



Balance of payments statistics October 2021

Statistical Series

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Abbreviations and symbols

p	Provisional
r	Revised
...	Data available at a later date
s	Estimated
.	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
0	Less than 0.5 but more than nil
–	Nil
/	No data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable

Discrepancies in the totals are due to rounding.

Notes

The latest balance of payments figures should be regarded as provisional in all cases. Changes as a result of subsequent revisions appearing in the following edition are not specifically noted. Furthermore, all foreign trade (and thus goods) figures are provisional as of the reporting month of January 2020.

I. Major items of the balance of payments

€ million

Period	Current account												Balance of current account
	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2006	841,482	680,517	+ 160,965	146,735	178,512	- 31,777	208,437	167,937	+ 40,499	39,775	71,789	- 32,014	+ 137,674
2007	926,759	725,031	+ 201,728	156,121	188,586	- 32,465	245,153	209,532	+ 35,620	42,490	75,879	- 33,390	+ 171,493
2008	948,735	764,575	+ 184,160	166,604	195,726	- 29,122	197,429	173,365	+ 24,063	44,632	78,779	- 34,147	+ 144,954
2009	769,982	629,356	+ 140,626	162,329	179,971	- 17,642	183,515	128,991	+ 54,524	41,478	76,242	- 34,764	+ 142,744
2010	915,035	754,206	+ 160,829	174,306	199,560	- 25,255	200,815	149,508	+ 51,306	42,627	82,209	- 39,582	+ 147,298
2011	1,027,494	864,524	+ 162,970	183,949	213,879	- 29,930	220,396	151,309	+ 69,087	51,001	85,788	- 34,787	+ 167,340
2012	1,069,020	869,489	+ 199,531	199,251	230,025	- 30,774	204,835	139,177	+ 65,658	52,938	91,641	- 38,703	+ 195,712
2013	1,071,458	867,656	+ 203,802	208,257	247,578	- 39,321	192,273	128,988	+ 63,284	60,321	103,734	- 43,413	+ 184,352
2014	1,106,923	887,294	+ 219,629	228,840	254,143	- 25,303	191,466	133,715	+ 57,752	62,475	103,647	- 41,172	+ 210,906
2015	1,166,594	918,200	+ 248,394	253,318	271,834	- 18,516	203,306	134,044	+ 69,262	71,709	110,563	- 38,854	+ 260,286
2016	1,179,166	926,757	+ 252,409	265,105	286,092	- 20,987	213,007	136,809	+ 76,199	65,415	106,346	- 40,931	+ 266,689
2017	1,256,858	1,001,782	+ 255,077	284,032	308,026	- 23,994	207,529	132,901	+ 74,629	66,827	117,603	- 50,776	+ 254,936
2018	1,292,933	1,068,349	+ 224,584	300,105	317,515	- 17,410	232,694	127,000	+ 105,694	70,075	118,788	- 48,713	+ 264,156
2019	1,304,690	1,088,167	+ 216,523	314,786	335,439	- 20,653	232,310	121,119	+ 111,191	73,705	122,140	- 48,434	+ 258,627
2020	1,190,544	1,001,012	+ 189,532	271,986	268,516	+ 3,471	196,540	104,043	+ 92,497	72,002	123,583	- 51,582	+ 233,918
2018 Q3	319,333	268,809	+ 50,524	74,716	86,730	- 12,014	56,708	26,789	+ 29,919	15,584	27,789	- 12,206	+ 56,223
Q4	318,748	274,216	+ 44,532	84,225	85,095	- 871	63,735	25,702	+ 38,033	15,663	32,330	- 16,667	+ 65,027
2019 Q1	332,688	276,297	+ 56,391	73,545	74,836	- 1,290	58,479	26,616	+ 31,863	19,762	36,515	- 16,753	+ 70,210
Q2	323,396	271,101	+ 52,295	77,581	80,430	- 2,849	60,400	45,771	+ 14,629	21,352	27,626	- 6,274	+ 57,800
Q3	326,454	268,653	+ 57,801	78,635	91,153	- 12,518	55,236	25,282	+ 29,954	16,284	28,690	- 12,405	+ 62,831
Q4	322,153	272,116	+ 50,037	85,025	89,019	- 3,995	58,195	23,449	+ 34,746	16,307	29,309	- 13,003	+ 67,786
2020 Q1	321,707	269,206	+ 52,500	73,250	76,023	- 2,773	50,189	23,315	+ 26,874	19,935	34,339	- 14,404	+ 62,196
Q2	248,703	221,170	+ 27,533	62,066	56,419	+ 5,647	47,879	34,818	+ 13,060	18,928	27,850	- 8,922	+ 37,318
Q3	300,847	245,206	+ 55,641	64,185	69,587	- 5,402	46,020	23,878	+ 22,142	16,759	27,128	- 10,369	+ 62,013
Q4	319,287	265,430	+ 53,857	72,485	66,486	+ 5,999	52,453	22,032	+ 30,421	16,380	34,266	- 17,886	+ 72,391
2021 Q1	331,416	275,444	+ 55,972	66,081	62,478	+ 3,603	49,285	21,593	+ 27,693	17,832	38,449	- 20,618	+ 66,550
Q2	337,819	292,127	+ 45,692	71,894	67,000	+ 4,894	51,509	36,907	+ 14,602	19,858	28,430	- 8,572	+ 56,615
2019 Mar.	118,054	93,709	+ 24,345	25,841	25,981	- 140	20,059	8,229	+ 11,830	5,676	9,322	- 3,646	+ 32,389
Apr.	108,111	91,030	+ 17,081	25,634	25,946	- 312	19,767	10,582	+ 9,185	5,992	9,689	- 3,697	+ 22,256
May	111,065	91,928	+ 19,137	26,501	26,371	+ 131	20,767	25,371	- 4,604	9,300	8,533	+ 767	+ 15,432
June	104,220	88,143	+ 16,077	25,446	28,114	- 2,668	19,866	9,818	+ 10,048	6,060	9,404	- 3,344	+ 20,112
July	112,807	92,252	+ 20,555	26,723	31,542	- 4,819	18,574	9,036	+ 9,538	5,335	9,999	- 4,664	+ 20,611
Aug.	100,722	84,164	+ 16,559	25,388	30,606	- 5,218	18,384	8,165	+ 10,219	5,222	9,448	- 4,226	+ 17,334
Sep.	112,925	92,238	+ 20,687	26,525	29,006	- 2,482	18,278	8,081	+ 10,197	5,727	9,243	- 3,516	+ 24,886
Oct.	117,337	96,787	+ 20,550	26,363	32,311	- 5,948	17,533	7,759	+ 9,775	5,172	9,859	- 4,687	+ 19,690
Nov.	110,027	92,799	+ 17,228	26,025	25,634	+ 392	17,387	7,643	+ 9,744	5,066	8,735	- 3,669	+ 23,695
Dec.	94,790	82,531	+ 12,259	32,636	31,074	+ 1,562	23,274	8,047	+ 15,227	6,069	10,716	- 4,647	+ 24,401
2020 Jan.	105,604	91,488	+ 14,116	25,816	26,906	- 1,090	17,031	6,875	+ 10,156	5,084	12,406	- 7,321	+ 15,860
Feb.	107,781	87,563	+ 20,218	23,414	24,774	- 1,359	16,381	9,367	+ 7,014	8,982	13,276	- 4,294	+ 21,578
Mar.	108,322	90,155	+ 18,167	24,019	24,343	- 324	16,776	7,072	+ 9,704	5,869	8,658	- 2,789	+ 24,758
Apr.	74,125	70,414	+ 3,711	20,739	19,029	+ 1,710	15,840	6,980	+ 8,859	5,033	9,347	- 4,315	+ 9,965
May	80,502	71,508	+ 8,995	19,405	17,853	+ 1,553	16,294	16,308	- 14	7,003	10,458	- 3,454	+ 7,079
June	94,076	79,249	+ 14,827	21,922	19,538	+ 2,384	15,745	11,530	+ 4,215	6,891	8,045	- 1,154	+ 20,273
July	100,653	80,887	+ 19,766	21,520	24,166	- 2,646	15,401	8,619	+ 6,782	5,534	9,232	- 3,698	+ 20,204
Aug.	91,288	77,373	+ 13,915	20,482	22,791	- 2,308	15,429	7,013	+ 8,416	5,097	8,452	- 3,355	+ 16,668
Sep.	108,907	86,946	+ 21,961	22,183	22,631	- 448	15,191	8,247	+ 6,944	6,129	9,444	- 3,315	+ 25,142
Oct.	110,316	89,583	+ 20,733	23,090	22,247	+ 843	15,322	8,087	+ 7,236	5,226	9,668	- 4,442	+ 24,370
Nov.	110,346	91,969	+ 18,376	22,320	20,081	+ 2,239	15,462	6,925	+ 8,537	5,043	12,632	- 7,589	+ 21,562
Dec.	98,625	83,877	+ 14,748	27,076	24,158	+ 2,917	21,668	7,020	+ 14,648	6,111	11,966	- 5,855	+ 26,459
2021 Jan.	97,539	83,007	+ 14,532	21,491	20,548	+ 943	16,179	6,384	+ 9,795	5,280	12,620	- 7,340	+ 17,931
Feb.	106,567	88,479	+ 18,088	20,850	19,515	+ 1,335	15,874	8,238	+ 7,636	6,735	15,467	- 8,733	+ 18,326
Mar.	127,310	103,958	+ 23,352	23,740	22,415	+ 1,324	17,233	6,971	+ 10,262	5,817	10,362	- 4,545	+ 30,393
Apr.	111,053	95,514	+ 15,539	23,790	20,981	+ 2,809	16,757	10,249	+ 6,508	6,062	9,885	- 3,822	+ 21,034
May	109,822	96,026	+ 13,796	22,862	21,197	+ 1,665	17,590	18,233	- 642	7,949	9,786	- 1,837	+ 12,982
June	116,943	100,587	+ 16,357	25,242	24,822	+ 419	17,161	8,426	+ 8,735	5,847	8,760	- 2,913	+ 22,599
July	113,739	96,233	+ 17,506	26,788	28,983	- 2,195	16,866	8,575	+ 8,292	5,359	11,111	- 5,752	+ 17,850
Aug.	103,882	92,850	+ 11,032	24,291	29,082	- 4,790	17,261	6,978	+ 10,283	5,082	9,847	- 4,765	+ 11,760

1 Incl. net acquisition/disposal of non-produced non-financial assets. 2 Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 3 Statistical errors and omissions resulting from the difference between the balance on the financial account and the balances on the current account and the capital account.

I. Major items of the balance of payments

€ million

Balance of capital account 1	Financial account (increase in net foreign assets: + / decrease in net foreign assets: -)											Period
	Net direct investment	Net portfolio investment	Net financial derivatives and employee stock options	Net other investment					Reserve assets	Net financial account	Net errors and omissions 3	
				Total	Monetary financial institutions 2	Enterprises and households 2	General government	Bundesbank				
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
- 1,328	+ 48,646	+ 18,328	+ 4,504	+ 88,598	+ 148,506	- 14,981	- 857	- 44,070	- 2,934	+ 157,142	+ 20,796	2006
- 1,597	+ 65,105	- 153,824	+ 83,570	+ 187,365	+ 151,409	+ 17,314	- 4,965	+ 23,607	+ 953	+ 183,169	+ 13,273	2007
- 893	+ 43,268	- 31,933	+ 27,651	+ 80,343	+ 128,455	- 22,109	- 9,131	- 16,872	+ 2,008	+ 121,336	- 22,725	2008
- 1,858	+ 32,203	+ 85,437	- 6,843	+ 10,248	- 62,956	+ 15,723	+ 5,285	+ 52,195	+ 8,648	+ 129,693	- 11,194	2009
+ 1,219	+ 45,158	+ 112,835	+ 13,539	- 80,388	- 217,132	+ 50,241	- 36,338	+ 122,841	+ 1,613	+ 92,757	- 55,760	2010
+ 419	+ 7,492	- 34,315	+ 28,591	+ 116,254	+ 46,433	- 10,544	+ 2,442	+ 77,924	+ 2,836	+ 120,857	- 46,902	2011
- 413	+ 26,449	+ 51,786	+ 24,138	+ 47,748	- 117,589	- 16,326	+ 80,501	+ 101,161	+ 1,297	+ 151,417	- 43,882	2012
- 563	+ 20,144	+ 158,100	+ 23,894	+ 23,038	+ 101,589	+ 34,051	+ 10,022	- 122,624	+ 838	+ 226,014	+ 42,224	2013
+ 2,936	+ 65,698	+ 135,350	+ 38,547	+ 3,227	+ 43,883	- 20,014	+ 22,964	- 43,606	- 2,564	+ 240,258	+ 26,416	2014
- 48	+ 61,725	+ 189,732	+ 30,388	- 45,239	- 49,120	- 33,978	- 1,135	+ 38,994	- 2,213	+ 234,392	- 25,845	2015
+ 2,142	+ 43,389	+ 198,769	+ 28,605	- 11,327	- 68,249	- 7,206	+ 4,487	+ 59,642	+ 1,686	+ 261,123	- 7,708	2016
- 2,936	+ 33,528	+ 203,292	+ 11,122	+ 30,036	- 38,494	- 15,824	+ 4,727	+ 79,626	- 1,269	+ 276,709	+ 24,710	2017
+ 676	+ 20,467	+ 153,636	+ 22,539	+ 49,509	+ 85,764	+ 20,175	- 11,603	- 44,828	+ 392	+ 246,544	- 18,288	2018
- 526	+ 76,121	+ 73,408	+ 24,532	+ 30,283	+ 19,490	- 13,260	- 4,587	+ 28,639	+ 544	+ 203,799	- 54,302	2019
- 4,771	- 614	+ 42,749	+ 99,097	+ 89,922	- 112,891	+ 58,937	+ 11,640	+ 132,237	- 51	+ 231,103	+ 1,956	2020
- 1,587	+ 6,666	+ 40,712	+ 10,746	- 14,736	- 7,348	+ 4,229	- 8,061	- 3,556	- 493	+ 42,895	- 11,741	2018 Q3
- 609	- 56,716	+ 54,462	- 36	+ 63,536	+ 110,393	+ 24,971	+ 5,167	- 76,995	+ 560	+ 61,806	- 2,612	Q4
+ 900	+ 37,746	- 13,638	+ 6,761	+ 14,194	- 51,522	- 21,696	- 5,593	+ 93,006	- 63	+ 44,999	- 26,111	2019 Q1
- 374	+ 12,694	+ 17,341	+ 11,840	+ 5,251	- 387	+ 1,897	+ 144	+ 7,391	+ 444	+ 47,570	- 9,856	Q2
+ 265	- 7,771	+ 7,949	+ 3,243	+ 15,228	+ 9,289	+ 10,343	+ 932	- 5,337	- 349	+ 18,301	- 44,796	Q3
- 1,317	+ 33,452	+ 61,756	+ 2,687	- 4,389	+ 62,111	- 10	- 70	- 66,421	- 576	+ 92,930	+ 26,460	Q4
- 348	+ 20,170	- 40,881	+ 33,452	+ 24,943	- 77,586	+ 4,876	+ 1,107	+ 96,545	+ 133	+ 37,818	- 24,030	2020 Q1
+ 188	- 12,527	+ 492	+ 31,278	+ 9,081	- 45,241	- 4,300	- 447	+ 59,069	+ 243	+ 28,568	- 8,938	Q2
- 1,206	- 11,420	- 89,399	+ 25,245	+ 145,152	- 13,788	+ 59,649	+ 11,887	+ 87,404	- 1,276	+ 68,302	+ 7,495	Q3
- 3,405	+ 3,164	+ 172,536	+ 9,121	- 89,253	+ 23,724	- 1,288	- 907	- 110,782	+ 848	+ 96,416	+ 27,430	Q4 r
- 215	+ 31,172	+ 46,799	+ 22,346	+ 22,361	- 105,797	+ 49,503	- 1,131	+ 79,786	+ 385	+ 123,063	+ 56,627	2021 Q1 r
- 1,887	+ 3,655	+ 69,465	+ 13,451	- 18,836	- 11,171	+ 2,819	- 4,358	- 6,126	+ 58	+ 67,793	+ 13,065	Q2 r
- 1,399	+ 22,538	- 22,458	+ 1,880	+ 7,283	- 12,240	- 20,656	- 2,417	+ 42,596	- 333	+ 8,909	- 22,080	2019 Mar.
- 47	+ 4,712	+ 19,863	+ 5,471	- 6,890	- 12,257	+ 2,331	- 2,629	+ 5,665	+ 547	+ 23,703	+ 1,494	Apr.
- 52	+ 5,564	- 23,828	+ 1,422	+ 22,937	+ 7,461	- 12,262	+ 2,794	+ 24,944	+ 182	+ 6,277	- 9,103	May
- 276	+ 2,418	+ 21,306	+ 4,948	- 10,797	+ 4,409	+ 8,034	- 22	- 23,218	- 285	+ 17,589	- 2,247	June
+ 171	+ 1,628	+ 14,816	+ 2,504	- 8,062	+ 33,524	+ 1,552	+ 465	- 43,603	+ 348	+ 11,234	- 9,548	July
+ 788	- 1,359	- 13,005	+ 1,979	+ 9,689	- 8,632	+ 6,181	+ 1,839	+ 10,301	+ 755	- 1,942	- 20,065	Aug.
- 694	- 8,039	+ 6,139	- 1,240	+ 13,601	- 15,603	+ 2,611	+ 1,372	+ 27,966	- 1,452	+ 9,009	- 15,183	Sep.
- 823	+ 23,869	+ 36,987	+ 2,120	- 18,728	+ 31,381	+ 5,860	- 7,197	- 48,772	- 107	+ 44,140	+ 25,273	Oct.
- 491	+ 3,607	- 13,099	+ 1,868	+ 28,095	- 19,036	+ 4,944	+ 2,926	+ 39,262	- 356	+ 20,116	- 3,088	Nov.
- 3	+ 5,976	+ 37,868	- 1,301	- 13,756	+ 49,766	- 10,813	+ 4,201	- 56,910	- 113	+ 28,674	+ 4,275	Dec.
+ 267	+ 5,682	- 10,248	+ 3,378	+ 3,525	- 28,256	+ 21,587	+ 1,282	+ 8,912	+ 898	+ 3,235	- 12,892	2020 Jan.
+ 48	+ 7,089	+ 777	+ 3,993	+ 5,290	- 5,463	+ 244	- 2,087	+ 12,596	+ 750	+ 17,898	- 3,728	Feb.
- 663	+ 7,399	- 31,410	+ 26,082	+ 16,128	- 43,867	- 16,955	+ 1,912	+ 75,037	- 1,514	+ 16,684	- 7,411	Mar.
+ 88	- 2,055	+ 22,327	+ 13,874	- 24,881	+ 1,611	- 12,439	+ 2,671	- 16,724	+ 950	+ 10,215	+ 161	Apr.
+ 8	- 3,579	- 25,953	+ 5,517	+ 24,097	- 3,062	+ 28,212	- 1,838	+ 785	+ 33	+ 115	- 6,972	May
+ 91	- 6,893	+ 4,118	+ 11,888	+ 9,865	- 43,791	- 20,073	- 1,280	+ 75,009	- 740	+ 18,238	- 2,127	June
- 928	- 10,488	- 8,806	+ 11,377	+ 26,870	- 26,440	+ 10,496	+ 2,131	+ 40,683	- 611	+ 18,341	- 935	July
+ 486	+ 734	- 45,991	+ 8,791	+ 70,074	+ 6,549	+ 23,327	+ 4,461	+ 35,738	- 611	+ 32,997	+ 15,843	Aug.
- 764	- 1,666	- 34,602	+ 5,077	+ 48,208	+ 6,103	+ 25,826	+ 5,295	+ 10,984	- 53	+ 16,964	- 7,413	Sep.
- 1,320	- 1,322	+ 74,353	+ 1,354	- 47,425	- 11,064	+ 1,151	+ 2,286	- 39,798	+ 140	+ 27,100	+ 4,050	Oct.
- 2,090	+ 3,305	+ 18,115	+ 8,950	- 15,774	- 17,996	- 4,571	- 3,341	+ 10,134	+ 89	+ 14,685	- 4,788	Nov.
+ 5	+ 1,180	+ 80,069	- 1,182	- 26,054	+ 52,784	+ 2,132	+ 148	- 81,118	+ 618	+ 54,631	+ 28,167	Dec. r
- 395	+ 2,589	+ 11,464	+ 5,876	+ 6,368	- 88,720	+ 25,994	+ 6,311	+ 62,783	+ 743	+ 27,039	+ 9,503	2021 Jan. r
- 1,448	+ 6,925	+ 40,208	+ 7,965	- 11,709	+ 9,083	- 10,169	+ 9,810	+ 9,810	+ 102	+ 52,214	+ 35,336	Feb. r
+ 1,628	+ 21,659	- 4,873	+ 8,506	+ 18,979	- 5,367	+ 14,427	+ 2,727	+ 7,193	- 460	+ 43,810	+ 11,788	Mar. r
- 984	- 140	+ 25,933	+ 4,699	- 6,117	+ 10,314	+ 694	- 2,627	- 14,498	- 251	+ 24,124	+ 4,074	Apr. r
- 271	- 73	+ 5,453	+ 3,621	+ 5,210	- 32,108	+ 3,723	- 1,670	+ 35,265	+ 211	+ 14,423	+ 1,711	May r
- 632	+ 3,868	+ 38,078	+ 5,131	- 17,928	+ 10,624	- 1,598	- 61	- 26,893	+ 98	+ 29,246	+ 7,279	June r
- 574	+ 9,659	+ 32,964	+ 2,098	- 47,500	+ 26,696	- 13,249	- 261	- 60,686	+ 102	- 2,676	- 19,952	July r
+ 603	+ 3,487	- 3,595	- 5,726	- 14,485	- 3,305	+ 15,696	+ 3,537	- 30,413	+ 31,254	+ 10,936	- 1,427	Aug. p

II. Current account

1. Overview

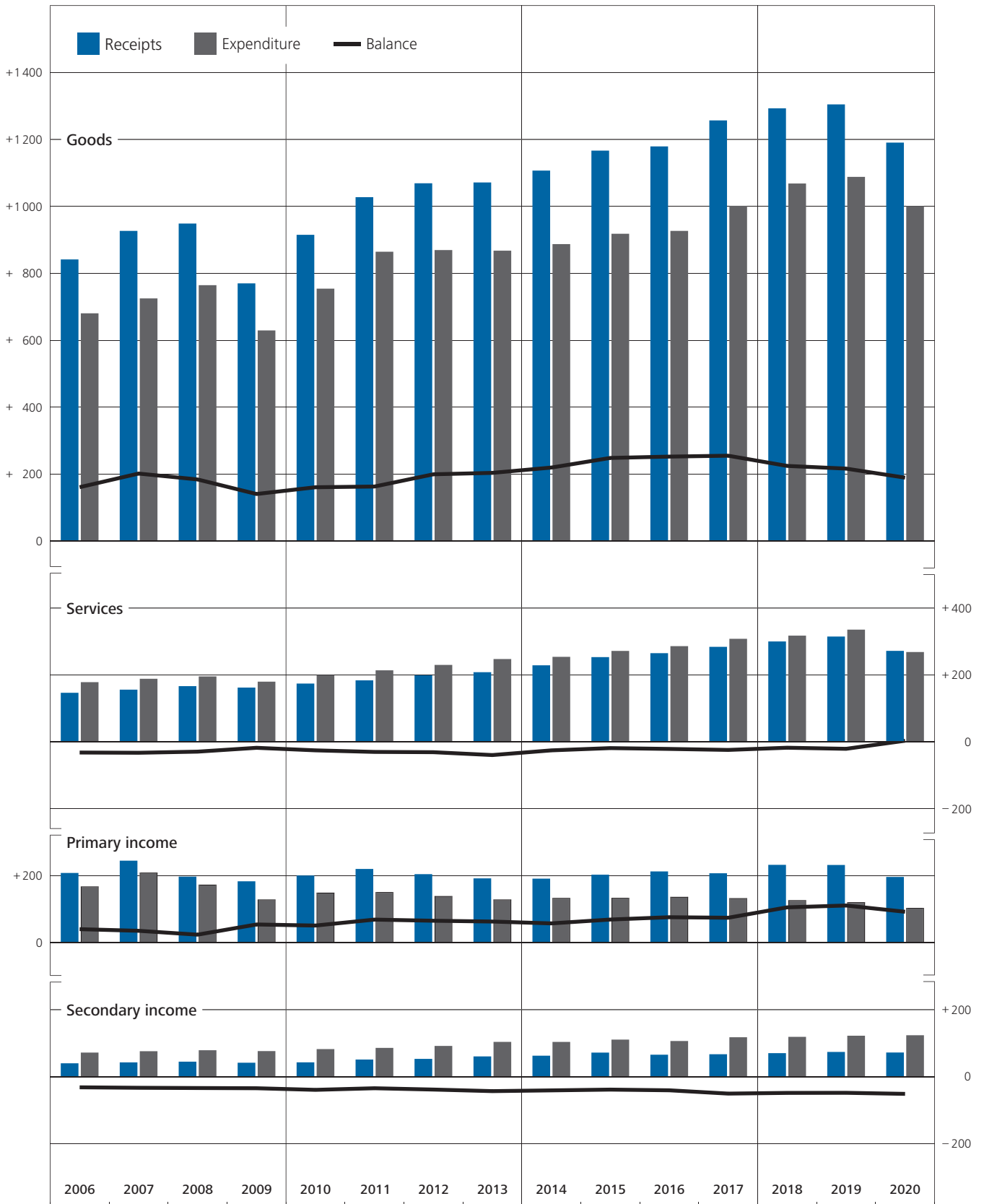
€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1971	130,353	106,669	+ 23,684	23,163	33,047	- 9,884	13,122	11,814	+ 1,308	2,837	13,479	- 10,641	+ 4,467
1972	142,745	116,153	+ 26,592	24,527	35,792	- 11,266	13,910	13,523	+ 386	3,053	14,728	- 11,675	+ 4,038
1973	171,480	130,812	+ 40,667	25,776	40,135	- 14,360	17,915	16,630	+ 1,285	3,066	17,166	- 14,099	+ 13,493
1974	226,206	168,546	+ 57,659	28,557	44,597	- 16,041	19,958	19,427	+ 531	3,932	18,649	- 14,717	+ 27,432
1975	217,500	174,533	+ 42,968	32,103	49,742	- 17,639	20,695	16,827	+ 3,868	3,423	19,846	- 16,422	+ 12,775
1976	249,635	208,430	+ 41,205	35,273	53,772	- 18,499	24,537	18,997	+ 5,540	3,734	21,543	- 17,809	+ 10,437
1977	264,863	219,538	+ 45,325	37,199	57,191	- 19,992	26,912	22,837	+ 4,075	4,930	23,695	- 18,765	+ 10,642
1978	276,895	226,345	+ 50,550	39,980	61,754	- 21,774	32,783	21,894	+ 10,889	4,970	25,609	- 20,639	+ 19,026
1979	303,263	272,444	+ 30,818	43,136	69,759	- 26,623	36,569	28,926	+ 7,643	4,832	27,237	- 22,404	- 10,566
1980	340,714	321,397	+ 19,317	48,115	79,152	- 31,036	41,496	34,010	+ 7,486	5,183	28,563	- 23,380	- 27,614
1981	388,289	347,533	+ 40,756	54,728	88,438	- 33,710	47,996	40,854	+ 7,142	4,494	29,739	- 25,245	- 11,057
1982	419,175	352,798	+ 66,376	59,405	90,945	- 31,540	47,425	41,730	+ 5,695	5,042	31,013	- 25,971	+ 14,560
1983	418,855	362,700	+ 56,154	62,084	91,685	- 29,600	51,525	39,321	+ 12,204	5,636	32,648	- 27,012	+ 11,747
1984	472,063	404,209	+ 67,854	67,526	96,111	- 28,585	60,879	42,687	+ 18,192	5,260	36,397	- 31,137	+ 26,324
1985	521,013	431,790	+ 89,223	74,297	101,500	- 27,203	64,959	45,913	+ 19,045	5,507	35,182	- 29,675	+ 51,390
1986	507,234	382,143	+ 125,091	71,394	101,331	- 29,937	68,426	50,615	+ 17,811	6,035	36,848	- 30,813	+ 82,152
1987	504,362	375,945	+ 128,417	72,063	105,460	- 33,397	70,680	56,104	+ 14,576	5,519	36,909	- 31,391	+ 78,205
1988	545,379	404,925	+ 140,454	76,582	112,437	- 35,855	88,751	61,379	+ 27,372	6,842	42,974	- 36,131	+ 95,840
1989	615,847	467,690	+ 148,157	87,827	122,573	- 34,746	105,803	72,139	+ 33,664	7,156	43,511	- 36,354	+ 110,720
1990	637,836	516,252	+ 121,584	93,609	136,890	- 43,281	127,183	88,126	+ 39,057	8,732	45,414	- 36,682	+ 80,678
1991	634,375	599,094	+ 35,281	99,610	150,034	- 50,423	137,061	107,043	+ 30,017	26,140	85,121	- 58,981	- 44,106
1992	637,744	590,352	+ 47,392	101,111	165,201	- 64,089	138,828	110,061	+ 28,767	30,090	81,554	- 51,464	- 39,394
1993	595,275	524,461	+ 70,815	100,342	169,445	- 69,103	138,270	118,967	+ 19,303	34,181	90,693	- 56,511	- 35,497
1994	655,224	568,861	+ 86,364	100,189	180,696	- 80,506	129,154	127,332	+ 1,822	35,135	96,482	- 61,348	- 53,668
1995	708,475	609,207	+ 99,268	106,529	190,717	- 84,189	132,345	135,825	- 3,479	36,257	94,016	- 57,759	- 46,159
1996	746,078	631,052	+ 115,026	112,979	201,144	- 88,165	140,130	137,216	+ 2,914	38,854	94,037	- 55,183	- 25,408
1997	839,238	707,909	+ 131,329	133,490	223,493	- 90,003	156,613	161,060	- 4,447	42,539	98,969	- 56,430	- 19,551
1998	896,908	756,817	+ 140,091	143,476	235,157	- 91,681	161,127	180,277	- 19,151	43,135	100,391	- 57,256	- 27,996
1999	479,763	411,819	+ 67,944	75,450	132,005	- 56,555	92,338	106,318	- 13,980	29,768	56,469	- 26,702	- 29,293
2000	562,199	498,255	+ 63,944	88,404	148,774	- 60,370	121,526	132,248	- 10,722	31,528	61,527	- 29,999	- 37,147
2001	599,221	498,033	+ 101,188	92,610	158,464	- 65,854	107,147	121,322	- 14,174	40,913	70,069	- 29,155	- 7,996
2002	611,848	469,843	+ 142,005	104,576	153,147	- 48,572	108,639	131,102	- 22,464	41,522	70,935	- 29,413	+ 41,557
2003	619,677	489,735	+ 129,942	105,975	152,441	- 46,465	111,598	132,760	- 21,162	50,266	81,313	- 31,047	+ 31,268
2004	685,971	533,120	+ 152,851	122,044	157,246	- 35,201	142,144	127,567	+ 14,577	38,819	68,776	- 29,957	+ 102,270
2005	739,839	583,276	+ 156,563	131,070	168,650	- 37,580	167,106	147,806	+ 19,300	42,280	73,621	- 31,341	+ 106,942
2006	841,482	680,517	+ 160,965	146,735	178,512	- 31,777	208,437	167,937	+ 40,499	39,775	71,789	- 32,014	+ 137,674
2007	926,759	725,031	+ 201,728	156,121	188,586	- 32,465	245,153	209,532	+ 35,620	42,490	75,879	- 33,390	+ 171,493
2008	948,735	764,575	+ 184,160	166,604	195,726	- 29,122	197,429	173,365	+ 24,063	44,632	78,779	- 34,147	+ 144,954
2009	769,982	629,356	+ 140,626	162,329	179,971	- 17,642	183,515	128,991	+ 54,524	41,478	76,242	- 34,764	+ 142,744
2010	915,035	754,206	+ 160,829	174,306	199,560	- 25,255	200,815	149,508	+ 51,306	42,627	82,209	- 39,582	+ 147,298
2011	1,027,494	864,524	+ 162,970	183,949	213,879	- 29,930	220,396	151,309	+ 69,087	51,001	85,788	- 34,787	+ 167,340
2012	1,069,020	869,489	+ 199,531	199,251	230,025	- 30,774	204,835	139,177	+ 65,658	52,938	91,641	- 38,703	+ 195,712
2013	1,071,458	867,656	+ 203,802	208,257	247,578	- 39,321	192,273	128,988	+ 63,284	60,321	103,734	- 43,413	+ 184,352
2014	1,106,923	887,294	+ 219,629	228,840	254,143	- 25,303	191,466	133,715	+ 57,752	62,475	103,647	- 41,172	+ 210,906
2015	1,166,594	918,200	+ 248,394	253,318	271,834	- 18,516	203,306	134,044	+ 69,262	71,709	110,563	- 38,854	+ 260,286
2016	1,179,166	926,757	+ 252,409	265,105	286,092	- 20,987	213,007	136,809	+ 76,199	65,415	106,346	- 40,931	+ 266,689
2017	1,256,858	1,001,782	+ 255,077	284,032	308,026	- 23,994	207,529	132,901	+ 74,629	66,827	117,603	- 50,776	+ 254,936
2018	1,292,933	1,068,349	+ 224,584	300,105	317,515	- 17,410	232,694	127,000	+ 105,694	70,075	118,788	- 48,713	+ 264,156
2019	1,304,690	1,088,167	+ 216,523	314,786	335,439	- 20,653	232,310	121,119	+ 111,191	73,705	122,140	- 48,434	+ 258,627
2020	1,190,544	1,001,012	+ 189,532	271,986	268,516	+ 3,471	196,540	104,043	+ 92,497	72,002	123,583	- 51,582	+ 233,918

II. Current account

1. Overview

€ billion



II. Current account

2. Goods

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Goods			General merchandise											
	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Foreign trade ¹			Supplementary trade items					
							Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports		Ad- ditions ²	Total	Deductions ²	
										Total	of which:			Exports for pro- cessing ³	Exports after processing ³
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
2006	841,482	680,517	+ 160,965	833,673	679,312	+ 154,361	893,042	733,994	+ 159,048	- 59,369	14,772	74,141	15,442	34,826	
2007	926,759	725,031	+ 201,728	917,815	723,649	+ 194,166	965,236	769,887	+ 195,348	- 47,421	15,022	62,443	14,423	32,542	
2008	948,735	764,575	+ 184,160	936,412	762,062	+ 174,350	984,140	805,842	+ 178,297	- 47,727	16,072	63,800	12,658	33,103	
2009	769,982	629,356	+ 140,626	758,015	625,923	+ 132,092	803,312	664,615	+ 138,697	- 45,296	18,474	63,770	9,281	35,658	
2010	915,035	754,206	+ 160,829	895,800	747,146	+ 148,653	951,959	797,097	+ 154,863	- 56,160	21,984	78,144	11,856	42,650	
2011	1,027,494	864,524	+ 162,970	1,006,393	857,047	+ 149,346	1,061,225	902,523	+ 158,702	- 54,833	28,189	83,022	14,232	42,616	
2012	1,069,020	869,489	+ 199,531	1,043,822	861,987	+ 181,835	1,092,627	899,405	+ 193,222	- 48,806	36,950	85,755	14,804	43,835	
2013	1,071,458	867,656	+ 203,802	1,041,606	856,497	+ 185,109	1,088,025	890,393	+ 197,632	- 46,419	30,316	76,735	15,188	42,401	
2014	1,106,923	887,294	+ 219,629	1,076,746	877,441	+ 199,305	1,123,746	910,145	+ 213,601	- 47,000	33,542	80,542	16,455	44,130	
2015	1,166,594	918,200	+ 248,394	1,134,844	905,938	+ 228,905	1,193,555	949,245	+ 244,310	- 58,711	31,170	89,882	18,587	49,610	
2016	1,179,166	926,757	+ 252,409	1,144,124	915,130	+ 228,994	1,203,833	954,917	+ 248,916	- 59,709	31,095	90,804	17,678	48,421	
2017	1,256,858	1,001,782	+ 255,077	1,222,117	987,785	+ 234,332	1,278,958	1,031,013	+ 247,946	- 56,842	28,929	85,771	17,323	43,308	
2018	1,292,933	1,068,349	+ 224,584	1,262,613	1,056,576	+ 206,037	1,317,440	1,088,720	+ 228,720	- 54,827	30,641	85,468	17,465	42,017	
2019	1,304,690	1,088,167	+ 216,523	1,268,137	1,075,887	+ 192,250	1,328,152	1,104,141	+ 224,010	- 60,015	33,925	93,940	19,707	43,480	
2020	1,190,544	1,001,012	+ 189,532	1,153,382	982,352	+ 171,030	1,205,281	1,025,344	+ 179,937	- 51,898	31,429	83,327	18,064	34,541	
2018 Q3	319,333	268,809	+ 50,524	312,517	265,363	+ 47,153	325,485	273,320	+ 52,165	- 12,968	7,268	20,236	4,257	9,672	
Q4	318,748	274,216	+ 44,532	311,397	270,978	+ 40,419	329,326	276,407	+ 52,919	- 17,930	7,917	25,846	4,254	13,425	
2019 Q1	332,688	276,297	+ 56,391	323,522	273,463	+ 50,060	335,955	281,135	+ 54,820	- 12,433	8,881	21,314	4,665	9,888	
Q2	323,396	271,101	+ 52,295	316,001	268,650	+ 47,351	330,388	275,170	+ 55,218	- 14,387	8,548	22,936	4,778	10,963	
Q3	326,454	268,653	+ 57,801	316,562	265,327	+ 51,234	330,740	271,748	+ 58,992	- 14,178	8,185	22,363	5,326	9,467	
Q4	322,153	272,116	+ 50,037	312,052	268,447	+ 43,605	331,069	276,088	+ 54,981	- 19,017	8,311	27,328	4,938	13,163	
2020 Q1	321,707	269,206	+ 52,500	312,005	263,483	+ 48,522	324,725	273,507	+ 51,218	- 12,720	8,040	20,761	5,430	8,203	
Q2	248,703	221,170	+ 27,533	240,516	216,681	+ 23,835	251,972	226,177	+ 25,794	- 11,456	7,565	19,021	3,642	7,186	
Q3	300,847	245,206	+ 55,641	291,304	241,162	+ 50,142	303,441	252,193	+ 51,248	- 12,137	7,277	19,414	4,315	8,058	
Q4	319,287	265,430	+ 53,857	309,558	261,026	+ 48,532	325,143	273,467	+ 51,677	- 15,585	8,545	24,131	4,677	11,094	
2021 Q1	331,416	275,444	+ 55,972	321,158	269,775	+ 51,383	333,047	280,441	+ 52,607	- 11,889	8,686	20,575	4,892	8,118	
Q2	337,819	292,127	+ 45,692	326,710	285,011	+ 41,699	340,089	296,249	+ 43,839	- 13,379	9,194	22,573	5,276	10,232	
2019 Mar.	118,054	93,709	+ 24,345	114,342	92,802	+ 21,540	118,219	95,842	+ 22,377	- 3,877	3,715	7,592	1,551	3,539	
Apr.	108,111	91,030	+ 17,081	105,204	90,054	+ 15,150	109,975	92,139	+ 17,836	- 4,771	3,018	7,790	1,576	3,867	
May	111,065	91,928	+ 19,137	108,827	91,167	+ 17,660	114,249	93,499	+ 20,750	- 5,422	2,922	8,344	1,697	3,879	
June	104,220	88,143	+ 16,077	101,970	87,429	+ 14,541	106,164	89,531	+ 16,632	- 4,194	2,608	6,802	1,504	3,217	
July	112,807	92,252	+ 20,555	109,570	91,292	+ 18,279	114,974	93,660	+ 21,314	- 5,404	2,821	8,225	1,804	3,833	
Aug.	100,722	84,164	+ 16,559	98,078	83,216	+ 14,862	101,617	85,116	+ 16,501	- 3,539	2,653	6,191	1,739	2,091	
Sep.	112,925	92,238	+ 20,687	108,913	90,819	+ 18,093	114,148	92,972	+ 21,176	- 5,235	2,711	7,947	1,783	3,542	
Oct.	117,337	96,787	+ 20,550	113,762	95,727	+ 18,035	119,763	98,442	+ 21,321	- 6,000	2,815	8,816	1,832	4,067	
Nov.	110,027	92,799	+ 17,228	107,092	91,617	+ 15,475	113,244	94,713	+ 18,530	- 6,151	2,610	8,761	1,702	3,816	
Dec.	94,790	82,531	+ 12,259	91,197	81,103	+ 10,094	98,063	82,933	+ 15,130	- 6,865	2,886	9,751	1,404	5,280	
2020 Jan.	105,604	91,488	+ 14,116	102,964	90,020	+ 12,943	106,631	92,918	+ 13,712	- 3,667	2,641	6,308	1,748	2,249	
Feb.	107,781	87,563	+ 20,218	104,538	86,024	+ 18,514	109,163	88,881	+ 20,282	- 4,625	2,615	7,239	1,963	2,941	
Mar.	108,322	90,155	+ 18,167	104,503	87,438	+ 17,065	108,931	91,708	+ 17,224	- 4,429	2,785	7,213	1,719	3,013	
Apr.	74,125	70,414	+ 3,711	71,085	68,254	+ 2,831	75,729	72,281	+ 3,448	- 4,643	2,083	6,726	1,235	1,862	
May	80,502	71,508	+ 8,995	78,085	70,364	+ 7,721	80,214	73,261	+ 6,953	- 2,129	3,162	5,291	1,078	2,151	
June	94,076	79,249	+ 14,827	91,345	78,063	+ 13,283	96,029	80,636	+ 15,393	- 4,684	2,321	7,005	1,328	3,172	
July	100,653	80,887	+ 19,766	97,960	79,175	+ 18,784	102,327	83,113	+ 19,214	- 4,368	2,435	6,803	1,524	2,928	
Aug.	91,288	77,373	+ 13,915	87,813	76,185	+ 11,628	91,259	79,405	+ 11,854	- 3,446	2,131	5,577	1,282	2,107	
Sep.	108,907	86,946	+ 21,961	105,531	85,802	+ 19,730	109,855	89,675	+ 20,180	- 4,323	2,711	7,035	1,509	3,022	
Oct.	110,316	89,583	+ 20,733	107,491	88,344	+ 19,147	112,191	92,531	+ 19,659	- 4,700	2,507	7,207	1,627	3,283	
Nov.	110,346	91,969	+ 18,376	107,193	90,383	+ 16,810	111,969	95,280	+ 16,688	- 4,775	2,649	7,424	1,609	3,055	
Dec.	98,625	83,877	+ 14,748	94,874	82,299	+ 12,575	100,984	85,655	+ 15,329	- 6,110	3,389	9,499	1,441	4,756	
2021 Jan.	97,539	83,007	+ 14,532	95,106	81,394	+ 13,711	98,381	84,230	+ 14,151	- 3,276	2,764	6,040	1,454	2,181	
Feb.	106,567	88,479	+ 18,088	104,023	86,864	+ 17,159	107,756	89,869	+ 17,887	- 3,733	2,721	6,454	1,596	2,395	
Mar.	127,310	103,958	+ 23,352	122,030	101,516	+ 20,513	126,910	106,341	+ 20,569	- 4,881	3,200	8,081	1,843	3,543	
Apr.	111,053	95,514	+ 15,539	107,582	92,930	+ 14,652	111,889	96,575	+ 15,314	- 4,307	3,039	7,346	2,061	2,808	
May	109,822	96,026	+ 13,796	105,230	93,643	+ 11,587	109,537	97,172	+ 12,365	- 4,307	2,847	7,153	1,598	3,357	
June	116,943	100,587	+ 16,357	113,898	98,437	+ 15,460	118,663	102,502	+ 16,161	- 4,765	3,309	8,074	1,617	4,067	
July	113,739	96,233	+ 17,506	110,942	94,524	+ 16,417	115,076	97,172	+ 17,904	- 4,134	3,046	7,180	1,665	3,145	
Aug.	103,882	92,850	+ 11,032	100,694	90,973	+ 9,721	104,445	93,752	+ 10,693	- 3,751	2,764	6,515	1,532	2,894	

¹ Special trade according to the official foreign trade statistics (source: Federal Statistical Office). ² Deductions are the result of goods crossing a border without a

change of ownership; additions are the result of ownership without border being crossed. ³ Incl. joint projects. The fees for processing goods are recorded under

II. Current account

2. Goods a) Overview

€ million

Imports						Net exports of goods under merchanding				Non-monetary gold			Period
Total	Additions 2	Deductions 2 Total	of which:			Balance	Total	Goods acquired under merchanding 4	Goods sold under merchanding	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
			Imports for processing 3	Imports after processing 3	Cif costs of imports								
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
- 54,682	34,833	89,515	41,336	20,218	13,962	- 4,687	+ 6,880	- 88,311	95,191	929	1,205	- 276	2006
- 46,238	30,877	77,115	33,079	19,931	14,757	- 1,183	+ 7,641	- 87,138	94,779	1,303	1,382	- 78	2007
- 43,780	36,071	79,851	34,420	17,964	16,183	- 3,947	+ 10,293	- 91,461	101,754	2,029	2,512	- 483	2008
- 38,691	31,883	70,574	34,250	13,217	9,326	- 6,605	+ 9,677	- 67,065	76,743	2,289	3,433	- 1,143	2009
- 49,950	33,735	83,685	36,724	14,115	14,910	- 6,209	+ 12,720	- 78,648	91,369	6,515	7,060	- 545	2010
- 45,476	40,235	85,711	35,336	15,293	16,140	- 9,357	+ 13,648	- 88,011	101,659	7,454	7,477	- 24	2011
- 37,418	41,427	78,845	27,645	15,591	17,841	- 11,388	+ 17,393	- 90,731	108,123	7,805	7,502	+ 304	2012
- 33,895	51,562	85,457	29,308	16,367	20,976	- 12,523	+ 20,824	- 93,299	114,123	9,028	11,159	- 2,131	2013
- 32,704	55,249	87,953	30,971	17,998	22,050	- 14,296	+ 21,451	- 98,303	119,754	8,726	9,853	- 1,127	2014
- 43,307	50,686	93,992	32,616	20,138	21,400	- 15,405	+ 22,799	- 117,701	140,500	8,951	12,262	- 3,311	2015
- 39,788	51,530	91,318	28,659	20,442	21,949	- 19,921	+ 24,080	- 123,316	147,395	10,962	11,628	- 665	2016
- 43,228	51,305	94,533	28,683	20,787	22,512	- 13,613	+ 25,270	- 133,520	158,790	9,472	13,997	- 4,525	2017
- 32,145	62,456	94,600	30,227	19,544	22,433	- 22,682	+ 22,124	- 146,819	168,944	8,195	11,773	- 3,577	2018
- 28,254	61,822	90,077	22,768	20,825	22,156	- 31,760	+ 24,403	- 152,641	177,044	12,151	12,281	- 130	2019
- 42,992	49,607	92,599	22,240	19,214	21,083	- 8,907	+ 19,075	- 135,858	154,933	18,087	18,660	- 573	2020
- 7,957	16,042	23,999	7,943	4,655	5,720	- 5,011	+ 4,703	- 35,823	40,527	2,113	3,446	- 1,333	2018 Q3
- 5,429	17,008	22,438	5,825	4,810	5,634	- 12,500	+ 5,030	- 36,000	41,030	2,321	3,239	- 918	Q4
- 7,673	15,100	22,773	6,449	4,784	5,798	- 4,760	+ 6,634	- 36,822	43,455	2,532	2,834	- 303	2019 Q1
- 6,520	15,731	22,251	5,754	5,332	5,467	- 7,867	+ 4,819	- 38,549	43,369	2,576	2,452	+ 124	Q2
- 6,421	15,310	21,730	5,198	4,997	5,536	- 7,757	+ 5,887	- 37,703	43,590	4,005	3,326	+ 680	Q3
- 7,641	15,682	23,323	5,367	5,711	5,355	- 11,376	+ 7,063	- 39,567	46,630	3,038	3,669	- 631	Q4
- 10,024	14,746	24,771	6,001	5,397	5,375	- 2,696	+ 5,351	- 35,777	41,128	4,351	5,724	- 1,372	2020 Q1
- 9,496	11,171	20,667	5,503	3,633	4,842	- 1,960	+ 3,539	- 24,266	27,804	4,649	4,489	+ 160	Q2
- 11,031	11,523	22,555	4,936	4,835	5,279	- 1,106	+ 4,268	- 33,892	38,160	5,275	4,044	+ 1,231	Q3
- 12,440	12,166	24,606	5,801	5,349	5,588	- 3,145	+ 5,917	- 41,924	47,841	3,811	4,403	- 592	Q4
- 10,666	13,297	23,963	5,667	4,418	5,451	- 1,223	+ 6,096	- 42,038	48,134	4,162	5,669	- 1,508	2021 Q1
- 11,239	15,280	26,519	6,138	4,273	6,607	- 2,141	+ 6,233	- 47,561	53,794	4,876	7,116	- 2,240	Q2
- 3,040	5,179	8,219	2,654	1,702	1,836	- 837	+ 2,545	- 12,484	15,029	1,167	906	+ 261	2019 Mar.
- 2,086	5,360	7,446	1,818	1,738	1,837	- 2,686	+ 2,134	- 12,031	14,165	773	977	- 204	Apr.
- 2,332	5,458	7,790	2,012	1,927	1,913	- 3,090	+ 1,396	- 13,700	15,097	842	761	+ 81	May
- 2,102	4,912	7,015	1,924	1,667	1,718	- 2,092	+ 1,289	- 12,818	14,107	961	714	+ 247	June
- 2,368	5,069	7,437	1,681	1,704	1,935	- 3,036	+ 2,002	- 13,188	15,190	1,235	960	+ 275	July
- 1,900	5,041	6,941	1,573	1,589	1,854	- 1,639	+ 1,445	- 12,100	13,545	1,199	947	+ 252	Aug.
- 2,153	5,199	7,352	1,944	1,704	1,748	- 3,083	+ 2,441	- 12,414	14,855	1,571	1,419	+ 153	Sep.
- 2,715	5,266	7,981	1,816	2,120	1,922	- 3,285	+ 2,338	- 13,887	16,225	1,236	1,059	+ 177	Oct.
- 3,096	4,995	8,091	2,104	1,885	1,784	- 3,055	+ 1,976	- 14,194	16,170	959	1,182	- 223	Nov.
- 1,830	5,421	7,251	1,447	1,707	1,649	- 5,035	+ 2,750	- 11,486	14,236	842	1,428	- 585	Dec.
- 2,898	5,162	8,061	1,829	1,805	1,921	- 769	+ 1,537	- 12,199	13,736	1,104	1,468	- 364	2020 Jan.
- 2,857	4,611	7,468	1,827	1,685	1,710	- 1,768	+ 1,682	- 12,016	13,698	1,561	1,539	+ 22	Feb.
- 4,269	4,973	9,242	2,344	1,907	1,744	- 159	+ 2,132	- 11,562	13,694	1,686	2,717	- 1,030	Mar.
- 4,026	4,084	8,110	2,430	1,430	1,580	- 617	+ 1,114	- 7,569	8,683	1,926	2,159	- 234	Apr.
- 2,897	3,504	6,400	1,733	1,042	1,665	+ 768	+ 903	- 7,558	8,462	1,514	1,144	+ 371	May
- 2,573	3,584	6,157	1,340	1,161	1,596	- 2,111	+ 1,522	- 9,138	10,660	1,209	1,186	+ 23	June
- 3,938	3,618	7,555	1,820	1,423	1,756	- 430	+ 1,331	- 10,569	11,900	1,362	1,712	- 350	July
- 3,220	3,955	7,175	1,680	1,733	1,695	- 226	+ 1,623	- 10,311	11,934	1,852	1,188	+ 664	Aug.
- 3,874	3,950	7,824	1,436	1,679	1,828	- 450	+ 1,314	- 13,012	14,326	2,062	1,145	+ 917	Sep.
- 4,187	3,886	8,073	1,952	1,855	1,964	- 513	+ 1,660	- 13,958	15,617	1,165	1,239	- 74	Oct.
- 4,897	4,085	8,982	2,374	2,033	1,796	+ 122	+ 1,794	- 14,377	16,171	1,358	1,586	- 228	Nov.
- 3,356	4,196	7,551	1,475	1,461	1,828	- 2,754	+ 2,464	- 13,589	16,053	1,288	1,578	- 290	Dec.
- 2,836	4,128	6,964	1,364	1,377	1,803	- 440	+ 1,134	- 12,583	13,717	1,299	1,613	- 314	2021 Jan.
- 3,005	4,210	7,215	1,450	1,464	1,668	- 728	+ 1,324	- 13,893	15,217	1,221	1,615	- 394	Feb.
- 4,825	4,959	9,784	2,853	1,577	1,981	- 56	+ 3,638	- 15,562	19,200	1,642	2,441	- 800	Mar.
- 3,646	4,905	8,550	2,200	1,376	1,776	- 662	+ 1,718	- 16,092	17,809	1,754	2,584	- 831	Apr.
- 3,529	5,098	8,627	1,829	1,368	2,266	- 778	+ 3,042	- 15,120	18,162	1,550	2,383	- 833	May
- 4,064	5,277	9,342	2,110	1,529	2,566	- 701	+ 1,473	- 16,349	17,823	1,572	2,149	- 577	June
- 2,647	5,505	8,152	1,848	1,386	2,312	- 1,487	+ 1,541	- 14,548	16,088	1,257	1,709	- 452	July
- 2,779	5,338	8,117	1,800	1,350	2,410	- 972	+ 1,960	- 12,714	14,674	1,228	1,877	- 649	Aug.

manufacturing services. 4 Negative receipts.

II. Current account

2. Goods

b) Special trade, by category of goods *

€ million

Exports (fob)							
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3			
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP2002)

Item no					24	29	30 to 33	34
Period								
2000	597,440	196,117	273,171	90,213	76,385	87,296	107,769	106,670
2001	638,268	197,589	298,430	100,502	82,432	93,357	110,142	118,277
2002	651,320	199,538	307,765	103,161	81,178	94,583	109,756	127,886
2003	664,455	201,209	307,184	109,553	86,163	93,941	112,249	130,813
2004	731,544	224,927	336,904	118,611	96,352	105,538	128,085	138,034
2005	786,266	240,356	361,959	127,370	104,815	114,110	135,855	154,123
2006	893,042	277,908	402,744	143,579	119,292	129,974	148,850	166,472
2007	965,236	302,629	432,071	158,801	129,528	142,132	153,518	184,123

Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP2009)

Item no					20 and 21	28	26 and 27	29
Period								
2008	984,140	309,027	432,245	170,568	139,195	160,494	142,002	169,502
2009	803,312	250,757	343,521	145,666	123,225	124,595	117,267	122,925
2010	951,959	307,178	414,026	157,815	142,357	141,803	143,164	160,975
2011	1,061,225	342,546	466,803	169,621	153,179	163,024	152,443	185,510
2012	1,092,627	342,160	487,899	177,639	162,079	165,633	153,019	191,092
2013	1,088,025	337,762	484,430	184,295	163,569	164,053	152,006	190,244
2014	1,123,746	344,066	503,143	191,874	169,003	166,145	157,890	203,434
2015	1,193,555	352,482	546,398	205,592	178,154	170,162	169,829	226,730
2016	1,203,833	355,479	553,563	211,705	177,817	170,414	176,885	228,429
2017	1,278,958	386,716	583,796	228,712	191,731	185,746	196,356	235,168
2018	1,317,440	401,347	593,228	239,428	202,213	195,085	205,067	230,514
2019	1,328,152	400,420	596,813	244,673	201,973	196,414	208,593	224,593
2020	1,205,281	378,475	513,372	245,027	201,098	176,527	196,775	188,073
2019 Q2	330,388	100,778	149,483	59,132	50,153	49,544	50,391	57,557
Q3	330,740	100,331	145,166	63,309	51,181	49,132	52,565	54,665
Q4	331,069	94,704	151,696	62,362	48,812	48,736	53,311	54,185
2020 Q1	324,725	103,030	138,987	63,161	54,442	46,778	51,187	52,237
Q2	251,972	82,712	99,104	55,820	46,607	38,265	41,989	29,429
Q3	303,441	94,156	130,228	63,046	49,204	44,388	49,793	49,544
Q4	325,143	98,576	145,053	62,999	50,845	47,095	53,806	56,863
2021 Q1	333,047	108,665	140,576	64,287	56,751	47,644	53,273	56,219
Q2	340,089	112,920	140,337	66,943	59,867	49,437	52,962	53,555
2020 May	80,214	26,011	31,445	18,273	14,788	12,112	13,314	9,132
June	96,029	29,406	41,841	19,854	15,702	14,348	15,377	15,517
July	102,327	31,074	44,982	21,111	16,772	15,552	16,533	17,149
Aug.	91,259	29,135	37,077	19,922	15,139	13,223	15,305	13,111
Sep.	109,855	33,948	48,169	22,013	17,293	15,613	17,955	19,284
Oct.	112,191	34,278	49,720	22,160	17,265	15,838	17,903	20,989
Nov.	111,969	34,732	49,009	21,830	17,997	16,025	18,930	19,345
Dec.	100,984	29,565	46,323	19,010	15,584	15,232	16,974	16,529
2021 Jan.	98,381	33,396	38,999	19,988	18,014	13,492	16,349	15,264
Feb.	107,756	34,844	46,372	20,294	17,535	15,372	17,121	18,411
Mar.	126,910	40,425	55,206	24,005	21,202	18,781	19,803	22,545
Apr.	111,889	36,957	46,653	21,902	19,677	16,224	17,396	18,911
May	109,537	36,748	44,495	21,541	19,246	15,904	17,119	16,586
June	118,663	39,214	49,189	23,499	20,943	17,309	18,447	18,058
July	115,076	38,014	46,476	23,101	20,589	16,914	17,977	16,754
Aug.	104,445	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Sources: Federal Statistical Office and Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. **1** Also includes goods which cannot be classified and additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. From January 2007, excluding repair and maintenance work. **2** The allocation of groups of goods from GP 2002 to main industrial groupings (MIGs) is carried out pursuant to Regulations (EC) No

586/2001. For GP 2009, this classification is based on Regulation (EC) No 656/2007. **3** As of January 2010, figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. **4** The following principal changes have been made in comparison with GP 2002: intermediate goods including electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, excluding tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor

II. Current account

2. Goods

b) Special trade, by category of goods *

€ million

Imports (cif)								
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3				
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP2002)								
				24	29	30 bis 33	34	Item no
								Period
538,311	165,089	166,377	108,168	52,627	38,686	108,914	49,126	2000
542,774	166,146	174,533	112,202	58,532	40,373	110,707	52,533	2001
518,532	150,148	167,938	118,725	57,896	38,316	102,500	55,831	2002
534,534	152,400	171,367	118,959	58,820	38,760	102,281	59,461	2003
575,448	170,809	182,615	123,381	66,464	41,495	111,012	62,104	2004
628,087	182,904	195,444	130,548	73,297	45,199	117,505	66,314	2005
733,994	218,398	227,699	143,419	83,825	52,804	132,713	73,228	2006
769,887	244,511	229,886	154,107	93,015	57,789	132,742	78,884	2007
Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP2009) 4								
				20 und 21	28	26 und 27	29	Item no
								Period
805,842	246,051	227,224	160,857	97,417	68,801	119,786	75,480	2008
664,615	185,560	200,850	142,234	86,840	52,486	103,228	64,666	2009
797,097	247,202	234,871	154,178	101,593	61,244	131,257	70,212	2010
902,523	279,780	255,825	167,371	111,259	71,808	134,220	81,925	2011
899,405	266,920	256,767	167,755	111,371	68,822	133,375	82,454	2012
890,393	261,243	254,339	174,432	110,208	67,799	129,088	81,050	2013
910,145	269,685	268,467	183,584	115,352	70,803	138,145	87,324	2014
949,245	282,389	295,419	200,072	122,950	74,371	155,450	98,359	2015
954,917	280,707	304,379	207,423	123,151	76,742	159,575	106,100	2016
1,031,013	308,906	323,167	220,385	133,601	82,116	175,074	115,909	2017
1,088,720	330,856	336,294	226,210	146,566	88,096	183,031	119,860	2018
1,104,141	321,964	352,468	233,006	145,588	88,157	185,462	128,485	2019
1,025,344	306,381	323,157	245,664	146,754	80,478	184,590	112,720	2020
275,170	82,379	88,720	55,609	37,310	22,893	43,901	34,175	2019 Q2
271,748	78,827	84,496	59,562	35,684	21,349	45,720	30,372	Q3
276,088	75,186	89,803	60,333	35,121	20,691	49,279	31,716	Q4
273,507	82,721	85,131	61,892	39,057	21,834	45,489	29,908	2020 Q1
226,177	69,773	65,892	58,020	36,534	17,662	40,244	18,547	Q2
252,193	74,366	80,552	61,877	34,891	19,711	45,430	30,085	Q3
273,467	79,521	91,582	63,875	36,272	21,272	53,426	34,181	Q4
280,441	89,276	86,336	62,520	38,484	22,581	50,903	30,835	2021 Q1
296,249	97,585	86,095	65,948	45,638	23,582	50,244	30,286	Q2
73,261	22,262	20,470	19,992	11,974	5,667	12,850	5,608	2020 May
80,636	23,975	25,736	19,847	12,454	6,546	14,422	9,383	June
83,113	24,447	26,373	20,829	11,489	6,791	15,125	9,447	July
79,405	23,728	24,958	19,451	11,233	5,957	14,334	9,018	Aug.
89,675	26,191	29,221	21,597	12,169	6,963	15,971	11,621	Sep.
92,531	27,342	30,207	22,299	12,476	7,102	17,462	11,987	Oct.
95,280	27,569	32,639	22,116	12,128	7,378	18,787	12,412	Nov.
85,655	24,610	28,737	19,460	11,669	6,792	17,177	9,782	Dec.
84,230	26,615	25,588	19,122	11,005	6,602	16,617	8,486	2021 Jan.
89,869	28,889	27,499	20,116	12,170	7,352	15,822	10,000	Feb.
106,341	33,772	33,250	23,282	15,308	8,627	18,464	12,349	Mar.
96,575	31,497	28,895	21,011	14,309	7,664	16,750	10,439	Apr.
97,172	32,288	27,202	22,020	15,547	7,661	16,184	9,410	May
102,502	33,800	29,998	22,916	15,781	8,257	17,310	10,436	June
97,172	32,466	27,470	21,087	13,749	7,672	16,660	9,174	July
93,752	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aug.

vehicles and motor vehicle engines; capital goods including watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles, tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines, excluding electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, consumer goods excluding printed goods, watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles; chemical and pharmaceutical products excluding magnetic and optical media; machinery and equipment including office

machinery, pistons and piston rings, carburetors, dumper trucks for use on building sites, tools for construction and mining machines, excluding weapons and ammunition; computers etc excluding office machinery; motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers including seats for motor vehicles, excluding dumper trucks for use on building sites, pistons und piston rings, carburetors.

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Services 1, 2			Manufacturing services 3			Transport 4			Travel 5			
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure		
											Total	Business	Personal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2006	146,735	178,512	- 31,777	4,233	3,860	+ 372	33,351	41,637	- 8,287	26,124	58,895	8,897	49,998
2007	156,121	188,586	- 32,465	3,750	3,606	+ 145	36,964	46,132	- 9,169	26,296	60,619	9,422	51,197
2008	166,604	195,726	- 29,122	3,878	3,164	+ 714	41,453	50,541	- 9,088	27,137	61,854	8,156	53,698
2009	162,329	179,971	- 17,642	3,974	2,320	+ 1,654	36,213	39,472	- 3,259	24,842	58,183	7,182	51,001
2010	174,306	199,560	- 25,255	4,250	2,964	+ 1,286	42,069	50,450	- 8,381	26,159	58,934	7,957	50,977
2011	183,949	213,879	- 29,930	4,380	3,558	+ 822	42,916	51,449	- 8,533	27,930	61,686	7,631	54,055
2012	199,251	230,025	- 30,774	4,209	3,701	+ 508	44,218	54,407	- 10,189	29,683	65,105	6,686	58,419
2013	208,257	247,578	- 39,321	3,586	3,178	+ 408	45,577	55,427	- 9,850	31,081	68,794	7,303	61,491
2014	228,840	254,143	- 25,303	6,083	3,739	+ 2,344	46,589	53,456	- 6,867	32,609	70,261	7,786	62,475
2015	253,318	271,834	- 18,516	6,651	4,179	+ 2,471	50,975	56,178	- 5,203	33,265	69,861	6,877	62,984
2016	265,105	286,092	- 20,987	6,918	4,776	+ 2,142	49,903	55,853	- 5,950	33,838	72,084	6,013	66,071
2017	284,032	308,026	- 23,994	8,585	5,546	+ 3,039	54,688	58,367	- 3,679	35,282	78,839	7,239	71,601
2018	300,105	317,515	- 17,410	9,506	5,640	+ 3,867	59,056	61,058	- 2,003	36,391	80,934	6,635	74,299
2019	314,786	335,439	- 20,653	9,286	5,441	+ 3,846	62,310	62,308	+ 2	37,344	83,292	7,036	76,256
2020	271,986	268,516	+ 3,471	8,759	5,062	+ 3,697	47,563	53,658	- 6,095	19,331	34,029	3,120	30,909
2018 Q3	74,716	86,730	- 12,014	2,263	1,403	+ 860	15,300	15,797	- 498	10,711	28,930	1,821	27,109
Q4	84,225	85,095	- 871	2,503	1,485	+ 1,017	15,003	15,650	- 648	8,858	19,052	1,744	17,308
2019 Q1	73,545	74,836	- 1,290	2,476	1,412	+ 1,064	14,751	15,434	- 682	7,777	14,428	1,371	13,057
Q2	77,581	80,430	- 2,849	2,324	1,269	+ 1,055	15,750	15,400	+ 351	9,588	19,841	1,900	17,941
Q3	78,635	91,153	- 12,518	1,980	1,225	+ 755	16,350	16,084	+ 265	10,910	29,440	1,649	27,791
Q4	85,025	89,019	- 3,995	2,507	1,535	+ 972	15,459	15,391	+ 68	9,069	19,582	2,115	17,467
2020 Q1	73,250	76,023	- 2,773	2,363	1,417	+ 947	13,566	14,786	- 1,220	6,809	14,307	1,751	12,555
Q2	62,066	56,419	+ 5,647	2,297	1,154	+ 1,143	10,557	12,091	- 1,534	2,739	2,480	279	2,200
Q3	64,185	69,587	- 5,402	1,995	1,204	+ 791	11,210	13,073	- 1,863	6,095	13,523	509	13,014
Q4	72,485	66,486	+ 5,999	2,103	1,287	+ 816	12,230	13,707	- 1,478	3,688	3,720	580	3,139
2021 Q1	66,081	62,478	+ 3,603	2,554	1,363	+ 1,191	12,892	13,928	- 1,036	2,492	2,870	306	2,565
Q2	71,894	67,000	+ 4,894	2,425	1,417	+ 1,008	15,555	15,777	- 223	3,412	5,136	409	4,727
2019 Mar.	25,841	25,981	- 140	987	501	+ 486	5,026	5,027	- 2	2,736	5,688	706	4,981
Apr.	25,634	25,946	- 312	721	445	+ 277	5,319	5,107	+ 212	3,105	5,248	552	4,696
May	26,501	26,371	+ 131	838	412	+ 425	5,446	5,387	+ 59	3,243	6,144	655	5,488
June	25,446	28,114	- 2,668	765	412	+ 353	4,985	4,906	+ 80	3,240	8,449	693	7,756
July	26,723	31,542	- 4,819	678	438	+ 241	5,552	5,528	+ 24	3,880	9,454	572	8,882
Aug.	25,388	30,606	- 5,218	643	416	+ 227	5,390	5,359	+ 31	3,720	10,847	433	10,414
Sep.	26,525	29,006	- 2,482	659	372	+ 287	5,407	5,197	+ 210	3,310	9,139	645	8,494
Oct.	26,363	32,311	- 5,948	827	490	+ 337	5,491	5,528	- 37	3,291	10,631	797	9,834
Nov.	26,025	25,634	+ 392	839	493	+ 346	5,178	5,003	+ 175	2,894	4,720	756	3,965
Dec.	32,636	31,074	+ 1,562	840	551	+ 289	4,790	4,860	- 70	2,884	4,231	562	3,668
2020 Jan.	25,816	26,906	- 1,090	829	496	+ 333	5,147	5,185	- 38	2,494	5,026	540	4,486
Feb.	23,414	24,774	- 1,359	671	400	+ 271	4,314	4,703	- 389	2,536	5,290	694	4,596
Mar.	24,019	24,343	- 324	863	521	+ 342	4,105	4,898	- 793	1,780	3,991	517	3,473
Apr.	20,739	19,029	+ 1,710	708	422	+ 286	3,678	4,115	- 437	748	399	73	326
May	19,405	17,853	+ 1,553	893	335	+ 559	3,356	3,974	- 619	838	534	67	467
June	21,922	19,538	+ 2,384	696	398	+ 298	3,524	4,002	- 479	1,153	1,546	139	1,407
July	21,520	24,166	- 2,646	646	445	+ 200	3,827	4,400	- 574	1,921	4,193	207	3,986
Aug.	20,482	22,791	- 2,308	629	364	+ 265	3,585	4,105	- 520	2,196	5,208	150	5,059
Sep.	22,183	22,631	- 448	721	394	+ 326	3,799	4,568	- 769	1,977	4,121	153	3,969
Oct.	23,090	22,247	+ 843	729	425	+ 305	3,996	4,616	- 620	1,659	2,387	237	2,151
Nov.	22,320	20,081	+ 2,239	707	441	+ 265	4,007	4,464	- 457	1,137	778	218	560
Dec.	27,076	24,158	+ 2,917	667	422	+ 246	4,227	4,627	- 401	892	554	125	429
2021 Jan.	21,491	20,548	+ 943	951	431	+ 520	4,125	4,584	- 460	795	928	127	801
Feb.	20,850	19,515	+ 1,335	662	430	+ 233	3,960	4,317	- 356	771	832	75	758
Mar.	23,740	22,415	+ 1,324	940	502	+ 438	4,807	5,027	- 220	926	1,110	104	1,006
Apr.	23,790	20,981	+ 2,809	771	498	+ 273	4,953	4,761	+ 192	914	1,068	97	972
May	22,862	21,197	+ 1,665	840	471	+ 369	5,030	5,220	- 190	1,111	1,255	102	1,153
June	25,242	24,822	+ 419	814	448	+ 367	5,572	5,797	- 224	1,388	2,812	210	2,603
July	26,788	28,983	- 2,195	797	519	+ 278	5,698	5,784	- 87	2,123	5,451	319	5,132
Aug.	24,291	29,082	- 4,790	774	526	+ 247	6,244	5,914	+ 329	2,416	7,541	296	7,246

1 Incl. freight and insurance costs of foreign trade, see "Explanatory notes and lists".
2 The sub-items of services do not add up to the aggregate because – due to methodological reasons – the construction item reports only the net receipts of domestic companies for construction services abroad and net expenditure to foreign com-

panies for construction services in the reporting country. 3 Incl. fees for processing goods that are not owned by the processor. 4 For a breakdown of transport services and comments, see table II. 3b). 5 Since 2001, the sample results of a household survey have been for expenditure. For further comments on foreign travel, see tables II 6c) and

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Insurance and pension services ⁶			Financial services				Charges for the use of intellectual property							
Balance	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Receipts	of which: Financial interme- diation services indirectly measured ⁷	Ex- penditure	of which: Financial interme- diation services indirectly measured ⁷	Balance	Receipts	of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment ⁸	Ex- penditure	of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment ⁸	Balance	Period
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
- 32,771	5,950	2,740	+ 3,210	15,014	8,159	6,894	2,271	+ 8,120	4,102	-	5,647	-	- 1,544	2006
- 34,324	5,756	3,192	+ 2,564	16,707	8,038	8,557	2,688	+ 8,151	4,584	-	5,482	-	- 898	2007
- 34,718	5,391	2,980	+ 2,411	18,204	8,954	8,425	3,111	+ 9,779	5,010	-	5,898	-	- 889	2008
- 33,341	7,463	3,093	+ 4,370	18,908	9,521	8,443	3,376	+ 10,465	5,144	-	5,024	-	+ 120	2009
- 32,775	5,565	2,482	+ 3,082	19,039	9,330	9,600	4,196	+ 9,439	6,226	-	5,355	-	+ 871	2010
- 33,755	5,405	2,542	+ 2,862	19,701	8,731	11,907	5,026	+ 7,794	7,715	-	5,326	-	+ 2,389	2011
- 35,422	8,303	3,116	+ 5,187	20,429	8,618	11,430	5,137	+ 8,998	8,005	-	4,974	-	+ 3,030	2012
- 37,713	6,490	3,198	+ 3,291	20,509	8,592	12,466	5,260	+ 8,044	13,575	6,867	6,551	2,948	+ 7,025	2013
- 37,653	8,012	4,369	+ 3,643	19,994	8,828	13,282	5,793	+ 6,712	17,734	6,994	8,092	3,190	+ 9,643	2014
- 36,595	10,062	5,520	+ 4,541	21,139	8,542	12,519	5,575	+ 8,621	21,733	8,696	9,132	3,330	+ 12,602	2015
- 38,247	11,891	6,151	+ 5,740	20,692	7,888	12,081	5,039	+ 8,612	26,016	10,778	10,226	4,073	+ 15,790	2016
- 43,558	10,515	5,923	+ 4,592	21,069	7,884	11,455	4,144	+ 9,613	27,624	11,005	12,721	4,941	+ 14,903	2017
- 44,543	11,187	7,083	+ 4,105	21,345	7,562	11,810	4,349	+ 9,535	30,991	12,292	13,593	3,862	+ 17,398	2018
- 45,947	11,425	7,121	+ 4,304	23,486	8,118	13,094	4,349	+ 10,392	32,371	12,456	14,643	3,781	+ 17,728	2019
- 14,698	11,213	6,974	+ 4,239	25,515	7,950	16,054	4,528	+ 9,461	31,423	11,405	14,031	2,981	+ 17,392	2020
- 18,219	2,785	1,691	+ 1,094	4,745	1,886	2,863	1,114	+ 1,881	7,387	3,067	3,361	881	+ 4,026	2018 Q3
- 10,194	2,859	1,832	+ 1,027	6,633	1,904	3,203	1,097	+ 3,430	9,387	3,791	3,580	1,116	+ 5,807	Q4
- 6,651	2,889	1,814	+ 1,075	5,018	1,965	2,938	1,115	+ 2,080	7,949	3,046	3,488	879	+ 4,461	2019 Q1
- 10,254	2,873	1,763	+ 1,110	5,802	2,048	3,174	1,095	+ 2,628	8,114	2,952	3,429	987	+ 4,685	Q2
- 18,530	2,773	1,732	+ 1,041	6,159	2,084	3,315	1,069	+ 2,844	7,257	2,810	4,037	928	+ 3,220	Q3
- 10,513	2,890	1,812	+ 1,078	6,506	2,021	3,667	1,070	+ 2,839	9,052	3,649	3,690	988	+ 5,362	Q4
- 7,497	2,835	1,771	+ 1,065	6,378	2,045	3,914	980	+ 2,464	8,225	2,807	3,881	893	+ 4,344	2020 Q1
+ 259	2,798	1,749	+ 1,049	6,137	2,035	3,805	1,212	+ 2,332	7,762	2,928	2,968	609	+ 4,794	Q2
- 7,428	2,786	1,716	+ 1,070	6,097	1,936	3,891	1,171	+ 2,206	7,037	2,451	3,684	624	+ 3,353	Q3
- 32	2,794	1,739	+ 1,055	6,903	1,934	4,445	1,165	+ 2,458	8,399	3,219	3,497	855	+ 4,902	Q4
- 378	2,750	1,750	+ 999	7,022	2,045	4,408	980	+ 2,614	8,149	3,293	3,727	712	+ 4,422	2021 Q1
- 1,723	2,838	1,802	+ 1,036	7,090	2,035	4,568	1,212	+ 2,522	8,225	3,060	3,447	937	+ 4,779	Q2
- 2,952	1,032	707	+ 325	1,711	655	1,034	372	+ 677	2,861	1,183	1,057	327	+ 1,805	2019 Mar.
- 2,144	924	578	+ 346	2,213	683	1,047	365	+ 1,166	2,591	996	1,102	270	+ 1,489	Apr.
- 2,901	935	519	+ 415	1,720	683	1,071	365	+ 649	3,142	1,142	1,142	329	+ 2,000	May
- 5,209	1,014	665	+ 349	1,869	683	1,057	365	+ 813	2,381	814	1,184	388	+ 1,197	June
- 5,574	906	572	+ 334	2,536	695	1,251	356	+ 1,285	2,567	917	1,866	335	+ 701	July
- 7,127	919	528	+ 391	1,811	695	1,022	356	+ 790	2,454	1,049	1,104	359	+ 1,351	Aug.
- 5,828	948	632	+ 316	1,812	695	1,042	356	+ 770	2,236	844	1,068	234	+ 1,168	Sep.
- 7,340	917	577	+ 341	2,178	674	1,276	357	+ 902	2,623	1,068	1,097	335	+ 1,525	Oct.
- 1,827	926	550	+ 376	1,864	674	1,132	357	+ 732	2,523	1,215	1,267	364	+ 1,256	Nov.
- 1,347	1,046	685	+ 361	2,464	674	1,258	357	+ 1,206	3,906	1,366	1,326	289	+ 2,580	Dec.
- 2,532	893	575	+ 318	2,620	682	1,305	327	+ 1,316	2,635	837	1,493	257	+ 1,142	2020 Jan.
- 2,754	929	586	+ 342	1,849	682	1,205	327	+ 644	2,865	978	1,515	455	+ 1,351	Feb.
- 2,211	1,013	609	+ 404	1,908	682	1,404	327	+ 505	2,725	993	874	182	+ 1,851	Mar.
+ 349	932	599	+ 333	2,263	678	1,384	404	+ 879	2,491	871	851	214	+ 1,640	Apr.
+ 304	902	534	+ 368	1,859	678	1,146	404	+ 713	2,603	956	1,200	264	+ 1,403	May
- 394	965	617	+ 348	2,015	678	1,275	404	+ 740	2,668	1,101	918	131	+ 1,750	June
- 2,272	920	603	+ 317	2,413	645	1,457	390	+ 957	2,339	752	1,716	239	+ 623	July
- 3,012	926	545	+ 381	1,732	645	1,199	390	+ 533	2,375	870	1,040	246	+ 1,335	Aug.
- 2,144	940	568	+ 372	1,952	645	1,236	390	+ 716	2,323	829	928	140	+ 1,395	Sep.
+ 728	906	590	+ 316	2,369	645	1,408	388	+ 961	2,580	929	1,239	299	+ 1,341	Oct.
+ 358	941	548	+ 393	1,883	645	1,387	388	+ 497	2,794	1,117	1,081	228	+ 1,712	Nov.
+ 338	947	601	+ 346	2,650	645	1,650	388	+ 1,001	3,025	1,173	1,177	328	+ 1,849	Dec.
- 133	862	555	+ 307	2,600	682	1,586	327	+ 1,013	2,473	858	1,386	265	+ 1,086	2021 Jan.
- 62	931	566	+ 365	2,119	682	1,322	327	+ 797	2,799	1,285	1,332	240	+ 1,467	Feb.
- 183	957	630	+ 328	2,303	682	1,500	327	+ 803	2,877	1,150	1,009	206	+ 1,868	Mar.
- 155	943	600	+ 342	2,664	678	1,460	404	+ 1,204	2,828	1,109	969	235	+ 1,859	Apr.
- 144	934	575	+ 359	2,225	678	1,378	404	+ 847	2,674	999	1,319	410	+ 1,355	May
- 1,425	962	627	+ 334	2,201	678	1,729	404	+ 472	2,723	952	1,159	293	+ 1,564	June
- 3,328	920	619	+ 301	2,623	645	1,862	390	+ 761	3,051	1,570	1,939	375	+ 1,112	July
- 5,126	931	574	+ 357	2,052	645	2,645	390	- 593	2,064	597	1,113	228	+ 951	Aug.

II. 6d). ⁶ Service components included in premium payments. Net premiums and insurance benefits are recorded under secondary income and – in the case of life insurance – in the financial account. Since 2014, incl. insurance commission. ⁷ For more detailed in-

formation on financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM), see "Explanatory notes and lists". ⁸ Industrial and other property rights. No distinction between usage and sale of intellectual property before 2013.

II. Current account

3. Services a) Overview

€ million

Period	Maintenance and repair services			Construction ²			Telecommunications, computer and information services					Other business services	
	Receipts	Ex- penditure ¹	Balance	Con- struction abroad (balance)	Con- struction in the reporting country (balance)	Balance	Receipts	of which: Computer services	Expenditure	of which: Computer services	Balance	Receipts	
												Total	Research and devel- opment services
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
2006	3,146	2,359	+ 787	.	.	.	10,662	7,944	11,108	7,368	- 446	38,351	7,937
2007	2,788	951	+ 1,837	.	.	.	11,873	9,243	12,287	8,650	- 414	41,931	8,704
2008	2,215	570	+ 1,646	.	.	.	13,181	10,591	12,860	9,410	+ 321	45,893	9,543
2009	2,530	914	+ 1,616	.	.	.	13,246	10,887	12,315	9,056	+ 932	45,472	9,580
2010	2,378	855	+ 1,524	.	.	.	15,734	13,051	15,063	11,022	+ 670	48,284	11,158
2011	2,117	792	+ 1,326	.	.	.	17,006	14,410	16,149	12,217	+ 857	52,198	12,663
2012	2,855	1,122	+ 1,733	.	.	.	19,708	16,579	18,266	13,925	+ 1,442	57,094	13,955
2013	4,815	9,229	- 4,414	.	.	.	17,180	13,825	21,340	16,510	- 4,160	59,992	16,815
2014	5,783	6,510	- 727	+ 956	- 523	+ 432	16,150	12,599	20,394	15,622	- 4,244	68,552	19,159
2015	7,065	7,597	- 532	+ 799	- 528	+ 271	20,457	16,494	24,377	19,185	- 3,920	73,945	21,226
2016	7,909	8,630	- 721	+ 721	- 621	+ 100	23,121	18,878	30,276	24,822	- 7,156	76,874	22,392
2017	8,887	9,471	- 584	+ 931	- 583	+ 348	26,006	20,592	34,194	27,872	- 8,188	81,999	23,577
2018	9,694	9,836	- 142	+ 920	- 574	+ 346	28,198	22,343	35,404	29,174	- 7,206	84,596	23,241
2019	11,450	11,239	+ 211	+ 995	- 735	+ 260	30,065	23,870	39,626	33,262	- 9,561	87,585	23,939
2020	10,597	10,185	+ 411	+ 881	- 726	+ 155	30,291	24,496	37,113	31,061	- 6,822	78,208	21,916
2018 Q3	2,356	2,391	- 34	+ 220	- 145	+ 75	6,220	4,845	8,187	6,865	- 1,967	20,656	5,986
Q4	2,775	2,683	+ 92	+ 329	- 201	+ 128	8,659	6,852	10,386	8,323	- 1,727	24,963	7,062
2019 Q1	2,786	2,706	+ 80	+ 215	- 145	+ 70	6,915	5,331	9,423	7,825	- 2,508	20,808	5,386
Q2	2,913	2,767	+ 146	+ 271	- 176	+ 95	7,480	5,938	9,218	7,634	- 1,738	20,444	5,478
Q3	2,914	2,763	+ 151	+ 201	- 180	+ 21	6,692	5,188	8,841	7,275	- 2,149	21,180	5,609
Q4	2,837	3,002	- 165	+ 308	- 233	+ 74	8,979	7,413	12,144	10,528	- 3,165	25,154	7,465
2020 Q1	2,987	2,859	+ 128	+ 246	- 174	+ 72	7,172	5,641	9,336	7,678	- 2,164	20,652	5,490
Q2	2,398	2,294	+ 104	+ 179	- 166	+ 13	7,215	5,931	8,739	7,355	- 1,524	18,040	4,785
Q3	2,456	2,525	- 69	+ 171	- 172	- 1	6,784	5,373	8,778	7,313	- 1,993	17,548	4,807
Q4	2,756	2,508	+ 248	+ 285	- 214	+ 71	9,120	7,551	10,260	8,716	- 1,140	21,969	6,833
2021 Q1	2,358	2,408	- 50	+ 147	- 162	- 15	7,328	5,906	9,830	8,111	- 2,501	18,547	4,729
Q2	2,479	2,479	+ 0	+ 235	- 221	+ 14	8,323	6,434	9,576	7,791	- 1,254	19,243	5,076
2019 Mar.	987	967	+ 20	+ 100	- 54	+ 46	2,404	1,865	3,230	2,691	- 826	7,264	2,112
Apr.	1,008	973	+ 36	+ 47	- 54	- 7	2,355	1,815	3,347	2,763	- 992	6,700	1,742
May	977	952	+ 25	+ 111	- 50	+ 60	2,149	1,643	2,932	2,380	- 783	7,281	2,212
June	928	842	+ 85	+ 114	- 72	+ 41	2,976	2,479	2,939	2,491	+ 37	6,463	1,524
July	935	921	+ 14	+ 52	- 66	- 15	2,250	1,765	3,204	2,615	- 955	6,713	1,526
Aug.	948	875	+ 73	+ 72	- 50	+ 22	2,063	1,570	2,904	2,383	- 841	6,671	1,664
Sep.	1,032	967	+ 65	+ 78	- 64	+ 14	2,379	1,853	2,733	2,277	- 354	7,796	2,419
Oct.	932	959	- 26	+ 58	- 73	- 15	2,225	1,742	3,811	3,274	- 1,586	7,158	2,023
Nov.	901	1,000	- 98	+ 95	- 48	+ 47	2,503	1,964	2,943	2,417	- 440	7,606	2,142
Dec.	1,003	1,044	- 41	+ 155	- 112	+ 42	4,252	3,707	5,391	4,838	- 1,139	10,390	3,300
2020 Jan.	985	1,021	- 36	+ 70	- 53	+ 17	2,273	1,749	3,102	2,517	- 828	7,218	1,837
Feb.	942	947	- 5	+ 63	- 56	+ 7	2,420	1,980	3,101	2,566	- 681	6,224	1,428
Mar.	1,061	892	+ 169	+ 113	- 65	+ 48	2,479	1,912	3,134	2,595	- 655	7,210	2,225
Apr.	826	691	+ 135	+ 67	- 61	+ 6	2,356	1,916	3,179	2,642	- 822	6,082	1,477
May	755	791	- 36	+ 60	- 51	+ 10	2,044	1,658	2,723	2,315	- 679	5,502	1,478
June	816	811	+ 5	+ 51	- 55	- 3	2,814	2,356	2,837	2,398	- 23	6,455	1,831
July	800	917	- 116	+ 32	- 60	- 28	2,339	1,872	3,172	2,704	- 833	5,668	1,443
Aug.	762	780	- 18	+ 65	- 49	+ 16	1,979	1,544	2,856	2,327	- 878	5,629	1,732
Sep.	894	828	+ 65	+ 74	- 63	+ 11	2,467	1,957	2,749	2,282	- 283	6,251	1,633
Oct.	877	893	- 17	+ 71	- 67	+ 4	2,514	1,989	3,213	2,706	- 700	6,707	2,042
Nov.	889	800	+ 89	+ 116	- 74	+ 41	2,292	1,826	2,903	2,406	- 611	6,806	2,203
Dec.	990	814	+ 176	+ 98	- 72	+ 26	4,314	3,736	4,144	3,603	+ 170	8,456	2,588
2021 Jan.	753	858	- 105	+ 39	- 40	- 1	2,295	1,780	3,163	2,615	- 869	5,985	1,539
Feb.	718	728	- 10	+ 39	- 62	- 23	2,344	1,964	3,077	2,540	- 733	5,920	1,556
Mar.	887	822	+ 65	+ 70	- 60	+ 9	2,689	2,162	3,589	2,956	- 900	6,642	1,634
Apr.	801	803	- 2	+ 59	- 79	- 19	2,664	2,085	3,337	2,668	- 673	6,609	1,836
May	817	810	+ 7	+ 93	- 63	+ 30	2,372	1,865	2,849	2,347	- 477	6,081	1,687
June	862	866	- 5	+ 82	- 80	+ 2	3,286	2,485	3,390	2,776	- 104	6,553	1,553
July	862	909	- 46	+ 70	- 84	- 14	2,678	2,094	3,856	3,246	- 1,178	7,291	2,793
Aug.	809	808	+ 0	+ 57	- 71	- 14	2,394	1,895	2,782	2,260	- 388	5,875	1,582

¹ Until 2012, only goods exported for repairs. ² Since 2014, construction sites that exist for less than one year are recorded as services. New investment and disinvestment in construction sites that exist for more than one year are recorded as direct investment (see table IV. 1b)), while the corresponding profits are recorded as primary income (see

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

Expenditure						Balance	Personal, cultural, and recreational services			Government goods and services ³			Period
Profes- sional and management consulting services	Technical, trade-related and other business services	Total	Research and development services	Profes- sional and management consulting services	Technical, trade-related and other business services		Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	
11,490	18,924	40,325	4,831	16,526	18,967	- 1,974	744	3,724	- 2,981	5,058	1,323	+ 3,736	2006
14,186	19,041	44,371	5,417	18,744	20,210	- 2,440	819	2,044	- 1,224	4,654	1,345	+ 3,309	2007
15,498	20,852	46,308	5,739	19,520	21,049	- 415	748	2,007	- 1,259	3,494	1,118	+ 2,376	2008
15,177	20,714	47,211	6,858	19,538	20,815	- 1,739	899	2,004	- 1,105	3,637	993	+ 2,644	2009
16,674	20,453	50,867	7,430	21,939	21,499	- 2,583	850	2,100	- 1,250	3,753	890	+ 2,863	2010
18,436	21,099	57,578	7,963	24,326	25,289	- 5,380	795	2,045	- 1,249	3,786	847	+ 2,939	2011
20,843	22,296	65,087	9,375	27,960	27,751	- 7,993	801	1,973	- 1,172	3,948	845	+ 3,103	2012
22,567	20,610	64,256	11,617	27,823	24,816	- 4,264	1,333	2,093	- 761	4,119	1,046	+ 3,073	2013
24,155	25,238	67,997	13,586	26,791	27,621	+ 555	1,279	3,392	- 2,113	4,009	1,038	+ 2,971	2014
24,702	28,017	75,161	15,904	28,619	30,638	- 1,216	1,580	4,297	- 2,717	4,553	1,392	+ 3,161	2015
25,627	28,855	78,394	19,716	28,398	30,280	- 1,520	1,673	4,540	- 2,867	4,360	1,268	+ 3,092	2016
27,699	30,723	83,064	20,580	30,046	32,439	- 1,065	3,675	5,268	- 1,592	3,707	1,530	+ 2,177	2017
28,861	32,495	84,017	20,760	30,155	33,101	+ 580	2,256	4,927	- 2,671	4,849	1,524	+ 3,325	2018
30,063	33,584	90,519	21,981	33,491	35,047	- 2,933	2,420	4,867	- 2,447	4,957	1,465	+ 3,493	2019
27,217	29,075	82,983	20,866	31,320	30,797	- 4,775	2,490	5,332	- 2,842	4,810	1,462	+ 3,347	2020
6,659	8,011	20,085	4,913	7,019	8,153	+ 571	543	1,190	- 647	1,204	361	+ 842	2018 Q3
8,448	9,453	24,845	6,574	8,964	9,308	+ 118	690	1,287	- 597	1,244	569	+ 675	Q4
7,582	7,839	21,263	4,916	7,971	8,376	- 455	466	1,203	- 737	1,230	316	+ 914	2019 Q1
6,915	8,051	21,588	5,245	7,900	8,444	- 1,144	552	1,262	- 710	1,214	287	+ 927	Q2
7,123	8,447	21,708	5,171	8,117	8,420	- 528	666	1,202	- 536	1,266	339	+ 927	Q3
8,443	9,246	25,960	6,650	9,504	9,806	- 805	736	1,199	- 464	1,247	523	+ 725	Q4
7,520	7,642	21,616	5,032	8,470	8,114	- 963	558	1,387	- 829	1,245	364	+ 881	2020 Q1
6,582	6,673	19,164	4,622	7,396	7,145	- 1,125	558	1,301	- 743	1,192	313	+ 879	Q2
6,025	6,715	19,193	4,847	7,043	7,302	- 1,645	581	1,296	- 715	1,175	283	+ 892	Q3
7,091	8,046	23,010	6,364	8,411	8,236	- 1,042	793	1,348	- 555	1,197	502	+ 695	Q4
6,736	7,081	19,965	4,986	7,944	7,036	- 1,418	556	1,565	- 1,009	1,072	287	+ 785	2021 Q1
6,711	7,456	20,485	4,810	8,098	7,576	- 1,241	718	1,566	- 848	1,130	306	+ 824	Q2
2,412	2,740	7,110	1,878	2,519	2,713	+ 154	179	422	- 243	478	109	+ 369	2019 Mar.
2,361	2,597	7,448	1,788	2,683	2,977	- 747	171	402	- 231	379	94	+ 285	Apr.
2,263	2,806	7,152	1,677	2,634	2,840	+ 129	196	419	- 223	378	105	+ 274	May
2,291	2,648	6,989	1,780	2,583	2,627	- 526	186	441	- 256	457	89	+ 368	June
2,316	2,871	7,627	1,829	3,023	2,776	- 914	163	377	- 214	376	121	+ 255	July
2,292	2,714	6,884	1,632	2,467	2,786	- 213	192	401	- 209	411	123	+ 288	Aug.
2,515	2,863	7,197	1,710	2,627	2,859	+ 600	311	425	- 114	479	94	+ 385	Sep.
2,479	2,656	7,267	1,649	2,733	2,885	- 109	173	391	- 219	393	114	+ 279	Oct.
2,576	2,888	7,868	1,951	2,815	3,102	- 262	214	382	- 167	380	125	+ 254	Nov.
3,388	3,702	10,825	3,050	3,956	3,819	- 435	349	427	- 78	475	284	+ 191	Dec.
2,739	2,642	8,022	1,706	3,310	3,006	- 804	183	450	- 267	388	99	+ 289	2020 Jan.
2,276	2,520	6,299	1,465	2,443	2,392	- 76	168	478	- 310	370	130	+ 240	Feb.
2,504	2,480	7,294	1,861	2,717	2,716	- 84	207	459	- 252	487	135	+ 352	Mar.
2,378	2,228	6,765	1,598	2,705	2,463	- 683	151	394	- 244	367	101	+ 266	Apr.
2,007	2,018	5,925	1,336	2,289	2,299	- 423	183	468	- 285	355	117	+ 238	May
2,197	2,427	6,474	1,688	2,402	2,383	- 19	224	438	- 215	470	95	+ 375	June
2,006	2,219	6,621	1,675	2,437	2,509	- 953	167	404	- 237	372	102	+ 269	July
1,888	2,009	6,025	1,531	2,172	2,322	- 396	167	434	- 267	346	92	+ 254	Aug.
2,131	2,487	6,547	1,642	2,435	2,470	- 296	247	458	- 211	458	89	+ 369	Sep.
2,184	2,482	6,800	1,826	2,483	2,491	- 93	236	420	- 185	365	107	+ 259	Oct.
2,139	2,463	6,888	1,812	2,461	2,615	- 82	293	452	- 159	376	184	+ 192	Nov.
2,767	3,100	9,322	2,725	3,467	3,130	- 867	264	476	- 211	456	211	+ 244	Dec.
2,166	2,280	6,332	1,300	2,712	2,320	- 347	197	521	- 324	358	102	+ 256	2021 Jan.
2,043	2,321	6,181	1,549	2,449	2,182	- 260	168	513	- 345	347	85	+ 262	Feb.
2,527	2,481	7,453	2,137	2,783	2,533	- 811	191	531	- 340	367	100	+ 267	Mar.
2,161	2,613	6,763	1,568	2,621	2,574	- 153	164	487	- 323	356	91	+ 265	Apr.
2,150	2,244	6,577	1,504	2,681	2,391	- 495	237	521	- 284	374	85	+ 289	May
2,400	2,600	7,145	1,738	2,797	2,611	- 592	316	557	- 241	400	129	+ 271	June
2,025	2,474	7,267	1,888	2,809	2,569	+ 24	204	517	- 313	382	89	+ 293	July
2,181	2,113	6,434	1,506	2,690	2,238	- 559	205	506	- 301	391	85	+ 306	Aug.

table II. 4b)). Up to and incl. 2013, construction sites were not classified according to how long they had existed and were all recorded under direct investment. ³ Public

authorities' receipts from and expenditure on services, if not included elsewhere; incl. receipts from foreign military bases.

II. Current account

3. Services

b) Transport

€ million

Transport 1										
Period	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Sea transport				Air transport		
				Receipts		Expenditure		Balance	Receipts	
				Total	of which: Freight	Total	of which: Freight		Total	of which: Freight
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
2006	33,351	41,637	- 8,287	16,480	15,167	12,517	6,104	+ 3,963	13,535	554
2007	36,964	46,132	- 9,169	20,333	18,912	14,208	6,425	+ 6,125	13,216	535
2008	41,453	50,541	- 9,088	24,479	22,786	16,095	6,441	+ 8,384	13,256	674
2009	36,213	39,472	- 3,259	19,321	17,921	11,588	3,046	+ 7,733	13,179	422
2010	42,069	50,450	- 8,381	22,697	20,704	15,911	5,645	+ 6,787	15,277	611
2011	42,916	51,449	- 8,533	23,266	21,054	16,459	5,327	+ 6,807	14,966	781
2012	44,218	54,407	- 10,189	23,756	21,494	18,477	6,247	+ 5,279	15,506	964
2013	45,577	55,427	- 9,850	23,220	20,647	18,135	6,335	+ 5,085	13,866	1,012
2014	46,589	53,456	- 6,867	22,087	19,958	16,590	7,266	+ 5,497	14,737	998
2015	50,975	56,178	- 5,203	25,290	23,278	16,841	6,778	+ 8,449	15,855	980
2016	49,903	55,853	- 5,950	22,792	20,733	16,407	6,722	+ 6,385	16,822	985
2017	54,688	58,367	- 3,679	25,128	23,067	16,449	6,751	+ 8,680	18,517	1,968
2018	59,056	61,058	- 2,003	27,953	25,860	16,794	6,736	+ 11,160	18,935	2,360
2019	62,310	62,308	+ 2	29,049	26,855	16,939	6,734	+ 12,110	19,439	2,051
2020	47,563	53,658	- 6,095	26,995	25,023	15,315	6,218	+ 11,680	6,523	2,373
2018 Q3	15,300	15,797	- 498	7,379	6,842	4,305	1,749	+ 3,074	4,904	542
Q4	15,003	15,650	- 648	7,188	6,626	4,162	1,677	+ 3,026	4,506	565
2019 Q1	14,751	15,434	- 682	6,919	6,348	4,216	1,747	+ 2,703	4,589	520
Q2	15,750	15,400	+ 351	7,236	6,696	4,265	1,685	+ 2,971	5,113	508
Q3	16,350	16,084	+ 265	7,673	7,111	4,270	1,673	+ 3,403	5,153	480
Q4	15,459	15,391	+ 68	7,221	6,700	4,188	1,629	+ 3,033	4,584	543
2020 Q1	13,566	14,786	- 1,220	7,127	6,615	4,049	1,617	+ 3,077	2,988	523
Q2	10,557	12,091	- 1,534	6,301	5,844	3,716	1,474	+ 2,585	1,069	595
Q3	11,210	13,073	- 1,863	6,600	6,110	3,709	1,514	+ 2,891	1,113	576
Q4	12,230	13,707	- 1,478	6,967	6,454	3,840	1,613	+ 3,127	1,353	679
2021 Q1	12,892	13,928	- 1,036	7,756	7,234	3,947	1,702	+ 3,808	1,308	618
Q2	15,555	15,777	- 223	9,642	9,069	4,357	1,819	+ 5,284	1,940	741
2019 Mar.	5,026	5,027	- 2	2,233	2,034	1,372	553	+ 861	1,652	175
Apr.	5,319	5,107	+ 212	2,470	2,290	1,408	551	+ 1,062	1,679	180
May	5,446	5,387	+ 59	2,514	2,326	1,501	604	+ 1,013	1,762	165
June	4,985	4,906	+ 80	2,252	2,079	1,356	530	+ 896	1,672	163
July	5,552	5,528	+ 24	2,629	2,432	1,472	585	+ 1,157	1,723	169
Aug.	5,390	5,359	+ 31	2,572	2,373	1,433	557	+ 1,139	1,637	156
Sep.	5,407	5,197	+ 210	2,472	2,306	1,365	531	+ 1,108	1,793	155
Oct.	5,491	5,528	- 37	2,614	2,427	1,533	589	+ 1,081	1,706	176
Nov.	5,178	5,003	+ 175	2,423	2,245	1,331	542	+ 1,092	1,532	190
Dec.	4,790	4,860	- 70	2,184	2,027	1,324	497	+ 860	1,346	177
2020 Jan.	5,147	5,185	- 38	2,542	2,365	1,419	569	+ 1,122	1,419	164
Feb.	4,314	4,703	- 389	2,163	1,991	1,293	535	+ 870	1,049	179
Mar.	4,105	4,898	- 793	2,422	2,259	1,337	513	+ 1,085	521	180
Apr.	3,678	4,115	- 437	2,249	2,083	1,269	486	+ 980	360	194
May	3,356	3,974	- 619	1,984	1,835	1,218	511	+ 766	338	199
June	3,524	4,002	- 479	2,069	1,926	1,230	478	+ 839	371	202
July	3,827	4,400	- 574	2,249	2,078	1,242	505	+ 1,006	380	208
Aug.	3,585	4,105	- 520	2,110	1,955	1,183	485	+ 927	354	188
Sep.	3,799	4,568	- 769	2,241	2,076	1,283	523	+ 958	379	180
Oct.	3,996	4,616	- 620	2,305	2,130	1,297	546	+ 1,008	461	210
Nov.	4,007	4,464	- 457	2,333	2,171	1,286	524	+ 1,047	439	222
Dec.	4,227	4,627	- 401	2,330	2,154	1,258	543	+ 1,072	454	247
2021 Jan.	4,125	4,584	- 460	2,487	2,319	1,296	550	+ 1,191	384	195
Feb.	3,960	4,317	- 356	2,429	2,263	1,295	528	+ 1,134	407	197
Mar.	4,807	5,027	- 220	2,839	2,652	1,356	624	+ 1,483	517	226
Apr.	4,953	4,761	+ 192	3,078	2,889	1,392	576	+ 1,686	534	231
May	5,030	5,220	- 190	3,153	2,970	1,425	588	+ 1,728	619	232
June	5,572	5,797	- 224	3,410	3,210	1,541	655	+ 1,869	788	277
July	5,698	5,784	- 87	3,524	3,332	1,526	626	+ 1,999	840	269
Aug.	6,244	5,914	+ 329	4,044	3,836	1,563	635	+ 2,481	892	268

1 Includes freight and insurance costs of foreign trade. 2 These comprise in particular: inland waterway, road, rail, space and pipeline space transport.

II. Current account

3. Services b) Transport

€ million

Expenditure		Postal and courier services				Other modes of transport 2					Period			
Total	of which: Freight	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	of which: Freight	Total	of which: Freight	Balance				
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21				
14,338	2,309	-	804	869	1,257	-	389	2,468	1,836	13,525	10,467	-	11,057	2006
14,568	2,541	-	1,352	772	1,205	-	434	2,643	2,013	16,151	11,216	-	13,508	2007
16,021	3,619	-	2,765	951	1,360	-	409	2,767	2,104	17,064	11,574	-	14,297	2008
13,235	1,927	-	56	1,096	1,520	-	424	2,618	2,101	13,129	9,880	-	10,512	2009
16,527	3,373	-	1,251	1,398	1,664	-	265	2,696	2,153	16,348	12,133	-	13,652	2010
17,604	4,518	-	2,638	1,762	1,712	+	50	2,921	2,382	15,673	12,173	-	12,752	2011
18,450	4,949	-	2,944	1,958	1,970	-	13	2,999	2,405	15,510	12,241	-	12,511	2012
19,433	7,137	-	5,568	1,559	1,725	-	167	6,932	3,705	16,133	12,148	-	9,201	2013
17,439	7,457	-	2,702	1,137	1,289	-	153	8,628	3,606	18,138	12,899	-	9,509	2014
18,134	7,179	-	2,279	950	1,279	-	328	8,880	3,771	19,925	13,700	-	11,045	2015
17,766	7,372	-	944	902	1,296	-	394	9,387	3,816	20,384	14,215	-	10,997	2016
18,075	7,656	+	443	981	1,300	-	319	10,061	4,183	22,544	14,913	-	12,483	2017
18,180	7,923	+	755	1,184	1,487	-	304	10,984	4,560	24,597	15,549	-	13,614	2018
17,960	7,760	+	1,479	1,447	1,788	-	341	12,374	4,599	25,621	15,822	-	13,247	2019
11,421	7,914	-	4,898	2,208	2,146	+	62	11,837	4,526	24,775	15,487	-	12,938	2020
4,945	2,053	-	41	290	367	-	77	2,727	1,122	6,180	3,728	-	3,453	2018 Q3
4,622	2,038	-	117	325	387	-	62	2,984	1,244	6,479	3,964	-	3,495	Q4
4,403	2,069	+	187	332	429	-	97	2,911	1,160	6,386	4,167	-	3,475	2019 Q1
4,396	1,898	+	717	343	432	-	89	3,058	1,122	6,306	3,954	-	3,248	Q2
4,839	1,956	+	313	371	446	-	75	3,153	1,136	6,529	3,907	-	3,376	Q3
4,322	1,837	+	262	401	481	-	79	3,252	1,180	6,400	3,794	-	3,148	Q4
3,949	1,896	-	961	446	506	-	60	3,005	1,116	6,281	3,932	-	3,276	2020 Q1
2,325	1,829	-	1,256	495	477	+	19	2,692	1,007	5,573	3,460	-	2,882	Q2
2,591	2,093	-	1,478	528	539	-	10	2,970	1,167	6,235	3,892	-	3,266	Q3
2,556	2,097	-	1,203	739	625	+	113	3,171	1,236	6,686	4,204	-	3,515	Q4
2,398	1,997	-	1,091	740	552	+	188	3,089	1,266	7,030	4,338	-	3,941	2021 Q1
3,486	2,922	-	1,546	791	573	+	217	3,182	1,225	7,360	4,354	-	4,179	Q2
1,373	645	+	279	113	141	-	28	1,028	404	2,141	1,424	-	1,114	2019 Mar.
1,468	646	+	211	109	140	-	31	1,060	368	2,091	1,320	-	1,031	Apr.
1,566	684	+	197	119	150	-	31	1,051	412	2,170	1,366	-	1,119	May
1,363	569	+	309	115	142	-	27	947	343	2,044	1,268	-	1,098	June
1,706	680	+	17	129	156	-	28	1,072	377	2,194	1,344	-	1,122	July
1,627	676	+	10	122	144	-	22	1,059	357	2,155	1,264	-	1,095	Aug.
1,506	599	+	287	120	146	-	26	1,022	402	2,180	1,299	-	1,158	Sep.
1,614	660	+	92	129	156	-	27	1,042	368	2,226	1,330	-	1,184	Oct.
1,402	612	+	130	136	161	-	24	1,086	425	2,109	1,266	-	1,023	Nov.
1,306	565	+	40	136	164	-	28	1,124	387	2,065	1,198	-	941	Dec.
1,507	687	-	88	161	179	-	18	1,026	383	2,079	1,263	-	1,053	2020 Jan.
1,235	588	-	186	142	159	-	17	960	355	2,016	1,290	-	1,055	Feb.
1,207	621	-	686	143	167	-	24	1,019	377	2,187	1,379	-	1,167	Mar.
834	595	-	474	146	164	-	18	923	345	1,848	1,145	-	925	Apr.
766	635	-	428	149	162	-	12	885	327	1,829	1,133	-	944	May
725	599	-	354	201	151	+	49	884	335	1,896	1,181	-	1,012	June
876	721	-	496	179	179	+	0	1,019	401	2,103	1,325	-	1,084	July
829	668	-	475	167	175	-	8	953	372	1,918	1,189	-	965	Aug.
886	704	-	507	182	185	-	3	997	394	2,214	1,378	-	1,217	Sep.
941	757	-	480	216	203	+	12	1,015	378	2,175	1,343	-	1,160	Oct.
800	647	-	361	237	206	+	31	999	395	2,173	1,352	-	1,174	Nov.
815	692	-	362	286	217	+	70	1,157	463	2,337	1,508	-	1,180	Dec.
771	645	-	387	232	201	+	31	1,022	427	2,316	1,377	-	1,295	2021 Jan.
736	608	-	329	216	173	+	43	908	362	2,112	1,350	-	1,204	Feb.
891	744	-	375	292	178	+	114	1,158	476	2,601	1,611	-	1,443	Mar.
824	651	-	291	264	198	+	66	1,077	416	2,346	1,386	-	1,270	Apr.
1,215	1,054	-	597	247	166	+	82	1,010	394	2,414	1,436	-	1,404	May
1,447	1,217	-	659	279	209	+	70	1,095	415	2,600	1,531	-	1,505	June
1,385	1,070	-	545	256	190	+	66	1,077	408	2,684	1,553	-	1,607	July
1,438	1,146	-	546	233	172	+	61	1,075	409	2,741	1,561	-	1,667	Aug.

II. Current account

4. Primary income

a) Overview

€ million

Period	Primary income			Compensation of employees			Investment income						
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts					Interest on debt securities ³	
							Total	Direct investment ¹	Portfolio investment			Short-term ⁴	Long-term ⁵
	Total	Divi- dends on shares ²	Income from invest- ment fund shares										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2006	208,437	167,937	+ 40,499	5,954	7,159	- 1,205	194,410	65,016	58,683	10,909	7,006	988	39,780
2007	245,153	209,532	+ 35,620	7,115	7,255	- 140	232,691	71,470	71,285	12,353	8,128	1,590	49,214
2008	197,429	173,365	+ 24,063	7,488	7,272	+ 216	184,037	27,578	77,546	11,790	9,431	2,701	53,623
2009	183,515	128,991	+ 54,524	8,836	7,964	+ 872	168,565	57,380	71,706	5,342	7,022	527	58,816
2010	200,815	149,508	+ 51,306	9,639	8,082	+ 1,557	185,486	74,796	71,169	5,899	6,269	164	58,837
2011	220,396	151,309	+ 69,087	11,030	8,594	+ 2,436	203,667	84,638	76,074	6,514	6,972	406	62,182
2012	204,835	139,177	+ 65,658	11,390	9,203	+ 2,187	187,893	73,790	74,783	6,493	6,626	234	61,430
2013	192,273	128,988	+ 63,284	12,330	11,790	+ 541	174,359	77,926	64,060	7,085	7,531	331	49,114
2014	191,466	133,715	+ 57,752	12,855	11,670	+ 1,184	173,259	77,097	64,939	8,469	6,536	329	49,605
2015	203,306	134,044	+ 69,262	14,036	12,922	+ 1,114	184,190	86,046	67,360	9,898	6,965	329	50,169
2016	213,007	136,809	+ 76,199	13,740	13,266	+ 474	193,217	97,228	64,840	10,808	7,840	87	46,105
2017	207,529	132,901	+ 74,629	13,857	14,494	- 637	188,090	91,586	62,382	12,383	8,085	39	41,875
2018	232,694	127,000	+ 105,694	14,312	15,520	- 1,208	212,547	116,521	60,117	13,350	6,626	78	40,063
2019	232,310	121,119	+ 111,191	16,321	15,948	+ 373	209,824	116,044	61,396	15,410	6,571	122	39,294
2020	196,540	104,043	+ 92,497	15,657	13,350	+ 2,307	175,338	89,408	56,054	13,054	5,940	66	36,994
2018 Q3	56,708	26,789	+ 29,919	3,444	4,491	- 1,048	52,937	30,190	13,775	2,253	1,411	22	10,090
2018 Q4	63,735	25,702	+ 38,033	3,989	4,134	- 146	55,133	31,148	14,572	2,276	2,212	29	10,055
2019 Q1	58,479	26,616	+ 31,863	3,872	3,146	+ 726	54,127	30,387	15,202	4,087	1,352	38	9,726
2019 Q2	60,400	45,771	+ 14,629	3,934	4,084	- 150	55,757	30,178	17,294	5,822	1,614	35	9,823
2019 Q3	55,236	25,282	+ 29,954	3,921	4,584	- 662	51,155	29,055	14,305	2,684	1,587	27	10,007
2019 Q4	58,195	23,449	+ 34,746	4,594	4,135	+ 459	48,786	26,425	14,595	2,817	2,018	22	9,738
2020 Q1	50,189	23,315	+ 26,874	4,009	3,092	+ 917	45,935	23,545	14,676	3,835	1,357	21	9,463
2020 Q2	47,879	34,818	+ 13,060	3,651	3,267	+ 384	43,590	21,977	14,430	3,780	1,340	18	9,292
2020 Q3	46,020	23,878	+ 22,142	3,685	3,588	+ 97	42,268	21,542	13,534	2,747	1,590	15	9,183
2020 Q4	52,453	22,032	+ 30,421	4,312	3,403	+ 909	43,546	22,344	13,414	2,692	1,653	11	9,057
2021 Q1	49,285	21,593	+ 27,693	4,013	3,014	+ 999	45,193	24,176	13,957	3,930	1,425	7	8,595
2021 Q2	51,509	36,907	+ 14,602	3,661	3,197	+ 464	47,421	25,695	15,065	5,083	1,425	5	8,551
2019 Mar.	20,059	8,229	+ 11,830	1,301	1,076	+ 225	18,632	10,164	5,617	1,698	555	18	3,347
Apr.	19,767	10,582	+ 9,185	1,307	1,373	- 65	18,423	10,247	5,432	1,738	444	12	3,238
May	20,767	25,371	- 4,604	1,305	1,365	- 60	18,919	9,948	6,198	2,473	367	12	3,346
June	19,866	9,818	+ 10,048	1,322	1,346	- 24	18,414	9,983	5,665	1,612	803	11	3,239
July	18,574	9,036	+ 9,538	1,303	1,550	- 247	17,210	9,893	4,761	903	493	10	3,354
Aug.	18,384	8,165	+ 10,219	1,304	1,533	- 229	17,017	9,662	4,737	632	714	9	3,383
Sep.	18,278	8,081	+ 10,197	1,315	1,501	- 186	16,927	9,499	4,807	1,149	380	8	3,270
Oct.	17,533	7,759	+ 9,775	1,395	1,284	+ 111	16,075	9,161	4,341	679	342	8	3,312
Nov.	17,387	7,643	+ 9,744	1,408	1,277	+ 132	15,935	8,746	4,798	917	713	8	3,160
Dec.	23,274	8,047	+ 15,227	1,791	1,575	+ 216	16,776	8,517	5,456	1,221	963	7	3,266
2020 Jan.	17,031	6,875	+ 10,156	1,325	1,026	+ 300	15,620	8,112	4,782	1,097	430	7	3,249
Feb.	16,381	9,367	+ 7,014	1,340	1,017	+ 323	14,931	7,787	4,521	1,039	438	8	3,037
Mar.	16,776	7,072	+ 9,704	1,344	1,049	+ 294	15,384	7,645	5,372	1,699	489	7	3,178
Apr.	15,840	6,980	+ 8,859	1,206	1,106	+ 100	14,614	7,440	4,757	1,311	373	5	3,068
May	16,294	16,308	- 14	1,214	1,074	+ 139	14,516	7,103	5,036	1,259	611	5	3,162
June	15,745	11,530	+ 4,215	1,231	1,086	+ 145	14,460	7,434	4,637	1,210	356	9	3,062
July	15,401	8,619	+ 6,782	1,221	1,220	+ 2	14,168	7,156	4,593	1,078	398	6	3,111
Aug.	15,429	7,013	+ 8,416	1,224	1,180	+ 45	14,165	7,172	4,639	656	905	5	3,074
Sep.	15,191	8,247	+ 6,944	1,240	1,189	+ 51	13,935	7,214	4,302	1,014	287	4	2,998
Oct.	15,322	8,087	+ 7,236	1,312	1,055	+ 257	14,001	7,349	4,093	701	313	4	3,075
Nov.	15,462	6,925	+ 8,537	1,318	1,052	+ 266	14,133	7,266	4,490	848	680	4	2,959
Dec.	21,668	7,020	+ 14,648	1,682	1,296	+ 386	15,411	7,729	4,830	1,143	660	4	3,023
2021 Jan.	16,179	6,384	+ 9,795	1,332	990	+ 343	14,835	7,825	4,573	1,181	413	3	2,976
Feb.	15,874	8,238	+ 7,636	1,345	985	+ 359	14,482	7,998	4,185	1,097	437	2	2,649
Mar.	17,233	6,971	+ 10,262	1,336	1,039	+ 297	15,876	8,353	5,200	1,651	575	2	2,971
Apr.	16,757	10,249	+ 6,508	1,217	1,078	+ 138	15,519	8,516	4,871	1,636	392	2	2,841
May	17,590	18,233	- 642	1,219	1,048	+ 171	16,079	8,497	5,430	1,882	637	2	2,909
June	17,161	8,426	+ 8,735	1,226	1,071	+ 155	15,823	8,682	4,763	1,565	396	1	2,801
July	16,866	8,575	+ 8,292	1,225	1,199	+ 26	15,614	8,869	4,438	974	532	1	2,931
Aug.	17,261	6,978	+ 10,283	1,227	1,182	+ 45	16,026	8,819	4,770	643	1,217	2	2,908

1 For a breakdown, see table II. 4b). 2 Includes income from participation certificates.
3 Up to and incl. 2012, without accrued interest. 4 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 5 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited.

6 Includes, inter alia, interest on loans and revenue from insurance and pension services. 7 Includes, inter alia, taxes on leasing, production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU.

II. Current account

4. Primary income

a) Overview

€ million

Other investment income 6	Expenditure								Other primary income 7				Period
	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment				Other investment income 6	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance		
			Total	Dividends on shares 2	Income from investment fund shares	Interest on debt securities							
						Short-term 4						Long-term 5	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
70,711	156,664	33,980	63,236	11,903	2,114	46,634	2,586	59,448	+ 37,746	8,073	4,114	+ 3,958	2006
89,936	198,110	48,224	77,187	18,291	2,146	52,511	4,239	72,699	+ 34,580	5,348	4,167	+ 1,181	2007
78,914	161,531	16,962	84,540	19,354	1,832	55,800	7,555	60,029	+ 22,506	5,904	4,562	+ 1,342	2008
39,478	117,031	22,236	63,580	15,854	1,672	41,896	4,159	31,215	+ 51,534	6,115	3,996	+ 2,119	2009
39,521	137,333	43,498	63,457	14,020	1,608	45,318	2,510	30,378	+ 48,153	5,690	4,094	+ 1,596	2010
42,955	138,097	40,073	69,902	19,101	1,822	44,652	4,327	28,122	+ 65,570	5,699	4,618	+ 1,081	2011
39,320	125,428	40,893	63,487	16,512	1,939	42,871	2,166	21,047	+ 62,465	5,552	4,547	+ 1,005	2012
32,372	112,838	35,015	58,308	16,712	1,683	39,265	648	19,515	+ 61,521	5,584	4,361	+ 1,223	2013
31,223	117,583	40,772	59,242	18,889	1,923	37,859	572	17,569	+ 55,676	5,352	4,461	+ 891	2014
30,784	115,683	35,392	61,926	25,729	2,119	33,920	158	18,365	+ 68,506	5,081	5,439	- 358	2015
31,149	116,417	42,564	56,935	25,568	2,567	28,837	- 38	16,918	+ 76,800	6,050	7,126	- 1,076	2016
34,121	111,421	48,252	46,210	21,254	2,564	22,688	- 296	16,958	+ 76,669	5,582	6,986	- 1,403	2017
35,908	104,644	44,039	42,576	22,620	1,140	19,208	- 391	18,029	+ 107,902	5,835	6,836	- 1,001	2018
32,384	98,061	40,315	41,959	23,112	1,367	17,953	- 473	15,787	+ 111,763	6,165	7,109	- 945	2019
29,876	83,753	34,053	34,623	20,222	795	14,367	- 761	15,076	+ 91,586	5,545	6,941	- 1,396	2020
8,971	21,064	10,669	5,758	692	501	4,669	- 105	4,638	+ 31,872	328	1,233	- 905	2018 Q3
9,413	20,152	10,315	5,163	229	403	4,629	- 98	4,674	+ 34,981	4,613	1,416	+ 3,198	Q4
8,538	22,204	10,438	7,413	2,749	211	4,565	- 113	4,354	+ 31,923	480	1,266	- 786	2019 Q1
8,284	38,635	10,363	24,029	19,380	217	4,542	- 110	4,243	+ 17,122	709	3,052	- 2,343	Q2
7,795	19,302	9,982	5,569	808	401	4,484	- 124	3,752	+ 31,853	160	1,397	- 1,237	Q3
7,766	17,920	9,532	4,949	176	538	4,363	- 127	3,438	+ 30,866	4,815	1,394	+ 3,421	Q4
7,715	18,983	8,703	6,508	2,755	278	3,626	- 151	3,772	+ 26,953	244	1,240	- 996	2020 Q1
7,182	28,390	8,463	15,969	12,368	114	3,666	- 179	3,959	+ 15,200	637	3,161	- 2,524	Q2
7,191	19,099	8,337	6,983	3,513	175	3,508	- 213	3,779	+ 23,168	68	1,191	- 1,123	Q3
7,788	17,281	8,550	5,163	1,586	228	3,567	- 218	3,567	+ 26,265	4,596	1,349	+ 3,247	Q4
7,059	17,483	8,976	5,277	1,969	108	3,419	- 219	3,230	+ 27,710	80	1,096	- 1,016	2021 Q1
6,661	30,418	9,231	17,909	14,229	150	3,727	- 197	3,278	+ 17,003	427	3,292	- 2,865	Q2
2,850	6,711	3,476	1,782	155	153	1,512	- 38	1,453	+ 11,921	126	442	- 316	2019 Mar.
2,745	8,754	3,466	3,888	2,361	55	1,509	- 37	1,401	+ 9,669	36	455	- 419	Apr.
2,773	21,768	3,422	16,955	15,411	67	1,513	- 36	1,391	- 2,848	543	2,238	- 1,695	May
2,766	8,113	3,475	3,186	1,608	96	1,520	- 37	1,451	+ 10,301	130	360	- 230	June
2,556	7,028	3,366	2,405	682	232	1,530	- 40	1,257	+ 10,182	60	457	- 397	July
2,618	6,143	3,307	1,548	82	25	1,482	- 42	1,288	+ 10,874	64	490	- 426	Aug.
2,621	6,131	3,309	1,615	44	143	1,471	- 42	1,206	+ 10,797	36	449	- 414	Sep.
2,573	5,961	3,229	1,583	125	43	1,456	- 41	1,149	+ 10,114	64	514	- 450	Oct.
2,391	5,935	3,191	1,595	4	176	1,456	- 42	1,149	+ 10,000	44	432	- 387	Nov.
2,803	6,024	3,112	1,772	46	318	1,451	- 44	1,140	+ 10,752	4,707	448	+ 4,259	Dec.
2,726	5,413	2,936	1,248	11	61	1,224	- 47	1,229	+ 10,208	86	437	- 351	2020 Jan.
2,622	7,998	2,893	3,860	2,688	15	1,208	- 51	1,245	+ 6,933	110	352	- 242	Feb.
2,367	5,572	2,874	1,400	57	202	1,194	- 53	1,298	+ 9,812	49	451	- 402	Mar.
2,416	5,285	2,836	1,186	19	13	1,210	- 56	1,263	+ 9,329	20	589	- 570	Apr.
2,377	13,133	2,796	8,940	7,763	13	1,224	- 59	1,397	+ 1,383	565	2,101	- 1,537	May
2,389	9,972	2,831	5,842	4,586	88	1,232	- 64	1,299	+ 4,488	53	471	- 418	June
2,420	6,934	2,756	2,915	1,758	53	1,173	- 69	1,263	+ 7,234	12	465	- 453	July
2,353	5,485	2,767	1,439	306	31	1,174	- 72	1,280	+ 8,679	40	348	- 308	Aug.
2,419	6,680	2,814	2,629	1,449	92	1,162	- 73	1,236	+ 7,255	16	378	- 362	Sep.
2,559	6,589	2,764	2,649	1,421	124	1,177	- 73	1,175	+ 7,413	9	443	- 434	Oct.
2,377	5,392	2,849	1,309	124	67	1,190	- 73	1,234	+ 8,741	12	482	- 470	Nov.
2,852	5,300	2,937	1,205	40	37	1,201	- 73	1,158	+ 10,111	4,575	424	+ 4,151	Dec.
2,436	5,029	2,940	1,032	1	34	1,073	- 76	1,058	+ 9,806	12	365	- 354	2021 Jan.
2,300	6,907	3,011	2,820	1,794	39	1,066	- 80	1,076	+ 7,576	47	346	- 299	Feb.
2,323	5,547	3,026	1,426	174	35	1,279	- 63	1,096	+ 10,328	22	385	- 363	Mar.
2,131	8,825	3,046	4,766	3,527	41	1,265	- 67	1,013	+ 6,694	22	345	- 323	Apr.
2,152	14,801	3,081	10,541	9,336	22	1,248	- 65	1,179	+ 1,278	293	2,384	- 2,091	May
2,378	6,792	3,105	2,602	1,366	87	1,214	- 65	1,085	+ 9,031	112	563	- 451	June
2,306	6,939	3,229	2,732	1,487	92	1,220	- 66	978	+ 8,675	27	437	- 410	July
2,437	5,379	3,174	1,192	51	6	1,201	- 66	1,014	+ 10,646	8	416	- 408	Aug.

II. Current account

4. Primary income

b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

Period	Income from direct investment 1							Expenditure					
	Receipts						Memo item: Income from equity in the narrower sense 5	Expenditure					
	Total	Equity	Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4	Interest on loans		Total	Equity	Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
2006	65,016	61,036	26,453	28,286	6,297	3,980	54,738	33,980	19,692	19,129	-	368	930
2007	71,470	65,041	28,214	30,865	5,962	6,429	59,079	48,224	30,594	23,789	-	5,474	1,330
2008	27,578	20,286	35,137	-	21,011	6,160	14,126	16,962	909	21,887	-	22,521	1,542
2009	57,380	50,215	27,877	15,774	6,564	7,165	43,651	22,236	6,243	15,978	-	11,417	1,682
2010	74,796	67,130	39,239	19,962	7,930	7,666	59,201	43,498	24,505	19,083	-	3,572	1,849
2011	84,638	77,364	38,599	31,348	7,418	7,274	69,946	40,073	21,812	20,435	-	665	2,042
2012	73,790	67,275	40,457	20,009	6,810	6,515	60,465	40,893	23,872	19,901	-	1,155	2,816
2013	77,926	71,062	46,680	17,947	6,434	6,865	64,627	35,015	17,425	19,601	-	5,031	2,854
2014	77,097	70,442	45,153	19,462	5,828	6,655	64,615	40,772	23,931	17,171	-	3,230	3,530
2015	86,046	78,696	51,296	22,407	4,993	7,349	73,703	35,392	18,708	18,434	-	2,981	3,255
2016	97,228	89,928	51,879	32,443	5,606	7,301	84,322	42,564	27,415	22,994	-	1,262	3,159
2017	91,586	84,598	61,830	17,206	5,563	6,988	79,035	48,252	33,122	23,295	-	7,133	2,694
2018	116,521	109,714	67,406	37,276	5,031	6,808	104,683	44,039	29,861	22,353	-	4,331	3,177
2019	116,044	109,610	66,284	37,654	5,672	6,434	103,939	40,315	26,064	21,912	-	1,031	3,121
2020	89,408	83,584	61,444	16,648	5,491	5,825	78,092	34,053	19,942	14,556	-	2,152	3,234
2018 Q3	30,190	28,501	15,169	12,058	1,274	1,689	27,226	10,669	7,092	6,131	-	116	845
Q4	31,148	29,420	24,886	13,084	1,451	1,728	27,969	10,315	6,679	5,132	-	661	885
2019 Q1	30,387	28,695	13,247	14,246	1,202	1,692	27,493	10,438	6,787	3,940	-	2,143	704
Q2	30,178	28,527	14,629	12,452	1,446	1,651	27,081	10,363	6,726	6,066	-	76	735
Q3	29,055	27,456	11,192	14,587	1,677	1,598	25,779	9,982	6,464	4,188	-	1,500	775
Q4	26,425	24,932	27,216	-	3,630	1,347	23,586	9,532	6,088	7,718	-	2,536	907
2020 Q1	23,545	22,091	8,806	12,024	1,261	1,454	20,830	8,703	5,234	2,396	-	2,138	701
Q2	21,977	20,514	17,756	1,318	1,441	1,463	19,074	8,463	4,967	4,539	-	435	863
Q3	21,542	20,081	11,371	7,274	1,437	1,460	18,645	8,337	4,803	2,176	-	1,786	841
Q4	22,344	20,897	23,511	-	3,967	1,353	19,544	8,550	4,938	5,446	-	1,337	829
2021 Q1	24,176	22,712	7,238	14,233	1,241	1,465	21,470	8,976	5,392	3,442	-	1,039	912
Q2	25,695	24,196	15,496	7,491	1,208	1,499	22,988	9,231	5,595	6,701	-	1,921	815
2019 Mar.	10,164	9,606	6,580	2,582	444	558	9,162	3,476	2,265	2,913	-	886	238
Apr.	10,247	9,690	4,302	4,815	573	557	9,117	3,466	2,244	1,173	-	844	227
May	9,948	9,397	3,679	5,360	359	550	9,038	3,422	2,214	2,109	-	109	214
June	9,983	9,440	6,649	2,277	514	543	8,926	3,475	2,268	2,784	-	810	294
July	9,893	9,348	5,537	3,245	566	546	8,782	3,366	2,172	2,151	-	211	232
Aug.	9,662	9,131	2,399	6,205	528	531	8,604	3,307	2,140	766	-	1,132	241
Sep.	9,499	8,977	3,257	5,136	584	522	8,393	3,309	2,152	1,270	-	579	302
Oct.	9,161	8,653	4,514	3,635	503	509	8,150	3,229	2,073	2,697	-	904	280
Nov.	8,746	8,249	3,804	4,069	376	497	7,873	3,191	2,040	931	-	801	309
Dec.	8,517	8,030	18,898	-	11,334	467	7,563	3,112	1,975	4,089	-	2,433	318
2020 Jan.	8,112	7,627	4,006	3,215	406	485	7,221	2,936	1,792	660	-	917	215
Feb.	7,787	7,303	1,704	5,222	376	484	6,927	2,893	1,736	394	-	1,114	229
Mar.	7,645	7,161	3,095	3,587	479	484	6,682	2,874	1,706	1,342	-	107	257
Apr.	7,440	6,954	3,121	3,366	467	486	6,487	2,836	1,667	1,192	-	209	266
May	7,103	6,615	7,754	-	1,413	273	6,341	2,796	1,631	812	-	552	267
June	7,434	6,945	6,881	-	636	701	6,245	2,831	1,669	2,534	-	1,196	330
July	7,156	6,667	3,659	2,538	470	489	6,197	2,756	1,589	1,002	-	320	267
Aug.	7,172	6,685	2,166	4,032	487	487	6,199	2,767	1,589	700	-	617	272
Sep.	7,214	6,729	5,546	703	480	485	6,249	2,814	1,625	474	-	849	303
Oct.	7,349	6,865	2,561	3,788	516	484	6,349	2,764	1,568	299	-	1,040	229
Nov.	7,266	6,784	3,268	3,230	285	482	6,498	2,849	1,645	2,047	-	681	279
Dec.	7,729	7,248	17,682	-	10,986	552	6,696	2,937	1,725	3,099	-	1,695	321
2021 Jan.	7,825	7,334	1,159	5,784	390	492	6,944	2,940	1,721	259	-	1,193	269
Feb.	7,998	7,510	1,068	6,098	345	488	7,165	3,011	1,821	1,531	-	36	325
Mar.	8,353	7,867	5,010	2,351	506	486	7,361	3,026	1,850	1,652	-	118	317
Apr.	8,516	8,008	4,438	3,093	476	509	7,532	3,046	1,813	903	-	664	246
May	8,497	7,997	6,243	1,433	321	500	7,676	3,081	1,868	2,215	-	619	272
June	8,682	8,192	4,815	2,965	412	490	7,780	3,105	1,915	3,583	-	1,965	296
July	8,869	8,371	4,862	3,027	483	498	7,888	3,229	1,974	1,077	-	560	337
Aug.	8,819	8,317	1,994	5,961	362	501	7,956	3,174	1,927	401	-	1,248	277

1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Other distributed profits are dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations. 3 Estimated on the basis

of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany (see Statistical series on direct investment statistics). 4 Includes

II. Current account

4. Primary income

b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

		Other investment income ⁶											
		Receipts					Expenditure						
Interest on loans	Memo item: Income from equity in the narrower sense ⁵	Balance	Total	Monetary financial institutions ⁷	Enterprises and households ⁷	General government (incl. Bundesbank)	Total	Monetary financial institutions ⁷	Enterprises and households ⁷	General government (incl. Bundesbank)	Balance		
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	Period	
14,289	18,761	+ 31,035	70,711	51,172	14,384	5,155	59,448	43,258	12,798	3,392	+ 11,264	2006	
17,630	29,264	+ 23,246	89,936	67,818	16,920	5,198	72,699	50,723	16,098	5,878	+ 17,237	2007	
16,053	633	+ 10,616	78,914	54,254	15,191	9,469	60,029	36,223	15,286	8,520	+ 18,884	2008	
15,993	4,561	+ 35,144	39,478	21,895	11,152	6,431	31,215	16,862	9,464	4,889	+ 8,264	2009	
18,994	22,655	+ 31,297	39,521	18,228	13,508	7,785	30,378	15,532	9,871	4,975	+ 9,143	2010	
18,261	19,770	+ 44,565	42,955	20,042	15,385	7,528	28,122	14,466	9,807	3,849	+ 14,833	2011	
17,021	21,056	+ 32,897	39,320	14,321	15,680	9,319	21,047	10,379	8,082	2,586	+ 18,273	2012	
17,590	14,571	+ 42,911	32,372	11,843	14,088	6,441	19,515	8,572	8,228	2,715	+ 12,857	2013	
16,840	20,401	+ 36,325	31,223	11,888	15,422	3,913	17,569	7,982	7,975	1,611	+ 13,655	2014	
16,685	15,453	+ 50,653	30,784	11,134	16,225	3,425	18,365	8,236	8,725	1,404	+ 12,419	2015	
15,148	24,256	+ 54,664	31,149	12,361	15,404	3,384	16,918	8,012	7,534	1,373	+ 14,231	2016	
15,131	30,428	+ 43,334	34,121	13,796	16,471	3,854	16,958	8,185	7,051	1,722	+ 17,163	2017	
14,178	26,684	+ 72,482	35,908	14,579	17,107	4,222	18,029	8,954	7,396	1,678	+ 17,879	2018	
14,251	22,943	+ 75,729	32,384	12,748	16,769	2,867	15,787	7,842	7,299	645	+ 16,597	2019	
14,111	16,708	+ 55,355	29,876	10,864	16,318	2,694	15,076	7,112	7,589	375	+ 14,800	2020	
3,577	6,246	+ 19,521	8,971	3,639	4,202	1,130	4,638	2,277	1,873	487	+ 4,334	2018 Q3	
3,636	5,794	+ 20,834	9,413	3,585	4,804	1,024	4,674	2,304	2,003	367	+ 4,739	Q4	
3,651	6,083	+ 19,949	8,538	3,563	4,107	868	4,354	2,251	1,881	222	+ 4,185	2019 Q1	
3,637	5,991	+ 19,815	8,284	3,299	4,154	831	4,243	2,150	1,886	207	+ 4,041	Q2	
3,518	5,688	+ 19,073	7,795	3,123	4,061	612	3,752	1,865	1,778	109	+ 4,044	Q3	
3,444	5,181	+ 16,893	7,766	2,763	4,448	556	3,438	1,577	1,755	107	+ 4,328	Q4	
3,469	4,533	+ 14,842	7,715	2,749	3,802	1,164	3,772	1,828	1,831	112	+ 3,944	2020 Q1	
3,496	4,104	+ 13,515	7,182	2,797	3,833	552	3,959	1,923	1,923	112	+ 3,223	Q2	
3,534	3,962	+ 13,205	7,191	2,708	3,971	512	3,779	1,716	1,967	95	+ 3,412	Q3	
3,612	4,109	+ 13,794	7,788	2,609	4,712	467	3,567	1,644	1,867	55	+ 4,221	Q4	
3,584	4,481	+ 15,200	7,059	2,127	4,099	833	3,230	1,122	2,067	41	+ 3,829	2021 Q1	
3,637	4,780	+ 16,463	6,661	1,893	4,386	382	3,278	989	2,275	14	+ 3,384	Q2	
1,211	2,028	+ 6,688	2,850	1,174	1,392	285	1,453	745	642	66	+ 1,397	2019 Mar.	
1,222	2,017	+ 6,781	2,745	1,135	1,328	282	1,401	731	598	73	+ 1,343	Apr.	
1,209	1,999	+ 6,525	2,773	1,111	1,385	277	1,391	705	617	70	+ 1,383	May	
1,207	1,974	+ 6,508	2,766	1,053	1,441	273	1,451	714	672	65	+ 1,315	June	
1,194	1,940	+ 6,527	2,556	1,079	1,260	217	1,257	654	563	40	+ 1,299	July	
1,167	1,899	+ 6,355	2,618	1,036	1,383	199	1,288	617	636	35	+ 1,330	Aug.	
1,157	1,850	+ 6,190	2,621	1,008	1,417	196	1,206	594	578	34	+ 1,415	Sep.	
1,157	1,793	+ 5,932	2,573	967	1,418	188	1,149	552	561	36	+ 1,423	Oct.	
1,150	1,732	+ 5,556	2,391	906	1,300	185	1,149	524	589	36	+ 1,241	Nov.	
1,138	1,657	+ 5,405	2,803	890	1,730	183	1,140	500	604	35	+ 1,663	Dec.	
1,144	1,577	+ 5,176	2,726	929	1,242	554	1,229	600	593	36	+ 1,497	2020 Jan.	
1,157	1,508	+ 4,894	2,622	933	1,262	427	1,245	611	596	38	+ 1,377	Feb.	
1,168	1,449	+ 4,771	2,367	887	1,298	182	1,298	617	642	38	+ 1,069	Mar.	
1,169	1,401	+ 4,604	2,416	939	1,289	188	1,263	625	600	38	+ 1,154	Apr.	
1,165	1,364	+ 4,307	2,377	971	1,221	184	1,397	647	713	37	+ 980	May	
1,162	1,339	+ 4,603	2,389	887	1,322	180	1,299	652	611	37	+ 1,090	June	
1,168	1,322	+ 4,399	2,420	933	1,312	174	1,263	590	637	36	+ 1,157	July	
1,178	1,317	+ 4,406	2,353	906	1,277	170	1,280	557	691	32	+ 1,073	Aug.	
1,189	1,323	+ 4,400	2,419	869	1,382	167	1,236	569	639	27	+ 1,183	Sep.	
1,197	1,339	+ 4,585	2,559	902	1,496	161	1,175	551	601	23	+ 1,384	Oct.	
1,204	1,366	+ 4,417	2,377	887	1,335	155	1,234	570	645	18	+ 1,143	Nov.	
1,212	1,404	+ 4,793	2,852	820	1,881	151	1,158	523	621	15	+ 1,693	Dec.	
1,218	1,452	+ 4,886	2,436	708	1,262	467	1,058	410	627	20	+ 1,379	2021 Jan.	
1,190	1,495	+ 4,987	2,300	707	1,359	233	1,076	369	693	15	+ 1,223	Feb.	
1,175	1,534	+ 5,327	2,323	713	1,478	132	1,096	343	746	7	+ 1,227	Mar.	
1,233	1,567	+ 5,471	2,131	657	1,346	128	1,013	343	683	12	+ 1,118	Apr.	
1,213	1,595	+ 5,416	2,152	630	1,398	124	1,179	341	841	3	+ 973	May	
1,190	1,618	+ 5,576	2,378	606	1,642	130	1,085	305	751	29	+ 1,293	June	
1,255	1,637	+ 5,641	2,306	698	1,459	150	978	298	658	22	+ 1,328	July	
1,247	1,650	+ 5,644	2,437	703	1,622	112	1,014	279	716	19	+ 1,423	Aug.	

leasing and rents on land and profits from long-term construction sites. ⁵ Excl. leasing and rents on land. ⁶ Excl. receipts from direct investment. Incl. interest on bank

deposits. ⁷ Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

Period	Secondary income								
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	General government					
				Receipts		Expenditure			
				Total	of which: Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Total	of which: Value added tax and gross national income- based on Union own resources	Social benefits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
2006	39,775	71,789	-	32,014	8,431	4,270	28,168	19,779	4,879
2007	42,490	75,879	-	33,390	9,337	5,870	27,708	18,941	4,980
2008	44,632	78,779	-	34,147	9,500	5,925	27,658	18,198	5,133
2009	41,478	76,242	-	34,764	7,340	4,329	28,262	17,930	5,427
2010	42,627	82,209	-	39,582	7,371	4,156	32,306	20,651	5,838
2011	51,001	85,788	-	34,787	10,230	6,348	31,505	19,893	5,961
2012	52,938	91,641	-	38,703	8,789	4,725	34,234	21,854	6,110
2013	60,321	103,734	-	43,413	10,662	6,174	39,585	26,870	6,220
2014	62,475	103,647	-	41,172	12,282	8,105	40,428	26,434	6,643
2015	71,709	110,563	-	38,854	15,865	10,455	39,953	25,675	6,836
2016	65,415	106,346	-	40,931	15,090	10,739	40,507	21,263	7,002
2017	66,827	117,603	-	50,776	14,479	9,665	37,670	19,582	7,182
2018	70,075	118,788	-	48,713	15,531	10,237	44,176	25,217	7,320
2019	73,705	122,140	-	48,434	17,282	11,745	46,238	25,836	7,653
2020	72,002	123,583	-	51,582	15,779	10,877	50,048	28,088	7,930
2018 Q3	15,584	27,789	-	12,206	2,665	1,207	10,167	5,926	1,860
Q4	15,663	32,330	-	16,667	2,561	1,160	13,828	7,010	1,850
2019 Q1	19,762	36,515	-	16,753	3,305	2,096	15,664	10,253	1,877
Q2	21,352	27,626	-	6,274	8,116	6,706	8,707	4,952	1,891
Q3	16,284	28,690	-	12,405	3,135	1,601	10,876	6,545	1,944
Q4	16,307	29,309	-	13,003	2,726	1,342	10,992	4,086	1,941
2020 Q1	19,935	34,339	-	14,404	3,657	2,514	13,222	8,479	1,940
Q2	18,928	27,850	-	8,922	5,757	4,506	10,576	5,825	1,959
Q3	16,759	27,128	-	10,369	3,387	2,144	9,809	4,070	2,019
Q4	16,380	34,266	-	17,886	2,979	1,713	16,441	9,715	2,012
2021 Q1	17,832	38,449	-	20,618	3,455	2,276	18,131	12,244	2,018
Q2	19,858	28,430	-	8,572	6,330	5,280	10,634	6,725	2,008
2019 Mar.	5,676	9,322	-	3,646	1,183	831	3,398	2,182	634
Apr.	5,992	9,689	-	3,697	1,577	1,148	2,691	1,527	626
May	9,300	8,533	+	767	4,858	4,440	2,400	1,309	627
June	6,060	9,404	-	3,344	1,681	1,118	3,616	2,116	638
July	5,335	9,999	-	4,664	962	394	3,877	2,182	651
Aug.	5,222	9,448	-	4,226	868	386	3,556	2,182	647
Sep.	5,727	9,243	-	3,516	1,305	822	3,443	2,182	646
Oct.	5,172	9,859	-	4,687	718	229	3,943	2,182	650
Nov.	5,066	8,735	-	3,669	629	219	2,756	774	645
Dec.	6,069	10,716	-	4,647	1,379	894	4,292	1,130	646
2020 Jan.	5,084	12,406	-	7,321	821	339	6,516	4,463	645
Feb.	8,982	13,276	-	4,294	1,396	1,057	4,075	2,677	646
Mar.	5,869	8,658	-	2,789	1,439	1,118	2,631	1,339	649
Apr.	5,033	9,347	-	4,315	698	262	3,596	2,231	645
May	7,003	10,458	-	3,454	2,661	2,327	4,817	3,371	649
June	6,891	8,045	-	1,154	2,399	1,917	2,163	223	664
July	5,534	9,232	-	3,698	1,130	752	3,247	1,356	676
Aug.	5,097	8,452	-	3,355	585	176	2,897	945	667
Sep.	6,129	9,444	-	3,315	1,671	1,215	3,664	1,768	677
Oct.	5,226	9,668	-	4,442	882	525	3,881	2,210	673
Nov.	5,043	12,632	-	7,589	588	256	6,577	4,425	671
Dec.	6,111	11,966	-	5,855	1,508	931	5,984	3,080	668
2021 Jan.	5,280	12,620	-	7,340	939	399	6,793	3,882	660
Feb.	6,735	15,467	-	8,733	1,238	923	7,696	6,271	672
Mar.	5,817	10,362	-	4,545	1,279	955	3,643	2,090	686
Apr.	6,062	9,885	-	3,822	1,679	1,332	3,844	2,389	670
May	7,949	9,786	-	1,837	3,176	2,799	3,910	2,688	665
June	5,847	8,760	-	2,913	1,475	1,149	2,881	1,648	673
July	5,359	11,111	-	5,752	1,084	686	5,052	1,531	668
Aug.	5,082	9,847	-	4,765	769	379	4,149	2,687	672

1 Includes insurance premiums and claims (excl. life insurance policies). 2 Transfers between resident and non-resident households.

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

All sectors excl. general government ¹									
Balance	Receipts	Expenditure			Balance				
		Total	of which:						
9	10	11	Personal transfers ²	of which: Workers' remittances	Social contributions	14	15	Period	
-	19,737	31,344	43,620	2,927	2,927	1,368	-	12,277	2006
-	18,371	33,152	48,172	2,997	2,997	1,645	-	15,019	2007
-	18,158	35,132	51,121	3,079	3,079	1,566	-	15,989	2008
-	20,922	34,138	47,980	2,995	2,995	1,895	-	13,842	2009
-	24,935	35,256	49,903	3,035	3,035	2,309	-	14,647	2010
-	21,275	40,772	54,283	2,977	2,977	2,393	-	13,512	2011
-	25,446	44,149	57,406	2,952	2,952	3,423	-	13,257	2012
-	28,923	49,659	64,149	3,250	3,229	2,609	-	14,490	2013
-	28,146	50,193	63,218	3,477	3,451	2,401	-	13,026	2014
-	24,087	55,844	70,610	3,540	3,523	2,609	-	14,766	2015
-	25,417	50,325	65,839	4,214	4,196	2,606	-	15,514	2016
-	23,191	52,348	79,932	4,632	4,613	2,711	-	27,584	2017
-	28,645	54,544	74,611	5,152	5,142	2,833	-	20,067	2018
-	28,956	56,423	75,902	5,445	5,431	3,136	-	19,479	2019
-	34,268	56,222	73,536	5,925	5,908	3,004	-	17,313	2020
-	7,502	12,919	17,623	1,287	1,286	689	-	4,703	2018 Q3
-	11,267	13,102	18,503	1,287	1,286	772	-	5,400	Q4
-	12,358	16,457	20,851	1,360	1,358	744	-	4,394	2019 Q1
-	590	13,236	18,919	1,361	1,358	770	-	5,683	Q2
-	7,741	13,150	17,814	1,363	1,358	760	-	4,664	Q3
-	8,266	13,581	18,317	1,363	1,358	862	-	4,737	Q4
-	9,565	16,278	21,117	1,482	1,477	779	-	4,839	2020 Q1
-	4,819	13,170	17,274	1,480	1,477	706	-	4,104	Q2
-	6,422	13,373	17,319	1,481	1,477	714	-	3,947	Q3
-	13,463	13,401	17,825	1,482	1,477	804	-	4,423	Q4
-	14,676	14,376	20,318	1,547	1,543	779	-	5,942	2021 Q1
-	4,303	13,527	17,796	1,547	1,543	706	-	4,269	Q2
-	2,215	4,493	5,924	453	453	248	-	1,431	2019 Mar.
-	1,114	4,415	6,998	453	453	257	-	2,583	Apr.
+	2,458	4,442	6,133	453	453	257	-	1,691	May
-	1,935	4,379	5,788	454	453	257	-	1,409	June
-	2,915	4,373	6,122	453	453	253	-	1,749	July
-	2,688	4,354	5,892	455	453	253	-	1,538	Aug.
-	2,138	4,423	5,800	454	453	253	-	1,378	Sep.
-	3,225	4,454	5,915	454	453	262	-	1,461	Oct.
-	2,127	4,437	5,979	453	453	262	-	1,542	Nov.
-	2,913	4,690	6,424	455	453	338	-	1,734	Dec.
-	5,695	4,263	5,890	494	492	260	-	1,626	2020 Jan.
-	2,679	7,585	9,201	494	492	260	-	1,615	Feb.
-	1,192	4,430	6,027	494	492	260	-	1,597	Mar.
-	2,898	4,335	5,752	494	492	235	-	1,417	Apr.
-	2,156	4,343	5,641	493	492	235	-	1,298	May
+	236	4,493	5,882	494	492	235	-	1,389	June
-	2,117	4,404	5,985	493	492	238	-	1,582	July
-	2,312	4,512	5,555	495	492	238	-	1,043	Aug.
-	1,993	4,457	5,779	493	492	238	-	1,322	Sep.
-	2,998	4,344	5,787	494	492	245	-	1,444	Oct.
-	5,989	4,454	6,055	494	492	245	-	1,601	Nov.
-	4,476	4,603	5,982	493	492	315	-	1,379	Dec.
-	5,854	4,341	5,827	516	514	260	-	1,486	2021 Jan.
-	6,458	5,497	7,772	515	514	260	-	2,275	Feb.
-	2,364	4,538	6,719	516	514	260	-	2,181	Mar.
-	2,165	4,383	6,041	516	514	235	-	1,658	Apr.
-	734	4,773	5,876	516	514	235	-	1,103	May
-	1,405	4,371	5,879	515	514	235	-	1,508	June
-	3,968	4,275	6,059	516	514	238	-	1,784	July
-	3,380	4,313	5,698	515	514	238	-	1,386	Aug.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Rest of the world													
2020 Q1	321,707	269,206	+ 52,500	73,250	76,023	- 2,773	50,189	23,315	+ 26,874	19,935	34,339	- 14,404	+ 62,196
Q2	248,703	221,170	+ 27,533	62,066	56,419	+ 5,647	47,879	34,818	+ 13,060	18,928	27,850	- 8,922	+ 37,318
Q3	300,847	245,206	+ 55,641	64,185	69,587	- 5,402	46,020	23,878	+ 22,142	16,759	27,128	- 10,369	+ 62,013
Q4	319,287	265,430	+ 53,857	72,485	66,486	+ 5,999	52,453	22,032	+ 30,421	16,380	34,266	- 17,886	+ 72,391
2021 Q1	331,416	275,444	+ 55,972	66,081	62,478	+ 3,603	49,285	21,593	+ 27,693	17,832	38,449	- 20,618	+ 66,650
Q2	337,819	292,127	+ 45,692	71,894	67,000	+ 4,894	51,509	36,907	+ 14,602	19,858	28,430	- 8,572	+ 56,615
Europe													
2020 Q1	222,333	186,517	+ 35,816	46,505	50,434	- 3,929	34,025	19,270	+ 14,755	14,490	25,533	- 11,043	+ 35,600
Q2	166,876	147,044	+ 19,833	39,173	36,976	+ 2,197	32,097	29,886	+ 2,212	13,441	18,635	- 5,194	+ 19,047
Q3	205,151	167,840	+ 37,311	42,074	49,977	- 7,903	30,744	19,909	+ 10,835	11,653	17,550	- 5,898	+ 34,345
Q4	215,761	183,659	+ 32,101	46,551	44,534	+ 2,017	36,589	18,461	+ 18,128	11,217	23,310	- 12,093	+ 40,153
2021 Q1	228,361	189,949	+ 38,412	42,059	42,361	- 302	32,973	17,781	+ 15,191	12,282	27,269	- 14,988	+ 38,315
Q2	234,399	201,078	+ 33,320	45,253	44,998	+ 255	34,523	31,935	+ 2,587	14,244	19,872	- 5,628	+ 30,534
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)													
2020 Q1	168,085	143,157	+ 24,928	31,547	38,177	- 6,630	25,833	14,428	+ 11,404	10,671	20,450	- 9,779	+ 19,923
Q2	128,300	116,218	+ 12,081	26,691	27,584	- 893	24,086	20,579	+ 3,507	8,699	14,093	- 5,394	+ 9,301
Q3	155,170	133,817	+ 21,352	28,652	38,975	- 10,323	23,946	15,111	+ 8,835	8,185	13,102	- 4,917	+ 14,947
Q4	164,804	145,848	+ 18,956	31,435	32,958	- 1,523	28,974	14,294	+ 14,680	7,978	18,591	- 10,613	+ 21,500
2021 Q1	176,340	149,666	+ 26,674	28,581	31,336	- 2,755	24,966	13,630	+ 11,336	8,815	22,701	- 13,886	+ 21,368
Q2	182,188	157,605	+ 24,583	30,467	34,078	- 3,610	26,374	22,136	+ 4,238	9,329	15,122	- 5,794	+ 19,417
Euro area (19)													
2020 Q1	117,542	99,251	+ 18,291	24,737	29,368	- 4,632	22,221	11,386	+ 10,835	9,606	10,473	- 866	+ 23,628
Q2	90,024	81,484	+ 8,540	21,234	20,503	+ 730	20,837	15,328	+ 5,509	7,522	7,384	+ 138	+ 14,917
Q3	108,048	90,923	+ 17,124	22,512	29,214	- 6,702	20,777	11,520	+ 9,257	6,867	7,686	- 818	+ 18,861
Q4	114,002	97,918	+ 16,084	24,166	24,462	- 296	21,261	10,855	+ 10,406	6,786	7,702	- 916	+ 25,277
2021 Q1	122,984	102,131	+ 20,853	22,583	23,063	- 480	21,532	10,749	+ 10,783	7,749	9,072	- 1,323	+ 29,834
Q2	127,364	109,321	+ 18,043	23,900	25,264	- 1,364	22,716	16,779	+ 5,937	8,364	7,386	+ 978	+ 23,594
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)													
2020 Q1	17,065	18,834	- 1,769	7,026	4,117	+ 2,909	3,435	1,827	+ 1,608	1,426	1,965	- 539	+ 2,208
Q2	14,673	15,397	- 724	5,797	3,106	+ 2,691	3,090	2,577	+ 513	1,493	1,657	- 165	+ 2,315
Q3	15,733	15,781	- 48	6,286	3,679	+ 2,607	2,507	1,593	+ 914	1,244	1,553	- 309	+ 3,164
Q4	16,011	17,104	- 1,093	6,794	3,754	+ 3,040	3,094	1,813	+ 1,281	1,230	1,690	- 460	+ 2,768
2021 Q1	17,885	18,341	- 456	6,178	3,437	+ 2,741	3,388	1,643	+ 1,745	1,045	1,569	- 524	+ 3,506
Q2	18,287	20,147	- 1,859	6,848	3,617	+ 3,231	3,155	2,993	+ 162	1,493	1,657	- 164	+ 1,369
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)													
2020 Q1	37,183	24,526	+ 12,657	7,933	8,140	- 207	4,757	3,015	+ 1,742	2,394	3,118	- 724	+ 13,468
Q2	23,904	15,429	+ 8,475	6,686	6,286	+ 400	4,921	6,729	- 1,808	3,249	2,885	+ 365	+ 7,431
Q3	34,248	18,242	+ 16,006	7,136	7,323	- 187	4,291	3,205	+ 1,086	2,223	2,895	- 671	+ 16,234
Q4	34,946	20,707	+ 14,239	8,322	7,821	+ 500	4,521	2,354	+ 2,167	2,009	3,029	- 1,020	+ 15,885
2021 Q1	34,136	21,941	+ 12,195	7,300	7,588	- 288	4,618	2,508	+ 2,111	2,422	2,999	- 577	+ 13,441
Q2	33,923	23,326	+ 10,597	7,937	7,303	+ 634	4,994	6,806	- 1,813	3,423	3,093	+ 330	+ 9,748
Africa													
2020 Q1	5,952	4,885	+ 1,066	802	/	- 848	438	71	+ 366	19	293	- 273	+ 311
Q2	4,474	2,749	+ 1,725	651	/	+ 70	411	77	+ 333	15	300	- 284	+ 1,844
Q3	4,809	3,584	+ 1,225	662	/	+ 62	435	74	+ 361	13	304	- 290	+ 1,357
Q4	5,184	4,261	+ 923	739	/	+ 14	401	74	+ 327	16	604	- 648	+ 617
2021 Q1	5,605	5,120	+ 485	628	/	- 60	413	56	+ 357	19	281	- 263	+ 519
Q2	4,836	5,657	- 820	772	/	- 27	425	62	+ 363	12	289	- 277	- 761
America													
2020 Q1	38,433	21,874	+ 16,559	14,718	12,414	+ 2,304	9,493	2,778	+ 6,715	5,001	5,347	- 346	+ 25,232
Q2	27,310	17,969	+ 9,341	11,746	9,573	+ 2,173	9,166	3,436	+ 5,731	4,967	5,291	- 324	+ 16,920
Q3	34,882	19,036	+ 15,846	11,512	9,672	+ 1,840	8,915	2,735	+ 6,180	4,795	5,368	- 573	+ 23,293
Q4	37,933	19,966	+ 17,967	13,128	10,936	+ 2,192	9,392	2,375	+ 7,017	4,823	5,268	- 445	+ 26,731
2021 Q1	37,724	20,234	+ 17,490	12,016	10,149	+ 1,867	9,561	2,699	+ 6,861	5,123	6,437	- 1,314	+ 24,904
Q2	38,579	22,876	+ 15,703	13,475	10,739	+ 2,736	9,535	3,565	+ 5,970	5,051	5,317	- 266	+ 24,143

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Asia													
2020 Q1	51,385	54,570	- 3,184	10,143	9,835	+ 308	5,389	763	+ 4,626	363	1,148	- 785	+ 965
Q2	46,859	52,221	- 5,362	9,484	8,076	+ 1,409	5,359	959	+ 4,401	449	1,244	- 795	- 348
Q3	52,483	53,560	- 1,077	8,896	8,057	+ 838	5,023	752	+ 4,270	241	1,358	- 1,117	+ 2,915
Q4	56,595	56,392	+ 203	10,853	9,010	+ 1,843	5,207	706	+ 4,500	283	1,744	- 1,461	+ 5,085
2021 Q1	55,925	58,980	- 3,056	10,386	7,818	+ 2,568	5,467	667	+ 4,800	269	1,065	- 797	+ 3,515
Q2	56,039	61,159	- 5,120	11,244	8,950	+ 2,294	6,238	919	+ 5,319	394	1,205	- 811	+ 1,681
Australia, Oceania and polar regions													
2020 Q1	2,935	1,044	+ 1,891	672	/	- 52	466	392	+ 74	58	136	- 78	+ 1,835
Q2	2,939	960	+ 1,979	622	/	+ 122	468	405	+ 63	48	89	- 41	+ 2,122
Q3	3,207	918	+ 2,289	610	/	+ 127	528	369	+ 159	55	50	+ 6	+ 2,580
Q4	3,296	839	+ 2,457	672	/	+ 158	489	378	+ 111	40	51	- 11	+ 2,716
2021 Q1	3,411	880	+ 2,531	657	/	+ 131	505	361	+ 144	48	126	- 77	+ 2,729
Q2	3,509	856	+ 2,653	760	/	+ 127	420	383	+ 37	57	43	+ 14	+ 2,832
International organisations (excl. EU organisations)													
2020 Q1	8	-	+ 8	311	/	+ 137	360	40	+ 320	.	.	- 1,841	- 1,377
Q2	16	-	+ 16	291	/	+ 239	360	56	+ 304	.	.	- 2,242	- 1,682
Q3	3	-	+ 3	334	/	+ 254	358	39	+ 320	.	.	- 2,450	- 1,873
Q4	0	0	- 0	444	/	+ 350	357	37	+ 320	.	.	- 3,070	- 2,401
2021 Q1	0	-	+ 0	237	/	+ 175	349	27	+ 322	.	.	- 2,927	- 2,431
Q2	0	-	+ 0	292	/	+ 209	351	42	+ 309	.	.	- 1,350	- 832
World not allocated													
2020 Q1	661	317	+ 344	99	792	- 693	17	-	+ 17	-	38	- 38	- 370
Q2	229	228	+ 2	99	662	- 563	17	-	+ 17	.	.	- 41	- 585
Q3	313	267	+ 45	99	719	- 620	17	-	+ 17	-	47	- 47	- 604
Q4	517	313	+ 205	99	674	- 575	17	-	+ 17	-	158	- 158	- 510
2021 Q1	390	281	+ 110	97	873	- 776	17	-	+ 17	90	342	- 252	- 901
Q2	457	501	- 44	99	799	- 700	17	-	+ 17	90	344	- 254	- 981
Memo items:													
EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF)													
2020 Q1	0	-	+ 0	373	/	+ 343	537	1,277	- 741	202	8,927	- 8,725	- 9,122
Q2	0	-	+ 0	403	/	+ 377	381	3,196	- 2,815	302	5,854	- 5,552	- 7,990
Q3	0	0	+ 0	451	/	+ 429	305	1,223	- 918	243	4,448	- 4,205	- 4,694
Q4	2	2	+ 1	523	/	+ 501	4,811	1,385	+ 3,426	209	9,981	- 9,773	- 5,846
2021 Q1	2	-	+ 2	403	/	+ 372	326	1,125	- 799	234	12,613	- 12,379	- 12,804
Q2	1	-	+ 1	420	/	+ 394	386	3,308	- 2,922	88	6,756	- 6,668	- 9,196
Offshore financial centers													
2020 Q1	3,932	3,569	+ 364	2,505	2,719	- 214	1,417	569	+ 848	1,249	1,299	- 50	+ 948
Q2	4,287	2,966	+ 1,321	2,192	2,283	- 90	1,396	758	+ 638	1,283	1,269	+ 14	+ 1,882
Q3	3,486	2,315	+ 1,171	2,163	2,318	- 154	1,320	575	+ 745	1,210	1,284	- 74	+ 1,688
Q4	3,838	2,645	+ 1,193	2,154	2,364	- 211	1,505	531	+ 974	1,227	1,323	- 96	+ 1,859
2021 Q1	4,407	2,530	+ 1,877	2,249	2,451	- 203	1,494	541	+ 953	1,332	1,369	- 37	+ 2,591
Q2	4,365	2,778	+ 1,587	2,566	2,918	- 352	1,424	741	+ 684	1,346	1,398	- 52	+ 1,867
OECD countries													
2020 Q1	251,717	200,462	+ 51,255	59,552	60,295	- 743	40,806	20,298	+ 20,509	15,162	17,220	- 2,058	+ 68,964
Q2	187,243	160,397	+ 26,846	49,496	44,214	+ 5,282	39,295	29,458	+ 9,836	16,938	16,494	+ 444	+ 42,408
Q3	231,160	179,491	+ 51,668	52,004	56,555	- 4,552	37,804	20,591	+ 17,213	14,979	16,884	- 1,905	+ 62,425
Q4	245,136	196,075	+ 49,060	58,148	53,174	+ 4,974	39,549	18,849	+ 20,700	14,647	16,863	- 2,216	+ 72,517
2021 Q1	256,076	200,699	+ 55,377	52,672	49,827	+ 2,845	40,175	18,859	+ 21,316	14,570	17,439	- 2,869	+ 76,669
Q2	261,374	214,171	+ 47,203	57,205	52,906	+ 4,299	42,333	31,544	+ 10,789	17,993	16,596	+ 1,397	+ 63,687
OPEC countries													
2020 Q1	6,050	1,815	+ 4,235	1,084	/	- 85	327	78	+ 249	22	103	- 81	+ 4,318
Q2	4,553	1,082	+ 3,472	950	/	- 60	312	147	+ 165	21	81	- 60	+ 3,516
Q3	4,859	1,151	+ 3,708	828	/	- 74	305	86	+ 219	21	114	- 93	+ 3,760
Q4	5,703	1,213	+ 4,489	1,018	/	+ 66	293	63	+ 230	-	149	- 168	+ 4,618
2021 Q1	5,100	1,410	+ 3,691	917	/	+ 108	282	50	+ 232	11	98	- 87	+ 3,944
Q2	5,217	2,142	+ 3,075	969	/	- 10	331	115	+ 216	28	108	- 80	+ 3,201

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Argentina													
2020 Q1	612	242	+ 369	148	/	+ 76	62	5	+ 57	1	8	- 7	+ 495
Q2	379	200	+ 179	124	/	+ 32	78	6	+ 72	1	10	- 10	+ 273
Q3	496	201	+ 295	116	/	+ 28	69	4	+ 66	1	11	- 9	+ 379
Q4	488	202	+ 286	158	/	+ 73	49	4	+ 46	1	7	- 6	+ 398
2021 Q1	482	162	+ 320	115	/	+ 43	36	4	+ 32	1	7	- 6	+ 389
Q2	521	237	+ 284	129	/	+ 38	54	6	+ 48	1	8	- 7	+ 362
Australia													
2020 Q1	2,525	847	+ 1,678	508	477	+ 31	407	366	+ 41	55	130	- 74	+ 1,676
Q2	2,054	723	+ 1,331	465	289	+ 176	411	376	+ 34	46	85	- 39	+ 1,503
Q3	2,788	667	+ 2,121	470	313	+ 157	469	343	+ 126	54	44	+ 9	+ 2,414
Q4	2,741	617	+ 2,125	537	346	+ 191	430	352	+ 78	41	46	- 5	+ 2,388
2021 Q1	3,011	694	+ 2,317	529	329	+ 201	450	338	+ 112	46	121	- 75	+ 2,555
Q2	3,040	723	+ 2,316	604	361	+ 243	370	358	+ 13	51	38	+ 14	+ 2,586
Austria													
2020 Q1	15,423	10,352	+ 5,071	2,385	5,668	- 3,283	1,722	963	+ 759	524	719	- 195	+ 2,352
Q2	12,483	8,647	+ 3,836	1,914	2,603	- 689	1,647	1,145	+ 502	564	738	- 174	+ 3,474
Q3	14,626	9,859	+ 4,768	2,131	4,277	- 2,146	1,616	987	+ 629	571	719	- 148	+ 3,103
Q4	15,032	10,621	+ 4,411	2,120	3,079	- 959	1,698	1,136	+ 561	547	751	- 204	+ 3,809
2021 Q1	16,144	11,087	+ 5,056	1,981	2,697	- 716	1,684	972	+ 712	466	675	- 209	+ 4,844
Q2	17,218	11,632	+ 5,586	2,150	3,435	- 1,285	1,715	1,240	+ 475	528	665	- 138	+ 4,639
Belgium													
2020 Q1	11,442	10,220	+ 1,223	2,017	1,308	+ 709	1,278	2,003	- 725	122	91	+ 31	+ 1,238
Q2	8,867	8,149	+ 718	1,652	1,187	+ 465	1,266	2,214	- 948	136	109	+ 27	+ 261
Q3	10,759	8,563	+ 2,195	1,698	1,155	+ 543	1,225	1,901	- 676	75	99	- 23	+ 2,039
Q4	11,803	9,456	+ 2,346	1,650	1,354	+ 296	1,240	1,890	- 650	105	113	- 8	+ 1,985
2021 Q1	12,031	10,311	+ 1,721	1,926	1,156	+ 770	1,279	2,011	- 732	142	76	+ 67	+ 1,825
Q2	12,395	13,439	- 1,044	1,807	1,146	+ 661	1,381	2,477	- 1,096	190	110	+ 80	- 1,399
Brazil													
2020 Q1	2,396	1,497	+ 898	529	/	+ 260	108	10	+ 98	6	33	- 27	+ 1,230
Q2	1,797	1,552	+ 245	463	/	+ 238	91	12	+ 79	4	29	- 25	+ 538
Q3	2,291	1,230	+ 1,061	490	/	+ 276	89	8	+ 81	5	35	- 30	+ 1,387
Q4	2,378	1,316	+ 1,062	558	/	+ 307	138	9	+ 129	5	36	- 32	+ 1,467
2021 Q1	2,637	1,502	+ 1,134	516	/	+ 313	102	8	+ 94	8	32	- 24	+ 1,517
Q2	2,798	1,992	+ 806	562	/	+ 329	100	11	+ 89	2	33	- 31	+ 1,193
Bulgaria													
2020 Q1	1,084	1,105	- 20	/	/	- 45	31	19	+ 12	9	60	- 51	- 104
Q2	814	947	- 133	/	/	- 53	30	23	+ 7	9	60	- 51	- 230
Q3	983	1,171	- 188	/	/	- 35	37	35	+ 2	12	60	- 48	- 269
Q4	1,052	1,135	- 83	/	/	- 76	35	27	+ 8	11	63	- 52	- 203
2021 Q1	1,181	1,299	- 118	/	/	- 29	33	18	+ 15	9	67	- 58	- 191
Q2	1,197	1,267	- 70	/	/	- 53	35	22	+ 13	9	65	- 55	- 166
Canada													
2020 Q1	3,713	1,635	+ 2,078	757	945	- 188	459	24	+ 436	9	89	- 79	+ 2,246
Q2	3,572	1,355	+ 2,216	602	580	+ 22	439	26	+ 413	1	72	- 71	+ 2,581
Q3	4,372	1,610	+ 2,762	592	626	- 34	436	23	+ 413	8	61	- 52	+ 3,088
Q4	3,312	1,814	+ 1,498	647	746	- 99	469	22	+ 447	10	83	- 73	+ 1,772
2021 Q1	3,587	2,011	+ 1,577	579	633	- 54	471	27	+ 444	8	68	- 60	+ 1,906
Q2	4,037	2,038	+ 1,999	689	710	- 20	436	24	+ 412	14	63	- 49	+ 2,342
China													
2020 Q1	22,708	24,758	- 2,050	3,359	1,718	+ 1,641	3,017	185	+ 2,832	26	197	- 172	+ 2,252
Q2	24,362	29,063	- 4,702	3,932	1,843	+ 2,089	2,812	201	+ 2,611	52	325	- 273	- 274
Q3	27,472	28,478	- 1,006	3,437	1,898	+ 1,539	2,783	165	+ 2,618	- 112	227	- 339	+ 2,812
Q4	29,124	30,221	- 1,097	4,511	2,417	+ 2,094	2,853	168	+ 2,685	- 38	521	- 559	+ 3,123
2021 Q1	28,307	31,432	- 3,125	4,434	1,734	+ 2,700	3,114	153	+ 2,960	25	200	- 175	+ 2,359
Q2	29,331	30,695	- 1,364	4,572	1,857	+ 2,716	3,405	160	+ 3,245	25	231	- 205	+ 4,392

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Croatia													
2020 Q1	960	366	+ 593	/	/	- 165	44	29	+ 16	19	183	- 164	+ 280
Q2	746	335	+ 411	/	/	- 114	50	30	+ 20	15	183	- 168	+ 149
Q3	883	344	+ 538	/	/	- 666	45	34	+ 11	19	185	- 166	- 283
Q4	873	364	+ 508	/	/	- 87	50	33	+ 17	19	185	- 166	+ 273
2021 Q1	945	395	+ 550	/	/	- 41	44	29	+ 15	18	186	- 168	+ 355
Q2	1,030	430	+ 600	/	/	- 181	55	33	+ 22	18	185	- 167	+ 273
Cyprus													
2020 Q1	242	891	- 649	141	/	- 31	9	93	- 84	5	2	+ 3	- 761
Q2	197	614	- 417	146	/	+ 24	12	88	- 77	.	.	+ 5	- 464
Q3	222	769	- 547	132	/	- 22	13	88	- 75	9	6	+ 2	- 641
Q4	237	679	- 442	151	/	+ 12	10	90	- 80	4	7	- 3	- 513
2021 Q1	224	698	- 474	155	/	+ 22	6	93	- 87	1	3	- 2	- 541
Q2	241	855	- 614	135	/	- 9	2	98	- 96	4	3	+ 1	- 718
Czechia													
2020 Q1	10,622	10,860	- 238	/	/	- 335	542	277	+ 266	179	73	+ 106	- 201
Q2	7,820	8,410	- 590	/	/	- 46	503	260	+ 243	145	57	+ 89	- 305
Q3	9,654	10,534	- 880	/	/	- 477	494	268	+ 225	149	59	+ 90	- 1,042
Q4	10,409	12,477	- 2,068	/	/	+ 161	512	294	+ 219	163	60	+ 104	- 1,585
2021 Q1	10,886	12,039	- 1,153	/	/	- 111	550	278	+ 272	162	66	+ 96	- 896
Q2	11,681	12,202	- 521	/	/	- 68	585	263	+ 322	152	71	+ 82	- 185
Denmark													
2020 Q1	5,056	3,030	+ 2,026	/	/	- 211	434	97	+ 338	83	98	- 15	+ 2,137
Q2	4,701	2,529	+ 2,172	/	/	- 238	398	128	+ 270	84	53	+ 31	+ 2,235
Q3	4,882	2,733	+ 2,149	/	/	- 748	424	81	+ 343	60	70	- 10	+ 1,734
Q4	4,872	2,893	+ 1,978	/	/	- 382	368	76	+ 292	63	61	+ 2	+ 1,890
2021 Q1	5,228	2,891	+ 2,337	/	/	- 569	476	88	+ 388	79	103	- 24	+ 2,132
Q2	5,324	3,050	+ 2,274	/	/	- 493	407	119	+ 288	64	99	- 35	+ 2,035
Estonia													
2020 Q1	22,708	24,758	- 2,050	3,359	1,718	+ 1,641	3,017	185	+ 2,832	26	197	- 172	+ 2,252
Q2	24,362	29,063	- 4,702	3,932	1,843	+ 2,089	2,812	201	+ 2,611	52	325	- 273	- 274
Q3	27,472	28,478	- 1,006	3,437	1,898	+ 1,539	2,783	165	+ 2,618	- 112	227	- 339	+ 2,812
Q4	29,124	30,221	- 1,097	4,511	2,417	+ 2,094	2,853	168	+ 2,685	- 38	521	- 559	+ 3,123
2021 Q1	28,307	31,432	- 3,125	4,434	1,734	+ 2,700	3,114	153	+ 2,960	25	200	- 175	+ 2,359
Q2	29,331	30,695	- 1,364	4,572	1,857	+ 2,716	3,405	160	+ 3,245	25	231	- 205	+ 4,392
Finland													
2020 Q1	2,940	1,923	+ 1,017	352	/	- 36	287	60	+ 226	32	27	+ 6	+ 1,213
Q2	2,214	1,627	+ 587	279	/	+ 46	362	58	+ 305	17	55	- 38	+ 899
Q3	2,513	1,852	+ 661	284	/	- 45	243	58	+ 185	27	54	- 27	+ 773
Q4	2,508	1,908	+ 600	352	/	+ 45	270	59	+ 211	28	31	- 4	+ 853
2021 Q1	2,798	1,948	+ 850	313	/	- 27	314	56	+ 258	32	36	- 4	+ 1,077
Q2	2,742	2,002	+ 740	351	/	- 12	351	80	+ 271	33	71	- 38	+ 962
France													
2020 Q1	26,791	15,035	+ 11,757	5,388	4,459	+ 929	2,801	1,895	+ 906	2,485	2,076	+ 409	+ 14,001
Q2	19,326	11,043	+ 8,283	4,882	2,966	+ 1,915	2,844	2,683	+ 161	2,608	2,025	+ 583	+ 10,942
Q3	23,918	12,687	+ 11,231	5,059	4,387	+ 672	2,901	1,894	+ 1,008	2,486	2,144	+ 343	+ 13,253
Q4	25,321	14,688	+ 10,633	5,079	3,793	+ 1,285	2,620	1,709	+ 911	2,637	2,242	+ 396	+ 13,225
2021 Q1	27,128	14,650	+ 12,478	4,845	3,587	+ 1,259	2,572	1,745	+ 827	2,542	2,061	+ 481	+ 15,045
Q2	26,895	14,960	+ 11,935	5,249	3,686	+ 1,563	3,498	2,658	+ 840	2,681	2,082	+ 599	+ 14,937
Greece													
2020 Q1	1,528	516	+ 1,012	/	/	- 271	222	6	+ 216	1	189	- 188	+ 769
Q2	1,232	565	+ 667	/	/	- 225	201	7	+ 194	2	187	- 185	+ 451
Q3	1,479	557	+ 922	/	/	- 959	241	8	+ 233	4	378	- 374	- 178
Q4	1,368	535	+ 834	/	/	- 482	219	6	+ 212	3	190	- 187	+ 377
2021 Q1	1,591	601	+ 989	/	/	- 278	187	5	+ 182	3	190	- 187	+ 706
Q2	1,608	640	+ 968	/	/	- 335	150	7	+ 143	3	187	- 184	+ 591

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Hong Kong													
2020 Q1	784	584	+ 200	565	583	- 18	300	38	+ 262	7	13	- 6	+ 438
Q2	904	469	+ 435	497	520	- 24	316	157	+ 159	35	10	+ 26	+ 596
Q3	952	346	+ 606	490	550	- 60	295	47	+ 248	7	16	- 8	+ 785
Q4	1,092	337	+ 755	433	606	- 172	286	40	+ 246	5	11	- 6	+ 822
2021 Q1	945	318	+ 627	503	605	- 102	301	42	+ 259	8	5	+ 3	+ 788
Q2	1,045	328	+ 716	569	748	- 179	342	135	+ 207	31	5	+ 25	+ 769
Hungary													
2020 Q1	5,750	6,711	- 960	642	668	- 26	371	81	+ 290	41	170	- 129	- 825
Q2	4,099	4,890	- 791	497	606	- 109	349	84	+ 265	35	66	- 31	- 667
Q3	5,227	6,924	- 1,697	507	750	- 243	335	85	+ 250	42	71	- 29	- 1,719
Q4	5,593	7,326	- 1,734	714	693	+ 21	357	87	+ 270	36	71	- 35	- 1,478
2021 Q1	6,384	7,258	- 874	524	580	- 56	380	79	+ 302	32	98	- 66	- 695
Q2	5,917	7,247	- 1,330	567	651	- 84	407	83	+ 324	35	82	- 48	- 1,138
Iceland													
2020 Q1	123	136	- 13	17	/	- 19	8	0	+ 8	.	.	+ 4	- 20
Q2	108	88	+ 20	13	/	- 27	8	0	+ 8	0	1	- 1	- 0
Q3	112	81	+ 31	16	/	- 33	7	0	+ 7	1	3	- 3	+ 3
Q4	112	109	+ 3	14	/	+ 1	7	0	+ 7	0	2	- 1	+ 10
2021 Q1	126	127	- 1	11	/	- 1	7	0	+ 7	1	2	- 2	+ 3
Q2	153	160	- 7	16	/	- 9	6	0	+ 6	2	1	+ 2	- 8
India													
2020 Q1	2,466	2,432	+ 34	743	1,150	- 407	255	- 2	+ 257	25	69	- 44	- 160
Q2	1,507	1,522	- 15	547	1,086	- 539	318	1	+ 317	20	61	- 41	- 278
Q3	1,929	2,150	- 221	616	1,005	- 389	236	4	+ 232	19	76	- 58	- 436
Q4	2,379	2,184	+ 195	696	1,093	- 397	247	4	+ 243	15	88	- 72	- 31
2021 Q1	2,671	2,413	+ 258	696	964	- 268	255	2	+ 253	13	77	- 64	+ 178
Q2	2,502	2,489	+ 13	777	1,112	- 334	262	2	+ 260	12	65	- 53	- 114
Ireland													
2020 Q1	2,042	4,985	- 2,943	1,773	4,464	- 2,692	1,005	563	+ 442	1,180	1,081	+ 99	- 5,093
Q2	1,554	5,335	- 3,781	1,532	3,682	- 2,150	1,015	1,855	- 840	1,523	1,130	+ 393	- 6,378
Q3	2,208	5,596	- 3,388	1,576	4,346	- 2,770	946	740	+ 206	1,248	1,085	+ 163	- 5,788
Q4	1,987	4,794	- 2,808	1,860	3,873	- 2,014	965	436	+ 529	1,169	1,084	+ 85	- 4,207
2021 Q1	1,991	5,020	- 3,028	1,792	4,556	- 2,764	944	459	+ 485	1,110	979	+ 131	- 5,176
Q2	1,811	5,682	- 3,871	1,981	4,206	- 2,225	1,015	2,406	- 1,391	1,632	1,030	+ 603	- 6,884
Italy													
2020 Q1	17,822	14,150	+ 3,672	1,892	2,166	- 274	1,377	657	+ 720	616	1,033	- 417	+ 3,702
Q2	13,083	11,477	+ 1,606	1,503	1,429	+ 73	1,360	819	+ 541	650	1,039	- 389	+ 1,832
Q3	15,866	13,629	+ 2,237	1,586	3,384	- 1,798	1,318	714	+ 604	639	1,050	- 411	+ 631
Q4	17,736	14,853	+ 2,883	1,741	2,088	- 347	1,279	624	+ 655	626	1,045	- 419	+ 2,772
2021 Q1	19,419	15,651	+ 3,767	1,527	1,549	- 23	1,227	648	+ 578	616	1,059	- 443	+ 3,880
Q2	20,345	16,480	+ 3,865	1,749	2,068	- 319	1,317	866	+ 451	697	1,058	- 361	+ 3,636
Japan													
2020 Q1	4,847	5,930	- 1,083	1,353	1,129	+ 225	396	318	+ 78	267	273	- 6	- 786
Q2	3,509	4,615	- 1,105	1,167	912	+ 254	479	296	+ 183	296	295	+ 1	- 667
Q3	4,076	4,573	- 497	1,083	903	+ 180	316	305	+ 11	280	273	+ 7	- 299
Q4	4,647	5,376	- 729	1,364	1,011	+ 353	475	292	+ 183	264	291	- 27	- 220
2021 Q1	4,151	5,251	- 1,100	1,217	855	+ 361	395	294	+ 101	168	192	- 23	- 662
Q2	3,899	5,914	- 2,015	1,286	973	+ 313	555	352	+ 203	257	276	- 18	- 1,517
Korea (Republic of)													
2020 Q1	4,268	3,201	+ 1,067	615	529	+ 85	303	39	+ 264	2	28	- 26	+ 1,390
Q2	3,145	2,525	+ 620	531	518	+ 13	328	37	+ 291	16	32	- 16	+ 908
Q3	4,056	2,257	+ 1,799	529	525	+ 3	273	35	+ 237	1	82	- 81	+ 1,958
Q4	3,833	2,728	+ 1,106	681	650	+ 32	285	36	+ 249	.	.	- 38	+ 1,349
2021 Q1	4,065	3,071	+ 994	558	550	+ 8	321	38	+ 283	7	27	- 19	+ 1,265
Q2	3,907	3,307	+ 600	693	695	- 2	455	41	+ 414	7	43	- 36	+ 976

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Latvia													
2020 Q1	437	236	+ 201	/	/	+ 10	23	3	+ 20	1	7	- 6	+ 225
Q2	340	210	+ 130	/	/	- 21	22	2	+ 19	1	7	- 6	+ 123
Q3	414	241	+ 174	/	/	- 6	21	3	+ 19	1	7	- 6	+ 181
Q4	444	233	+ 211	/	/	+ 8	21	2	+ 19	1	8	- 6	+ 231
2021 Q1	462	225	+ 237	/	/	+ 1	20	2	+ 18	1	8	- 7	+ 249
Q2	544	255	+ 289	/	/	- 9	20	2	+ 18	1	7	- 6	+ 292
Liechtenstein													
2020 Q1	111	124	- 14	63	/	+ 42	4	61	- 57	13	10	+ 4	- 25
Q2	88	97	- 9	75	/	+ 52	6	105	- 100	38	4	+ 34	- 23
Q3	97	127	- 30	51	/	+ 22	4	59	- 55	1	2	- 3	- 65
Q4	123	138	- 16	55	/	+ 35	4	58	- 54	8	2	+ 6	- 28
2021 Q1	129	167	- 39	57	/	+ 25	4	51	- 47	15	23	- 9	- 69
Q2	159	185	- 27	54	/	+ 29	7	121	- 114	22	2	+ 20	- 92
Lithuania													
2020 Q1	987	536	+ 451	/	/	- 38	40	3	+ 38	2	13	- 11	+ 440
Q2	810	446	+ 364	/	/	- 8	52	12	+ 40	2	12	- 11	+ 386
Q3	990	553	+ 436	/	/	- 21	45	8	+ 37	2	13	- 11	+ 441
Q4	1,014	606	+ 408	/	/	- 43	39	3	+ 36	3	13	- 10	+ 390
2021 Q1	1,073	578	+ 495	/	/	- 42	40	3	+ 37	4	15	- 11	+ 479
Q2	1,187	593	+ 594	/	/	- 51	54	13	+ 40	3	13	- 10	+ 573
Luxembourg													
2020 Q1	1,139	1,114	+ 25	3,510	2,239	+ 1,271	4,613	2,079	+ 2,534	453	326	+ 127	+ 3,957
Q2	880	1,108	- 228	2,874	1,870	+ 1,004	4,410	3,246	+ 1,164	702	310	+ 392	+ 2,332
Q3	1,176	1,271	- 95	2,964	2,194	+ 769	4,481	2,116	+ 2,365	423	311	+ 112	+ 3,151
Q4	826	1,285	- 459	3,619	2,384	+ 1,236	4,963	1,874	+ 3,089	314	332	- 19	+ 3,847
2021 Q1	1,159	1,360	- 201	3,549	2,326	+ 1,223	4,606	1,793	+ 2,813	450	371	+ 78	+ 3,913
Q2	1,298	1,362	- 63	3,464	2,453	+ 1,011	4,755	3,751	+ 1,004	1,381	369	+ 1,012	+ 2,964
Malaysia													
2020 Q1	978	2,044	- 1,065	144	272	- 128	125	8	+ 117	3	8	- 5	- 1,082
Q2	851	1,603	- 752	133	268	- 135	117	11	+ 106	4	8	- 4	- 785
Q3	673	2,087	- 1,414	124	285	- 161	119	9	+ 110	3	8	- 5	- 1,471
Q4	714	2,152	- 1,439	172	286	- 114	120	9	+ 111	4	9	- 5	- 1,447
2021 Q1	892	2,187	- 1,295	148	292	- 144	133	8	+ 124	1	3	- 3	- 1,318
Q2	861	2,355	- 1,494	175	300	- 125	138	13	+ 125	3	2	+ 0	- 1,494
Malta													
2020 Q1	154	114	+ 41	99	/	- 185	81	33	+ 48	8	25	- 17	- 113
Q2	93	78	+ 16	71	/	- 145	74	39	+ 36	13	17	- 4	- 98
Q3	97	69	+ 28	81	/	- 166	73	33	+ 40	22	19	+ 3	- 94
Q4	93	100	- 7	77	/	- 134	76	34	+ 43	17	29	- 12	- 111
2021 Q1	97	66	+ 30	74	/	- 175	83	33	+ 51	2	6	- 3	- 98
Q2	173	115	+ 59	92	/	- 147	88	33	+ 55	1	6	- 5	- 38
Mexico													
2020 Q1	2,083	1,593	+ 490	723	/	+ 381	375	14	+ 360	11	57	- 46	+ 1,185
Q2	1,556	1,096	+ 460	479	/	+ 324	360	22	+ 337	5	43	- 38	+ 1,084
Q3	1,501	1,814	- 313	474	/	+ 325	360	16	+ 344	5	47	- 42	+ 314
Q4	1,365	2,041	- 676	561	/	+ 327	367	16	+ 351	5	54	- 49	- 47
2021 Q1	2,342	1,629	+ 714	541	/	+ 366	362	13	+ 349	7	38	- 30	+ 1,398
Q2	2,201	1,869	+ 331	646	/	+ 445	374	18	+ 356	3	84	- 81	+ 1,052
Morocco													
2020 Q1	677	415	+ 262	44	/	- 105	27	5	+ 22	0	24	- 24	+ 156
Q2	407	270	+ 137	41	/	+ 12	25	5	+ 20	1	22	- 22	+ 148
Q3	556	292	+ 264	34	/	+ 2	46	5	+ 41	0	20	- 20	+ 287
Q4	578	329	+ 249	47	/	+ 13	24	5	+ 19	0	45	- 45	+ 236
2021 Q1	692	399	+ 293	40	/	- 12	24	5	+ 19	0	23	- 23	+ 278
Q2	612	391	+ 222	40	/	+ 1	25	5	+ 19	0	20	- 20	+ 222

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		13
Netherlands													
2020 Q1	21,425	23,996	- 2,571	4,077	3,958	+ 119	6,065	2,638	+ 3,427	607	766	- 159	+ 816
Q2	18,285	19,760	- 1,475	3,611	3,661	- 50	5,609	2,668	+ 2,940	687	759	- 72	+ 1,344
Q3	19,843	20,711	- 868	4,259	4,539	- 280	5,531	2,559	+ 2,971	765	763	+ 2	+ 1,825
Q4	21,525	22,240	- 715	3,937	3,778	+ 159	5,621	2,602	+ 3,019	758	807	- 50	+ 2,413
2021 Q1	23,280	23,802	- 522	3,723	3,543	+ 180	5,930	2,550	+ 3,380	671	751	- 80	+ 2,957
Q2	23,792	25,095	- 1,304	3,853	3,950	- 97	6,276	2,681	+ 3,595	624	777	- 153	+ 2,041
Norway													
2020 Q1	2,384	2,494	- 109	369	433	- 64	423	73	+ 350	17	121	- 104	+ 72
Q2	2,072	1,541	+ 530	290	361	- 71	341	45	+ 296	18	119	- 101	+ 654
Q3	2,436	1,565	+ 871	284	429	- 144	331	21	+ 310	1	160	- 160	+ 878
Q4	2,193	1,905	+ 288	326	467	- 141	346	35	+ 312	21	207	- 186	+ 273
2021 Q1	2,495	2,407	+ 88	317	362	- 46	392	37	+ 356	27	119	- 93	+ 306
Q2	2,614	2,959	- 346	347	413	- 66	366	19	+ 348	21	203	- 182	- 246
Poland													
2020 Q1	16,299	14,121	+ 2,178	/	/	- 790	812	715	+ 98	347	226	+ 120	+ 1,606
Q2	12,075	11,704	+ 370	/	/	- 482	738	806	- 68	350	212	+ 138	- 41
Q3	15,552	14,321	+ 1,231	/	/	- 884	764	969	- 205	455	250	+ 205	+ 347
Q4	17,105	16,176	+ 929	/	/	- 614	754	847	- 93	426	221	+ 205	+ 426
2021 Q1	17,572	15,813	+ 1,758	/	/	- 641	789	718	+ 71	345	256	+ 89	+ 1,277
Q2	18,340	16,158	+ 2,181	/	/	- 613	815	787	+ 28	352	232	+ 121	+ 1,716
Portugal													
2020 Q1	1,740	1,692	+ 48	/	/	- 136	196	2	+ 194	4	84	- 80	+ 26
Q2	1,403	1,262	+ 141	/	/	+ 62	205	20	+ 185	7	91	- 84	+ 304
Q3	1,697	1,630	+ 67	/	/	- 208	180	6	+ 174	3	95	- 92	- 60
Q4	1,646	1,641	+ 5	/	/	+ 8	222	3	+ 219	6	82	- 76	+ 156
2021 Q1	1,888	1,617	+ 271	/	/	- 10	199	4	+ 195	16	81	- 65	+ 391
Q2	1,657	1,698	- 42	/	/	+ 90	213	17	+ 196	5	89	- 84	+ 160
Romania													
2020 Q1	4,263	3,512	+ 751	478	630	- 151	229	306	- 78	126	148	- 21	+ 500
Q2	2,854	2,405	+ 449	450	601	- 151	217	409	- 193	165	146	+ 18	+ 123
Q3	4,077	3,324	+ 753	383	626	- 242	218	617	- 399	257	142	+ 115	+ 226
Q4	4,193	3,488	+ 704	492	677	- 185	226	419	- 193	188	144	+ 44	+ 371
2021 Q1	4,368	3,632	+ 736	395	610	- 215	232	304	- 72	118	149	- 32	+ 418
Q2	4,329	3,475	+ 854	450	603	- 152	245	411	- 166	154	150	+ 4	+ 539
Russian Federation													
2020 Q1	6,746	6,780	- 35	/	454	+ 215	680	138	+ 542	21	67	- 47	+ 676
Q2	5,555	3,741	+ 1,814	/	383	+ 61	918	134	+ 784	5	44	- 39	+ 2,620
Q3	6,734	4,507	+ 2,228	/	417	+ 86	629	127	+ 503	12	92	- 80	+ 2,737
Q4	6,719	5,324	+ 1,395	/	422	+ 164	649	128	+ 521	13	64	- 51	+ 2,029
2021 Q1	6,850	6,920	- 70	/	428	+ 78	690	130	+ 560	14	48	- 34	+ 535
Q2	7,094	7,264	- 169	/	463	+ 131	723	141	+ 583	9	87	- 78	+ 466
Singapore													
2020 Q1	2,101	1,824	+ 276	983	1,042	- 58	208	13	+ 195	- 4	23	- 26	+ 386
Q2	1,883	1,705	+ 178	819	819	- 0	229	23	+ 206	- 26	16	- 42	+ 342
Q3	1,658	884	+ 775	855	914	- 59	191	16	+ 174	9	21	- 12	+ 878
Q4	1,716	1,195	+ 521	874	900	- 26	198	13	+ 185	4	20	- 16	+ 664
2021 Q1	1,967	1,093	+ 874	918	888	+ 29	203	3	+ 200	8	8	+ 1	+ 1,104
Q2	2,015	1,379	+ 636	1,041	1,022	+ 18	253	15	+ 238	7	53	- 46	+ 847
Slovakia													
2020 Q1	2,313	3,610	- 1,297	345	434	- 89	157	45	+ 112	19	25	- 6	- 1,280
Q2	1,738	2,948	- 1,210	256	399	- 143	145	57	+ 89	19	37	- 18	- 1,283
Q3	2,228	3,999	- 1,771	268	428	- 161	144	61	+ 83	24	23	+ 1	- 1,849
Q4	2,164	4,162	- 1,998	311	481	- 170	148	57	+ 91	25	83	- 58	- 2,135
2021 Q1	2,550	4,431	- 1,882	344	420	- 76	152	47	+ 104	20	29	- 9	- 1,862
Q2	3,303	4,124	- 821	328	444	- 116	159	54	+ 105	21	31	- 10	- 842

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Slovenia													
2020 Q1	1,438	1,510	- 71	/	/	- 33	54	13	+ 42	9	35	- 26	- 89
2020 Q2	1,094	1,187	- 93	/	/	+ 4	54	17	+ 37	11	33	- 22	- 74
2020 Q3	1,286	1,355	- 69	/	/	- 72	54	20	+ 34	9	35	- 25	- 131
2020 Q4	1,372	1,539	- 166	/	/	- 16	54	14	+ 40	11	35	- 24	- 166
2021 Q1	1,509	1,668	- 160	/	/	+ 18	52	17	+ 35	9	35	- 26	- 134
2021 Q2	1,611	1,667	- 55	/	/	+ 15	53	16	+ 37	11	35	- 25	- 28
Spain													
2020 Q1	9,235	8,171	+ 1,064	1,714	/	- 668	1,473	324	+ 1,149	561	797	- 236	+ 1,309
2020 Q2	6,059	6,822	- 764	1,394	/	+ 265	1,369	385	+ 984	570	787	- 217	+ 269
2020 Q3	8,260	7,384	+ 876	1,476	/	- 164	1,425	312	+ 1,113	557	845	- 288	+ 1,536
2020 Q4	8,419	8,366	+ 53	1,957	/	+ 440	1,499	305	+ 1,194	530	798	- 268	+ 1,419
2021 Q1	9,113	8,225	+ 889	1,484	/	+ 90	1,496	299	+ 1,197	538	754	- 216	+ 1,960
2021 Q2	9,952	8,515	+ 1,436	1,589	/	- 208	1,364	364	+ 999	547	759	- 212	+ 2,016
Sweden													
2020 Q1	6,509	3,895	+ 2,614	1,202	876	+ 326	610	162	+ 448	32	92	- 60	+ 3,327
2020 Q2	5,167	3,207	+ 1,959	990	723	+ 267	583	239	+ 344	47	76	- 29	+ 2,541
2020 Q3	5,864	3,236	+ 2,628	1,129	864	+ 264	547	202	+ 345	54	130	- 76	+ 3,161
2020 Q4	6,704	3,761	+ 2,943	1,243	743	+ 499	601	188	+ 413	48	103	- 54	+ 3,801
2021 Q1	6,790	3,902	+ 2,888	1,143	849	+ 294	604	164	+ 440	44	91	- 47	+ 3,574
2021 Q2	7,006	4,149	+ 2,857	1,244	888	+ 357	724	258	+ 466	67	96	- 29	+ 3,650
Switzerland													
2020 Q1	14,447	16,080	- 1,633	6,576	3,627	+ 2,950	3,000	1,693	+ 1,307	1,391	1,833	- 442	+ 2,181
2020 Q2	12,405	13,670	- 1,265	5,418	2,682	+ 2,737	2,736	2,426	+ 309	1,436	1,533	- 97	+ 1,684
2020 Q3	13,087	14,008	- 921	5,935	3,173	+ 2,761	2,166	1,514	+ 652	1,244	1,388	- 144	+ 2,349
2020 Q4	13,583	14,952	- 1,369	6,399	3,255	+ 3,144	2,737	1,721	+ 1,017	1,200	1,479	- 279	+ 2,513
2021 Q1	15,135	15,640	- 505	5,793	3,031	+ 2,762	2,984	1,555	+ 1,429	1,003	1,424	- 421	+ 3,266
2021 Q2	15,362	16,842	- 1,480	6,432	3,154	+ 3,277	2,775	2,853	- 78	1,447	1,451	- 4	+ 1,715
Taiwan													
2020 Q1	2,156	2,467	- 311	235	391	- 156	- 19	16	- 35	2	17	- 16	- 518
2020 Q2	1,932	2,330	- 398	194	368	- 174	- 20	17	- 38	2	15	- 13	- 623
2020 Q3	2,194	2,343	- 148	200	412	- 212	37	16	+ 21	3	25	- 23	- 362
2020 Q4	2,045	2,438	- 393	187	415	- 229	- 36	15	- 51	8	13	- 5	- 678
2021 Q1	2,446	2,600	- 154	192	425	- 234	- 26	15	- 40	.	.	- 1	- 428
2021 Q2	2,226	2,850	- 624	236	506	- 270	- 44	19	- 62	3	13	- 10	- 967
Turkey													
2020 Q1	5,476	3,922	+ 1,554	574	/	- 71	305	34	+ 271	6	416	- 410	+ 1,343
2020 Q2	4,046	2,928	+ 1,119	430	/	+ 121	286	34	+ 252	4	411	- 407	+ 1,085
2020 Q3	5,938	3,849	+ 2,089	490	/	- 133	308	36	+ 272	12	423	- 411	+ 1,817
2020 Q4	6,176	4,025	+ 2,151	541	/	+ 42	284	32	+ 252	8	486	- 478	+ 1,967
2021 Q1	5,783	4,189	+ 1,595	464	/	+ 89	290	25	+ 266	9	400	- 391	+ 1,558
2021 Q2	5,557	4,183	+ 1,375	562	/	+ 122	298	24	+ 274	8	400	- 392	+ 1,379
United Kingdom													
2020 Q1	21,843	11,869	+ 9,974	6,344	6,622	- 277	3,308	2,775	+ 533	2,342	2,347	- 5	+ 10,224
2020 Q2	11,905	7,352	+ 4,552	5,562	5,128	+ 434	3,295	6,463	- 3,168	3,201	2,146	+ 1,055	+ 2,874
2020 Q3	18,596	7,870	+ 10,726	5,865	5,749	+ 116	2,946	2,951	- 5	2,195	2,090	+ 105	+ 10,942
2020 Q4	18,960	9,117	+ 9,843	6,893	6,499	+ 394	3,111	2,128	+ 984	1,981	2,165	- 184	+ 11,036
2021 Q1	18,367	8,507	+ 9,860	6,024	6,384	- 360	3,167	2,289	+ 878	2,207	2,262	- 55	+ 10,324
2021 Q2	17,764	9,324	+ 8,440	6,446	5,962	+ 484	3,487	6,545	- 3,059	3,395	2,317	+ 1,078	+ 6,943
United States													
2020 Q1	27,521	15,427	+ 12,094	11,375	9,479	+ 1,896	7,621	2,321	+ 5,300	3,752	3,878	- 126	+ 19,164
2020 Q2	18,393	12,432	+ 5,961	8,987	7,763	+ 1,224	7,381	2,975	+ 4,405	3,747	3,857	- 110	+ 11,480
2020 Q3	24,335	12,973	+ 11,362	8,818	7,884	+ 934	7,151	2,306	+ 4,846	3,576	3,924	- 347	+ 16,794
2020 Q4	28,497	13,179	+ 15,318	10,106	8,813	+ 1,293	7,455	1,952	+ 5,503	3,594	3,756	- 162	+ 21,951
2021 Q1	26,246	13,500	+ 12,745	9,208	8,250	+ 958	7,710	2,252	+ 5,458	3,798	4,917	- 1,119	+ 18,043
2021 Q2	26,231	15,251	+ 10,980	10,172	8,609	+ 1,564	7,843	3,115	+ 4,729	3,744	3,741	+ 3	+ 17,274

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2018	2019	2020	2021					
					Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
All countries ¹	Exports	1,317,440	1,328,152	1,205,281	126,910	111,889	109,537	118,663	115,076	104,445
	Imports	1,088,720	1,104,141	1,025,344	106,341	96,575	97,172	102,502	97,172	93,752
	Balance	+ 228,720	+ 224,010	+ 179,937	+ 20,569	+ 15,314	+ 12,365	+ 16,161	+ 17,904	+ 10,693
I. European countries	Exports	900,141	902,831	823,346	86,524	77,138	76,243	81,399	78,589	71,340
	Imports	744,575	747,692	682,626	72,260	64,344	65,709	68,244	65,904	60,893
	Balance	+ 155,566	+ 155,140	+ 140,721	+ 14,264	+ 12,794	+ 10,533	+ 13,154	+ 12,685	+ 10,447
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	696,480	698,257	634,728	67,652	60,628	60,779	64,690	61,648	55,671
	Imports	586,433	593,251	547,205	58,056	51,033	52,867	54,980	52,899	46,987
	Balance	+ 110,047	+ 105,006	+ 87,523	+ 9,597	+ 9,596	+ 7,912	+ 9,711	+ 8,749	+ 8,683
Euro area (19) countries	Exports	492,469	492,308	440,913	47,143	42,268	42,031	45,153	43,308	37,775
	Imports	405,810	409,863	372,089	39,641	34,755	36,412	37,991	36,794	32,390
	Balance	+ 86,659	+ 82,445	+ 68,824	+ 7,501	+ 7,512	+ 5,619	+ 7,162	+ 6,514	+ 5,385
of which:										
Austria	Exports	65,027	66,076	60,071	6,506	5,912	5,791	6,150	6,065	5,559
	Imports	42,994	44,059	40,415	4,292	3,767	3,853	4,195	4,126	3,452
	Balance	+ 22,033	+ 22,017	+ 19,656	+ 2,214	+ 2,145	+ 1,938	+ 1,955	+ 1,939	+ 2,107
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	50,389	52,006	48,798	5,021	4,801	4,627	4,918	4,495	4,307
	Imports	49,315	46,322	39,744	4,541	4,731	4,575	5,336	4,756	4,480
	Balance	+ 1,074	+ 5,683	+ 9,053	+ 480	+ 70	+ 52	- 418	- 262	- 172
Finland	Exports	11,109	11,059	10,262	1,050	969	971	1,082	995	902
	Imports	8,681	9,041	7,581	747	632	725	707	729	651
	Balance	+ 2,429	+ 2,018	+ 2,681	+ 303	+ 337	+ 246	+ 375	+ 266	+ 250
France	Exports	105,359	106,564	90,794	9,497	8,418	8,350	9,196	8,457	7,136
	Imports	65,024	66,199	56,498	5,820	4,947	4,777	5,493	5,257	4,473
	Balance	+ 40,335	+ 40,364	+ 34,296	+ 3,677	+ 3,471	+ 3,573	+ 3,704	+ 3,200	+ 2,662
Ireland	Exports	11,480	7,989	7,679	768	650	631	690	641	566
	Imports	13,583	18,381	21,118	2,249	1,454	2,241	2,061	1,643	1,762
	Balance	- 2,103	- 10,392	- 13,438	- 1,481	- 804	- 1,610	- 1,371	- 1,003	- 1,196
Italy	Exports	69,813	67,887	60,368	6,846	6,093	6,134	6,535	6,630	4,736
	Imports	60,223	57,100	54,005	5,940	5,281	5,571	5,572	5,687	4,550
	Balance	+ 9,591	+ 10,786	+ 6,363	+ 906	+ 811	+ 562	+ 964	+ 943	+ 186
Netherlands	Exports	91,061	91,528	84,473	9,046	7,716	7,956	8,438	8,250	7,928
	Imports	97,709	97,816	87,638	9,050	7,991	8,449	8,558	8,722	8,262
	Balance	- 6,649	- 6,288	- 3,165	- 4	- 275	- 494	- 120	- 473	- 335
Portugal	Exports	10,037	10,670	8,910	968	835	811	838	928	679
	Imports	6,772	7,398	6,418	624	575	601	592	665	454
	Balance	+ 3,265	+ 3,272	+ 2,493	+ 344	+ 261	+ 210	+ 246	+ 263	+ 225
Slovakia	Exports	14,105	14,226	13,275	1,456	1,332	1,241	1,373	1,189	1,085
	Imports	16,636	17,697	15,103	1,746	1,340	1,465	1,480	1,210	984
	Balance	- 2,532	- 3,471	- 1,828	- 290	- 9	- 224	- 108	- 21	+ 101
Spain ²	Exports	44,184	44,218	37,464	3,953	3,728	3,712	3,895	3,658	3,050
	Imports	32,399	33,126	31,312	3,341	2,893	2,947	2,816	2,800	2,194
	Balance	+ 11,785	+ 11,092	+ 6,153	+ 612	+ 835	+ 765	+ 1,079	+ 858	+ 855
Other EU Member States	Exports	204,011	205,949	193,815	20,510	18,361	18,749	19,538	18,340	17,895
	Imports	180,623	183,387	175,116	18,414	16,277	16,455	16,989	16,105	14,597
	Balance	+ 23,388	+ 22,561	+ 18,699	+ 2,095	+ 2,083	+ 2,293	+ 2,549	+ 2,235	+ 3,298
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	44,263	44,464	39,592	4,210	3,879	3,989	4,139	3,665	3,685
	Imports	47,604	47,670	43,592	4,661	4,272	4,127	4,279	3,908	3,608
	Balance	- 3,341	- 3,206	- 4,001	- 451	- 393	- 139	- 139	- 243	+ 76
Denmark	Exports	20,108	19,254	18,519	1,784	1,560	1,640	1,784	1,613	1,615
	Imports	12,676	11,842	11,166	1,075	984	1,003	1,045	1,040	964
	Balance	+ 7,431	+ 7,412	+ 7,353	+ 708	+ 575	+ 637	+ 739	+ 573	+ 651
Hungary	Exports	26,248	26,976	24,684	2,661	2,343	2,470	2,516	2,466	2,326
	Imports	27,374	28,650	27,466	2,854	2,483	2,468	2,624	2,534	1,982
	Balance	- 1,126	- 1,675	- 2,782	- 194	- 141	+ 1	- 108	- 68	+ 344
Poland	Exports	63,358	65,837	64,872	6,996	6,201	6,260	6,572	6,306	6,054
	Imports	55,091	57,615	58,409	6,181	5,427	5,601	5,687	5,466	5,284
	Balance	+ 8,266	+ 8,222	+ 6,463	+ 815	+ 774	+ 659	+ 884	+ 840	+ 770
Sweden	Exports	26,183	24,913	23,300	2,435	2,210	2,229	2,277	2,016	2,025
	Imports	15,806	15,367	14,741	1,531	1,268	1,496	1,511	1,324	1,180
	Balance	+ 10,377	+ 9,546	+ 8,559	+ 904	+ 942	+ 733	+ 766	+ 692	+ 844

* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. EU excluding United Kingdom. ¹ Including fuel and other supplies for ships an aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. ² Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2018	2019	2020	2021					
					Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
2. Other European countries	Exports	203,661	204,575	188,618	18,872	16,509	15,464	16,708	16,942	15,670
	Imports	158,142	154,441	135,420	14,205	13,311	12,842	13,265	13,006	13,906
	Balance	+ 45,519	+ 50,134	+ 53,198	+ 4,667	+ 3,198	+ 2,622	+ 3,444	+ 3,936	+ 1,764
of which: Norway	Exports	9,087	9,136	8,401	924	818	771	776	846	670
	Imports	12,423	11,930	8,027	1,286	990	1,050	1,043	1,088	2,383
	Balance	- 3,336	- 2,794	+ 374	- 362	- 172	- 279	- 268	- 242	- 1,712
Russian Federation	Exports	25,876	26,557	23,068	2,470	2,305	2,291	2,073	2,365	2,133
	Imports	35,985	31,253	21,475	2,494	2,613	2,467	2,555	2,632	2,894
	Balance	- 10,109	- 4,696	+ 1,593	- 24	- 307	- 176	- 482	- 267	- 761
Switzerland	Exports	54,021	56,345	56,287	5,435	4,967	4,670	4,983	4,832	4,929
	Imports	45,913	45,824	45,476	4,482	4,062	4,344	4,170	3,882	3,772
	Balance	+ 8,108	+ 10,521	+ 10,811	+ 953	+ 906	+ 326	+ 813	+ 949	+ 1,157
Turkey	Exports	19,163	19,583	21,320	2,069	1,809	1,529	1,999	1,681	1,915
	Imports	16,386	15,866	15,354	1,609	1,488	1,291	1,543	1,560	1,491
	Balance	+ 2,777	+ 3,717	+ 5,966	+ 460	+ 320	+ 239	+ 456	+ 121	+ 425
United Kingdom	Exports	82,164	79,166	66,814	6,525	5,335	5,006	5,536	5,922	4,794
	Imports	37,025	38,397	34,823	3,187	3,064	2,703	2,706	2,836	2,280
	Balance	+ 45,139	+ 40,770	+ 31,991	+ 3,339	+ 2,271	+ 2,304	+ 2,830	+ 3,086	+ 2,515
II. Outside Europe	Exports	413,483	421,728	380,214	40,232	34,610	33,151	37,092	36,281	32,900
	Imports	342,980	355,390	341,774	34,002	32,140	31,234	34,119	31,135	32,740
	Balance	+ 70,503	+ 66,338	+ 38,440	+ 6,230	+ 2,470	+ 1,918	+ 2,973	+ 5,146	+ 161
1. Africa	Exports	22,524	23,627	20,037	2,252	1,768	1,723	1,908	2,295	1,862
	Imports	22,542	24,475	18,711	2,239	1,993	2,160	2,419	2,068	1,971
	Balance	- 18	- 848	+ 1,327	+ 13	- 225	- 437	- 512	+ 226	- 109
2. America	Exports	158,952	165,602	141,740	15,325	13,760	12,597	14,592	14,794	13,047
	Imports	92,444	100,007	93,946	9,116	8,684	8,088	9,700	7,734	8,735
	Balance	+ 66,508	+ 65,595	+ 47,794	+ 6,209	+ 5,076	+ 4,509	+ 4,892	+ 7,061	+ 4,312
of which: Brazil	Exports	9,458	10,158	8,450	1,001	838	845	915	924	894
	Imports	7,488	7,033	6,128	596	686	619	825	612	700
	Balance	+ 1,970	+ 3,125	+ 2,322	+ 405	+ 153	+ 226	+ 90	+ 312	+ 194
United States	Exports	113,341	118,680	103,821	11,149	10,061	9,095	10,247	10,832	9,406
	Imports	64,493	71,334	67,688	6,700	6,161	5,882	6,934	5,434	6,268
	Balance	+ 48,847	+ 47,346	+ 36,133	+ 4,449	+ 3,900	+ 3,213	+ 3,313	+ 5,398	+ 3,138
3. Asia	Exports	219,716	221,278	207,780	21,554	18,206	17,906	19,587	18,120	17,160
	Imports	224,355	227,036	225,245	22,304	21,214	20,604	21,571	20,980	21,745
	Balance	- 4,639	- 5,759	- 17,465	- 750	- 3,007	- 2,699	- 1,984	- 2,860	- 4,584
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	29,144	28,663	25,445	2,308	2,032	2,222	2,326	2,014	2,112
	Imports	8,156	7,460	5,921	511	589	664	901	669	619
	Balance	+ 20,989	+ 21,202	+ 19,523	+ 1,796	+ 1,442	+ 1,558	+ 1,425	+ 1,345	+ 1,492
Other Asian countries	Exports	190,572	192,615	182,335	19,246	16,175	15,683	17,261	16,106	15,049
	Imports	216,199	219,576	219,323	21,793	20,624	19,940	20,670	20,311	21,125
	Balance	- 25,627	- 26,961	- 36,989	- 2,547	- 4,449	- 4,257	- 3,409	- 4,205	- 6,077
of which: China, People's Republic of 3	Exports	93,004	95,984	95,860	10,320	8,379	8,405	9,530	8,357	7,629
	Imports	106,065	110,054	116,989	11,893	10,743	10,334	10,915	10,773	11,361
	Balance	- 13,061	- 14,070	- 21,129	- 1,573	- 2,364	- 1,930	- 1,385	- 2,417	- 3,732
Japan	Exports	20,436	20,662	17,382	1,674	1,551	1,308	1,393	1,442	1,557
	Imports	23,710	23,904	21,305	1,886	2,080	1,951	2,035	1,948	1,927
	Balance	- 3,275	- 3,243	- 3,923	- 212	- 529	- 644	- 642	- 507	- 370
Korea, Republic of	Exports	17,260	17,253	17,777	1,729	1,584	1,471	1,527	1,557	1,251
	Imports	12,156	12,296	11,316	1,223	1,103	1,140	1,143	916	1,038
	Balance	+ 5,104	+ 4,957	+ 6,461	+ 506	+ 481	+ 331	+ 384	+ 641	+ 213
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	12,291	11,221	10,657	1,101	875	926	1,005	1,072	831
	Imports	3,639	3,872	3,872	343	249	381	429	353	289
	Balance	+ 8,652	+ 7,349	+ 6,785	+ 758	+ 626	+ 545	+ 577	+ 719	+ 542
Memo item: OECD countries	Exports	1,031,754	1,038,343	940,991	98,832	88,072	85,962	92,681	90,426	81,501
	Imports	796,719	812,655	752,613	78,202	69,954	71,187	74,820	70,579	66,361
	Balance	+ 235,035	+ 225,689	+ 188,378	+ 20,630	+ 18,118	+ 14,776	+ 17,861	+ 19,847	+ 15,140

3 Excluding Hongkong.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown c) Travel - annual figures *

€ million

Group of countries/country	Receipts				Expenditure			
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2017	2018	2019	2020
Rest of the world of which:	35,282	36,391	37,344	19,331	78,839	80,934	83,292	34,029
Europe	27,077	28,285	29,092	16,652	60,614	62,194	65,160	28,725
EU Member States (27 excl. GB) of which:	20,358	21,477	22,165	13,086	50,753	51,283	54,966	25,267
Austria	2,346	2,544	2,459	1,307	7,823	7,874	8,169	5,833
Belgium	1,244	1,282	1,270	766	971	888	892	405
Croatia	89	102	111	/	1,761	2,444	1,737	/
Czechia	811	911	945	573	2,379	2,020	2,316	1,063
Denmark	1,541	1,575	1,514	725	1,177	1,576	1,635	1,256
France	2,785	2,980	3,369	1,877	4,491	4,648	5,592	2,050
Greece	303	315	275	/	2,560	2,811	3,025	/
Hungary	216	228	243	/	639	536	712	/
Italy	1,252	1,281	1,365	638	7,951	7,666	8,587	3,359
Luxemburg	622	633	646	409	840	1,001	962	609
Netherlands	3,463	3,602	3,729	2,168	4,766	4,636	5,491	2,825
Poland	2,221	2,412	2,525	2,164	2,563	3,009	3,038	1,685
Portugal	270	284	262	/	1,246	1,302	1,564	/
Spain	1,131	1,158	1,252	580	8,210	7,540	7,731	2,071
United Kingdom	1,595	1,654	1,713	/	2,610	3,191	2,261	/
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (19)</i>	14,220	14,941	15,591	8,636	40,666	40,154	44,020	19,474
European Free Trade Association (EFTA) of which:	3,947	3,937	3,970	2,114	3,247	3,502	3,641	1,878
Switzerland	3,673	3,662	3,570	1,988	2,290	2,262	2,436	1,574
Other European countries (excl. EFTA) of which:	2,772	2,872	2,957	1,451	6,614	7,409	6,553	1,580
Turkey	297	297	283	/	2,771	2,773	2,850	/
Africa of which:	212	245	252	135	2,990	4,129	3,829	1,134
North Africa	56	84	93	/	1,727	2,225	2,033	/
America of which:	3,030	2,983	3,458	1,183	7,704	7,253	6,434	1,553
United States	2,505	2,453	2,929	/	4,663	4,006	3,784	/
Asia	4,749	4,666	4,341	1,303	6,241	5,912	6,790	2,269

* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists". Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

d) Travel - quarterly figures *

€ million

Group of countries/country	2019		2020				2021	
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Receipts								
Rest of the world	10,910	9,069	6,809	2,739	6,095	3,688	2,492	3,412
of which:								
Europe	8,455	7,112	5,582	2,345	5,482	3,244	2,176	2,984
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	6,506	5,353	4,267	1,906	4,379	2,535	1,787	2,439
of which:								
Austria	750	599	435	186	409	277	141	241
Czechia	269	247	/	/	/	/	/	/
France	946	812	631	223	687	337	197	301
Italy	401	316	232	95	210	101	78	114
Netherlands	1,164	885	701	250	913	304	228	273
Poland	693	620	/	/	/	/	/	/
Spain	375	295	/	/	/	/	/	/
<i>Memo item:</i>								
<i>Euro area (19)</i>	4,634	3,733	2,898	1,160	3,045	1,533	1,005	1,434
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	1,136	1,002	703	226	709	476	219	310
of which:								
Switzerland	1,003	913	/	/	/	/	/	/
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	813	757	/	/	/	/	/	/
of which:								
Turkey	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
America	1,067	824	/	/	/	/	/	/
Expenditure								
Rest of the world	29,440	19,582	14,307	2,480	13,523	3,720	2,870	5,136
of which:								
Europe	24,608	14,489	9,984	1,993	13,302	3,446	2,271	4,393
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	20,441	12,406	8,530	1,710	12,051	2,976	1,866	3,776
of which:								
Austria	2,446	1,726	3,070	321	2,102	340	293	597
Czechia	594	636	/	/	/	/	/	/
France	2,058	1,418	589	94	1,220	146	202	215
Italy	3,622	1,845	593	163	2,095	507	124	606
Netherlands	1,769	1,401	732	450	1,428	216	272	483
Poland	1,110	600	/	/	/	/	/	/
Spain	2,649	2,025	/	/	/	/	/	/
<i>Memo item:</i>								
<i>Euro area (19)</i>	15,957	10,347	6,941	1,281	9,205	2,047	1,432	2,947
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	1,364	871	701	216	669	292	224	355
of which:								
Switzerland	752	670	/	/	/	/	/	/
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	2,803	1,212	/	/	/	/	/	/
of which:								
Turkey	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
America	1,903	1,695	/	/	/	/	/	/

* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists". respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".
Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

II. Current account

7. Memo item: Transfers in connection with the EU budget *

€ million

Period	Transfers from the European Union budget							Transfers to the European Union budget					
	Net German contribution to the EU budget ¹	Total	of which:					Total	Own resources of the European Union				
			Under the common agricultural policy ¹	Refund of collection costs ²	EAGF ³	Social fund	Regional fund		Trans-European networks	Customs duties and levies under the common agricultural policy	EU share in value added tax revenue	GNI-related financing ⁴	Other transfers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2006	- 10,220	13,673	7,920	973	673	1,680	2,369	58	23,893	3,890	3,676	16,103	224
2007	- 12,535	10,573	5,156	1,036	889	1,008	2,403	80	23,108	4,143	1,818	17,123	24
2008	- 11,594	11,167	5,756	1,112	1,225	1,149	1,880	45	22,760	4,447	1,675	16,523	115
2009	- 11,635	10,290	5,960	978	807	339	2,073	133	21,925	3,913	997	16,933	82
2010	- 14,968	9,777	5,553	1,020	1,343	553	1,210	97	24,744	4,079	1,587	19,064	15
2011	- 13,530	10,980	5,334	1,156	1,282	623	2,514	71	24,511	4,610	1,659	18,234	8
2012	- 15,475	10,926	5,409	1,134	1,453	535	2,320	75	26,401	4,530	1,786	20,068	17
2013	- 20,230	10,996	5,214	1,086	1,407	853	2,275	162	31,226	4,328	1,798	25,072	28
2014	- 21,111	9,773	5,122	1,111	899	397	2,186	58	30,885	4,446	3,658	22,776	4
2015	- 22,020	9,083	4,951	1,285	840	51	1,915	40	31,103	5,121	3,731	21,944	308
2016	- 18,037	8,546	5,061	1,030	1,141	94	945	275	26,583	5,183	3,912	17,350	137
2017	- 17,120	7,733	4,769	1,025	931	237	485	285	24,853	5,071	1,997	17,585	200
2018	- 21,071	9,239	5,166	1,001	1,127	363	1,168	413	30,310	4,993	2,036	23,182	100
2019	- 21,814	9,204	4,799	1,021	1,259	452	1,335	337	31,018	5,110	2,198	23,639	72
2020	- 23,768	9,235	4,649	963	1,249	668	1,553	152	33,003	4,829	2,093	25,996	85
2018 Q3	- 6,562	583	167	229	163	-	17	6	7,145	1,146	506	5,420	73
Q4	- 2,990	5,417	4,447	277	158	96	238	200	8,407	1,371	472	6,537	27
2019 Q1	- 9,711	1,797	109	251	564	173	684	15	11,509	1,255	854	9,399	1
Q2	- 4,916	1,192	68	231	299	142	353	99	6,108	1,155	418	4,534	1
Q3	- 7,211	720	22	272	205	73	98	50	7,931	1,360	548	5,997	26
Q4	+ 24	5,495	4,600	267	191	64	199	173	5,470	1,340	378	3,708	44
2020 Q1	- 7,895	1,815	108	246	631	181	604	45	9,710	1,229	678	7,800	2
Q2	- 5,653	1,340	45	232	241	232	545	46	6,993	1,159	628	5,197	9
Q3	- 4,609	635	20	227	259	81	49	0	5,244	1,136	376	3,694	39
Q4	- 5,612	5,444	4,475	259	118	174	356	61	11,056	1,305	411	9,304	35
2021 Q1	- 11,768	1,560	63	213	626	209	443	5	13,328	1,066	1,515	10,729	17
Q2	- 6,690	1,355	127	269	330	48	561	21	8,045	1,233	887	5,838	88
2019 Mar.	- 2,444	174	45	87	-	-	42	-	2,618	436	182	2,000	1
Apr.	- 1,754	192	30	84	0	-	75	4	1,946	419	127	1,400	0
May	- 1,175	526	20	78	291	-	42	95	1,702	392	109	1,200	1
June	- 1,987	473	18	69	7	142	236	1	2,460	345	182	1,934	-
July	- 2,398	236	8	85	2	73	19	50	2,634	426	184	1,998	25
Aug.	- 2,282	386	7	97	203	-	79	0	2,668	486	182	2,000	0
Sep.	- 2,532	98	7	89	1	-	-	-	2,629	447	182	2,000	1
Oct.	- 2,516	177	5	94	8	64	-	6	2,692	468	182	2,000	43
Nov.	- 915	288	34	86	-	-	81	88	1,204	429	91	683	1
Dec.	+ 3,455	5,030	4,562	88	183	-	118	79	1,574	444	105	1,025	0
2020 Jan.	- 4,017	881	2	87	6	161	581	44	4,898	434	378	4,085	0
Feb.	- 2,249	779	63	70	625	20	-	1	3,027	350	188	2,490	1
Mar.	- 1,630	155	43	89	0	-	23	-	1,785	445	113	1,225	1
Apr.	- 2,094	524	14	77	7	76	304	46	2,618	387	189	2,042	0
May	- 3,234	483	11	68	231	-	173	-	3,717	341	307	3,064	5
June	- 324	333	20	86	3	156	68	-	658	431	132	91	3
July	- 1,714	97	6	83	0	-	8	0	1,811	416	113	1,243	38
Aug.	- 914	375	6	69	259	-	41	-	1,289	343	111	834	1
Sep.	- 1,981	163	8	75	-	81	-	-	2,144	376	151	1,617	0
Oct.	- 2,495	156	5	82	5	-	65	-	2,651	409	189	2,021	32
Nov.	- 4,640	265	8	96	0	0	100	61	4,905	481	9	4,416	0
Dec.	+ 1,523	5,023	4,463	81	113	174	191	-	3,499	416	213	2,867	4
2021 Jan.	- 3,550	694	5	69	74	209	337	-	4,243	345	480	3,402	16
Feb.	- 6,375	240	40	69	23	-	106	2	6,615	344	776	5,495	-
Mar.	- 1,844	626	18	75	529	-	-	3	2,469	377	259	1,832	1
Apr.	- 2,447	272	15	66	-	-	191	-	2,719	330	296	2,093	0
May	- 2,651	496	12	92	321	48	3	21	3,148	459	333	2,355	1
June	- 1,592	587	100	111	9	-	366	0	2,179	444	259	1,389	87
July	- 1,613	352	4	98	1	20	229	1	1,965	394	185	1,347	40
Aug.	- 2,685	416	4	104	245	-	63	0	3,101	414	370	2,317	0

* Transfers in connection with the EU budget, which are summarised here, comprise mainly secondary income. The refunds of collection costs constitute receipts from services in the balance of payments; payments from the Regional Fund and the European Agricultural Guarantee Fund (EAGF) (up until 2006 European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund (EAGGF)) are recorded in the capital account under capital transfers. ¹ Excl. special monetary compensation for exports to the United Kingdom and Italy. The monetary compensatory amounts for these countries' imports from other EU Member States are paid out via the exporting country and not, as is normally the case, by the importing country. ² Refund of collection costs at 10%

between 1988 and 2000; 25% from 2001 onwards for custom duties and levies under the common agricultural policy; back payments are included in the 2002 figure. Since 1988, the Member States have retained this sum when transferring own resources to the EU. ³ Until the end of 2006, includes payments by the guidance section of EAGFL. Incl. the European Fisheries Fund and direct payments from the EU to final beneficiaries. ⁴ Additional EU receipts for financing the remainder of the EU budget; they are calculated on the basis of the German share in the total gross national income (GNI) of the EU.

III. Capital account

€ million

Period	Capital account								
				Non-produced non-financial assets			Capital transfers		
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
2006	4,893	6,221	- 1,328	1,447	1,798	- 351	3,445	4,423	- 978
2007	5,363	6,959	- 1,597	1,584	2,701	- 1,117	3,778	4,258	- 479
2008	5,911	6,804	- 893	2,500	2,925	- 425	3,411	3,879	- 468
2009	12,030	13,888	- 1,858	7,759	7,725	+ 34	4,271	6,162	- 1,891
2010	12,130	10,911	+ 1,219	8,749	6,445	+ 2,304	3,381	4,466	- 1,085
2011	12,789	12,370	+ 419	8,083	6,934	+ 1,148	4,706	5,435	- 729
2012	14,683	15,096	- 413	9,972	8,227	+ 1,745	4,711	6,869	- 2,158
2013	16,394	16,957	- 563	11,163	10,058	+ 1,105	5,231	6,899	- 1,668
2014	17,272	14,336	+ 2,936	12,376	9,535	+ 2,841	4,896	4,801	+ 95
2015	21,453	21,501	- 48	17,792	16,005	+ 1,787	3,660	5,496	- 1,835
2016	26,910	24,769	+ 2,142	20,908	17,689	+ 3,219	6,002	7,080	- 1,077
2017	23,869	26,805	- 2,936	20,118	19,191	+ 926	3,751	7,613	- 3,863
2018	43,854	43,178	+ 676	39,691	36,248	+ 3,444	4,162	6,930	- 2,768
2019	47,357	47,883	- 526	43,130	40,376	+ 2,754	4,227	7,507	- 3,280
2020	52,860	57,631	- 4,771	48,670	48,201	+ 469	4,190	9,430	- 5,240
2018 Q3	6,794	8,381	- 1,587	6,281	6,856	- 575	513	1,525	- 1,013
Q4	15,952	16,561	- 609	14,939	13,698	+ 1,241	1,013	2,863	- 1,850
2019 Q1	13,224	12,324	+ 900	11,671	11,035	+ 635	1,553	1,289	+ 264
Q2	7,922	8,297	- 374	6,738	6,749	- 12	1,185	1,547	- 363
Q3	8,634	8,368	+ 265	7,989	6,712	+ 1,277	645	1,656	- 1,011
Q4	17,578	18,895	- 1,317	16,733	15,879	+ 854	845	3,016	- 2,171
2020 Q1	9,918	10,266	- 348	8,341	8,785	- 444	1,576	1,481	+ 95
Q2	11,314	11,126	+ 188	10,167	9,664	+ 504	1,147	1,463	- 316
Q3	10,626	11,832	- 1,206	10,031	10,086	- 54	595	1,746	- 1,151
Q4	21,002	24,407	- 3,405	20,130	19,667	+ 464	871	4,740	- 3,869
2021 Q1	15,998	16,213	- 215	14,680	14,705	- 25	1,318	1,508	- 190
Q2	16,045	17,932	- 1,887	14,844	16,547	- 1,702	1,201	1,385	- 184
2019 Mar.	3,072	4,471	- 1,399	2,934	4,030	- 1,096	137	441	- 303
Apr.	2,419	2,466	- 47	2,200	1,955	+ 245	219	511	- 292
May	3,060	3,112	- 52	2,441	2,627	- 186	619	485	+ 134
June	2,443	2,719	- 276	2,096	2,167	- 71	347	551	- 204
July	3,523	3,352	+ 171	3,362	2,690	+ 672	160	662	- 501
Aug.	3,018	2,229	+ 788	2,634	1,737	+ 897	384	492	- 108
Sep.	2,093	2,787	- 694	1,993	2,285	- 293	100	502	- 401
Oct.	2,156	2,978	- 823	2,045	2,417	- 372	110	562	- 451
Nov.	2,075	2,566	- 491	1,819	1,864	- 45	256	702	- 445
Dec.	13,347	13,350	- 3	12,869	11,598	+ 1,271	478	1,752	- 1,274
2020 Jan.	3,509	3,243	+ 267	2,775	2,737	+ 37	735	505	+ 229
Feb.	2,645	2,597	+ 48	1,925	2,178	- 253	721	420	+ 301
Mar.	3,763	4,426	- 663	3,642	3,870	- 228	121	556	- 435
Apr.	4,281	4,193	+ 88	3,832	3,639	+ 193	449	554	- 105
May	3,626	3,617	+ 8	3,135	3,191	- 56	490	426	+ 64
June	3,408	3,317	+ 91	3,200	2,834	+ 366	208	483	- 275
July	3,966	4,893	- 928	3,863	4,313	- 450	102	580	- 478
Aug.	2,772	2,286	+ 486	2,387	1,691	+ 696	385	595	- 209
Sep.	3,888	4,653	- 764	3,781	4,081	- 300	107	571	- 465
Oct.	3,843	5,163	- 1,320	3,679	4,461	- 782	163	701	- 538
Nov.	3,182	5,273	- 2,090	2,896	3,289	- 393	286	1,983	- 1,697
Dec.	13,977	13,972	+ 5	13,555	11,916	+ 1,639	422	2,056	- 1,634
2021 Jan.	3,700	4,095	- 395	3,208	3,580	- 373	493	515	- 22
Feb.	3,602	5,050	- 1,448	3,392	4,628	- 1,236	210	422	- 212
Mar.	8,696	7,068	+ 1,628	8,081	6,497	+ 1,584	616	571	+ 44
Apr.	4,210	5,194	- 984	3,908	4,765	- 857	303	429	- 127
May	4,626	4,897	- 271	4,202	4,451	- 250	424	446	- 21
June	7,209	7,840	- 632	6,735	7,330	- 596	474	510	- 36
July	6,399	6,973	- 574	6,087	6,329	- 242	312	644	- 332
Aug.	4,693	4,091	+ 603	4,293	3,609	+ 684	400	482	- 82

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

a) Total *

€ million

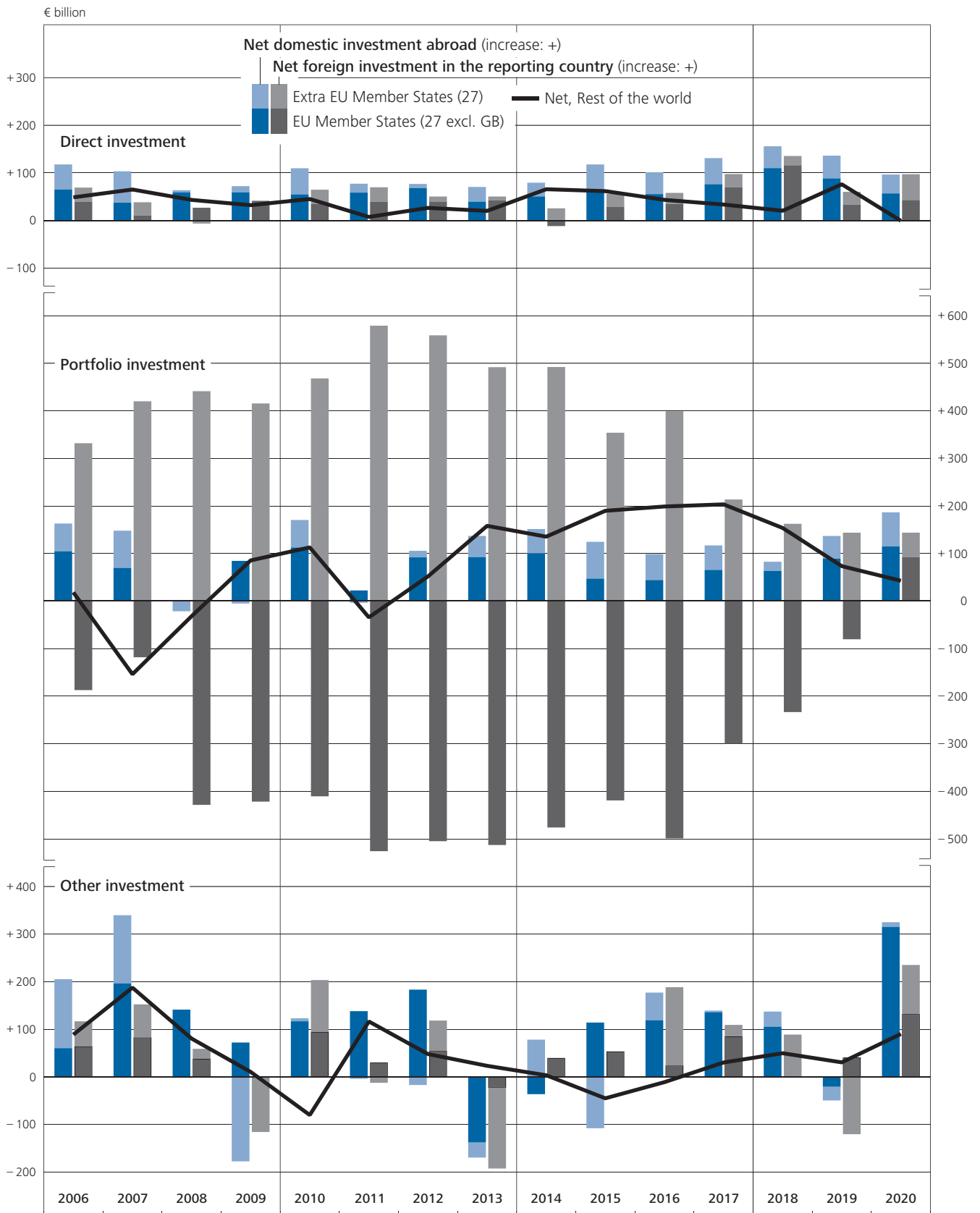
Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)					Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)					Net financial account
	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment	Reserve assets	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment	Other investment	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
1971	+ 23,723	+ 4,606	- 532	-	+ 3,339	+ 16,311	+ 16,205	+ 3,827	+ 1,468	+ 10,910	+ 7,518
1972	+ 21,489	+ 5,928	- 4,037	-	+ 4,002	+ 15,596	+ 16,110	+ 6,056	+ 10,838	- 784	+ 5,379
1973	+ 38,244	+ 5,316	- 358	-	+ 7,873	+ 25,413	+ 22,572	+ 5,471	+ 5,479	+ 11,622	+ 15,672
1974	+ 43,059	+ 5,687	+ 1,099	-	+ 46,198	- 9,925	+ 16,260	+ 5,621	- 2,032	+ 12,670	+ 26,799
1975	+ 38,859	+ 6,337	+ 2,606	-	+ 31,914	- 1,998	+ 27,102	+ 1,641	- 1,336	+ 26,796	+ 11,757
1976	+ 47,056	+ 7,608	+ 882	-	+ 30,315	+ 8,251	+ 35,048	+ 3,321	+ 5,275	+ 26,451	+ 12,008
1977	+ 39,090	+ 6,595	+ 5,461	-	+ 15,360	+ 11,674	+ 27,745	+ 2,183	+ 2,189	+ 23,374	+ 11,345
1978	+ 59,236	+ 8,685	+ 4,285	-	+ 17,065	+ 29,202	+ 42,633	+ 3,202	+ 4,001	+ 35,431	+ 16,603
1979	+ 29,954	+ 9,853	+ 3,267	-	+ 23,367	- 6,533	+ 42,652	+ 3,181	+ 5,065	+ 34,405	- 12,698
1980	+ 30,961	+ 9,336	+ 7,533	-	+ 36,787	- 22,694	+ 57,471	+ 624	+ 1,584	+ 55,263	- 26,511
1981	+ 55,390	+ 11,613	+ 5,934	-	+ 38,476	- 633	+ 63,710	+ 753	+ 1,111	+ 61,845	- 8,320
1982	+ 38,168	+ 8,724	+ 11,024	-	+ 10,039	+ 8,381	+ 31,892	+ 1,843	+ 3,534	+ 26,515	+ 6,276
1983	+ 38,480	+ 11,071	+ 10,505	-	+ 22,263	- 5,359	+ 23,469	+ 4,375	+ 14,261	+ 4,833	+ 15,011
1984	+ 82,512	+ 13,744	+ 15,474	-	+ 55,350	- 2,056	+ 47,998	+ 1,526	+ 16,465	+ 30,007	+ 34,514
1985	+ 117,064	+ 17,496	+ 31,506	-	+ 63,019	+ 5,043	+ 59,361	+ 2,619	+ 37,614	+ 19,128	+ 57,703
1986	+ 171,588	+ 21,772	+ 21,380	-	+ 117,249	+ 11,187	+ 83,941	+ 5,039	+ 72,445	+ 6,458	+ 87,647
1987	+ 123,405	+ 15,892	+ 24,571	+ 1,180	+ 43,860	+ 37,901	+ 43,881	+ 3,797	+ 32,563	+ 7,521	+ 79,524
1988	+ 131,891	+ 25,907	+ 71,120	+ 553	+ 61,973	- 27,662	+ 35,237	+ 2,045	+ 7,473	+ 25,719	+ 96,653
1989	+ 252,963	+ 28,852	+ 49,343	- 347	+ 169,710	+ 5,405	+ 137,143	+ 13,027	+ 44,544	+ 79,572	+ 115,820
1990	+ 193,632	+ 39,718	+ 23,135	+ 33	+ 119,135	+ 11,611	+ 90,332	+ 4,804	+ 17,414	+ 68,114	+ 103,300
1991	+ 94,711	+ 38,606	+ 28,751	- 627	+ 37,586	- 9,605	+ 117,440	+ 7,835	+ 69,244	+ 40,361	- 22,729
1992	+ 163,303	+ 29,597	+ 70,398	+ 461	+ 9,958	+ 52,888	+ 182,725	- 3,294	+ 116,764	+ 69,255	- 19,422
1993	+ 266,700	+ 29,252	+ 40,686	+ 1,110	+ 218,447	- 22,795	+ 311,837	+ 736	+ 240,323	+ 70,778	- 45,137
1994	+ 91,169	+ 32,074	+ 66,907	- 1,503	- 3,463	- 2,846	+ 153,427	+ 11,943	+ 14,894	+ 126,591	- 62,259
1995	+ 181,277	+ 56,990	+ 24,590	+ 813	+ 88,530	+ 10,355	+ 235,991	+ 17,313	+ 75,145	+ 143,533	- 54,714
1996	+ 206,596	+ 91,261	+ 46,334	+ 8,741	+ 62,142	- 1,882	+ 237,706	+ 23,727	+ 141,347	+ 72,632	- 31,110
1997	+ 392,778	+ 84,681	+ 155,993	+ 15,182	+ 143,562	- 6,640	+ 405,288	+ 31,796	+ 158,017	+ 215,475	- 12,510
1998	+ 595,967	+ 168,922	+ 256,277	+ 13,358	+ 150,282	+ 7,128	+ 626,403	+ 53,817	+ 265,147	+ 307,439	- 30,437
1999	+ 365,451	+ 131,108	+ 177,384	+ 2,178	+ 67,316	- 12,535	+ 360,860	+ 81,167	+ 168,090	+ 111,604	+ 4,590
2000	+ 399,817	+ 103,192	+ 203,844	+ 12,463	+ 86,162	- 5,844	+ 442,043	+ 256,443	+ 51,093	+ 134,508	- 42,227
2001	+ 305,720	+ 78,270	+ 124,511	- 6,830	+ 115,800	- 6,032	+ 304,772	+ 63,198	+ 156,708	+ 84,867	+ 947
2002	+ 249,316	+ 18,022	+ 63,209	+ 496	+ 169,653	- 2,065	+ 241,343	+ 54,765	+ 130,154	+ 56,424	+ 7,973
2003	+ 243,774	+ 35,902	+ 45,790	+ 1,513	+ 161,014	- 445	+ 196,183	+ 59,655	+ 100,181	+ 36,347	+ 47,591
2004	+ 265,313	+ 7,943	+ 104,091	+ 6,578	+ 148,173	- 1,470	+ 152,447	- 16,624	+ 119,148	+ 49,922	+ 112,867
2005	+ 408,993	+ 71,141	+ 205,631	+ 7,961	+ 126,442	- 2,182	+ 312,557	+ 49,355	+ 175,766	+ 87,436	+ 96,436
2006	+ 487,541	+ 117,812	+ 162,960	+ 4,504	+ 205,199	- 2,934	+ 330,399	+ 69,166	+ 144,632	+ 116,601	+ 157,142
2007	+ 675,584	+ 103,446	+ 148,001	+ 83,570	+ 339,615	+ 953	+ 492,415	+ 38,340	+ 301,825	+ 152,250	+ 183,169
2008	+ 213,156	+ 63,620	- 19,201	+ 27,651	+ 139,078	+ 2,008	+ 91,820	+ 20,352	+ 12,732	+ 58,736	+ 121,336
2009	+ 47,518	+ 72,192	+ 79,318	- 6,843	- 105,796	+ 8,648	- 82,174	+ 39,989	- 6,119	- 116,044	+ 129,693
2010	+ 418,365	+ 109,844	+ 170,434	+ 13,539	+ 122,935	+ 1,613	+ 325,608	+ 64,686	+ 57,599	+ 203,323	+ 92,757
2011	+ 261,157	+ 77,306	+ 18,788	+ 28,591	+ 133,636	+ 2,836	+ 140,300	+ 69,814	+ 53,103	+ 17,382	+ 120,857
2012	+ 373,797	+ 76,835	+ 105,603	+ 24,138	+ 165,925	+ 1,297	+ 222,380	+ 50,386	+ 53,817	+ 118,177	+ 151,417
2013	+ 62,438	+ 70,516	+ 137,004	+ 23,894	- 169,814	+ 838	- 163,575	+ 50,372	- 21,096	- 192,852	+ 226,014
2014	+ 308,361	+ 79,463	+ 151,418	+ 38,547	+ 41,497	- 2,564	+ 68,103	+ 13,765	+ 16,068	+ 38,270	+ 240,258
2015	+ 276,351	+ 117,819	+ 124,529	+ 30,388	+ 5,829	- 2,213	+ 41,959	+ 56,094	- 65,203	+ 51,068	+ 234,392
2016	+ 407,469	+ 101,376	+ 98,845	+ 28,605	+ 176,957	+ 1,686	+ 146,346	+ 57,986	- 99,924	+ 188,283	+ 261,123
2017	+ 397,050	+ 131,115	+ 117,001	+ 11,122	+ 139,081	- 1,269	+ 120,341	+ 97,587	- 86,291	+ 109,045	+ 276,709
2018	+ 398,714	+ 156,050	+ 82,648	+ 22,539	+ 137,085	+ 392	+ 152,171	+ 135,583	- 70,988	+ 87,576	+ 246,544
2019	+ 247,406	+ 136,291	+ 136,850	+ 24,532	- 49,723	- 544	+ 43,607	+ 60,170	+ 63,443	- 80,006	+ 203,799
2020	+ 707,119	+ 96,602	+ 186,532	+ 99,097	+ 324,940	- 51	+ 476,016	+ 97,216	+ 143,783	+ 235,017	+ 231,103

* For a further breakdown, see tables IV. 1b) to 1d). With the exception of table IV. 2b), of transactions arising from options and financial futures contracts.
excl. reserve assets. 1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Balance

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

a) Total



IV. Financial account

1. Overview

c) Portfolio investment

€ million

Short-term debt securities ³			Long-term debt securities ⁴									Period
Purchases	Sales	Net	Total			Denominated in euro ⁵			Denominated in foreign currency			
			Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	
23	24	25	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
354,006	346,915	+ 7,090	1,751,912	1,619,376	+ 132,536	1,461,829	1,351,145	+ 110,685	290,082	268,231	+ 21,851	2006
420,161	393,788	+ 26,373	1,649,144	1,547,990	+ 101,154	1,340,856	1,269,465	+ 71,391	308,288	278,525	+ 29,763	2007
509,334	526,991	- 17,657	1,318,803	1,290,795	+ 28,008	1,070,466	1,049,854	+ 20,612	248,337	240,940	+ 7,397	2008
390,327	404,055	- 13,728	1,342,053	1,257,578	+ 84,475	1,135,884	1,049,409	+ 86,475	206,169	208,169	- 2,000	2009
379,556	385,676	- 6,120	1,606,139	1,452,188	+ 153,951	1,264,131	1,163,294	+ 100,836	342,008	288,893	+ 53,115	2010
438,365	433,365	+ 5,000	1,420,124	1,405,049	+ 15,075	1,157,945	1,142,128	+ 15,817	262,178	262,921	- 742	2011
484,596	484,345	+ 251	1,849,317	1,776,337	+ 72,980	1,531,043	1,463,267	+ 67,775	318,275	313,070	+ 5,204	2012
588,312	583,866	+ 4,446	1,841,348	1,760,148	+ 81,200	1,481,003	1,422,790	+ 58,213	360,346	337,359	+ 22,987	2013
590,237	589,544	+ 693	1,968,613	1,872,569	+ 96,044	1,597,428	1,517,964	+ 79,464	371,185	354,605	+ 16,580	2014
467,305	470,355	- 3,051	1,787,695	1,715,612	+ 72,083	1,363,252	1,321,215	+ 42,037	424,443	394,397	+ 30,046	2015
418,262	423,049	- 4,786	1,665,280	1,616,542	+ 48,737	1,277,985	1,253,702	+ 24,283	387,294	362,840	+ 24,454	2016
427,445	427,462	- 17	1,776,413	1,733,119	+ 43,293	1,392,348	1,367,435	+ 24,913	384,065	365,684	+ 18,380	2017
436,291	434,318	+ 1,973	1,572,978	1,529,920	+ 43,058	1,244,937	1,199,564	+ 45,373	328,041	330,356	- 2,315	2018
742,300	733,701	+ 8,599	2,420,782	2,360,561	+ 60,221	1,812,958	1,766,524	+ 46,435	607,823	594,037	+ 13,786	2019
926,662	924,643	+ 2,019	3,690,973	3,636,842	+ 54,131	2,433,496	2,414,187	+ 19,308	1,257,477	1,222,654	+ 34,823	2020
116,842	115,875	+ 967	323,691	303,140	+ 20,551	250,575	232,529	+ 18,046	73,116	70,611	+ 2,505	2018 Q3
116,725	120,675	- 3,950	339,758	342,658	- 2,900	264,989	262,865	+ 2,125	74,768	79,793	- 5,025	Q4
142,196	133,238	+ 8,958	519,074	500,202	+ 18,872	414,152	397,506	+ 16,646	104,922	102,696	+ 2,226	2019 Q1
203,862	205,084	- 1,222	613,855	594,302	+ 19,554	464,241	448,267	+ 15,974	149,614	146,034	+ 3,580	Q2
192,451	193,972	- 1,521	634,751	618,016	+ 16,735	453,404	443,209	+ 10,195	181,346	174,807	+ 6,539	Q3
203,792	201,408	+ 2,384	653,102	648,041	+ 5,061	481,161	477,541	+ 3,620	171,941	170,500	+ 1,441	Q4
223,015	221,502	+ 1,513	890,160	874,744	+ 15,416	588,389	576,352	+ 12,038	301,771	298,392	+ 3,378	2020 Q1
238,186	234,897	+ 3,289	925,117	902,283	+ 22,834	606,571	588,644	+ 17,927	318,546	313,639	+ 4,907	Q2
191,001	191,886	- 885	775,200	775,844	- 644	464,796	483,155	- 18,359	310,405	292,689	+ 17,715	Q3
274,460	276,358	- 1,898	1,100,495	1,083,971	+ 16,524	773,740	766,037	+ 7,702	326,756	317,934	+ 8,822	Q4
515,201	511,573	+ 3,628	2,176,798	2,128,644	+ 48,154	1,673,497	1,636,110	+ 37,386	503,302	492,534	+ 10,767	2021 Q1
616,000	621,848	- 5,848	2,025,304	1,995,241	+ 30,063	1,611,189	1,591,643	+ 19,546	414,115	403,598	+ 10,517	Q2
54,048	51,476	+ 2,572	181,753	184,078	- 2,324	139,369	143,283	- 3,914	42,384	40,795	+ 1,589	2019 Mar.
66,052	68,435	- 2,383	188,199	180,147	+ 8,051	142,872	135,716	+ 7,156	45,326	44,431	+ 895	Apr.
70,330	71,461	- 1,131	209,707	208,149	+ 1,557	158,915	156,591	+ 2,324	50,792	51,559	- 767	May
67,481	65,188	+ 2,293	215,950	206,005	+ 9,945	162,454	155,961	+ 6,493	53,496	50,044	+ 3,452	June
67,242	68,274	- 1,032	225,309	216,983	+ 8,326	166,984	160,784	+ 6,200	58,325	56,199	+ 2,126	July
64,167	63,767	+ 399	167,508	166,012	+ 1,497	110,525	110,870	- 345	56,983	55,142	+ 1,841	Aug.
61,042	61,931	- 889	241,933	235,021	+ 6,912	175,895	171,555	+ 4,340	66,038	63,466	+ 2,572	Sep.
70,218	66,175	+ 4,043	248,218	249,792	- 1,574	181,967	179,797	+ 2,170	66,252	69,995	- 3,744	Oct.
77,281	75,935	+ 1,345	244,074	236,408	+ 7,666	187,093	182,515	+ 4,578	56,981	53,894	+ 3,088	Nov.
56,294	59,298	- 3,004	160,809	161,841	- 1,031	112,101	115,229	- 3,128	48,708	46,611	+ 2,097	Dec.
76,579	73,219	+ 3,360	276,052	270,055	+ 5,996	190,696	185,979	+ 4,717	85,355	84,076	+ 1,279	2020 Jan.
73,759	73,172	+ 587	270,433	261,893	+ 8,540	185,298	177,364	+ 7,933	85,136	84,529	+ 607	Feb.
72,677	75,111	- 2,435	343,675	342,796	+ 879	212,395	213,008	- 613	131,279	129,787	+ 1,492	Mar.
79,737	78,081	+ 1,656	303,438	298,951	+ 4,488	194,003	191,668	+ 2,335	109,435	107,283	+ 2,152	Apr.
75,201	78,040	- 2,839	270,162	265,159	+ 5,002	171,719	166,974	+ 4,745	98,443	98,185	+ 258	May
83,248	78,776	+ 4,472	351,517	338,173	+ 13,345	240,849	230,002	+ 10,848	110,668	108,171	+ 2,497	June
72,259	70,805	+ 1,454	288,165	289,906	- 1,741	181,985	186,764	- 4,779	106,180	103,142	+ 3,038	July
56,335	58,127	- 1,792	202,228	204,847	- 2,619	100,406	112,610	- 12,205	101,822	92,237	+ 9,586	Aug.
62,407	62,954	- 546	284,807	281,091	+ 3,717	182,405	183,780	- 1,376	102,403	97,310	+ 5,092	Sep.
69,923	66,641	+ 3,282	370,176	354,912	+ 15,263	266,713	255,246	+ 11,466	103,463	99,666	+ 3,797	Oct.
78,113	79,672	- 1,559	375,936	380,038	- 4,102	258,936	265,216	- 6,280	117,000	114,823	+ 2,178	Nov.
126,424	130,044	- 3,621	354,383	349,020	+ 5,363	248,091	245,575	+ 2,516	106,292	103,445	+ 2,847	Dec.
161,796	157,794	+ 4,003	666,814	641,681	+ 25,134	507,618	489,905	+ 17,713	159,197	151,776	+ 7,421	2021 Jan.
157,814	156,468	+ 1,346	718,650	697,015	+ 21,635	560,008	540,575	+ 19,433	158,642	156,440	+ 2,202	Feb.
195,591	197,311	- 1,720	791,334	789,948	+ 1,386	605,871	605,630	+ 241	185,463	184,318	+ 1,145	Mar.
183,457	183,370	+ 87	647,053	642,270	+ 4,783	514,569	516,832	- 2,262	132,484	125,439	+ 7,045	Apr.
193,657	196,948	- 3,291	667,960	659,749	+ 8,211	543,832	539,432	+ 4,399	124,128	120,317	+ 3,812	May
238,886	241,529	- 2,643	710,291	693,222	+ 17,069	552,788	535,379	+ 17,409	157,503	157,843	- 340	June
224,253	221,658	+ 2,595	589,386	584,665	+ 4,721	450,217	448,889	+ 1,327	139,169	135,775	+ 3,394	July
193,415	192,824	+ 591	465,224	470,678	- 5,453	335,682	342,650	- 6,968	129,543	128,028	+ 1,515	Aug.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

Period	Other domestic investment abroad (increase: +)											
	Net other investment	Loans 1, 2, 3										
		Total	Total	Monetary financial institutions 4			Enterprises and households 4			General government		
				Total	Short-term 5	Long-term 6	Total	Short-term 5	Long-term 6	Total	Short-term 5	Long-term 6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
2006	+ 88,598	+ 205,199	+ 92,093	+ 97,558	+ 26,068	+ 71,490	+ 2,601	+ 1,094	+ 1,507	- 8,066	- 3	- 8,064
2007	+ 187,365	+ 339,615	+ 141,939	+ 150,277	+ 53,695	+ 96,582	- 7,703	- 8,599	+ 897	- 636	+ 241	- 877
2008	+ 80,343	+ 139,078	+ 118,438	+ 115,016	- 28,982	+ 143,998	+ 4,136	+ 483	+ 3,653	- 715	- 247	- 468
2009	+ 10,248	- 105,796	- 47,533	- 56,376	- 30,496	- 25,880	+ 6,417	- 2,154	+ 8,571	+ 2,426	+ 624	+ 1,802
2010	- 80,388	+ 122,935	- 33,640	- 90,371	- 12,691	- 77,680	+ 9,491	+ 7,469	+ 2,022	+ 47,240	+ 6,960	+ 40,280
2011	+ 116,254	+ 133,636	+ 9,437	+ 791	- 12,120	+ 12,911	+ 8,327	+ 5,422	+ 2,905	+ 319	+ 2,294	+ 2,613
2012	+ 47,748	+ 165,925	- 892	- 38,889	+ 8,932	- 47,821	- 8,663	- 7,285	- 1,378	+ 46,660	+ 6,104	+ 40,556
2013	+ 23,038	- 169,814	- 36,981	- 29,645	- 4,699	- 24,946	- 10,306	+ 1,490	- 11,796	+ 2,969	- 2,740	+ 5,709
2014	+ 3,227	+ 41,497	- 14,375	- 7,901	- 12,308	+ 4,407	- 7,176	+ 378	- 7,554	+ 702	+ 2,438	- 1,736
2015	- 45,239	+ 5,829	- 12,540	- 4,773	- 5,245	+ 472	+ 923	- 520	+ 1,443	- 8,690	- 761	- 7,929
2016	- 11,327	+ 176,957	+ 28,028	+ 32,122	+ 10,601	+ 21,521	+ 1,663	- 3,316	+ 4,979	- 5,757	+ 583	- 6,340
2017	+ 30,036	+ 139,081	+ 19,724	+ 16,480	+ 9,842	+ 6,638	+ 4,850	+ 3,285	+ 1,565	- 1,606	+ 2,263	- 3,869
2018	+ 49,509	+ 137,085	+ 26,760	+ 31,455	+ 3,749	+ 27,706	+ 2,549	- 108	+ 2,657	- 7,245	- 4,054	- 3,191
2019	+ 30,283	- 49,723	+ 23,140	+ 21,107	+ 13,023	+ 8,084	+ 3,348	+ 4,355	- 1,007	- 1,315	+ 833	- 2,148
2020	+ 89,922	+ 324,940	+ 31,531	+ 17,205	+ 9,799	+ 7,406	+ 15,443	+ 9,376	+ 6,067	.	+ 526	.
2018 Q3	- 14,736	- 968	+ 5,459	+ 9,044	+ 4,697	+ 4,347	+ 2,323	+ 287	+ 2,036	- 5,908	- 5,323	- 585
Q4	+ 63,536	+ 16,197	+ 12,573	+ 10,631	- 5,178	+ 15,809	+ 259	- 1,035	+ 1,294	+ 1,683	+ 2,201	- 518
2019 Q1	+ 14,194	+ 40,877	+ 10,915	+ 11,459	+ 7,023	+ 4,436	- 405	+ 2,035	- 2,440	- 139	+ 41	- 180
Q2	+ 5,251	+ 32,909	+ 20,464	+ 19,884	+ 14,550	+ 5,334	+ 955	+ 1,879	- 924	- 375	+ 102	- 477
Q3	+ 15,228	- 16,967	+ 21,445	+ 13,176	+ 10,876	+ 2,300	+ 5,294	+ 3,668	+ 1,626	+ 2,975	+ 3,427	- 452
Q4	- 4,389	- 106,542	- 29,684	- 23,412	- 19,426	- 3,986	- 2,496	- 3,227	+ 731	- 3,776	- 2,737	- 1,039
2020 Q1	+ 24,943	+ 185,100	+ 32,490	+ 29,339	+ 24,637	+ 4,702	+ 2,718	+ 3,025	- 307	+ 433	+ 676	- 243
Q2	+ 9,081	+ 39,255	+ 20,464	- 9,842	- 8,666	- 1,176	+ 6,096	+ 4,347	+ 1,749	.	+ 525	.
Q3	+ 145,152	+ 144,889	- 1,013	- 718	- 2,454	+ 1,736	- 2,020	- 2,693	+ 673	+ 1,725	+ 1,949	- 224
Q4	- 89,253	- 44,304	+ 3,865	- 1,574	- 3,718	+ 2,144	+ 8,649	+ 4,697	+ 3,952	- 3,211	- 2,624	- 587
2021 Q1	+ 22,361	+ 141,371	+ 50,327	+ 30,223	+ 27,428	+ 2,795	+ 20,541	+ 17,384	+ 3,157	.	- 1,270	.
Q2	- 18,836	+ 32,121	- 4,616	- 5,376	- 5,460	+ 84	+ 1,640	+ 1,492	+ 148	.	+ 181	.
2019 Mar.	+ 7,283	+ 100,022	- 1,755	- 2,334	- 3,259	+ 925	+ 683	+ 2,925	- 2,242	- 104	+ 639	- 743
Apr.	- 6,890	- 14,249	+ 11,432	+ 9,630	+ 7,716	+ 1,914	+ 2,796	+ 2,644	+ 152	- 994	- 664	- 330
May	+ 22,937	+ 8,113	+ 11,645	+ 13,941	+ 10,068	+ 3,873	- 2,707	- 2,590	- 117	+ 411	+ 396	+ 15
June	- 10,797	+ 39,046	- 2,613	- 3,687	- 3,234	- 453	+ 866	+ 1,825	- 959	+ 208	+ 370	- 162
July	- 8,062	- 69,575	+ 12,280	+ 9,821	+ 7,667	+ 2,154	+ 2,195	+ 1,172	+ 1,023	+ 264	+ 409	- 145
Aug.	+ 9,689	+ 42,734	+ 13,878	+ 14,642	+ 13,888	+ 754	- 4,047	- 3,864	- 183	+ 3,283	+ 3,294	- 11
Sep.	+ 13,601	+ 9,874	- 4,713	- 11,286	- 10,679	- 607	+ 7,145	+ 6,360	+ 785	- 572	- 276	- 296
Oct.	- 18,728	- 59,580	- 696	+ 7,749	+ 10,281	- 2,532	- 5,010	- 5,081	+ 71	- 3,435	- 2,708	- 727
Nov.	+ 28,095	+ 19,695	- 1,896	- 6,099	- 4,665	- 1,434	+ 3,909	+ 3,369	+ 540	+ 295	+ 124	+ 171
Dec.	- 13,756	- 66,656	- 27,093	- 25,062	- 25,042	- 20	- 1,394	- 1,515	+ 121	- 636	- 153	- 483
2020 Jan.	+ 3,525	+ 4,607	+ 21,938	+ 21,271	+ 21,415	- 144	- 53	+ 143	- 196	+ 720	+ 666	+ 54
Feb.	+ 5,290	+ 43,367	+ 10,137	+ 6,495	+ 3,704	+ 2,791	+ 3,326	+ 2,111	+ 1,215	+ 316	+ 431	- 115
Mar.	+ 16,128	+ 137,125	+ 415	+ 1,573	- 482	+ 2,055	- 556	+ 771	- 1,327	- 603	- 421	- 182
Apr.	- 24,881	+ 8,946	+ 7,794	+ 7,056	+ 6,258	+ 798	+ 406	+ 25	+ 381	+ 331	+ 411	- 80
May	+ 24,097	- 7,924	+ 6,355	+ 2,450	+ 2,552	- 102	+ 3,481	+ 2,809	+ 672	.	+ 249	.
June	+ 9,865	+ 38,233	- 17,959	- 19,349	- 17,476	- 1,873	+ 2,209	+ 1,513	+ 696	.	- 135	.
July	+ 26,870	+ 13,475	+ 4,329	+ 5,667	+ 6,048	- 381	- 1,575	- 95	- 1,480	+ 238	+ 379	- 141
Aug.	+ 70,074	+ 31,482	- 2,988	- 4,233	- 4,858	+ 625	+ 2,010	- 768	+ 2,778	- 765	- 685	- 80
Sep.	+ 48,208	+ 99,931	- 2,354	- 2,152	- 3,644	+ 1,492	- 2,455	- 1,830	- 625	+ 2,252	+ 2,255	- 3
Oct.	- 47,425	- 92,318	+ 7,556	+ 8,189	+ 7,017	+ 1,172	- 145	- 688	+ 543	- 488	- 297	- 191
Nov.	- 15,774	+ 38,183	+ 15,894	+ 3,565	+ 2,849	+ 716	+ 12,439	+ 11,095	+ 1,344	- 110	+ 7	- 117
Dec.	- 26,054	+ 9,831	- 19,585	- 13,327	- 13,584	+ 257	- 3,644	- 5,710	+ 2,066	- 2,613	- 2,334	- 279
2021 Jan.	+ 6,368	+ 73,167	+ 42,415	+ 14,681	+ 17,748	- 3,067	+ 26,517	+ 23,797	+ 2,720	.	- 263	.
Feb.	+ 2,985	+ 13,800	+ 2,296	+ 9,058	+ 7,537	+ 1,521	- 4,111	- 4,030	- 81	.	- 1,051	.
Mar.	+ 18,979	+ 54,404	+ 5,616	+ 6,483	+ 2,143	+ 4,340	- 1,865	- 2,383	+ 518	.	+ 44	.
Apr.	- 6,117	- 18,088	- 3,811	+ 666	+ 635	+ 31	- 3,116	- 2,871	- 245	.	- 696	.
May	+ 5,210	+ 38,212	- 4,725	- 4,252	- 4,453	+ 201	- 1,275	- 926	- 349	.	+ 130	.
June	- 17,928	+ 11,998	+ 3,920	- 1,790	- 1,642	- 148	+ 6,031	+ 5,289	+ 742	.	+ 747	.
July	- 47,500	- 82,097	+ 3,973	+ 13,171	+ 11,697	+ 1,474	- 6,995	- 6,516	- 479	.	- 2,085	.
Aug.	- 14,485	+ 18,799	+ 7,986	+ 1,479	+ 253	+ 1,226	+ 6,123	+ 5,976	+ 147	.	+ 139	.

1 For details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 2 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 3 The data are broken down by the sector to which the

domestic creditor belongs. 4 Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 5 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 6 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 7 Mainly TARGET

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

		Loans 1, 2, 3							Currency and	
		of which:								
		Enterprises and households 5			General government					
Total	Total 4	Total	Short-term 6	Long-term 7	Total	Short-term 6	Long-term 7	Total		
Period	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	
2006	+ 116,601	+ 36,229	+ 38,036	+ 6,400	+ 31,636	- 1,808	- 2,642	+ 835	+ 77,123	
2007	+ 152,250	+ 30,198	+ 32,763	+ 11,648	+ 21,115	- 2,564	+ 627	- 3,191	+ 115,215	
2008	+ 58,736	+ 43,912	+ 39,420	+ 11,953	+ 27,467	+ 4,491	+ 5,652	- 1,160	+ 1,988	
2009	- 116,044	- 7,197	- 4,527	- 7,311	+ 2,783	- 2,670	- 658	- 2,011	- 118,682	
2010	+ 203,323	+ 93,630	- 1,029	+ 4,515	- 5,544	+ 94,658	+ 94,047	+ 612	+ 101,110	
2011	+ 17,382	+ 33,045	+ 13,485	+ 25,137	- 11,652	+ 19,560	+ 14,797	+ 4,764	- 36,726	
2012	+ 118,177	- 28,977	+ 1,782	+ 10,284	- 8,502	- 30,759	- 67,102	+ 36,343	+ 142,757	
2013	- 192,852	- 17,097	- 14,893	+ 659	- 15,553	- 2,204	- 11,180	+ 8,977	- 181,369	
2014	+ 38,270	+ 2,366	+ 9,346	+ 12,945	- 3,599	- 6,980	- 6,076	- 905	+ 26,188	
2015	+ 51,068	- 6,267	+ 6,967	- 2,581	+ 9,548	- 13,234	- 9,394	- 3,840	+ 43,848	
2016	+ 188,283	- 6,692	- 3,854	- 9,442	+ 5,588	- 2,838	+ 1,986	- 4,824	+ 197,891	
2017	+ 109,045	+ 11,499	+ 21,286	+ 12,277	+ 9,010	- 9,788	- 6,065	- 3,723	+ 95,098	
2018	+ 87,576	+ 10,603	+ 10,249	+ 4,311	+ 5,938	+ 354	- 333	+ 687	+ 65,703	
2019	- 80,006	+ 18,029	+ 18,019	+ 10,028	+ 7,991	+ 11	- 250	+ 261	- 109,566	
2020	+ 235,017	+ 15,518	+ 26,176	+ 19,622	+ 6,554	- 10,658	- 10,434	- 224	+ 219,262	
2018 Q3	+ 13,768	+ 15,948	+ 14,844	+ 15,780	- 936	+ 1,104	+ 992	+ 112	- 6,122	
Q4	- 47,339	- 12,998	- 14,779	- 14,289	- 489	+ 1,781	+ 1,399	+ 382	- 24,725	
2019 Q1	+ 26,683	+ 25,564	+ 23,614	+ 20,759	+ 2,855	+ 1,950	+ 1,279	+ 671	- 12,705	
Q2	+ 27,659	+ 4,486	+ 2,044	+ 1,125	+ 919	+ 2,442	+ 2,506	- 64	+ 29,294	
Q3	- 32,195	- 4,162	- 4,928	- 7,841	+ 2,913	+ 766	+ 678	+ 88	- 36,829	
Q4	- 102,153	- 7,859	- 2,712	- 4,015	+ 1,303	- 5,147	- 4,713	- 434	- 89,326	
2020 Q1	+ 160,157	+ 25,913	+ 24,190	+ 20,469	+ 3,721	+ 1,723	+ 1,144	+ 579	+ 128,586	
Q2	+ 30,174	+ 35,964	+ 36,119	+ 35,100	+ 1,019	- 155	- 36	- 119	- 742	
Q3	- 263	+ 35,252	- 26,143	- 29,683	+ 3,540	- 9,108	- 8,986	- 123	+ 32,633	
Q4	+ 44,949	- 11,108	- 7,990	- 6,264	- 1,726	- 3,118	- 2,556	- 562	+ 58,786	
2021 Q1	+ 119,010	- 4,561	+ 1,371	+ 7,185	- 5,814	- 5,932	+ 3,252	- 2,680	+ 114,296	
Q2	+ 50,957	- 4,761	- 7,823	- 2,775	- 5,048	+ 3,062	+ 3,063	- 1	+ 51,602	
2019 Mar.	+ 92,739	+ 25,474	+ 22,621	+ 22,035	+ 587	+ 2,853	+ 2,855	- 2	+ 59,690	
Apr.	- 7,359	- 5,936	- 5,729	- 6,507	+ 777	- 207	- 150	- 57	+ 5,525	
May	- 14,824	+ 4,654	+ 3,410	+ 3,281	+ 130	+ 1,244	+ 1,245	- 1	- 19,803	
June	+ 49,842	+ 5,768	+ 4,363	+ 4,351	+ 12	+ 1,405	+ 1,411	- 6	+ 43,571	
July	- 61,513	- 10,832	- 7,516	- 10,831	+ 3,315	- 3,316	- 3,222	- 94	- 53,708	
Aug.	+ 33,046	- 2,956	- 8,405	- 7,609	+ 796	+ 5,449	+ 5,120	+ 329	+ 36,192	
Sep.	- 3,728	+ 9,626	+ 10,993	+ 10,599	+ 394	- 1,366	- 1,220	- 146	- 19,312	
Oct.	- 40,852	- 6,242	- 4,438	- 5,923	+ 1,485	- 1,804	- 1,311	- 493	- 35,908	
Nov.	- 8,400	- 181	+ 1,175	+ 2,071	- 896	- 1,356	- 1,436	+ 80	- 8,572	
Dec.	- 52,901	- 1,437	+ 550	- 164	+ 714	- 1,987	- 1,966	- 22	- 44,847	
2020 Jan.	+ 1,082	+ 2,645	- 1,180	+ 345	- 1,526	+ 3,825	+ 3,227	+ 598	- 2,054	
Feb.	+ 38,078	+ 16,453	+ 15,445	+ 12,177	+ 3,268	+ 1,008	+ 991	+ 16	+ 17,684	
Mar.	+ 120,997	+ 6,816	+ 9,925	+ 7,946	+ 1,979	- 3,110	- 3,074	- 35	+ 112,955	
Apr.	+ 33,827	+ 34,422	+ 35,521	+ 36,193	- 671	- 1,099	- 1,067	- 31	+ 7,784	
May	- 32,020	- 14,222	- 15,826	- 17,746	+ 1,920	+ 1,604	+ 1,629	- 25	- 19,449	
June	+ 28,368	+ 15,764	+ 16,423	+ 16,653	- 229	- 660	- 597	- 62	+ 10,923	
July	- 13,394	- 10,623	- 10,465	- 12,347	+ 1,882	- 158	- 352	+ 193	- 4,696	
Aug.	- 38,592	- 15,668	- 9,722	- 11,384	+ 1,662	- 5,946	- 5,615	- 331	- 19,735	
Sep.	+ 51,723	- 8,961	- 5,957	- 5,952	- 4	- 3,004	- 3,019	+ 15	+ 57,065	
Oct.	- 44,893	- 15,739	- 11,521	- 11,074	- 447	- 4,218	- 4,123	- 95	- 31,250	
Nov.	+ 53,957	+ 19,982	+ 20,821	+ 22,351	- 1,530	- 839	- 717	- 122	+ 26,543	
Dec.	+ 35,886	- 15,351	- 17,290	- 17,541	+ 251	+ 1,939	+ 2,285	- 346	+ 63,492	
2021 Jan.	+ 66,800	+ 1,526	+ 5,262	+ 8,302	- 3,040	- 3,736	- 1,087	- 2,649	+ 67,410	
Feb.	+ 16,785	- 5,829	- 6,019	- 4,032	- 1,986	+ 190	+ 216	- 26	+ 13,928	
Mar.	+ 35,425	- 258	+ 2,128	+ 2,916	- 788	- 2,386	- 2,381	- 5	+ 32,958	
Apr.	- 11,971	+ 1,958	+ 168	+ 1,972	- 1,804	+ 1,791	+ 1,786	+ 5	- 11,552	
May	+ 33,002	+ 1,928	+ 1,586	+ 2,095	- 509	+ 341	+ 342	- 1	+ 30,349	
June	+ 29,926	- 8,647	- 9,577	- 6,842	- 2,735	+ 930	+ 935	- 5	+ 32,805	
July	- 34,597	+ 13,145	+ 11,750	+ 11,269	+ 481	+ 1,395	+ 1,405	- 10	- 46,742	
Aug.	+ 33,284	- 1,755	+ 91	+ 459	- 368	- 1,846	- 1,845	- 1	+ 4,479	

1 For details on the distinction between loans and currency and deposits, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 2 Loans, borrowers' note loans, assets acquired by way of assignment and similar. 3 The data are broken down by the sector to which the

domestic debtor belongs. 4 Incl. money market funds. 5 Sectors classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 6 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 7 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

d) Other investment

€ million

deposits 1, 3				Trade credits and advances 8	Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	Other equity 9	Other accounts payable 3			Period
Monetary financial institutions 5			Bundesbank				Total 10	of which: Monetary financial institutions 5		
Total	Short-term 6	Long-term 7						Total 10		
33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41		
+ 57,542	+ 72,397	- 14,855	+ 19,582	+ 8,308	- 7,087	+ 329	+ 1,699	+ 2	2006	
+ 73,097	+ 87,413	- 14,316	+ 42,118	+ 11,342	- 5,041	+ 730	- 193	+ 642	2007	
- 59,484	- 70,071	+ 10,587	+ 61,472	+ 6,759	+ 2,359	+ 968	+ 2,749	+ 1,009	2008	
- 115,907	- 91,024	- 24,883	- 2,776	+ 1,317	- 1,645	+ 384	- 2,068	+ 546	2009	
+ 76,318	+ 82,052	- 5,734	+ 24,792	+ 481	+ 8,966	- 204	- 661	+ 21	2010	
- 96,875	- 78,340	- 18,535	+ 60,149	+ 10,770	+ 10,896	+ 266	- 869	+ 166	2011	
+ 51,239	+ 61,758	- 10,520	+ 91,518	- 858	+ 4,716	+ 196	+ 344	+ 296	2012	
- 158,474	- 141,699	- 16,776	- 22,895	+ 3,328	+ 1,864	+ 446	- 23	- 291	2013	
+ 32,462	+ 47,039	- 14,577	- 6,273	+ 302	+ 8,164	- 8	+ 1,258	- 54	2014	
- 40,522	- 21,630	- 18,891	+ 84,369	+ 2,106	+ 10,023	- 113	+ 1,472	- 680	2015	
+ 87,042	+ 80,968	+ 6,074	+ 110,849	+ 4,836	- 5,014	- 230	- 2,507	+ 149	2016	
+ 18,088	+ 9,935	+ 8,153	+ 77,010	+ 2,936	- 842	- 96	+ 451	- 590	2017	
- 35,920	- 27,469	- 8,450	+ 101,623	+ 4,325	+ 4,193	+ 215	+ 2,536	+ 0	2018	
- 10,012	- 20,978	+ 10,966	- 99,554	+ 3,322	+ 7,718	+ 136	+ 355	+ 1	2019	
+ 108,387	+ 74,805	+ 33,582	+ 110,874	+ 1,572	- 1,915	+ 473	+ 107	- 3	2020	
+ 8,518	+ 12,397	- 3,879	- 14,640	- 39	+ 1,048	- 35	+ 2,968	- 0	2018 Q3	
- 108,900	- 108,446	- 454	+ 84,175	- 4,844	+ 1,048	+ 193	- 6,013	- 0	2018 Q4	
+ 102,618	+ 101,396	+ 1,222	- 115,323	+ 6,339	+ 1,930	+ 30	+ 5,525	+ 0	2019 Q1	
+ 34,769	+ 31,419	+ 3,350	- 5,476	- 5,136	+ 1,930	+ 121	- 3,035	+ 0	2019 Q2	
- 12,899	- 18,314	+ 5,415	- 23,929	+ 2,185	+ 1,930	+ 8	+ 4,673	+ 0	2019 Q3	
- 134,501	- 135,479	+ 978	+ 45,174	+ 66	+ 1,930	- 22	- 6,808	+ 0	2019 Q4	
+ 181,995	+ 169,084	+ 12,911	- 53,410	+ 4,384	- 479	+ 65	+ 1,688	- 3	2020 Q1	
- 1,874	- 10,051	+ 8,177	+ 1,131	- 6,265	- 479	+ 123	+ 1,573	+ 0	2020 Q2	
+ 1,333	+ 632	+ 1,965	+ 31,300	+ 3,994	- 479	+ 90	+ 1,249	+ 0	2020 Q3	
- 73,067	- 83,596	+ 10,529	+ 131,853	- 541	- 479	+ 194	- 1,904	+ 0	2020 Q4	
+ 248,353	+ 218,851	+ 29,502	- 134,057	+ 7,031	- 83	+ 122	+ 2,204	- 0	2021 Q1	
+ 28,515	+ 43,378	- 14,863	+ 23,087	+ 3,392	- 83	+ 251	+ 556	- 0	2021 Q2	
+ 38,269	+ 37,514	+ 755	+ 21,421	+ 5,229	+ 643	+ 27	+ 1,676	- 0	2019 Mar.	
+ 33,869	+ 33,465	+ 404	- 28,345	+ 7,550	+ 643	+ 126	- 166	- 0	2019 Apr.	
- 11,334	- 12,041	+ 707	- 8,469	+ 1,060	+ 643	+ 51	+ 1,430	+ 0	2019 May	
+ 12,234	+ 9,995	+ 2,239	+ 31,337	+ 1,354	+ 643	- 55	- 1,439	+ 0	2019 June	
- 25,737	- 28,218	+ 2,481	- 27,970	- 22	+ 643	- 14	+ 2,420	- 0	2019 July	
+ 19,531	+ 18,416	+ 1,115	+ 16,661	- 2,108	+ 643	- 14	+ 1,289	- 0	2019 Aug.	
- 6,693	- 8,512	+ 1,819	- 12,620	+ 4,315	+ 643	+ 37	+ 964	+ 0	2019 Sep.	
- 6,542	- 8,577	+ 2,035	- 29,366	- 91	+ 643	+ 33	+ 712	- 0	2019 Oct.	
- 2,080	- 2,539	+ 459	- 6,491	+ 363	+ 643	+ 73	- 727	+ 0	2019 Nov.	
- 125,878	- 124,363	- 1,515	+ 81,032	+ 338	+ 643	- 129	- 6,794	+ 0	2019 Dec.	
+ 88,383	+ 86,428	+ 1,955	- 90,438	+ 503	- 160	- 24	+ 172	- 3	2020 Jan.	
+ 21,619	+ 17,316	+ 4,303	- 3,934	+ 1,728	- 160	+ 39	+ 2,333	- 0	2020 Feb.	
+ 71,993	+ 65,340	+ 6,653	+ 40,962	+ 2,153	- 160	+ 50	- 817	- 0	2020 Mar.	
+ 9,508	+ 9,431	+ 77	- 1,724	- 8,058	- 160	+ 39	- 201	+ 0	2020 Apr.	
- 15,852	- 16,825	+ 973	- 3,597	+ 630	- 160	+ 62	+ 1,118	- 0	2020 May	
+ 4,471	- 2,657	+ 7,128	+ 6,452	+ 1,163	- 160	+ 22	+ 656	- 0	2020 June	
+ 14,686	+ 15,599	- 913	- 19,382	+ 2,170	- 160	+ 63	- 148	+ 0	2020 July	
- 21,237	- 20,511	- 726	+ 1,502	- 1,814	- 160	+ 54	- 1,269	- 0	2020 Aug.	
+ 7,884	+ 4,280	+ 3,604	+ 49,181	+ 3,638	- 160	- 27	+ 168	- 0	2020 Sep.	
- 859	- 2,811	+ 1,952	- 30,391	+ 1,038	- 160	+ 34	+ 1,183	+ 0	2020 Oct.	
+ 19,905	+ 12,706	+ 7,199	+ 6,638	+ 4,470	- 160	+ 57	+ 3,064	- 0	2020 Nov.	
- 92,113	- 93,491	+ 1,378	+ 155,605	- 6,049	- 160	+ 104	- 6,151	- 0	2020 Dec.	
+ 210,810	+ 186,193	+ 24,617	- 143,400	+ 582	- 28	+ 56	- 2,747	- 0	2021 Jan.	
+ 35,501	+ 32,858	+ 2,643	- 21,572	+ 3,150	- 28	+ 38	+ 5,526	- 0	2021 Feb.	
+ 2,043	- 200	+ 2,243	+ 30,915	+ 3,299	- 28	+ 28	- 575	- 0	2021 Mar.	
+ 30,965	+ 41,696	- 10,731	- 42,516	- 2,300	- 28	+ 173	- 223	- 0	2021 Apr.	
+ 13,365	+ 14,094	- 729	+ 16,985	- 886	- 28	+ 87	+ 1,552	- 0	2021 May	
- 15,815	- 12,412	- 3,403	+ 48,619	+ 6,578	- 28	- 9	- 773	- 0	2021 June	
- 33,996	- 43,178	+ 9,182	- 12,746	- 133	- 28	+ 359	- 1,198	- 0	2021 July	
- 6,670	- 18,028	+ 11,358	+ 11,149	- 314	- 28	+ 69	- 69	- 0	2021 Aug.	

unlimited. 8 Assets and liabilities arising from credit terms granted and advance payments made in goods and service transactions. 9 Comprises all types of equity not

recorded under direct investment and portfolio investment. 10 Includes the special drawing rights (SDR) allocated by the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)						Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1		Total	of which: Long-term loans		Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Long-term loans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Asia													
2020 Q1	+ 4,876	+ 4,384	+ 2,990	+ 305	+ 641	- 455	+ 1,470	- 24,465	- 1,377	+ 143	+ 1,645	- 24,732	+ 28
2020 Q2	+ 13,315	- 4,026	- 168	+ 2,488	+ 557	+ 14,297	- 27	+ 598	+ 1,626	+ 123	+ 3,894	- 4,922	- 180
2020 Q3	+ 11,592	+ 120	+ 582	+ 9,112	- 246	+ 2,606	- 465	+ 15,286	+ 4,360	+ 92	+ 2,244	+ 8,682	+ 613
2020 Q4	- 10,181	+ 548	- 190	+ 6,572	+ 1,156	- 18,457	- 279	+ 24,053	- 1,886	- 54	+ 88	+ 25,852	- 576
2021 Q1	+ 15,935	+ 6,343	+ 3,502	+ 3,306	- 570	+ 6,855	+ 98	- 13,073	+ 2,575	+ 102	+ 5,307	- 20,955	+ 129
2021 Q2	+ 8,423	+ 4,522	+ 1,538	+ 913	+ 464	+ 2,524	- 227	+ 16,878	+ 4,326	- 124	+ 3,682	+ 8,870	+ 887
Australia, Oceania and polar regions													
2020 Q1	+ 1,244	+ 364	- 248	- 331	- 94	+ 1,306	+ 89	- 952	- 405	+ 38	- 1,797	+ 1,250	- 16
2020 Q2	- 1,338	+ 44	- 240	+ 196	+ 64	- 1,642	- 316	- 2,983	+ 676	+ 59	- 1,588	- 2,071	- 147
2020 Q3	- 700	+ 441	- 262	- 160	- 184	- 798	- 129	- 1,931	- 14	+ 31	- 2,041	+ 125	- 40
2020 Q4	+ 346	+ 250	- 232	- 4	- 195	+ 295	- 177	+ 246	+ 324	+ 80	- 43	+ 35	+ 29
2021 Q1	+ 512	+ 471	- 105	+ 80	- 233	+ 194	- 132	- 289	- 197	+ 81	- 523	+ 430	+ 150
2021 Q2	- 1,707	+ 456	- 44	- 58	- 250	- 1,855	- 223	- 1,316	+ 518	+ 95	- 1,703	- 131	+ 63
International organisations (excl. EU organisations)													
2020 Q1	+ 2,193	-	-	+ 1,786	+ 400	+ 8	- 179	- 12,571	-	-	+ 828	- 13,399	+ 34
2020 Q2	+ 833	- 2	-	+ 391	+ 20	+ 423	+ 176	- 1,601	-	-	+ 920	- 2,522	+ 60
2020 Q3	+ 1,023	-	-	+ 959	+ 12	+ 52	+ 128	+ 429	-	-	+ 370	+ 58	+ 50
2020 Q4	+ 950	-	-	+ 954	+ 2	- 6	+ 126	+ 25,744	-	-	+ 441	+ 25,303	+ 124
2021 Q1	+ 3,079	-	-	+ 2,778	+ 14	+ 287	- 346	- 18,865	-	-	+ 693	- 19,558	- 7
2021 Q2	+ 2,535	-	-	+ 2,210	+ 30	+ 295	+ 49	- 14,343	-	-	+ 469	- 14,811	+ 2
World not allocated													
2020 Q1	- 0	-	-	-	-	0	- 0	+ 13	-	-	-	+ 13	-
2020 Q2	+ 2	-	-	-	-	2	+ 0	- 0	-	-	-	- 0	-
2020 Q3	- 3	-	-	-	-	3	- 0	- 14	-	-	-	- 14	-
2020 Q4	- 13	-	-	-	-	13	- 12	+ 5	-	-	-	+ 5	-
2021 Q1	+ 2	-	-	-	-	2	- 0	+ 2	-	-	0	+ 2	-
2021 Q2	+ 24	-	-	-	-	24	+ 26	- 1	-	-	-	- 1	-
Memo items:													
EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF)													
2020 Q1	- 1,284	-	-	- 1,429	- 1	+ 147	+ 35	+ 3,927	+ 26	- 2	+ 1,902	+ 2,000	+ 118
2020 Q2	- 3,835	-	-	- 3,755	+ 111	- 191	+ 29	+ 2,053	+ 14	-	+ 437	+ 1,603	+ 194
2020 Q3	- 2,304	-	-	- 2,351	- 54	+ 101	- 2	- 2,967	+ 9	- 2	+ 386	- 3,362	+ 316
2020 Q4	+ 5,768	-	-	+ 5,021	- 45	+ 791	+ 29	- 3,101	+ 13	- 1	+ 322	- 3,436	- 759
2021 Q1	+ 7,545	-	-	+ 4,185	- 138	+ 3,498	- 309	+ 2,170	+ 29	- 26	+ 741	+ 1,399	- 469
2021 Q2	+ 1,812	-	-	+ 1,407	+ 130	+ 275	- 81	+ 126	+ 58	- 10	+ 157	- 89	- 627
Offshore financial centers													
2020 Q1	+ 1,338	- 1,174	- 36	+ 381	+ 315	+ 1,816	- 79	+ 11,489	+ 4,648	+ 48	+ 2,613	+ 4,228	+ 843
2020 Q2	- 1,547	- 527	- 323	+ 2,819	+ 321	- 4,160	- 486	+ 1,792	- 3,235	- 147	+ 3,507	+ 1,519	- 663
2020 Q3	+ 774	+ 872	- 220	+ 3,038	+ 332	- 3,468	- 620	+ 2,502	+ 4,551	+ 36	+ 2,684	+ 4,733	+ 294
2020 Q4	+ 2,266	+ 999	- 265	+ 3,478	+ 418	- 2,628	- 1,006	+ 966	+ 3,028	+ 41	- 202	- 1,860	+ 55
2021 Q1	+ 13,710	+ 178	+ 12	+ 965	+ 591	+ 11,976	+ 224	+ 19,163	- 108	+ 43	+ 2,578	+ 16,692	+ 151
2021 Q2	+ 7,958	+ 455	- 381	+ 2,365	+ 232	+ 4,907	- 851	+ 8,590	- 159	- 247	+ 1,210	+ 7,540	- 599
OECD countries													
2020 Q1	+ 224,071	+ 43,477	+ 8,780	+ 12,010	+ 33,115	+ 135,468	+ 3,530	+ 236,820	+ 22,283	+ 2,103	+ 46,888	+ 167,649	+ 4,695
2020 Q2	+ 66,244	- 3,981	+ 1,732	+ 57,504	+ 30,871	- 18,149	- 22	+ 90,085	+ 7,041	- 369	+ 49,267	+ 33,778	+ 1,692
2020 Q3	+ 98,409	+ 14,825	+ 7,299	+ 41,499	+ 24,952	+ 17,134	+ 2,498	+ 135,331	+ 20,484	+ 1,683	+ 120,733	- 5,887	+ 3,593
2020 Q4	+ 42,455	+ 41,947	- 3,522	+ 55,552	+ 9,238	- 64,283	+ 6,131	- 81,677	+ 31,708	- 1,394	- 106,924	- 6,461	- 2,150
2021 Q1	+ 291,622	+ 37,376	+ 10,279	+ 65,253	+ 22,286	+ 166,707	+ 5,554	+ 178,107	+ 13,795	+ 974	+ 17,464	+ 146,848	- 6,389
2021 Q2	+ 73,672	+ 12,807	+ 6,524	+ 51,223	+ 12,768	- 3,125	+ 1,981	+ 30,213	+ 12,652	- 1,559	- 18,817	+ 36,378	- 4,046
OPEC countries													
2020 Q1	- 305	- 274	+ 50	+ 216	+ 11	- 257	+ 293	- 1,485	- 493	- 37	+ 193	- 1,185	+ 10
2020 Q2	+ 588	+ 334	- 42	+ 748	+ 73	- 567	- 267	- 374	- 534	- 33	+ 406	- 245	- 204
2020 Q3	- 74	- 386	+ 67	+ 357	+ 28	- 73	- 82	- 2,741	- 869	- 32	+ 144	- 2,017	- 11
2020 Q4	+ 1,280	+ 244	+ 25	+ 263	- 12	+ 784	+ 74	- 2,803	- 960	- 33	+ 65	- 1,907	- 357
2021 Q1	+ 1,470	+ 114	+ 63	+ 1,362	+ 68	- 74	+ 48	+ 4,764	- 219	- 36	+ 41	+ 4,942	+ 4
2021 Q2	- 499	+ 92	+ 58	+ 76	+ 31	- 699	- 11	- 1,507	+ 110	- 38	- 240	- 1,377	+ 1,126

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)							Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)					
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3			Direct investment			Other investment 3		
	Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings		Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Long-term loans	Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Long-term loans
				1										2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Argentina													
2020 Q1	- 40	+ 43	- 43	- 83	- 0	+ 0	+ 36	- 18	- 24	- 0	- 2	+ 8	+ 17
2020 Q2	- 164	- 107	- 11	- 52	- 0	+ 5	+ 34	- 115	+ 45	- 0	+ 0	- 159	+ 14
2020 Q3	- 149	- 23	- 42	- 129	- 0	+ 3	+ 6	- 264	- 101	+ 3	- 3	- 165	- 109
2020 Q4	+ 41	+ 58	- 69	- 22	- 0	+ 5	+ 1	+ 103	+ 50	-	+ 1	+ 55	+ 15
2021 Q1	+ 91	+ 100	- 0	- 16	+ 0	+ 7	- 2	- 21	+ 10	-	- 2	- 29	+ 3
2021 Q2	- 96	- 25	- 38	- 88	- 0	+ 17	+ 3	+ 129	- 21	-	- 4	+ 154	+ 14
Australia													
2020 Q1	+ 928	+ 343	- 254	- 422	- 85	+ 1,092	- 89	- 466	- 397	+ 38	- 1,444	+ 1,375	+ 25
2020 Q2	- 1,149	+ 82	- 243	+ 225	+ 72	- 1,528	- 193	- 2,121	+ 665	+ 59	- 668	- 2,118	- 149
2020 Q3	- 307	+ 456	- 256	- 240	- 180	- 342	+ 368	- 1,943	- 34	+ 37	+ 2,041	+ 132	- 12
2020 Q4	+ 175	+ 282	- 210	- 233	- 199	+ 325	- 104	+ 207	+ 312	+ 80	+ 24	- 129	+ 26
2021 Q1	+ 598	+ 446	- 110	+ 37	- 233	+ 347	- 49	- 126	- 182	+ 86	- 411	+ 467	+ 123
2021 Q2	- 1,896	+ 441	- 34	- 414	- 237	- 1,686	- 33	- 1,460	+ 489	+ 95	- 1,652	- 298	+ 73
Austria													
2020 Q1	+ 7,026	+ 1,476	+ 640	+ 1,945	+ 388	+ 3,218	+ 707	+ 2,963	+ 437	+ 476	+ 1,256	+ 1,270	- 6
2020 Q2	- 2,862	- 2,184	- 34	+ 1,082	- 119	- 1,641	+ 516	+ 2,165	- 210	+ 268	+ 1,583	+ 793	+ 160
2020 Q3	+ 110	+ 322	+ 436	+ 1,146	- 266	- 1,092	+ 222	+ 2,501	+ 268	+ 360	+ 1,814	+ 419	+ 48
2020 Q4	- 3,251	+ 363	+ 446	- 617	- 121	- 2,877	- 121	+ 681	+ 2,136	+ 411	+ 1,520	- 2,975	+ 174
2021 Q1	+ 5,751	+ 1,300	+ 318	+ 1,321	+ 64	+ 3,066	+ 64	+ 4,303	- 177	+ 442	+ 3,396	+ 1,085	+ 197
2021 Q2	+ 5,118	+ 52	+ 210	+ 3,198	+ 163	+ 1,705	+ 297	- 3,134	+ 1,555	+ 322	- 444	- 4,246	- 195
Belgium													
2020 Q1	+ 5,354	+ 1,196	+ 729	+ 1,942	+ 129	+ 2,087	- 633	- 63,048	- 14	+ 212	- 64,448	+ 1,414	+ 368
2020 Q2	+ 4,827	+ 1,318	+ 548	+ 5,417	+ 236	- 2,144	- 393	- 68,548	- 1,644	+ 71	- 70,249	+ 3,346	+ 251
2020 Q3	+ 1,261	+ 512	+ 644	- 334	+ 130	+ 953	+ 11	- 78,852	- 3,707	+ 71	- 70,414	- 4,732	- 21
2020 Q4	+ 4,945	+ 2,150	+ 687	+ 2,572	- 594	+ 818	+ 257	- 62,874	+ 1,589	+ 194	- 68,638	+ 4,175	- 137
2021 Q1	+ 4,041	- 940	+ 658	+ 1,331	+ 37	+ 3,613	+ 201	- 73,157	- 958	+ 205	- 69,460	- 2,739	- 445
2021 Q2	- 378	+ 185	+ 704	+ 2,403	- 101	- 2,864	+ 133	- 67,831	+ 1,658	+ 82	- 69,632	+ 143	+ 6
Brazil													
2020 Q1	+ 226	+ 134	- 15	+ 109	+ 2	- 19	+ 27	- 624	- 113	+ 1	- 506	- 5	+ 99
2020 Q2	- 272	- 61	- 7	+ 9	- 1	- 219	+ 23	+ 163	+ 111	+ 2	- 203	+ 255	- 39
2020 Q3	- 358	- 535	- 34	+ 91	+ 1	+ 85	- 39	- 359	- 91	+ 1	+ 131	- 399	+ 65
2020 Q4	+ 98	- 412	- 94	+ 436	+ 0	+ 74	+ 3	+ 221	- 268	+ 2	- 244	+ 733	+ 371
2021 Q1	+ 658	+ 407	- 12	+ 120	+ 0	+ 131	- 42	+ 110	+ 105	+ 1	- 57	+ 62	+ 60
2021 Q2	+ 219	+ 59	- 31	+ 411	+ 0	- 251	- 33	- 1,724	+ 206	+ 2	- 2,176	+ 246	+ 59
Bulgaria													
2020 Q1	+ 22	- 1	+ 16	+ 48	- 3	- 21	+ 1	+ 5,373	- 72	- 2	+ 269	+ 5,176	+ 5
2020 Q2	+ 34	+ 136	+ 13	- 12	+ 1	- 91	- 20	+ 5,057	+ 128	- 1	+ 1,456	+ 3,472	+ 6
2020 Q3	+ 721	- 23	+ 5	+ 713	- 9	+ 40	- 24	+ 145	+ 116	- 1	+ 3,691	- 3,663	- 8
2020 Q4	- 173	- 33	- 5	- 90	- 3	- 48	+ 20	+ 5,460	- 235	- 1	- 266	+ 5,962	+ 12
2021 Q1	+ 113	- 56	+ 16	+ 11	- 11	+ 169	- 44	- 5,417	+ 98	- 1	+ 648	- 6,163	+ 75
2021 Q2	- 32	+ 1	- 1	+ 92	- 8	- 117	- 15	+ 2,399	- 151	- 1	+ 1,434	+ 1,117	+ 6
Canada													
2020 Q1	+ 5,067	+ 65	- 182	+ 2,672	+ 64	+ 2,267	+ 122	- 1,289	- 341	- 9	- 115	- 833	- 57
2020 Q2	- 1,080	- 211	+ 53	+ 160	- 6	- 1,022	+ 95	+ 1,852	+ 860	- 11	+ 1,772	- 780	+ 18
2020 Q3	- 1,176	+ 329	+ 83	- 1,948	- 68	+ 511	+ 199	- 223	+ 57	- 8	- 281	+ 2	- 14
2020 Q4	+ 581	- 596	- 25	+ 896	+ 84	+ 197	- 155	+ 513	+ 224	- 9	- 55	+ 343	- 52
2021 Q1	+ 938	+ 508	+ 80	+ 481	+ 81	- 132	- 150	- 403	+ 163	- 9	+ 849	- 1,415	- 202
2021 Q2	+ 1,488	- 309	+ 77	+ 1,635	+ 56	+ 107	+ 73	- 2,791	- 2,953	- 10	- 275	+ 437	- 254
China													
2020 Q1	+ 967	+ 2,057	+ 2,314	+ 627	+ 6	- 1,723	- 11	+ 2,913	+ 191	- 13	+ 2,574	+ 149	+ 50
2020 Q2	+ 1,178	- 910	- 120	+ 335	+ 71	+ 1,825	+ 241	+ 99	+ 506	- 12	+ 708	- 1,115	+ 139
2020 Q3	+ 3,074	- 288	+ 445	+ 1,093	+ 8	+ 2,261	- 17	+ 11,942	+ 567	- 19	+ 3,292	+ 8,083	+ 210
2020 Q4	- 3,898	- 1,975	- 538	+ 1,169	- 3	- 3,090	- 66	- 10,520	+ 197	- 14	+ 470	- 11,187	+ 19
2021 Q1	+ 8,135	+ 4,360	+ 2,875	+ 1,673	- 19	+ 2,122	- 83	+ 8,214	+ 510	- 12	+ 6,065	+ 1,639	+ 55
2021 Q2	+ 5,231	+ 2,004	+ 1,486	+ 297	- 4	+ 2,934	+ 102	+ 10,665	+ 857	- 21	+ 3,790	+ 6,018	+ 148

■ Explanatory notes and lists

■ Structure and content

The German balance of payments is a comprehensive systematic presentation of economic transactions between residents (natural and legal persons resident in Germany) and non-residents (natural and legal persons resident outside Germany) in a given reporting period (month, quarter, year). It is not a balance sheet in the sense of a point-in-time statement of assets and liabilities, but rather a flow account that also includes cross-border transactions, even if these do not lead to (direct) payment.

The balance of payments statistics provide important information on Germany's multi-faceted external trade links and are used by central banks, ministries, associations and enterprises, as well as by academics. The analyses derived from these form, amongst other things, an indispensable basis for decisions on monetary and economic policy. In addition, the German balance of payments constitutes an important part of the balances of payments of the euro area and the European Union.

The balance of payments is broken down into the following sub-accounts:

1. current account;
2. capital account;
3. financial account.

The current account records the purchases and sales of goods and services, together with primary and secondary income. The capital account comprises unrequited transfers which do not have any direct effect on income or expenditure (e.g. debt forgiveness). The financial account documents the financial transactions between residents and non-residents, and is broken down into direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives and employee stock options, other investment, and reserve assets.

In accounting terms, the three aforementioned sub-accounts are interrelated. If the current account and capital account are taken together, a surplus is associated with an increase in external assets or decrease in external liabilities in the financial account. Conversely, a deficit in the current account and capital account is associated with a decrease in external assets or increase in external liabilities.

In practice, however, there is no such precise correlation due to the fact that, first, transactions cannot always be recorded on an accrual basis and, second, all of the sub-ac-

counts (other than the reserve assets and other assets and liabilities of the Bundesbank) have gaps in their statistical coverage. All discrepancies are reflected in the "Net errors and omissions" item.

■ Sources and legal bases

A modular system is used to collect the data required to compile the balance of payments. External sector reporting is the core component, which as a general rule requires resident banks, enterprises, households and public authorities participating in external transactions to report their transactions with non-residents to the Bundesbank. The legal basis is provided by Section 11(2) of the Foreign Trade and Payments Act (*Außenwirtschaftsgesetz*) together with Sections 67 et seq. of the Foreign Trade and Payments Regulation (*Außenwirtschaftsverordnung*).

Other data sources include:

- foreign trade statistics from the Federal Statistical Office;
- household survey on travel expenses abroad;
- external positions of banks, external positions of non-banks and stock surveys on direct investment;
- the Bundesbank's internal accounting;
- other national and international statistics for reconciliation and as a basis for estimates.

Since the publication of data for the reporting month of May 2014 in July 2014, the methodology and classifications used for the balance of payments have been in line with the revised standard of the International Monetary Fund (IMF): IMF (2009), Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6). The reporting obligations of the Bundesbank are also laid down in Regulation (EC) No 184/2005 of 12 January 2005 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 2011/23 of 9 December 2011, as last amended.

■ Publication of results

Frequency

The German balance of payments is published monthly in the Bundesbank's press releases, its Monthly Reports, in this statistical series and in the Bundesbank's time series database. Further balance of payments statistics are avail-

able on the Bundesbank's website under Statistics/External sector/Balance of payments.

Revision policy

When publishing the provisional data for a given reporting month, the corresponding data for the previous month are generally revised (prior-month revision). These revisions contain new foreign trade data from the Federal Statistical Office, late and correction reports from reporting parties on external transactions, and other information subsequently made available. Overall, revisions are made to foreign trade data for each reporting month over a period of eight consecutive months. An additional annual revision takes place in November of the following year. These revised results are integrated into the balance of payments every time new balance of payments data are published.

Further revisions are carried out in connection with the regular revisions to the quarterly international investment position (i.i.p.). In the reporting months of January, April, July and October, results from the reconciliation of mirror statistics and on euro banknote issuance for the months in the preceding quarter are also incorporated. In September, currency in circulation for the months in the preceding quarter is also revised.

Annual revisions for the previous reporting year and the three preceding years are made in the March Monthly Report. These annual revisions generally incorporate new information stemming from secondary sources and late reports, and provisional estimates are revised or replaced. Methodological changes, including those for earlier periods, also tend to be implemented at this point.

Regional shifts in balance of payments data can arise in July's publication. In addition, new data from secondary sources may be included (these are generally data on travel expenditure from the previous year).

In addition to the specified revision dates, unscheduled revisions can also occur. In the event of extensive revisions or the discovery of serious errors, an assessment is made on a case-by-case basis as to whether the analysis of the balance of payments is impaired as a result of the errors and, therefore, whether a correction should be made in the next publication or whether a correction at the next regular revision date will suffice.

■ Methodological notes

Territory

The domestic market comprises the economic territory of the Federal Republic of Germany. All other countries, including those participating in the euro area, are foreign markets.

Transition from foreign trade to goods trade

Conceptual differences between foreign trade in accordance with the official foreign trade statistics and trade in goods pursuant to the balance of payments statistics exist, in the first instance, with respect to the recording approach adopted. While foreign trade statistics record goods physically crossing a national border, the change-of-ownership principle is applied in the balance of payments. This means that, for example, the purchase of goods outside Germany by German traders and their resale to non-residents must be included as an addition to foreign trade, provided the transfer of ownership between the German trader and the non-resident did not result in any national borders being crossed. Deductions must correspondingly be made from foreign trade when goods cross the German border without there being a change of ownership. This includes goods movements in connection with cross-border processing services. Second, in the foreign trade statistics, the goods value recorded is the value at the German border (import c.i.f., export f.o.b.),¹ whereas, in the balance of payments, the value recorded is the value at the border of the exporting country (import f.o.b., export f.o.b.). The transport and insurance costs (c.i.f. costs of imports) included in the import value in the foreign trade statistics must therefore be deducted and, for non-German transporters, assigned to the corresponding services items.

Travel

Estimates of receipts are based on reports for foreign travel payments, the main sources of which are credit institutions and travel companies, which handle a large proportion of travel-related transactions through buying and selling foreign currency as well as via credit and debit card payments. Together with evaluations of potential changes in payment behaviour, these data are used to determine travel receipts. The value determined is also checked against the figures from the Federal Statistical Office's accommodation statistics and corresponding data from major part-

¹ c.i.f.: cost, insurance, freight (a freight clause that includes transport and insurance costs). f.o.b.: free on board, i.e. no transport or insurance costs.

ner countries. Since 2001, the expenditure figures have been calculated on the basis of a direct household survey of persons travelling abroad. However, owing to the sampling error, the availability of results for individual countries is limited.

Financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM)

Financial intermediaries frequently choose to be remunerated for a service indirectly through the associated interest margin. These indirectly rendered services are now recorded under financial services. As a result, financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) are no longer included under interest income. Under primary income, non-banks' interest income on deposits held abroad has been expanded to include FISIM, whilst interest expenditure on external loans has been reduced to disregard such services. Conversely, there has been a decrease in domestic banks' interest income and an increase in their interest expenditure. The data on FISIM are calculated by the Federal Statistical Office within the framework of the national accounts using a designated model.

The distinction between loans and currency and deposits

Transactions are assigned to loans or currency and deposits broadly on the basis of the sector of the domestic or foreign debtor: if the debtor belongs to the MFI sector (including monetary authorities), the transactions are assigned to the "Currency and deposits" item; if the debtor belongs to another sector (general government, enterprises and households), the relevant transactions are assigned to the "Loans" item.

Sectoral classification

The revised Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6) has brought sectoral classification into line with that of the System of National Accounts.² However, in order to ensure that balance of payments data would be consistent with the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5), the sectoral classification model was adopted in principle while nevertheless consolidating several heavily subdivided sectors. The division of economic agents into institutional sectors, which has been adopted in this statistical series, is very closely based on this manner of classification. Designations were largely retained in order to maintain consistency with previous sector designations. The sectoral classification is generally that of the domestic sector of the creditor or the debtor.

By contrast, the reporting requirements at European level³ subdivide the sectors to a greater extent than in this statistical series, although, when compared with the national accounts, some of the sectors here are also aggregated into groups.

² 2008 SNA.

³ See Commission Regulation (EU) No 555/12 of 22 June 2012 and Guideline of the European Central Bank 2011/23 of 9 December 2011.

■ List of countries ⁴

I. Europe

1. EU member states (27)

1.1 Euro area (19)

Austria
Belgium
Cyprus
Estonia
Finland
France
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Latvia
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Netherlands
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain

European Central Bank (ECB)
European Financial Stability Facility (EFSF)
European Stability Mechanism (ESM)

1.2 Other EU member states

Bulgaria
Croatia
Czechia
Denmark
Hungary
Poland
Romania
Sweden
European institutions (excl. ECB, ESM and EFSF)

2. Other european countries

2.1 European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Iceland
Liechtenstein
Norway
Switzerland

2.2. Other European countries (excl. EFTA)

Albania
Andorra

Belarus
Bosnia and Herzegovina
Faroe Islands
Gibraltar
Guernsey
Holy See (Vatikan)
Isle of Man
Jersey
Kosovo
Moldova
Montenegro
North Macedonia
Russian Federation
San Marino
Serbia (incl. Kosovo)
Turkey
Ukraine
United Kingdom

II. Africa

1. North Africa

Algeria
Egypt
Libya
Morocco
Tunisia

2. Other African countries

Angola
Benin
Botswana
British Indian Ocean Territory
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cabo Verde
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo (Democratic Republic of)
Congo (Republic of)

⁴ In general, the group of countries specified in the table are based on the addition of individual listed countries. However, the balance of payments include also transactions whose assignment to an individual country is not possible. In this case, we use the category "not allocated countries" according to the nearest group possible of such a country. Because of the combination of both geographical and economic features, the "not allocated countries" are not listed here.

Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Eswatini
Ethiopia
Gabon
Gambia
Ghana
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Kenya
Lesotho
Liberia
Madagascar
Malawi
Mali
Mauretania
Mauritius
Mozambique
Namibia
Niger
Nigeria
Rwanda
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Somalia
South Africa
South Sudan
Sudan
Tanzania
Togo
Uganda
Zambia
Zimbabwe

III. America

1. North America

Canada
Greenland
United States

2. Central America

Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Barbados
Belize

Bermuda
Bonaire, Saba and Saint Eustatius
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Costa Rica
Cuba
Curaçao
Dominica
Dominican Republic
El Salvador
Grenada
Guatemala
Haiti
Honduras
Jamaica
Mexico
Montserrat
Nicaragua
Panama
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
Trinidad and Tobago
Turks and Caicos Islands
Virgin Islands of the United States

3. South America

Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Ecuador
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)
Guyana
Paraguay
Peru
Suriname
Uruguay
Venezuela

IV. Asia

1. Near and Middle East countries

1.1 Gulf Arabian countries

Bahrain
Iraq
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia

United Arab Emirates
Yemen

1.2 Other Near and Middle East countries

Armenia
Azerbaijan
Georgia
Israel
Jordan
Lebanon
Palestinian territories
Syrian

2. Other Asian countries

Afghanistan
Bangladesh
Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam
Cambodia
China
Hong Kong
India
Indonesia
Iran
Japan
Kazakhstan
Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)
Korea (Republic of)
Kyrgyzstan
Lao
Macao
Malaysia
Maldives
Mongolia
Myanmar
Nepal
Pakistan
Philippines
Singapore
Sri Lanka
Taiwan
Tajikistan
Thailand
Timor-Leste
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan
Viet Nam

V. Australia, Oceania and Polar Regions

American Samoa
Antarctica
Australia
Bouvet Island

Christmas Island
Cocos Islands
Cook Islands
Fiji
French Polynesia
French Southern and Antarctic Territories
Guam
Heard and the McDonald Islands
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
Micronesia
Nauru
New Caledonia
New Zealand
Niue
Norfolk Island
Northern Mariana Islands
Palau
Papua New Guinea
Pitcairn Islands Group
Solomon Islands
Samoa
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
Tokelau
Tonga
Tuvalu
United States Minor Outlying Islands
Vanuatu
Wallis and Futuna (Islands)

VI. International Organisations

(excl. EU Organisations)

Supplementary data

OECD countries

Australia
Austria
Belgium
Canada
Chile
Czechia
Denmark
Estonia
Finland
France
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Japan

Korea (Republic of)
Latvia
Luxembourg
Mexico
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Slovakia
Slovenia
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

Offshore financial centers

Andorra
Anguilla
Antigua and Barbuda
Aruba
Bahamas
Bahrain
Barbados
Belize
Bermuda
British Virgin Islands
Cayman Islands
Cook Islands
Curaçao
Dominica
Gibraltar
Grenada
Guernsey
Hong Kong
Isle of Man

Jersey
Lebanon
Liberia
Liechtenstein
Marshall Islands
Mauritius
Montserrat
Nauru
Niue
Panama
Philippines
Saint Kitts and Nevis
Saint Lucia
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Samoa
Seychelles
Singapore
Sint Maarten
Turks and Caicos Islands
Vanuatu
Virgin Islands of the United States

OPEC countries

Algeria
Angola
Ecuador
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Iran
Iraq
Kuwait
Libya
Nigeria
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
United Arab Emirates
Venezuela

■ List of sectors⁵

All sectors

Monetary financial institutions (MFIs)

Bundesbank (S.121)

MFIs (excluding central bank)

Deposit-taking corporations (S.122)

Money market funds (MMFs) (S.123)

Non-MFIs (all sectors excluding MFIs)

General government (S.13)⁶

Enterprises and households

Financial corporations excluding MFIs

Non-MMF investment funds (S.124)

Other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125)

Financial auxiliaries (S.126)

Captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127)

Insurance corporations (S.128)

Pension funds (S.129)

Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households

Non-financial corporations (S.11)

Households (S.14)

Non-profit institutions serving households (S.15)

⁵ The breakdown of the institutional sectors used in the German balance of payments, together with reference to the internationally applicable classification of sectors pursuant to 2008 SNA (in brackets, if available), is shown in the following overview.

⁶ This also includes public bonds, i.e. bonds that are issued by central government, special central government funds, state government or local government.