1.4620	20.2552	0.9813	37.382	21.5304	0.87228	1.1037
9	–	1.4544	20.2003	0.9788	36.921	21.3858	0.86990	1.0959
10	–	1.4541	20.5005	0.9771	36.858	21.3974	0.86813	1.0950
11	–	1.4510	20.7485	0.9758	36.796	21.3781	0.86795	1.0930
12	–	1.4534	20.9430	0.9744	37.022	21.3588	0.87020	1.0892

* See Explanatory notes, p. 48. 1 The ECB has suspended the publication of the euro foreign exchange reference rate against the Russian rouble with effect from 2 March 2022.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank *

2. Annual and monthly averages +

EUR 1 = CU ...

EU member countries									
Period	Bulgaria Bulgarian lev BGN	Croatia ¹ Kuna HRK	Czechia Czech koruna CZK	Denmark Danish krone DKK	Hungary Hungarian forint HUF	Poland Polish zloty PLN	Romania Romanian leu RON	Sweden Swedish krona SEK	
2021	1.9558	7.5284	25.640	7.4370	358.52	4.5652	4.9215	10.1465	
2022	1.9558	7.5349	24.566	7.4396	391.29	4.6861	4.9313	10.6296	
2021 Mar.	1.9558	7.5783	26.178	7.4363	365.61	4.5991	4.8884	10.1692	
Apr.	1.9558	7.5679	25.924	7.4367	360.58	4.5615	4.9231	10.1620	
May	1.9558	7.5226	25.558	7.4362	353.65	4.5281	4.9250	10.1471	
June	1.9558	7.4980	25.454	7.4364	349.94	4.5005	4.9238	10.1172	
July	1.9558	7.5027	25.636	7.4373	357.26	4.5616	4.9255	10.1979	
Aug.	1.9558	7.4960	25.470	7.4369	351.84	4.5687	4.9232	10.2157	
Sep.	1.9558	7.4924	25.392	7.4361	352.51	4.5681	4.9471	10.1710	
Oct.	1.9558	7.5135	25.496	7.4398	360.82	4.5909	4.9480	10.0557	
Nov.	1.9558	7.5195	25.391	7.4373	364.50	4.6462	4.9494	10.0459	
Dec.	1.9558	7.5201	25.246	7.4362	367.50	4.6137	4.9492	10.2726	
2022 Jan.	1.9558	7.5247	24.470	7.4411	358.68	4.5522	4.9454	10.3579	
Feb.	1.9558	7.5338	24.437	7.4408	356.97	4.5487	4.9458	10.5342	
Mar.	1.9558	7.5711	25.007	7.4404	376.64	4.7522	4.9482	10.5463	
Apr.	1.9558	7.5577	24.435	7.4391	374.87	4.6485	4.9442	10.3175	
May	1.9558	7.5356	24.750	7.4405	384.45	4.6485	4.9460	10.4956	
June	1.9558	7.5252	24.719	7.4392	396.66	4.6471	4.9444	10.6005	
July	1.9558	7.5185	24.594	7.4426	404.10	4.7682	4.9396	10.5752	
Aug.	1.9558	7.5138	24.568	7.4393	402.10	4.7233	4.8943	10.5021	
Sep.	1.9558	7.5222	24.576	7.4366	404.19	4.7414	4.9097	10.7840	
Oct.	1.9558	7.5298	24.528	7.4389	418.31	4.8040	4.9259	10.9503	
Nov.	1.9558	7.5426	24.369	7.4387	406.68	4.6964	4.9142	10.8798	
Dec.	1.9558	7.5448	24.269	7.4377	407.68	4.6832	4.9224	10.9859	
2023 Jan.	1.9558	–	23.958	7.4383	396.03	4.6974	4.9242	11.2051	
Feb.	1.9558	–	23.712	7.4447	384.91	4.7415	4.9087	11.1725	
Mar.	1.9558	–	23.683	7.4456	385.01	4.6893	4.9263	11.2276	
Apr.	1.9558	–	23.437	7.4518	375.34	4.6320	4.9365	11.3370	

Other European and non-European countries									
	Australia Australian dollar AUD	Brazil Brazilian real BRL	Canada Canadian dollar CAD	China Yuan (renminbi) CNY	Hong Kong Hong Kong dollar HKD	Iceland Icelandic krona ISK	India Indian rupee INR	Indonesia Indonesian rupiah IDR	
2021	1.5749	6.3779	1.4826	7.6282	9.1932	150.15	87.4392	16,920.72	
2022	1.5167	5.4399	1.3695	7.0788	8.2451	142.24	82.6864	15,625.25	
2021 Mar.	1.5444	6.7247	1.4970	7.7465	9.2400	151.51	86.6550	17,135.25	
Apr.	1.5544	6.6565	1.4975	7.8051	9.3064	150.75	89.4210	17,414.37	
May	1.5653	6.4462	1.4732	7.8109	9.4317	149.66	88.9171	17,393.13	
June	1.5761	6.0693	1.4713	7.7391	9.3507	146.84	88.6298	17,295.86	
July	1.5926	6.0930	1.4806	7.6536	9.1862	147.10	88.1134	17,148.30	
Aug.	1.6118	6.1884	1.4827	7.6237	9.1633	148.45	87.2573	16,926.94	
Sep.	1.6087	6.1966	1.4910	7.6007	9.1583	150.96	86.6330	16,781.39	
Oct.	1.5669	6.4204	1.4436	7.4500	9.0257	149.66	86.9571	16,450.02	
Nov.	1.5615	6.3434	1.4339	7.2927	8.8922	149.16	85.0038	16,298.12	
Dec.	1.5781	6.3841	1.4463	7.1993	8.8155	147.15	85.1762	16,184.17	
2022 Jan.	1.5770	6.2673	1.4282	7.1922	8.8166	146.09	84.2273	16,227.12	
Feb.	1.5825	5.8903	1.4422	7.1957	8.8461	141.99	85.0312	16,271.78	
Mar.	1.4946	5.4884	1.3950	6.9916	8.6199	143.39	83.9933	15,802.12	
Apr.	1.4663	5.1342	1.3652	6.9605	8.4828	139.83	82.4033	15,566.64	
May	1.4995	5.2460	1.3588	7.0830	8.3030	138.46	81.7828	15,422.62	
June	1.5044	5.3209	1.3537	7.0734	8.2922	138.47	82.5112	15,531.74	
July	1.4856	5.4718	1.3180	6.8538	7.9895	139.05	81.0182	15,258.22	
Aug.	1.4550	5.2111	1.3078	6.8884	7.9473	140.12	80.5563	15,024.16	
Sep.	1.4820	5.1791	1.3187	6.9508	7.7738	140.35	79.4558	14,847.40	
Oct.	1.5474	5.1658	1.3477	7.0687	7.7128	141.50	80.9180	15,172.93	
Nov.	1.5455	5.3846	1.3708	7.3171	7.9873	146.98	83.3384	15,975.07	
Dec.	1.5685	5.5589	1.4379	7.3859	8.2434	150.76	87.3381	16,503.30	
2023 Jan.	1.5523	5.6047	1.4474	7.3173	8.4217	154.06	88.1441	16,427.04	
Feb.	1.5514	5.5386	1.4400	7.3244	8.4077	153.11	88.5004	16,232.58	
Mar.	1.6034	5.5784	1.4649	7.3807	8.4026	149.89	88.1159	16,364.98	
Apr.	1.6389	5.4995	1.4792	7.5561	8.6093	149.62	89.9311	16,313.20	

* See Explanatory notes, p. 48. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. ¹ Accession to the euro area on 1 January 2023.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank *

2. Annual and monthly averages + (cont'd)

EUR 1 = CU ...

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)								
	Israel	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Malaysia	Mexico	New Zealand	Norway	Philippines
Period	New shekel ILS	Japanese yen JPY	South Korean won KRW	Malaysian ringgit MYR	Mexican peso MXN	New Zealand dollar NZD	Norwegian krone NOK	Philippine peso PHP
2021	3.8208	129.88	1,354.06	4.9015	23.9852	1.6724	10.1633	58.299
2022	3.5345	138.03	1,358.07	4.6279	21.1869	1.6582	10.1026	57.314
2021 Mar.	3.9402	129.38	1,345.58	4.8907	24.7451	1.6686	10.1469	57.783
Apr.	3.9205	130.49	1,337.96	4.9358	24.0005	1.6788	10.0376	58.067
May	3.9623	132.57	1,364.47	5.0142	24.2682	1.6817	10.0931	58.222
June	3.9179	132.63	1,352.47	4.9808	24.1066	1.6944	10.1444	58.040
July	3.8668	130.35	1,354.46	4.9680	23.6101	1.6933	10.3767	59.264
Aug.	3.7942	129.28	1,366.74	4.9660	23.6237	1.6872	10.4195	59.088
Sep.	3.7744	129.66	1,380.51	4.9054	23.5675	1.6676	10.1861	59.115
Oct.	3.7292	131.21	1,371.23	4.8307	23.7308	1.6452	9.8143	58.835
Nov.	3.5588	130.12	1,351.74	4.7695	23.8113	1.6261	9.9661	57.473
Dec.	3.5426	128.80	1,338.49	4.7599	23.6159	1.6649	10.1308	56.917
2022 Jan.	3.5487	130.01	1,353.61	4.7405	23.1891	1.6789	10.0070	58.000
Feb.	3.6452	130.66	1,358.53	4.7492	23.1808	1.6982	10.0544	58.163
Mar.	3.5710	130.71	1,345.66	4.6277	22.6476	1.6049	9.7367	57.415
Apr.	3.5106	136.61	1,337.58	4.6208	21.7206	1.5978	9.6191	56.264
May	3.5758	136.24	1,340.10	4.6344	21.1861	1.6515	10.1453	55.421
June	3.6038	141.57	1,351.47	4.6496	21.1240	1.6640	10.2972	56.756
July	3.5309	139.17	1,332.00	4.5197	20.8955	1.6436	10.1823	56.917
Aug.	3.3408	136.85	1,337.90	4.5233	20.3909	1.6158	9.8309	56.542
Sep.	3.4181	141.57	1,381.71	4.5005	19.8718	1.6691	10.1697	57.074
Oct.	3.4823	144.73	1,403.51	4.6127	19.6481	1.7299	10.3919	57.738
Nov.	3.5488	145.12	1,384.19	4.7002	19.8393	1.6828	10.3357	58.655
Dec.	3.6562	142.82	1,370.59	4.6721	20.7608	1.6660	10.4480	58.888
2023 Jan.	3.7126	140.54	1,341.38	4.6589	20.4573	1.6851	10.7149	59.162
Feb.	3.7975	142.38	1,368.77	4.6794	19.9543	1.7016	10.9529	58.743
Mar.	3.8742	143.01	1,398.25	4.7816	19.7242	1.7242	11.2858	58.581
Apr.	3.9877	146.51	1,452.07	4.8561	19.8195	1.7673	11.5187	60.807

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)								
	Russian Federation	Singapore	South Africa	Switzerland	Thailand	Turkey	United Kingdom	United States
	Russian rouble RUB 1	Singapore dollar SGD	South African rand ZAR	Swiss franc CHF	Thai baht THB	Turkish lira TRY	Pound sterling GBP	US dollar USD
2021	87.1527	1.5891	17.4766	1.0811	37.837	10.5124	0.85960	1.1827
2022	–	1.4512	17.2086	1.0047	36.856	17.4088	0.85276	1.0530
2021 Mar.	88.6326	1.5975	17.8284	1.1065	36.632	9.1301	0.85873	1.1899
Apr.	91.1446	1.5975	17.2486	1.1031	37.551	9.7936	0.86527	1.1979
May	89.8737	1.6153	17.0766	1.0968	37.992	10.1852	0.86258	1.2146
June	87.4561	1.6062	16.7540	1.0940	37.873	10.3823	0.85872	1.2047
July	87.3970	1.6019	17.1648	1.0856	38.586	10.1587	0.85613	1.1822
Aug.	86.6067	1.5947	17.3827	1.0762	38.956	9.9788	0.85287	1.1772
Sep.	85.7740	1.5864	17.1373	1.0857	38.919	10.0691	0.85683	1.1770
Oct.	82.7727	1.5673	17.2300	1.0708	38.813	10.6809	0.84694	1.1601
Nov.	83.1111	1.5487	17.7055	1.0522	37.773	12.2361	0.84786	1.1414
Dec.	83.4913	1.5403	17.9331	1.0408	37.931	15.4045	0.84875	1.1304
2022 Jan.	86.5552	1.5286	17.5286	1.0401	37.607	15.3525	0.83503	1.1314
Feb.	88.8910	1.5274	17.2663	1.0461	37.014	15.4901	0.83787	1.1342
Mar.	–	1.4972	16.5138	1.0245	36.648	16.1233	0.83638	1.1019
Apr.	–	1.4775	16.2796	1.0211	36.559	15.9311	0.83655	1.0819
May	–	1.4621	16.8131	1.0355	36.392	16.5412	0.84969	1.0579
June	–	1.4624	16.6961	1.0245	36.928	17.9599	0.85759	1.0566
July	–	1.4211	17.1606	0.9876	37.028	17.7896	0.84955	1.0179
Aug.	–	1.4016	16.9182	0.9690	36.306	18.2701	0.84499	1.0128
Sep.	–	1.3999	17.3828	0.9640	36.670	18.1465	0.87463	0.9904
Oct.	–	1.4003	17.8214	0.9791	37.286	18.2655	0.87058	0.9826
Nov.	–	1.4144	17.8328	0.9842	37.087	18.9877	0.86892	1.0201
Dec.	–	1.4313	18.3036	0.9865	36.817	19.7613	0.86950	1.0589
2023 Jan.	–	1.4283	18.4320	0.9961	35.840	20.2312	0.88212	1.0769
Feb.	–	1.4262	19.1765	0.9905	36.486	20.1981	0.88550	1.0715
Mar.	–	1.4354	19.5602	0.9908	36.912	20.3491	0.88192	1.0706
Apr.	–	1.4609	19.9205	0.9846	37.549	21.2267	0.88115	1.0968

* See Explanatory notes, p. 48. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. 1 The ECB has suspended

the publication of the euro foreign exchange reference rate against the Russian rouble with effect from 2 March 2022.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank *

3. End-of-year rates and annual averages

EUR 1 = CU ...

EU member countries									
	Bulgaria	Croatia ¹	Czechia	Denmark	Estonia ¹	Hungary	Latvia ¹	Lithuania ¹	Poland
Period	Bulgarian lev BGN	Kuna HRK	Czech koruna CZK	Danish krone DKK	Estonian kroon EEK	Hungarian forint HUF	Latvian lats LVL	Lithuanian litas LTL	Polish zloty PLN
End of year									
2009	1.9558	7.3000	26.473	7.4418	15.6466	270.42	0.709300	3.4528	4.1045
2010	1.9558	7.3830	25.061	7.4535	15.6466	277.95	0.709400	3.4528	3.9750
2011	1.9558	7.5370	25.787	7.4342	–	314.58	0.699500	3.4528	4.4580
2012	1.9558	7.5575	25.151	7.4610	–	292.30	0.697700	3.4528	4.0740
2013	1.9558	7.6265	27.427	7.4593	–	297.04	0.702804	3.4528	4.1543
2014	1.9558	7.6580	27.735	7.4453	–	315.54	–	3.4528	4.2732
2015	1.9558	7.6380	27.023	7.4626	–	315.98	–	–	4.2639
2016	1.9558	7.5597	27.021	7.4344	–	309.83	–	–	4.4103
2017	1.9558	7.4400	25.535	7.4449	–	310.33	–	–	4.1770
2018	1.9558	7.4125	25.724	7.4673	–	320.98	–	–	4.3014
2019	1.9558	7.4395	25.408	7.4715	–	330.53	–	–	4.2568
2020	1.9558	7.5519	26.242	7.4409	–	363.89	–	–	4.5597
2021	1.9558	7.5156	24.858	7.4364	–	369.19	–	–	4.5969
2022	1.9558	7.5365	24.116	7.4365	–	400.87	–	–	4.6808
Annual averages +									
2009	1.9558	7.3400	26.435	7.4462	15.6466	280.33	0.7057	3.4528	4.3276
2010	1.9558	7.2891	25.284	7.4473	15.6466	275.48	0.7087	3.4528	3.9947
2011	1.9558	7.4390	24.590	7.4506	–	279.37	0.7063	3.4528	4.1206
2012	1.9558	7.5217	25.149	7.4437	–	289.25	0.6973	3.4528	4.1847
2013	1.9558	7.5786	25.980	7.4579	–	296.87	0.7015	3.4528	4.1975
2014	1.9558	7.6344	27.536	7.4548	–	308.71	–	3.4528	4.1843
2015	1.9558	7.6137	27.279	7.4587	–	310.00	–	–	4.1841
2016	1.9558	7.5333	27.034	7.4452	–	311.44	–	–	4.3632
2017	1.9558	7.4637	26.326	7.4386	–	309.19	–	–	4.2570
2018	1.9558	7.4182	25.647	7.4532	–	318.89	–	–	4.2615
2019	1.9558	7.4180	25.670	7.4661	–	325.30	–	–	4.2976
2020	1.9558	7.5384	26.455	7.4542	–	351.25	–	–	4.4430
2021	1.9558	7.5284	25.640	7.4370	–	358.52	–	–	4.5652
2022	1.9558	7.5349	24.566	7.4396	–	391.29	–	–	4.6861

EU member countries (cont'd)		Other European and non-European countries					
Romania	Sweden	Australia	Brazil	Canada	China	Hong Kong	Iceland
Romanian leu RON	Swedish krona SEK	Australian dollar AUD	Brazilian real BRL	Canadian dollar CAD	Yuan (renminbi) CNY	Hong Kong dollar HKD	Icelandic krona ISK ²
End of year							
2009	4.2363	10.2520	1.6008	2.5113	1.5128	9.8350	11.1709
2010	4.2620	8.9655	1.3136	2.2177	1.3322	8.8220	10.3856
2011	4.3233	8.9120	1.2723	2.4159	1.3215	8.1588	10.0510
2012	4.4445	8.5820	1.2712	2.7036	1.3137	8.2207	10.2260
2013	4.4710	8.8591	1.5423	3.2576	1.4671	8.3491	10.6933
2014	4.4828	9.3930	1.4829	3.2207	1.4063	7.5358	9.4170
2015	4.5240	9.1895	1.4897	4.3117	1.5116	7.0608	8.4376
2016	4.5390	9.5525	1.4596	3.4305	1.4188	7.3202	8.1751
2017	4.6585	9.8438	1.5346	3.9729	1.5039	7.8044	9.3720
2018	4.6635	10.2548	1.6220	4.4440	1.5605	7.8751	9.9675
2019	4.7830	10.4468	1.5995	4.5157	1.4598	7.8205	8.7473
2020	4.8683	10.0343	1.5896	6.3735	1.5633	8.0225	9.5142
2021	4.9490	10.2503	1.5615	6.3101	1.4393	7.1947	8.8333
2022	4.9495	11.1218	1.5693	5.6386	1.4440	7.3582	8.3163
Annual averages +							
2009	4.2399	10.6191	1.7727	2.7674	1.5850	9.5277	10.8114
2010	4.2122	9.5373	1.4423	2.3314	1.3651	8.9712	10.2994
2011	4.2391	9.0298	1.3484	2.3265	1.3761	8.9960	10.8362
2012	4.4593	8.7041	1.2407	2.5084	1.2842	8.1052	9.9663
2013	4.4190	8.6515	1.3777	2.8687	1.3684	8.1646	10.3016
2014	4.4437	9.0985	1.4719	3.1211	1.4661	8.1857	10.3025
2015	4.4454	9.3535	1.4777	3.7004	1.4186	6.9733	8.6014
2016	4.4904	9.4689	1.4883	3.8561	1.4659	7.3522	8.5922
2017	4.5688	9.6351	1.4732	3.6054	1.4647	7.6290	8.8045
2018	4.6540	10.2583	1.5797	4.3085	1.5294	7.8081	9.2559
2019	4.7453	10.5891	1.6109	4.4134	1.4855	7.7355	8.7715
2020	4.8383	10.4848	1.6549	5.8943	1.5300	7.8747	8.8587
2021	4.9215	10.1465	1.5749	6.3779	1.4826	7.6282	9.1932
2022	4.9313	10.6296	1.5167	5.4399	1.3695	7.0788	8.2451

* See Explanatory notes, p. 48. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. ¹ Accession to the euro

area, see p. 7 (Table I. 1.). ² The ECB did not fix euro foreign exchange reference rates for the Icelandic krona from 4 December 2008 to 31 January 2018.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank *

3. End-of-year rates and annual averages (cont'd)

EUR 1 = CU ...

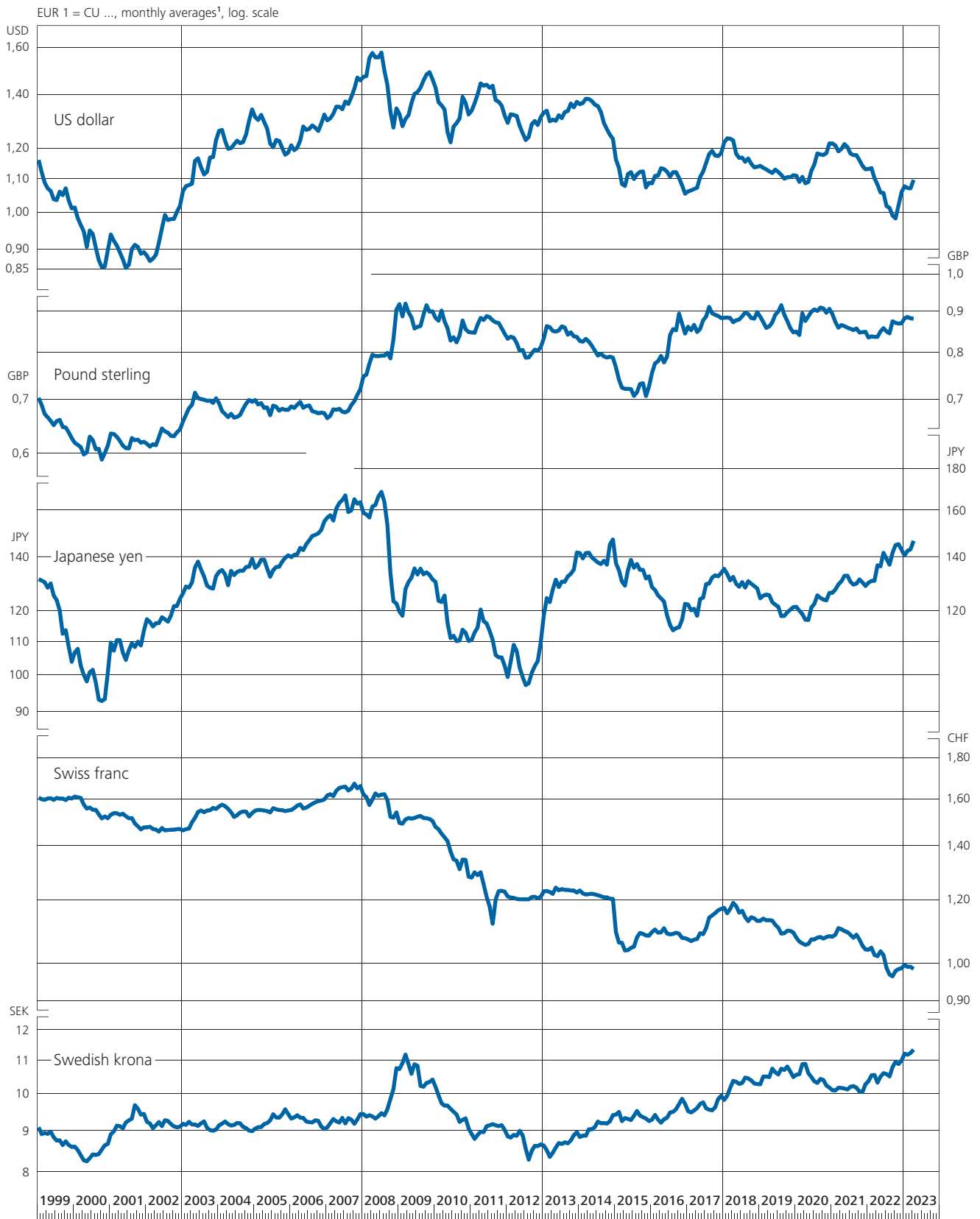
Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)									
India	Indonesia	Israel	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Malaysia	Mexico	New Zealand	Norway	
Indian rupee INR	Indonesian rupiah IDR	New shekel ILS ¹	Japanese yen JPY	South Korean won KRW	Malaysian ringgit MYR	Mexican peso MXN	New Zealand dollar NZD	Norwegian krone NOK	
End of year									
2009	67.0400	13,626.13	5.4524	133.16	1,666.97	4.9326	18.9223	1.9803	8.3000
2010	59.7580	12,002.14	4.7321	108.65	1,499.06	4.0950	16.5475	1.7200	7.8000
2011	68.7130	11,731.47	4.9453	100.20	1,498.69	4.1055	18.0512	1.6737	7.7540
2012	72.5600	12,713.97	4.9258	113.61	1,406.23	4.0347	17.1845	1.6045	7.3483
2013	85.3660	16,764.78	4.7880	144.72	1,450.93	4.5221	18.0731	1.6762	8.3630
2014	76.7190	15,076.10	4.7200	145.23	1,324.80	4.2473	17.8679	1.5525	9.0420
2015	72.0215	15,039.99	4.2481	131.07	1,280.78	4.6959	18.9145	1.5923	9.6030
2016	71.5935	14,173.43	4.0477	123.40	1,269.36	4.7287	21.7719	1.5158	9.0863
2017	76.6055	16,239.12	4.1635	135.01	1,279.61	4.8536	23.6612	1.6850	9.8403
2018	79.7298	16,500.00	4.2972	125.85	1,277.93	4.7317	22.4921	1.7056	9.9483
2019	80.1870	15,595.60	3.8845	121.94	1,296.28	4.5953	21.2202	1.6653	9.8638
2020	89.6605	17,240.76	3.9447	126.49	1,336.00	4.9340	24.4160	1.6984	10.4703
2021	84.2292	16,100.42	3.5159	130.38	1,346.38	4.7184	23.1438	1.6579	9.9888
2022	88.1710	16,519.82	3.7554	140.66	1,344.09	4.6984	20.8560	1.6798	10.5138
Annual averages +									
2009	67.3611	14,443.74	5.4668	130.34	1,772.90	4.9079	18.7989	2.2121	8.7278
2010	60.5878	12,041.70	4.9457	116.24	1,531.82	4.2668	16.7373	1.8377	8.0043
2011	64.8859	12,206.51	4.9775	110.96	1,541.23	4.2558	17.2877	1.7600	7.7934
2012	68.5973	12,045.73	4.9536	102.49	1,447.69	3.9672	16.9029	1.5867	7.4751
2013	77.9300	13,857.50	4.7948	129.66	1,453.91	4.1855	16.9641	1.6206	7.8067
2014	81.0406	15,748.92	4.7449	140.31	1,398.14	4.3446	17.6550	1.5995	8.3544
2015	71.1956	14,870.39	4.3122	134.31	1,256.54	4.3373	17.6157	1.5930	8.9496
2016	74.3717	14,720.83	4.2489	120.20	1,284.18	4.5835	20.6673	1.5886	9.2906
2017	73.5324	15,118.01	4.0622	126.71	1,276.74	4.8527	21.3286	1.5897	9.3270
2018	80.7332	16,803.22	4.2423	130.40	1,299.07	4.7634	22.7054	1.7065	9.5975
2019	78.8361	15,835.27	3.9901	122.01	1,305.32	4.6374	21.5565	1.6998	9.8511
2020	84.6392	16,627.37	3.9258	121.85	1,345.58	4.7959	24.5194	1.7561	10.7228
2021	87.4392	16,920.72	3.8208	129.88	1,354.06	4.9015	23.9852	1.6724	10.1633
2022	82.6864	15,625.25	3.5345	138.03	1,358.07	4.6279	21.1869	1.6582	10.1026

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)									
Philippines	Russian Federation	Singapore	South Africa	Switzerland	Thailand	Turkey	United Kingdom	United States	
Philippine peso PHP	Russian rouble RUB ²	Singapore dollar SGD	South African rand ZAR	Swiss franc CHF	Thai baht THB	Turkish lira TRY	Pound sterling GBP	US dollar USD	
End of year									
2009	66.507	43.1540	2.0194	10.6660	1.4836	47.986	2.1547	0.88810	1.4406
2010	58.300	40.8200	1.7136	8.8625	1.2504	40.170	2.0694	0.86075	1.3362
2011	56.754	41.7650	1.6819	10.4830	1.2156	40.991	2.4432	0.83530	1.2939
2012	54.107	40.3295	1.6111	11.1727	1.2072	40.347	2.3551	0.81610	1.3194
2013	61.289	45.3246	1.7414	14.5660	1.2276	45.178	2.9605	0.83370	1.3791
2014	54.436	72.3370	1.6058	14.0353	1.2024	39.910	2.8320	0.77890	1.2141
2015	50.999	80.6736	1.5417	16.9530	1.0835	39.248	3.1765	0.73395	1.0887
2016	52.268	64.3000	1.5234	14.4570	1.0739	37.726	3.7072	0.85618	1.0541
2017	59.795	69.3920	1.6024	14.8054	1.1702	39.121	4.5464	0.88723	1.1993
2018	60.113	79.7153	1.5591	16.4594	1.1269	37.052	6.0588	0.89453	1.1450
2019	56.900	69.9563	1.5111	15.7773	1.0854	33.415	6.6843	0.85080	1.1234
2020	59.125	91.4671	1.6218	18.0219	1.0802	36.727	9.1131	0.89903	1.2271
2021	57.763	85.3004	1.5279	18.0625	1.0331	37.653	15.2335	0.84028	1.1326
2022	59.320	-	1.4300	18.0986	0.9847	36.835	19.9649	0.88693	1.0666
Annual averages +									
2009	66.338	44.1376	2.0241	11.6737	1.5100	47.804	2.1631	0.89094	1.3948
2010	59.739	40.2629	1.8055	9.6984	1.3803	42.014	1.9965	0.85784	1.3257
2011	60.260	40.8846	1.7489	10.0970	1.2326	42.429	2.3378	0.86788	1.3920
2012	54.246	39.9262	1.6055	10.5511	1.2053	39.928	2.3135	0.81087	1.2848
2013	56.428	42.3370	1.6619	12.8330	1.2311	40.830	2.5335	0.84926	1.3281
2014	58.979	50.9518	1.6823	14.4037	1.2146	43.147	2.9065	0.80612	1.3285
2015	50.522	68.0720	1.5255	14.1723	1.0679	38.028	3.0255	0.72584	1.1095
2016	52.556	74.1446	1.5275	16.2645	1.0902	39.043	3.3433	0.81948	1.1069
2017	56.973	65.9383	1.5588	15.0490	1.1117	38.296	4.1206	0.87667	1.1297
2018	62.210	74.0416	1.5926	15.6186	1.1550	38.164	5.7077	0.88471	1.1810
2019	57.985	72.4553	1.5273	16.1757	1.1124	34.757	6.3578	0.87777	1.1195
2020	56.615	82.7248	1.5742	18.7655	1.0705	35.708	8.0547	0.88970	1.1422
2021	58.299	87.1527	1.5891	17.4766	1.0811	37.837	10.5124	0.85960	1.1827
2022	57.314	-	1.4512	17.2086	1.0047	36.856	17.4088	0.85276	1.0530

* See Explanatory notes, p. 48. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. ¹ Up to December 2010, ECB indicative rates. ² The ECB has suspended the publication of the euro foreign exchange reference rate against the Russian rouble with effect from 2 March 2022.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank*

4. Exchange rates of major currencies

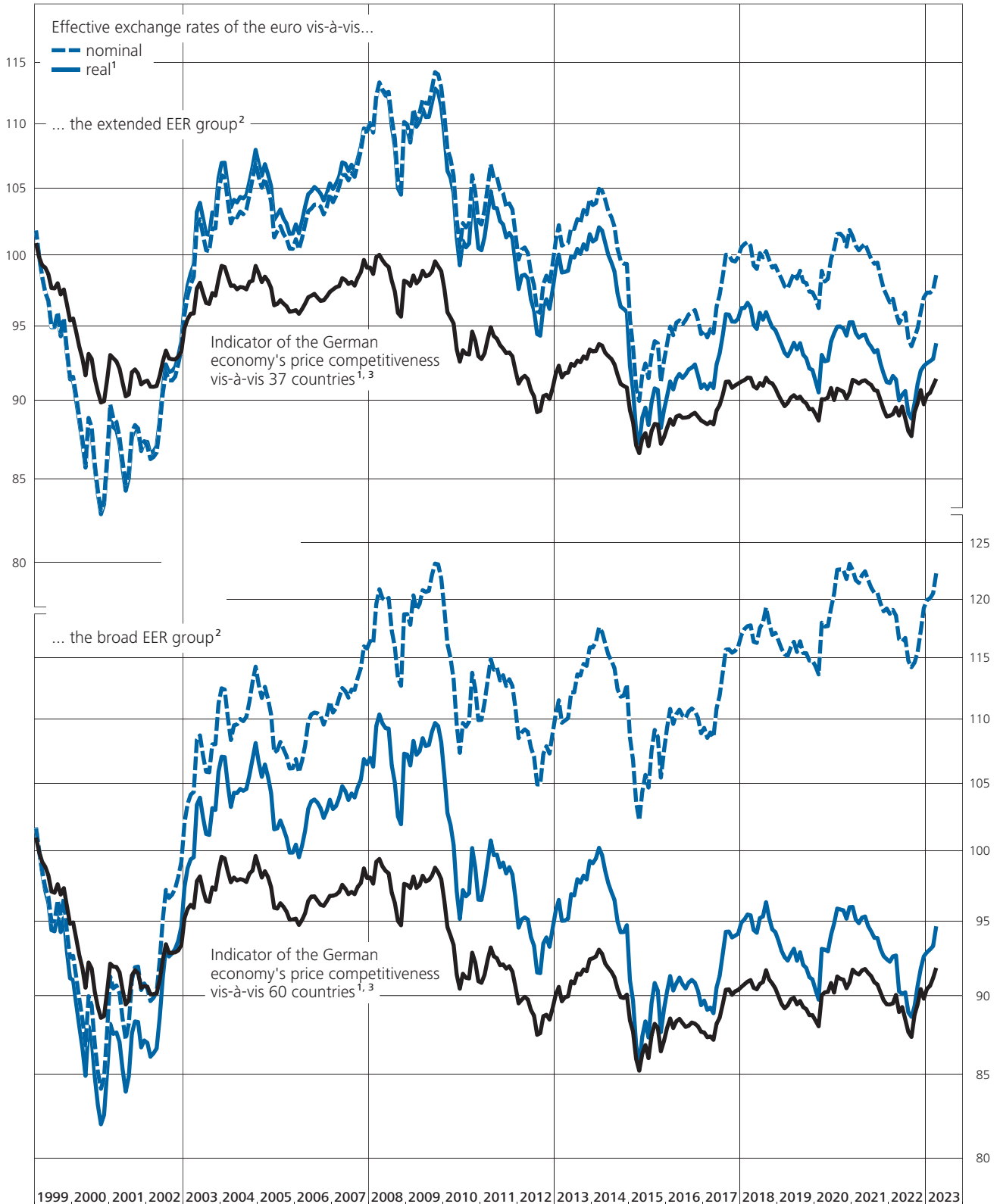


* See explanatory notes, p. 48. ¹ Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB.

III. Effective exchange rates

1. Effective exchange rates of the euro and indicators of the German economy's price competitiveness*

Q1 1999 = 100, monthly averages, log. scale



* The weights are based on trade in manufactured goods and services. For more detailed information on methodology and definition of country groups, see Explanatory notes, pp. 48–50. A decline in the figures implies an increase in competitiveness. **1** Based on consumer price indices. **2** Includes the 18 respectively 41 most important trading partners of the euro area economy. **3** Includes the 37 respectively 60 most important trading partners of the German economy.

III. Effective exchange rates

2. Effective exchange rates of the euro *

Q1 1999 = 100

Yearly, quarterly or monthly average	Effective exchange rates of the euro vis-à-vis the currencies of the					
	extended EER group of trading partners (fixed composition) ¹				broad EER group of trading partners (fixed composition) ^{2 3}	
	Nominal	In real terms based on consumer price indices	In real terms based on the deflators of gross domestic product	In real terms based on unit labour costs of national economy	Nominal	In real terms based on consumer price indices
1999	96.2	96.1	95.9	96.2	96.6	95.9
2000	87.0	86.8	86.0	85.7	88.1	86.1
2001	87.5	87.1	86.6	84.5	90.2	86.9
2002	89.8	90.2	89.6	88.1	94.5	90.5
2003	100.4	101.4	100.8	99.2	106.4	101.6
2004	104.2	105.3	103.8	102.4	110.9	105.4
2005	102.8	104.0	101.8	100.6	109.1	103.0
2006	102.8	104.0	101.2	99.5	109.2	102.3
2007	106.3	107.0	103.5	101.2	112.8	104.5
2008	110.2	109.9	105.7	105.1	117.6	107.0
2009	111.7	110.8	106.8	108.7	120.7	108.1
2010	104.5	103.0	98.6	101.2	112.0	99.1
2011	104.2	102.1	96.7	99.4	112.8	98.6
2012	98.5	96.8	91.2	93.6	107.6	93.8
2013	102.1	99.9	94.2	96.5	112.3	96.8
2014	102.3	99.2	94.2	96.7	114.7	97.2
2015	92.5	89.5	85.5		106.2	88.6
2016	95.2	91.5	87.9	p	87.3	110.2
2017	97.5	93.4	89.1	p	88.0	112.6
2018	100.0	95.6	90.6	p	89.6	117.4
2019	98.1	93.2	88.9	p	87.0	115.6
2020	99.7	93.6	89.4	p	87.8	119.5
2021	99.6	93.5	p	88.6	p	86.0
2022	95.5	p	90.7	p	83.7	p
2021 May	100.8	94.4	89.4	p	86.5	116.8
June	100.3	93.8				116.8
July	99.7	93.6				116.8
Aug.	99.4	93.2	p	88.5	p	85.7
Sep.	99.5	93.3				120.6
Oct.	98.5	92.4				120.6
Nov.	97.6	91.8	p	86.6	p	83.6
Dec.	97.1	91.2				119.0
2022 Jan.	96.6	91.1				119.2
Feb.	96.9	91.6	p	84.9	p	82.7
Mar.	95.9	91.4				118.7
Apr.	95.2	90.0				118.6
May	95.6	90.4	p	83.4	p	81.1
June	95.9	90.6				116.6
July	94.1	89.2				116.4
Aug.	93.6	88.8	p	81.8	p	79.9
Sep.	94.2	p	89.8			114.2
Oct.	94.8	p	91.1			114.6
Nov.	96.0	p	92.0	p	84.5	p
Dec.	97.0	p	92.3			115.5
2023 Jan.	97.3	p	92.5			117.2
Feb.	97.3	p	92.6	...	...	119.2
Mar.	97.5	p	92.7			119.9
Apr.	98.6	p	93.8			120.1
2023 Apr. 12	98.4	-	-			120.5
13	98.6	-	-			122.3
14	98.8	-	-			p
17	98.5	-	-			122.0
18	98.4	-	-			122.6
19	98.5	-	-			122.2
20	98.5	-	-			122.2
21	98.7	-	-			122.1
24	98.8	-	-			122.2
25	99.0	-	-			122.5
26	99.1	-	-			122.6
27	99.1	-	-			122.2
28	98.8	-	-			122.2
May 2	98.7	-	-			122.5
3	99.1	-	-			122.6
4	99.1	-	-			122.9
5	98.6	-	-			122.9
8	98.6	-	-			122.2
9	98.2	-	-			122.2
10	98.1	-	-			122.3
11	98.0	-	-			121.7
12	98.0	-	-			121.6
						121.4
						121.4

* The weights are based on trade in manufactured goods and services. For information on methodology and grouping of countries, see Explanatory notes, pp. 48-50. A decline in the figures implies an increase in competitiveness. Where current price and wage indices were not available, estimates were used. ¹ Includes the 18 most important trading partners for the euro area economy. ² Includes the 41 most important trading partners for the euro area economy. ³ The ECB has suspended the publication

and calculation of the euro foreign exchange reference rate against Russian rouble with effect from March 2, 2022 until further notice. For the calculation of effective exchange rates, an indicative rate is used for the Russian Federation from that date. It is calculated from the daily RUB/USD rates determined by the Bank of Russia in conjunction with the respective ECB's euro foreign exchange reference rate to the US dollar.

III. Effective exchange rates

3. Indicators of the German economy's price competitiveness *

Q1 1999 = 100

Yearly, quarterly or monthly average	Based on the deflators of total sales vis-à-vis				Based on consumer price indices vis-à-vis					
	27 selected industrial countries ¹			37 countries ²	27 selected industrial countries ¹			37 countries ²	60 countries ^{2 3}	
	Total	of which:			Total	of which:				
		Euro area countries	Non-euro area countries			Euro area countries	Non-euro area countries			
1999	97.9	99.6	95.7	97.7	98.3	100.1	96.1	98.1	97.8	
2000	91.9	97.5	85.4	91.1	93.1	99.0	86.1	92.3	91.2	
2001	91.7	96.6	86.0	90.5	93.0	98.1	86.9	91.7	91.0	
2002	92.3	95.7	88.3	91.0	93.5	96.9	89.4	92.2	91.9	
2003	95.9	94.8	97.5	95.3	97.0	95.7	99.0	96.7	96.8	
2004	96.1	93.6	99.9	95.6	98.5	95.4	102.8	98.2	98.4	
2005	94.7	92.0	98.7	93.2	98.4	95.2	103.1	97.1	96.7	
2006	93.5	90.4	98.1	91.6	98.6	94.8	104.0	96.7	96.0	
2007	94.5	89.7	102.0	92.0	100.9	95.1	109.6	98.3	97.3	
2008	94.9	88.4	105.1	91.3	102.4	94.5	114.6	98.4	97.5	
2009	95.2	89.2	104.5	92.0	101.9	94.4	113.5	98.6	97.9	
2010	92.5	88.7	98.1	88.1	98.8	94.0	105.7	94.3	92.5	
2011	92.1	88.4	97.5	87.3	98.2	93.7	104.7	93.5	91.9	
2012	90.0	88.3	92.4	84.7	95.9	93.2	99.5	90.5	88.9	
2013	92.3	88.8	97.4	86.6	98.1	93.3	105.2	92.3	90.9	
2014	92.9	89.6	97.6	87.3	98.2	93.6	104.7	92.5	91.5	
2015	89.7	90.2	88.8	83.6	94.4	94.1	94.4	87.8	87.0	
2016	90.6	90.7	90.4	84.9	95.0	94.1	96.1	88.8	88.1	
2017	91.9	90.8	93.3	85.7	96.3	94.3	99.1	89.9	88.9	
2018	93.2	91.0	96.3	86.7	97.7	94.4	102.4	91.2	90.8	
2019	92.2	91.2	93.5	85.8	96.4	94.3	99.2	89.9	89.4	
2020	92.3	91.5	93.4	86.4	96.4	94.2	99.5	90.1	90.2	
2021	93.4	92.0	95.4	86.8	97.4	94.8	100.9	90.7	91.0	
2022	92.2	92.0	92.3	85.3	96.0	94.6	97.7	89.2	^p 89.1	
2019 Nov.	91.9	91.4	92.6	85.7	95.9	94.4	97.9	89.4	88.7	
2020 Dec.					95.9	94.4	97.8	89.4	88.7	
2020 Jan.					95.8	94.5	97.5	89.1	88.4	
2020 Feb.	91.9	91.7	92.2	85.7	95.5	94.6	96.6	88.7	88.0	
2020 Mar.					96.4	94.6	98.9	90.1	90.0	
2020 Apr.					96.1	94.7	98.0	90.1	90.2	
2020 May	91.8	91.7	91.8	86.3	96.3	94.8	98.2	90.2	90.2	
2020 June					97.0	94.7	100.1	90.8	90.8	
2020 July					96.0	93.4	99.7	90.0	90.2	
2020 Aug.	92.4	91.2	94.2	86.7	97.0	94.1	101.0	90.8	91.3	
2020 Sep.					96.9	94.0	101.0	90.7	91.1	
2020 Oct.					96.7	93.9	100.8	90.6	91.0	
2020 Nov.	93.1	91.4	95.5	86.9	96.5	93.7	100.5	90.1	90.5	
2020 Dec.					97.0	93.6	101.7	90.5	90.9	
2021 Jan.					97.9	94.7	102.6	91.3	91.7	
2021 Feb.	93.4	91.8	95.7	87.0	98.0	95.0	102.2	91.2	91.5	
2021 Mar.					97.7	94.9	101.7	91.1	91.4	
2021 Apr.					97.9	95.0	102.1	91.3	91.7	
2021 May	93.2	91.4	95.8	86.6	98.0	95.0	102.4	91.3	91.7	
2021 June					97.9	95.1	102.0	91.1	91.5	
2021 July					97.7	95.2	101.1	91.0	91.3	
2021 Aug.	93.7	92.3	95.7	87.0	97.4	95.0	100.5	90.7	90.9	
2021 Sep.					97.3	94.9	100.6	90.6	90.7	
2021 Oct.					96.7	94.6	99.4	90.0	90.2	
2021 Nov.	93.4	92.6	94.6	86.5	96.1	94.3	98.4	89.4	89.7	
2021 Dec.					95.7	94.1	97.7	88.9	89.4	
2022 Jan.					95.9	94.2	98.2	89.0	^p 89.4	
2022 Feb.	92.9	92.3	93.7	85.7	96.1	94.1	98.7	89.1	^p 89.5	
2022 Mar.					96.3	94.5	98.7	89.5	^p 90.0	
2022 Apr.					96.1	94.8	97.8	89.0	^p 88.9	
2022 May	92.1	91.8	92.5	85.0	96.5	95.3	98.1	89.6	^p 89.3	
2022 June					95.7	94.2	97.6	88.8	^p 88.5	
2022 July					94.9	94.2	95.6	88.0	^p 87.6	
2022 Aug.	91.6	92.1	90.8	84.7	94.5	94.0	94.9	87.7	^p 87.3	
2022 Sep.					96.0	95.1	97.1	89.2	^p 88.8	
2022 Oct.					96.1	94.8	97.7	89.8	^p 89.4	
2022 Nov.	92.2	91.9	92.5	85.6	97.1	95.5	99.2	90.7	^p 90.4	
2022 Dec.					96.2	94.2	99.0	89.7	^p 89.8	
2023 Jan.					^p 97.4	^p 94.9	100.9	^p 90.3	^p 90.4	
2023 Feb.	...	...	...	...	^p 97.6	^p 95.1	101.1	^p 90.5	^p 90.6
2023 Mar.					^p 98.1	^p 95.5	101.6	^p 91.0	^p 91.2	
2023 Apr.					^p 98.5	^p 95.5	102.8	^p 91.4	^p 91.8	

* The weights are based on trade in manufactured goods and services. For information on methodology and grouping of countries, see Explanatory notes, pp. 48-50. A decline in the figures implies an increase in competitiveness. Where current price and wage indices were not available, estimates were used. ¹ Includes euro area countries (moving composition) as well as the 8 most important trading partners for the German

economy. ² Includes the 37 respectively 60 most important trading partners for the German economy. ³ As of March 2022, for the Russian Federation a monthly average indicative rate is used. It is calculated from the daily RUB/USD rates determined by the Bank of Russia in conjunction with the respective ECB's euro foreign exchange reference rate to the US dollar.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Afghanistan							
Kabul	Afghani = 100 puls	B	USD 1 =	AFN 89.6490	AFN 88.9261	AFN 86.8864	AFN 87.1970
		S	USD 1 =	AFN 89.7490	AFN 89.0261	AFN 86.9864	AFN 87.2970
	AFN	B	EUR 1 =	AFN 94.3145	AFN 93.2997	AFN 93.3263	AFN 95.1057
		S	EUR 1 =	AFN 94.5745	AFN 93.5597	AFN 93.5863	AFN 95.3657
Albania							
Tirana	Albanian lek = 100 qindarka ALL	M	USD 1 =	ALL 112.99	ALL 108.43	ALL 103.96	ALL 101.12
		M	EUR 1 =	ALL 118.82	ALL 115.04	ALL 113.21	ALL 111.12
Algeria							
Algiers	Algerian dinar = 100 centimes	B	USD 1 =	DZD 142.0187	DZD 136.3330	DZD 135.6795	DZD 135.3602
		S	USD 1 =	DZD 142.0337	DZD 136.3480	DZD 135.6945	DZD 135.3752
	DZD	B	EUR 1 =	DZD 149.5203	DZD 145.0174	DZD 147.4565	DZD 148.8556
		S	EUR 1 =	DZD 149.5785	DZD 145.0879	DZD 147.5271	DZD 148.9127
Angola							
Luanda	Kwanza = 100 cêntimos AOA	M	USD 1 =	AOA 460.058	AOA 503.428	AOA 504.852	AOA 507.407
		M	EUR 1 =	AOA 483.899	AOA 534.539	AOA 549.639	AOA 558.554
Antigua und Barbuda							
St John's	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	2 B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		2 S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
	XCD	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 2.8307	XCD 2.8546	XCD 2.9234	XCD 2.9519
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 2.8609	XCD 2.8851	XCD 2.9546	XCD 2.9834
Argentina 1							
Buenos Aires	Argentine peso = 100 centavos	B	USD 1 =	ARS 130.6116	ARS 196.9500	ARS 208.6100	ARS 222.2800
		S	USD 1 =	ARS 130.8116	ARS 197.1500	ARS 209.0100	ARS 222.6800
	ARS	B	EUR 1 =	ARS 136.6931	ARS 208.3928	ARS 226.1541	ARS 244.7970
		S	EUR 1 =	ARS 137.2306	ARS 209.0973	ARS 227.1103	ARS 245.7942
Armenia							
Yerevan	Armenian dram = 100 luma AMD	M	USD 1 =	AMD 433.61	AMD 389.34	AMD 388.48	AMD 386.64
		M	EUR 1 =	AMD 457.81	AMD 413.40	AMD 422.28	AMD 424.69
Aruba							
Oranjestad	Aruban florin = 100 cents	2 B	USD 1 =	AWG 1.78	AWG 1.78	AWG 1.78	AWG 1.78
		2 S	USD 1 =	AWG 1.80	AWG 1.80	AWG 1.80	AWG 1.80
	AWG	B	EUR 100 =	AWG 187.10	AWG 189.05	AWG 193.75	AWG 195.68
		S	EUR 100 =	AWG 188.98	AWG 190.95	AWG 195.70	AWG 197.64

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. 2 Value against the US dollar.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Australia							
Canberra	Australian dollar = 100 cents AUD	M	AUD 1 =	USD 0.6947	USD 0.6730	USD 0.6712	USD 0.6610
		M	AUD 1 =	EUR 0.6593	EUR 0.6354	EUR 0.6156	EUR 0.6002
Austria							
Vienna	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Azerbaijan							
Baku	Azerbaijan manat = 100 qapik AZN	M	USD 1 =	AZN 1.7000	AZN 1.7000	AZN 1.7000	AZN 1.7000
		M	EUR 1 =	AZN 1.7894	AZN 1.7999	AZN 1.8534	AZN 1.8726
Bahamas							
Nassau	Bahamian dollar = 100 cents BSD	2 B	USD 1 =	BSD 0.9950	BSD 0.9950	BSD 0.9950	BSD 0.9950
		2 S	USD 1 =	BSD 1.0125	BSD 1.0125	BSD 1.0125	BSD 1.0125
		V, B	EUR 1 =	BSD 1.04774	BSD 1.05659	BSD 1.08206	BSD 1.09261
		V, S	EUR 1 =	BSD 1.06616	BSD 1.07517	BSD 1.10109	BSD 1.11183
Bahrain							
Manama	Bahraini dinar = 1,000 fils BHD	2	USD 1 =	BHD 0.376081	BHD 0.376081	BHD 0.376081	BHD 0.376081
		M	EUR 1 =	BHD 0.3952958	BHD 0.3990030	BHD 0.4077660	BHD 0.4144040
Bangladesh 1							
Dhaka	Taka = 100 poisha BDT	B	USD 1 =	BDT 93.0250	BDT 103.0000	BDT 104.0000	BDT 105.0000
		S	USD 1 =	BDT 94.2567	BDT 105.5900	BDT 107.2000	BDT 106.9700
		B	EUR 1 =	BDT 97.2996	BDT 109.0564	BDT 111.1136	BDT 115.1850
		S	EUR 1 =	BDT 99.3953	BDT 115.0086	BDT 121.5434	BDT 122.7374
Barbados							
Bridgetown	Barbados dollar = 100 cents BBD	2 B	USD 1 =	BBD 1.99375	BBD 1.99375	BBD 1.99375	BBD 1.99375
		2 S	USD 1 =	BBD 2.02768	BBD 2.02768	BBD 2.02768	BBD 2.02768
		B	EUR 1 =	BBD 2.09598	BBD 2.11141	BBD 2.17095	BBD 2.19823
		S	EUR 1 =	BBD 2.13528	BBD 2.15100	BBD 2.21165	BBD 2.23944
Belarus							
Minsk	Belarusian rouble = 100 kopecks BYN	M	USD 1 =	BYN 2.6257	BYN 2.8080	BYN 2.8571	BYN 2.9255
		M	EUR 1 =	BYN 2.7634	BYN 2.9624	BYN 3.1030	BYN 3.2144

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. 2 Value against the US dollar.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country ¹ Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Belgium							
Brussels	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Belize							
Belmopan	Belize dollar = 100 cents BZD	2 B	USD 1 =	BZD 1.9825	BZD 1.9825	BZD 1.9825	BZD 1.9825
		2 S	USD 1 =	BZD 2.0175	BZD 2.0175	BZD 2.0175	BZD 2.0175
		B	EUR 1 =	BZD 2.0826	BZD 2.1058	BZD 2.1591	BZD 2.1831
		S	EUR 1 =	BZD 2.1193	BZD 2.1430	BZD 2.1973	BZD 2.2217
Benin ¹							
Porto-Novo Seat of government: Cotonou	CFA franc XOF	B	USD 1 =	XOF 621.10	XOF 616.00	XOF 598.50	XOF 592.75
		S	USD 1 =	XOF 628.10	XOF 623.00	XOF 605.50	XOF 599.75
		3	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
Bermuda							
Hamilton	Bermudian dollar = 100 cents BMD	2 B	USD 1 =	BMD 0.9960	BMD 0.9960	BMD 0.9960	BMD 0.9960
		2 S	USD 1 =	BMD 1.0043	BMD 1.0043	BMD 1.0043	BMD 1.0043
		V, B	EUR 1 =	BMD 1.0488	BMD 1.0577	BMD 1.0832	BMD 1.0937
		V, S	EUR 1 =	BMD 1.0575	BMD 1.0665	BMD 1.0922	BMD 1.1028
Bhutan ¹							
Thimphu	Ngultrum = 100 chhetrum BTN	B	USD 1 =	BTN 77.80	BTN 81.60	BTN 80.95	BTN 80.60
		S	USD 1 =	BTN 80.22	BTN 84.15	BTN 83.50	BTN 83.15
		B	EUR 1 =	BTN 81.52	BTN 86.05	BTN 87.85	BTN 88.90
		S	EUR 1 =	BTN 83.79	BTN 88.40	BTN 90.30	BTN 91.40
Bolivia, Plurinational State of							
Sucre Seat of government: La Paz	Boliviano = 100 centavos BOB	B	USD 1 =	BOB 6.86	BOB 6.86	BOB 6.86	BOB 6.86
		S	USD 1 =	BOB 6.96	BOB 6.96	BOB 6.96	BOB 6.96
		V, B	EUR 1 =	BOB 7.2242	BOB 7.2846	BOB 7.4603	BOB 7.5330
		V, S	EUR 1 =	BOB 7.3295	BOB 7.3908	BOB 7.5690	BOB 7.6428
Bosnia and Herzegovina							
Sarajevo	Convertible marka = 100 feninga BAM	B	USD 1 =	BAM 1.859955	BAM 1.848532	BAM 1.792155	BAM 1.776651
		S	USD 1 =	BAM 1.869278	BAM 1.857798	BAM 1.801139	BAM 1.785557
		3	EUR 1 =	BAM 1.95583	BAM 1.95583	BAM 1.95583	BAM 1.95583
Botswana							
Gaborone	Pula = 100 thebe BWP	B	BWP 1 =	USD 0.0808	USD 0.0752	USD 0.0770	USD 0.0758
		S	BWP 1 =	USD 0.0806	USD 0.0751	USD 0.0768	USD 0.0756
		B	BWP 1 =	EUR 0.0770	EUR 0.0709	EUR 0.0707	EUR 0.0690
		S	BWP 1 =	EUR 0.0768	EUR 0.0707	EUR 0.0705	EUR 0.0688

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. ² Value against the US dollar. ³ Value against the euro.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country ¹ Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month			
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023	
Brazil								
Brasília	Brazilian real = 100 centavos	B	USD 1 =	BRL 5.1649	BRL 5.2072	BRL 5.0798	BRL 5.0001	
		S	USD 1 =	BRL 5.1655	BRL 5.2078	BRL 5.0804	BRL 5.0007	
	BRL	B	EUR 1 =	BRL 5.3984	BRL 5.5217	BRL 5.5217	BRL 5.5196	
		S	EUR 1 =	BRL 5.4004	BRL 5.5244	BRL 5.5244	BRL 5.5208	
	Brunei Darussalam ¹							
	Bandar Seri Begawan	Brunei dollar = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	BND 1.3702	BND 1.3386	BND 1.3195	BND 1.3264
S			USD 1 =	BND 1.3874	BND 1.3556	BND 1.3365	BND 1.3434	
BND		B	EUR 1 =	BND 1.4255	BND 1.4036	BND 1.4228	BND 1.4472	
		S	EUR 1 =	BND 1.4796	BND 1.4577	BND 1.4768	BND 1.5013	
Bulgaria								
Sofia		Bulgarian lev = 100 stotinkas BGN	M	USD 1 =	BGN 1.86180	BGN 1.84182	BGN 1.79846	BGN 1.78110
	²		EUR 1 =	BGN 1.95583	BGN 1.95583	BGN 1.95583	BGN 1.95583	
Burkina Faso ¹								
Ouagadougou	CFA franc	B	USD 1 =	XOF 621.10	XOF 616.00	XOF 598.50	XOF 592.75	
		S	USD 1 =	XOF 628.10	XOF 623.00	XOF 605.50	XOF 599.75	
	XOF	²	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	
Burundi								
Gitega	Burundi franc = 100 centimes	B	USD 1 =	BIF 2,016.8987	BIF 2,056.8326	BIF 2,062.3680	BIF 2,066.9411	
		S	USD 1 =	BIF 2,056.2563	BIF 2,090.0074	BIF 2,095.6320	BIF 2,100.2789	
	BIF	B	EUR 1 =	BIF 2,122.2930	BIF 2,176.9517	BIF 2,247.9811	BIF 2,275.7022	
		S	EUR 1 =	BIF 2,163.7098	BIF 2,212.0638	BIF 2,284.2389	BIF 2,312.4070	
	Cabo Verde							
	Praia	Cabo Verde escudo = 100 centavos	B	USD 1 =	CVE 105.075	CVE 104.376	CVE 101.190	CVE 99.759
S			USD 1 =	CVE 105.277	CVE 104.578	CVE 101.392	CVE 99.961	
CVE		²	EUR 1 =	CVE 110.265	CVE 110.265	CVE 110.265	CVE 110.265	
Cambodia								
Phnom Penh	Riel = 100 sen KHR	M	USD 1 =	KHR 4,089	KHR 4,043	KHR 4,054	KHR 4,115	
		B	EUR 1 =	KHR 4,298	KHR 4,267	KHR 4,409	KHR 4,547	
	KHR	S	EUR 1 =	KHR 4,341	KHR 4,310	KHR 4,453	KHR 4,593	
Cameroon ¹								
Yaoundé	CFA franc	B	USD 1 =	XAF 619.1417	XAF 615.4018	XAF 597.8874	XAF 592.3448	
		S	USD 1 =	XAF 626.1757	XAF 621.2479	XAF 605.1403	XAF 595.0857	
	XAF	²	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	
Canada								
Ottawa	Canadian dollar = 100 cents CAD	M	USD 1 =	CAD 1.3013	CAD 1.3609	CAD 1.3533	CAD 1.3578	
		M	EUR 1 =	CAD 1.3703	CAD 1.4434	CAD 1.4708	CAD 1.4959	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. ² Value against the euro.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country ¹ Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Cayman Islands							
George Town	Cayman Islands dollar = 100 cents KYD	2	KYD 1 =	USD 1.20	USD 1.20	USD 1.20	USD 1.20
		V	EUR 1 =	KYD 0.8775	KYD 0.8849	KYD 0.9063	KYD 0.9151
Central African Republic ¹							
Bangui	CFA franc XAF	B	USD 1 =	XAF 619.1417	XAF 615.4018	XAF 597.8874	XAF 592.3448
		S	USD 1 =	XAF 626.1757	XAF 621.2479	XAF 605.1403	XAF 595.0857
		3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957
Chad ¹							
N'Djaména	CFA franc XAF	B	USD 1 =	XAF 619.1417	XAF 615.4018	XAF 597.8874	XAF 592.3448
		S	USD 1 =	XAF 626.1757	XAF 621.2479	XAF 605.1403	XAF 595.0857
		3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957
Chile							
Santiago	Chilean peso = 100 centavos CLP	M	USD 1 =	CLP 872.33	CLP 831.24	CLP 789.32	CLP 801.61
		M	EUR 1 =	CLP 917.60	CLP 880.64	CLP 859.92	CLP 883.61
China							
Beijing	Chinese renminbi ⁴ 1 yuan (renminbi) = 10 jiao = 100 fen CNY	M	USD 1 =	CNY 6.7261	CNY 6.9519	CNY 6.8717	CNY 6.9240
		M	EUR 1 =	CNY 7.0985	CNY 7.3747	CNY 7.4945	CNY 7.6361
		M	HKD 1 =	CNY 0.85986	CNY 0.88604	CNY 0.87541	CNY 0.88206
China (Taiwan)							
Taipei	New Taiwan dollar = 100 cents TWD	B	USD 1 =	TWD 29.808	TWD 30.430	TWD 30.400	TWD 30.690
		S	USD 1 =	TWD 29.908	TWD 30.530	TWD 30.500	TWD 30.790
		B	EUR 1 =	TWD 31.15	TWD 32.08	TWD 32.95	TWD 33.64
		S	EUR 1 =	TWD 31.55	TWD 32.48	TWD 33.35	TWD 34.04
Colombia							
Bogotá	Colombian peso = 100 centavos COP	M	USD 1 =	COP 4,255.98	COP 4,808.14	COP 4,627.27	COP 4,654.14
		V	EUR 1 =	COP 4,470.963	COP 5,105.764	COP 5,032.156	COP 5,110.711
Comoros							
Moroni	Comorian franc = 100 centimes KMF	V	USD 1 =	KMF 467.20584	KMF 463.29009	KMF 452.38414	KMF 448.01726
		3	EUR 1 =	KMF 491.96775	KMF 491.96775	KMF 491.96775	KMF 491.96775
Congo ¹							
Brazzaville	CFA franc XAF	B	USD 1 =	XAF 619.1417	XAF 615.4018	XAF 597.8874	XAF 592.3448
		S	USD 1 =	XAF 626.1757	XAF 621.2479	XAF 605.1403	XAF 595.0857
		3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. ² Value against

the US dollar. ³ Value against the euro. ⁴ Currency amounts are denoted using the designation yuan (renminbi).

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Congo, Democratic Republic of the							
Kinshasa	Congo franc = 100 centimes	B	USD 1 =	CDF 1,966.9502	CDF 1,995.2623	CDF 1,995.5967	CDF 2,041.3260
		S	USD 1 =	CDF 2,047.2339	CDF 2,076.7016	CDF 2,077.0496	CDF 2,124.6454
	CDF	B	EUR 1 =	CDF 2,068.3883	CDF 2,102.5438	CDF 2,160.4921	CDF 2,255.6497
S		EUR 1 =	CDF 2,152.8123	CDF 2,188.3619	CDF 2,248.6755	CDF 2,347.7170	
Cook Islands 1							
Avarua	Cook Islands dollar 2 = 100 cents NZD	B	NZD 1 =	EUR 0.6136	EUR 0.5931	EUR 0.5877	EUR 0.5692
		S	NZD 1 =	EUR 0.5904	EUR 0.5706	EUR 0.5653	EUR 0.5477
Costa Rica							
San José	Costa Rican colón = 100 céntimos	B	USD 1 =	CRC 642.58	CRC 556.40	CRC 540.39	CRC 543.06
		S	USD 1 =	CRC 650.15	CRC 564.27	CRC 545.95	CRC 550.52
	CRC	V, B	EUR 1 =	CRC 674.9581	CRC 590.8412	CRC 587.6741	CRC 596.3342
		V, S	EUR 1 =	CRC 682.8784	CRC 599.1983	CRC 593.7206	CRC 604.5260
Côte d'Ivoire 1							
Yamoussoukro Seat of government: Abidjan	CFA franc	B	USD 1 =	XOF 621.10	XOF 616.00	XOF 598.50	XOF 592.75
		S	USD 1 =	XOF 628.10	XOF 623.00	XOF 605.50	XOF 599.75
	XOF	3	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
Croatia							
Zagreb	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	–	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Cuba 1							
Havana	Cuban peso = 100 centavos	4 5	USD 1 =	CUP 24.00	CUP 24.00	CUP 24.00	CUP 24.00
		5	EUR 1 =	CUP 25.2152	CUP 25.4712	CUP 26.0664	CUP 26.4792
	CUP	6	USD 1 =	CUP 120.00 7	CUP 120.00	CUP 120.00	CUP 120.00
		6	EUR 1 =	CUP 121.3464 7	CUP 127.3560	CUP 130.3320	CUP 132.3960
Curaçao							
Willemstad	Netherlands Antillean guilder = 100 cents	4 B	USD 1 =	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78
		4 S	USD 1 =	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82
	ANG	B	EUR 100 =	ANG 187.16	ANG 189.06	ANG 193.76	ANG 195.68
		S	EUR 100 =	ANG 190.93	ANG 192.87	ANG 197.66	ANG 199.63
Cyprus							
Nicosia	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Czechia							
Prague	Czech koruna = 100 heller CZK	M	USD 1 =	CZK 23.360	CZK 22.123	CZK 21.598	CZK 21.411
		M	EUR 1 =	CZK 24.537	CZK 23.495	CZK 23.490	CZK 23.505

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. 2 Parity in relation to the New Zealand dollar. 3 Value against the euro. 4 Value against the US

dollar. 5 Rate for transactions by general government. 6 Rate for non-government transactions. 7 Average from August to December 2022.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Denmark							
Copenhagen	Danish krone = 100 øre DKK	M	USD 100 =	DKK 708.30	DKK 701.04	DKK 684.92	DKK 678.79
		M	EUR 100 =	DKK 743.96	DKK 744.43	DKK 744.85	DKK 745.38
Djibouti							
Djibouti	Djibouti franc = 100 centimes DJF	2 B	USD 1 =	DJF 176.832	DJF 176.832	DJF 176.832	DJF 176.832
		2 S	USD 1 =	DJF 179.498	DJF 179.498	DJF 179.498	DJF 179.498
		B	EUR 1 =	DJF 184.38	DJF 185.77	DJF 190.20	DJF 192.36
		S	EUR 1 =	DJF 191.90	DJF 193.03	DJF 197.62	DJF 201.86
Dominica							
Roseau	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents XCD	2 B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		2 S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
		V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 2.8307	XCD 2.8546	XCD 2.9234	XCD 2.9519
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 2.8609	XCD 2.8851	XCD 2.9546	XCD 2.9834
Dominican Republic							
Santo Domingo	Dominican peso = 100 centavos DOP	B	USD 1 =	DOP 54.1084	DOP 55.0556	DOP 54.3233	DOP 54.0500
		S	USD 1 =	DOP 55.4002	DOP 56.3330	DOP 55.6422	DOP 55.3574
		B	EUR 1 =	DOP 56.2465	DOP 57.4959	DOP 58.1549	DOP 58.4631
		S	EUR 1 =	DOP 59.9209	DOP 61.0522	DOP 61.6612	DOP 61.9474
Egypt							
Cairo	Egyptian pound = 100 piastres = 1,000 milliems EGP	B	USD 1 =	EGP 19.34	EGP 30.48	EGP 30.75	EGP 30.75
		S	USD 1 =	EGP 19.41	EGP 30.58	EGP 30.85	EGP 30.85
		B	EUR 1 =	EGP 20.1763	EGP 32.2570	EGP 33.2838	EGP 33.7112
		S	EUR 1 =	EGP 20.4427	EGP 32.5341	EGP 33.6851	EGP 34.0707
El Salvador ¹							
San Salvador	El Salvador colón = 100 centavos SVC	2	USD 1 =	SVC 8.75	SVC 8.75	SVC 8.75	SVC 8.75
		V	EUR 1 =	SVC 9.2138	SVC 9.2916	SVC 9.5156	SVC 9.6084
Equatorial Guinea ¹							
Malabo	CFA franc XAF	B	USD 1 =	XAF 619.1417	XAF 615.4018	XAF 597.8874	XAF 592.3448
		S	USD 1 =	XAF 626.1757	XAF 621.2479	XAF 605.1403	XAF 595.0857
		3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957
Eritrea							
Asmara	Nakfa = 100 cents ERN	2 B	USD 1 =	ERN 15.00	ERN 15.00	ERN 15.00	ERN 15.00
		2 S	USD 1 =	ERN 15.15	ERN 15.15	ERN 15.15	ERN 15.15
		B	EUR 1 =	ERN 15.7695	ERN 15.8430	ERN 16.3200	ERN 16.5675
		S	EUR 1 =	ERN 16.4057	ERN 16.4792	ERN 16.9562	ERN 17.2037
Estonia							
Tallinn	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. ² Value against the US dollar. ³ Value against the euro.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country ¹ Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Eswatini ¹							
Mbabane	Lilangeni = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	SZL 16.3727	SZL 18.3848	SZL 17.8311	SZL 18.2863
		S	USD 1 =	SZL 16.3850	SZL 18.3924	SZL 17.8403	SZL 18.2940
	SZL	B	EUR 1 =	SZL 17.1847	SZL 19.5490	SZL 19.4511	SZL 20.2172
		S	EUR 1 =	SZL 17.2046	SZL 19.5587	SZL 19.4626	SZL 20.2277
Ethiopia							
Addis Ababa	Birr = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	ETB 51.9141	ETB 53.7445	ETB 53.9027	ETB 54.1696
		S	USD 1 =	ETB 52.9524	ETB 54.8194	ETB 54.9808	ETB 55.2530
	ETB	B	EUR 1 =	ETB 54.5005	ETB 56.7972	ETB 58.5545	ETB 59.7978
		S	EUR 1 =	ETB 55.5905	ETB 57.9331	ETB 59.7256	ETB 60.9938
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)							
Stanley	Falkland Islands pound ² = 100 pence FKP	V	USD 1 =	FKP 0.80984	FKP 0.82589	FKP 0.80846	FKP 0.80184
		V	EUR 1 =	FKP 0.85276	FKP 0.87701	FKP 0.87920	FKP 0.88050
Fiji							
Suva	Fiji dollar = 100 cents	B	FJD 1 =	USD 0.4618	USD 0.4553	USD 0.4573	USD 0.4538
		S	FJD 1 =	USD 0.4449	USD 0.4383	USD 0.4403	USD 0.4368
	FJD	B	FJD 1 =	EUR 0.4372	EUR 0.4267	EUR 0.4171	EUR 0.4093
		S	FJD 1 =	EUR 0.4251	EUR 0.4147	EUR 0.4051	EUR 0.3973
Finland							
Helsinki	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
France							
Paris	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Gabon ¹							
Libreville	CFA franc	B	USD 1 =	XAF 619.1417	XAF 615.4018	XAF 597.8874	XAF 592.3448
		S	USD 1 =	XAF 626.1757	XAF 621.2479	XAF 605.1403	XAF 595.0857
	XAF	3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957
Gambia							
Banjul	Dalasi = 100 bututs GMD	M	USD 1 =	GMD 55.14	GMD 60.89	GMD 61.97	GMD 59.84
		M	EUR 1 =	GMD 59.46	GMD 65.92	GMD 66.66	GMD 66.14
Georgia							
Tbilisi	Lari = 100 tetri GEL	M	USD 1 =	GEL 2.9098	GEL 2.6272	GEL 2.5604	GEL 2.4967
		M	EUR 1 =	GEL 3.0689	GEL 2.7751	GEL 2.7862	GEL 2.7441

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. ² Parity in relation to the pound sterling. ³ Value against the euro.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country ¹ Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Germany							
Berlin	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Ghana							
Accra	Ghana cedi = 100 Ghana pesewas	B	USD 1 =	GHS 8.4426	GHS 11.0080	GHS 11.0082	GHS 10.9461
		S	USD 1 =	GHS 8.4511	GHS 11.0190	GHS 11.0192	GHS 10.9571
	GHS	B	EUR 1 =	GHS 8.8173	GHS 11.7134	GHS 11.9598	GHS 12.0816
		S	EUR 1 =	GHS 8.8260	GHS 11.7230	GHS 11.9716	GHS 12.0936
Gibraltar							
Gibraltar	Gibraltar pound ² = 100 pence GIP	V	USD 1 =	GIP 0.80984	GIP 0.82589	GIP 0.80846	GIP 0.80184
		V	EUR 1 =	GIP 0.85276	GIP 0.87701	GIP 0.87920	GIP 0.88050
Greece							
Athens	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Grenada							
St George's	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	³ B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		³ S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
	XCD	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 2.8307	XCD 2.8546	XCD 2.9234	XCD 2.9519
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 2.8609	XCD 2.8851	XCD 2.9546	XCD 2.9834
Guatemala							
Guatemala City	Quetzal = 100 centavos GTQ	M	USD 1 =	GTQ 7.75578	GTQ 7.81493	GTQ 7.80335	GTQ 7.80826
		V	EUR 1 =	GTQ 8.14131	GTQ 8.29867	GTQ 8.48614	GTQ 8.57425
Guinea							
Conakry	Guinean franc GNF	M	USD 1 =	GNF 8,677.1655	GNF 8,530.1151	GNF 8,503.6311	GNF 8,508.2146
		M	EUR 1 =	GNF 9,119.7462	GNF 9,002.6880	GNF 9,257.0476	GNF 9,394.7662
Guinea-Bissau ¹							
Bissau	CFA franc	B	USD 1 =	XOF 621.10	XOF 616.00	XOF 598.50	XOF 592.75
		S	USD 1 =	XOF 628.10	XOF 623.00	XOF 605.50	XOF 599.75
	XOF	4	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
Guyana							
Georgetown	Guyana dollar = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	GYD 207.98	GYD 207.98	GYD 207.98	GYD 207.98
		S	USD 1 =	GYD 210.45	GYD 210.45	GYD 210.45	GYD 210.45
	B	EUR 1 =	GYD 218.37	GYD 220.64	GYD 225.86	GYD 228.30	
	S	EUR 1 =	GYD 221.18	GYD 223.48	GYD 228.76	GYD 231.23	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. ² Parity in relation to the pound sterling. ³ Value against the US dollar. ⁴ Value against the euro.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country ¹ Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Haiti							
Port-au-Prince	Gourde = 100 centimes HTG	M	USD 1 =	HTG 116.5416	HTG 149.6584	HTG 153.5102	HTG 150.7972
		V	EUR 1 =	HTG 122.1069	HTG 158.9223	HTG 166.9423	HTG 165.5904
Honduras							
Tegucigalpa	Lempira = 100 centavos HNL	B	USD 1 =	HNL 24.4976	HNL 24.5684	HNL 24.5805	HNL 24.5541
		S	USD 1 =	HNL 24.6486	HNL 24.6912	HNL 24.7034	HNL 24.6769
		V, B	EUR 1 =	HNL 25.7194	HNL 26.0892	HNL 26.7313	HNL 26.9629
		V, S	EUR 1 =	HNL 25.8786	HNL 26.2196	HNL 26.8649	HNL 27.0977
Hong Kong							
Hong Kong	Hong Kong dollar = 100 cents HKD	B	USD 1 =	HKD 7.79913	HKD 7.81850	HKD 7.81890	HKD 7.81900
		S	USD 1 =	HKD 7.86089	HKD 7.88020	HKD 7.88070	HKD 7.88080
		B	EUR 1 =	HKD 8.16743	HKD 8.26510	HKD 8.46610	HKD 8.55150
		S	EUR 1 =	HKD 8.30988	HKD 8.40770	HKD 8.60880	HKD 8.69440
Hungary							
Budapest	Hungarian forint = 100 fillér HUF	M	USD 1 =	HUF 373.12	HUF 358.19	HUF 349.85	HUF 339.35
		M	EUR 1 =	HUF 393.01	HUF 379.90	HUF 380.99	HUF 372.98
Iceland							
Reykjavík	Icelandic krona ISK	M	USD 1 =	ISK 135.359	ISK 143.42	ISK 136.37	ISK 135.78
		M	EUR 1 =	ISK 141.900	ISK 152.30	ISK 148.30	ISK 149.10
India ¹							
New Delhi	Indian rupee = 100 paise INR	M	USD 1 =	INR 78.6531	INR 82.6816	INR 82.2169	INR 81.7829
		M	EUR 1 =	INR 82.8923	INR 87.5471	INR 89.6076	INR 90.0871
Indonesia							
Jakarta	Indonesian rupiah = 100 sen IDR	B	USD 1 =	IDR 14,789.68	IDR 15,197.63	IDR 14,986.69	IDR 14,677.25
		S	USD 1 =	IDR 14,938.32	IDR 15,350.37	IDR 15,137.31	IDR 14,824.75
		B	EUR 1 =	IDR 15,596.28	IDR 16,036.54	IDR 16,262.06	IDR 16,213.96
		S	EUR 1 =	IDR 15,757.15	IDR 16,203.85	IDR 16,428.52	IDR 16,382.83
Iran, Islamic Republic of ¹							
Tehran	Iranian rial = 100 dinars IRR	2	USD 1 =	IRR 42,000	IRR 42,000	IRR 42,000	IRR 42,000
		2	EUR 1 =	IRR 44,192	IRR 44,499	IRR 45,471	IRR 46,652
		3	USD 1 =	IRR 312,767	IRR 584,000	IRR 544,500	IRR 546,000
		3	EUR 1 =	IRR 328,613	IRR 618,250	IRR 592,000	IRR 607,500

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. ² Central bank rate. ³ Bureau de change rate.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country ¹ Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Iraq ¹							
Baghdad	Iraqi dinar = 1,000 fils	2 B 2 S	USD 1 =	IQD 1,450.00	IQD 1,300.00	IQD 1,300.00	IQD 1,300.00
			USD 1 =	IQD 1,460.00	IQD 1,310.00	IQD 1,310.00	
		2 B 2 S	EUR 1 =	IQD 1,520.325	IQD 1,380.470	IQD 1,415.180	IQD 1,427.530
			EUR 1 =	IQD 1,530.810	IQD 1,391.089	IQD 1,426.066	IQD 1,438.511
		3 S	USD 1 =	IQD 1,483.151	IQD 1,613.523	IQD .	IQD .
IQD	V	EUR 1 =	IQD 1,557.36	IQD 1,713.40	IQD .	IQD .	
Ireland							
Dublin	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Israel							
Jerusalem	New shekel = 100 agorot ILS	M	USD 1 =	ILS 3.3577	ILS 3.6680	ILS 3.6150	ILS 3.6410
			EUR 1 =	ILS 3.5456	ILS 3.8913	ILS 3.9322	ILS 4.0021
Italy							
Rome	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Jamaica							
Kingston	Jamaican dollar = 100 cents JMD	B S	USD 1 =	JMD 152.5317	JMD 152.7715	JMD 150.3745	JMD 152.4064
			USD 1 =	JMD 154.0195	JMD 154.6230	JMD 151.5654	JMD 153.8570
		B S	EUR 1 =	JMD 156.9033	JMD 163.5579	JMD 158.1631	JMD 169.0564
			EUR 1 =	JMD 164.3159	JMD 164.8300	JMD 167.4158	JMD 170.6921
Japan							
Tokyo	Japanese yen = 100 sen JPY	B S	USD 1 =	JPY 130.62	JPY 135.33	JPY 132.53	JPY 133.13
			USD 1 =	JPY 132.62	JPY 137.33	JPY 134.53	JPY 135.13
		B S	EUR 1 =	JPY 137.02	JPY 143.11	JPY 144.22	JPY 146.54
			EUR 1 =	JPY 140.02	JPY 146.11	JPY 147.22	JPY 149.54
Jordan							
Amman	Jordanian dinar = 1,000 fils JOD	2 B 2 S	USD 1 =	JOD 0.7080	JOD 0.7080	JOD 0.7080	JOD 0.7080
			USD 1 =	JOD 0.7100	JOD 0.7100	JOD 0.7100	JOD 0.7100
		B S	EUR 1 =	JOD 0.74033	JOD 0.74906	JOD 0.76620	JOD 0.78107
			EUR 1 =	JOD 0.74820	JOD 0.75438	JOD 0.77269	JOD 0.78547
Kazakhstan							
Astana	Tenge = 100 tiyn KZT	M	USD 1 =	KZT 460.06	KZT 449.14	KZT 448.05	KZT 453.39
		M	EUR 1 =	KZT 483.87	KZT 473.80	KZT 486.58	KZT 498.18

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. **1** See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. **2** Official rate; value against the US dollar. **3** Market rate.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Kenya ¹							
Nairobi	Kenya shilling = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	KES 118.1835	KES 126.7529	KES 132.2324	KES 135.8118
		S	USD 1 =	KES 118.3835	KES 126.9529	KES 132.4324	KES 136.0118
	KES	B	EUR 1 =	KES 124.2511	KES 133.8106	KES 144.2424	KES 149.5876
		S	EUR 1 =	KES 124.4973	KES 134.0541	KES 144.4953	KES 149.8553
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of ¹							
Pyongyang	North Korean won = 100 chon	B	USD 1 =	.	.	.	.
		S	USD 1 =	.	.	.	.
	KPW	B	EUR 1 =	.	.	.	.
		S	EUR 1 =	.	.	.	.
Korea, Republic of							
Seoul	South Korean won = 100 chon	B	USD 1 =	KRW 1,281.21	KRW 1,304.10	KRW 1,297.20	KRW 1,329.90
		S	USD 1 =	KRW 1,306.47	KRW 1,329.90	KRW 1,322.80	KRW 1,356.10
	KRW	B	EUR 1 =	KRW 1,344.59	KRW 1,383.50	KRW 1,405.97	KRW 1,458.01
		S	EUR 1 =	KRW 1,371.74	KRW 1,411.44	KRW 1,434.37	KRW 1,487.45
Kuwait							
Kuwait	Kuwaiti dinar = 1,000 fils	B	USD 1 =	KWD 0.30500	KWD 0.30555	KWD 0.30525	KWD 0.30490
		S	USD 1 =	KWD 0.30889	KWD 0.30915	KWD 0.30885	KWD 0.30850
	KWD	B	EUR 1 =	KWD 0.320336	KWD 0.324570	KWD 0.332371	KWD 0.335969
		S	EUR 1 =	KWD 0.324428	KWD 0.328395	KWD 0.336291	KWD 0.339936
Kyrgyzstan							
Bishkek	Kyrgyz som = 100 tyjyn KGS	M	USD 1 =	KGS 83.9515	KGS 87.4170	KGS 87.4200	KGS 87.5200
		M	EUR 1 =	KGS 88.5146	KGS 92.2424	KGS 95.0693	KGS 96.4645
Lao People's Democratic Republic							
Vientiane	Kip	B	USD 1 =	LAK 14,506	LAK 16,786	LAK 16,851	LAK 17,190
		S	USD 1 =	LAK 14,554	LAK 16,951	LAK 17,017	LAK 17,358
	LAK	B	EUR 1 =	LAK 15,144	LAK 17,777	LAK 18,376	LAK 18,927
		S	EUR 1 =	LAK 15,267	LAK 17,953	LAK 18,558	LAK 19,114
Latvia							
Riga	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Lebanon ¹							
Beirut	Lebanese pound = 100 piastres	2	USD 1 =	LBP 1,507.50	LBP 15,000.00	LBP 15,000.00	LBP 15,000.00
		2	EUR 1 =	LBP 1,588.07	LBP 15,916.50	LBP 16,327.50	LBP 16,485.00
	LBP	3	USD 1 =	LBP 26,433.00	LBP 45,400.00	LBP 90,000.00	LBP 86,500.00
		v	EUR 1 =	LBP 27,637.68	LBP 48,210.26	LBP 97,875.00	LBP 94,985.65

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. ² Official rate. ³ Sayrafa market rate.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Lesotho ¹							
Maseru	Loti = 100 lisente LSL	M	USD 1 =	LSL 16.4312	LSL 18.4284	LSL 17.8435	LSL 18.3611
		M	EUR 1 =	LSL 17.1975	LSL 19.5134	LSL 19.4565	LSL 20.1851
Liberia ¹							
Monrovia	Liberian dollar = 100 cents LRD	B	USD 1 =	LRD 152.4261	LRD 157.9592	LRD 161.1827	LRD 164.0515
		S	USD 1 =	LRD 154.1709	LRD 159.8189	LRD 163.3723	LRD 166.2175
	V, B	EUR 1 =	LRD 160.0355	LRD 167.7369	LRD 175.2862	LRD 180.1450	
	V, S	EUR 1 =	LRD 161.8671	LRD 169.7117	LRD 177.6674	LRD 182.5234	
Libya							
Tripoli	Libyan dinar = 1,000 dirham LYD	B	USD 1 =	LYD 4.8064	LYD 4.8257	LYD 4.7691	LYD 4.7522
		S	USD 1 =	LYD 4.8305	LYD 4.8499	LYD 4.7930	LYD 4.7760
	B	EUR 1 =	LYD 5.0421	LYD 5.1087	LYD 5.1682	LYD 5.2127	
	S	EUR 1 =	LYD 5.0674	LYD 5.1343	LYD 5.1941	LYD 5.2388	
Lithuania							
Vilnius	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Macao ¹							
Macao	Pataca = 100 avos MOP	B	USD 1 =	MOP 8.0598	MOP 8.0764	MOP 8.0781	MOP 8.0780
		S	USD 1 =	MOP 8.0860	MOP 8.1026	MOP 8.1043	MOP 8.1042
	B	EUR 1 =	MOP 8.4692	MOP 8.5426	MOP 8.7930	MOP 8.8887	
	S	EUR 1 =	MOP 8.5204	MOP 8.5818	MOP 8.8322	MOP 8.9279	
Madagascar							
Antananarivo	Ariary = 5 iraimbilanja MGA	M	USD 1 =	MGA 4,107.15	MGA 4,285.99	MGA 4,335.13	MGA 4,390.36
		M	EUR 1 =	MGA 4,306.86	MGA 4,505.84	MGA 4,697.45	MGA 4,820.30
Malawi							
Lilongwe	Malawi kwacha = 100 tambala MWK	B	USD 1 =	MWK 946.8481	MWK 1,016.6211	MWK 1,016.6212	MWK 1,016.6212
		S	USD 1 =	MWK 965.2420	MWK 1,036.2485	MWK 1,036.2486	MWK 1,036.2486
	B	EUR 1 =	MWK 1,005.5700	MWK 1,108.0621	MWK 1,140.6276	MWK 1,152.6695	
	S	EUR 1 =	MWK 1,025.1127	MWK 1,129.4550	MWK 1,162.6492	MWK 1,174.9236	
Malaysia							
Kuala Lumpur Seat of government: Putrajaya	Malaysian ringgit = 100 sen MYR	B	USD 1 =	MYR 4.3345	MYR 4.3850	MYR 4.3369	MYR 4.3796
		S	USD 1 =	MYR 4.4742	MYR 4.5440	MYR 4.4941	MYR 4.5384
	B	EUR 1 =	MYR 4.5384	MYR 4.6410	MYR 4.7203	MYR 4.8204	
	S	EUR 1 =	MYR 4.7256	MYR 4.8333	MYR 4.9159	MYR 5.0201	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Maldives							
Malé	Rufiyaa = 100 laari MVR	M	USD 1 =	MVR 15.39	MVR 15.40	MVR 15.39	MVR 15.31
		V	EUR 1 =	MVR 16.16374	MVR 16.35326	MVR 16.73663	MVR 16.81191
Mali 1							
Bamako	CFA franc XOF	B	USD 1 =	XOF 621.10	XOF 616.00	XOF 598.50	XOF 592.75
		S	USD 1 =	XOF 628.10	XOF 623.00	XOF 605.50	XOF 599.75
		2	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
Malta							
Valletta	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Mauritania							
Nouakchott	Ouguiya MRU	B	USD 1 =	MRU 36.85	MRU 34.66	MRU 34.09	MRU 34.14
		S	USD 1 =	MRU 37.21	MRU 35.01	MRU 34.44	MRU 34.49
		B	EUR 1 =	MRU 38.61	MRU 36.79	MRU 37.08	MRU 37.72
		S	EUR 1 =	MRU 38.99	MRU 37.16	MRU 37.45	MRU 38.09
Mauritius							
Port Louis	Mauritian rupee = 100 cents MUR	B	USD 1 =	MUR 43.6957	MUR 45.9400	MUR 45.4429	MUR 44.4843
		S	USD 1 =	MUR 44.5951	MUR 46.8393	MUR 46.3421	MUR 45.3836
		B	EUR 1 =	MUR 45.8582	MUR 48.5123	MUR 49.4250	MUR 48.8257
		S	EUR 1 =	MUR 47.1258	MUR 49.8258	MUR 50.7671	MUR 50.1857
Mexico							
Mexico City	Mexican peso = 100 centavos MXN	M	USD 1 =	MXN 20.0794	MXN 18.3253	MXN 18.0201	MXN 17.9882
		V	EUR 1 =	MXN 21.0432	MXN 19.4596	MXN 19.5969	MXN 19.7528
Moldova, Republic of							
Chisinau	Moldovan leu = 100 bani MDL	M	USD 1 =	MDL 18.91190	MDL 18.8785	MDL 18.4058	MDL 18.0155
		M	EUR 1 =	MDL 19.86830	MDL 19.9384	MDL 20.0263	MDL 19.8972
Mongolia							
Ulan Bator	Togrog = 100 mongo MNT	M	USD 1 =	MNT 3,164.28	MNT 3,521.87	MNT 3,518.14	MNT 3,475.70
		M	EUR 1 =	MNT 3,322.26	MNT 3,731.07	MNT 3,829.50	MNT 3,826.40
Morocco							
Rabat	Moroccan dirham = 100 centimes MAD	M	USD 1 =	MAD 10.1646	MAD 10.3968	MAD 10.2215	MAD 10.0770
		M	EUR 1 =	MAD 10.6851	MAD 11.0341	MAD 11.1169	MAD 11.0686

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. 2 Value against the euro.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Mozambique							
Maputo	Metical = 100 centavos	B S	USD 1 =	MZN 63.22	MZN 63.25	MZN 63.25	MZN 63.25
			USD 1 =	MZN 64.48	MZN 64.51	MZN 64.51	MZN 64.51
	MZN	B S	EUR 1 =	MZN 66.37	MZN 67.17	MZN 68.87	MZN 69.48
			EUR 1 =	MZN 67.70	MZN 68.51	MZN 70.24	MZN 70.87
Myanmar							
Nay Pyi Taw	Kyat = 100 pyas MMK	M M	USD 1 =	MMK 1,936.17	MMK 2,100.00	MMK 2,100.00	MMK 2,100.00
			EUR 1 =	MMK 2,030.23	MMK 2,228.90	MMK 2,285.20	MMK 2,306.90
Namibia 1							
Windhoek	Namibia dollar = 100 cents NAD	M M	USD 1 =	NAD 16.3860	NAD 18.4257	NAD 17.8506	NAD 18.3542
			EUR 1 =	NAD 17.1944	NAD 19.5141	NAD 19.4443	NAD 20.2082
Nepal							
Kathmandu	Nepalese rupee = 100 paisa	B S	USD 1 =	NPR 125.93	NPR 132.24	NPR 131.45	NPR 130.63
			USD 1 =	NPR 126.53	NPR 132.84	NPR 132.05	NPR 131.23
	NPR	B S	EUR 1 =	NPR 132.44	NPR 139.69	NPR 143.04	NPR 143.54
			EUR 1 =	NPR 133.07	NPR 140.32	NPR 143.70	NPR 144.20
Netherlands							
Amsterdam Seat of government: The Hague	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
New Caledonia 1							
Nouméa	CFP franc XPF	V 2	XPF 1,000 =	USD 8.82	USD 8.90	USD 9.11	USD 9.20
			XPF 1,000 =	EUR 8.38	EUR 8.38	EUR 8.38	EUR 8.38
New Zealand							
Wellington	New Zealand dollar = 100 cents	B S	NZD 1 =	USD 0.6250	USD 0.6279	USD 0.6408	USD 0.6269
			NZD 1 =	USD 0.6015	USD 0.6042	USD 0.6165	USD 0.6033
	NZD	B S	NZD 1 =	EUR 0.6136	EUR 0.5931	EUR 0.5877	EUR 0.5692
			NZD 1 =	EUR 0.5904	EUR 0.5706	EUR 0.5653	EUR 0.5477
Nicaragua							
Managua	Córdoba = 100 centavos NIO	M V	USD 1 =	NIO 35.9031	NIO 36.3201	NIO 36.3508	NIO 36.3805
			EUR 1 =	NIO 37.69085	NIO 38.56831	NIO 39.53150	NIO 39.94943

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. 2 Value against the euro.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country ¹ Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Niger ¹							
Niamey	CFA franc	B	USD 1 =	XOF 621.10	XOF 616.00	XOF 598.50	XOF 592.75
		S	USD 1 =	XOF 628.10	XOF 623.00	XOF 605.50	XOF 599.75
		2	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
Nigeria ¹							
Abuja	Naira = 100 kobo	B	USD 1 =	NGN 423.217	NGN 459.970	NGN 459.850	NGN 459.810
		S	USD 1 =	NGN 424.509	NGN 460.970	NGN 460.850	NGN 460.810
	B	EUR 1 =	NGN 445.0897	NGN 488.3501	NGN 500.0869	NGN 505.0093	
	S	EUR 1 =	NGN 446.4515	NGN 489.4118	NGN 501.1744	NGN 506.1076	
North Macedonia							
Skopje	North Macedonia denar = 100 deni	B	USD 1 =	MKD 58.3798	MKD 58.1642	MKD 56.3903	MKD 55.4315
		S	USD 1 =	MKD 58.9665	MKD 58.7488	MKD 56.9571	MKD 55.9886
	B	EUR 1 =	MKD 61.3099	MKD 61.3865	MKD 61.3865	MKD 61.2074	
	S	EUR 1 =	MKD 61.9261	MKD 62.0035	MKD 62.0035	MKD 61.8226	
Norway							
Oslo	Norwegian krone = 100 øre	B	USD 1 =	NOK 9.5924	NOK 10.3310	NOK 10.3504	NOK 10.6108
		S	USD 1 =	NOK 9.6684	NOK 10.4070	NOK 10.4264	NOK 10.6868
	B	EUR 1 =	NOK 10.0833	NOK 10.9427	NOK 11.2912	NOK 11.7007	
	S	EUR 1 =	NOK 10.1683	NOK 11.0277	NOK 11.3762	NOK 11.7857	
Oman							
Muscat	Rial Omani = 1,000 baisa	3 B	USD 1 =	OMR 0.3840	OMR 0.3840	OMR 0.3840	OMR 0.3840
		3 S	USD 1 =	OMR 0.3850	OMR 0.3850	OMR 0.3850	OMR 0.3850
	B	EUR 1 =	OMR 0.4035168	OMR 0.4068480	OMR 0.4160640	OMR 0.4227840	
	S	EUR 1 =	OMR 0.4046254	OMR 0.4079460	OMR 0.4171860	OMR 0.4245780	
Pakistan							
Islamabad	Pakistani rupee = 100 paisa	B	USD 1 =	PKR 205.12	PKR 259.80	PKR 283.60	PKR 283.85
		S	USD 1 =	PKR 205.62	PKR 260.30	PKR 284.10	PKR 284.35
	B	EUR 1 =	PKR 215.59	PKR 275.66	PKR 309.84	PKR 313.41	
	S	EUR 1 =	PKR 216.12	PKR 276.19	PKR 310.38	PKR 313.96	
Panama ¹							
Panama City	Balboa = 100 centésimos PAB	4	USD 1 =	PAB 1	PAB 1	PAB 1	PAB 1
		V	EUR 1 =	PAB 1.0530	PAB 1.0619	PAB 1.0875	PAB 1.0981
Papua New Guinea							
Port Moresby	Kina = 100 toea	B	PGK 1 =	USD 0.2916	USD 0.2915	USD 0.2915	USD 0.2915
		S	PGK 1 =	USD 0.2766	USD 0.2765	USD 0.2765	USD 0.2765
	B	PGK 1 =	EUR 0.2711	EUR 0.2683	EUR 0.2610	EUR 0.2581	
	S	PGK 1 =	EUR 0.2561	EUR 0.2533	EUR 0.2460	EUR 0.2431	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. ² Value against the euro. ³ Value against the US dollar. ⁴ Parity in relation to the US dollar.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Paraguay							
Asunción	Guaraní = 100 céntimos	B S	USD 1 =	PYG 6,980.58	PYG 7,221.26	PYG 7,166.48	PYG 7,220.44
			USD 1 =	PYG 6,993.10	PYG 7,222.34	PYG 7,169.70	PYG 7,227.53
	PYG	V, B V, S	EUR 1 = EUR 1 =	PYG 7,349.72 PYG 7,362.88	PYG 7,668.26 PYG 7,669.40	PYG 7,793.55 PYG 7,797.05	PYG 7,928.77 PYG 7,936.55
Peru							
Lima	Sol = 100 céntimos	B S	USD 1 =	PEN 3.831	PEN 3.803	PEN 3.758	PEN 3.711
			USD 1 =	PEN 3.839	PEN 3.810	PEN 3.765	PEN 3.719
	PEN	B S	EUR 1 =	PEN 3.908	PEN 3.899	PEN 3.914	PEN 4.105
			EUR 1 =	PEN 4.313	PEN 4.350	PEN 4.259	PEN 4.214
Philippines							
Manila	Philippine peso = 100 centavos	B S	USD 1 =	PHP 54.25	PHP 54.95	PHP 54.00	PHP 55.00
			USD 1 =	PHP 54.75	PHP 55.45	PHP 54.50	PHP 55.50
	PHP	B S	EUR 1 = EUR 1 =	PHP 55.5211 PHP 58.7388	PHP 57.2981 PHP 59.8971	PHP 57.8928 PHP 60.5205	PHP 59.3841 PHP 62.4656
Poland							
Warsaw	Polish zloty = 100 groszy PLN	M M	USD 1 =	PLN 4.4615	PLN 4.4475	PLN 4.2934	PLN 4.1753
			EUR 1 =	PLN 4.6883	PLN 4.7170	PLN 4.6755	PLN 4.5889
Portugal							
Lisbon	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Qatar							
Doha	Qatari riyal = 100 dirham QAR	2 V	USD 1 =	QAR 3.6400	QAR 3.6400	QAR 3.6400	QAR 3.6400
			EUR 1 =	QAR 3.8219	QAR 3.8653	QAR 3.9585	QAR 3.9971
Romania							
Bucharest	Romanian leu = 100 bani RON	M M	USD 1 =	RON 4.6923	RON 4.6376	RON 4.5463	RON 4.4915
			EUR 1 =	RON 4.9335	RON 4.9200	RON 4.9491	RON 4.9353
Russian Federation							
Moscow	Russian rouble = 100 kopecks RUB	M 3	USD 1 =	RUB 68.3522	RUB 75.4323	RUB 77.0863	RUB 80.5093
			EUR 1 =	RUB 70.4832	RUB 79.6230	RUB 83.7639	RUB 88.3712

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. 2 Value against

the US dollar. 3 Indicative rate; according to the Bank of Russia, calculated on the basis of their established official RUB/USD rates and USD/EUR market rates.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Rwanda							
Kigali	Rwanda franc = 100 centimes	B	USD 1 =	RWF 1,021.528453	RWF 1,080.264823	RWF 1,092.696112	RWF 1,104.471335
		S	USD 1 =	RWF 1,041.956959	RWF 1,101.867937	RWF 1,114.547828	RWF 1,126.558531
	RWF	B	EUR 1 =	RWF 1,075.04828	RWF 1,144.10847	RWF 1,191.25730	RWF 1,216.24383
		S	EUR 1 =	RWF 1,096.54708	RWF 1,166.98833	RWF 1,215.08004	RWF 1,240.56625
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha							
Jamestown	Saint Helena pound 2 = 100 pence SHP	V	USD 1 =	SHP 0.80984	SHP 0.82589	SHP 0.80846	SHP 0.80184
		V	EUR 1 =	SHP 0.85276	SHP 0.87701	SHP 0.87920	SHP 0.88050
Saint Kitts and Nevis							
Basseterre	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	3 B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		3 S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
	XCD	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 2.8307	XCD 2.8546	XCD 2.9234	XCD 2.9519
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 2.8609	XCD 2.8851	XCD 2.9546	XCD 2.9834
Saint Lucia							
Castries	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	3 B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		3 S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
	XCD	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 2.8307	XCD 2.8546	XCD 2.9234	XCD 2.9519
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 2.8609	XCD 2.8851	XCD 2.9546	XCD 2.9834
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines							
Kingstown	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	3 B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		3 S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
	XCD	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 2.8307	XCD 2.8546	XCD 2.9234	XCD 2.9519
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 2.8609	XCD 2.8851	XCD 2.9546	XCD 2.9834
Samoa							
Apia	Tala = 100 sene WST	M	WST 1 =	USD 0.37137	USD 0.36657	USD 0.36778	USD 0.36507
		M	WST 1 =	EUR 0.35358	EUR 0.34548	EUR 0.33731	EUR 0.33109
Sao Tome and Principe							
São Tomé	Dobra = 100 cêntimos	B	USD 1 =	STN 23.3986	STN 23.2139	STN 22.5060	STN 22.1880
		S	USD 1 =	STN 23.7496	STN 23.5622	STN 22.8436	STN 22.5208
	STN	4	EUR 1 =	STN 24.5000	STN 24.5000	STN 24.5000	STN 24.5000
Saudi Arabia							
Riyadh	Saudi riyal = 100 halalah SAR	3	USD 1 =	SAR 3.75	SAR 3.75	SAR 3.75	SAR 3.75
		V	EUR 1 =	SAR 3.94893	SAR 3.98213	SAR 4.07813	SAR 4.11788

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. 2 Parity in relation to the pound sterling. 3 Value against the US dollar. 4 Value against the euro.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Senegal 1							
Dakar	CFA franc	B	USD 1 =	XOF 621.10	XOF 616.00	XOF 598.50	XOF 592.75
		S	USD 1 =	XOF 628.10	XOF 623.00	XOF 605.50	XOF 599.75
		XOF	2	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
Serbia							
Belgrade	Serbian dinar = 100 para	B	USD 1 =	RSD 111.4415	RSD 110.4511	RSD 107.2365	RSD 106.1366
		S	USD 1 =	RSD 112.1122	RSD 111.1159	RSD 107.8819	RSD 106.7754
		RSD	B	EUR 1 =	RSD 117.1136	RSD 116.9568	RSD 116.9414	RSD 116.9201
		S	EUR 1 =	RSD 117.8184	RSD 117.6606	RSD 117.6452	RSD 117.6237
Seychelles							
Victoria	Seychelles rupee = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	SCR 13.9344	SCR 13.6423	SCR 13.5148	SCR 13.5819
		S	USD 1 =	SCR 14.4945	SCR 13.9749	SCR 13.9238	SCR 14.0384
		SCR	B	EUR 1 =	SCR 14.6660	SCR 14.3494	SCR 14.4854
		S	EUR 1 =	SCR 15.3796	SCR 14.6625	SCR 15.3741	SCR 15.3502
Sierra Leone 1							
Freetown	Leone = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	SLE 14.2462	SLE 20.0724	SLE 21.1130	SLE 22.1288
		S	USD 1 =	SLE 14.4514	SLE 20.2741	SLE 21.3252	SLE 22.3512
		SLE	B	EUR 1 =	SLE 14.9589	SLE 21.2799	SLE 22.9742
		S	EUR 1 =	SLE 15.1726	SLE 21.4860	SLE 23.2004	SLE 24.5467
Singapore 1							
Singapore	Singapore dollar = 100 cents	M	USD 1 =	SGD 1.3781	SGD 1.3480	SGD 1.3270	SGD 1.3340
			SGD	M	EUR 1 =	SGD 1.4496	SGD 1.4279	SGD 1.4473	SGD 1.4701
Sint Maarten (southern part)							
Philipsburg	Netherlands Antillean guilder = 100 cents	4 B	USD 1 =	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78
		4 S	USD 1 =	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82
		ANG	B	EUR 100 =	ANG 187.16	ANG 189.06	ANG 193.76	ANG 195.68
		S	EUR 100 =	ANG 190.93	ANG 192.87	ANG 197.66	ANG 199.63
Slovakia							
Bratislava	Euro = 100 cent		EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
	EUR						
Slovenia							
Ljubljana	Euro = 100 cent		EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
	EUR						
Solomon Islands							
Honiara	Solomon Islands dollar = 100 cents	M	SBD 1 =	USD 0.1224	USD 0.1206	USD 0.1201	USD 0.1200
			SBD	M	SBD 1 =	EUR 0.11647	EUR 0.11390	EUR 0.11090	EUR 0.10890

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. 2 Value against the euro. 3 To calculate the annual average for 2022, the exchange rates set in (old)

leone were converted at a rate of 1,000:1 and included in the calculation. 4 Value against the US dollar.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Somalia ¹							
Mogadishu	Somali shilling	M	USD 1 =	.	.	.	.
	SOS	M	EUR 1 =	.	.	.	.
South Africa							
Pretoria Seat of parliament: Cape Town	South African rand = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	ZAR 16.1790	ZAR 18.2041	ZAR 17.5266	ZAR 18.1729
		S	USD 1 =	ZAR 16.5462	ZAR 18.5715	ZAR 17.8909	ZAR 18.5379
	ZAR	B	EUR 1 =	ZAR 16.9056	ZAR 19.2169	ZAR 18.9669	ZAR 19.8619
		S	EUR 1 =	ZAR 17.5219	ZAR 19.8663	ZAR 19.6129	ZAR 20.5215
South Sudan							
Juba	South Sudanese pound = 100 piastres	M	USD 1 =	SSP 543.6821	SSP 780.8191	SSP 851.3106	SSP .
		M	EUR 1 =	SSP 567.6622	SSP 824.0776	SSP 924.3111	SSP .
Spain							
Madrid	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.0530	USD 1.0619	USD 1.0875	USD 1.0981
Sri Lanka							
Colombo	Sri Lanka rupee = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	LKR 322.6410	LKR 357.6822	LKR 318.2770	LKR 313.9239
		S	USD 1 =	LKR 332.4230	LKR 366.9212	LKR 336.0123	LKR 328.7514
	LKR	B	EUR 1 =	LKR 336.5339	LKR 376.3599	LKR 346.7229	LKR 344.9998
		S	EUR 1 =	LKR 349.6294	LKR 390.9386	LKR 366.7120	LKR 363.6566
Sudan							
Khartoum	Sudanese pound = 100 piastres	B	USD 1 =	SDG 550.4849	SDG 590.0000	SDG 594.0000	SDG .
		S	USD 1 =	SDG 555.4137	SDG 594.4250	SDG 598.4550	SDG .
	SDG	B	EUR 1 =	SDG 576.4179	SDG 621.3924	SDG 640.7947	SDG .
		S	EUR 1 =	SDG 581.9707	SDG 629.1989	SDG 648.8449	SDG .
Suriname							
Paramaribo	Suriname dollar = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	SRD 24.865	SRD 33.645	SRD 35.397	SRD 37.077
		S	USD 1 =	SRD 25.202	SRD 33.802	SRD 36.110	SRD 37.595
	SRD	B	EUR 1 =	SRD 25.760	SRD 35.343	SRD 38.362	SRD 40.662
		S	EUR 1 =	SRD 26.367	SRD 35.376	SRD 38.886	SRD 41.493
Sweden							
Stockholm	Swedish krona = 100 öre	B	USD 1 =	SEK 10.0721	SEK 10.3379	SEK 10.3014	SEK 10.2235
		S	USD 1 =	SEK 10.1771	SEK 10.4429	SEK 10.4064	SEK 10.3535
	SEK	B	EUR 1 =	SEK 10.6048	SEK 10.9582	SEK 11.2185	SEK 11.2528
		S	EUR 1 =	SEK 10.7198	SEK 11.0732	SEK 11.3335	SEK 11.3928

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month			
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023	
Switzerland								
Berne	Swiss franc = 100 rappen/centimes CHF	B	USD 1 =	CHF 0.9550	CHF 0.9379	CHF 0.9163	CHF 0.8960	
		B	EUR 1 =	CHF 1.0022	CHF 0.9948	CHF 0.9978	CHF 0.9845	
Syrian Arab Republic ¹								
Damascus	Syrian pound = 100 piastres SYP	2 B	USD 1 =	SYP 2,791.67	SYP 4,500.00	SYP 4,500.00	SYP 6,500.00	1
		2 S	USD 1 =	SYP 2,819.58	SYP 4,545.00	SYP 4,545.00	SYP 6,565.00	1
		2 B	EUR 1 =	SYP 2,924.92	SYP 4,764.00	SYP 4,878.00	SYP 7,159.00	1
		2 S	EUR 1 =	SYP 2,954.17	SYP 4,811.64	SYP 4,926.78	SYP 7,230.59	1
Tajikistan								
Dushanbe	Somoni = 100 diram TJS	M	USD 1 =	TJS 11.0237	TJS 10.9159	TJS 10.9136	TJS 10.9142	
		M	EUR 1 =	TJS 11.6340	TJS 11.5567	TJS 11.9035	TJS 11.9827	
Tanzania, United Republic of								
Dodoma Seat of Government: Dar es Salaam	Tanzania shilling = 100 cents TZS	B	USD 1 =	TZS 2,292.0223	TZS 2,298.3861	TZS 2,299.9406	TZS 2,301.9505	
		S	USD 1 =	TZS 2,314.9425	TZS 2,321.3700	TZS 2,322.9400	TZS 2,324.9700	
		B	EUR 1 =	TZS 2,411.5148	TZS 2,428.0151	TZS 2,509.6952	TZS 2,534.6777	
		S	EUR 1 =	TZS 2,436.4017	TZS 2,452.5274	TZS 2,535.2567	TZS 2,560.9545	
Thailand								
Bangkok	Thai baht = 100 satang THB	B	USD 1 =	THB 34.9309	THB 34.9875	THB 33.9345	THB 33.9732	
		S	USD 1 =	THB 35.2606	THB 35.3155	THB 34.2631	THB 34.3005	
		B	EUR 1 =	THB 36.5572	THB 36.8441	THB 36.8055	THB 37.2458	
		S	EUR 1 =	THB 37.2970	THB 37.5803	THB 37.5515	THB 37.9764	
Togo ¹								
Lomé	CFA franc XOF	B	USD 1 =	XOF 621.10	XOF 616.00	XOF 598.50	XOF 592.75	
		S	USD 1 =	XOF 628.10	XOF 623.00	XOF 605.50	XOF 599.75	
		3	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	
Tonga								
Nuku'alofa	Pa'anga = 100 seniti TOP	M	TOP 1 =	USD 0.4289	USD 0.4240	USD 0.4257	USD 0.4234	
		M	TOP 1 =	EUR 0.4063	EUR 0.3986	EUR 0.3894	EUR 0.3830	
Trinidad and Tobago								
Port-of-Spain	Trinidad and Tobago dollar = 100 cents TTD	B	USD 1 =	TTD 6.7071	TTD 6.7134	TTD 6.7209	TTD 6.6950	
		S	USD 1 =	TTD 6.7696	TTD 6.7728	TTD 6.7759	TTD 6.7668	
		B	EUR 1 =	TTD 7.0698	TTD 7.2290	TTD 7.1420	TTD 7.3465	
		S	EUR 1 =	TTD 7.5865	TTD 7.5145	TTD 7.8568	TTD 8.3285	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. ² Bank rate. ³ Value against the euro.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Tunisia							
Tunis	Tunisian dinar = 1,000 millimes	B	USD 1 =	TND 3.0727	TND 3.0946	TND 3.0478	TND 3.0439
		S	USD 1 =	TND 3.0757	TND 3.0976	TND 3.0509	TND 3.0470
	TND	B	EUR 1 =	TND 3.2295	TND 3.2873	TND 3.3146	TND 3.3513
		S	EUR 1 =	TND 3.2327	TND 3.2905	TND 3.3180	TND 3.3547
Turkey							
Ankara	Turkish lira = 100 kuruş	B	USD 1 =	TRY 16.5529	TRY 18.8632	TRY 19.1460	TRY 19.4103
		S	USD 1 =	TRY 16.5827	TRY 18.8972	TRY 19.1804	TRY 19.4453
	TRY	B	EUR 1 =	TRY 17.4960	TRY 19.9061	TRY 20.8021	TRY 21.4403
		S	EUR 1 =	TRY 17.5275	TRY 19.9419	TRY 20.8396	TRY 21.4790
Turkmenistan ¹							
Ashgabat	Turkmen manat = 100 tenge	2	USD 1 =	TMT 3.50	TMT 3.50	TMT 3.50	TMT 3.50
		M	EUR 1 =	TMT 3.6870	TMT 3.6936	TMT 3.8024	TMT 3.8455
Kampala	Uganda shilling	B	USD 1 =	UGX 3,706.26	UGX 3,716.83	UGX 3,775.08	UGX 3,730.54
		S	USD 1 =	UGX 3,716.26	UGX 3,726.83	UGX 3,785.08	UGX 3,740.54
	UGX	B	EUR 1 =	UGX 3,882.75	UGX 3,935.38	UGX 4,112.57	UGX 4,108.07
		S	EUR 1 =	UGX 3,893.24	UGX 3,945.97	UGX 4,123.47	UGX 4,119.08
Ukraine							
Kyiv	Hryvnia = 100 kopyok	M	USD 1 =	UAH 32.4179	UAH 36.5686	UAH 36.5686	UAH 36.5686
		M	EUR 1 =	UAH 34.0188	UAH 38.6110	UAH 39.7812	UAH 40.3461
UAH	UAH	B	USD 1 =	UAH 32.4179	UAH 36.5686	UAH 36.5686	UAH 36.5686
		S	USD 1 =	UAH 32.4179	UAH 36.5686	UAH 36.5686	UAH 36.5686
	UAH	B	EUR 1 =	UAH 34.0188	UAH 38.6110	UAH 39.7812	UAH 40.3461
		S	EUR 1 =	UAH 34.0188	UAH 38.6110	UAH 39.7812	UAH 40.3461
United Arab Emirates ¹							
Abu Dhabi	United Arab Emirates dirham = 100 fils	2	USD 1 =	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725
		V	EUR 1 =	AED 3.8561	AED 3.8998	AED 3.9938	AED 4.0328
AED	AED	B	USD 1 =	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725
		S	USD 1 =	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725
United Kingdom ¹							
London	Pound sterling = 100 pence	M	GBP 1 =	USD 1.2362	USD 1.2107	USD 1.2364	USD 1.2566
		M	EUR 1 =	GBP 0.8548	GBP 0.8760	GBP 0.8791	GBP 0.8783
GBP	GBP	B	USD 1 =	GBP 0.8548	GBP 0.8760	GBP 0.8791	GBP 0.8783
		S	USD 1 =	GBP 0.8548	GBP 0.8760	GBP 0.8791	GBP 0.8783
United States							
Washington	US dollar = 100 cents	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.05281	USD 1.0576	USD 1.0839	USD 1.1020
		M	GBP 1 =	USD 1.23635	USD 1.2020	USD 1.2333	USD 1.2572
USD	USD	B	EUR 1 =	USD 1.05281	USD 1.0576	USD 1.0839	USD 1.1020
		S	EUR 1 =	USD 1.05281	USD 1.0576	USD 1.0839	USD 1.1020

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. ² Value against the US dollar.

IV. Overview of world currencies *

1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country ¹ Capital	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2022	Rate at end of month		
					February 2023	March 2023	April 2023
Uruguay							
Montevideo	Uruguayan peso = 100 centésimos UYU	M	USD 1 =	UYU 41.126	UYU 38.893	UYU 38.648	UYU 38.783
		M	EUR 1 =	UYU 43.3572	UYU 41.2013	UYU 41.9524	UYU 42.7272
Uzbekistan							
Tashkent	Uzbekistan sum = 100 tiyin UZS	M	USD 1 =	UZS 11,046.36	UZS 11,320.01	UZS 11,433.21	UZS 11,390.24
		M	EUR 1 =	UZS 11,628.35	UZS 11,943.74	UZS 12,417.61	UZS 12,572.55
Vanuatu							
Port Vila	Vatu VUV	B	USD 1 =	VUV 114.46	VUV 115.97	VUV 115.64	VUV 116.43
		S	USD 1 =	VUV 121.75	VUV 123.35	VUV 123.00	VUV 123.83
		B	EUR 1 =	VUV 121.15	VUV 123.98	VUV 127.06	VUV 129.39
		S	EUR 1 =	VUV 126.04	VUV 128.99	VUV 132.19	VUV 134.61
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of ¹							
Caracas	Bolívar = 100 céntimos VES	B	USD 1 =	VES 7.269381	VES 24.299998	VES 24.464286	VES 24.688424
		S	USD 1 =	VES 7.287600	VES 24.360900	VES 24.525600	VES 24.750300
		B	EUR 1 =	VES 7.602909	VES 25.811701	VES 26.579468	VES 27.250589
		S	EUR 1 =	VES 7.621964	VES 25.876392	VES 26.646083	VES 27.318886
Viet Nam							
Hanoi	Dong = 10 hào = 100 xu VND	B	USD 1 =	VND 23,307	VND 23,600	VND 23,300	VND 23,290
		S	USD 1 =	VND 23,590	VND 23,940	VND 23,640	VND 23,630
		B	EUR 1 =	VND 24,239.45	VND 24,824.35	VND 25,193.26	VND 25,413.40
		S	EUR 1 =	VND 25,356.99	VND 25,962.62	VND 26,337.92	VND 26,568.08
Yemen ¹							
Sana'a	Yemeni rial = 100 fils YER	B	USD 1 =	.	.	.	.
		S	USD 1 =	.	.	.	.
		B	EUR 1 =	.	.	.	.
		S	EUR 1 =	.	.	.	.
Zambia							
Lusaka	Kwacha = 100 ngwee ZMW	B	USD 1 =	ZMW 17.0151	ZMW 19.8277	ZMW 21.2816	ZMW 17.7114
		S	USD 1 =	ZMW 17.0644	ZMW 19.8726	ZMW 21.3314	ZMW 17.7556
		B	EUR 1 =	ZMW 17.8910	ZMW 21.0491	ZMW 23.1565	ZMW 19.4931
		S	EUR 1 =	ZMW 17.9480	ZMW 21.1047	ZMW 23.2192	ZMW 19.5436
Zimbabwe ¹							
Harare	Zimbabwe dollar = 100 cents ZWL	²	USD 1 =	ZWL 532.13706 ³	ZWL 889.13250	ZWL 929.86180	ZWL 1,047.44490
		²	EUR 1 =	ZWL 545.09904 ³	ZWL 941.15310	ZWL 1,013.36680	ZWL 1,153.97850

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. * See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff. ² Interbank rate. ³ Average from May to December 2022.

IV. Overview of world currencies*

2. Exchange rates of the US dollar against major currencies



* See Explanatory notes, p. 50. ¹ Calculated on the basis of national central banks' daily rates.

V. Value of the special drawing right in selected currencies *

SDR 1 = CU ... , year-end and month-end data as well as daily data

Period	US dollar USD	Euro EUR	Chinese yuan (renminbi) CNY	Japanese yen JPY	Pound sterling GBP	Canadian dollar CAD	Swiss franc CHF	Danish krone DKK	Norwegian krone NOK	Swedish krona SEK
2008	1.54027	1.10675	10.52710	140.464	1.056570	1.88621	1.63839	8.18003	10.78020	12.0833
2009	1.56769	1.08822	10.70450	143.797	0.968007	1.64075	1.61551	8.10688	9.05608	11.3070
2010	1.54003	1.15966	10.19950	125.436	0.997755	1.54142	1.44702	8.64469	9.06742	10.4761
2011	1.53527	1.18654	9.67352	119.321	0.992989	1.56254	1.44453	8.82099	9.20039	10.6293
2012	1.53692	1.16583	9.66660	133.020	0.953662	1.52954	1.40874	8.69762	8.55432	10.0140
2013	1.54000	1.11732	9.39770	162.162	0.935148	1.63856	1.37291	8.33556	9.41398	10.0229
2014	1.44881	1.19332	8.86525	174.733	0.928247	1.68076	1.43301	8.86611	10.76930	11.3176
2015	1.38573	1.27283	8.99548	167.116	0.935104	1.91785	1.37478	9.47221	12.20690	11.5742
2016	1.34433	1.27534	9.34283	157.018	1.092780	1.80503	1.36826	9.48128	11.58810	12.2295
2017	1.42413	1.18747	9.27343	160.785	1.054020	1.78837	1.38967	8.84056	11.68500	11.7238
2018	1.39079	1.21424	9.53107	154.141	1.095500	1.89153	1.36451	9.06709	12.11060	12.4768
2019	1.38283	1.23588	9.66184	150.894	1.053860	1.80583	1.34362	9.23156	12.16850	12.8879
2020	1.44027	1.18385	9.41203	149.255	1.073230	1.85161	1.28162	8.80553	12.57700	11.9614
2021	1.39959	1.23748	8.91599	159.848	1.041830	1.79808	1.28791	9.20217	12.38880	12.7593
2022	1.33084	1.25291	9.29731	176.537	1.102790	1.81035	1.23808	9.31203	13.08650	13.9407
2021 May	1.44467	1.18435	9.21175	157.758	1.022770	1.75160	1.29738	8.80716	12.07480	12.0046
June	1.42642	1.20029	9.21311	157.620	1.028940	1.76791	1.31645	8.92554	12.20900	12.1393
July	1.42877	1.20156	9.22526	156.450	1.022890	1.78053	1.29325	8.93711	12.54490	12.2277
Aug.	1.42426	1.20353	9.20073	156.483	1.034390	1.79698	1.30170	8.94943	12.34820	12.2378
Sep.	1.40887	1.21675	9.10606	157.667	1.048660	1.80099	1.31934	9.04781	12.36820	12.3855
Oct.	1.41538	1.21544	9.04486	160.858	1.022890	1.75281	1.28948	9.04159	11.85000	12.0583
Nov.	1.40080	1.23277	8.92530	159.411	1.049950	1.79190	1.28712	9.16792	12.67230	12.6469
Dec.	1.39959	1.23748	8.91599	159.848	1.041830	1.79808	1.28791	9.20217	12.38880	12.7593
2022 Jan.	1.39178	1.24756	8.85089	160.653	1.038330	1.77021	1.29986	9.28428	12.48620	13.0564
Feb.	1.39486	1.24553	8.80282	161.176	1.041370	1.77120	1.28565	9.26715	12.38860	13.2894
Mar.	1.38240	1.24529	8.76816	169.206	1.053220	1.72745	1.27886	9.26235	12.09310	12.8067
Apr.	1.34430	1.27543	8.85442	174.625	1.069500	1.71963	1.30471	9.49109	12.43860	13.1293
May	1.34970	1.25987	8.99062	173.032	1.072130	1.70710	1.29578	9.37269	12.72250	13.2277
June	1.32778	1.27831	8.88920	181.415	1.096520	1.71098	1.27374	9.50959	13.22850	13.5691
July	1.32360	1.29790	8.90599	176.039	1.086520	1.69738	1.25954	9.66137	12.87810	13.4163
Aug.	1.30134	1.30134	8.97070	180.379	1.120300	1.70619	1.27545	9.67820	12.93380	13.8835
Sep.	1.27988	1.31297	9.08174	185.250	1.156590	1.74885	1.25364	9.76381	13.89620	14.2357
Oct.	1.28329	1.29443	9.35891	190.236	1.112280	1.75157	1.28310	9.63623	13.33620	14.1058
Nov.	1.31484	1.26719	9.39038	182.500	1.094700	1.77609	1.24864	9.42356	13.00750	13.8837
Dec.	1.33084	1.25291	9.29731	176.537	1.102790	1.81035	1.23808	9.31203	13.08650	13.9407
2023 Jan.	1.34847	1.24478	9.10606	175.854	1.094180	1.80021	1.24976	9.25969	13.57840	14.0447
Feb.	1.32879	1.25133	9.22824	181.100	1.098620	1.80834	1.24633	9.31532	13.72870	13.8066
Mar.	1.34523	1.23699	9.23975	179.561	1.087010	1.82050	1.23405	9.21379	14.09430	13.9284
Apr.	1.34701	1.22667	9.32557	180.566	1.080760	1.82897	1.20638	9.14336	14.46360	13.8587
2023 Mar. 22	1.34186	1.24419	9.24522	177.716	1.093520	1.83995	1.23773	9.26569	14.09920	13.8881
23	1.34769	1.23880	9.20276	176.346	1.095020	1.84243	1.23523	9.22688	13.97870	13.8186
24	1.34159	1.24857	9.19067	175.212	1.098180	1.84643	1.23426	9.30423	14.11700	13.9130
27	1.34174	1.24546	9.23890	175.298	1.094180	1.83577	1.22930	9.28057	14.12110	13.9517
28	1.34465	1.24034	9.25969	175.678	1.092410	1.83222	1.23378	9.23950	14.04550	13.8791
29	1.34540	1.24034	9.26647	176.611	1.089750	1.82652	1.23501	9.23992	14.01650	13.9601
30	1.34570	1.23617	9.25395	178.332	1.090610	1.82113	1.23118	9.20861	14.03930	14.0317
31	1.34523	1.23699	9.23975	179.561	1.087010	1.82050	1.23405	9.21379	14.09430	13.9284
Apr. 3	1.34489	1.23725	9.26432	178.924	1.087660	1.80726	1.23239	9.21803	13.92100	13.9778
4	1.34823	1.23679	9.27584	178.735	1.078200	1.81296	1.22985	9.21566	13.89470	13.9853
5	1.34993	1.23394	.	177.543	1.082720	1.81660	1.22162	9.19261	14.06570	13.8897
6	1.34849	1.23544	9.27472	176.787	1.082210	1.81749	1.22072	.	.	14.0417
7	1.34814	.	9.26904	177.591	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	1.34782	.	9.26329	178.721	.	1.82319	.	.	.	.
11	1.34786	1.23600	9.28160	179.832	1.082360	1.81732	1.21847	9.20887	14.26780	14.1145
12	1.34713	1.23341	9.27377	180.179	1.085300	1.81149	1.21538	9.18957	14.15280	14.0116
13	1.35166	1.22711	9.29100	180.068	1.080810	1.80568	1.20467	9.14302	14.05900	13.9792
14	1.35459	1.22510	9.26999	179.443	1.082630	1.81000	1.20206	9.12817	13.96850	13.8855
17	1.34933	1.22879	9.26793	180.608	1.087650	1.80784	1.20583	9.15701	13.96400	13.9162
18	1.34919	1.22967	9.27850	181.358	1.084650	1.80616	1.20935	9.16263	14.10120	13.9038
19	1.34619	1.23131	9.28359	180.524	1.084370	1.80995	1.21110	9.17499	14.20140	13.8978
20	1.34855	1.23223	9.28419	181.811	1.084130	.	1.20554	9.18307	14.29880	13.9567
21	1.34808	1.22799	9.29005	180.967	1.088520	1.82517	1.20458	9.15189	14.30670	13.9494
24	1.34986	1.22692	9.31012	180.989	1.084440	1.82798	1.20029	9.14419	14.29000	13.9288
25	1.34959	1.22445	9.33628	181.236	1.083530	1.83854	1.19843	9.12575	14.31990	13.8352
26	1.35129	1.22410	9.35104	180.721	1.082240	1.84113	1.20109	9.12375	14.34890	13.9035
27	1.35110	1.22360	9.35611	180.602	1.083350	1.83912	1.20613	9.12043	14.33330	13.9435
28	1.34701	1.22667	9.32557	180.566	1.080760	1.82897	1.20638	9.14336	14.46360	13.8587
May 1	1.34767	.	.	184.214	.	1.82556	.	.	.	.
2	1.34464	1.22630	.	184.915	1.078170	1.83113	1.20850	9.14060	14.42380	13.8303
3	1.34972	1.22224	.	.	1.079260	1.83778	1.19970	9.10739	14.52760	13.8704
4	1.35222	1.22107	9.34920	.	1.075580	1.83441	1.19718	9.09728	14.44310	13.8893
5	1.35137	1.22695	9.34091	.	1.071410	1.81448	1.20454	.	14.34250	13.7860
8	1.35193	1.22491	9.34693	182.605	.	1.80537	1.20119	9.12226	14.14830	13.7250
9	1.34925	1.23118	9.34518	182.526	1.069090	1.80664	1.20319	9.16641	14.25090	13.7210
10	1.34776	1.23083	9.33785	182.150	1.068760	1.80263	1.20112	9.16691	14.21430	13.7288
11	1.34658	1.23201	9.34326	180.577	1.068550	1.81479	1.20412	9.17642	14.19030	13.8247
12	1.34497	1.23483	9.34545	180.966	1.072720	1.82029	1.20147	9.19743	14.36230	13.8651

Source: IMF, Washington. * See Explanatory notes, pp. 50-51. 1 ISO currency code: XDR.

VI. Global exchange rate arrangements and monetary policy framework *

As of end-April 2021

Exchange rate arrangement	Monetary policy framework						
	Exchange rate target				Monetary aggregate target	Inflation-targeting framework	Other ¹
	Exchange rate anchor						
	US dollar	Euro	Composite	Other			
No separate legal tender	Ecuador El Salvador Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Palau Panama Timor-Leste	Andorra ² Kosovo Montenegro San Marino		Kiribati Nauru Tuvalu			
Currency board	Djibouti Hong Kong ECCU ⁴ Antigua & Barbuda Dominica Grenada Saint Kitts and Nevis Saint Lucia Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Bosnia and Herzegovina Bulgaria ³		Brunei Darussalam			
Conventional peg	Aruba Bahamas Bahrain Barbados Belize Curaçao and Sint Maarten (southern part) Eritrea Iraq Jordan Oman Qatar Saudi Arabia Turkmenistan United Arab Emirates	Cabo Verde Comoros Denmark ³ Sao Tome and Principe WAEMU ⁶ Benin Burkina Faso Côte d'Ivoire Guinea-Bissau Mali Niger Senegal Togo CAEMC ⁷ Cameroon Central African Republic Chad Congo Equatorial Guinea Gabon	Fiji Libya	Bhutan Eswatini Lesotho Namibia Nepal	Samoa ⁵		
Stabilised arrangement	Cambodia Guyana Iran, Islamic Republic of ⁸ Lebanon Maldives Trinidad and Tobago	Croatia ³ North Macedonia	Singapore		Algeria ⁸ Bangladesh ⁸ Bolivia, Plurinational State of ⁸ Gambia ^{8,11} Nigeria ⁸ Papua New Guinea ⁸ Suriname ⁸ Tajikistan ^{8,9} Tanzania, United Republic of ⁸	Guatemala ⁸ Serbia	Azerbaijan ⁸ Egypt ^{8,9,10} Mongolia ⁹ Sudan ^{8,10}
Crawling peg	Honduras Nicaragua		Botswana				
Pegged exchange rate within horizontal bands			Morocco				

Source: Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions 2021, Table 4, IMF, Washington. * See Explanatory notes, pp. 51-52. ¹ Includes countries that have no explicitly stated nominal anchor, but rather monitor various indicators in conducting monetary policy. ² IMF-member since 16 October 2020. ³ The member parti-

cipates in ERM II. ⁴ The members participate in the Eastern Caribbean Currency Union. ⁵ The country maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to a composite. ⁶ The members participate in the West African Economic and Monetary Union. ⁷ The members participate in the Central African Economic and Monetary Community. ⁸ The

VI. Global exchange rate arrangements and monetary policy framework *

As of end-April 2021

Exchange rate arrangement	Monetary policy framework						
	Exchange rate target				Monetary aggregate target	Inflation-targeting framework	Other ¹
	Exchange rate anchor						
	US dollar	Euro	Composite	Other			
Crawl-like-arrangement			Viet Nam ⁸		Afghanistan ⁸ Burundi ⁸ China ⁵ Congo, Democratic Republic of the ^{8,10,11} Ethiopia ^{8,10,11} Guinea ^{8,10,11} Rwanda ⁸	Costa Rica Dominican Republic ⁸ Ghana ⁸ Philippines ⁸ Romania ¹² Uzbekistan ⁸	Argentina ⁸ Lao People's Democratic Republic ⁸ Malawi ⁸ Mauritania ⁸ Mozambique ^{8,9} Solomon Islands ^{5,10,11} South Sudan ⁸ Switzerland ¹² Tunisia ^{9,12} Zambia ⁸
Other managed arrangement			Kuwait Syrian Arab Republic		Liberia ^{10,11} Myanmar Sierra Leone Zimbabwe	Kenya	Haiti ^{8,11} Kyrgyzstan Tonga Vanuatu Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
Floating					Angola Belarus Madagascar Yemen ¹¹	Albania Armenia Brazil ¹³ Colombia Georgia Hungary Iceland India ¹³ Indonesia ¹³ Israel Jamaica Kazakhstan Korea, Republic of Moldova, Republic of New Zealand Paraguay Peru ¹⁰ Seychelles Sri Lanka ¹³ South Africa Thailand ¹³ Turkey Uganda Ukraine Uruguay	Malaysia Mauritius Pakistan ⁹
Free floating						Australia Canada Chile Czechia Japan Mexico Norway Poland ¹³ Russian Federation Sweden ¹³ United Kingdom	Somalia ¹⁴ United States Euro area Austria Belgium Cyprus Estonia Finland France Germany Greece Ireland Italy Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Malta Netherlands Portugal Slovakia Slovenia Spain

country maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar. ⁹ The central bank is in transition towards inflation targeting. ¹⁰ The exchange rate arrangement was reclassified twice during this reporting period. ¹¹ The exchange rate arrangement or monetary policy framework was reclassified retroactively, overriding a previously

published classification. ¹² The country maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the euro. ¹³ The monetary policy framework is referred to as "flexible inflation-targeting". ¹⁴ Currently the Central Bank of Somalia does not have a monetary policy framework.

VII. ISO currency codes *

ISO code	Currency	Country 1 or territory	ISO code	Currency	Country 1 or territory	ISO code	Currency	Country 1 or territory
AED	United Arab Emirates dirham	United Arab Emirates	CUP	Cuban peso	Cuba	GMD	Dalasi	Gambia
AFN	Afghani	Afghanistan	CVE	Cabo Verde escudo	Cabo Verde	GNF	Guinean franc	Guinea
ALL	Albanian lek	Albania	CZK	Czech koruna	Czechia	GTQ	Quetzal	Guatemala
AMD	Armenian dram	Armenia				GYD	Guyana dollar	Guyana
ANG	Netherlands Antillean guilder	Curaçao Sint Maarten (southern part)	DJF	Djibouti franc	Djibouti			
AOA	Kwanza	Angola	DKK	Danish krone	Denmark Faroe Islands Greenland	HKD	Hong Kong dollar	Hong Kong
ARS	Argentine peso	Argentina	DOP	Dominican peso	Dominican Republic	HNL	Lempira	Honduras
AUD	Australian dollar	Australia Christmas Island Cocos Islands Kiribati Nauru Norfolk Island Tuvalu	DZD	Algerian dinar	Algeria	HTG	Gourde	Haiti
			EGP	Egyptian pound	Egypt	HUF	Hungarian forint	Hungary
AWG	Aruban florin	Aruba	ERN	Nakfa	Eritrea	IDR	Indonesian rupiah	Indonesia
AZN	Azerbaijan manat	Azerbaijan	ETB	Birr	Ethiopia	ILS	New shekel	Israel
			EUR	Euro	Austria Belgium Croatia Cyprus Estonia Finland France Germany Greece Ireland Italy Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Malta Netherlands Portugal Slovakia Slovenia Spain	INR	Indian rupee	India Bhutan
BAM	Convertible marka	Bosnia and Herzegovina				IQD	Iraqi dinar	Iraq
BBD	Barbados dollar	Barbados				IRR	Iranian rial	Iran, Islamic Republic of
BDT	Taka	Bangladesh				ISK	Icelandic krona	Iceland
BGN	Bulgarian lev	Bulgaria						
BHD	Bahraini dinar	Bahrain				JMD	Jamaican dollar	Jamaica
BIF	Burundi franc	Burundi				JOD	Jordanian dinar	Jordan
BMD	Bermudian dollar	Bermuda				JPY	Japanese yen	Japan
BND	Brunei dollar	Brunei Darussalam						
BOB	Boliviano	Bolivia, Plurinational State of				KES	Kenya shilling	Kenya
BRL	Brazilian real	Brazil				KGS	Kyrgyz som	Kyrgyzstan
BSD	Bahamian dollar	Bahamas				KHR	Riel	Cambodia
BTN	Ngultrum	Bhutan				KMF	Comorian franc	Comoros
BWP	Pula	Botswana				KPW	North Korean won	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
BYN	Belarusian rouble	Belarus				KRW	South Korean won	Korea, Republic of
BZD	Belize dollar	Belize				KWD	Kuwaiti dinar	Kuwait
						KYD	Cayman Islands dollar	Cayman Islands
			FJD	Fiji dollar	Fiji	KZT	Tenge	Kazakhstan
CAD	Canadian dollar	Canada	FKP	Fakland Islands pound	Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)			
CDF	Congo franc	Congo, Democratic Republic of the				LAK	Kip	Lao People's Democratic Republic
CHF	Swiss franc	Switzerland Liechtenstein	GBP	Pound sterling	United Kingdom Guernsey Isle of Man Jersey	LBP	Lebanese pound	Lebanon
CLP	Chilean peso	Chile				LKR	Sri Lanka rupee	Sri Lanka
CNY	Chinese renminbi	China	GEL	Lari	Georgia	LRD	Liberian dollar	Liberia
COP	Colombian peso	Colombia	GHS	Ghana cedi	Ghana	LSL	Loti	Lesotho
CRC	Costa Rican colón	Costa Rica	GIP	Gibraltar pound	Gibraltar	LYD	Libyan dinar	Libya

* Extracted and compiled from ISO communications. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 53 ff.

Explanatory notes

Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank

On 1 January 1999, 11 Member States of the European Union initially adopted the euro as their single currency. On 1 January 2001, Greece joined the euro area, followed by Slovenia on 1 January 2007, Cyprus and Malta on 1 January 2008, Slovakia on 1 January 2009, Estonia on 1 January 2011, Latvia on 1 January 2014, Lithuania on 1 January 2015 and Croatia on 1 January 2023 (for details, see Table I. 1., p. 7).

Since the introduction of the euro, there has been no autonomous foreign exchange market for the currencies replaced by the euro; the euro alone is quoted against non-euro area currencies, such as the US dollar and the Japanese yen.

Since 4 January 1999, the ECB has published euro foreign exchange reference rates for selected currencies each working day. These rates are calculated on the basis of the daily concertation between central banks which takes place at 14:10 CET. Only one reference rate, i. e. the middle rate, is established by this procedure. For information on the framework for the euro foreign exchange reference rates, see the ECB's website: <https://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/pdf/exchange/Frameworkfortheeuroforeignexchangereferencerates.en.pdf?c883afa875c74877fdf4634dcb85688c>.

Effective euro exchange rates

The indices of the nominal effective exchange rates of the euro are designed to measure, in aggregated form, the impact of changes in exchange rates on the price competitiveness of the euro area economy as a whole. They are calculated by the Deutsche Bundesbank on the basis of weighted averages of the bilateral euro exchange rates against the currencies of selected trading partners of the euro area, with Q1 1999 = 100. An increase in the index rate indicates an appreciation of the euro and thus, taken in isolation, a negative impact on the price competitiveness of the domestic economy. The weights are based on the trade in manufactured goods (Sections 5 to 8 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)) and services (Extended Balance of Payments Services Classifica-

tion (EBOPS) – Total EBOPS services) and also reflect third-market effects.

The table entitled "Overall trade weights used in the calculation of the effective exchange rates (EER) of the euro" on page 49 shows trading partners' membership of the extended or the broad EER group as well as their percentage weights. To prevent breaks in the time series, the indices of two consecutive weighting periods are chain-linked beyond the end of the preceding period. See the ECB's website for information on the revised trade weights published from July 2020 (<https://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/pdf/exchange/updatedtradeweights201708202007.pdf?f184ad85cc2c5ccef05680706893cde>).

The real effective exchange rates of the euro additionally take account of the differences in price movements between the groups of countries under review. If the current price indices for determining the real effective exchange rate based on consumer price indices are not yet available, estimates are used for the calculation.

For further information on the calculation method, see the ECB's methodological notes relating to the daily nominal effective exchange rate of the euro and ECB Occasional Paper No 134 of June 2012, which can be downloaded from the ECB's website (www.ecb.europa.eu).

Indicators of the German economy's price competitiveness

The calculation of indicators of the German economy's price competitiveness is methodically consistent with the ECB's procedure for determining the effective exchange rates of the euro. For more detailed information on methodology and weighting scale, see the website of the Deutsche Bundesbank (<https://www.bundesbank.de/content/796162>).

The indicators are broken down into three groups in Table III. 3. (p. 17).

The group of 27 selected industrialised countries comprises the respective composition of euro area countries (see Table I. 1., p. 7) as well as Canada, Denmark, Japan,

Overall trade weights used in the calculation of the effective exchange rates (EER) of the euro^o

Figures in %

As of January 2023

Trading partner	Calculation period for weights ¹											
	Extended EER group of trading partners						Broad EER group of trading partners					
	1995 to 1997	1998 to 2000	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	2013 to 2015	2016 to 2018	1995 to 1997	1998 to 2000	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	2013 to 2015	2016 to 2018
	Period of use of weights ¹											
	Up to end of 1997	1998 to 2000 ²	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	2013 to 2015	From 2016	Up to end of 1997	1998 to 2000 ²	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	2013 to 2015	From 2016
Broad EER group							100	100	100	100	100	100
Extended EER group	100	100	100	100	100	100						
Australia	1.01	0.91	1.05	1.15	1.05	1.02	0.82	0.75	0.83	0.90	0.82	0.81
Bulgaria	0.27	0.31	0.63	0.60	0.63	0.68	0.22	0.26	0.50	0.46	0.50	0.54
Canada	1.86	1.96	1.91	1.87	1.81	1.77	1.51	1.62	1.51	1.46	1.43	1.40
China	4.16	4.89	13.76	16.79	17.58	17.65	3.39	4.03	10.90	13.11	13.82	13.94
Czechia	2.39	2.54	4.39	4.38	4.26	4.60	1.95	2.09	3.48	3.42	3.35	3.64
Denmark	3.16	2.84	2.94	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.58	2.34	2.33	1.97	1.92	1.88
Hong Kong	3.68	3.35	2.64	2.61	2.58	2.29	3.00	2.76	2.09	2.03	2.03	1.81
Hungary	1.63	2.19	2.89	2.64	2.71	2.84	1.33	1.80	2.29	2.06	2.13	2.25
Japan	10.07	9.10	6.27	5.89	4.83	4.89	8.22	7.50	4.96	4.60	3.80	3.86
Korea, Republic of	2.89	2.58	3.32	3.23	3.09	3.00	2.35	2.13	2.63	2.52	2.43	2.37
Norway	1.70	1.60	1.75	1.60	1.46	1.28	1.39	1.32	1.38	1.25	1.15	1.01
Poland	2.61	2.97	5.57	5.75	5.98	6.53	2.13	2.45	4.41	4.49	4.70	5.16
Romania	0.72	0.80	1.84	1.88	2.10	2.34	0.58	0.66	1.46	1.47	1.65	1.85
Singapore	2.42	2.08	2.09	2.23	2.09	2.19	1.97	1.71	1.65	1.74	1.64	1.73
Sweden	5.14	4.91	4.48	4.32	4.12	3.94	4.19	4.05	3.55	3.38	3.24	3.11
Switzerland	9.75	8.63	8.20	8.37	7.85	7.40	7.95	7.11	6.50	6.54	6.17	5.84
United Kingdom	23.03	22.48	17.18	15.60	15.82	15.17	18.78	18.53	13.61	12.18	12.43	11.99
United States	23.51	25.86	19.09	18.56	19.60	20.04	19.18	21.32	15.12	14.49	15.41	15.83
Additional countries in the broad EER group												
Algeria							0.37	0.32	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.30
Argentina							0.54	0.50	0.35	0.44	0.36	0.34
Brazil							1.29	1.25	1.44	1.59	1.39	1.16
Chile							0.34	0.31	0.41	0.40	0.32	0.27
China (Taiwan)							1.83	1.89	1.27	1.28	1.16	1.23
Colombia							0.21	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.18
Iceland							0.07	0.08	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.11
India							1.14	1.17	2.29	2.66	2.66	2.86
Indonesia							0.81	0.61	0.54	0.64	0.62	0.62
Israel							1.05	1.05	0.75	0.79	0.84	0.91
Malaysia							1.15	1.02	0.96	0.96	0.92	0.88
Mexico							0.76	1.07	1.04	1.13	1.21	1.33
Morocco							0.54	0.60	0.66	0.64	0.66	0.72
New Zealand							0.17	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15
Peru							0.13	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16
Philippines							0.36	0.46	0.34	0.33	0.39	0.42
Russian Federation							2.32	1.76	3.14	3.37	3.10	2.57
Saudi Arabia							0.47	0.42	0.67	0.68	0.80	0.76
South Africa							0.89	0.82	0.89	0.85	0.75	0.72
Thailand							1.13	0.89	0.96	1.00	1.06	1.17
Turkey							2.01	2.11	2.60	2.67	2.69	2.60
Ukraine							0.43	0.36	0.67	0.60	0.44	0.41
United Arab Emirates							0.45	0.47	0.85	0.92	1.02	1.11

^o Weights based on trade in goods and services. Figures have been rounded. In addition, the ECB publishes weighting schemes and indicators for the narrow EER group of trading partners with 12 countries. ¹ Selected calculation periods; for a comprehensive overview, see <https://www.bundesbank.de/en/statistics/exchange-rates/effective-exchange-rates/-/methodology-and-quality-796162>. ² Including the reference period of the indices.

Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom and the United States.

The group of 37 countries comprises the euro area countries and the countries of the extended EER group of trading partners; the group of 60 countries consists of the euro area countries as well as the countries of the broad EER group.

Overview of world currencies

The end-of-month exchange rates listed in Table IV. 1. (pp. 18-40) are the latest rates known to us at the end of a given month; in general, they have been taken from reliable sources (central bank or a commercial bank in the country in question). However, we do not know whether transactions were actually executed at those rates in all cases. If no exchange rates for euro or US dollar are available from a country, we have calculated comparative values at the exchange rates or parities available and identified them with a "V" in the column "type of rate".

The previous-year average specified in this table was basically calculated from all of the rates or comparable figures available to us.

In addition to the generally accepted currency name, the three-character alphabetical ISO currency code is specified (see Table VII., pp. 46-47). This was developed by the International Organization for Standardization as ISO Standard 4217. This currency code is designed to enable uniformly abbreviated designations for currency-related values to be used in international financial transactions. This applies, *inter alia*, to all external payments under the SWIFT system. The ISO code should not, however, be confused with the official national currency abbreviations.

Value of the special drawing right

The value of a SDR (ISO code: XDR) is currently defined as the sum of the values of fixed amounts of five currencies.

The composition of the currency basket as well as the weights and amounts of the currency units in the basket are generally reviewed every five years. As a result of the latest review, conducted in 2022, since 1 August 2022, the SDR basket has contained the fixed currency amounts shown in column (a). These were fixed on 29 July 2022 on the basis of the average exchange rates in the London spot exchange market over the preceding three-month period

(2 May to 29 July, 2022) and the initial new percentage weights (column b) such that, on 29 July 2022, the new SDR value corresponded with the value calculated on the basis of the old basket (see <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/Policy-Papers/Issues/2022/07/29/Review-of-the-Method-of-Valuation-of-the-SDR-Amendment-to-Rule-O-1-521564>).

	(a)	(b)
US dollar	0.57813	43.38
Euro	0.37379	29.31
Chinese yuan (renminbi)	1.0993	12.28
Japanese yen	13.452	7.59
Pound sterling	0.080870	7.44

The above-mentioned currency amounts are converted into US dollar amounts on the basis of the market rates on every business day. In principle, the middle rates between the buying and selling rates fixed at noon in the London spot exchange market are used as market rates. The sum of the US dollar equivalents of the currency amounts yields the value of the SDR expressed in terms of the US dollar. Values of the SDR in terms of all other currencies are ascertained, using the value for the SDR in terms of the US dollar, from the representative market exchange rates of these currencies vis-à-vis the US dollar; for the euro, it is the foreign exchange reference rate of the European Central Bank.

The current criteria for inclusion were adopted by the Executive Board in 2000. They establish that the SDR basket comprises the currencies that are issued by member countries or monetary unions whose exports had the largest value over a five-year period, and have been determined by the IMF to be "freely usable". In the case of a monetary union, exports of goods and services do not cover cross-border trade between the members of the monetary union.

The export criterion, which acts as a "gateway", aims to ensure that currencies that qualify for the basket are those issued by member countries or monetary unions that play a central role in the global economy. This criterion has been part of the SDR methodology since the 1970s.

The requirement for currencies in the SDR basket to be also freely usable is the second criterion, and it was incorporated in 2000 to reflect formally the importance of financial transactions for the purposes of valuing the SDR basket.

A "freely usable" currency is defined in the IMF's Articles of Agreement to mean a currency that the IMF determines is, in fact, widely used to make payments for international

transactions, and is widely traded in the major exchange markets. The concept of a freely usable currency concerns the actual international use and trading of a currency, and is different from whether a currency is either freely floating or fully convertible. A currency can be widely used and widely traded even if it is subject to some capital account restrictions. On the other hand, a currency that is fully convertible is not necessarily widely used and widely traded.

The formula adopted by the IMF for determining currency weights for the SDR basket assigns equal shares to the currency issuer's exports and a composite financial indicator. The financial indicator comprises, in equal shares, official reserves denominated in the member country's (or monetary union's) currency that are held by other monetary authorities that are not issuers of the relevant currency, foreign exchange turnover in the relevant currency, and the sum of all outstanding international bank liabilities and international debt securities denominated in the currency.

The IMF uses the SDR as unit of account for its transactions and for all conversions into national currencies. In addition, the SDR is used by public and private bodies in Germany and abroad, inter alia as the "successor" to those units of account which had hitherto been defined in terms of gold (e. g. gold francs).

Global exchange rate arrangements and monetary policy framework

The overview of the exchange rate arrangements and monetary policy framework as at the end of April 2021 (see Table VI., pp. 44-45) is based on the IMF's "Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions 2021", which can be accessed online (<https://www.elibrary-areaer.imf.org>).

The IMF's classification system is generally based on the actual, de facto exchange rate regimes identified and operating in member countries. These may differ from the official, de jure exchange rate arrangements in these countries.

Exchange rate arrangements are primarily classified on the basis of the degree to which the exchange rate is determined by the market rather than by official action, with market-determined exchange rates being on the whole more flexible. The IMF's system distinguishes between four major categories. The category "hard pegs" (fixed

exchange rate anchors) is subdivided into exchange arrangements with no separate legal tender and currency board arrangements (institutionalised, unilateral exchange rate peg). The category "soft pegs" (less stringent exchange rate anchors) comprises conventional fixed peg arrangements (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity), stabilised arrangements (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation), crawling pegs (moving central rate without a band), crawl-like arrangements (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) and pegged exchange rates within horizontal bands. The category "floating regimes" (market-determined rates) distinguishes between free-floating rates (intervention in exceptional cases only) and floating rates (more frequent modes of intervention). All other exchange rate arrangements are grouped under the category "residual" (other managed arrangements). The classification system presents members' exchange rate arrangements against alternative monetary policy frameworks in order to highlight the role of the exchange rate in broad economic policy and to illustrate that different exchange rate arrangements can be consistent with similar monetary frameworks.

The monetary policy frameworks listed are as follows.

Exchange rate anchor

The monetary authority buys or sells foreign exchange to maintain the exchange rate at its predetermined level or within a range. The exchange rate thus serves as the nominal anchor or intermediate target of monetary policy. These frameworks are associated with exchange rate arrangements with no separate legal tender, currency board arrangements, pegs (or stabilised arrangements) with or without bands, crawling pegs (or crawl-like arrangements) and other managed arrangements.

Monetary aggregate target

The monetary authority uses its instruments to achieve a target growth rate for a monetary aggregate, such as reserve money, M1 or M2, and the targeted aggregate becomes the nominal anchor or intermediate target of monetary policy.

Inflation-targeting framework

This involves the public announcement of numerical targets for inflation, with an institutional commitment by the monetary authority to achieve these targets, typically over a medium-term horizon. Additional key features normally include increased communication with the public and the markets about the plans and objectives of monetary policymakers and increased accountability of the central bank for achieving its inflation objectives. Monetary policy

decisions are often guided by the deviation of forecasts of future inflation from the announced inflation target, with the inflation forecast acting (implicitly or explicitly) as the intermediate target of monetary policy.

Other

The country has no explicitly stated nominal anchor, but rather monitors various indicators in conducting monetary policy. This category is also used when no relevant information on the country is available.

Explanatory notes on individual countries

Argentina

Capital controls were introduced by decree on 1 September 2019 in response to the escalating financial and sovereign debt crisis.

Since 23 December 2019 (the date on which Law 27541 entered into force), Argentina has been levying a tax (Impuesto Para una Argentina Inclusiva y Solidaria = PAÍS) of 30% on transactions such as the following:

- purchases of foreign currency banknotes and foreign exchange, including travellers' cheques, by Argentine residents;
- the exchange of foreign currency intended for the purchase of goods or services or for the purchase of services abroad;
- foreign transactions with Argentine bank cards.

The Argentine Tax Authority (Administración Federal de Ingresos Públicos = AFIP) has been levying an additional tax of 35% on the aforementioned transactions since 16 September 2020. In July and October 2022, the AFIP increased this additional tax for certain transactions to which it is applied.

In addition, since 4 November 2022, there has been a separate settlement exchange rate for non-residents making payments on selected foreign credit, debit and prepaid cards for tourism purposes; this rate stood at 430 Argentine pesos to the US dollar at the beginning of May 2023.

Bangladesh

Units of account for larger amounts: 1 lakh (in digits: 1,00,000) = 100,000 taka; 1 crore (in digits: 1,00,00,000) = 100 lakh = 10,000,000 taka.

Benin

Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal and Togo all belong to the West African Economic and Monetary Union (Union Économique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine = UEMOA). The responsible monetary authority is the Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest, whose CFA franc (Franc de la Communauté Financière Africaine = F.CFA) is legal tender only in the aforementioned countries.

Bhutan

The Indian rupee is likewise legal tender alongside the Bhutanese ngultrum (convertible at par).

Brunei Darussalam

Under an agreement between Brunei Darussalam and Singapore, the Singapore dollar (convertible at par) is also accepted as customary tender.

Burkina Faso

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

Cameroon

Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea and Gabon all belong to the Central African Economic and Monetary Community (Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale = CEMAC). The responsible monetary authority is the Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale, whose CFA franc (Franc de la Coopération Financière en Afrique Centrale = F.CFA) is legal tender only in the aforementioned countries.

Central African Republic

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

Chad

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

Congo

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

Cook Islands

The New Zealand dollar is also legal tender alongside the Cook Islands dollar (convertible at par).

Côte d'Ivoire

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

Cuba

We have the following information on file about how exchange rates have been applied since 4 August 2022:

Rate for transactions by general government
For all government sector transactions.

Rate for non-government transactions
For all transactions by households and enterprises as well as by the government foreign exchange bureaus (Casas de Cambio = CADECA).

In addition, it is understood that there is a black market where, according to press reports, the exchange rate to the US dollar stood at 190 Cuban pesos at the beginning of May 2023.

The euro is also an accepted form of payment in some tourist locations.

El Salvador

The US dollar is likewise legal tender alongside the El Salvador colón.

Equatorial Guinea

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

Eswatini

The South African rand is likewise legal tender alongside the lilangeni (convertible at par).

Gabon

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

Guinea-Bissau

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

India

Units of account for larger amounts: 1 lakh (in digits: 1,00,000) = 100,000 rupees; 1 crore (in digits: 1,00,00,000) = 100 lakh = 10,000,000 rupees.

Iran, Islamic Republic of

As we have only incomplete information on the extensive changes and regulations in the multiple exchange rate system, the information provided below on applying exchange rates – valid since 6 August 2018 – is intended merely as a guideline.

Central bank rate
For imports of essential goods (e.g. basic foodstuffs and pharmaceuticals).

NIMA rate (see <https://www.sanarate.ir/Default.aspx>)
For other, non-specified goods imports and services. Access to the electronic platform NIMA is possible only for certain importers as well as exchange bureaus.

Bureau de change rate
Used in addition to the regulated central bank and NIMA exchange rates, including for travelling abroad, tuition fees at foreign universities, medical treatment and legal fees abroad.

The term “toman” (an old Persian currency) is also used to denote 10 Iranian rials.

Iraq

The official exchange rate applies only to foreign exchange transactions between the central bank and domestic and foreign commercial banks, public sector institutions, money transfer institutions and foreign exchange bureaus.

Kenya

The term “Kenya pound” is a unit of account equivalent to 20 Kenya shillings.

Korea, Democratic People’s Republic of

We have no exchange rates for the won as of July 2020.

Lebanon

The ongoing liquidity and economic crisis, coupled with a significant depreciation of the Lebanese pound and the formation of a parallel market, has prompted Lebanon’s central bank to take various steps since mid-2020 to keep the resulting foreign exchange shortage in check.

Multiple exchange rates have emerged in Lebanon: alongside the official exchange rate to the US dollar, there is a bank rate and also the central bank's own electronic Sayrafa platform, through which commercial banks and foreign exchange dealers operating in Lebanon are expected to settle their business in foreign currency.

After the action taken did not have the desired impact, Lebanon's central bank changed the official exchange rate to the US dollar from 1,507.50 to 15,000 Lebanese pounds per US dollar, effective from 1 February 2023. This means the Lebanese pound has depreciated by 90% against the US dollar, as far as the scope of the official exchange rate is concerned.

The Sayrafa market exchange rates also changed more sharply in March 2023. Calculated using the exchange rates from the end of February and the end of March 2023, the Lebanese pound depreciated by 49.6% against the US dollar and by 50.7% against the euro.

We have the following information on file about how exchange rates have been applied since the end of August 2021:

Official exchange rate

For specific imports (e.g. of wheat, medication, medical supplies and selected commodities) and for servicing limited retail consumer and housing loans denominated in US dollar

Bank rate

For limited cash withdrawals from foreign currency accounts held with banks in Lebanon (we have no exchange rate data on file)

Sayrafa market rate

For imports of petrol, diesel and gas, and for regulated buying and selling of foreign currencies

Press reports indicate that the exchange rate on the black market, which continues to exist, was 94,300 Lebanese pounds to the US dollar at the beginning of May 2023.

Lesotho

The South African rand is likewise legal tender alongside the loti (convertible at par).

Liberia

The US dollar is likewise legal tender alongside the Liberian dollar.

Macao

The Hong Kong dollar, to which the pataca is pegged at a rate of HKD 100 = MOP 103, is in circulation as a common currency alongside the pataca.

Mali

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

Namibia

The South African rand is likewise legal tender alongside the Namibia dollar (convertible at par).

New Caledonia

CFP was originally the abbreviation for "Colonies Françaises du Pacifique" and is still used as a currency symbol (in connection with the franc).

Niger

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

Nigeria

It is understood that there are different bureau de change rates alongside the official, published exchange rate.

Panama

The US dollar is legal tender alongside the balboa, which is in circulation exclusively in coin form.

Senegal

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

Sierra Leone

With effect from 1 July 2022, a currency changeover took place at the ratio of 1,000 (old) leone (SLL) to 1 (new) leone (SLE). The SLL will also remain legal tender at this ratio until the end of December 2023.

Singapore

Under an agreement between Singapore and Brunei Darussalam, the Brunei dollar (convertible at par) is also accepted as customary tender.

Somalia

We have no exchange rates for the Somali shilling.

Syrian Arab Republic

Following the devaluation of Syrian currency in early January 2023, bank rates were once again changed more sharply and have stood at USD 1 = SYP 6,500.00/6,565.00 (buying/selling) since 2 April 2023.

This represents a 30.8% devaluation of the Syrian pound against the US dollar.

In addition to the bank rates (for credit transfers), the Central Bank of Syria continued to publish official exchange rates of USD 1 = SYP 3,000.00/3,030.00 (buying/selling). We do not have any information on how these rates are applied.

It is also understood that there are significantly different black market rates alongside these rates.

Togo

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

Turkmenistan

It is understood that there is a considerably different, black market rate alongside the official, published exchange rate.

United Arab Emirates

The United Arab Emirates include Abu Dhabi, Ajman, Dubai, Fujairah, Ras al Khaimah, Sharjah and Umm al Qaiwain.

United Kingdom

In Scotland and Northern Ireland, a small volume of banknotes issued by commercial banks in these territories is in circulation alongside notes issued by the Bank of England.

Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

It is understood that there is a considerably different, black market rate alongside the official, published exchange rate.

Yemen

In addition to central bank rates, there are also commercial bank rates, which vary widely from region to region.

Zimbabwe

A weekly auction has been held via the Foreign Exchange Auction Trading System since 23 June 2020; see <https://www.rbz.co.zw/index.php/financial-markets/foreign-exchange-auction>.

It is also understood that there is a significantly different black market rate. According to press reports, this rate was around 1,955 Zimbabwe dollar to the US dollar at the beginning of May 2023.