



Seasonally adjusted business statistics August 2020

Statistical Series

Deutsche Bundesbank
Wilhelm-Epstein-Straße 14
60431 Frankfurt am Main
Germany

Postfach 10 06 02
60006 Frankfurt am Main
Germany

Tel.: +49 (0)69 9566 3512
Email: www.bundesbank.de/contact

Information pursuant to Section 5 of the German Tele-
media Act (Telemediengesetz) can be found at:
www.bundesbank.de/imprint

Reproduction permitted only if source is stated.

ISSN 2699-9196

Finalized on 17 August 2020.

This Statistical Series is released once a month and pub-
lished on the basis of Section 18 of the Bundesbank Act
(*Gesetz über die Deutsche Bundesbank*).

To be informed when new issues of this Statistical Series
are published, subscribe to the newsletter at:
www.bundesbank.de/statistik-newsletter_en

Up-to-date information and time series are also available
online at:
www.bundesbank.de/content/821976
www.bundesbank.de/timeseries

Further statistics compiled by the Deutsche Bundesbank
can also be accessed at the Bundesbank web pages.

A publication schedule for selected statistics can be viewed
on the following page:
www.bundesbank.de/statisticalcalender

Contents

I. Banks and other financial institutions

1. German contribution to monetary aggregates in the euro area	
a) German contribution to the monetary aggregate M3 and its components in the euro area	6
b) German contribution to important counterparts of the monetary aggregate M3 in the euro area	8
2. Deposits and loans in Germany	
a) Loans of monetary financial institutions (excluding the Bundesbank) in Germany to the domestic private sector	10
b) Deposits held with monetary financial institutions (excluding the Bundesbank) in Germany by domestic non-banks	12

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

1. GDP and gross value added of selected economic sectors	14
2. GDP expenditure components at previous-year prices	16
3. GDP expenditure components at current prices	18
4. National income	20
5. Households' income	22
6. Productivity and labour costs in the economy as a whole	24
7. Unit labour costs in selected economic sectors	26

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output	
a) Output in the production sector – general survey	28
b) Output in industry, by main grouping	30
c) Output in selected branches of industry	32
d) Productivity and labour costs in industry	34
e) Employment, labour costs and turnover in the main construction industry	36
2. Orders received	
a) Orders received by industry, main grouping	38
b) Orders received by industry from the domestic market	40
c) Orders received by industry from abroad	42
d) Orders received by selected branches of industry – value	44
e) Orders received by selected branches of industry – volume	46
f) Orders received by main construction industry – value	48
g) Orders received by main construction industry – volume	50
h) Building permits granted for structural engineering work	52
3. Stock of orders	
a) Stock of orders by industry, main grouping	54
b) Stock of orders by industry from the domestic market	56
c) Stock of orders by industry from abroad	58
d) Stock of orders by selected branches of industry – value	60
e) Stock of orders by selected branches of industry – volume	62

4. Turnover	
a) Turnover of industry, by main grouping – total and domestic.....	64
b) Turnover of industry, by main grouping – exports.....	66
c) Retail turnover.....	68
d) Turnover and employed persons in services.....	70
5. Employment and labour market.....	72
6. Labour costs.....	74
7. Producer and consumer prices	
a) Producer and consumer prices.....	76
b) Consumer price index.....	78
8. Foreign trade prices.....	80

■ IV. Corporate financial statements

IV. Revenues and operating income of listed non-financial groups.....	82
---	----

■ V. External sector

1. Current account	
a) Current account.....	84
b) Exports and imports of goods and its components.....	86
c) Services and primary income.....	88
2. Exports	
a) Exports, by group of countries.....	90
b) Exports, by category of goods.....	92
3. Imports	
a) Imports, by group of countries.....	94
b) Imports of industry, by main grouping.....	96
c) Imports, by selected branches of industry.....	98

■ Explanatory notes

Seasonal adjustment.....	100
Classifications.....	101
Data in the national accounts at previous-year prices and contributions to growth.....	101
Adjustment for changes in the basis of consolidation and in the reporting sample in the consolidated financial statement statistics.....	102
Sources of unadjusted figures.....	102

Interpretation of data

Seasonally adjusted figures are estimated and hence subject to some uncertainty. Therefore, minor changes from one period to another affecting the last digit of the figures in this Series do not necessarily allow conclusions to be drawn as to economically relevant changes. The series are normally accurate enough to enable the reader to infer the mostly rounded rates of change given in the Bundesbank's analyses.

The factors used for seasonal adjustment are recalculated at regular intervals and as required. Revised time series or tables are marked with an (R).

The seasonal adjustment also includes adjustment for working-day variations, insofar as such variations can be proved and quantified (see also the explanatory notes, section on seasonal adjustment).

Abbreviations and symbols

p	Provisional
r	Revised
s	Estimated
ts	Partly estimated
...	Data available at a later date
.	Data unknown, not to be published, not meaningful or not informative owing to particular uncertainty relating to the seasonal adjustment
0	Less than 0.5 but more than nil
–	Nil
A	Seasonal adjustment using the additive method
R	Seasonal factors recalculated

I. Banks and other financial institutions

1. German contribution to monetary aggregates in the euro area

a) German contribution to the monetary aggregate M3 and its components in the euro area

Period	seasonally adjusted +						Memo item: Monetary aggregate M3 in the euro area 1,3
	Monetary aggregate M3 (excluding currency in circulation) 1	of which:				Marketable instruments 1,2	
		Monetary aggregate M2 (excluding currency in circulation)	of which:				
		Overnight deposits	Deposits with an agreed maturity of up to 2 years	Deposits redeemable at notice of up to 3 months			
Outstanding amounts in € billion 4							
2019 Q2	3,130.4	3,098.2	2,262.7	289.1	546.4	32.2	12,690.0
Q3	3,169.8	3,136.7	2,303.1	288.4	545.2	33.1	12,914.4
Q4	3,195.1	3,162.0	2,337.5	282.1	542.4	33.1	12,995.6
2020 Q1	3,301.8	3,273.6	2,458.7	281.4	533.4	28.2	13,477.9
Q2 P	3,348.6	3,323.6	2,514.9	273.7	534.9	25.0	13,885.3
2019 June	3,130.4	3,098.2	2,262.7	289.1	546.4	32.2	12,690.0
July	3,139.9	3,108.2	2,276.6	285.4	546.3	31.7	12,776.0
Aug.	3,167.2	3,135.1	2,297.8	291.6	545.7	32.1	12,875.2
Sep.	3,169.8	3,136.7	2,303.1	288.4	545.2	33.1	12,914.4
Oct.	3,180.9	3,150.7	2,315.2	291.1	544.3	30.3	12,971.4
Nov.	3,178.5	3,148.1	2,316.5	288.0	543.6	30.3	13,003.5
Dec.	3,195.1	3,162.0	2,337.5	282.1	542.4	33.1	12,995.6
2020 Jan.	3,193.6	3,158.9	2,336.0	283.5	539.4	34.7	13,045.7
Feb.	3,207.7	3,176.3	2,353.3	285.7	537.3	31.3	13,149.7
Mar.	3,301.8	3,273.6	2,458.7	281.4	533.4	28.2	13,477.9
Apr.	3,301.2	3,273.7	2,461.9	277.9	533.9	27.5	13,631.0
May	3,342.2	3,315.2	2,498.1	282.6	534.5	27.0	13,791.1
June P	3,348.6	3,323.6	2,514.9	273.7	534.9	25.0	13,885.3
Transactions during period in € billion							
2019 Q2	35.7	35.0	37.1	-2.8	0.7	0.7	169.9
Q3	36.9	36.4	38.9	-1.3	-1.2	0.5	209.0
Q4	26.6	26.3	35.3	-6.1	-2.8	0.2	87.8
2020 Q1	105.5	110.5	120.5	-1.0	-8.9	-5.1	473.6
Q2 P	37.7	40.7	46.7	-7.5	1.5	-3.0	404.7
2019 June	14.1	13.5	15.7	-2.3	0.1	0.6	50.5
July	8.6	9.2	13.3	-4.0	-0.1	-0.7	79.0
Aug.	26.5	26.2	20.8	6.1	-0.6	0.3	95.6
Sep.	1.9	0.9	4.8	-3.4	-0.5	0.9	34.4
Oct.	12.1	14.7	12.8	2.8	-0.9	-2.7	62.1
Nov.	-3.3	-3.3	0.8	-3.4	-0.7	-0.0	27.4
Dec.	17.8	14.9	21.7	-5.6	-1.2	2.9	-1.7
2020 Jan.	-2.5	-4.0	-2.2	1.2	-3.0	1.5	44.4
Feb.	13.7	17.2	17.2	2.1	-2.1	-3.5	101.7
Mar.	94.3	97.4	105.4	-4.2	-3.8	-3.1	327.6
Apr.	-1.3	-0.5	2.8	-3.8	0.5	-0.8	148.9
May	34.4	34.7	29.1	5.0	0.6	-0.3	161.3
June P	4.5	6.5	14.9	-8.8	0.4	-2.0	94.5
Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage 5							
2019 Q2	1.2	1.1	1.7	-1.0	0.1	2.1	1.4
Q3	1.2	1.2	1.7	-0.4	-0.2	1.6	1.6
Q4	0.8	0.8	1.5	-2.1	-0.5	0.7	0.7
2020 Q1	3.3	3.5	5.2	-0.3	-1.6	-15.3	3.6
Q2 P	1.1	1.2	1.9	-2.7	0.3	-10.7	3.0
2019 June	0.5	0.4	0.7	-0.8	0.0	1.8	0.4
July	0.3	0.3	0.6	-1.4	-0.0	-2.0	0.6
Aug.	0.8	0.8	0.9	2.1	-0.1	0.8	0.7
Sep.	0.1	0.0	0.2	-1.2	-0.1	2.9	0.3
Oct.	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	-0.2	-8.0	0.5
Nov.	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
Dec.	0.6	0.5	0.9	-1.9	-0.2	9.7	-0.0
2020 Jan.	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.6	4.5	0.3
Feb.	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	-0.4	-10.0	0.8
Mar.	2.9	3.1	4.5	-1.5	-0.7	-9.9	2.5
Apr.	-0.0	-0.0	0.1	-1.3	0.1	-2.7	1.1
May	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.1	-1.0	1.2
June P	0.1	0.2	0.6	-3.1	0.1	-7.3	0.7

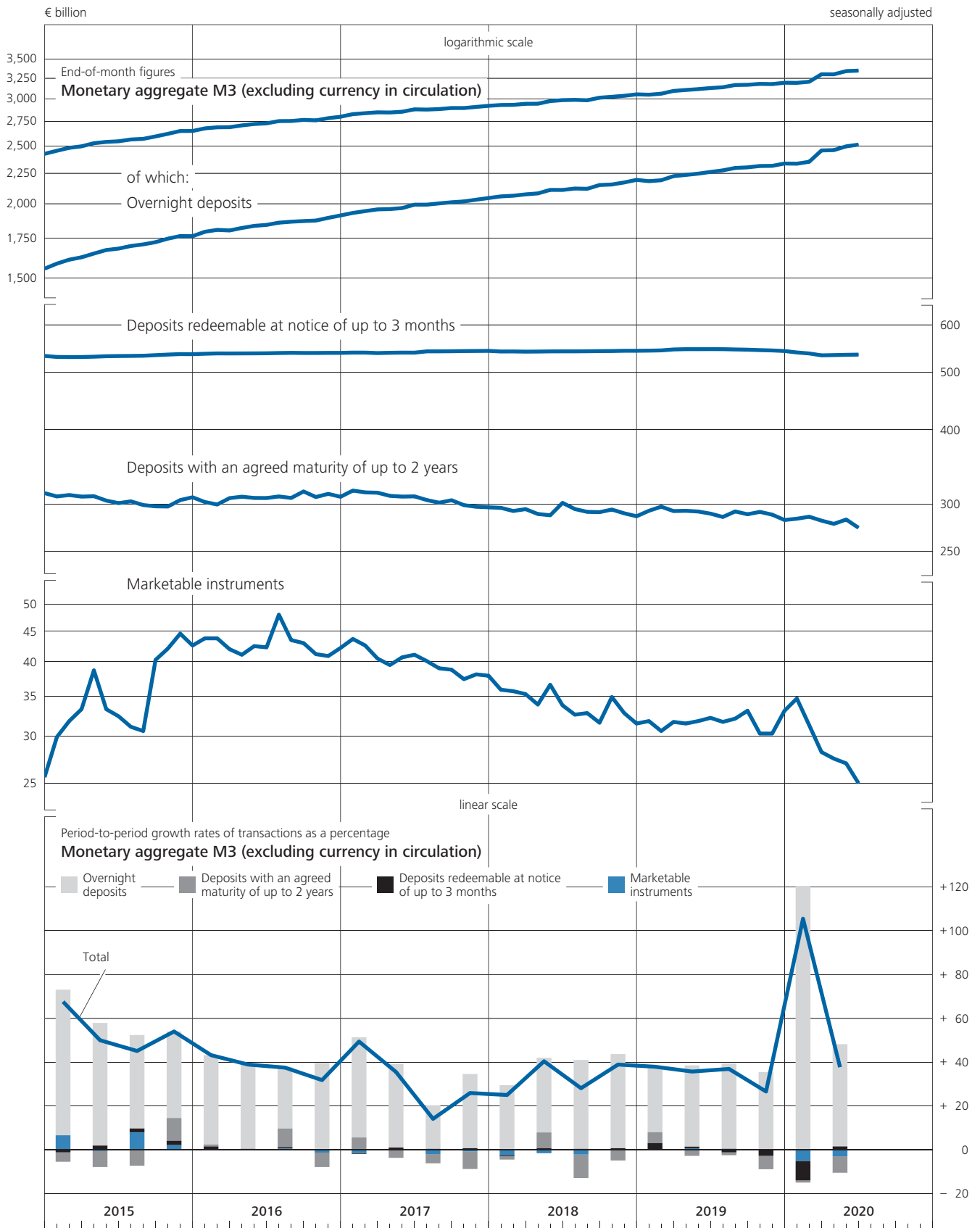
Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. + Using Census X-12-ARIMA, 0.2.8. 1 Excluding repos with central counterparties. 2 Repurchase agreements as well as money market fund shares, commercial paper and debt securities issued with a maturity of up to 2 years held by

euro area residents; seasonal adjustment is fraught with considerable uncertainty. 3 Source: European Central Bank. Figures may be revised in light of new information. 4 Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. 5 Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.

I. Banks and other financial institutions

1. German contribution to monetary aggregates in the euro area

a) German contribution to the monetary aggregate M3 and its components in the euro area



I. Banks and other financial institutions

1. German contribution to monetary aggregates in the euro area

b) German contribution to important counterparts of the monetary aggregate M3 in the euro area

Period	seasonally adjusted +						
	Credit, total ¹	of which:		Monetary capital formation, total	of which:		
		Credit to enterprises and households ^{1,2}	Credit to general government		Deposits with an agreed maturity of over 2 years ³	Deposits redeemable at notice of over 3 months	Debt securities issued with a maturity of over 2 years
Outstanding amounts in € billion ⁴							
2019 Q2	4,419.6	3,456.8	962.8	1,921.8	634.3	38.8	528.2
Q3	4,460.3	3,494.4	965.9	1,953.4	627.7	37.6	535.1
Q4	4,490.6	3,534.8	955.8	1,938.9	623.8	34.9	532.7
2020 Q1	4,569.4	3,589.6	979.9	1,937.2	617.0	32.4	526.8
Q2 ^p	4,692.7	3,637.5	1,055.2	1,907.3	601.2	29.9	508.8
2019 June	4,419.6	3,456.8	962.8	1,921.8	634.3	38.8	528.2
July	4,429.6	3,465.8	963.8	1,935.6	632.2	38.6	531.5
Aug.	4,461.4	3,483.5	977.9	1,951.4	628.3	38.2	529.8
Sep.	4,460.3	3,494.4	965.9	1,953.4	627.7	37.6	535.1
Oct.	4,463.0	3,506.3	956.7	1,940.8	626.6	36.8	529.1
Nov.	4,476.8	3,520.4	956.4	1,941.1	624.0	36.0	532.8
Dec.	4,490.6	3,534.8	955.8	1,938.9	623.8	34.9	532.7
2020 Jan.	4,506.6	3,542.9	963.8	1,945.2	621.8	33.6	530.8
Feb.	4,534.3	3,565.0	969.3	1,955.3	620.4	33.1	532.4
Mar.	4,569.4	3,589.6	979.9	1,937.2	617.0	32.4	526.8
Apr.	4,606.5	3,608.0	998.6	1,932.5	612.5	31.6	526.9
May	4,666.8	3,638.8	1,028.0	1,916.5	610.4	31.0	517.5
June ^p	4,692.7	3,637.5	1,055.2	1,907.3	601.2	29.9	508.8
Transactions during period in € billion							
2019 Q2	51.0	54.9	-4.0	7.9	-2.5	1.1	4.6
Q3	34.6	38.0	-3.4	2.2	-7.1	-1.3	-1.1
Q4	45.3	44.4	0.9	2.1	-4.0	-2.7	-0.7
2020 Q1	82.1	61.1	20.9	-25.0	-6.9	-2.5	-9.7
Q2 ^p	117.1	42.8	74.3	-35.6	-13.5	-2.5	-12.1
2019 June	24.6	22.8	1.8	8.9	1.6	0.4	3.1
July	6.3	9.2	-2.9	2.3	-2.3	-0.3	1.0
Aug.	24.5	17.8	6.7	-4.6	-4.0	-0.4	-2.9
Sep.	3.8	11.0	-7.2	4.5	-0.8	-0.6	0.9
Oct.	10.6	14.3	-3.6	-2.2	-1.0	-0.8	-3.7
Nov.	16.3	14.8	1.5	1.6	-2.8	-0.8	0.0
Dec.	18.4	15.3	3.0	2.7	-0.2	-1.1	3.0
2020 Jan.	10.6	8.5	2.1	-11.6	-2.0	-1.3	-4.0
Feb.	25.2	23.6	1.6	-5.6	-1.4	-0.6	1.1
Mar.	46.3	29.0	17.3	-7.8	-3.4	-0.7	-6.8
Apr.	32.8	17.9	15.0	-23.7	-4.5	-0.8	-1.5
May	58.4	25.1	33.2	-1.7	-2.0	-0.6	-3.7
June ^p	25.9	-0.2	26.1	-10.3	-7.0	-1.1	-6.9
Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage ⁵							
2019 Q2	1.2	1.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	2.9	0.9
Q3	0.8	1.1	-0.4	0.1	-1.1	-3.2	-0.2
Q4	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	-0.6	-7.1	-0.1
2020 Q1	1.8	1.7	2.2	-1.3	-1.1	-7.2	-1.8
Q2 ^p	2.6	1.2	7.6	-1.8	-2.2	-7.6	-2.3
2019 June	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.6
July	0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.2
Aug.	0.6	0.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6
Sep.	0.1	0.3	-0.7	0.2	-0.1	-1.5	0.2
Oct.	0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-2.1	-0.7
Nov.	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-2.2	0.0
Dec.	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.0	-3.0	0.6
2020 Jan.	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-3.7	-0.8
Feb.	0.6	0.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-1.6	0.2
Mar.	1.0	0.8	1.8	-0.4	-0.6	-2.1	-1.3
Apr.	0.7	0.5	1.5	-1.2	-0.7	-2.4	-0.3
May	1.3	0.7	3.3	-0.1	-0.3	-1.9	-0.7
June ^p	0.6	-0.0	2.5	-0.5	-1.1	-3.5	-1.3

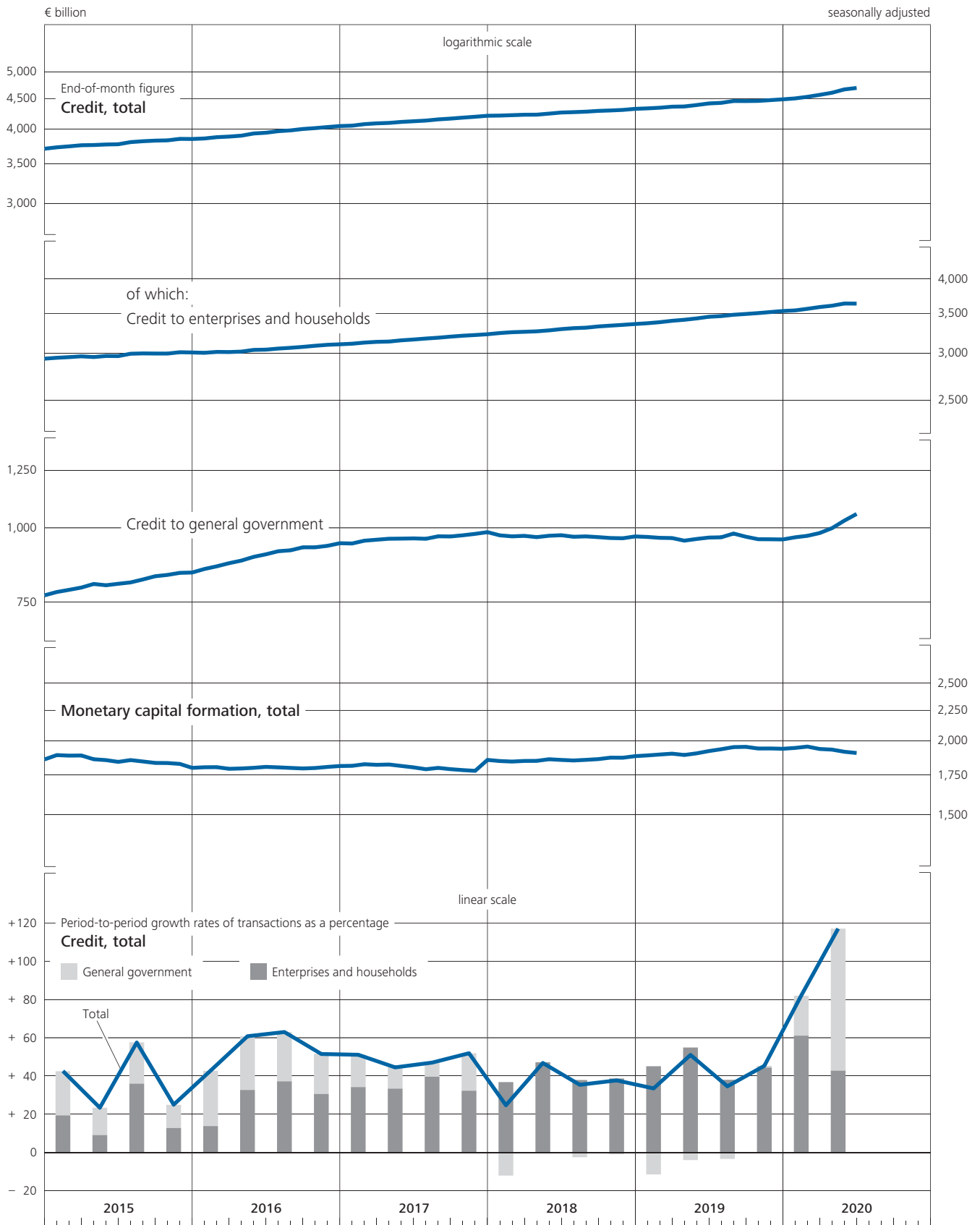
Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. + Using Census X-12-ARIMA, 0.2.8. ¹ Excluding reverse repos with central counterparties. ² Including non-profit institutions serving households.

³ Including deposits with building and loan associations. ⁴ Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. ⁵ Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.

I. Banks and other financial institutions

1. German contribution to monetary aggregates in the euro area

b) German contribution to important counterparts of the monetary aggregate M3 in the euro area



I. Banks and other financial institutions

2. Deposits and loans in Germany

a) Loans of monetary financial institutions (excluding the Bundesbank) in Germany to the domestic private sector *

seasonally adjusted +

Period	of which:											
	Total 1	Financial corporations 1	of which:		Non-financial corporations	Breakdown by maturity:			Households 2	Breakdown by use:		
			Insurance corporations and pensions funds	Other financial intermediaries 1		Up to 1 year	Over 1 and up to 5 years	Over 5 years		Consumer credit	Loans for house purchases	Other loans
Outstanding amounts in € billion 3												
2019 Q2	2,809.2	150.9	4.1	146.9	945.0	159.7	132.3	653.1	1,713.3	199.9	1,258.6	254.7
Q3	2,838.0	154.8	4.6	150.3	952.1	159.0	134.6	658.5	1,731.0	201.6	1,274.6	254.8
Q4	2,872.3	157.4	3.7	153.7	962.6	161.4	136.9	664.3	1,752.3	203.3	1,293.8	255.2
2020 Q1	2,919.5	163.2	4.9	158.3	982.8	170.6	141.6	670.6	1,773.5	203.9	1,314.6	255.1
Q2	2,948.7	162.6	4.0	158.6	1,000.7	158.8	149.5	692.5	1,785.3	198.9	1,332.2	254.2
2019 June	2,809.2	150.9	4.1	146.9	945.0	159.7	132.3	653.1	1,713.3	199.9	1,258.6	254.7
July	2,818.3	153.6	4.4	149.3	945.5	158.2	133.3	654.0	1,719.1	200.5	1,263.8	254.9
Aug.	2,829.9	153.8	4.2	149.5	950.4	159.7	134.0	656.6	1,725.8	201.0	1,269.9	254.9
Sep.	2,838.0	154.8	4.6	150.3	952.1	159.0	134.6	658.5	1,731.0	201.6	1,274.6	254.8
Oct.	2,849.6	155.8	4.1	151.6	955.5	156.8	136.0	662.6	1,738.3	201.9	1,281.4	255.0
Nov.	2,860.4	156.5	4.4	152.0	958.7	159.7	135.9	663.1	1,745.3	202.0	1,288.1	255.1
Dec.	2,872.3	157.4	3.7	153.7	962.6	161.4	136.9	664.3	1,752.3	203.3	1,293.8	255.2
2020 Jan.	2,876.6	158.6	4.6	154.0	958.1	156.3	136.0	665.8	1,759.9	203.7	1,300.7	255.6
Feb.	2,892.3	161.2	4.3	156.9	962.7	155.9	138.4	668.5	1,768.3	204.3	1,308.6	255.4
Mar.	2,919.5	163.2	4.9	158.3	982.8	170.6	141.6	670.6	1,773.5	203.9	1,314.6	255.1
Apr.	2,931.9	164.2	4.3	160.0	990.9	171.2	144.3	675.4	1,776.8	200.9	1,321.6	254.4
May	2,948.9	167.0	3.8	163.2	998.9	167.8	148.3	682.8	1,783.1	199.5	1,328.8	254.7
June	2,948.7	162.6	4.0	158.6	1,000.7	158.8	149.5	692.5	1,785.3	198.9	1,332.2	254.2
Transactions during period in € billion												
2019 Q2	39.5	2.4	0.5	2.0	18.8	-3.9	5.1	9.8	18.3	2.8	15.3	0.1
Q3	26.3	3.8	0.5	3.4	5.0	-2.5	2.4	5.1	17.4	1.8	16.1	-0.4
Q4	33.8	2.6	-0.8	3.5	10.2	2.6	2.0	5.6	20.9	1.9	19.2	-0.2
2020 Q1	46.8	6.8	1.1	5.7	19.1	8.6	4.1	6.4	20.9	0.3	20.7	-0.1
Q2	27.1	-2.7	-0.9	-1.8	15.7	-11.8	7.6	19.9	14.1	-3.8	18.0	-0.1
2019 June	15.6	1.4	0.2	1.2	8.1	4.4	0.8	2.9	6.1	0.8	5.2	0.1
July	8.6	2.8	0.3	2.5	0.3	-2.1	1.3	1.1	5.6	0.5	5.2	-0.2
Aug.	10.8	0.1	-0.1	0.3	4.2	0.9	0.6	2.6	6.5	0.6	6.0	-0.1
Sep.	6.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.6	-1.2	0.5	1.3	5.4	0.7	4.9	-0.2
Oct.	11.6	1.1	-0.4	1.5	3.4	-2.4	1.4	4.4	7.2	0.4	6.9	-0.2
Nov.	9.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.2	-0.4	0.2	6.8	0.1	6.7	0.0
Dec.	12.7	1.0	-0.7	1.7	4.9	2.8	0.9	1.1	6.9	1.4	5.6	-0.1
2020 Jan.	3.8	1.0	0.9	0.1	-4.9	-5.4	-1.2	1.7	7.8	0.4	6.9	0.4
Feb.	15.1	2.4	-0.3	2.8	4.4	-0.7	2.4	2.7	8.3	0.6	7.9	-0.3
Mar.	27.9	3.4	0.6	2.8	19.7	14.6	2.9	2.1	4.8	-0.8	5.9	-0.3
Apr.	11.7	0.5	-0.6	1.1	7.9	0.7	2.6	4.6	3.3	-2.9	7.0	-0.8
May	14.5	0.7	-0.4	1.1	7.6	-3.4	3.8	7.2	6.3	-1.2	7.1	0.4
June	0.9	-3.9	0.1	-4.0	0.3	-9.1	1.2	8.1	4.5	0.3	3.9	0.2
Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage 4												
2019 Q2	1.4	1.6	12.5	1.3	2.0	2.5	4.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.0
Q3	0.9	2.5	11.3	2.3	0.5	-1.5	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	-0.2
Q4	1.2	1.7	-18.5	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.5	-0.1
2020 Q1	1.6	4.3	29.3	3.7	2.0	5.3	3.0	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.6	-0.0
Q2	0.9	-1.6	-19.0	-1.1	1.6	-6.9	5.4	3.0	0.8	-1.9	1.4	-0.0
2019 June	0.6	1.0	5.0	0.9	0.9	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
July	0.3	1.8	6.6	1.7	0.0	-1.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	-0.1
Aug.	0.4	0.1	-2.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	-0.0
Sep.	0.2	0.6	7.1	0.4	0.1	-0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	-0.1
Oct.	0.4	0.7	-8.8	1.0	0.4	-1.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.1
Nov.	0.3	0.4	7.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0
Dec.	0.4	0.6	-16.5	1.1	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	-0.0
2020 Jan.	0.1	0.6	23.4	0.1	-0.5	-3.3	-0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
Feb.	0.5	1.5	-7.3	1.8	0.5	-0.4	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	-0.1
Mar.	1.0	2.1	13.0	1.8	2.0	9.4	2.1	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.5	-0.1
Apr.	0.4	0.3	-13.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.2	-1.4	0.5	-0.3
May	0.5	0.4	-10.2	0.7	0.8	-2.0	2.6	1.1	0.4	-0.6	0.5	0.2
June	0.0	-2.3	3.8	-2.5	0.0	-5.4	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1

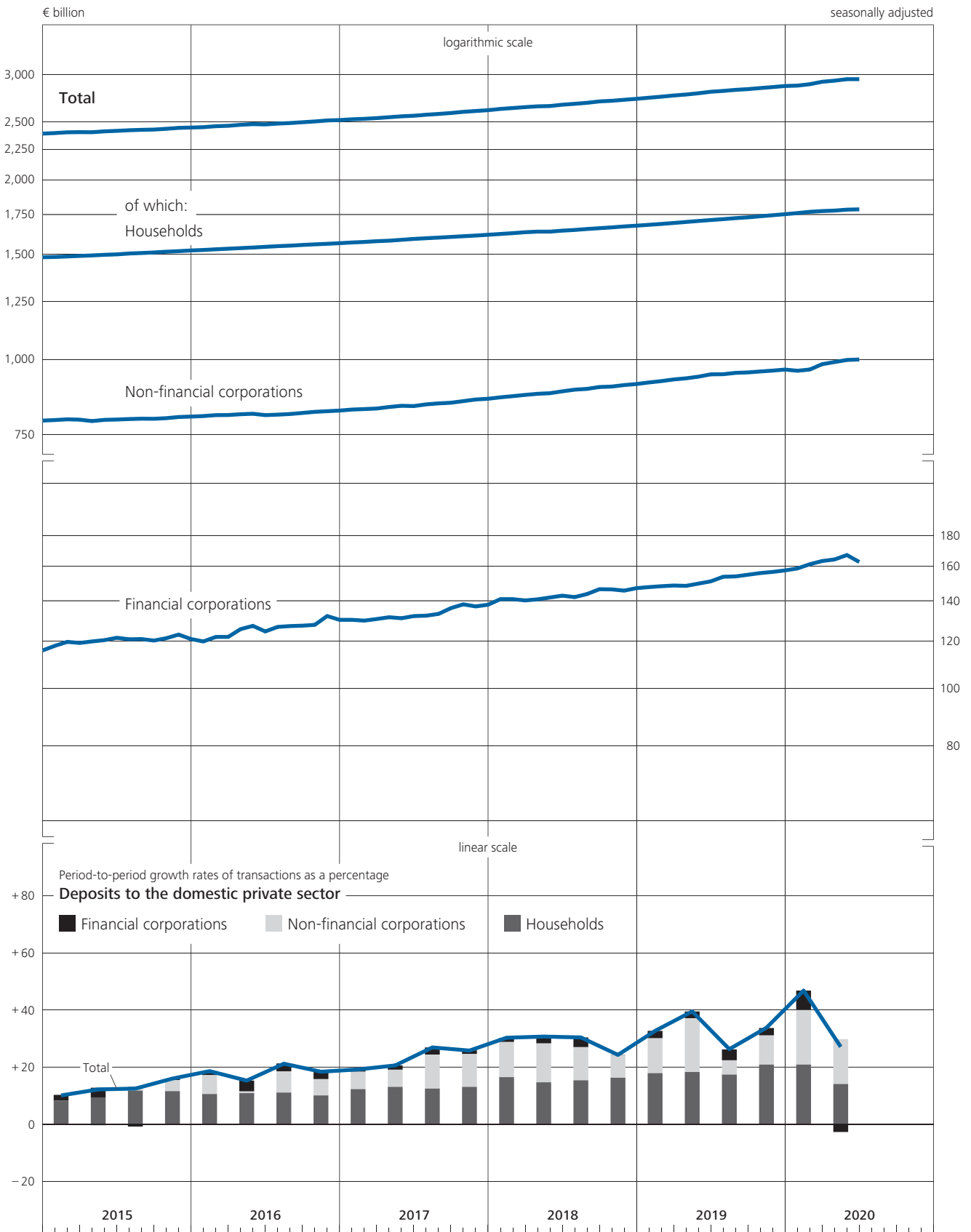
Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. * Adjusted for loan sales and securitisations. Adjustment method based on extended data collected according to Regulation ECB/2013/33. + Using Census X-12-ARIMA, 0.2.8. 1 Excluding reverse repos with central counterparties.

2 Including non-profit institutions serving households. 3 Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. 4 Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.

I. Banks and other financial institutions

2. Deposits and loans in Germany

a) Loans of monetary financial institutions (excluding the Bundesbank) in Germany to the domestic private sector



I. Banks and other financial institutions

2. Deposits and Loans in Germany

b) Deposits held with monetary financial institutions (excluding the Bundesbank) in Germany by domestic non-banks

seasonally adjusted +

Period	of which:						Breakdown of short-term deposits by domestic sector: 1				
	Total (R)	Overnight (R)	With an agreed maturity of		Redeemable at notice of		Insurance corporations and pension funds	Other financial intermediaries	Non-financial corporations (R)	Households 2	General government 3 (R)
			Up to 2 years	Over 2 years	Up to 3 months (R)	Over 3 months					
Outstanding amounts in € billion 4											
2019 Q2	3,594.8	2,145.8	272.7	593.7	544.2	38.4	34.1	138.7	538.4	2,080.9	170.5
Q3	3,627.4	2,188.4	273.1	585.8	543.0	37.2	34.3	136.9	545.2	2,110.2	177.9
Q4	3,649.4	2,229.1	264.5	581.2	539.9	34.7	32.5	136.6	550.3	2,136.7	177.4
2020 Q1	3,720.7	2,319.1	266.2	572.4	530.9	32.1	32.9	174.6	573.4	2,157.7	177.5
Q2	3,760.2	2,387.7	255.3	554.8	532.9	29.6	34.3	156.8	611.7	2,212.0	160.9
2019 June	3,594.8	2,145.8	272.7	593.7	544.2	38.4	34.1	138.7	538.4	2,080.9	170.5
July	3,612.2	2,167.5	270.4	592.0	544.1	38.2	33.7	136.7	543.1	2,096.3	172.1
Aug.	3,624.8	2,182.2	273.5	587.9	543.4	37.8	34.2	139.8	543.8	2,103.8	177.6
Sep.	3,627.4	2,188.4	273.1	585.8	543.0	37.2	34.3	136.9	545.2	2,110.2	177.9
Oct.	3,637.6	2,199.9	274.6	584.7	541.9	36.5	36.7	136.5	547.9	2,117.7	177.6
Nov.	3,644.6	2,214.4	269.6	583.7	541.2	35.7	35.6	132.5	546.0	2,129.0	182.1
Dec.	3,649.4	2,229.1	264.5	581.2	539.9	34.7	32.5	136.6	550.3	2,136.7	177.4
2020 Jan.	3,644.7	2,228.4	267.0	579.2	536.6	33.5	32.6	132.1	548.4	2,137.7	181.2
Feb.	3,665.1	2,251.8	269.9	576.1	534.5	32.9	30.6	138.4	550.6	2,150.8	185.8
Mar.	3,720.7	2,319.1	266.2	572.4	530.9	32.1	32.9	174.6	573.4	2,157.7	177.5
Apr.	3,731.3	2,340.7	260.4	567.4	531.5	31.4	34.2	166.1	585.6	2,174.3	172.4
May	3,749.8	2,358.7	264.9	563.2	532.3	30.7	34.9	163.3	600.7	2,189.0	168.0
June	3,760.2	2,387.7	255.3	554.8	532.9	29.6	34.3	156.8	611.7	2,212.0	160.9
Transactions during period in € billion											
2019 Q2	31.5	37.3	-5.6	-2.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	5.2	0.4	27.8	-1.3
Q3	30.5	41.2	-0.1	-8.3	-1.2	-1.2	0.1	-3.7	7.7	28.8	7.1
Q4	22.7	41.5	-8.5	-4.6	-3.0	-2.6	-1.8	0.1	5.8	26.6	-0.7
2020 Q1	70.4	89.3	1.5	-8.9	-9.0	-2.5	0.4	37.7	22.6	20.8	0.2
Q2	37.7	64.4	-10.8	-15.4	2.0	-2.5	1.4	-20.5	36.8	54.5	-16.6
2019 June	7.1	7.3	-2.5	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	-2.0	8.9	-2.9
July	16.6	21.2	-2.4	-1.9	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-3.4	5.8	15.2	1.6
Aug.	12.1	14.3	2.9	-4.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	2.9	0.5	7.3	5.4
Sep.	1.9	5.7	-0.6	-2.2	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	-3.2	1.4	6.3	0.0
Oct.	10.8	12.1	1.6	-1.1	-1.0	-0.7	2.4	-0.1	3.3	7.5	-0.5
Nov.	6.2	14.1	-5.2	-1.2	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	-4.2	-2.2	11.3	4.4
Dec.	5.6	15.3	-4.9	-2.4	-1.3	-1.1	-3.1	4.4	4.7	7.8	-4.7
2020 Jan.	-5.5	-1.3	2.3	-2.0	-3.3	-1.2	0.1	-4.8	-2.2	0.9	3.8
Feb.	20.2	23.2	2.9	-3.2	-2.2	-0.6	-2.1	6.3	2.0	13.0	4.7
Mar.	55.6	67.3	-3.7	-3.7	-3.6	-0.7	2.3	36.2	22.8	6.9	-8.3
Apr.	10.1	21.3	-6.0	-5.0	0.6	-0.8	1.3	-8.8	12.0	16.5	-5.1
May	16.8	16.1	4.8	-4.2	0.8	-0.7	0.8	-5.4	15.8	14.9	-4.4
June	10.7	27.0	-9.6	-6.1	0.5	-1.1	-0.6	-6.3	8.9	23.1	-7.1
Period-to-period growth rates of transactions as a percentage 5											
2019 Q2	0.9	1.8	-2.0	-0.4	0.2	2.6	-1.9	3.9	0.1	1.4	-0.8
Q3	0.8	1.9	-0.0	-1.4	-0.2	-3.2	0.3	-2.7	1.4	1.4	4.2
Q4	0.6	1.9	-3.1	-0.8	-0.6	-6.9	-5.2	0.0	1.1	1.3	-0.4
2020 Q1	1.9	4.0	0.6	-1.5	-1.7	-7.3	1.2	27.5	4.1	1.0	0.1
Q2	1.0	2.8	-4.1	-2.7	0.4	-7.9	4.3	-11.7	6.4	2.5	-9.4
2019 June	0.2	0.3	-0.9	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.4	-0.4	0.4	-1.7
July	0.5	1.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.0	-0.7	-1.3	-2.5	1.1	0.7	1.0
Aug.	0.3	0.7	1.1	-0.7	-0.1	-1.0	1.4	2.1	0.1	0.3	3.2
Sep.	0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-1.5	0.3	-2.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Oct.	0.3	0.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-1.9	7.1	-0.1	0.6	0.4	-0.3
Nov.	0.2	0.6	-1.9	-0.2	-0.1	-2.1	-3.1	-3.1	-0.4	0.5	2.5
Dec.	0.2	0.7	-1.8	-0.4	-0.2	-3.0	-8.6	3.3	0.9	0.4	-2.6
2020 Jan.	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-3.5	0.3	-3.5	-0.4	0.0	2.1
Feb.	0.6	1.0	1.1	-0.5	-0.4	-1.8	-6.3	4.7	0.4	0.6	2.6
Mar.	1.5	3.0	-1.4	-0.6	-0.7	-2.3	7.7	26.2	4.1	0.3	-4.4
Apr.	0.3	0.9	-2.3	-0.9	0.1	-2.4	3.8	-5.0	2.1	0.8	-2.9
May	0.5	0.7	1.8	-0.7	0.1	-2.1	2.2	-3.3	2.7	0.7	-2.5
June	0.3	1.1	-3.6	-1.1	0.1	-3.6	-1.7	-3.9	1.5	1.1	-4.2

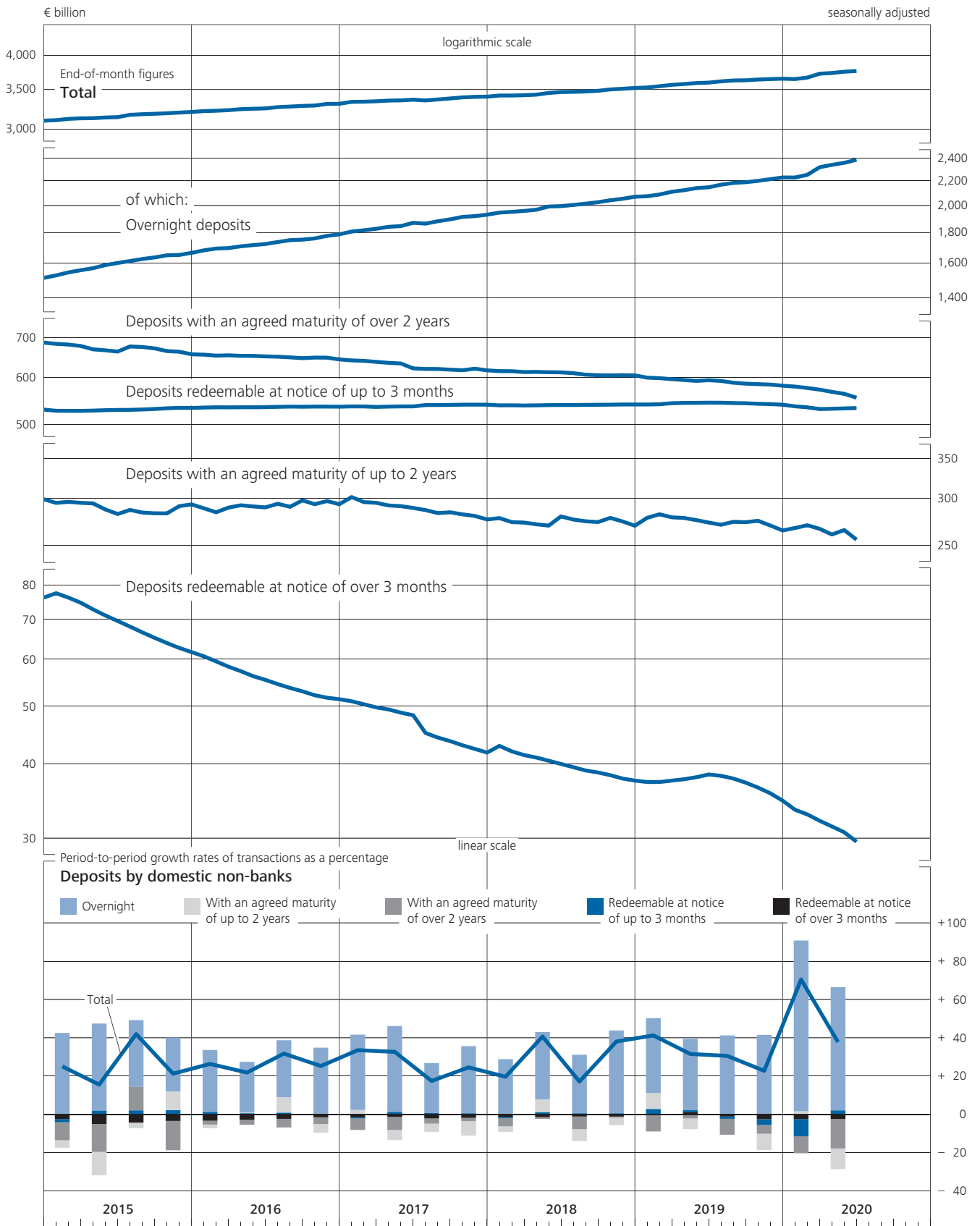
Source of the unadjusted figures for transactions and growth rates: European Central Bank; provisional. + Using Census X-12-ARIMA, 0.2.8. 1 Short-term deposits include overnight deposits, deposits with an agreed maturity of up to 2 years and deposits redeemable at notice of up to 3 months. 2 Including non-profit institutions serving

households. 3 Excluding central government. 4 Outstanding amount at the end of the quarter and month, respectively. 5 Figures calculated on the basis of indices with five decimal places.

I. Banks and other financial institutions

2. Deposits and Loans in Germany

b) Deposits held with monetary financial institutions (excluding the Bundesbank) in Germany by domestic non-banks



II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

1. GDP and gross value added of selected economic sectors *

seasonally adjusted

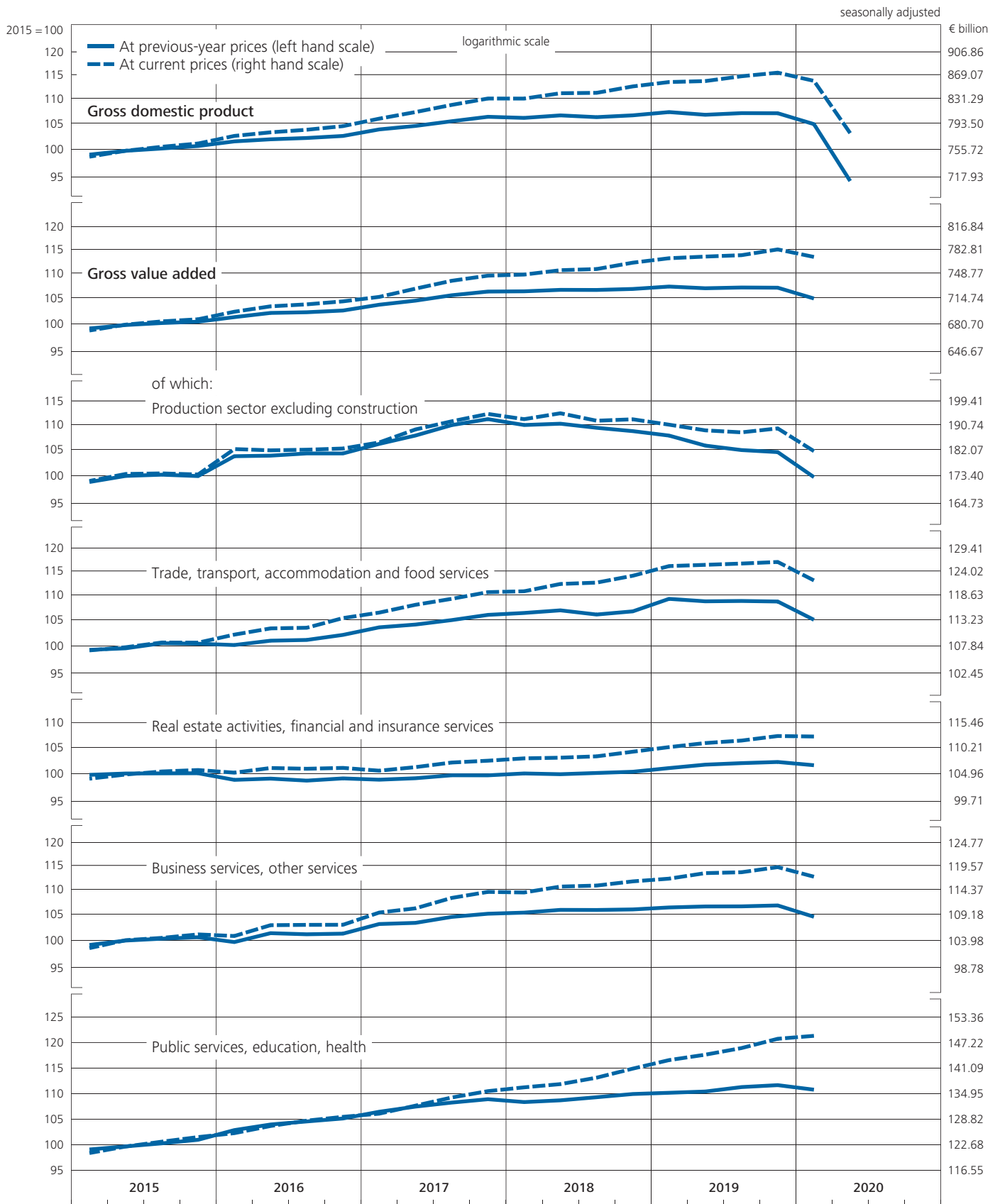
Period	Gross domestic product 1 (R)		Gross value added 2,3		of which:													
	Index/ € billion	Change from pre- vious period in %	Index/ € billion	Change from pre- vious period in %	Production sector excluding construction 3		Con- struction (A)		Trade, transport, accommodation and food services 3		Information and communication		Real estate activities, financial and insurance services 3		Business services, other services 3		Public services, education, health	
					Index/ € billion	Change from pre- vious period in %	Index/ € billion	Change from pre- vious period in %	Index/ € billion	Change from pre- vious period in %	Index/ € billion	Change from pre- vious period in %	Index/ € billion	Change from pre- vious period in %	Index/ € billion	Change from pre- vious period in %	Index/ € billion	Change from pre- vious period in %	Index/ € billion	Change from pre- vious period in %
At previous-year prices (2015 = 100) 4																		
2013 Q3	96.98	0.5	96.81	0.6	94.79	0.4	97.97	1.7	97.28	0.9	94.02	0.8	101.14	0.3	96.75	0.6	95.82	0.4
Q4	97.29	0.3	97.44	0.7	96.45	1.8	98.64	0.7	97.35	0.1	94.78	0.8	100.40	-0.7	97.55	0.8	96.45	0.7
2014 Q1	98.22	1.0	98.39	1.0	98.90	2.5	102.59	4.0	98.06	0.7	97.35	2.7	99.36	-1.0	97.72	0.2	96.20	-0.3
Q2	98.23	0.0	98.10	-0.3	98.29	-0.6	100.31	-2.2	97.48	-0.6	98.15	0.8	99.17	-0.2	97.77	0.1	96.37	0.2
Q3	98.71	0.5	98.68	0.6	98.79	0.5	100.13	-0.2	98.56	1.1	99.44	1.3	99.54	0.4	98.60	0.8	96.63	0.3
Q4	99.53	0.8	99.49	0.8	100.40	1.6	99.39	-0.7	99.63	1.1	100.19	0.8	99.56	0.0	99.16	0.6	97.39	0.8
2015 Q1	99.03	-0.5	99.16	-0.3	98.93	-1.5	99.93	0.5	99.23	-0.4	97.97	-2.2	99.78	0.2	99.10	-0.1	99.04	1.7
Q2	99.74	0.7	99.80	0.6	99.98	1.1	99.30	-0.6	99.51	0.3	99.60	1.7	100.03	0.3	99.92	0.8	99.64	0.6
Q3	100.17	0.4	100.17	0.4	100.12	0.1	99.31	0.0	100.46	1.0	100.12	0.5	100.06	0.0	100.27	0.4	100.24	0.6
Q4	100.64	0.5	100.42	0.2	99.94	-0.2	100.25	0.9	100.37	-0.1	102.12	2.0	100.08	0.0	100.54	0.3	100.94	0.7
2016 Q1	101.51	0.9	101.28	0.9	103.40	3.5	101.09	0.8	100.12	-0.2	101.56	-0.5	98.85	-1.2	99.64	-0.9	102.84	1.9
Q2	101.91	0.4	102.08	0.8	103.82	0.4	102.14	1.0	100.94	0.8	102.21	0.6	99.08	0.2	101.31	1.7	103.94	1.1
Q3	102.16	0.2	102.21	0.1	104.01	0.2	101.68	-0.5	101.08	0.1	103.58	1.3	98.71	-0.4	101.10	-0.2	104.54	0.6
Q4	102.55	0.4	102.54	0.3	104.10	0.1	100.87	-0.8	102.04	0.9	103.79	0.2	99.12	0.4	101.22	0.1	105.12	0.6
2017 Q1	103.81	1.2	103.66	1.1	105.44	1.3	101.21	0.3	103.49	1.4	105.39	1.5	98.88	-0.2	103.06	1.8	106.44	1.3
Q2	104.49	0.7	104.45	0.8	107.02	1.5	101.80	0.6	104.03	0.5	105.89	0.5	99.15	0.3	103.28	0.2	107.45	0.9
Q3	105.41	0.9	105.51	1.0	108.86	1.7	101.74	-0.1	104.90	0.8	106.89	0.9	99.70	0.6	104.44	1.1	108.24	0.7
Q4	106.29	0.8	106.24	0.7	110.00	1.0	102.24	0.5	105.93	1.0	107.81	0.9	99.69	-0.0	105.06	0.6	108.90	0.6
2018 Q1	106.07	-0.2	106.29	0.0	109.71	-0.3	103.43	1.2	106.31	0.4	108.42	0.6	100.04	0.4	105.28	0.2	108.34	-0.5
Q2	106.57	0.5	106.58	0.3	109.83	0.1	104.41	0.9	106.83	0.5	108.83	0.4	99.90	-0.1	105.82	0.5	108.68	0.3
Q3	106.22	-0.3	106.56	-0.0	109.14	-0.6	105.45	1.0	106.00	-0.8	110.94	1.9	100.13	0.2	105.80	-0.0	109.29	0.6
Q4	106.58	0.3	106.76	0.2	108.46	-0.6	107.75	2.2	106.63	0.6	110.88	-0.1	100.36	0.2	105.91	0.1	109.92	0.6
2019 Q1	107.23	0.6	107.24	0.4	107.51	-0.9	108.76	0.9	109.15	2.4	111.28	0.4	101.05	0.7	106.30	0.4	110.16	0.2
Q2	106.69	-0.5	106.90	-0.3	105.72	-1.7	108.21	-0.5	108.65	-0.5	112.01	0.7	101.70	0.6	106.50	0.2	110.41	0.2
Q3	107.02	0.3	107.05	0.1	104.79	-0.9	109.62	1.3	108.72	0.1	114.04	1.8	101.99	0.3	106.52	0.0	111.28	0.8
Q4	107.00	-0.0	107.01	-0.0	104.40	-0.4	109.46	-0.1	108.61	-0.1	113.28	-0.7	102.21	0.2	106.70	0.2	111.66	0.3
2020 Q1	104.84	-2.0	104.87	-2.0	99.91	-4.3	111.73	2.1	104.96	-3.4	112.85	-0.4	101.59	-0.6	104.46	-2.1	110.77	-0.8
Q2	94.26	-10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
At current prices 3																		
2013 Q3	708.792	1.0	636.393	1.0	161.153	0.5	28.626	2.3	98.061	0.9	29.837	1.1	100.261	0.3	97.306	2.7	114.980	1.2
Q4	712.465	0.5	641.808	0.9	162.746	1.0	28.896	0.9	98.410	0.4	30.177	1.1	100.506	0.2	98.226	0.9	116.203	1.1
2014 Q1	725.424	1.8	654.414	2.0	167.497	2.9	30.129	4.3	102.498	4.2	30.524	1.1	100.488	-0.0	98.704	0.5	117.378	1.0
Q2	729.288	0.5	655.577	0.2	166.788	-0.4	29.799	-1.1	102.098	-0.4	30.968	1.5	101.157	0.7	99.260	0.6	118.290	0.8
Q3	734.552	0.7	661.227	0.9	168.128	0.8	30.004	0.7	103.502	1.4	31.319	1.1	102.073	0.9	100.637	1.4	119.235	0.8
Q4	742.239	1.0	668.358	1.1	170.998	1.7	30.013	0.0	104.955	1.4	31.545	0.7	102.731	0.6	101.572	0.9	120.806	1.3
2015 Q1	745.489	0.4	672.383	0.6	171.614	0.4	30.823	2.7	106.894	1.8	30.823	-2.3	103.978	1.2	102.432	0.8	120.648	-0.1
Q2	753.817	1.1	679.807	1.1	173.951	1.4	30.765	-0.2	107.528	0.6	31.399	1.9	104.794	0.8	103.965	1.5	122.216	1.3
Q3	759.463	0.7	683.963	0.6	174.215	0.2	31.126	1.2	108.485	0.9	31.858	1.5	105.394	0.6	104.414	0.4	123.386	1.0
Q4	764.098	0.6	686.660	0.4	173.761	-0.3	31.656	1.7	108.457	-0.0	32.255	1.2	105.677	0.3	105.094	0.7	124.486	0.9
2016 Q1	775.027	1.4	696.427	1.4	181.311	4.3	32.208	1.7	110.094	1.5	32.150	-0.3	105.159	-0.5	104.781	-0.3	125.433	0.8
Q2	780.270	0.7	703.484	1.0	181.270	-0.0	33.114	2.8	111.387	1.2	32.338	0.6	106.079	0.9	106.922	2.0	127.157	1.4
Q3	784.032	0.5	706.097	0.4	181.600	0.2	33.249	0.4	111.516	0.1	32.953	1.9	105.928	-0.1	106.987	0.1	128.445	1.0
Q4	789.352	0.7	710.064	0.6	182.067	0.3	33.289	0.1	113.556	1.8	32.726	-0.7	106.100	0.2	107.005	0.0	129.362	0.7
2017 Q1	800.452	1.4	715.994	0.8	183.291	0.7	33.407	0.4	114.725	1.0	32.921	0.6	105.549	-0.5	109.479	2.3	130.122	0.6
Q2	810.375	1.2	727.141	1.6	187.598	2.3	34.372	2.9	116.409	1.5	33.253	1.0	106.252	0.7	110.344	0.8	132.053	1.5
Q3	821.307	1.3	737.910	1.5	190.613	1.6	34.932	1.6	117.716	1.1	33.979	2.2	107.171	0.9	112.517	2.0	134.012	1.5
Q4	831.174	1.2	745.014	1.0	192.804	1.1	35.560	1.8	119.195	1.3	33.931	-0.1	107.537	0.3	113.789	1.1	135.548	1.1
2018 Q1	831.072	-0.0	746.536	0.2	192.026	-0.4	36.562	2.8	119.390	0.2	34.371	1.3	108.010	0.4	113.668	-0.1	136.464	0.7
Q2	839.431	1.0	752.655	0.8	193.162	0.6	37.723	3.2	121.034	1.4	34.457	0.3	108.146	0.1	114.926	1.1	137.235	0.6
Q3	840.064	0.1	754.278	0.2	191.069	-1.1	38.677	2.5	121.338	0.3	34.035	-1.2	108.418	0.3	115.146	0.2	138.785	1.1
Q4	850.219	1.2	763.327	1.2	191.417	0.2	40.513	4.7	122.907	1.3	35.229	3.5	109.362	0.9	116.053	0.8	140.966	1.6
2019 Q1	857.171	0.8	769.677	0.8	190.036	-0.7	41.866	3.3	125.147	1.8	35.580	1.0	110.303	0.9	116.642	0.5	143.016	1.5
Q2	858.734	0.2	772.071	0.3	187.895	-1.1	42.364	1.2	125.440	0.2	35.905	0.9	111.146	0.8	117.856	1.0	144.321	0.9
Q3	866.495	0.9	774.086	0.3	186.555	-0.7	43.427	2.5	125.743	0.2	35.659	-0.7	111.663	0.5	118.052	0.2	145.912	1.1
Q4	872.335	0.7	782.487	1.1	188.396	1.0	44.452	2.4	126.115	0.3	36.752	3.1	112.616	0.9	119.183	1.0	148.147	1.5
2020 Q1	859.074	-1.5	771.554	-1.4	181.481	-3.7	46.060	3.6	121.840	-3.4	36.737	-0.0	112.514	-0.1	117.068	-1.8	148.859	0.5
Q2	779.070	-9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Last update: GDP 30 July 2020, components May 2020. 1 GDP at previous-year prices revised as of Q1 1991, at

current prices as of Q1 2015. 2 Excluding net taxes on products. 3 Derived from seasonally adjusted components. 4 See explanatory notes.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

1. GDP and gross value added of selected economic sectors



II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

2. GDP expenditure components at previous-year prices *

Period	Gross domestic product (R)		of which:										Net exports 4	Exports 1	Imports 1			
	Index	Change from previous period in %	Domestic use 1	Private consumption 2	Government consumption	Machinery and equipment	Buildings (A)	Changes in inventories 3	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %				Index	Change from previous period in %	
2015 = 100 5																		
2013 Q3	96.98	0.5	97.56	0.4	97.50	0.2	96.01	0.8	90.39	-1.8	101.70	1.5	-	-	91.30	1.7	92.28	1.7
2013 Q4	97.29	0.3	97.08	-0.5	97.28	-0.2	96.05	0.0	96.23	6.5	101.23	-0.5	-	-	93.05	1.9	92.47	0.2
2014 Q1	98.22	1.0	98.23	1.2	97.62	0.3	96.42	0.4	95.99	-0.2	104.29	3.0	-	-	93.10	0.1	92.82	0.4
2014 Q2	98.23	0.0	98.46	0.2	97.72	0.1	96.92	0.5	96.23	0.3	100.71	-3.4	-	-	93.89	0.8	94.33	1.6
2014 Q3	98.71	0.5	98.28	-0.2	98.50	0.8	97.72	0.8	95.57	-0.7	100.83	0.1	-	-	95.75	2.0	94.92	0.6
2014 Q4	99.53	0.8	99.03	0.8	99.08	0.6	98.13	0.4	97.04	1.5	101.29	0.5	-	-	97.63	2.0	96.74	1.9
2015 Q1	99.03	-0.5	99.24	0.2	99.16	0.1	98.49	0.4	97.47	0.4	99.92	-1.4	-	-	98.39	0.8	98.60	1.9
2015 Q2	99.74	0.7	99.23	-0.0	99.80	0.6	99.23	0.8	98.02	0.6	98.89	-1.0	-	-	100.25	1.9	99.20	0.6
2015 Q3	100.17	0.4	100.09	0.9	100.43	0.6	100.31	1.1	99.72	1.7	98.98	0.1	-	-	100.33	0.1	100.18	1.0
2015 Q4	100.64	0.5	101.16	1.1	100.66	0.2	101.97	1.7	103.08	3.4	101.28	2.3	-	-	100.03	-0.3	101.19	1.0
2016 Q1	101.51	0.9	102.45	1.3	101.59	0.9	102.92	0.9	103.16	0.1	104.00	2.7	-	-	100.81	0.8	103.15	1.9
2016 Q2	101.91	0.4	102.37	-0.1	101.78	0.2	103.90	1.0	100.88	-2.2	102.64	-1.3	-	-	102.07	1.2	102.98	-0.2
2016 Q3	102.16	0.2	102.86	0.5	102.18	0.4	104.38	0.5	103.06	2.2	102.81	0.2	-	-	102.00	-0.1	103.51	0.5
2016 Q4	102.55	0.4	104.01	1.1	102.70	0.5	105.05	0.6	102.57	-0.5	103.83	1.0	-	-	102.98	1.0	106.44	2.8
2017 Q1	103.81	1.2	104.56	0.5	103.04	0.3	105.86	0.8	104.28	1.7	104.07	0.2	-	-	105.16	2.1	107.25	0.8
2017 Q2	104.49	0.7	105.42	0.8	103.37	0.3	106.36	0.5	106.76	2.4	105.28	1.2	-	-	106.97	1.7	110.01	2.6
2017 Q3	105.41	0.9	105.83	0.4	103.87	0.5	106.71	0.3	109.13	2.2	104.91	-0.4	-	-	108.19	1.1	110.11	0.1
2017 Q4	106.29	0.8	106.60	0.7	104.69	0.8	107.42	0.7	109.60	0.4	105.33	0.4	-	-	110.13	1.8	112.29	2.0
2018 Q1	106.07	-0.2	106.69	0.1	104.77	0.1	107.46	0.0	111.56	1.8	105.85	0.5	-	-	109.91	-0.2	111.87	-0.4
2018 Q2	106.57	0.5	107.40	0.7	104.95	0.2	108.37	0.8	111.82	0.2	107.25	1.3	-	-	110.74	0.8	113.51	1.5
2018 Q3	106.22	-0.3	108.41	0.9	104.85	-0.1	107.97	-0.4	112.58	0.7	107.99	0.7	-	-	109.76	-0.9	115.04	1.3
2018 Q4	106.58	0.3	108.82	0.4	105.53	0.6	108.64	0.6	113.22	0.6	109.33	1.2	-	-	110.00	0.2	115.73	0.6
2019 Q1	107.23	0.6	109.11	0.3	106.53	0.9	109.82	1.1	114.52	1.1	112.22	2.6	-	-	111.88	1.7	117.37	1.4
2019 Q2	106.69	-0.5	109.46	0.3	106.69	0.2	110.32	0.5	114.57	0.0	111.21	-0.9	-	-	110.29	-1.4	116.98	-0.3
2019 Q3	107.02	0.3	108.89	-0.5	106.91	0.2	111.88	1.4	112.94	-1.4	111.62	0.4	-	-	111.71	1.3	116.58	-0.3
2019 Q4	107.00	-0.0	109.18	0.3	106.93	0.0	111.98	0.1	110.64	-2.0	111.75	0.1	-	-	111.00	-0.6	116.71	0.1
2020 Q1	104.84	-2.0	107.57	-1.5	103.51	-3.2	112.21	0.2	102.96	-6.9	116.31	4.1	-	-	107.52	-3.1	114.89	-1.6
2020 Q2	94.26	-10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...

Statistical contribution to GDP growth in percentage points 5

Period	quarterly		semi-annual		quarterly		semi-annual		quarterly		semi-annual		quarterly		semi-annual		quarterly		semi-annual	
	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual
2013 Q2	-	-	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.6	-0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6	-	-
2013 Q3	-	-	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.4	-0.7	-0.7	-	-
2013 Q4	-	-	-0.5	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.4	-0.7	0.8	0.9	1.4	-0.1	-1.1	-	-
2014 Q1	-	-	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-	-
2014 Q2	-	-	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-	-
2014 Q3	-	-	-0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	-0.3	-1.0	-	-
2014 Q4	-	-	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	1.6	-0.8	-1.0	-	-
2015 Q1	-	-	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	-0.8	-1.3	-	-
2015 Q2	-	-	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.6	-0.4	-1.3	-	-
2015 Q3	-	-	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	-0.4	-1.3	-	-
2015 Q4	-	-	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-	-
2016 Q1	-	-	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	-0.8	-1.3	-	-
2016 Q2	-	-	-0.1	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	-0.9	-	-
2016 Q3	-	-	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.9	-	-
2016 Q4	-	-	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	-1.1	-0.7	-	-
2017 Q1	-	-	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.6	-0.3	-1.4	-	-
2017 Q2	-	-	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.6	-1.0	-1.4	-	-
2017 Q3	-	-	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	-0.9	-	-
2017 Q4	-	-	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	-0.8	-0.9	-	-
2018 Q1	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.5	-	-
2018 Q2	-	-	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-	-
2018 Q3	-	-	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-	-
2018 Q4	-	-	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-	-
2019 Q1	-	-	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.8	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-	-
2019 Q2	-	-	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	-0.7	-	-
2019 Q3	-	-	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.7	-	-
2019 Q4	-	-	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-	-
2020 Q1	-	-	-1.4	-1.7	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.8	-1.5	0.6	-0.8	-1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	-	-

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Last update: GDP 30 July 2020, components May 2020. 1 Derived from seasonally adjusted components. 2 Including non-profit institutions serving households. 3 Including net increase in

valuables. 4 Exports less imports. 5 See explanatory notes; semi-annual figures calculated on the basis of semi-annual averages of the indices. 6 Figures subject to increased uncertainty.

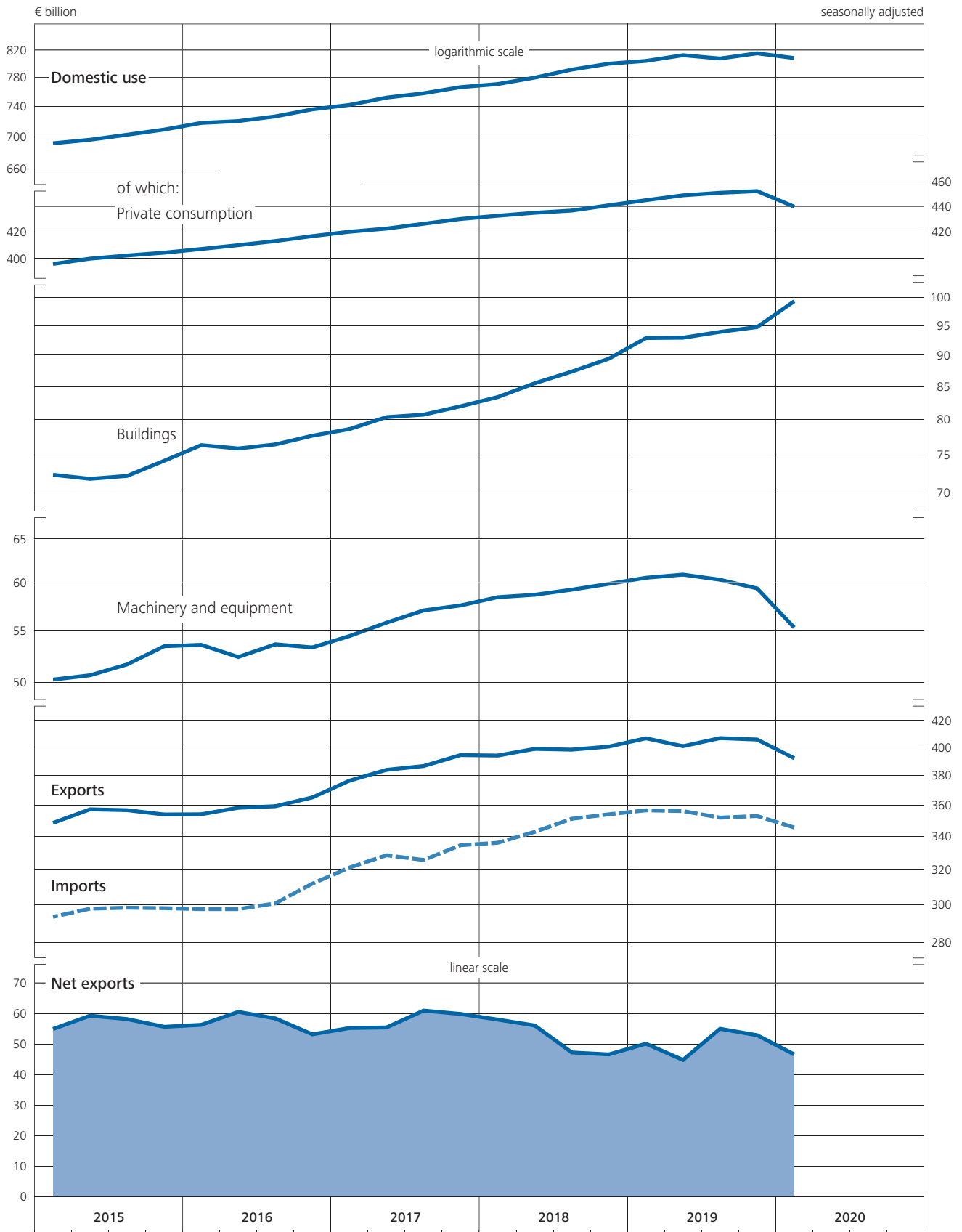
II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

3. GDP expenditure components at current prices *

Period	seasonally adjusted +																	
	Gross domestic product (R)		Domestic use		Private consumption 1		Government consumption		Machinery and equipment		Buildings (A)		Changes in inventories 2,3	Net exports 3,4	Exports		Imports	
	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	€ billion	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %
2005 Q1	565.170	0.2	531.974	-1.0	321.442	0.6	106.260	0.2	39.516	0.6	48.850	-3.3	-1.438	33.331	208.159	2.5	174.828	-1.0
2005 Q2	568.545	0.6	540.195	1.5	321.691	0.1	107.723	1.4	40.278	1.9	49.716	1.8	3.307	28.441	212.179	1.9	183.738	5.1
2005 Q3	573.567	0.9	543.282	0.6	323.656	0.6	107.871	0.1	41.405	2.8	50.173	0.9	2.606	30.311	221.113	4.2	190.802	3.8
2005 Q4	577.226	0.6	551.594	1.5	325.718	0.6	107.797	-0.1	43.875	6.0	50.867	1.4	5.858	25.636	225.818	2.1	200.182	4.9
2006 Q1	581.789	0.8	555.395	0.7	328.337	0.8	109.094	1.2	43.623	-0.6	49.435	-2.8	6.673	26.514	234.152	3.7	207.638	3.7
2006 Q2	594.288	2.1	564.342	1.6	330.680	0.7	108.897	-0.2	47.204	8.2	53.130	7.5	6.144	29.990	241.667	3.2	211.677	1.9
2006 Q3	599.035	0.8	566.632	0.4	331.597	0.3	109.138	0.2	45.885	-2.8	55.348	4.2	6.316	32.366	248.967	3.0	216.601	2.3
2006 Q4	610.312	1.9	569.751	0.6	337.963	1.9	110.002	0.8	47.782	4.1	57.162	3.3	-1.654	40.635	263.957	6.0	232.322	3.1
2007 Q1	615.941	0.9	578.131	1.5	331.512	-1.9	110.700	0.6	48.316	1.1	58.412	2.2	10.178	37.954	263.177	-0.3	225.223	0.9
2007 Q2	623.202	1.2	579.794	0.3	337.023	1.7	111.194	0.4	49.567	2.6	55.495	-5.0	7.399	43.471	270.221	2.7	226.750	0.7
2007 Q3	628.498	0.8	583.748	0.7	339.585	0.8	111.328	0.1	49.536	-0.1	56.175	1.2	7.802	44.727	275.716	2.0	230.989	1.9
2007 Q4	634.953	1.0	590.359	1.1	342.330	0.8	113.073	1.6	51.267	3.5	57.400	2.2	6.753	44.486	277.821	0.8	233.335	1.0
2008 Q1	638.657	0.6	595.287	0.8	342.030	-0.1	114.335	1.1	50.327	-1.8	59.758	4.1	8.678	43.474	283.131	1.9	239.657	2.7
2008 Q2	638.911	0.0	595.097	-0.0	344.532	0.7	116.709	2.1	50.815	1.0	57.130	-4.4	5.413	43.873	283.051	-0.0	239.178	-0.2
2008 Q3	636.291	-0.4	601.647	1.1	347.278	0.8	116.066	-0.6	50.997	0.4	57.543	0.7	9.116	34.628	281.986	-0.4	247.358	3.4
2008 Q4	628.793	-1.2	597.597	-0.7	345.610	-0.5	117.066	1.5	49.124	-3.7	57.668	0.2	6.510	31.244	264.171	-6.3	232.927	-5.8
2009 Q1	603.628	-4.0	582.143	-2.6	345.978	0.1	120.711	2.5	40.868	-16.8	56.242	-2.5	-2.050	21.493	230.141	-12.9	208.648	-10.4
2009 Q2	606.867	0.5	576.886	-0.9	346.264	0.1	121.922	1.0	40.312	-1.4	56.165	-0.1	-8.489	29.907	225.362	-2.1	195.455	-6.3
2009 Q3	613.330	1.1	581.969	0.9	343.918	-0.7	123.467	1.3	40.037	-0.7	56.780	1.1	-3.268	31.401	233.186	3.5	201.785	3.2
2009 Q4	619.560	1.0	580.793	-0.2	344.366	0.1	122.843	-0.5	38.742	-3.2	57.776	1.8	-4.066	38.928	241.215	3.4	202.287	0.2
2010 Q1	625.035	0.9	593.832	2.2	347.111	0.8	125.432	2.1	41.796	7.9	55.681	-3.6	3.125	31.139	249.671	3.5	218.532	8.0
2010 Q2	635.439	1.7	605.012	1.9	352.317	1.5	124.290	-0.9	44.372	6.2	60.821	9.2	2.406	30.486	271.469	8.7	240.983	10.3
2010 Q3	645.643	1.6	611.000	1.0	354.541	0.6	125.777	1.2	45.880	3.4	60.721	-0.2	3.000	34.612	278.569	2.6	243.957	1.2
2010 Q4	652.327	1.0	616.281	0.9	357.682	0.9	126.179	0.3	45.811	-0.2	59.367	-2.2	5.811	36.277	285.495	2.5	249.218	2.2
2011 Q1	665.144	2.0	632.243	2.6	362.170	1.3	127.489	1.0	47.104	2.8	64.853	9.2	8.257	32.991	296.794	4.0	263.803	5.9
2011 Q2	668.265	0.5	639.115	1.1	363.440	0.4	128.381	0.7	47.162	0.1	65.970	1.7	11.486	29.228	301.298	1.5	272.070	3.1
2011 Q3	676.693	1.3	643.242	0.6	367.560	1.1	129.387	0.0	49.423	4.8	66.001	0.0	9.051	33.435	305.151	1.3	271.716	-0.1
2011 Q4	679.099	0.4	644.939	0.3	370.263	0.7	128.402	0.8	47.887	-3.1	67.422	2.2	6.986	34.351	305.151	0.0	270.800	-0.3
2012 Q1	680.595	0.2	641.997	-0.5	373.854	1.0	130.800	1.1	48.566	1.4	68.049	0.9	-2.169	38.839	314.591	3.1	275.752	1.8
2012 Q2	683.781	0.5	641.907	-0.0	375.505	0.4	132.116	1.0	47.879	-1.4	68.644	0.9	-5.398	41.764	318.508	1.2	276.744	0.4
2012 Q3	690.319	1.0	644.545	0.4	377.273	0.5	132.560	0.3	47.222	-1.4	69.422	1.1	-5.384	45.785	322.909	1.4	277.124	0.1
2012 Q4	691.505	0.2	649.509	0.8	379.850	0.7	133.734	0.9	47.254	0.1	68.855	-0.8	-3.936	42.069	317.964	-1.5	275.895	-0.4
2013 Q1	692.424	0.1	652.758	0.5	380.953	0.3	136.492	2.1	45.213	-4.3	66.075	-4.0	0.578	39.783	316.149	-0.6	276.366	0.2
2013 Q2	701.906	1.4	663.024	1.6	383.131	0.6	136.841	0.3	46.839	3.6	69.423	5.1	3.109	38.838	316.990	0.3	278.152	0.6
2013 Q3	708.792	1.0	669.044	0.9	385.413	0.6	139.000	1.6	46.031	-1.7	71.630	3.2	3.079	39.678	321.228	1.3	281.550	1.2
2013 Q4	712.465	0.5	667.111	-0.3	385.865	0.1	139.562	0.4	49.109	6.7	71.849	0.3	-3.389	45.432	327.437	1.9	282.005	0.2
2014 Q1	725.424	1.8	680.558	2.0	388.819	0.8	141.438	1.3	49.067	-0.1	74.023	3.0	2.445	45.036	327.505	0.0	282.469	0.2
2014 Q2	729.288	0.5	683.615	0.4	388.746	-0.0	142.647	0.9	49.240	0.4	71.789	-3.0	6.417	45.543	329.963	0.8	284.420	0.7
2014 Q3	734.552	0.7	684.011	0.1	392.754	1.0	144.232	1.1	49.012	-0.5	72.290	0.7	0.557	50.525	337.064	2.2	286.539	0.7
2014 Q4	742.239	1.0	688.560	0.7	395.370	0.7	145.138	0.6	49.837	1.7	72.989	1.0	-0.206	53.812	344.639	2.2	290.827	1.5
2015 Q1	745.489	0.4	691.509	0.4	396.038	0.2	145.328	0.1	50.271	0.9	72.340	-0.9	1.067	54.919	348.408	1.1	293.489	0.9
2015 Q2	753.817	1.1	696.000	0.6	399.903	1.0	147.176	1.3	50.672	0.8	71.806	-0.7	-0.403	59.270	357.157	2.5	297.887	1.5
2015 Q3	759.463	0.7	702.404	0.9	402.204	0.6	148.793	1.1	51.685	2.0	72.191	0.5	0.407	58.168	356.602	-0.2	298.434	0.2
2015 Q4	764.098	0.6	709.077	1.0	404.305	0.5	151.391	1.7	53.437	3.4	74.215	2.8	-1.592	55.639	353.799	-0.8	298.160	-0.1
2016 Q1	775.027	1.4	717.755	1.2	407.007	0.7	152.888	1.0	53.569	0.2	76.362	2.9	-0.473	56.287	353.943	0.0	297.656	-0.2
2016 Q2	780.270	0.7	720.143	0.3	409.876	0.7	154.622	1.1	52.395	-2.2	75.896	-0.6	-1.149	60.532	358.188	1.2	297.656	0.0
2016 Q3	784.032	0.5	726.324	0.9	412.947	0.7	155.685	0.7	53.625	2.3	76.461	0.7	-1.203	58.381	359.181	0.3	300.800	1.1
2016 Q4	789.352	0.7	735.761	1.3	416.695	0.9	156.818	0.7	53.315	-0.6	77.687	1.6	2.587	53.172	364.997	1.6	311.825	3.7
2017 Q1	800.452	1.4	741.734	0.8	420.041	0.8	158.979	1.4	54.435	2.1	78.632	1.2	-0.027	55.241	376.341	3.1	321.100	3.0
2017 Q2	810.375	1.2	751.706	1.3	422.457	0.6	160.251	0.8	55.784	2.5	80.371	2.2	2.922	55.427	383.852	2.0	328.425	2.3
2017 Q3	821.307	1.3	757.657	0.8	426.175	0.9	161.490	0.8	57.044	2.3	80.737	0.5	1.940	60.938	386.523	0.7	325.585	-0.9
2017 Q4	831.174	1.2	766.188	1.1	429.943	0.9	163.622	1.3	57.567	0.9	81.979	1.5	1.978	59.842	394.356	2.0	334.514	2.7
2018 Q1	831.072	-0.0	770.520	0.6	432.486	0.6	164.140	0.3	58.440	1.5	83.369	1.7	0.807	58.001	393.992	-0.1	335.991	0.4
2018 Q2	839.431	1.0	779.622	1.2	434.833	0.5	166.192	1.3	58.699	0.4	85.500	2.6	2.604	56.072	398.831	1.2	342.759	2.0
2018 Q3	840.064	0.1	791.158	1.5	436.589	0.4	166.606	0.2	59.248	0.9	87.341	2.2	9.097	47.226	398.266	-0.1	351.040	2.4
2018 Q4	850.219	1.2	799.692	1.1	440.834	1.0	168.660	1.2	59.881	1.1	89.424	2.4	8.103	46.586	400.499	0.6	353.913	0.8
2019 Q1	857.171	0.8	803.780	0.5	444.940	0.9	171.668	1.8	60.553	1.1	92.857	3.8	1.011	50.093	406.604	1.5	356.511	0.7
2019 Q2	858.734	0.2	812.172	1.0	448.928	0.9	173.240	0.9	60.899	0.6	92.915	0.1	3.006	44.778	400.784	-1.4	356.006	-0.1
2019 Q3	866.495	0.9	807.333	-0.6	451.013	0.5	176.386	1.8	60.334	-0.9	93.909	1.1	-7.960	54.992	406.746	1.5	351.754	-1.2
2019 Q4	872.335	0.7	815.008	1.0	452.398	0.3	177.641	0.7	59.385	-1.6	94.739	0.9	-3.301	52.876	405.694	-0.3	352.818	0.3
2020 Q1	859.074	-1.5	807.963	-0.9	439.743	-2.8	179.078	0.8	55.291	-6.9	99.312	4.						

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

3. GDP expenditure components at current prices



II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

4. National income *

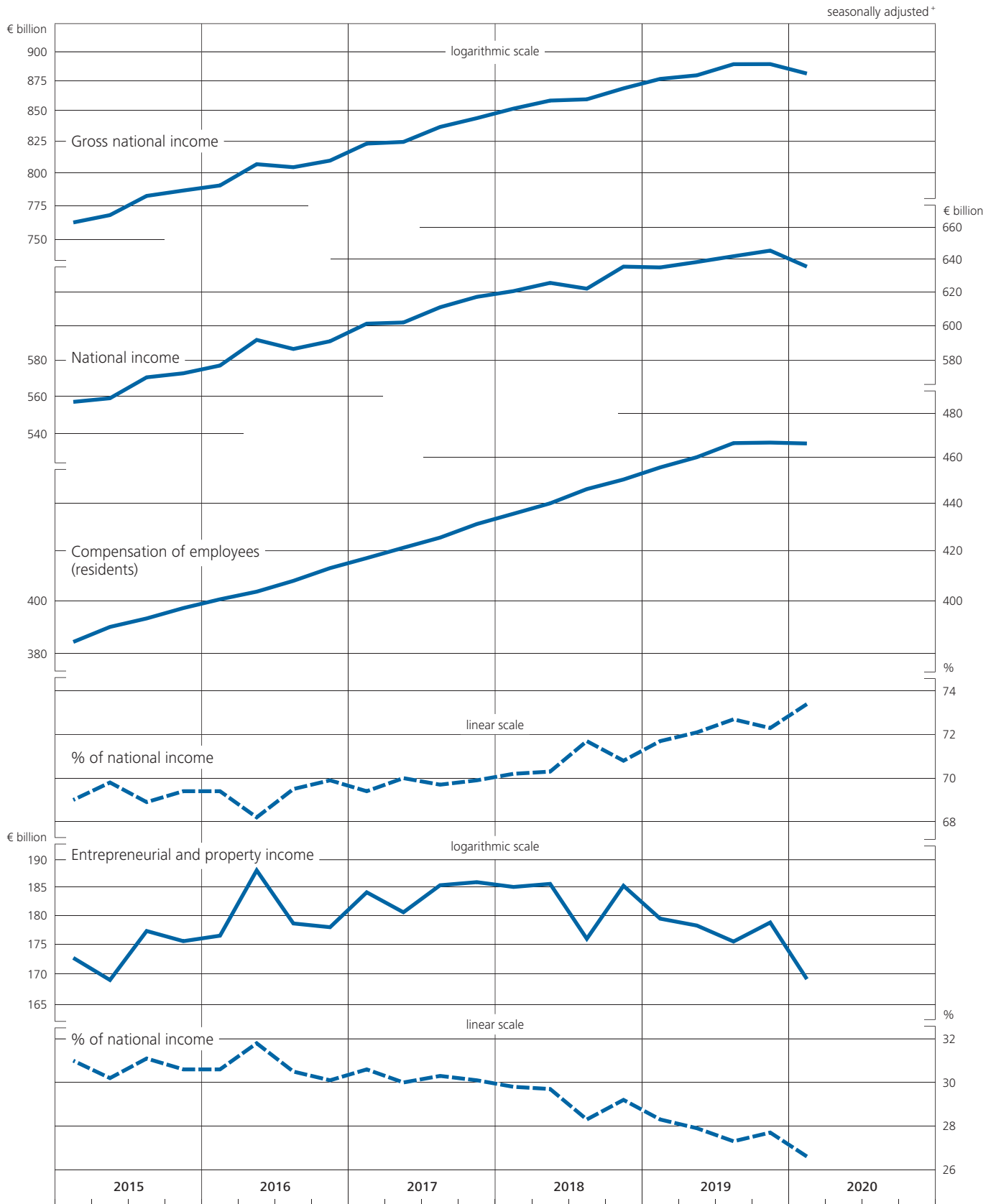
seasonally adjusted +										
Period	Gross national income (GNP) 1		National income		Compensation of employees (residents) 1,2			Entrepreneurial and property income 1,3		
	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	% of national income	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	% of national income
2004 Q1	562.987	1.8	414.696	3.1	287.918	0.3	69.4	126.778	10.3	30.6
2004 Q2	570.427	1.3	425.228	2.5	287.443	-0.2	67.6	137.785	8.7	32.4
2004 Q3	570.144	-0.0	421.580	-0.9	287.398	-0.0	68.2	134.182	-2.6	31.8
2004 Q4	572.628	0.4	419.318	-0.5	287.249	-0.1	68.5	132.069	-1.6	31.5
2005 Q1	⁴ 565.373	-1.3	⁴ 417.112	-0.5	287.379	0.0	68.9	⁴ 129.733	-1.8	31.1
2005 Q2	⁴ 580.266	2.6	⁴ 431.136	3.4	286.889	-0.2	66.5	⁴ 144.247	11.2	33.5
2005 Q3	578.567	-0.3	425.518	-1.3	286.890	0.0	67.4	138.628	-3.9	32.6
2005 Q4	582.997	0.8	428.066	0.6	287.797	0.3	67.2	140.269	1.2	32.8
2006 Q1	594.003	1.9	442.040	3.3	289.023	0.4	65.4	153.017	9.1	34.6
2006 Q2	604.445	1.8	449.605	1.7	291.064	0.7	64.7	158.541	3.6	35.3
2006 Q3	607.458	0.5	450.201	0.1	294.556	1.2	65.4	155.645	-1.8	34.6
2006 Q4	619.513	2.0	459.465	2.1	295.231	0.2	64.3	164.234	5.5	35.7
2007 Q1	628.775	1.5	465.091	1.2	297.816	0.9	64.0	167.275	1.9	36.0
2007 Q2	630.404	0.3	462.146	-0.6	300.041	0.7	64.9	162.105	-3.1	35.1
2007 Q3	634.612	0.7	466.236	0.9	301.970	0.6	64.8	164.266	1.3	35.2
2007 Q4	642.054	1.2	473.677	1.6	304.612	0.9	64.3	169.065	2.9	35.7
2008 Q1	641.524	-0.1	473.484	-0.0	308.946	1.4	65.2	164.538	-2.7	34.8
2008 Q2	650.162	1.3	476.907	0.7	311.828	0.9	65.4	165.079	0.3	34.6
2008 Q3	643.980	-1.0	468.929	-1.7	313.856	0.7	66.9	155.073	-6.1	33.1
2008 Q4	634.999	-1.4	460.157	-1.9	316.589	0.9	68.8	143.568	-7.4	31.2
2009 Q1	615.364	-3.1	444.140	-3.5	313.931	-0.8	70.7	130.209	-9.3	29.3
2009 Q2	616.786	0.2	443.905	-0.1	312.942	-0.3	70.5	130.963	0.6	29.5
2009 Q3	630.624	2.2	455.501	2.6	314.886	0.6	69.1	140.615	7.4	30.9
2009 Q4	638.099	1.2	461.774	1.4	316.265	0.4	68.5	145.509	3.5	31.5
2010 Q1	637.487	-0.1	466.924	1.1	319.285	1.0	68.4	147.639	1.5	31.6
2010 Q2	649.057	1.8	470.561	0.8	322.005	0.9	68.4	148.556	0.6	31.6
2010 Q3	659.238	1.6	478.648	1.7	325.406	1.1	68.0	153.242	3.2	32.0
2010 Q4	670.058	1.6	488.961	2.2	328.718	1.0	67.2	160.243	4.6	32.8
2011 Q1	682.013	1.8	500.049	2.3	333.526	1.5	66.7	166.523	3.9	33.3
2011 Q2	686.130	0.6	498.658	-0.3	337.320	1.1	67.6	161.338	-3.1	32.4
2011 Q3	696.764	1.5	508.212	1.9	339.333	0.6	66.8	168.879	4.7	33.2
2011 Q4	697.628	0.1	509.161	0.2	342.014	0.8	67.2	167.147	-1.0	32.8
2012 Q1	701.524	0.6	512.357	0.6	346.368	1.3	67.6	165.989	-0.7	32.4
2012 Q2	698.500	-0.4	506.137	-1.2	350.957	1.3	69.3	155.180	-6.5	30.7
2012 Q3	704.277	0.8	509.826	0.7	352.964	0.6	69.2	156.862	1.1	30.8
2012 Q4	706.879	0.4	511.439	0.3	355.601	0.7	69.5	155.838	-0.7	30.5
2013 Q1	702.826	-0.6	510.415	-0.2	356.795	0.3	69.9	153.620	-1.4	30.1
2013 Q2	721.250	2.6	524.859	2.8	360.134	0.9	68.6	164.725	7.2	31.4
2013 Q3	724.872	0.5	524.539	-0.1	363.421	0.9	69.3	161.118	-2.2	30.7
2013 Q4	727.499	0.4	526.961	0.5	366.260	0.8	69.5	160.701	-0.3	30.5
2014 Q1	737.264	1.3	538.500	2.2	371.515	1.4	69.0	166.985	3.9	31.0
2014 Q2	741.884	0.6	539.098	0.1	374.324	0.8	69.4	164.774	-1.3	30.6
2014 Q3	750.871	1.2	546.185	1.3	377.523	0.9	69.1	168.662	2.4	30.9
2014 Q4	756.063	0.7	549.516	0.6	380.588	0.8	69.3	168.928	0.2	30.7
2015 Q1	762.390	0.8	557.059	1.4	384.361	1.0	69.0	172.698	2.2	31.0
2015 Q2	767.871	0.7	559.036	0.4	390.012	1.5	69.8	169.024	-2.1	30.2
2015 Q3	782.330	1.9	570.518	2.1	393.242	0.8	68.9	177.276	4.9	31.1
2015 Q4	786.431	0.5	572.762	0.4	397.229	1.0	69.4	175.533	-1.0	30.6
2016 Q1	790.320	0.5	577.096	0.8	400.628	0.9	69.4	176.468	0.5	30.6
2016 Q2	806.832	2.1	591.661	2.5	403.616	0.7	68.2	188.045	6.6	31.8
2016 Q3	804.466	-0.3	586.466	-0.9	407.886	1.1	69.5	178.580	-5.0	30.5
2016 Q4	809.645	0.6	590.896	0.8	412.967	1.2	69.9	177.929	-0.4	30.1
2017 Q1	823.156	1.7	601.083	1.7	417.011	1.0	69.4	184.072	3.5	30.6
2017 Q2	824.500	0.2	601.762	0.1	421.232	1.0	70.0	180.530	-1.9	30.0
2017 Q3	836.614	1.5	610.744	1.5	425.400	1.0	69.7	185.344	2.7	30.3
2017 Q4	843.756	0.9	616.943	1.0	431.044	1.3	69.9	185.899	0.3	30.1
2018 Q1	851.633	0.9	620.419	0.6	435.386	1.0	70.2	185.033	-0.5	29.8
2018 Q2	858.322	0.8	625.402	0.8	439.816	1.0	70.3	185.586	0.3	29.7
2018 Q3	859.378	0.1	621.885	-0.6	445.948	1.4	71.7	175.937	-5.2	28.3
2018 Q4	868.576	1.1	635.373	2.2	450.130	0.9	70.8	185.243	5.3	29.2
2019 Q1	⁵ 876.598	0.9	634.866	-0.1	455.452	1.2	71.7	179.414	-3.1	28.3
2019 Q2	879.680	0.4	638.216	0.5	459.996	1.0	72.1	178.220	-0.7	27.9
2019 Q3	889.226	1.1	641.816	0.6	466.346	1.4	72.7	175.470	-1.5	27.3
2019 Q4	889.319	0.0	645.327	0.5	466.584	0.1	72.3	178.743	1.9	27.7
2020 Q1	881.178	-0.9	635.349	-1.5	466.179	-0.1	73.4	169.170	-5.4	26.6

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Last update: May 2020.
+ Not adjusted for working-day variations. 1 Derived from seasonally adjusted basic series. 2 Including employers contributions to social security funds. 3 Including, besides entrepreneurial income, income from interest, dividends, distribution of profits, net

rents and reinvested earnings on foreign investment. 4 Quarterly changes in GNP, national income, and entrepreneurial and property income mainly affected by the particularly significant calendar irregularities, which are largely balanced out over a six-month period. 5 Figures revised as of Q1 2019.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

4. National income



⁺ Not adjusted for working-day variations.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

5. Households' income *

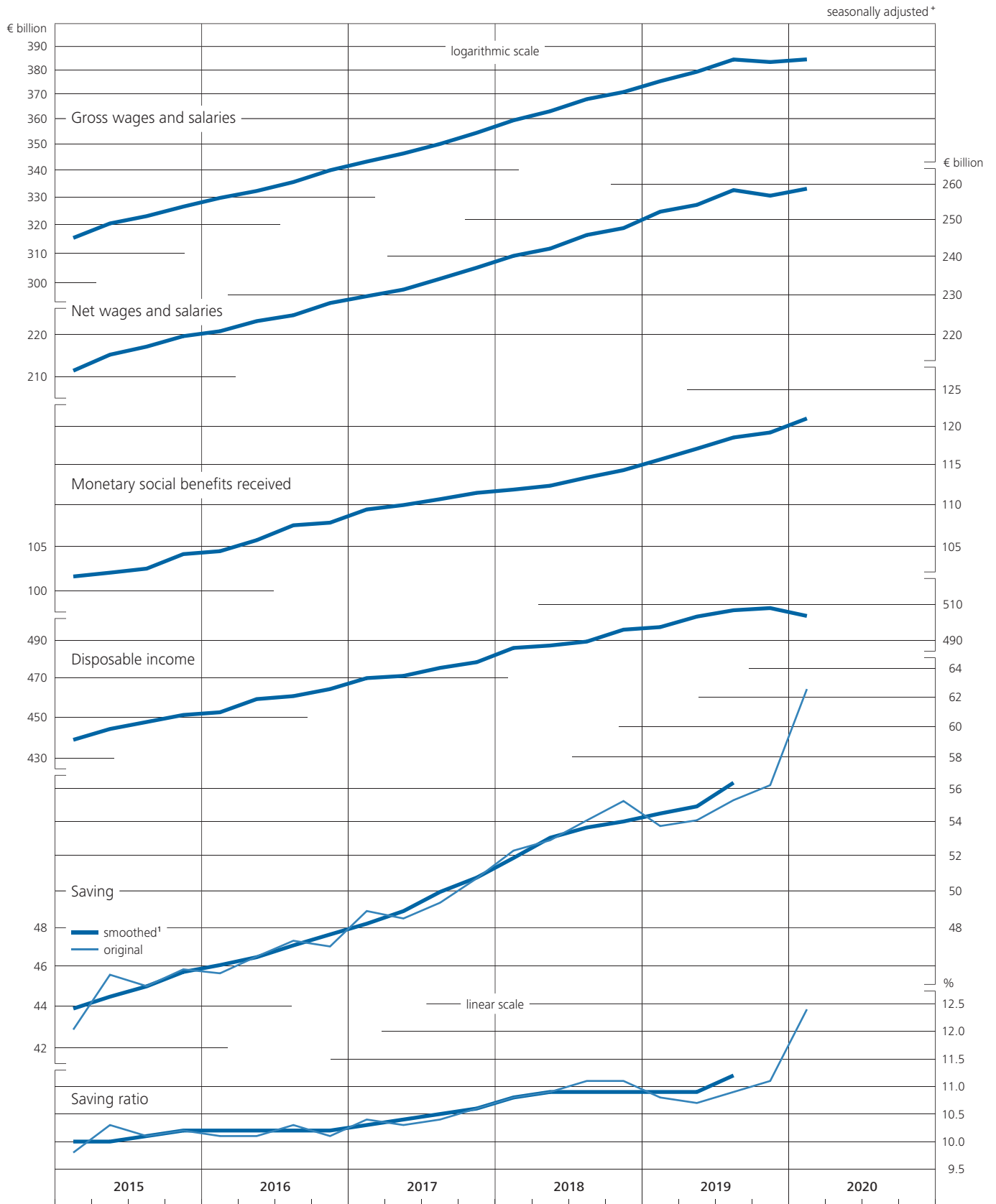
Period	seasonally adjusted +																
	Gross wages and salaries 1		Deductions 2,3		Net wages and salaries		Monetary social benefits received (A) 4		Mass income 3		Operating surplus/mixed income 5		Disposable income 3,6		Saving 3,6		Saving ratio 3,7
	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	%
2005 Q1	232.855	0.1	73.657	0.7	159.198	-0.2	87.267	0.0	246.465	-0.1	115.679	0.1	356.542	-0.5	36.558	-2.2	10.3
2005 Q2	232.072	-0.3	72.865	-1.1	159.207	0.0	87.679	0.5	246.886	0.2	116.740	0.9	360.736	1.2	36.919	1.0	10.2
2005 Q3	232.497	0.2	73.412	0.8	159.085	-0.1	87.337	-0.4	246.422	-0.2	119.935	2.7	362.445	0.5	38.559	4.4	10.6
2005 Q4	233.559	0.5	74.373	1.3	159.186	0.1	87.354	0.0	246.540	0.0	124.568	3.9	366.852	1.2	40.762	5.7	11.1
2006 Q1	233.402	-0.1	75.394	1.4	158.008	-0.7	87.218	-0.2	245.226	-0.5	124.584	0.0	366.725	-0.0	37.694	-7.5	10.3
2006 Q2	235.577	0.9	75.884	0.6	159.693	1.1	87.544	0.4	247.237	0.8	126.647	1.7	369.991	0.9	39.258	4.1	10.6
2006 Q3	237.923	1.0	76.371	0.6	161.552	1.2	86.816	-0.8	248.368	0.5	127.767	0.9	370.775	0.2	39.410	0.4	10.6
2006 Q4	239.132	0.5	77.416	1.4	161.716	0.1	86.042	-0.9	247.758	-0.2	137.880	7.9	378.733	2.1	41.720	5.9	11.0
2007 Q1	241.709	1.1	78.277	1.1	163.432	1.1	86.056	0.0	249.488	0.7	130.205	-5.6	373.179	-1.5	40.394	-3.2	10.8
2007 Q2	244.080	1.0	79.641	1.7	164.439	0.6	86.221	0.2	250.660	0.5	130.161	-0.0	376.088	0.8	39.889	-1.3	10.6
2007 Q3	244.897	0.3	79.892	0.3	165.005	0.3	86.442	0.3	251.447	0.3	132.727	2.0	378.012	0.5	39.621	-0.7	10.5
2007 Q4	248.033	1.3	81.083	1.5	166.950	1.2	86.491	0.1	253.441	0.8	138.444	4.3	383.959	1.6	41.729	5.3	10.9
2008 Q1	252.023	1.6	82.245	1.4	169.778	1.7	86.318	-0.2	256.096	1.0	135.478	-2.1	383.645	-0.1	41.836	0.3	10.9
2008 Q2	254.087	0.8	83.801	1.9	170.286	0.3	87.000	0.8	257.286	0.5	140.216	3.5	391.307	2.0	44.958	7.5	11.5
2008 Q3	255.279	0.5	83.988	0.2	171.291	0.6	86.867	-0.2	258.158	0.3	140.113	-0.1	392.214	0.2	44.673	-0.6	11.4
2008 Q4	257.632	0.9	85.613	1.9	172.019	0.4	87.511	0.7	259.530	0.5	131.856	-5.9	382.788	-2.4	37.661	-15.7	9.8
2009 Q1	254.760	-1.1	84.916	-0.8	169.844	-1.3	89.363	2.1	259.207	-0.1	132.314	0.3	385.029	0.6	39.956	6.1	10.4
2009 Q2	253.431	-0.5	83.232	-2.0	170.199	0.2	93.010	4.1	263.209	1.5	129.862	-1.9	386.508	0.4	40.598	1.6	10.5
2009 Q3	255.777	0.9	83.367	0.2	172.410	1.3	94.331	1.4	266.741	1.3	122.293	-5.8	384.311	-0.6	40.040	-1.4	10.4
2009 Q4	257.483	0.7	83.929	0.7	173.554	0.7	94.246	-0.1	267.800	0.4	120.917	-1.1	384.323	0.0	39.190	-2.1	10.2
2010 Q1	259.313	0.7	82.593	-1.6	176.720	1.8	94.428	0.2	271.148	1.3	123.834	2.4	388.149	1.0	40.823	4.2	10.5
2010 Q2	261.482	0.8	82.728	0.2	178.754	1.2	94.539	0.1	273.293	0.8	124.633	0.6	392.263	1.1	40.861	0.1	10.4
2010 Q3	264.250	1.1	84.116	1.7	180.134	0.8	93.207	-1.4	273.341	0.0	125.851	1.0	395.563	0.8	40.503	-0.9	10.2
2010 Q4	267.291	1.2	85.442	1.6	181.849	1.0	93.734	0.6	275.583	0.8	128.509	2.1	399.625	1.0	40.206	-0.7	10.1
2011 Q1	272.039	1.8	87.930	2.9	184.109	1.2	93.108	-0.7	277.217	0.6	129.041	0.4	401.562	0.5	40.167	-0.1	10.0
2011 Q2	275.291	1.2	89.294	1.6	185.997	1.0	92.563	-0.6	278.560	0.5	132.918	3.0	405.841	1.1	40.835	1.7	10.1
2011 Q3	276.763	0.5	89.678	0.4	187.085	0.6	92.748	0.2	279.833	0.5	133.377	0.3	409.111	0.8	41.253	1.0	10.1
2011 Q4	279.451	1.0	90.200	0.6	189.251	1.2	92.659	-0.1	281.910	0.7	136.444	2.3	411.569	0.6	40.891	-0.9	9.9
2012 Q1	283.181	1.3	91.705	1.7	191.476	1.2	93.325	0.7	284.801	1.0	137.016	0.4	419.078	1.8	42.100	3.0	10.0
2012 Q2	287.001	1.3	93.157	1.6	193.844	1.2	94.128	0.9	287.972	1.1	132.618	-3.2	415.655	-0.8	41.024	-2.6	9.9
2012 Q3	288.588	0.6	94.189	1.1	194.399	0.3	94.515	0.4	288.914	0.3	133.688	0.8	416.210	0.1	40.242	-1.9	9.7
2012 Q4	291.187	0.9	94.771	0.6	196.416	1.0	94.803	0.3	291.219	0.8	133.338	-0.3	417.454	0.3	37.665	-6.4	9.0
2013 Q1	292.478	0.4	95.025	0.3	197.453	0.5	95.320	0.5	292.773	0.5	130.674	-2.0	419.372	0.5	39.265	4.2	9.4
2013 Q2	295.154	0.9	96.172	1.2	198.982	0.8	96.171	0.9	295.153	0.8	134.664	3.1	422.652	0.8	39.935	1.7	9.4
2013 Q3	298.115	1.0	97.234	1.1	200.881	1.0	96.196	0.0	297.077	0.7	135.408	0.6	424.863	0.5	39.194	-1.9	9.2
2013 Q4	300.597	0.8	98.560	1.4	202.037	0.6	96.191	-0.0	298.228	0.4	132.831	-1.9	423.959	-0.2	38.669	-1.3	9.1
2014 Q1	304.704	1.4	99.370	0.8	205.334	1.6	97.465	1.3	302.799	1.5	130.196	-2.0	429.171	1.2	41.815	8.1	9.7
2014 Q2	307.146	0.8	99.967	0.6	207.179	0.9	97.406	-0.1	304.585	0.6	132.256	1.6	431.446	0.5	42.808	2.4	9.9
2014 Q3	309.832	0.9	101.396	1.4	208.436	0.6	98.686	1.3	307.122	0.8	135.492	2.4	435.960	1.0	42.917	0.3	9.8
2014 Q4	312.487	0.9	102.952	1.5	209.535	0.5	100.465	1.8	310.000	0.9	134.410	-0.8	437.934	0.5	43.072	0.4	9.8
2015 Q1	315.383	0.9	103.995	1.0	211.388	0.9	101.575	1.1	312.963	1.0	131.604	-2.1	438.789	0.2	42.871	-0.5	9.8
2015 Q2	320.486	1.6	105.308	1.3	215.178	1.8	102.005	0.4	317.183	1.3	130.798	-0.6	444.101	1.2	45.561	6.3	10.3
2015 Q3	323.091	0.8	105.983	0.6	217.108	0.9	102.465	0.5	319.573	0.8	135.616	3.7	447.553	0.8	44.988	-1.3	10.1
2015 Q4	326.523	1.1	106.877	0.8	219.646	1.2	104.129	1.6	323.775	1.3	133.625	-1.5	451.063	0.8	45.835	1.9	10.2
2016 Q1	329.695	1.0	108.843	1.8	220.852	0.5	104.467	0.3	325.319	0.5	134.479	0.6	452.401	0.3	45.633	-0.4	10.1
2016 Q2	332.239	0.8	108.898	0.1	223.341	1.1	105.752	1.2	329.093	1.2	136.646	1.6	459.067	1.5	46.492	1.9	10.1
2016 Q3	335.542	1.0	110.740	1.7	224.802	0.7	107.511	1.7	332.313	1.0	135.625	-0.7	460.582	0.3	47.311	1.8	10.3
2016 Q4	339.959	1.3	112.092	1.2	227.867	1.4	107.823	0.3	335.690	1.0	136.518	0.7	464.196	0.8	47.013	-0.6	10.1
2017 Q1	343.246	1.0	113.649	1.4	229.597	0.8	109.415	1.5	339.012	1.0	140.636	3.0	469.877	1.2	48.898	4.0	10.4
2017 Q2	346.352	0.9	115.062	1.2	231.290	0.7	109.952	0.5	341.242	0.7	137.424	-2.3	471.033	0.2	48.495	-0.8	10.3
2017 Q3	350.042	1.1	115.957	0.8	234.085	1.2	110.672	0.7	344.757	1.0	140.318	2.1	475.238	0.9	49.351	1.8	10.4
2017 Q4	354.400	1.2	117.418	1.3	236.982	1.2	111.451	0.7	348.433	1.1	138.375	-1.4	478.262	0.6	50.702	2.7	10.6
2018 Q1	359.323	1.4	119.213	1.5	240.110	1.3	111.853	0.4	351.963	1.0	146.017	5.5	485.874	1.6	52.285	3.1	10.8
2018 Q2	362.964	1.0	120.916	1.4	242.048	0.8	112.333	0.4	354.381	0.7	142.582	-2.4	487.171	0.3	52.890	1.2	10.9
2018 Q3	367.869	1.4	122.137	1.0	245.732	1.5	113.355	0.9	359.087	1.3	138.478	-2.9	489.314	0.4	54.070	2.2	11.1
2018 Q4	370.771	0.8	123.157	0.8	247.614	0.8	114.292	0.8	361.906	0.8	140.342	1.3	495.814	1.3	55.244	2.2	11.1
2019 Q1	375.252	1.2	123.086	-0.1	252.166	1.8	115.648	1.2	367.814	1.6	140.658	0.2	497.222	0.3	53.732	-2.7	10.8
2019 Q2	379.205	1.1	125.128	1.7	254.077	0.8	117.042	1.2	371.119	0.9	142.294	1.2	503.060	1.2	54.077	0.6	10.7
2019 Q3	384.404	1.4	126.124	0.8	258.280	1.7	118.511	1.3	376.791	1.5	137.421	-3.4	506.617	0.7	55.297	2.3	10.9
2019 Q4	383.319	-0.3	126.640	0.4	256.679	-0.6	119.167	0.6	375.846	-0.3	139.145	1.3	507.830	0.2	56.224	1.7	11.1
2020 Q1	384.459	0.3	125.783	-0.7	258.676	0.8	121.034	1.6	379.710	1.0	140.802	1.2	503.411	-0.9	62.550	11.3	12.4

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Households including non-profit institutions serving households. Last update: May 2020. + Not adjusted for working-day variations. 1 Residence concept. 2 Wage tax payable on gross wages and salaries, and employees' social contributions. 3 Derived from seasonally adjusted basic series. 4 Cash benefits from social security funds, general government and

non-residents, pensions (net), private funded social benefits, less levies on social benefits, taxes on consumer goods and government charges. 5 Including property income. 6 Including the adjustment for the change in the net equity of households in pension funds reserves. 7 Saving as a percentage of disposable income. 8 Figures revised as of Q1 2019.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

5. Households' income



⁺ Not adjusted for working-day variations. ¹ Moving average over five quarters.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

6. Productivity and labour costs in the economy as a whole *

seasonally adjusted +

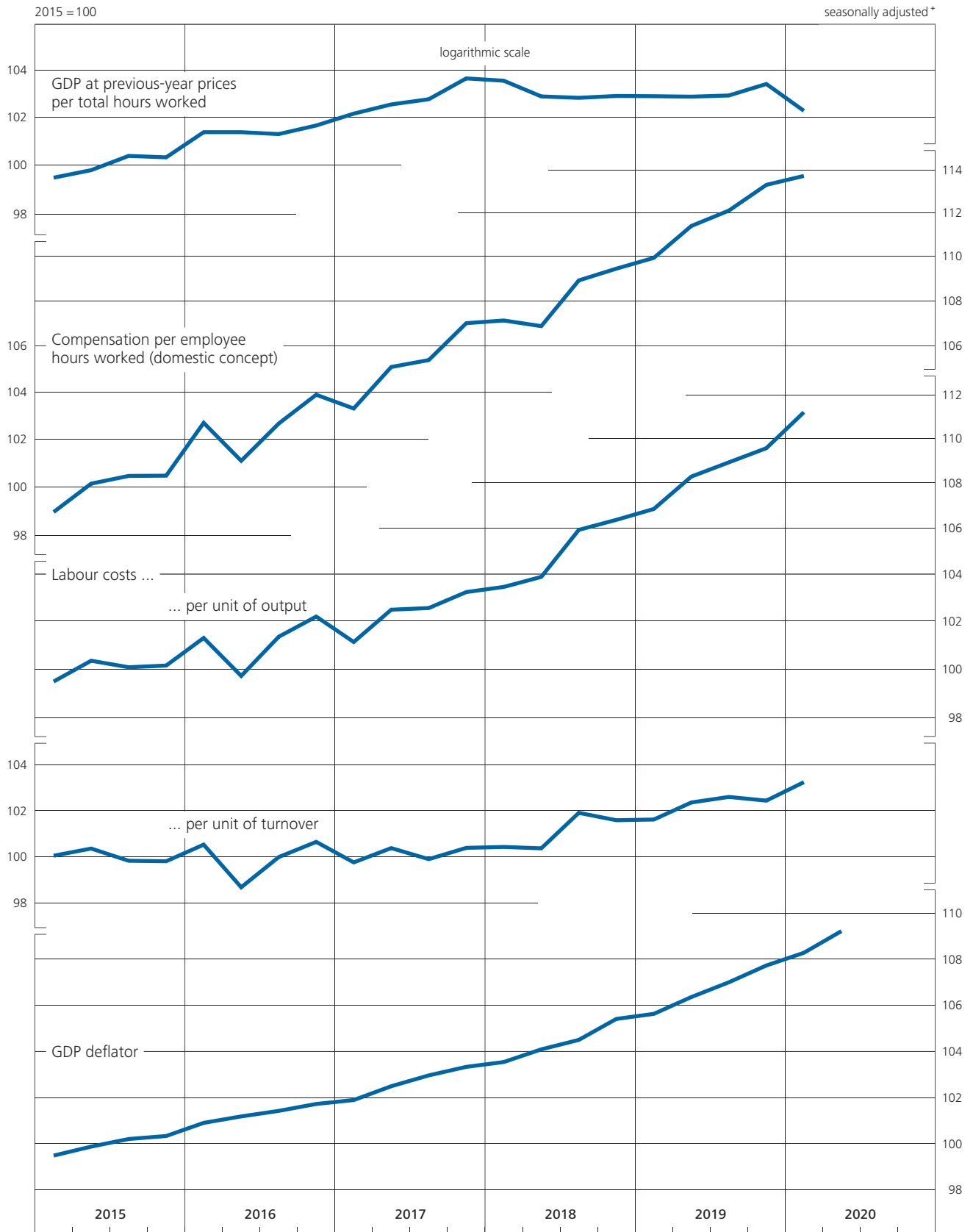
Period	GDP at previous-year prices per total hours worked		Compensation per employee hours worked (domestic concept)		Labour costs				GDP deflator r) (R)	
	2015 = 100	Change from previous period in %	2015 = 100	Change from previous period in %	Per unit of output 1		Per unit of turnover 2		2015 = 100	Change from previous period in %
					2015 = 100	Change from previous period in %	2015 = 100	Change from previous period in %		
2004 Q3	91.62	-0.1	80.36	0.0	87.71	0.1	100.73	0.1	86.97	0.0
2004 Q4	91.27	-0.4	79.73	-0.8	87.36	-0.4	100.40	-0.3	86.91	-0.1
2005 Q1	92.90	1.8	3 82.63	3.6	3 88.95	1.8	3 101.99	1.6	87.10	0.2
2005 Q2	92.48	-0.5	3 80.12	-3.0	3 86.63	-2.6	3 99.29	-2.6	87.15	0.1
2005 Q3	92.97	0.5	80.58	0.6	86.67	0.0	99.31	0.0	87.18	0.0
2005 Q4	92.87	-0.1	80.40	-0.2	86.57	-0.1	99.03	-0.3	87.31	0.1
2006 Q1	93.21	0.4	79.63	-1.0	85.43	-1.3	97.86	-1.2	87.16	-0.2
2006 Q2	94.27	1.1	80.39	1.0	85.28	-0.2	97.31	-0.6	87.53	0.4
2006 Q3	94.40	0.1	80.83	0.5	85.63	0.4	97.68	0.4	87.54	0.0
2006 Q4	95.26	0.9	80.29	-0.7	84.29	-1.6	95.80	-1.9	87.87	0.4
2007 Q1	94.74	-0.5	79.92	-0.5	84.36	0.1	95.05	-0.8	88.61	0.8
2007 Q2	95.18	0.5	80.81	1.1	84.90	0.6	95.35	0.3	88.92	0.3
2007 Q3	95.65	0.5	81.41	0.7	85.11	0.2	95.29	-0.1	89.21	0.3
2007 Q4	96.02	0.4	81.57	0.2	84.95	-0.2	94.75	-0.6	89.54	0.4
2008 Q1	96.06	0.0	3 82.39	1.0	3 85.77	1.0	3 95.71	1.0	89.50	-0.0
2008 Q2	95.63	-0.4	3 81.74	-0.8	3 85.48	-0.3	3 95.10	-0.6	89.76	0.3
2008 Q3	95.49	-0.1	83.40	2.0	87.34	2.2	96.98	2.0	89.95	0.2
2008 Q4	94.52	-1.0	84.97	1.9	89.90	2.9	99.37	2.5	90.35	0.4
2009 Q1	91.14	-3.6	85.44	0.6	93.75	4.3	102.90	3.6	90.98	0.7
2009 Q2	92.49	1.5	86.57	1.3	93.60	-0.2	102.35	-0.5	91.32	0.4
2009 Q3	93.03	0.6	86.63	0.1	93.12	-0.5	101.31	-1.0	91.79	0.5
2009 Q4	93.57	0.6	86.52	-0.1	92.47	-0.7	100.32	-1.0	92.04	0.3
2010 Q1	93.84	0.3	87.39	1.0	93.13	0.7	100.98	0.7	92.09	0.1
2010 Q2	94.87	1.1	86.79	-0.7	91.48	-1.8	99.74	-1.2	91.58	-0.6
2010 Q3	95.28	0.4	87.16	0.4	91.48	0.0	98.99	-0.8	92.29	0.8
2010 Q4	94.76	-0.5	86.34	-0.9	91.11	-0.4	98.34	-0.7	92.52	0.2
2011 Q1	96.68	2.0	88.05	2.0	91.07	-0.0	98.28	-0.1	92.52	0.0
2011 Q2	97.07	0.4	89.30	1.4	92.00	1.0	98.93	0.7	92.87	0.4
2011 Q3	97.60	0.5	89.54	0.3	91.74	-0.3	98.28	-0.7	93.23	0.4
2011 Q4	97.24	-0.4	90.20	0.7	92.76	1.1	98.71	0.4	93.86	0.7
2012 Q1	97.25	0.0	90.53	0.4	93.09	0.4	99.04	0.3	93.87	0.0
2012 Q2	97.94	0.7	93.15	2.9	95.11	2.2	100.93	1.9	94.10	0.2
2012 Q3	98.04	0.1	93.56	0.4	95.43	0.3	100.59	-0.3	94.74	0.7
2012 Q4	97.80	-0.2	94.09	0.6	96.21	0.8	100.81	0.2	95.33	0.6
2013 Q1	97.92	0.1	95.35	1.3	97.38	1.2	101.40	0.6	95.89	0.6
2013 Q2	98.14	0.2	94.75	-0.6	96.55	-0.9	100.24	-1.1	96.18	0.3
2013 Q3	98.15	0.0	94.91	0.2	96.70	0.2	99.99	-0.2	96.59	0.4
2013 Q4	98.62	0.5	96.15	1.3	97.50	0.8	100.60	0.6	96.79	0.2
2014 Q1	98.68	0.1	96.47	0.3	97.76	0.3	100.02	-0.6	97.61	0.8
2014 Q2	98.97	0.3	97.48	1.0	98.49	0.7	100.26	0.2	98.12	0.5
2014 Q3	99.37	0.4	97.68	0.2	98.30	-0.2	99.82	-0.4	98.35	0.2
2014 Q4	99.93	0.6	98.39	0.7	98.46	0.2	99.76	-0.1	98.57	0.2
2015 Q1	99.48	-0.5	98.96	0.6	99.48	1.0	100.05	0.3	99.48	0.9
2015 Q2	99.79	0.3	100.13	1.2	100.34	0.9	100.36	0.3	99.87	0.4
2015 Q3	100.38	0.6	100.45	0.3	100.07	-0.3	99.83	-0.5	100.20	0.3
2015 Q4	100.32	-0.1	100.46	0.0	100.14	0.1	99.81	-0.0	100.33	0.1
2016 Q1	101.37	1.0	102.68	2.2	101.29	1.1	100.53	0.7	100.90	0.6
2016 Q2	101.37	0.0	101.08	-1.6	99.71	-1.6	98.68	-1.8	101.18	0.3
2016 Q3	101.29	-0.1	102.65	1.6	101.34	1.6	99.99	1.3	101.42	0.2
2016 Q4	101.65	0.4	103.88	1.2	102.19	0.8	100.65	0.7	101.72	0.3
2017 Q1	102.15	0.5	103.29	-0.6	101.12	-1.0	99.76	-0.9	101.89	0.2
2017 Q2	102.54	0.4	105.08	1.7	102.48	1.3	100.38	0.6	102.49	0.6
2017 Q3	102.76	0.2	105.38	0.3	102.55	0.1	99.90	-0.5	102.96	0.5
2017 Q4	103.65	0.9	107.00	1.5	103.23	0.7	100.39	0.5	103.33	0.4
2018 Q1	103.55	-0.1	107.12	0.1	103.45	0.2	100.43	0.0	103.54	0.2
2018 Q2	102.88	-0.6	106.87	-0.2	103.88	0.4	100.37	-0.1	104.09	0.5
2018 Q3	102.82	-0.1	108.91	1.9	105.92	2.0	101.91	1.5	104.50	0.4
2018 Q4	102.90	0.1	109.44	0.5	106.36	0.4	101.59	-0.3	105.41	0.9
2019 Q1	102.89	-0.0	109.93	0.4	106.84	0.5	101.62	0.0	105.63	0.2
2019 Q2	102.87	-0.0	111.39	1.3	108.28	1.3	102.36	0.7	106.36	0.7
2019 Q3	102.92	0.0	112.10	0.6	108.92	0.6	102.60	0.2	107.00	0.6
2019 Q4	103.41	0.5	113.30	1.1	109.56	0.6	102.44	-0.2	107.73	0.7
2020 Q1	102.27	-1.1	113.72	0.4	111.20	1.5	103.24	0.8	108.28	0.5
2020 Q2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.22	0.9

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Institute for Employment Research of the Federal Employment Agency. * Last update: GDP deflator 30 July 2020, productivity and labour costs May 2020. + Not adjusted for working-day variations; derived from seasonally adjusted basic series, except GDP deflator. 1 Index of compensation per employee hours worked divided by index of GDP at previous-year

prices per total hours worked. 2 Index of compensation per employee hours worked divided by index of nominal GDP per total hours worked. 3 Quarterly change mainly affected by the particularly significant calendar irregularities, which are largely balanced out over a six-month period.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

6. Productivity and labour costs in the economy as a whole



* Not adjusted for working-day variations.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

7. Unit labour costs in selected economic sectors *

seasonally adjusted +

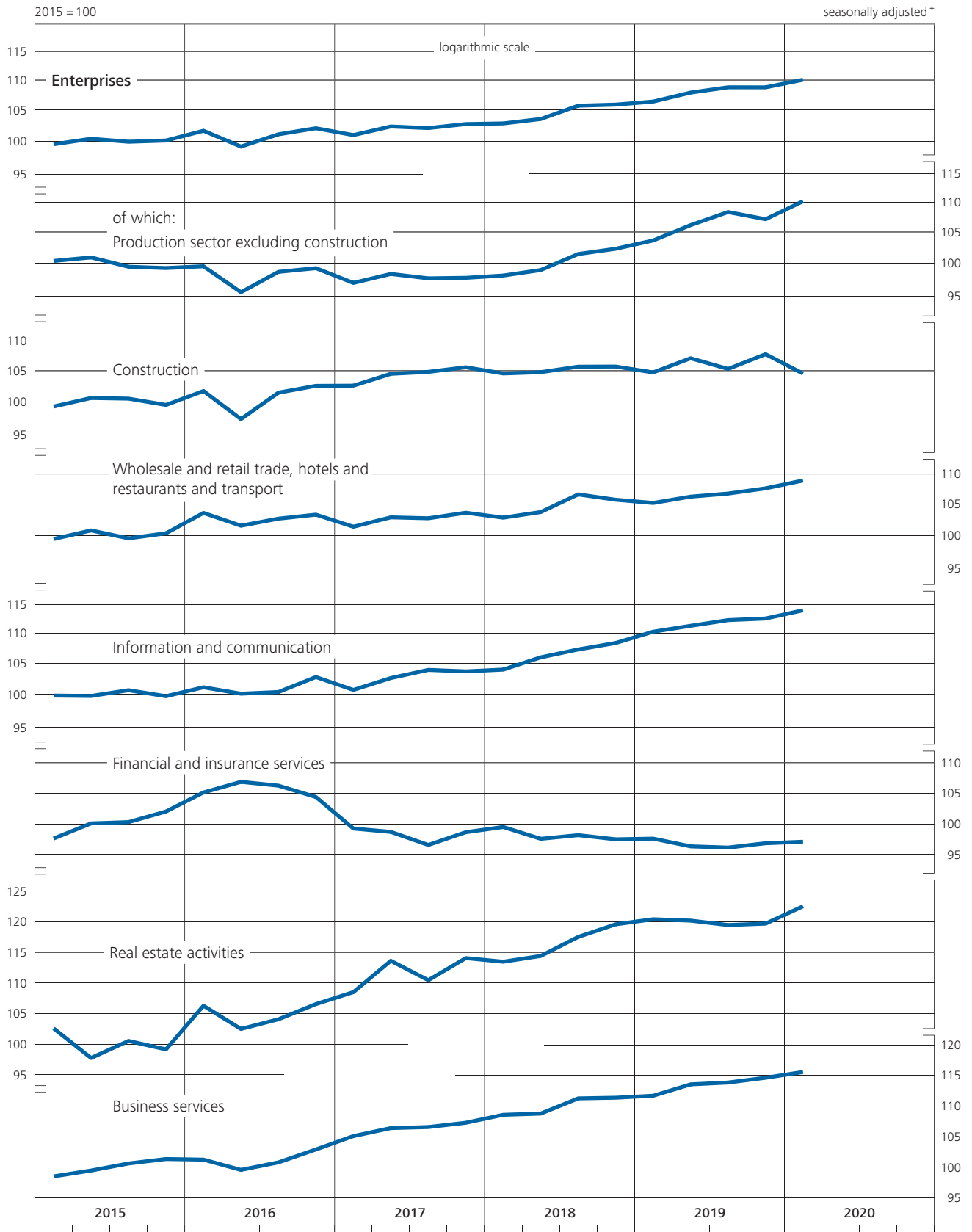
Period	Enterprises 1		of which:													
			Production sector excluding construction		Construction		Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants and transport		Information and communication		Financial and insurance services		Real estate activities		Business services	
	2015=100	Change from previous period in %	2015=100	Change from previous period in %	2015=100	Change from previous period in %	2015=100	Change from previous period in %	2015=100	Change from previous period in %	2015=100	Change from previous period in %	2015=100	Change from previous period in %	2015=100	Change from previous period in %
2005 Q1	90.14	2.3	96.50	1.9	84.75	2.8	93.01	1.7	121.08	7.6	83.93	1.2	101.19	1.0	66.03	5.3
2005 Q2	87.25	-3.2	91.67	-5.0	81.42	-3.9	90.03	-3.2	116.65	-3.7	83.56	-0.4	102.03	0.8	65.02	-1.5
2005 Q3	87.79	0.6	93.14	1.6	82.44	1.3	90.27	0.3	117.02	0.3	84.29	0.9	100.36	-1.6	64.56	-0.7
2005 Q4	87.35	-0.5	92.44	-0.8	83.55	1.3	89.15	-1.2	116.26	-0.6	85.84	1.8	100.51	0.1	63.98	-0.9
2006 Q1	85.96	-1.6	89.99	-2.7	84.62	1.3	85.24	-4.4	111.75	-3.9	86.81	1.1	99.47	-1.0	65.94	3.1
2006 Q2	85.98	0.0	90.30	0.3	84.70	0.1	85.24	0.0	110.48	-1.1	86.19	-0.7	98.11	-1.4	65.97	0.0
2006 Q3	86.28	0.3	90.79	0.5	82.90	-2.1	84.91	-0.4	110.27	-0.2	87.67	1.7	99.22	1.1	66.77	1.2
2006 Q4	84.56	-2.0	88.62	-2.4	81.27	-2.0	82.63	-2.7	108.51	-1.6	86.70	-1.1	98.40	-0.8	65.87	-1.3
2007 Q1	84.43	-0.2	88.10	-0.6	82.92	2.0	84.22	1.9	101.43	-6.5	85.87	-1.0	97.71	-0.7	66.24	0.6
2007 Q2	85.30	1.0	89.54	1.6	87.60	5.6	84.27	0.1	103.09	1.6	86.37	0.6	96.24	-1.5	66.22	-0.0
2007 Q3	85.25	-0.1	89.27	-0.3	88.02	0.5	84.36	0.1	102.00	-1.1	84.50	-2.2	96.30	0.1	67.32	1.7
2007 Q4	85.11	-0.2	88.72	-0.6	86.58	-1.6	83.80	-0.7	101.47	-0.5	88.66	4.9	94.60	-1.8	67.35	0.0
2008 Q1	86.40	1.5	91.11	2.7	85.47	-1.3	84.57	0.9	102.50	1.0	89.00	0.4	93.93	-0.7	69.61	3.4
2008 Q2	85.59	-0.9	88.51	-2.9	85.96	0.6	84.35	-0.3	103.56	1.0	90.58	1.8	94.39	0.5	69.67	0.1
2008 Q3	88.32	3.2	92.76	4.8	88.92	3.4	87.42	3.6	103.28	-0.3	89.87	-0.8	97.42	3.2	71.71	2.9
2008 Q4	91.68	3.8	100.37	8.2	90.31	1.6	89.41	2.3	101.71	-1.5	92.63	3.1	96.78	-0.7	72.75	1.5
2009 Q1	95.99	4.7	110.20	9.8	93.68	3.7	92.72	3.7	107.68	5.9	88.42	-4.5	93.35	-3.5	78.69	8.2
2009 Q2	95.60	-0.4	107.44	-2.5	96.01	2.5	92.94	0.2	104.91	-2.6	95.30	7.8	92.78	-0.6	79.69	1.3
2009 Q3	94.28	-1.4	103.71	-3.5	94.69	-1.4	91.97	-1.0	103.16	-1.7	94.94	-0.4	93.74	1.0	80.29	0.8
2009 Q4	93.97	-0.3	101.78	-1.9	96.22	1.6	91.67	-0.3	101.35	-1.8	95.98	1.1	94.64	1.0	81.32	1.3
2010 Q1	93.43	-0.6	96.65	-5.0	90.41	-6.0	97.35	6.2	106.12	4.7	89.41	-6.8	94.71	0.1	81.76	0.5
2010 Q2	91.98	-1.6	93.08	-3.7	87.28	-3.5	96.00	-1.4	105.77	-0.3	87.90	-1.7	96.60	2.0	82.52	0.9
2010 Q3	91.99	0.0	92.94	-0.2	89.77	2.9	94.63	-1.4	105.12	-0.6	89.76	2.1	96.06	-0.6	82.84	0.4
2010 Q4	91.68	-0.3	91.19	-1.9	92.57	3.1	94.76	0.1	105.06	-0.1	89.73	-0.0	96.17	0.1	83.26	0.5
2011 Q1	91.11	-0.6	92.40	1.3	89.65	-3.2	93.40	-1.4	97.97	-6.7	88.66	-1.2	94.17	-2.1	84.86	1.9
2011 Q2	92.08	1.1	93.14	0.8	90.83	1.3	94.13	0.8	98.24	0.3	87.92	-0.8	95.95	1.9	87.19	2.7
2011 Q3	91.98	-0.1	92.24	-1.0	92.53	1.9	94.43	0.3	97.55	-0.7	88.00	0.1	94.81	-1.2	87.88	0.8
2011 Q4	93.36	1.5	93.96	1.9	90.56	-2.1	95.37	1.0	98.00	0.5	97.33	10.6	95.61	0.8	88.53	0.7
2012 Q1	93.33	-0.0	92.69	-1.4	92.52	2.2	92.86	-2.6	100.34	2.4	94.49	-2.9	100.19	4.8	90.29	2.0
2012 Q2	95.60	2.4	96.32	3.9	95.23	2.9	95.23	2.6	100.70	0.4	94.85	0.4	100.17	-0.0	91.40	1.2
2012 Q3	96.15	0.6	96.20	-0.1	96.89	1.7	96.14	1.0	100.73	0.0	94.77	-0.1	100.84	0.7	92.83	1.6
2012 Q4	97.08	1.0	98.26	2.1	97.76	0.9	96.89	0.8	101.83	1.1	92.68	-2.2	100.99	0.1	93.56	0.8
2013 Q1	97.62	0.6	100.70	2.5	100.13	2.4	98.55	1.7	97.37	-4.4	92.58	-0.1	94.98	-6.0	92.58	-1.0
2013 Q2	96.59	-1.1	99.30	-1.4	97.85	-2.3	97.35	-1.2	96.15	-1.3	89.44	-3.4	96.08	1.2	92.89	0.3
2013 Q3	96.57	-0.0	99.66	0.4	97.40	-0.5	96.79	-0.6	96.72	0.6	88.78	-0.7	95.89	-0.2	92.67	-0.2
2013 Q4	97.21	0.7	99.31	-0.4	98.95	1.6	98.00	1.3	97.54	0.8	92.11	3.8	97.39	1.6	93.10	0.5
2014 Q1	97.24	0.0	97.60	-1.7	95.44	-3.5	99.09	1.1	98.64	1.1	95.47	3.6	99.49	2.2	93.80	0.8
2014 Q2	98.33	1.1	99.36	1.8	97.20	1.8	99.36	0.3	96.51	-2.2	98.92	3.6	97.68	-1.8	95.74	2.1
2014 Q3	97.75	-0.6	98.17	-1.2	97.30	0.1	98.51	-0.9	96.99	0.5	99.25	0.3	98.21	0.5	95.46	-0.3
2014 Q4	98.14	0.4	98.18	0.0	99.85	2.6	98.27	-0.2	97.39	0.4	99.30	0.1	97.82	-0.4	96.58	1.2
2015 Q1	99.54	1.4	100.37	2.2	99.30	-0.6	99.42	1.2	99.83	2.5	97.62	-1.7	102.59	4.9	98.51	2.0
2015 Q2	100.39	0.9	100.92	0.5	100.63	1.3	100.76	1.3	99.77	-0.1	100.09	2.5	97.76	-4.7	99.47	1.0
2015 Q3	99.93	-0.5	99.47	-1.4	100.53	-0.1	99.52	-1.2	100.66	0.9	100.30	0.2	100.54	2.8	100.62	1.2
2015 Q4	100.12	0.2	99.27	-0.2	99.55	-1.0	100.31	0.8	99.73	-0.9	102.03	1.7	99.16	-1.4	101.35	0.7
2016 Q1	101.65	1.5	99.54	0.3	101.73	2.2	103.54	3.2	101.12	1.4	105.14	3.0	106.29	7.2	101.25	-0.1
2016 Q2	99.18	-2.4	95.60	-4.0	97.38	-4.3	101.50	-2.0	100.12	-1.0	106.87	1.6	102.50	-3.6	99.57	-1.7
2016 Q3	101.09	1.9	98.68	3.2	101.47	4.2	102.62	1.1	100.38	0.3	106.25	-0.6	104.08	1.5	100.80	1.2
2016 Q4	102.05	0.9	99.25	0.6	102.55	1.1	103.26	0.6	102.75	2.4	104.40	-1.7	106.56	2.4	102.91	2.1
2017 Q1	100.97	-1.1	97.00	-2.3	102.58	0.0	101.34	-1.9	100.71	-2.0	99.25	-4.9	108.51	1.8	105.09	2.1
2017 Q2	102.33	1.3	98.36	1.4	104.49	1.9	102.83	1.5	102.59	1.9	98.70	-0.6	113.63	4.7	106.40	1.2
2017 Q3	102.08	-0.2	97.69	-0.7	104.81	0.3	102.68	-0.1	103.90	1.3	96.57	-2.2	110.46	-2.8	106.57	0.2
2017 Q4	102.72	0.6	97.77	0.1	105.56	0.7	103.57	0.9	103.66	-0.2	98.65	2.2	114.07	3.3	107.27	0.7
2018 Q1	102.82	0.1	98.12	0.4	104.55	-1.0	102.78	-0.8	103.95	0.3	99.50	0.9	113.48	-0.5	108.57	1.2
2018 Q2	103.53	0.7	98.96	0.9	104.76	0.2	103.68	0.9	105.95	1.9	97.57	-1.9	114.42	0.8	108.77	0.2
2018 Q3	105.70	2.1	101.46	2.5	105.66	0.9	106.57	2.8	107.26	1.2	98.17	0.6	117.53	2.7	111.25	2.3
2018 Q4	105.88	0.2	102.29	0.8	105.68	0.0	105.69	-0.8	108.34	1.0	97.49	-0.7	119.59	1.8	111.36	0.1
2019 Q1	106.38	0.5	103.62	1.3	104.72	-0.9	105.16	-0.5	110.26	1.8	97.60	0.1	120.41	0.7	111.68	0.3
2019 Q2	107.88	1.4	106.13	2.4	107.05	2.2	106.20	1.0	111.28	0.9	96.34	-1.3	120.19	-0.2	113.54	1.7
2019 Q3	108.77	0.8	108.31	2.1	105.29	-1.6	106.71	0.5	112.27	0.9	96.14	-0.2	119.47	-0.6	113.84	0.3
2019 Q4	108.76	-0.0	107.11	-1.1	107.73	2.3	107.58	0.8	112.55	0.2	96.85	0.7	119.70	0.2	114.62	0.7
2020 Q1	110.05	1.2	110.15	2.8	104.53	-3.0	108.90	1.2	114.00	1.3	97.09	0.2	122.53	2.4	115.56	0.8

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Institute for Employment Research of the Federal Employment Agency. * Labour costs (compensation per employee hours worked) in relation to labour productivity (gross value added at previous-year prices per total hours worked). Last update: May 2020. + Not adjusted

for working-day variations; derived from seasonally adjusted basic series. 1 Excluding public and private service providers. 2 Quarterly change mainly affected by the particularly significant calendar irregularities, which are largely balanced out over a six-month period. 3 Figures revised as of Q1 2019.

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

7. Unit labour costs in selected economic sectors



* Not adjusted for working-day variations.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

a) Output in the production sector * - general survey

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ¹	of which:																	
	Total		Construction industry				of which:				Total excluding construction industry		of which:					
			Main construction industry		Specialised construction activities		Energy		Industry									
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly				
	100.00		14.04				6.03				85.96		6.37				79.59	
2015 June	99.9		98.4		98.9		98.1		100.1		101.6		100.0					
July ²	101.1		98.8		98.6		99.0		101.5		103.0		101.4					
Aug. ²	99.1	99.9	100.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	101.4	99.2	98.8	99.9	100.5	101.8	98.7	99.8				
Sep.	99.4		98.5		100.3		97.2		99.5		101.9		99.3					
Oct.	100.0		99.1		99.3		99.0		100.1		98.5		100.2					
Nov.	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.9	98.9	100.7	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.8	99.0	98.1	99.3	99.9				
Dec.	100.1		101.4		104.0		99.4		99.9		96.8		100.1					
2016 Jan.	102.1		103.7		99.4		107.0		101.8		98.8		102.0					
Feb.	102.0	101.7	106.6	105.4	104.9	102.5	107.9	107.6	101.3	101.1	96.6	97.5	101.7	101.4				
Mar.	101.0		105.9		103.2		108.0		100.2		97.1		100.5					
Apr.	101.4		104.2		100.6		107.0		100.9		96.8		101.2					
May	100.0	101.0	104.2	104.4	101.4	101.4	106.3	106.8	99.3	100.5	99.2	97.9	99.3	100.7				
June	101.7		104.9		102.2		107.0		101.2		97.8		101.5					
July ²	100.8		105.7		103.3		107.5		100.0		100.1		100.0					
Aug. ²	102.1	101.6	105.8	105.6	104.8	103.9	106.6	106.8	101.5	101.0	100.2	100.2	101.6	101.0				
Sep.	101.9		105.2		103.7		106.3		101.4		100.3		101.5					
Oct.	102.4		105.3		104.2		106.2		101.9		98.7		102.2					
Nov.	102.3	101.9	105.5	105.8	103.6	104.8	107.0	106.6	101.8	101.3	99.9	98.7	101.9	101.5				
Dec.	101.0		106.7		106.6		106.7		100.1		97.5		100.3					
2017 Jan.	101.5		100.7		94.1		105.7		101.6		99.5		101.8					
Feb.	103.2	102.5	107.9	105.9	109.2	105.4	107.0	106.3	102.4	101.9	96.9	97.1	102.8	102.3				
Mar.	102.8		109.1		113.0		106.2		101.8		94.9		102.3					
Apr.	104.3		110.1		111.8		108.9		103.3		98.9		103.6					
May	104.6	104.5	109.6	109.7	111.3	111.0	108.4	108.8	103.8	103.6	101.7	100.6	104.0	103.8				
June	104.5		109.4		109.9		109.0		103.7		101.1		103.9					
July ²	104.9		109.0		110.1		108.2		104.2		97.5		104.7					
Aug. ²	106.7	105.9	109.3	109.3	111.7	110.9	107.5	108.1	106.3	105.3	100.2	98.5	106.8	105.9				
Sep.	106.1		109.5		110.8		108.6		105.5		97.8		106.1					
Oct.	104.9		109.5		109.6		109.4		104.1		99.7		104.4					
Nov.	108.2	107.0	110.3	110.0	112.3	110.3	108.8	109.7	107.9	106.5	99.1	99.4	108.6	107.1				
Dec.	107.9		110.2		109.1		111.0		107.5		99.4		108.2					
2018 Jan. ³	106.7	³ 108.4	³ 116.9		102.0		106.4		95.3		107.3							
Feb.	104.8	105.9	104.5	106.4	107.6	111.8	102.1	102.2	104.8	105.8	99.2	98.2	105.3	106.4				
Mar.	106.1		106.2		111.0		102.6		106.1		100.1		106.6					
Apr.	105.7		107.7		117.0		100.6		105.4		96.5		106.1					
May	107.6	106.8	111.3	109.3	122.2	118.9	103.1	102.1	107.0	106.4	97.4	97.6	107.8	107.1				
June	107.2		109.0		117.4		102.7		106.9		98.9		107.5					
July ²	105.7		109.1		118.6		101.9		105.1		99.8		105.5					
Aug. ²	105.8	105.8	109.0	109.8	117.9	119.5	102.2	102.4	105.3	105.1	102.1	99.5	105.6	105.6				
Sep.	105.9		111.2		122.1		103.0		105.0		96.6		105.7					
Oct.	105.5		110.5		120.6		102.8		104.7		94.3		105.5					
Nov.	104.1	104.9	110.0	110.6	119.6	120.0	102.7	103.5	103.1	104.0	94.0	94.7	103.8	104.7				
Dec.	105.2		111.4		119.9		104.9		104.2		95.8		104.9					
2019 Jan.	104.0		107.8		114.3		102.9		103.4		97.8		103.8					
Feb.	104.6	104.6	114.3	112.3	127.4	122.8	104.5	104.4	103.0	103.4	94.1	95.2	103.7	104.0				
Mar.	105.3		114.8		126.7		105.8		103.7		93.8		104.5					
Apr.	102.8		113.8		125.0		105.3		101.0		91.4		101.8					
May	103.2	102.7	111.8	112.8	123.1	124.9	103.3	103.7	101.8	101.1	90.3	89.6	102.7	102.0				
June	102.2		112.9		126.5		102.6		100.4		87.0		101.5					
July ²	102.0		112.8		125.0		103.6		100.2		86.9		101.3					
Aug. ²	102.0	101.9	112.1	112.9	124.2	125.4	103.0	103.4	100.4	100.1	86.7	86.7	101.5	101.2				
Sep.	101.6		113.7		126.9		103.7		99.6		86.4		100.7					
Oct.	100.6		112.2		125.5		102.2		98.7		88.9		99.5					
Nov.	101.6	100.7	114.5	113.0	128.0	126.4	104.3	102.9	99.5	98.7	90.2	89.4	100.2	99.4				
Dec.	99.9		112.3		125.7		102.2		97.9		89.0		98.6					
2020 Jan. ^r	102.5		118.1		134.2		106.0		100.0		88.8		100.9					
Feb. ^r	102.9	99.7	118.3	118.5	132.5	132.2	107.5	108.2	100.4	96.7	89.4	87.4	101.3	97.5				
Mar. ^r	93.8		119.1		129.9		111.0		89.7		84.0		90.2					
Apr. ^o	77.3		112.9		129.0		100.7		71.5		75.9		71.1					
May ^o	83.0	83.6	113.0	113.5	130.4	129.8	99.9	101.2	78.1	78.7	76.9	78.0	78.2	78.7				
June ^{o,p}	90.4		114.6		130.1		102.9		86.5		81.1		86.9					

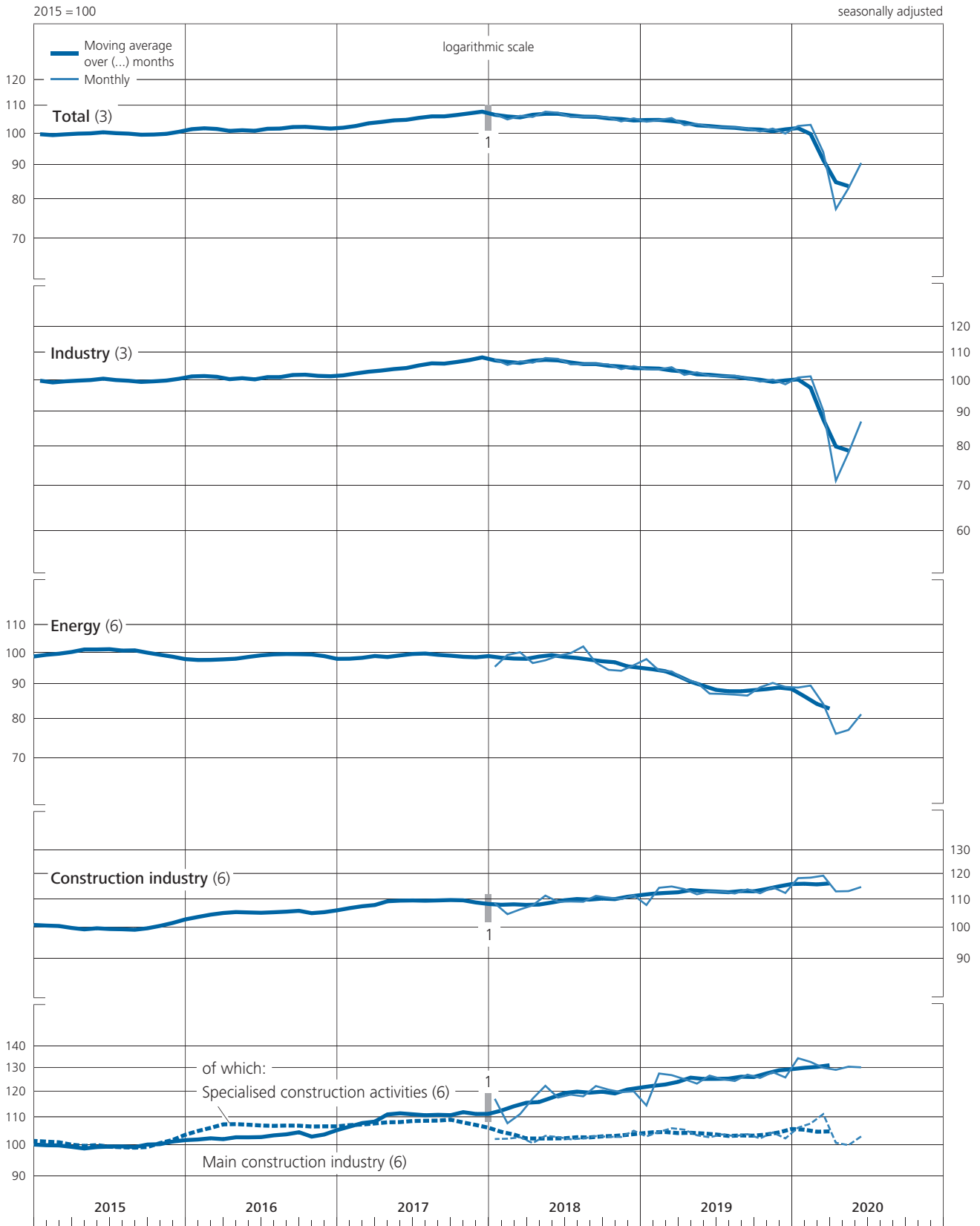
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications. ¹ Share of gross value added at factor costs of the production sector in base year 2015. ² Influenced by a change in holiday dates. ³ As of January 2018 weights in structural and civil engineering work corrected by the Federal

Statistical Office. ^o Preliminary; pre-adjusted by the Federal Statistical Office on the basis of estimations to the results of the quarterly production statistics and the quarterly survey in the specialised construction industry, respectively.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

a) Output in the production sector – general survey



1 As of January 2018 weights in structural and civil engineering work corrected by the Federal Statistical Office.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

b) Output in industry, * by main grouping

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ¹	Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		of which:			
							Durable consumer goods		Non-durable consumer goods	
	29.45		36.98		13.16		2.27		10.89	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 Mar.	99.4		98.9		100.8		99.5		101.1	
Apr.	100.1		100.0		99.8		101.1		99.5	
May	99.7	100.2	100.6	99.8	99.4	100.4	101.3	100.1	99.0	100.4
June	100.7		98.8		101.9		97.8		102.8	
July ²	100.2		102.2		101.9		99.1		102.5	
Aug. ²	99.4	99.8	97.8	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.3	99.2	99.8	100.3
Sep.	99.8		99.1		98.6		98.3		98.7	
Oct.	99.1		101.9		98.1		99.5		97.8	
Nov.	99.8	99.8	98.8	100.1	99.5	99.2	100.6	100.2	99.3	99.0
Dec.	100.6		99.7		100.1		100.4		100.0	
2016 Jan.	100.7		103.0		102.2		101.8		102.3	
Feb.	102.1	101.0	101.6	101.8	101.3	101.2	102.5	101.7	101.0	101.1
Mar.	100.3		100.7		100.2		100.8		100.1	
Apr.	100.7		101.6		101.3		103.8		100.8	
May	100.2	100.5	98.1	100.6	100.4	101.2	98.8	102.6	100.7	100.9
June	100.5		102.2		101.9		105.2		101.2	
July ²	99.9		99.8		100.6		101.9		100.3	
Aug. ²	101.1	100.8	101.9	101.1	101.6	101.2	102.8	102.1	101.4	101.1
Sep.	101.3		101.7		101.5		101.5		101.5	
Oct.	100.9		103.5		101.4		104.2		100.8	
Nov.	101.5	101.2	102.1	101.7	102.1	101.3	103.0	104.1	101.9	100.7
Dec.	101.2		99.5		100.4		105.2		99.4	
2017 Jan.	101.6		102.3		100.9		105.3		100.0	
Feb.	102.5	102.1	103.2	102.6	102.5	101.9	105.0	104.6	102.0	101.4
Mar.	102.3		102.3		102.4		103.5		102.2	
Apr.	104.3		103.5		102.4		108.1		101.2	
May	103.6	103.9	104.5	104.0	103.6	103.2	108.4	107.5	102.6	102.3
June	103.9		104.0		103.6		105.9		103.1	
July ²	105.4		104.2		104.7		107.9		104.0	
Aug. ²	106.4	106.1	107.8	106.1	104.7	104.8	109.7	108.3	103.6	104.0
Sep.	106.4		106.3		105.0		107.3		104.5	
Oct.	105.4		104.2		102.5		106.7		101.6	
Nov.	108.5	107.7	109.4	107.3	106.5	104.8	108.2	107.4	106.2	104.3
Dec.	109.3		108.2		105.5		107.2		105.1	
2018 Jan.	106.3		108.1		107.1		108.4		106.8	
Feb.	105.8	105.7	104.7	106.9	105.9	106.5	105.9	107.2	105.9	106.4
Mar.	105.1		107.8		106.6		107.3		106.4	
Apr.	104.8		107.4		105.1		105.6		105.0	
May	107.1	106.2	107.3	107.4	110.7	108.5	107.6	107.1	111.3	108.8
June	106.6		107.4		109.8		108.1		110.1	
July ²	105.5		104.4		108.5		104.9		109.2	
Aug. ²	105.6	105.4	104.1	104.4	110.1	109.4	105.6	106.0	111.0	110.1
Sep.	105.1		104.8		109.7		107.4		110.2	
Oct.	104.9		106.4		104.4		105.1		104.2	
Nov.	104.3	104.8	104.1	105.5	101.9	102.7	103.0	104.2	101.7	102.3
Dec.	105.2		105.9		101.7		104.4		101.1	
2019 Jan.	104.8		103.0		104.0		107.0		103.4	
Feb.	104.1	104.5	104.0	103.9	102.0	103.1	105.5	106.7	101.3	102.4
Mar.	104.6		104.8		103.3		107.5		102.4	
Apr.	102.8		100.8		102.5		103.4		102.3	
May	102.4	102.0	103.0	102.0	102.7	102.1	106.3	104.8	101.9	101.5
June	100.9		102.2		101.0		104.6		100.3	
July ²	100.9		101.5		101.8		106.3		100.9	
Aug. ²	101.0	100.8	102.1	101.6	100.7	101.0	106.5	106.3	99.5	99.9
Sep.	100.4		101.1		100.5		106.0		99.3	
Oct.	100.9		97.7		101.7		106.8		100.6	
Nov.	100.5	100.0	99.5	98.3	101.7	101.3	107.2	107.0	100.6	100.1
Dec.	98.6		97.8		100.6		107.1		99.2	
2020 Jan. ^r	102.3		99.3		102.2		104.8		101.7	
Feb. ^r	104.0	101.0	98.2	93.4	104.1	100.9	103.6	100.4	104.2	101.0
Mar. ^r	96.6		82.8		96.4		92.8		97.1	
Apr. ^o	83.2		55.7		87.4		74.8		90.0	
May ^o	82.6	84.2	70.9	70.2	89.0	90.6	89.5	86.6	88.9	91.5
June ^{o,p}	86.7		83.9		95.5		95.4		95.5	

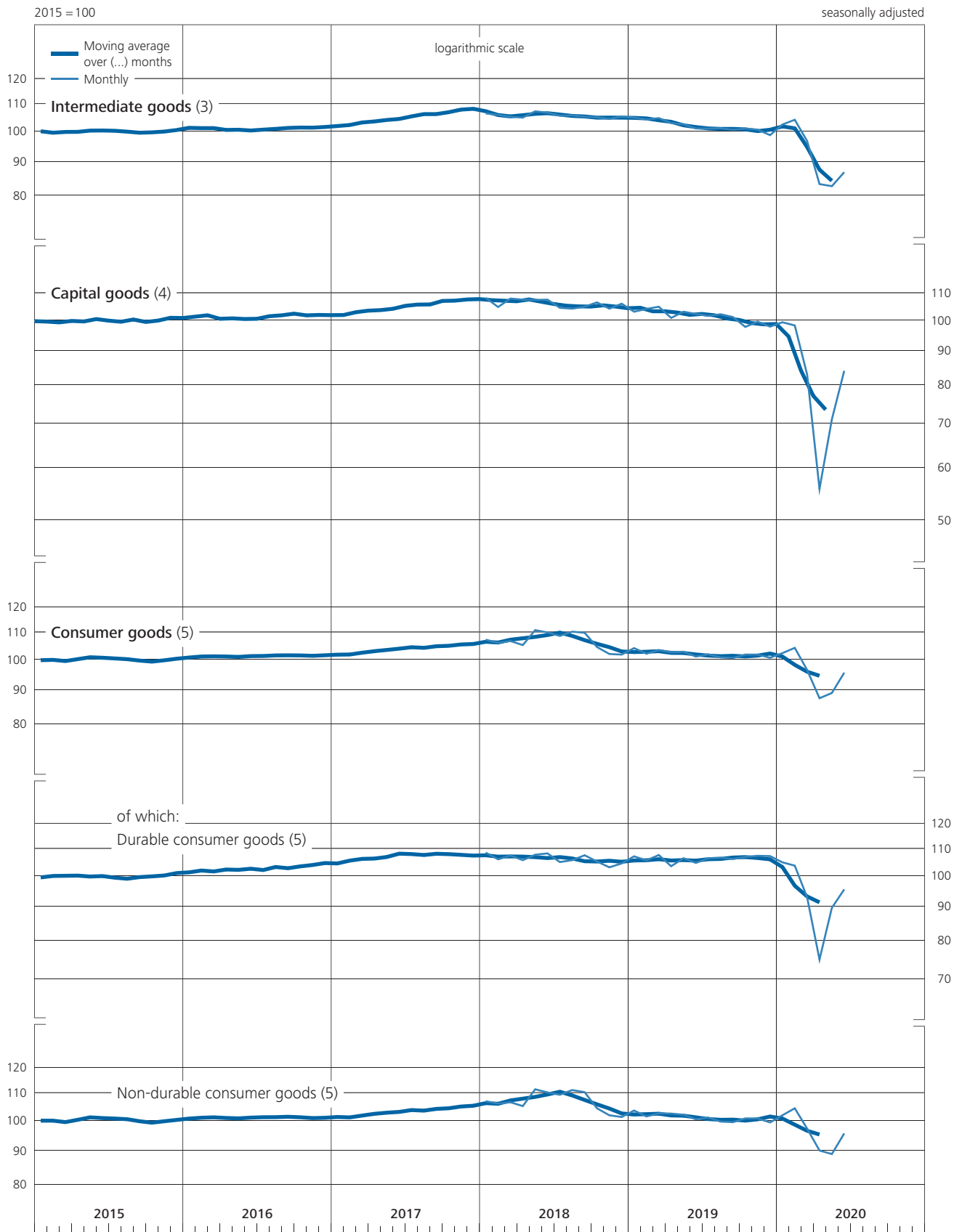
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications. ¹ Share of gross value added at factor costs of the production sector in base year 2015. ² Influenced by a change in holiday dates. ^o Preliminary;

pre-adjusted by the Federal Statistical Office on the basis of estimations to the results of the quarterly production statistics.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

b) Output in industry, by main grouping



III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

c) Output in selected branches of industry

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ¹	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products		Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
	5.98		8.29		10.31		9.95		12.73		14.16	
	10,11 and 12		20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 May	98.6	99.9	99.6	101.0	99.8	100.0	100.6	100.1	101.9	101.5	101.0	99.0
June	101.0		102.5		99.5		100.2		101.1		97.7	
July ³	102.0		101.2		100.2		100.3		101.0		105.2	
Aug. ³	98.5	99.7	101.1	100.7	100.0	100.0	98.4	99.3	100.1	99.2	95.1	99.7
Sep.	98.7		99.7		99.9		99.3		96.5		98.7	
Oct.	98.4		97.9		100.4		98.3		100.8		103.7	
Nov.	98.5	99.6	100.6	99.1	99.4	100.1	98.3	99.5	98.2	99.0	98.8	100.0
Dec.	102.0		98.7		100.6		102.0		98.0		97.5	
2016 Jan.	101.2		101.8		101.6		99.6		99.3		107.1	
Feb.	100.9	101.3	101.7	101.2	102.0	101.8	101.2	100.2	99.9	100.1	101.8	103.1
Mar.	101.7		100.1		101.7		99.7		101.1		100.5	
Apr.	101.0		99.1		101.9		100.4		99.1		104.4	
May	101.2	100.7	102.1	100.7	100.5	101.4	98.8	100.2	97.3	98.7	97.0	101.8
June	99.8		101.0		101.9		101.3		99.8		104.1	
July ³	100.1		99.3		99.4		100.1		97.2		101.6	
Aug. ³	100.9	101.0	102.0	101.2	101.5	100.7	101.0	101.2	100.3	99.2	103.3	102.2
Sep.	102.1		102.2		101.3		102.4		100.0		101.6	
Oct.	101.0		99.6		101.9		102.6		99.8		106.1	
Nov.	101.6	100.6	100.5	100.6	104.0	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.9	100.3	99.3	101.3
Dec.	99.3		101.7		101.4		102.4		98.3		98.5	
2017 Jan.	96.7		101.4		102.9		103.6		100.7		104.6	
Feb.	101.8	100.0	101.3	101.8	103.9	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.3	101.7	102.7	103.1
Mar.	101.5		102.8		104.3		103.7		101.0		101.9	
Apr.	101.9		102.2		104.9		107.0		102.5		104.0	
May	102.9	102.7	99.9	101.2	106.3	105.5	105.9	106.2	103.6	103.1	104.4	103.9
June	103.3		101.5		105.2		105.7		103.1		103.2	
July ³	103.6		103.2		106.2		108.4		102.8		103.3	
Aug. ³	102.0	103.2	105.4	105.2	107.7	107.2	107.9	108.0	103.5	103.9	113.2	107.6
Sep.	104.0		107.0		107.6		107.7		105.5		106.2	
Oct.	102.3		103.3		107.1		106.2		103.4		103.3	
Nov.	104.4	103.1	109.0	107.2	109.0	108.7	110.5	110.2	108.0	107.2	111.0	107.1
Dec.	102.7		109.3		110.1		114.0		110.2		107.0	
2018 Jan.	103.4		107.9		107.4		109.5		106.3		109.7	
Feb.	102.9	102.5	106.8	107.3	107.7	107.3	109.0	109.3	105.5	106.3	102.0	107.0
Mar.	101.3		107.3		106.7		109.3		107.1		109.2	
Apr.	99.8		106.4		107.4		107.7		105.5		109.0	
May	105.0	102.2	112.6	110.3	108.8	108.1	109.4	108.8	106.6	106.2	107.6	108.3
June	101.7		111.8		108.0		109.4		106.5		108.3	
July ³	100.8		112.7		106.9		108.3		105.9		99.9	
Aug. ³	103.0	101.6	112.1	112.0	108.2	107.3	109.1	108.8	107.1	106.3	95.5	98.2
Sep.	101.1		111.1		106.8		109.0		105.8		99.2	
Oct.	101.9		101.8		107.4		109.2		109.2		99.7	
Nov.	102.4	101.8	98.8	100.7	106.3	106.8	108.1	109.0	105.5	107.2	97.8	100.3
Dec.	101.2		101.5		106.8		109.7		107.0		103.3	
2019 Jan.	103.5		102.2		107.4		108.3		106.1		94.9	
Feb.	103.8	103.5	101.1	101.5	106.0	106.7	107.2	108.6	106.1	106.3	96.7	96.2
Mar.	103.1		101.1		106.8		110.2		106.7		96.9	
Apr.	105.2		99.9		104.4		107.0		104.7		90.2	
May	101.2	102.2	101.2	100.4	103.5	103.4	107.4	106.7	104.3	104.2	96.0	93.4
June	100.3		100.2		102.4		105.6		103.6		94.1	
July ³	102.4		99.7		102.4		105.1		104.2		90.5	
Aug. ³	103.1	102.6	96.9	97.5	102.0	102.1	106.6	106.0	102.7	103.2	91.4	91.0
Sep.	102.2		96.0		101.8		106.4		102.6		91.0	
Oct.	102.2		101.1		100.0		105.7		100.8		86.1	
Nov.	102.5	102.2	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.0	104.8	104.6	101.0	100.5	88.9	86.9
Dec.	101.8		96.8		97.4		103.2		99.7		85.6	
2020 Jan. ^r	104.8		99.8		100.8		107.3		100.8		88.0	
Feb. ^r	103.8	103.6	106.6	102.2	101.3	98.4	107.9	104.8	99.3	97.1	87.9	78.5
Mar. ^r	102.3		100.3		93.0		99.1		91.2		59.5	
Apr. ^o	90.8		98.2		72.5		90.3		74.5		14.2	
May ^o	90.0	92.7	91.8	94.6	75.7	76.4	89.5	90.9	81.0	82.0	45.0	42.9
June ^{o,p}	97.3		93.7		80.9		93.0		90.6		69.6	

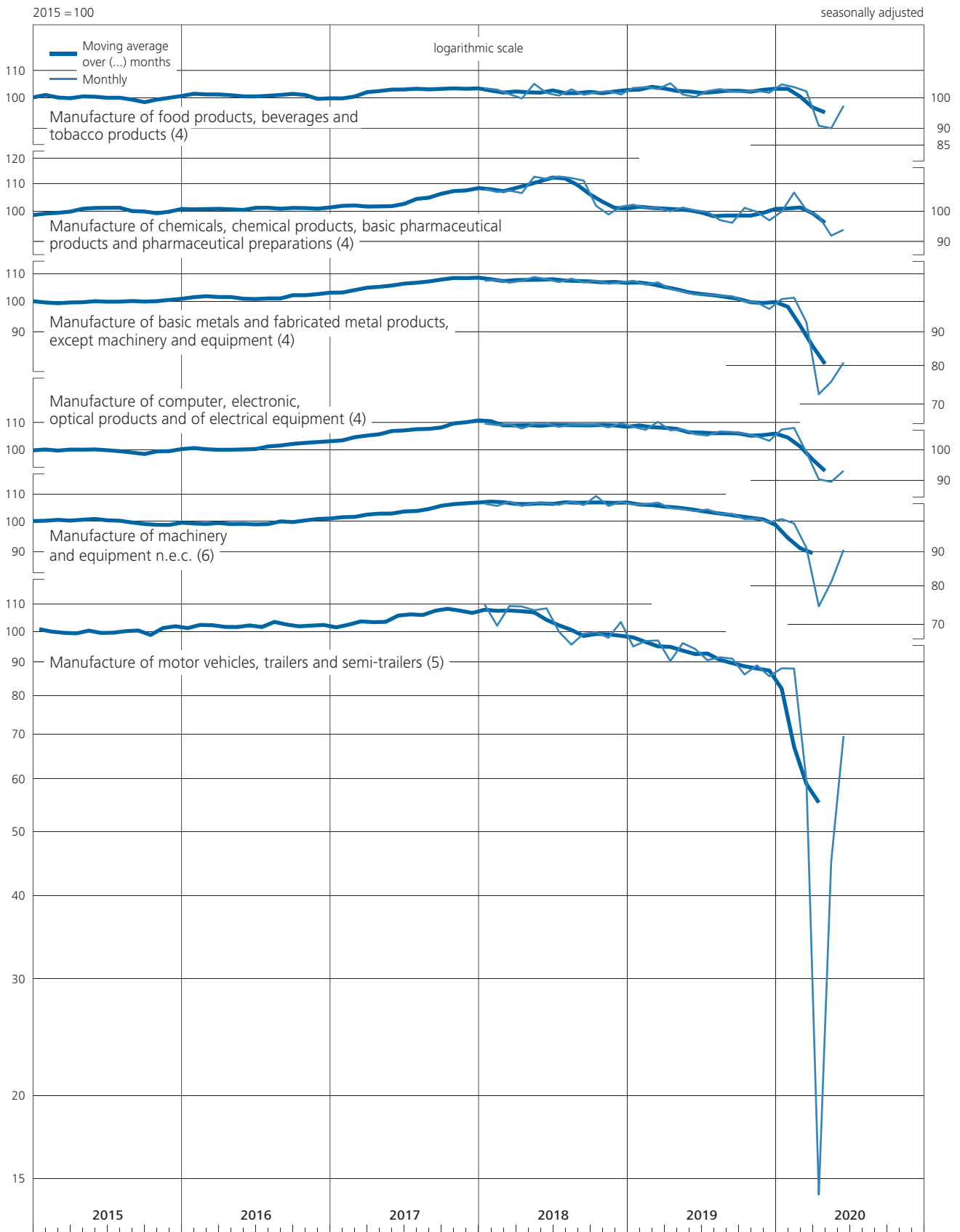
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. ¹ Share of gross value added at factor costs of the production sector in base year 2015. ² Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. ³ Influenced by a change in holiday dates. ^o Preliminary;

pre-adjusted by the Federal Statistical Office on the basis of estimations to the results of the quarterly production statistics.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

c) Output in selected branches of industry



III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

d) Productivity and labour costs in industry *

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

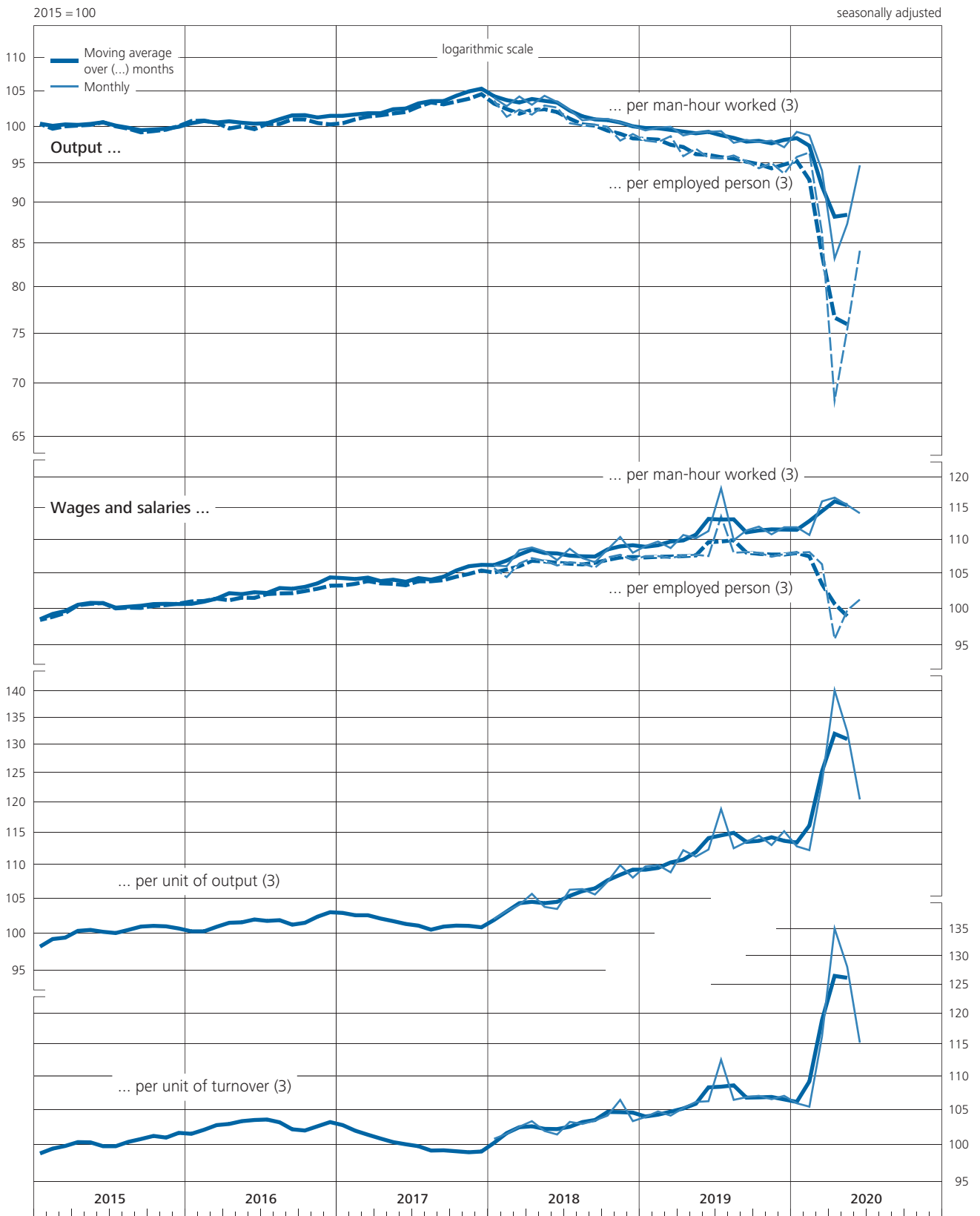
Period	Output				Wages and salaries ¹							
	Per employed person		Per man-hour worked		Per employed person		Per man-hour worked		Per unit of output		Per unit of turnover	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 Jan.	99.3		99.6		98.4		98.7		99.1		99.0	
Feb.	99.9	99.6	100.6	100.0	98.5	98.8	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.2	99.3	99.4
Mar.	99.7		99.9		99.5		99.6		99.7		100.0	
Apr.	100.3		100.2		100.0		99.9		99.7		100.1	
May	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.3	101.7	100.6	101.9	100.7	101.5	100.4	100.9	100.3
June	100.0		100.3		100.1		100.4		100.1		99.9	
July ²	101.4		100.9		100.3		99.8		98.9		98.5	
Aug. ²	98.5	99.6	99.0	99.8	99.5	100.1	100.0	100.2	101.0	100.4	100.9	100.4
Sep.	99.0		99.4		100.4		100.8		101.4		101.7	
Oct.	99.9		99.9		100.2		100.2		100.3		99.7	
Nov.	99.0	99.5	99.3	99.6	100.3	100.4	100.7	100.6	101.3	100.9	102.2	101.0
Dec.	99.6		99.7		100.8		100.9		101.2		101.0	
2016 Jan.	101.4		100.7		100.8		100.1		99.4		101.7	
Feb.	101.1	100.8	100.8	100.7	101.2	101.0	100.8	100.9	100.1	100.2	101.8	102.1
Mar.	99.8		100.6		101.0		101.8		101.2		102.7	
Apr.	100.5		100.1		101.8		101.4		101.3		103.7	
May	98.7	100.0	101.3	100.5	100.5	101.5	103.1	102.0	101.8	101.5	102.3	103.3
June	100.7		100.0		102.1		101.4		101.4		103.9	
July ²	99.3		99.7		101.7		102.2		102.5		104.2	
Aug. ²	100.9	100.3	101.5	101.0	102.1	102.1	102.8	102.8	101.2	101.8	102.5	103.1
Sep.	100.7		101.7		102.4		103.5		101.7		102.7	
Oct.	101.2		101.3		101.8		101.9		100.6		101.2	
Nov.	100.9	100.4	101.6	101.2	103.0	102.7	103.6	103.5	102.0	102.3	102.0	102.6
Dec.	99.2		100.7		103.4		105.0		104.3		104.5	
2017 Jan.	100.6		102.0		103.1		104.5		102.5		103.0	
Feb.	101.4	100.9	101.6	101.6	103.1	103.4	103.3	104.1	101.7	102.5	100.7	101.9
Mar.	100.8		101.3		104.1		104.6		103.3		102.1	
Apr.	101.8		102.5		104.3		105.1		102.5		101.3	
May	101.9	101.8	101.6	102.4	102.1	103.4	101.8	104.0	100.3	101.7	99.1	100.3
June	101.6		103.0		103.9		105.2		102.2		100.6	
July ²	102.4		102.8		103.7		104.2		101.3		100.4	
Aug. ²	104.2	103.3	103.8	103.5	103.8	103.8	103.4	104.0	99.6	100.5	98.3	99.2
Sep.	103.4		104.0		103.9		104.5		100.5		98.8	
Oct.	101.6		102.8		104.2		105.5		102.6		100.5	
Nov.	105.4	103.9	106.1	104.9	105.3	104.9	106.1	106.0	100.0	101.0	97.9	98.9
Dec.	104.6		105.9		105.1		106.4		100.4		98.4	
2018 Jan.	103.6		104.0		105.7		106.1		102.0		100.8	
Feb.	101.3	102.4	102.8	103.7	104.4	105.5	106.0	106.8	103.1	103.0	101.5	101.6
Mar.	102.3		104.2		106.4		108.4		104.0		102.5	
Apr.	101.6		103.0		107.2		108.8		105.6		103.3	
May	102.9	102.4	104.3	103.6	106.8	106.7	108.2	108.0	103.7	104.2	101.9	102.2
June	102.6		103.4		106.1		106.9		103.4		101.4	
July ²	100.4		102.3		106.6		108.6		106.2		103.2	
Aug. ²	100.1	100.2	100.8	101.4	106.4	106.3	107.2	107.5	106.3	106.0	102.9	103.2
Sep.	100.2		101.0		105.8		106.6		105.5		103.4	
Oct.	99.9		101.0		107.3		108.5		107.4		104.1	
Nov.	98.0	98.9	100.5	100.5	107.7	107.3	110.4	109.0	109.9	108.4	106.4	104.6
Dec.	98.9		100.0		106.9		108.0		108.0		103.3	
2019 Jan.	98.0		99.4		107.5		109.0		109.7		103.9	
Feb.	97.8	98.1	99.8	99.7	107.5	107.4	109.7	109.1	109.9	109.5	104.7	104.2
Mar.	98.6		99.9		107.2		108.7		108.8		104.1	
Apr.	95.9		98.7		107.6		110.7		112.2		105.2	
May	96.9	96.2	99.1	99.0	107.7	107.6	110.2	110.7	111.2	111.9	106.1	105.8
June	95.7		99.2		107.5		111.3		112.3		106.2	
July ²	95.6		99.3		113.6		118.1		118.8		112.5	
Aug. ²	96.0	95.6	97.7	98.4	108.0	109.9	109.9	113.1	112.5	114.9	106.4	108.6
Sep.	95.2		98.1		108.1		111.4		113.5		106.8	
Oct.	94.3		97.8		108.0		112.0		114.5		107.0	
Nov.	95.0	94.3	98.0	97.6	107.4	107.7	110.8	111.6	113.0	114.2	106.5	106.8
Dec.	93.6		97.1		107.8		111.9		115.2		107.0	
2020 Jan.	r 95.8		r 99.2		108.0		111.9		r 112.8		105.9	
Feb.	r 96.4	92.8	r 98.7	97.3	108.1	107.5	110.7	112.9	r 112.2	116.1	105.4	109.2
Mar.	r 86.2		r 94.0		106.3		116.0		r 123.3		116.2	
Apr.	o 68.3		o 83.2		95.8		116.6		o 140.1		135.0	
May	o 75.4	75.9	o 87.3	88.4	99.7	98.9	115.4	115.4	o 132.3	130.9	128.0	126.1
June	o,p 84.1		o,p 94.7		101.2		114.1		o,p 120.4		p 115.2	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Bundesbank calculations based on data from the Federal Statistical Office. * As well as mining of coal and lignite, extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas, manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products.

¹ Excluding employers' compulsory social security contributions. ² Influenced by a change in holiday dates. o Preliminary; output pre-adjusted by the Federal Statistical Office on the basis of estimations to the results of the quarterly production statistics.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output
 d) Productivity and labour costs in industry*



* As well as mining of coal and lignite, extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas, manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

e) Employment, labour costs and turnover in the main construction industry *

seasonally adjusted

Period	Employed persons 1		Man-hours worked 2		Wages and salaries 3		Turnover 4		Breakdown by type of construction:					
	Thousands		Millions		€ billion				Residential construction		Industrial construction		Public sector construction and road construction	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 Feb.	408	409	39.8	122.5	1.19	3.62	5.39	16.42	1.16	3.55	2.31	7.07	1.91	5.80
Mar.	407		40.9		1.21		5.50		1.20		2.39		1.92	
Apr.	408		40.8		1.21		5.37		1.17		2.28		1.92	
May	408	408	41.3	122.8	1.21	3.63	5.37	16.12	1.16	3.51	2.34	6.97	1.87	5.63
June	409		40.7		1.21		5.38		1.18		2.35		1.84	
July	408		40.6		1.22		5.49		1.23		2.37		1.89	
Aug.	409	409	41.0	122.9	1.23	3.68	5.46	16.44	1.22	3.64	2.36	7.14	1.88	5.67
Sep.	410		41.3		1.23		5.49		1.19		2.41		1.90	
Oct.	411		41.0		1.23		5.54		1.25		2.39		1.90	
Nov.	412	411	40.9	124.7	1.23	3.71	5.56	16.85	1.27	3.80	2.39	7.26	1.91	5.80
Dec.	413		42.8		1.25		5.75		1.28		2.48		1.99	
2016 Jan.	413		40.9		1.24		5.58		1.24		2.36		1.99	
Feb.	416	415	43.2	126.7	1.27	3.78	5.81	17.20	1.35	3.96	2.45	7.23	2.01	6.03
Mar.	416		42.6		1.27		5.81		1.37		2.42		2.03	
Apr.	417		41.6		1.27		5.76		1.34		2.47		1.96	
May	419	418	41.8	125.5	1.28	3.82	5.81	17.33	1.40	4.08	2.44	7.34	1.97	5.92
June	420		42.1		1.27		5.76		1.34		2.43		1.99	
July	421		42.5		1.29		5.84		1.35		2.40		2.08	
Aug.	425	423	43.1	128.3	1.30	3.89	5.85	17.70	1.36	4.16	2.45	7.31	2.05	6.24
Sep.	425		42.7		1.30		6.01		1.45		2.46		2.11	
Oct.	424		42.8		1.30		5.91		1.34		2.48		2.08	
Nov.	427	426	42.5	128.9	1.29	3.91	5.88	18.30	1.34	4.16	2.46	7.67	2.08	6.46
Dec.	427		43.6		1.32		6.51		1.48		2.73		2.30	
2017 Jan.	437		38.5		1.31		5.78		1.25		2.46		2.06	
Feb.	439	437	45.1	130.0	1.36	4.06	6.19	18.44	1.43	4.19	2.61	7.76	2.15	6.48
Mar.	442		46.4		1.39		6.47		1.51		2.69		2.27	
Apr.	444		45.9		1.39		6.44		1.53		2.66		2.24	
May	445	444	45.7	136.7	1.40	4.16	6.44	19.41	1.55	4.65	2.68	8.07	2.21	6.68
June	446		45.1		1.37		6.53		1.57		2.73		2.23	
July	447		45.2		1.39		6.52		1.51		2.81		2.20	
Aug.	449	448	45.7	136.2	1.40	4.19	6.46	19.36	1.54	4.61	2.73	8.18	2.19	6.58
Sep.	449		45.3		1.40		6.38		1.56		2.64		2.19	
Oct.	449		44.8		1.40		6.36		1.53		2.65		2.18	
Nov.	451	450	45.8	135.1	1.40	4.21	6.58	19.54	1.68	4.78	2.67	8.08	2.23	6.68
Dec.	453		44.5		1.41		6.60		1.57		2.76		2.27	
2018 Jan.	458		46.8		1.49		6.84		1.73		2.87		2.25	
Feb.	459	458	43.1	134.0	1.42	4.33	6.82	20.08	1.64	4.91	2.90	8.51	2.28	6.68
Mar.	461		44.1		1.42		6.42		1.54		2.74		2.15	
Apr.	462		46.7		1.49		6.83		1.61		2.89		2.33	
May	464	463	48.8	142.3	1.51	4.50	7.10	21.00	1.67	4.93	3.04	8.92	2.40	7.16
June	468		46.8		1.50		7.07		1.65		2.99		2.43	
July	468		47.3		1.53		7.19		1.75		3.00		2.43	
Aug.	471	470	46.9	142.7	1.52	4.59	7.17	21.56	1.72	5.19	3.02	9.06	2.43	7.31
Sep.	472		48.5		1.54		7.20		1.72		3.04		2.45	
Oct.	474		47.9		1.55		7.30		1.78		3.04		2.48	
Nov.	477	475	47.4	142.6	1.58	4.69	7.38	22.03	1.74	5.26	3.16	9.30	2.47	7.46
Dec.	478		47.3		1.56		7.35		1.74		3.10		2.51	
2019 Jan.	482		45.5		1.61		7.52		1.71		3.23		2.59	
Feb.	483	482	50.4	146.1	1.64	4.87	7.82	23.43	1.86	5.50	3.24	9.88	2.72	8.06
Mar.	485		50.2		1.62		8.09		1.93		3.41		2.75	
Apr.	486		49.4		1.63		7.85		1.93		3.29		2.63	
May	487	487	48.5	147.6	1.61	4.92	7.66	23.17	1.81	5.61	3.23	9.71	2.62	7.86
June	488		49.7		1.68		7.66		1.87		3.19		2.61	
July	490		49.1		1.63		7.55		1.79		3.19		2.57	
Aug.	492	491	48.7	147.4	1.63	4.90	7.57	22.82	1.85	5.53	3.15	9.60	2.57	7.69
Sep.	494		49.6		1.64		7.70		1.89		3.26		2.55	
Oct.	496		49.0		1.64		7.57		1.84		3.21		2.52	
Nov.	498	497	50.0	147.8	1.69	5.00	7.70	23.11	1.88	5.71	3.22	9.67	2.60	7.74
Dec.	501		48.8		1.67		7.84		1.99		3.24		2.62	
2020 Jan.	503		52.4		1.77		8.68		2.11		3.52		3.04	
Feb.	506	504	51.4	154.6	1.74	5.22	8.79	26.19	2.05	6.28	3.59	10.71	3.14	9.18
Mar.	505		50.8		1.71		8.72		2.12		3.60		3.00	
Apr.	502		50.6		1.68		8.13		1.89		3.37		2.87	
May	503	...	51.0	...	1.68	...	8.06	...	1.87	...	3.39	...	2.80	...

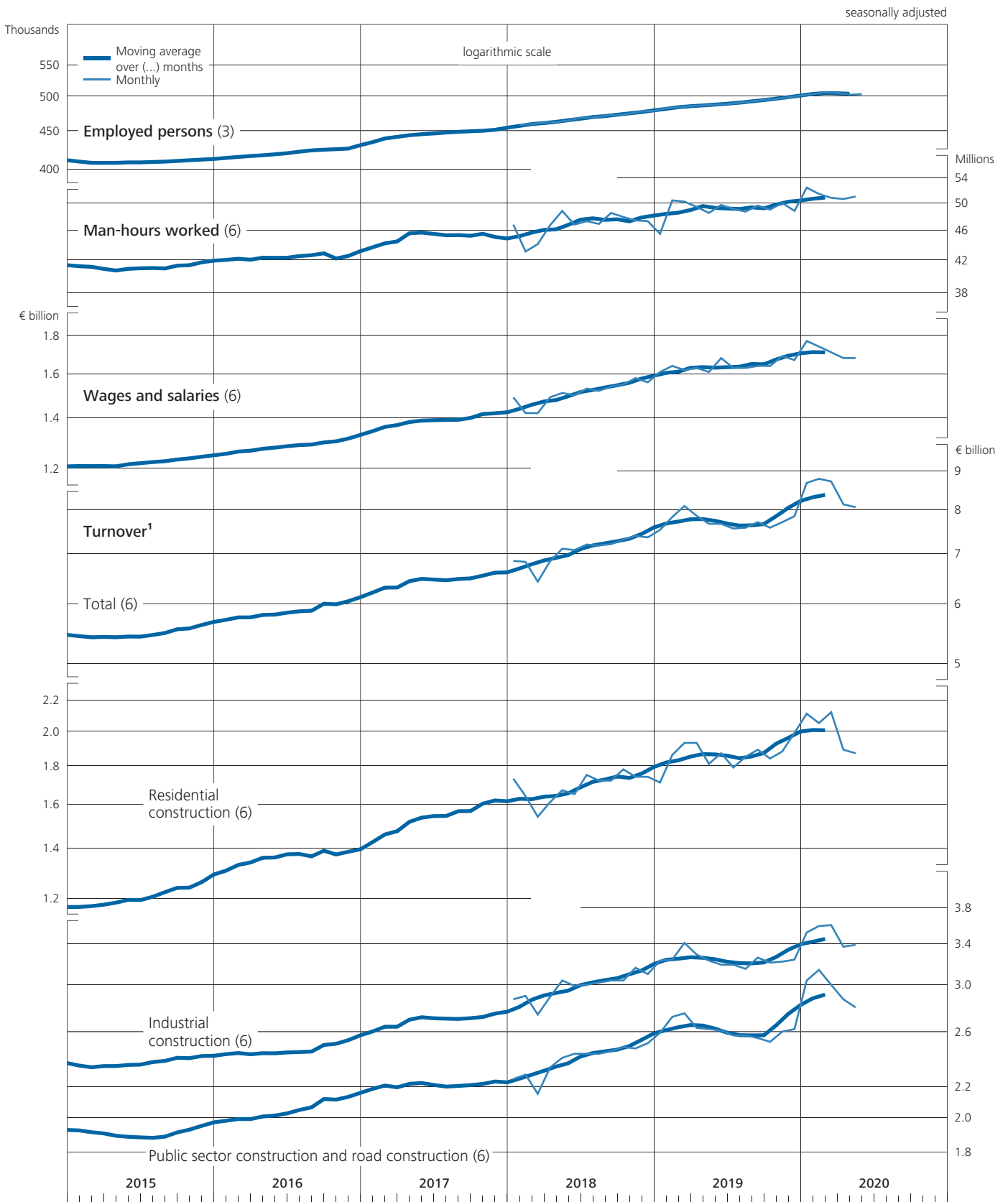
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; based on reports from local units with at least 20 employed persons. 1 Monthly figures: end of month; quarterly figures: averages; including working proprietors, co-proprietors and unpaid family workers. 2 Man-hours actually

worked on building sites and in contractors' yards. 3 Excluding employers' contributions to social security funds, winter construction levy, early retirement pensions paid and short-time working benefits. 4 Excluding value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

e) Employment, labour costs and turnover in the main construction industry



¹ Excluding value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

a) Orders received by industry, * by main grouping

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight 2	Value								Volume 1							
	Industry (R)		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods (R)		Industry (R)		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods (R)	
	100.00		35.37		57.25		7.38		100.00		35.37		57.25		7.38	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 Feb.	98.4	99.2	99.8	100.6	97.3	98.4	99.7	98.2	98.6	99.4	99.9	100.5	97.7	98.8	100.1	98.6
Mar.	99.6		100.8		99.2		96.7		99.5		100.5		99.3		96.8	
Apr.	101.5		99.8		102.7		99.6		101.2		99.3		102.6		99.6	
May	100.2	101.6	100.9	100.6	99.6	102.4	100.7	100.4	100.0	101.4	100.4	100.1	99.6	102.3	100.8	100.4
June	103.2		101.1		104.8		100.9		103.0		100.7		104.8		100.8	
July	101.9		100.3		103.2		99.7		101.6		99.8		103.0		99.5	
Aug.	99.8	99.8	98.1	99.0	101.0	100.5	97.8	98.8	99.6	99.7	97.9	98.8	100.9	100.3	97.7	98.7
Sep.	97.8		98.6		97.2		99.0		97.9		98.8		97.1		98.9	
Oct.	98.4		98.2		98.0		102.0		98.6		98.9		98.0		102.0	
Nov.	99.4	98.5	99.7	98.7	99.3	97.9	99.3	102.0	99.6	98.7	100.5	99.6	99.0	97.8	98.9	101.7
Dec.	97.7		98.3		96.5		104.7		98.0		99.3		96.4		104.2	
2016 Jan.	99.5		97.4		100.1		104.6		100.1		99.2		100.1		104.6	
Feb.	98.5	99.5	98.8	97.6	98.5	100.6	97.6	100.7	99.4	100.3	101.3	99.9	98.5	100.6	97.6	100.6
Mar.	100.6		96.7		103.3		99.9		101.5		99.2		103.2		99.6	
Apr.	99.5		100.5		99.1		98.8		100.6		103.5		99.1		98.9	
May	99.5	99.6	98.1	98.8	100.3	100.1	100.8	100.1	100.4	100.5	100.6	101.3	100.3	100.0	100.7	100.0
June	99.8		97.7		100.9		100.6		100.4		99.8		100.7		100.4	
July	100.2		97.7		101.9		98.5		100.7		99.6		101.8		98.3	
Aug.	100.9	100.2	97.7	98.2	102.8	101.5	101.5	100.1	101.4	100.7	99.6	100.0	102.5	101.3	101.3	99.9
Sep.	99.6		99.2		99.8		100.4		100.1		100.9		99.6		100.0	
Oct.	103.0		100.4		104.9		100.6		103.3		102.1		104.5		100.2	
Nov.	101.4	103.5	101.7	101.2	101.0	105.1	101.9	101.6	101.4	103.5	102.8	102.3	100.5	104.6	101.4	101.0
Dec.	106.2		101.5		109.5		102.4		105.9		102.1		108.8		101.5	
2017 Jan.	101.1		100.9		101.2		100.4		100.5		100.8		100.4		99.8	
Feb.	106.9	104.8	109.4	105.7	105.6	104.5	104.8	103.2	106.0	104.0	108.6	105.0	104.7	103.6	104.0	102.4
Mar.	106.5		106.8		106.7		104.3		105.5		105.7		105.7		103.5	
Apr.	107.7		107.0		108.3		105.2		106.5		105.7		107.2		104.5	
May	106.1	107.1	106.3	107.3	105.9	107.1	105.7	105.4	105.1	106.0	105.3	106.2	104.9	106.0	104.9	104.6
June	107.4		108.5		107.0		105.2		106.4		107.6		105.9		104.3	
July	106.6		107.6		106.4		103.5		105.7		106.7		105.5		102.7	
Aug.	110.6	109.3	113.9	110.8	108.5	108.6	110.1	106.8	109.6	108.3	112.8	109.7	107.7	107.8	109.4	106.0
Sep.	110.7		110.9		110.9		106.7		109.6		109.5		110.1		106.0	
Oct.	112.1		111.7		113.1		107.0		110.8		109.7		112.1		106.1	
Nov.	112.3	113.2	115.4	114.2	110.6	113.3	109.8	107.7	110.8	111.7	113.2	112.0	109.6	112.3	108.9	106.8
Dec.	115.2		115.4		116.3		106.3		113.6		113.0		115.1		105.4	
2018 Jan.	110.6		111.5		110.2		109.3		108.7		107.9		109.1		108.9	
Feb.	111.6	110.9	111.1	111.3	112.6	111.0	106.1	108.3	109.7	109.1	107.4	107.7	111.6	110.0	106.0	108.2
Mar.	110.5		111.3		110.2		109.6		108.8		107.7		109.2		109.7	
Apr.	109.8		113.7		107.6		107.9		107.8		109.8		106.6		107.9	
May	112.1	110.3	113.0	113.0	111.6	108.4	111.1	111.9	109.8	108.0	108.8	108.6	110.3	107.1	110.8	111.8
June	109.0		112.2		106.1		116.7		106.4		107.3		104.5		116.7	
July	108.7		112.4		105.6		115.9		106.1		107.5		103.9		115.9	
Aug.	110.6	109.8	112.2	111.9	109.3	107.9	112.4	113.9	107.7	107.0	107.2	107.1	107.5	106.1	112.1	113.7
Sep.	110.0		111.2		108.8		113.3		107.1		106.5		106.8		113.1	
Oct.	110.8		111.9		110.6		106.2		107.7		106.9		108.6		105.5	
Nov.	109.9	110.8	108.6	109.5	111.6	112.2	103.9	106.1	106.9	107.7	103.6	104.6	109.5	110.0	103.0	105.3
Dec.	111.6		108.0		114.3		108.1		108.5		103.2		112.0		107.4	
2019 Jan.	107.9		107.2		108.6		105.8		104.8		102.4		106.2		105.1	
Feb.	103.7	105.9	105.7	105.9	102.7	106.1	101.8	105.4	100.7	102.8	101.1	101.2	100.5	103.7	100.9	104.6
Mar.	106.2		104.7		106.9		108.6		103.0		100.1		104.3		107.7	
Apr.	105.5		104.3		105.8		109.0		102.4		99.7		103.3		108.0	
May	103.8	104.8	102.8	103.4	103.8	105.3	108.0	107.8	100.8	101.8	98.7	99.2	101.3	102.7	107.1	106.8
June	105.1		103.1		106.3		106.4		102.1		99.1		103.5		105.4	
July	104.5		102.0		105.9		106.6		101.4		98.2		102.9		105.5	
Aug.	104.1	104.7	104.2	102.7	103.7	105.7	106.2	107.0	101.0	101.5	100.7	99.1	100.6	102.5	104.9	105.7
Sep.	105.6		102.0		107.5		108.1		102.2		98.3		104.1		106.6	
Oct.	105.2		102.2		106.5		108.8		101.8		98.7		103.0		107.6	
Nov.	103.8	103.8	100.8	102.0	104.8	104.3	109.5	107.9	100.5	100.4	97.8	98.7	101.3	100.8	108.0	106.5
Dec.	102.3		102.9		101.5		105.3		99.0		99.7		98.0		104.0	
2020 Jan.	107.3		105.9		108.0		108.6		103.9		102.8		104.1		107.0	
Feb.	105.9	101.0	106.7	104.1	105.0	98.1	109.4	108.6	102.7	98.0	103.7	101.3	101.3	94.6	107.6	107.0
Mar.	89.7		99.7		81.3		107.8		87.3		97.4		78.5		106.4	
Apr.	66.4		77.0		56.0		96.0		64.5		75.6		53.7		94.9	
May	73.1	77.7	77.0	79.8	67.2	73.7	100.4	99.3	71.2	75.6	76.1	78.6	64.6	70.8	99.0	98.0
June	93.7		85.4		97.8		101.6		91.1		84.2		94.1		100.1	

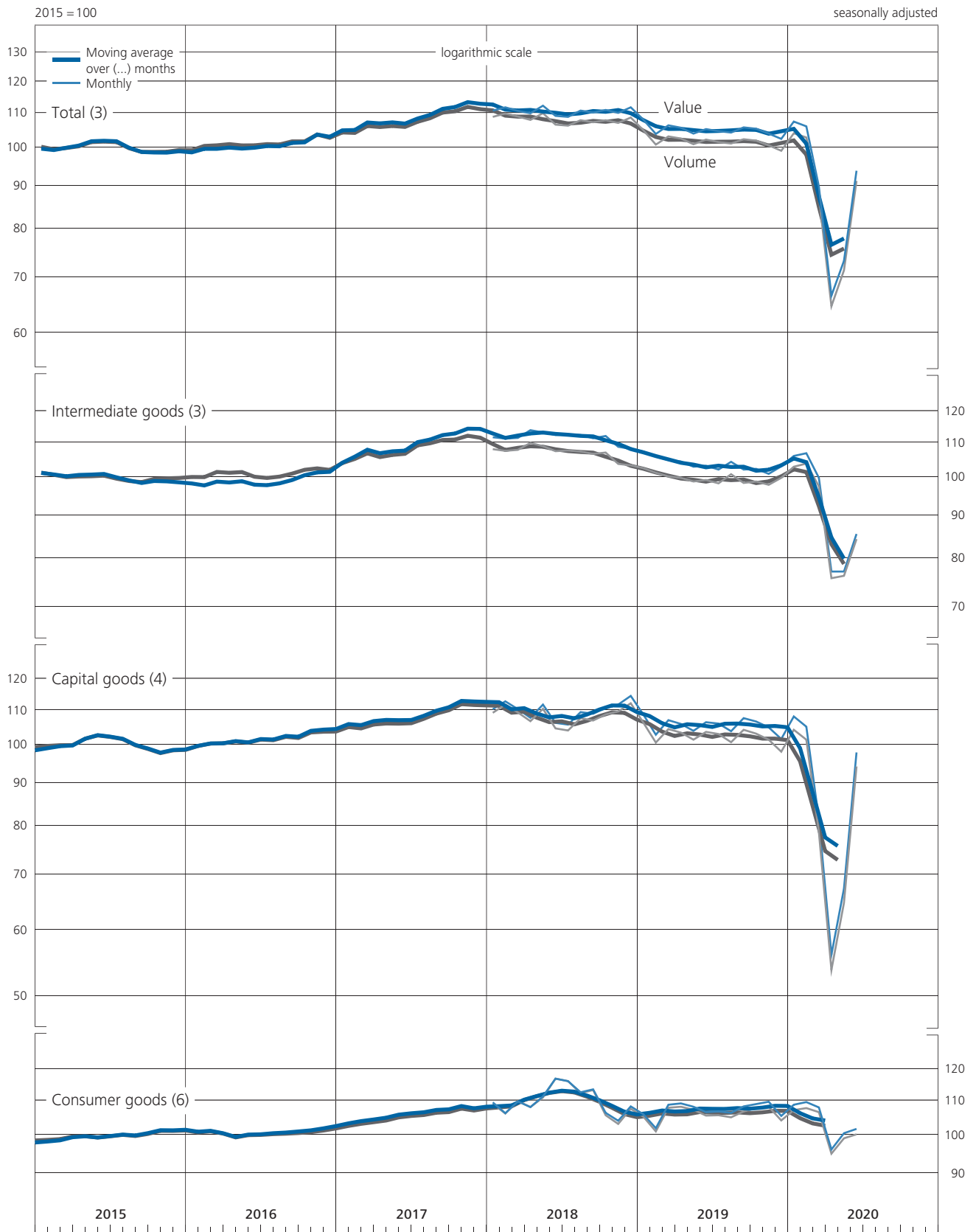
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. 1 As of

2018 orders received at 2015 prices, previously at 2010 prices. 2 Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2015.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

a) Orders received by industry,* by main grouping



* Excluding value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

b) Orders received by industry * from the domestic market

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

		Value								Volume 1							
		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
Percentage weight 2		43.12		18.37		21.53		3.22		43.12		18.37		21.53		3.22	
Period		monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015	Apr.	100.6		100.3		101.0		99.0		100.5		99.9		101.2		99.2	
	May	99.6	99.5	101.3	100.7	98.0	98.4	100.5	99.8	99.4	99.4	100.6	100.2	98.1	98.6	100.8	100.0
	June	98.3		100.4		96.3		99.9		98.2		100.0		96.4		100.1	
	July	102.5		99.7		105.1		101.2		102.3		99.2		105.2		101.2	
	Aug.	99.2	100.0	99.5	99.4	98.8	100.5	100.5	100.3	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.4	98.7	100.5	100.5	100.3
	Sep.	98.4		99.1		97.7		99.2		98.5		99.5		97.5		99.1	
	Oct.	99.1		97.9		100.3		98.2		99.3		98.6		100.2		97.9	
	Nov.	99.2	99.0	99.3	98.4	99.3	99.5	98.5	99.0	99.5	99.3	100.3	99.4	99.0	99.3	98.0	98.5
	Dec.	98.6		97.9		98.9		100.2		99.0		99.3		98.7		99.5	
2016	Jan.	98.0		96.1		99.5		98.5		98.7		98.0		99.4		98.3	
	Feb.	98.2	98.1	96.6	96.0	99.7	100.0	97.3	97.8	99.2	99.0	99.1	98.3	99.6	99.8	96.9	97.4
	Mar.	98.2		95.3		100.7		97.5		99.1		97.9		100.5		97.1	
	Apr.	100.8		101.9		100.2		99.1		102.0		105.0		100.0		98.8	
	May	99.0	99.8	96.2	98.3	100.9	101.1	101.8	99.7	99.8	100.7	98.6	100.9	100.6	100.8	101.4	99.4
	June	99.7		96.9		102.2		98.3		100.3		99.0		101.8		97.9	
	July	96.4		95.9		96.9		96.5		96.9		97.6		96.5		96.0	
	Aug.	100.2	98.0	97.4	96.3	103.1	99.7	97.1	96.6	100.7	98.5	99.2	98.1	102.5	99.2	96.6	96.0
	Sep.	97.4		95.7		99.1		96.2		97.8		97.4		98.5		95.5	
	Oct.	102.3		99.7		105.3		97.1		102.5		101.2		104.6		96.4	
	Nov.	100.0	103.2	99.5	99.8	100.8	106.8	97.2	98.1	99.9	103.1	100.4	100.7	100.0	106.0	96.5	97.3
	Dec.	107.3		100.3		114.3		100.0		106.8		100.5		113.4		99.0	
2017	Jan.	98.9		98.7		99.2		97.9		98.2		98.1		98.4		97.0	
	Feb.	109.8	104.1	110.2	104.3	110.9	104.7	99.8	99.0	108.7	103.1	108.9	103.2	109.9	103.8	98.9	98.1
	Mar.	103.7		104.1		104.1		99.3		102.4		102.5		103.0		98.3	
	Apr.	110.5		104.9		117.0		98.4		109.0		103.0		115.8		97.4	
	May	102.9	107.0	103.4	104.2	102.7	110.3	101.1	100.8	101.5	105.6	101.8	102.6	101.5	109.0	100.0	99.7
	June	107.7		104.4		111.2		102.8		106.2		102.9		109.8		101.6	
	July	105.6		105.6		106.2		101.2		104.0		104.0		104.7		99.9	
	Aug.	109.5	107.7	113.6	109.2	106.6	107.2	106.0	103.2	107.8	106.0	111.6	107.2	105.1	105.6	104.8	101.9
	Sep.	108.1		108.3		108.7		102.4		106.2		106.1		107.0		101.0	
	Oct.	109.9		110.3		110.5		103.8		107.7		107.5		108.7		102.3	
	Nov.	109.1	109.4	110.1	111.1	108.7	108.9	106.3	103.2	106.9	107.1	107.3	108.2	106.8	107.0	104.8	101.7
	Dec.	109.1		112.8		107.4		99.5		106.7		109.7		105.5		98.0	
2018	Jan.	107.5		109.4		106.6		102.3		104.4		105.0		104.4		100.7	
	Feb.	105.3	107.0	108.3	109.3	103.6	105.9	99.3	101.2	102.2	104.0	103.9	105.0	101.4	103.7	97.7	99.6
	Mar.	108.3		110.3		107.6		102.1		105.3		106.1		105.3		100.5	
	Apr.	104.7		107.0		103.2		101.9		101.4		102.5		100.7		100.2	
	May	107.9	106.5	108.9	108.6	106.5	104.7	111.2	105.9	104.4	102.9	104.1	103.7	103.9	102.2	109.1	103.9
	June	106.8		109.8		104.5		104.5		103.0		104.4		101.9		102.5	
	July	107.9		110.1		106.8		102.7		104.1		104.9		103.9		100.6	
	Aug.	106.0	107.4	107.9	109.3	104.7	106.6	103.2	101.6	102.0	103.5	102.5	104.0	101.8	103.6	101.1	99.5
	Sep.	108.3		109.9		108.4		99.0		104.4		104.7		105.2		96.8	
	Oct.	105.7		108.3		103.9		102.5		101.6		102.9		100.8		100.0	
	Nov.	108.4	107.6	107.0	106.8	110.5	108.9	102.7	103.3	104.1	103.3	101.4	101.3	107.1	105.5	100.0	100.6
	Dec.	108.6		105.0		112.2		104.7		104.3		99.7		108.6		101.9	
2019	Jan.	107.4		104.0		111.4		100.4		103.0		98.6		107.6		97.7	
	Feb.	105.1	104.7	103.8	102.9	106.6	106.8	102.5	101.6	100.9	100.4	98.7	97.7	102.9	103.1	99.7	98.7
	Mar.	101.6		100.8		102.3		101.8		97.4		95.7		98.7		98.8	
	Apr.	100.7		99.3		101.7		101.5		96.4		94.2		98.0		98.5	
	May	101.2	100.6	99.7	99.1	102.6	101.9	100.7	100.4	97.1	96.4	95.1	94.4	98.8	98.1	97.7	97.3
	June	99.8		98.3		101.3		98.9		95.8		93.9		97.4		95.8	
	July	100.9		98.3		103.2		100.6		96.9		94.2		99.2		97.4	
	Aug.	99.0	100.2	96.8	97.5	101.0	102.5	97.9	100.1	94.9	96.1	92.6	93.3	96.9	98.4	94.7	96.8
	Sep.	100.7		97.4		103.3		101.7		96.5		93.1		99.1		98.4	
	Oct.	98.0		96.6		98.6		101.9		94.0		92.7		94.5		98.6	
	Nov.	99.2	99.1	97.1	96.7	100.3	100.5	103.6	102.7	95.3	95.1	93.6	93.0	96.1	96.3	100.1	99.3
	Dec.	100.0		96.4		102.7		102.7		96.0		92.8		98.3		99.3	
2020	Jan.	100.3		100.4		99.9		102.7		96.2		96.6		95.4		99.1	
	Feb.	102.0	96.7	100.8	98.6	103.1	94.2	101.6	102.9	98.0	92.9	97.5	95.3	98.4	89.9	97.9	99.2
	Mar.	87.8		94.6		79.6		104.3		84.6		91.9		75.9		100.5	
	Apr.	68.3		74.2		60.2		88.2		65.8		72.7		57.1		85.0	
	May	76.6	83.0	75.2	76.9	74.9	86.5	95.8	93.7	74.0	80.0	74.1	75.6	71.2	82.2	92.1	90.2
	June	104.1		81.4		124.5		97.1		100.1		79.9		118.4		93.4	

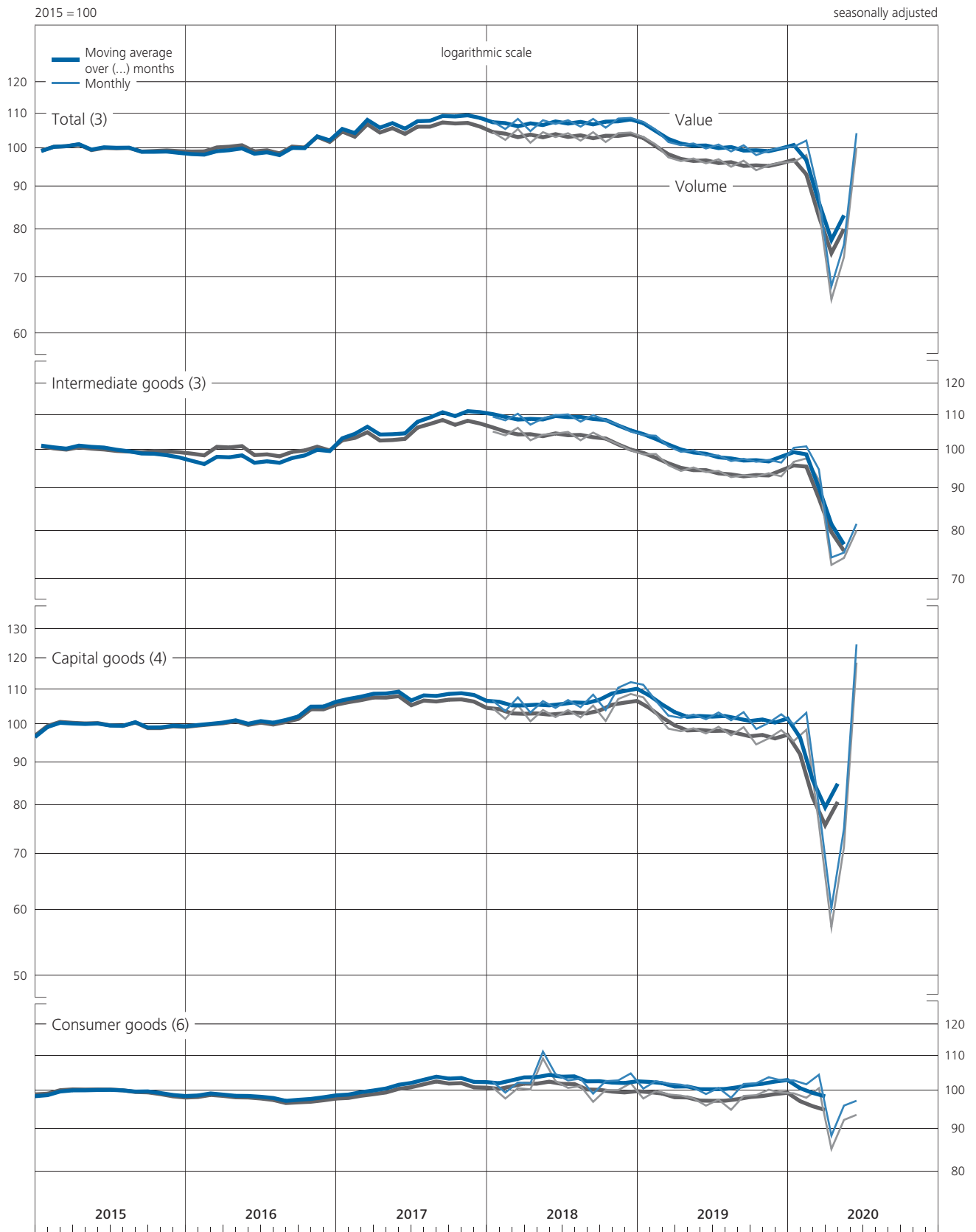
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. 1 As of

2018 orders received at 2015 prices, previously at 2010 prices. 2 Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2015.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

b) Orders received by industry* from the domestic market



* Excluding value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

c) Orders received by industry * from abroad

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Value		Volume 1														
		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		
Industry																
Total																
Percentage weight 2	56.88	17.00		35.72		4.16		56.88	17.00		35.72		4.16			
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
	(R)						(R)		(R)						(R)	
2018 Jan.	112.9		113.8		112.3		114.8		111.9		111.0		112.0		115.3	
Feb.	116.4	113.8	114.1	113.4	118.1	114.1	111.3	113.8	115.4	112.9	111.1	110.5	117.8	113.8	112.4	114.8
Mar.	112.2		112.3		111.8		115.4		111.4		109.5		111.6		116.8	
Apr.	113.6		121.0		110.3		112.5		112.6		117.6		110.1		113.9	
May	115.3	113.2	117.5	117.7	114.7	110.7	111.1	116.6	113.9	111.8	113.9	114.0	114.1	110.1	112.2	117.9
June	110.7		114.7		107.0		126.1		109.0		110.4		106.1		127.7	
July	109.3		114.9		104.8		126.1		107.6		110.3		103.9		127.7	
Aug.	114.0	111.5	116.8	114.8	112.0	108.6	119.6	123.3	112.1	109.6	112.2	110.3	111.0	107.5	120.7	124.7
Sep.	111.3		112.7		109.1		124.3		109.2		108.4		107.7		125.7	
Oct.	114.7		115.8		114.7		109.1		112.4		111.2		113.3		109.7	
Nov.	111.1	113.2	110.4	112.5	112.2	114.2	104.8	108.2	109.0	111.0	106.0	108.0	110.9	112.7	105.4	108.9
Dec.	113.9		111.2		115.6		110.8		111.7		106.9		114.0		111.6	
2019 Jan.	108.3		110.7		106.9		109.9		106.1		106.6		105.4		110.8	
Feb.	102.7	106.9	107.8	109.2	100.4	105.6	101.2	108.3	100.6	104.7	103.7	105.1	99.0	104.0	101.8	109.1
Mar.	109.7		109.0		109.6		113.9		107.3		104.9		107.6		114.6	
Apr.	109.1		109.6		108.3		114.8		106.9		105.7		106.5		115.3	
May	105.7	108.0	106.2	108.0	104.6	107.4	113.7	113.6	103.6	105.8	102.5	104.3	102.8	105.5	114.4	114.2
June	109.2		108.2		109.3		112.3		106.9		104.7		107.2		112.9	
July	107.3		105.9		107.6		111.3		104.8		102.6		105.1		111.7	
Aug.	108.0	108.2	112.2	108.4	105.4	107.7	112.6	112.3	105.6	105.6	109.5	105.3	102.9	105.0	112.8	112.5
Sep.	109.4		107.0		110.1		113.0		106.5		103.9		107.1		113.0	
Oct.	110.6		108.2		111.2		114.2		107.7		105.1		108.1		114.6	
Nov.	107.2	107.3	104.8	107.7	107.5	106.5	114.0	111.8	104.5	104.5	102.4	104.9	104.5	103.5	114.2	112.1
Dec.	104.0		110.0		100.7		107.3		101.3		107.1		97.8		107.6	
2020 Jan.	112.6		111.9		112.9		113.2		109.8		109.5		109.4		113.2	
Feb.	108.9	104.2	113.0	110.0	106.2	100.5	115.4	113.1	106.2	101.8	110.4	107.7	103.1	97.5	115.2	113.1
Mar.	91.2		105.2		82.4		110.6		89.3		103.3		80.1		111.0	
Apr.	64.9		80.0		53.5		102.0		63.5		78.8		51.7		102.5	
May	70.5	73.7	78.9	82.9	62.6	65.9	104.0	103.7	69.0	72.2	78.2	82.0	60.6	63.9	104.4	104.1
June	85.8		89.8		81.7		105.0		84.2		88.9		79.5		105.3	
Euro area and non-euro area																
Percentage weight 2																
Period																
	(R)						(R)		(R)						(R)	
2018 Q1	119.5	110.4	114.0	112.9	123.3	109.6	120.0	108.6	116.9	110.4	109.9	111.1	121.0	110.4	121.9	108.8
Q2	116.5	111.2	115.0	120.3	115.5	108.4	128.5	106.3	113.5	110.8	109.9	117.7	113.0	108.7	131.3	106.5
Q3	114.3	109.8	115.0	114.6	110.1	107.9	137.2	111.5	111.1	108.7	109.3	111.2	107.5	107.5	139.8	111.8
Q4	114.9	112.2	114.6	110.5	115.8	113.4	110.3	106.4	111.3	110.9	109.0	107.2	112.9	112.6	111.3	106.8
2019 Q1	109.6	105.2	110.3	108.2	110.6	103.3	101.2	114.5	106.1	103.8	105.1	105.0	107.8	102.2	101.2	115.7
Q2	106.9	108.8	108.9	107.1	105.7	108.2	105.3	120.7	103.5	107.2	104.0	104.6	102.8	106.8	105.2	121.9
Q3	108.9	107.8	108.7	108.1	109.1	107.0	108.7	115.4	105.6	105.7	104.8	105.8	105.7	104.7	108.2	116.2
Q4	112.6	104.0	106.6	108.7	118.3	100.8	103.6	118.9	109.0	101.7	102.8	106.8	114.3	98.2	103.5	119.5
2020 Q1	104.1	104.3	107.8	112.0	100.2	100.6	111.8	114.1	101.0	102.2	104.6	110.7	96.8	97.9	111.5	114.5
Q2	76.2	72.2	82.5	83.2	67.9	64.9	99.2	107.4	74.5	70.8	81.3	82.6	65.7	63.1	99.2	108.2
2019 June	105.4	111.6	110.9	105.7	102.1	112.8	101.7	121.3	102.0	109.9	106.3	103.3	99.1	111.1	101.5	122.7
July	107.1	107.5	106.2	105.7	108.6	107.1	102.4	119.0	103.6	105.6	101.7	103.4	105.3	105.0	101.9	120.0
Aug.	110.7	106.3	115.7	108.9	107.0	104.7	111.7	113.3	107.7	104.3	112.7	106.6	103.6	102.5	111.3	114.1
Sep.	108.9	109.7	104.2	109.6	111.7	109.3	112.0	113.9	105.4	107.2	100.0	107.4	108.3	106.5	111.3	114.5
Oct.	118.6	105.6	107.0	109.3	128.8	102.8	106.7	120.6	114.8	103.3	102.9	107.1	124.5	100.2	106.8	121.3
Nov.	115.6	102.0	106.6	103.2	123.6	99.8	105.5	121.3	112.1	99.9	103.3	101.6	119.4	97.3	105.4	121.8
Dec.	103.5	104.3	106.1	113.5	102.5	99.9	98.5	114.9	100.2	102.0	102.3	111.6	99.1	97.2	98.3	115.5
2020 Jan.	115.0	111.1	110.9	112.8	118.6	110.1	110.3	115.6	111.3	108.8	107.1	111.7	114.4	107.0	109.9	116.0
Feb.	108.6	109.1	114.1	112.0	103.4	107.6	117.1	113.9	105.5	106.6	110.5	110.4	100.1	104.5	116.7	113.9
Mar.	88.7	92.8	98.5	111.3	78.6	84.2	108.0	112.9	86.3	91.1	96.1	109.9	75.9	82.1	107.9	113.7
Apr.	61.7	66.9	75.4	84.2	47.0	56.6	92.5	110.1	60.4	65.4	74.3	82.9	45.3	54.8	92.7	110.8
May	75.0	67.7	79.1	78.7	67.6	60.1	101.5	106.1	73.4	66.3	78.1	78.3	65.5	58.2	101.5	106.8
June	91.9	82.1	93.1	86.8	89.1	78.1	103.7	106.1	89.8	80.7	91.6	86.5	86.3	76.2	103.3	107.0

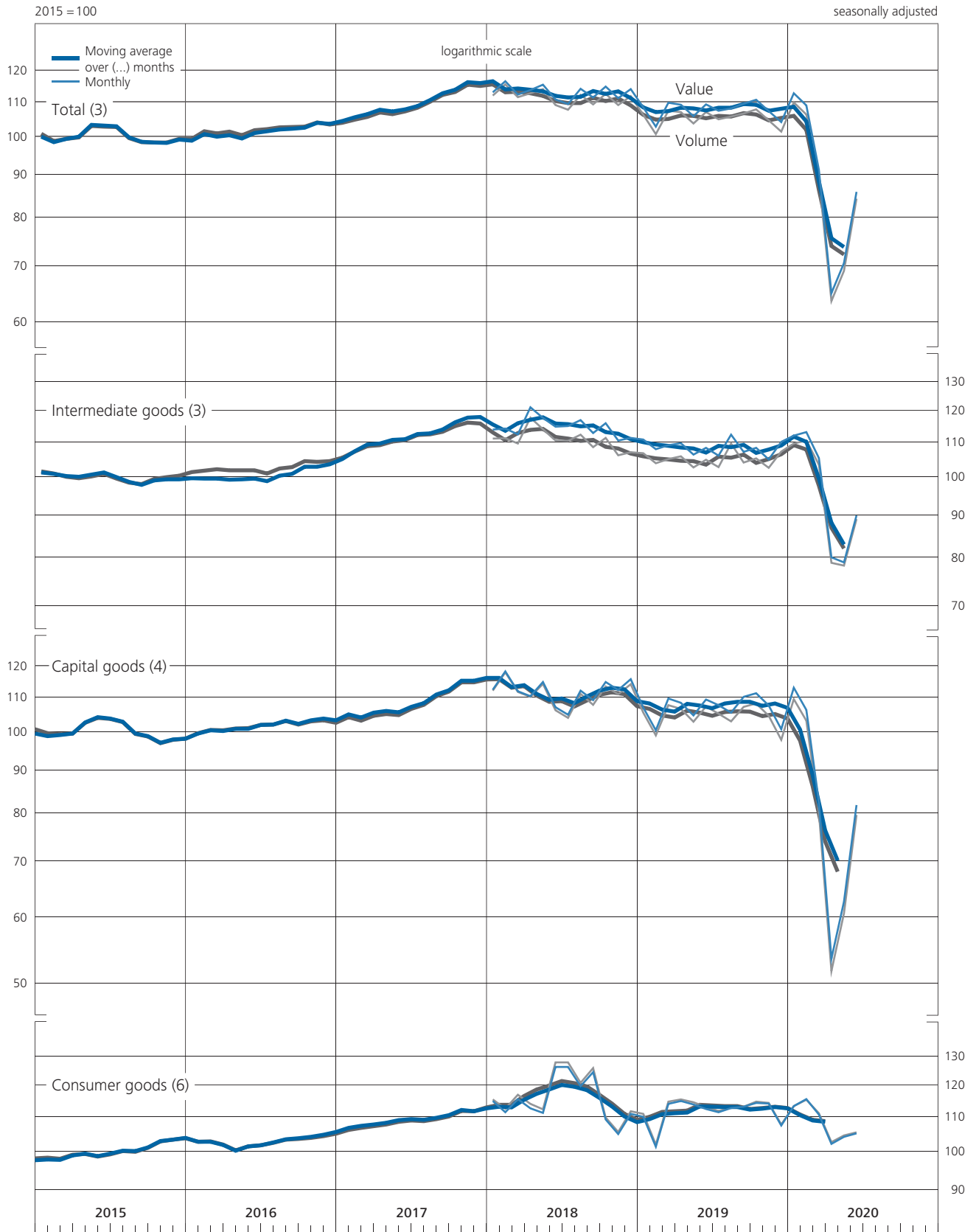
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. 1 As of

2018 orders received at 2015 prices, previously at 2010 prices. 2 Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2015.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

c) Orders received by industry* from abroad



* Excluding value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

d) Orders received by selected branches of industry * - value

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

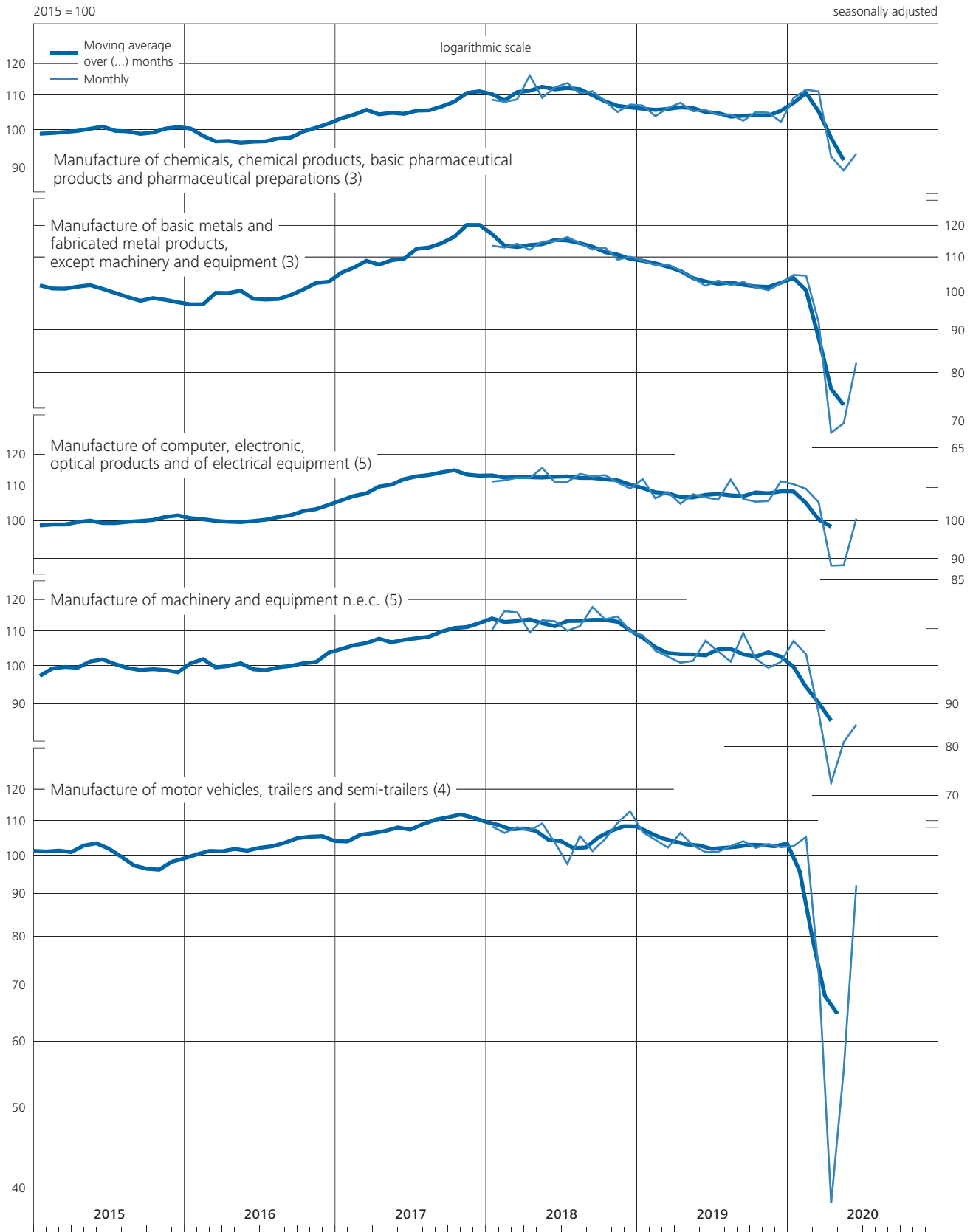
	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		Memo item:																	
											Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment																
WZ 2008 1	20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29		Industry excluding 30		Capital goods excluding 30															
Total																												
Percentage weight 2 Period	13.50		16.09		13.82		19.14		28.32		95.73		53.28															
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly														
	(R)																											
2018 Jan.	108.6		113.5		111.3		110.4		108.3		109.7		108.7															
Feb.	108.0	108.4	112.9	113.5	111.7	111.8	116.2	114.1	106.4	107.6	110.3	110.3	110.4	110.0														
Mar.	108.7		114.1		112.5		115.8		108.1		110.9		111.0															
Apr.	116.1		112.2		112.4		109.6		107.1		110.0		108.1															
May	109.2	112.6	114.8	114.0	115.6	113.0	113.3	112.0	109.2	106.6	112.2	110.7	112.0	109.3														
June	112.4		114.9		111.1		113.0		103.6		110.0		107.9															
July	113.7		116.2		111.2		110.1		97.7		107.8		104.0															
Aug.	110.5	111.8	114.3	114.3	113.7	112.6	111.5	113.0	105.5	101.5	110.4	109.4	109.2	107.3														
Sep.	111.2		112.3		112.9		117.5		101.2		109.9		108.7															
Oct.	108.2		112.9		113.3		113.6		104.6		109.5		108.5															
Nov.	105.0	106.8	109.2	110.7	111.0	111.2	114.5	112.7	109.4	109.0	109.3	109.7	110.9	110.6														
Dec.	107.2		110.1		109.2		109.9		112.9		110.3		112.5															
2019 Jan.	106.9		109.0		112.1		108.7		106.6		108.2		109.4															
Feb.	103.8	105.6	107.5	108.1	106.3	108.8	104.2	105.1	104.4	104.4	105.3	105.8	105.7	106.0														
Mar.	106.2		107.8		108.1		102.5		102.2		103.9		103.0															
Apr.	107.7		106.0		104.7		100.8		106.4		104.9		105.0															
May	105.2	106.2	103.8	103.8	107.5	106.3	101.3	103.1	102.8	103.4	103.7	104.4	103.9	104.8														
June	105.6		101.6		106.6		107.1		100.9		104.5		105.4															
July	104.2		103.1		105.9		104.0		101.0		102.8		103.2															
Aug.	104.3	103.7	101.8	102.5	111.9	108.0	101.1	104.8	102.6	102.5	104.3	104.1	104.3	104.8														
Sep.	102.5		102.7		106.1		109.4		104.0		105.1		106.9															
Oct.	105.0		101.2		105.3		101.9		102.1		101.9		101.1															
Nov.	104.8	104.0	100.4	101.3	105.5	107.4	99.4	100.8	103.2	102.5	102.5	102.2	102.9	101.9														
Dec.	102.2		102.3		111.4		101.0		102.3		102.3		101.8															
2020 Jan.	109.1		104.7		110.5		107.0		102.6		104.9		104.1															
Feb.	111.7	110.6	104.5	100.4	109.1	108.3	103.2	99.4	105.2	93.5	105.9	100.2	105.4	96.7														
Mar.	111.1		92.0		105.2		87.9		72.7		89.7		80.7															
Apr.	92.8		67.8		88.3		72.4		38.4		66.9		56.4															
May	89.4	91.9	69.6	73.2	88.4	92.4	81.0	79.5	55.4	62.0	74.0	77.2	68.8	72.9														
June	93.6		82.2		100.5		85.0		92.1		90.8		93.4															
Domestic and abroad																												
Percentage weight 2 Period	Domestic 5.36		Abroad 8.14		Domestic 10.12		Abroad 5.97		Domestic 6.01		Abroad 7.81		Domestic 7.27		Abroad 11.87		Domestic 10.16		Abroad 18.16		Domestic 41.76		Abroad 53.98		Domestic 20.29		Abroad 32.99	
	(R)																											
2018 Q2	102.3	119.4	111.8	117.6	109.7	115.6	108.7	114.0	102.5	108.9	107.1	113.6	106.3	111.2														
Q3	102.7	117.7	111.8	118.5	110.2	114.5	113.2	112.9	101.0	101.8	107.1	111.1	106.4	107.9														
Q4	102.5	109.7	109.2	113.4	109.4	112.5	111.5	113.4	102.6	112.5	106.9	111.8	108.1	112.2														
2019 Q1	99.1	109.9	106.7	110.5	105.8	111.2	101.0	107.7	105.1	104.0	103.8	107.3	105.5	106.4														
Q2	98.1	111.5	101.3	108.1	103.3	108.5	96.3	107.2	99.1	105.8	99.8	108.0	100.6	107.3														
Q3	96.6	108.3	101.0	105.2	100.2	114.0	98.4	108.7	99.9	103.9	98.8	108.1	100.1	107.7														
Q4	97.9	108.1	99.6	104.3	101.4	112.1	95.9	103.8	101.1	103.3	99.0	104.7	101.1	102.4														
2020 Q1	103.7	115.2	98.5	103.6	103.3	112.1	94.0	102.6	87.3	97.0	96.2	103.3	93.2	98.8														
Q2	86.9	95.2	73.5	72.7	96.0	89.6	81.6	78.2	66.9	59.2	79.7	75.3	80.6	68.1														
2019 June	96.9	111.3	98.5	106.9	103.3	109.1	95.1	114.4	96.7	103.3	98.7	109.0	99.4	109.1														
July	96.5	109.2	101.9	105.2	102.2	108.7	103.7	104.2	94.1	104.8	97.9	106.6	97.5	106.7														
Aug.	97.4	108.9	99.1	106.4	98.8	122.0	94.3	105.2	101.1	103.4	98.4	108.8	100.2	106.8														
Sep.	95.9	106.8	101.9	104.1	99.5	111.2	97.2	116.8	104.6	103.6	100.1	109.0	102.6	109.6														
Oct.	97.2	110.2	100.0	103.3	97.8	111.1	91.9	108.1	101.5	102.5	97.8	105.1	98.8	102.5														
Nov.	99.6	108.3	99.0	102.8	103.9	106.8	98.0	100.2	101.1	104.3	99.6	104.7	101.7	103.6														
Dec.	96.9	105.7	99.7	106.7	102.5	118.3	97.7	103.1	100.7	103.2	99.7	104.3	102.7	101.2														
2020 Jan.	103.1	113.1	102.5	108.5	103.3	116.0	101.0	110.6	94.4	107.2	100.2	108.6	100.0	106.6														
Feb.	101.4	118.5	102.7	107.5	105.4	111.9	94.5	108.6	99.6	108.3	100.3	110.3	100.1	108.6														
Mar.	106.6	114.0	90.3	94.9	101.1	108.3	86.6	88.7	68.0	75.4	88.0	91.0	79.6	81.3														
Apr.	87.1	96.5	69.7	64.7	85.4	90.6	76.0	70.2	38.3	38.4	68.4	65.8	60.2	54.0														
May	84.9	92.3	69.9	69.0	93.9	84.1	84.6	78.8	61.6	52.0	76.9	71.7	76.2	64.2														
June	88.6	96.9	80.9	84.4	108.8	94.1	84.3	85.5	100.8	87.3	93.8	88.5	105.4	86.0														

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. 1 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. 2 Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2015.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

d) Orders received by selected branches of industry* – value



III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

e) Orders received by selected branches of industry * - volume ¹

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		Memo item:																	
											Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment																
WZ 2008 ²	20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29		Industry excluding 30		Capital goods excluding 30															
Total																												
Percentage weight ³	13.50		16.09		13.82		19.14		28.32		95.73		53.28															
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly														
	(R)										(R)																	
2018 Feb.	106.1	106.6	107.2	107.8	111.5	111.6	113.3	111.3	107.0	108.2	108.4	108.4	109.5	109.1														
Mar.	107.1		108.4		112.3		112.9		108.7		109.1		110.1															
Apr.	114.1		106.2		112.1		106.7		107.6		108.1		107.1															
May	107.2	110.4	108.2	107.4	115.1	112.5	110.0	108.8	109.5	106.9	109.9	108.4	110.7	108.1														
June	110.0		107.7		110.3		109.6		103.6		107.3		106.4															
July	111.0		109.2		110.3		106.5		97.6		105.3		102.5															
Aug.	107.6	108.9	107.4	107.5	112.7	111.8	107.8	109.3	105.2	101.2	107.6	106.7	107.6	105.6														
Sep.	108.1		105.8		112.3		113.5		100.7		107.1		106.7															
Oct.	104.7		106.1		112.6		109.5		104.1		106.5		106.6															
Nov.	101.5	103.3	102.4	103.9	110.1	110.4	110.4	108.6	108.9	108.4	106.3	106.7	108.9	108.6														
Dec.	103.8		103.3		108.4		105.8		112.2		107.3		110.4															
2019 Jan.	103.7		102.3		111.1		104.3		105.7		105.0		107.0															
Feb.	101.1	102.7	100.9	101.4	105.3	107.8	99.8	100.8	103.6	103.6	102.2	102.7	103.4	103.7														
Mar.	103.4		101.0		107.1		98.2		101.4		100.9		100.7															
Apr.	104.9		99.5		103.9		96.4		105.4		101.9		102.7															
May	102.3	103.4	97.6	97.6	106.8	105.6	96.9	98.5	101.9	102.3	100.7	101.4	101.5	102.3														
June	102.9		95.7		106.1		102.3		99.6		101.5		102.6															
July	101.5		97.1		105.4		99.2		99.3		99.8		100.3															
Aug.	101.6	100.9	95.9	96.6	112.1	107.7	96.2	99.9	100.8	100.7	101.2	100.9	101.2	101.7														
Sep.	99.7		96.7		105.5		104.2		101.9		101.7		103.6															
Oct.	102.5		95.7		104.8		96.9		100.2		98.8		98.0															
Nov.	102.4	101.5	95.0	95.8	105.9	107.3	94.4	95.7	101.1	100.5	99.4	99.1	99.6	98.7														
Dec.	99.7		96.6		111.2		95.9		100.1		99.1		98.4															
2020 Jan.	106.3		98.9		111.3		101.4		100.3		101.7		100.6															
Feb.	108.9	108.1	99.1	95.3	109.5	108.6	97.8	94.1	102.6	91.4	102.8	97.2	101.7	93.4														
Mar.	109.1		87.9		105.0		83.2		71.3		87.2		78.0															
Apr.	92.0		65.1		88.0		68.4		37.4		65.1		54.1															
May	89.6	91.9	66.7	70.1	88.1	92.0	76.7	75.2	54.1	60.5	72.0	75.2	66.1	70.1														
June	94.0		78.6		99.8		80.4		90.1		88.4		90.1															
Domestic and abroad																												
Percentage weight ³	Domestic 5.36		Abroad 8.14		Domestic 10.12		Abroad 5.97		Domestic 6.01		Abroad 7.81		Domestic 7.27		Abroad 11.87		Domestic 10.16		Abroad 18.16		Domestic 41.76		Abroad 53.98		Domestic 20.29		Abroad 32.99	
	(R)																				(R)							
2018 Q1	99.3	111.4	106.2	110.6	107.9	114.4	107.3	113.7	101.8	111.8	104.3	111.7	104.6	112.0														
Q2	99.6	117.5	105.0	111.5	108.1	115.9	105.3	110.9	100.8	110.3	103.5	112.3	103.7	110.7														
Q3	99.0	115.4	104.8	112.0	108.6	114.2	109.4	109.2	98.9	102.4	103.2	109.3	103.4	107.0														
Q4	98.2	106.7	102.1	107.0	107.6	112.5	107.4	109.3	100.3	113.0	102.7	109.7	104.8	111.0														
2019 Q1	95.3	107.6	99.9	103.9	103.8	111.0	96.5	103.4	102.4	104.2	99.6	105.2	101.8	104.9														
Q2	94.0	109.5	95.1	101.7	101.5	108.8	91.8	102.7	96.4	105.6	95.7	105.7	96.9	105.5														
Q3	92.6	106.4	95.0	99.2	98.7	114.6	93.4	103.8	96.9	102.8	94.7	105.7	96.2	105.1														
Q4	94.0	106.5	94.2	98.3	100.1	112.9	90.8	98.7	97.8	101.9	95.1	102.2	96.9	99.7														
2020 Q1	99.7	113.6	93.6	98.2	102.2	113.6	88.7	97.5	84.4	95.4	92.5	100.9	89.1	96.1														
Q2	86.0	95.7	70.4	69.6	94.4	90.1	76.9	74.1	64.3	58.4	76.9	73.8	76.6	66.1														
2019 June	93.0	109.4	92.6	100.9	101.7	109.5	90.5	109.5	94.0	102.7	94.8	106.6	95.6	106.9														
July	92.6	107.4	95.9	99.1	100.8	108.9	98.5	99.6	91.5	103.7	94.0	104.3	93.8	104.3														
Aug.	93.4	107.0	93.3	100.3	97.4	123.4	89.6	100.3	98.0	102.4	94.3	106.5	96.2	104.3														
Sep.	91.9	104.9	95.8	98.1	97.8	111.5	92.2	111.5	101.3	102.3	95.9	106.2	98.5	106.8														
Oct.	93.3	108.5	94.6	97.5	96.1	111.5	87.1	102.9	98.2	101.3	93.8	102.6	94.8	99.9														
Nov.	95.8	106.8	93.8	97.1	102.7	108.3	92.9	95.3	97.9	102.9	95.7	102.3	97.4	100.9														
Dec.	93.0	104.1	94.3	100.4	101.4	118.8	92.4	98.0	97.3	101.6	95.7	101.7	98.4	98.4														
2020 Jan.	98.8	111.3	96.9	102.4	102.5	118.0	95.4	105.1	91.2	105.4	96.1	106.1	95.6	103.6														
Feb.	97.3	116.5	97.5	101.9	104.4	113.5	89.1	103.1	96.3	106.2	96.5	107.6	95.6	105.4														
Mar.	102.9	113.1	86.4	90.4	99.6	109.2	81.5	84.3	65.7	74.5	84.8	89.1	76.0	79.2														
Apr.	85.3	96.4	66.8	62.1	84.2	90.9	71.6	66.5	36.8	37.7	65.9	64.4	57.1	52.3														
May	84.4	93.0	67.1	66.1	92.7	84.5	79.9	74.7	59.2	51.2	74.3	70.3	72.5	62.2														
June	88.2	97.8	77.4	80.5	106.3	94.8	79.3	81.1	96.9	86.3	90.4	86.8	100.3	83.8														

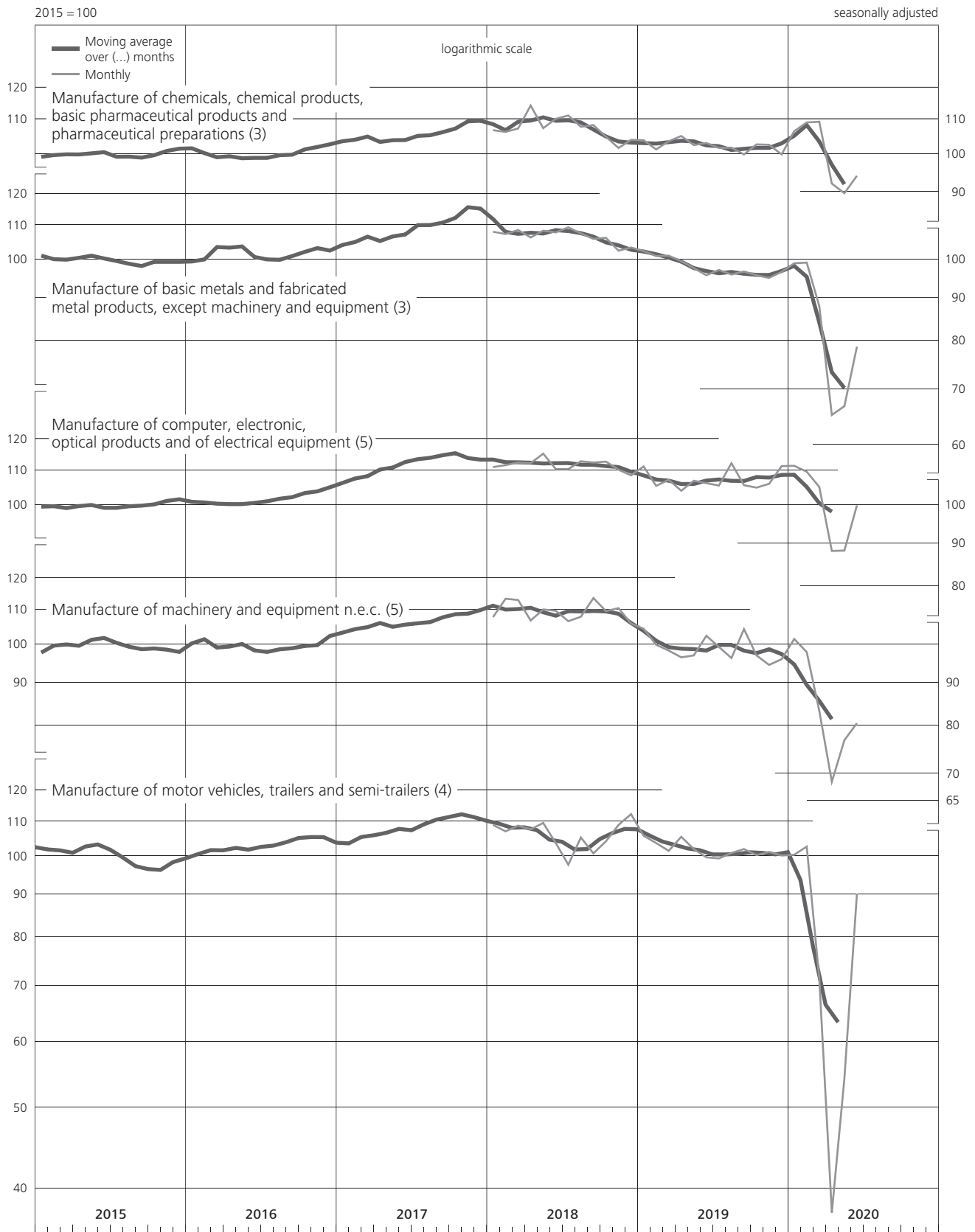
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. ¹ As of 2018 orders received at 2015 prices,

previously at 2010 prices. ² Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. ³ Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2015.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

e) Orders received by selected branches of industry* – volume



* Excluding value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

f) Orders received by main construction industry * - value

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ³	Breakdown by type of construction:												Breakdown by client: ¹			
	Total		Structural engineering		of which:						Civil engineering		Industrial clients		Public sector ²	
					Residential construction		Industrial construction		Public sector construction							
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
	100.00		53.75		22.07		25.00		6.69		46.25		41.63		36.31	
2015 May	99.9	97.0	99.1	96.6	99.4	96.3	100.1	97.2	94.1	95.1	100.8	97.6	101.7	98.0	98.0	96.3
June	96.1		95.1		93.4		98.1		89.1		97.4		97.1		96.6	
July	95.7		97.2		105.5		90.0		96.7		94.0		91.7		94.4	
Aug.	99.6	99.7	99.6	101.5	99.9	106.3	99.1	98.6	100.5	96.3	99.6	97.8	97.5	97.3	101.8	98.6
Sep.	103.9		107.6		113.6		106.6		91.6		99.7		102.7		99.5	
Oct.	98.2		97.1		95.8		94.9		109.9		99.4		99.6		97.9	
Nov.	107.9	105.4	112.3	105.0	101.2	99.8	124.0	108.3	104.8	110.4	102.8	105.8	120.7	106.4	97.2	107.6
Dec.	110.1		105.7		102.3		105.9		116.4		115.3		99.0		127.6	
2016 Jan.	112.8		110.9		113.7		104.4		125.8		115.1		106.3		119.8	
Feb.	110.9	112.1	106.4	109.3	109.8	114.2	103.0	104.5	107.8	110.9	116.1	115.5	101.4	105.2	122.5	118.9
Mar.	112.7		110.6		119.0		106.2		99.2		115.2		107.9		114.5	
Apr.	112.6		110.9		109.8		110.8		114.7		114.6		112.9		113.9	
May	118.2	115.3	125.1	118.0	123.2	117.3	130.9	121.4	109.9	107.4	110.1	112.3	120.8	116.8	112.1	112.4
June	115.2		117.9		118.9		122.5		97.6		112.1		116.7		111.3	
July	111.9		115.7		113.5		119.9		107.6		107.5		110.1		113.1	
Aug.	112.6	112.3	114.3	115.1	116.8	119.1	115.0	114.0	103.3	105.8	110.7	109.2	109.4	108.1	113.8	113.2
Sep.	112.5		115.2		127.1		107.0		106.6		109.5		104.7		112.7	
Oct.	123.0		121.7		119.3		124.6		119.1		124.4		121.8		126.6	
Nov.	116.4	118.6	113.8	117.3	125.2	116.5	102.9	118.7	116.7	115.0	119.5	120.0	105.3	116.0	123.9	122.8
Dec.	116.3		116.5		104.9		128.7		109.2		116.0		120.9		117.9	
2017 Jan.	115.4		114.6		116.0		117.2		100.1		116.3		117.2		113.0	
Feb.	119.1	118.7	121.6	119.9	122.8	121.5	123.7	121.3	110.1	109.3	116.1	117.3	117.3	117.6	118.9	118.3
Mar.	121.6		123.5		125.7		123.1		117.6		119.5		118.2		123.1	
Apr.	124.3		124.2		117.6		132.1		116.3		124.5		124.7		128.0	
May	115.9	120.7	114.4	120.8	117.7	121.5	106.5	118.4	133.3	127.8	117.6	120.5	107.1	115.2	124.8	126.5
June	121.8		123.9		129.2		116.7		133.7		119.3		113.7		126.6	
July	120.9		118.9		119.3		120.5		111.7		123.3		118.5		124.7	
Aug.	119.2	119.9	118.9	118.6	118.8	117.2	117.0	119.4	126.4	120.4	119.5	121.3	116.1	117.6	122.9	124.1
Sep.	119.5		118.0		113.4		120.7		123.1		121.2		118.1		124.7	
Oct.	119.7		119.0		124.9		111.8		126.7		120.6		112.1		125.4	
Nov.	126.8	130.4	127.7	132.7	124.2	131.1	131.9	135.4	123.6	127.9	125.7	127.8	128.4	129.5	126.5	131.1
Dec.	144.8		151.4		144.2		162.5		133.3		137.2		148.1		141.4	
2018 Jan.	125.0		123.4		126.5		122.7		115.5		126.9		121.9		127.5	
Feb.	140.3	129.6	132.0	126.0	129.8	125.2	136.6	127.4	121.7	123.0	150.1	133.8	153.8	132.2	131.3	129.1
Mar.	123.4		122.6		119.4		122.9		131.7		124.3		120.9		128.6	
Apr.	126.6		125.8		133.6		122.1		113.7		127.5		125.7		123.3	
May	132.9	129.4	129.9	127.0	127.4	129.9	133.1	125.1	126.1	124.1	136.5	132.3	135.8	128.1	133.0	130.7
June	128.8		125.2		128.8		120.2		132.4		133.0		122.8		135.7	
July	131.1		134.4		137.3		134.5		124.2		127.3		135.5		122.4	
Aug.	132.9	133.7	126.6	133.0	135.9	139.8	121.2	129.3	116.0	124.6	140.2	134.4	132.3	134.3	131.8	129.3
Sep.	137.0		138.1		146.2		132.1		133.5		135.8		135.1		133.6	
Oct.	138.9		133.9		142.9		130.4		117.3		144.8		139.9		135.4	
Nov.	143.7	147.5	135.9	138.7	151.9	151.4	122.4	130.4	133.8	127.4	152.6	157.7	139.5	149.8	143.4	142.4
Dec.	159.8		146.2		159.5		138.5		131.2		175.7		170.0		148.4	
2019 Jan.	146.6		147.0		152.6		146.0		132.5		146.1		145.4		144.2	
Feb.	149.1	147.1	143.9	144.7	136.6	145.3	146.4	144.8	158.7	142.3	155.2	149.9	148.1	146.6	157.8	148.7
Mar.	145.5		143.2		146.6		142.1		135.7		148.3		146.2		144.1	
Apr.	142.6		143.6		142.6		146.3		136.5		141.5		143.6		141.4	
May	138.5	141.1	137.9	141.5	143.7	143.3	139.0	143.2	114.8	128.8	139.1	140.8	141.4	144.6	131.9	135.8
June	142.3		142.9		143.5		144.4		135.2		141.7		148.8		134.2	
July	142.6		140.5		149.6		133.2		137.5		145.1		143.4		137.5	
Aug.	140.3	142.7	143.8	141.9	151.6	149.6	136.9	134.4	144.2	144.2	136.1	143.7	142.9	143.6	130.3	137.5
Sep.	145.3		141.3		147.6		133.1		150.8		150.0		144.6		144.8	
Oct.	144.2		143.5		156.8		133.3		137.4		145.1		141.1		140.1	
Nov.	160.7	154.1	166.6	152.7	161.7	162.3	175.1	147.3	150.8	141.0	153.8	155.6	171.6	157.3	147.4	145.3
Dec.	157.3		148.1		168.5		133.6		134.8		168.0		159.1		148.4	
2020 Jan.	160.5		162.8		168.8		157.2		163.6		157.9		161.4		154.5	
Feb.	150.3	148.6	158.5	151.9	170.0	161.7	152.2	145.4	144.5	144.4	140.7	144.6	154.6	150.8	133.4	138.0
Mar.	134.9		134.5		146.3		126.7		125.1		135.3		136.4		126.2	
Apr.	139.0		129.0		125.6		131.6		130.7		150.7		138.6		147.8	
May	130.9	...	119.2	...	144.4	...	96.5	...	121.2	...	144.4	...	117.0	...	138.6	...

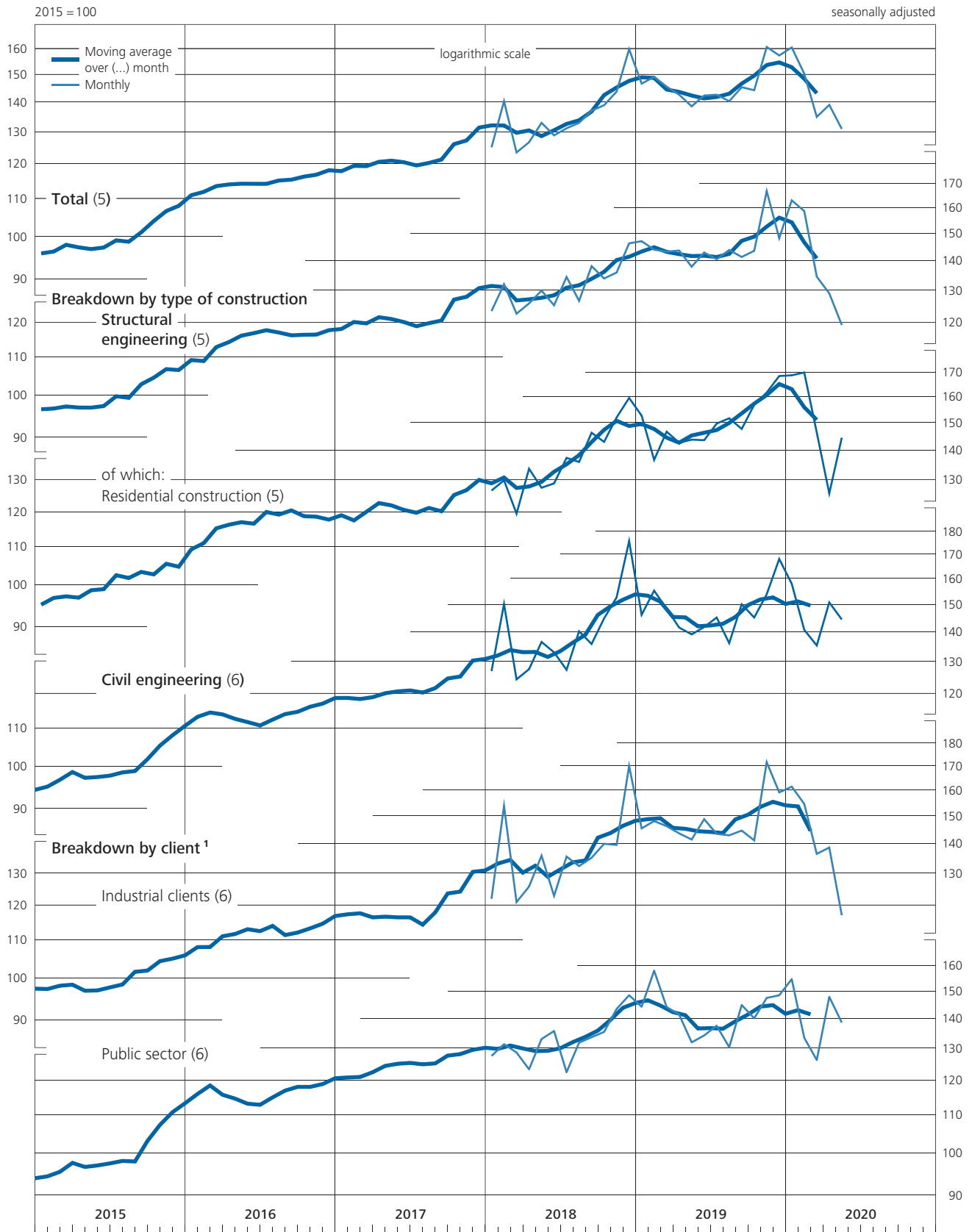
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; excluding value added tax. ¹ Excluding residential

construction. ² Including road construction. ³ Share of total orders received by main construction industry in base year 2015.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

f) Orders received by main construction industry* – value



* Excluding value added tax. ¹ Excluding residential construction.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

g) Orders received by main construction industry * - volume ¹

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ²	Breakdown by type of construction:									
	Total		Structural engineering		of which:		Non-residential construction		Civil engineering	
					Residential construction					
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
100.00			53.75		22.07		31.68		46.25	
2015 May	100.3	97.3	99.5	96.8	99.9	96.6	99.3	97.0	101.3	97.8
June	96.4		95.4		93.7		96.5		97.6	
July	95.8		97.3		105.6		91.5		94.1	
Aug.	99.7	99.8	99.6	101.4	99.9	106.3	99.4	98.0	99.7	97.8
Sep.	103.8		107.4		113.5		103.2		99.6	
Oct.	97.8		96.8		95.4		97.7		99.0	
Nov.	107.6	105.0	112.0	104.7	100.9	99.4	119.7	108.3	102.5	105.4
Dec.	109.6		105.2		101.8		107.6		114.8	
2016 Jan.	112.0		110.1		112.9		108.1		114.3	
Feb.	110.7	111.7	106.0	108.7	109.3	113.5	103.7	105.3	116.2	115.2
Mar.	112.3		109.9		118.2		104.1		115.1	
Apr.	111.9		109.9		108.8		110.7		114.2	
May	117.1	114.3	123.5	116.5	121.4	115.7	125.0	117.1	109.6	111.7
June	113.9		116.1		116.9		115.6		111.4	
July	110.5		113.8		111.4		115.5		106.7	
Aug.	110.9	110.7	112.2	113.0	114.5	116.7	110.6	110.3	109.4	108.0
Sep.	110.6		112.9		124.3		104.9		108.0	
Oct.	120.6		119.1		116.4		120.9		122.5	
Nov.	114.0	116.1	111.1	114.6	122.0	113.5	103.5	115.3	117.3	117.8
Dec.	113.6		113.6		102.0		121.6		113.7	
2017 Jan.	112.5		111.4		112.4		110.7		113.7	
Feb.	115.3	115.1	117.6	116.1	118.6	117.4	116.9	115.1	112.7	114.1
Mar.	117.6		119.2		121.2		117.8		115.8	
Apr.	119.9		119.5		113.0		124.1		120.4	
May	111.1	115.8	109.6	115.8	112.7	116.4	107.5	115.5	112.7	115.7
June	116.4		118.4		123.4		115.0		114.1	
July	115.4		113.4		113.7		113.2		117.6	
Aug.	113.3	114.0	112.9	112.7	112.7	111.2	113.1	113.8	113.6	115.4
Sep.	113.3		111.8		107.3		115.0		115.0	
Oct.	113.2		112.5		117.9		108.7		114.1	
Nov.	118.9	122.5	119.7	124.6	116.5	123.1	122.0	125.7	117.9	120.1
Dec.	135.5		141.6		134.9		146.3		128.4	
2018 Jan.	116.7		115.2		118.1		113.2		118.5	
Feb.	129.6	120.0	122.0	116.8	120.1	116.1	123.4	117.2	138.3	123.7
Mar.	113.7		113.1		110.2		115.1		114.4	
Apr.	116.4		115.7		123.0		110.7		117.1	
May	121.3	118.3	118.8	116.3	116.6	119.0	120.4	114.4	124.2	120.7
June	117.3		114.3		117.5		112.0		120.8	
July	119.1		122.3		125.0		120.4		115.4	
Aug.	119.1	120.2	113.8	120.0	122.2	126.1	107.9	115.7	125.2	120.5
Sep.	122.5		123.8		131.1		118.8		120.9	
Oct.	123.9		119.8		127.9		114.2		128.7	
Nov.	127.1	130.7	120.8	123.4	135.1	134.8	110.8	115.5	134.4	139.1
Dec.	141.1		129.7		141.5		121.4		154.3	
2019 Jan.	129.1		130.0		135.0		126.6		128.1	
Feb.	129.9	128.5	126.3	127.2	119.9	127.7	130.7	126.8	134.2	130.2
Mar.	126.6		125.3		128.2		123.2		128.2	
Apr.	123.7		125.2		124.4		125.8		121.9	
May	119.7	122.1	120.0	123.1	125.0	124.6	116.5	122.0	119.4	120.9
June	122.8		124.0		124.5		123.7		121.3	
July	122.7		121.6		129.4		116.1		124.0	
Aug.	120.4	122.5	124.2	122.5	130.7	129.0	119.6	117.9	116.0	122.5
Sep.	124.3		121.6		126.9		117.9		127.5	
Oct.	123.1		123.2		134.5		115.4		122.9	
Nov.	137.0	131.3	142.8	130.9	138.4	138.9	145.9	125.3	130.2	131.7
Dec.	133.7		126.7		143.9		114.7		141.9	
2020 Jan.	136.1		138.8		143.7		135.4		133.1	
Feb.	127.2	125.7	134.9	129.3	144.4	137.3	128.3	123.7	118.2	121.6
Mar.	113.9		114.2		123.8		107.5		113.5	
Apr.	117.0		109.2		106.1		111.3		126.0	
May	110.3	...	101.0	...	122.0	...	86.4	...	121.1	...

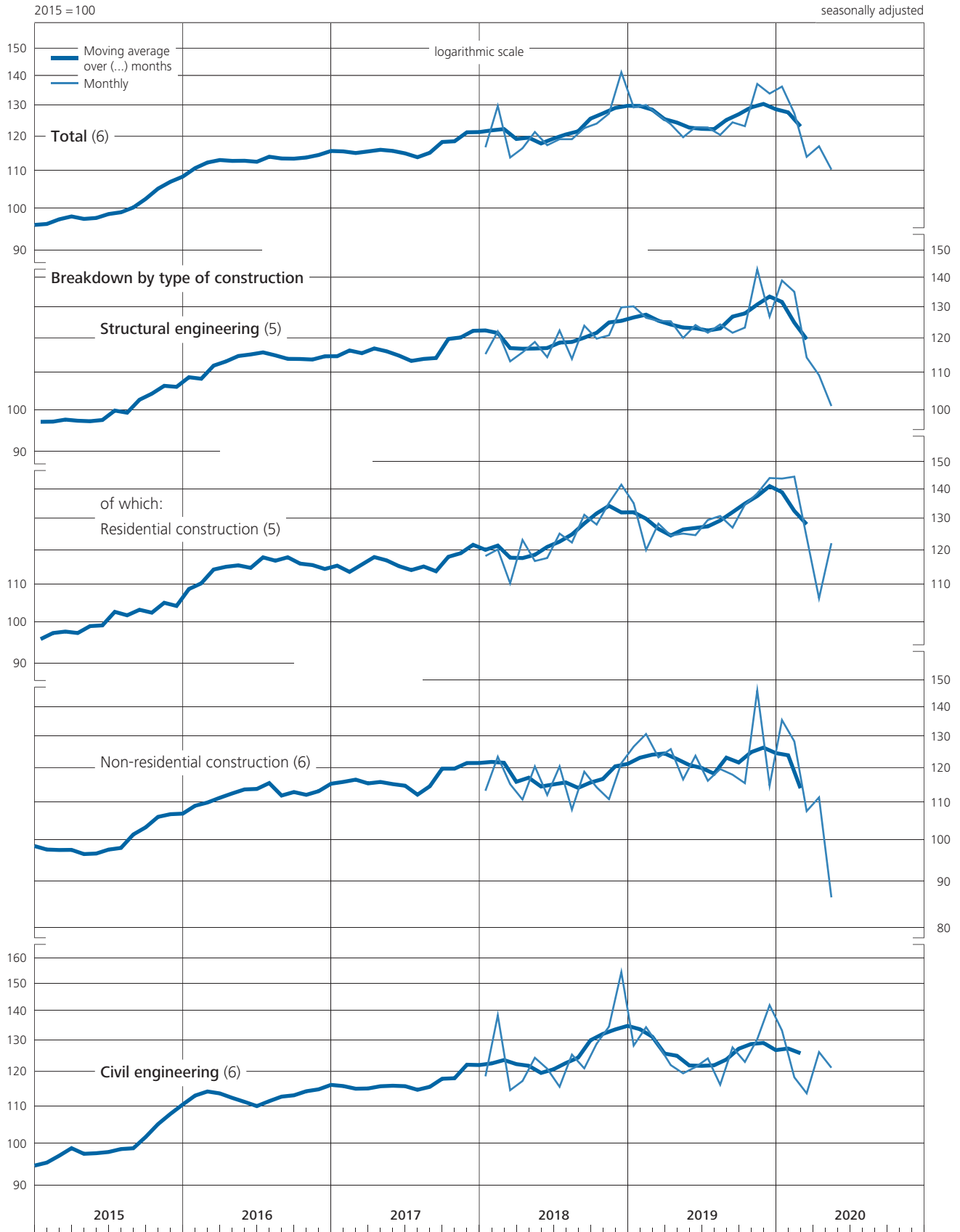
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications. ¹ As of 2018 orders received at 2015 prices, previously at

2010 prices. ² Share of total orders received by main construction industry in base year 2015.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

g) Orders received by main construction industry – volume



III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

h) Building permits granted for structural engineering work *

€ billion seasonally adjusted

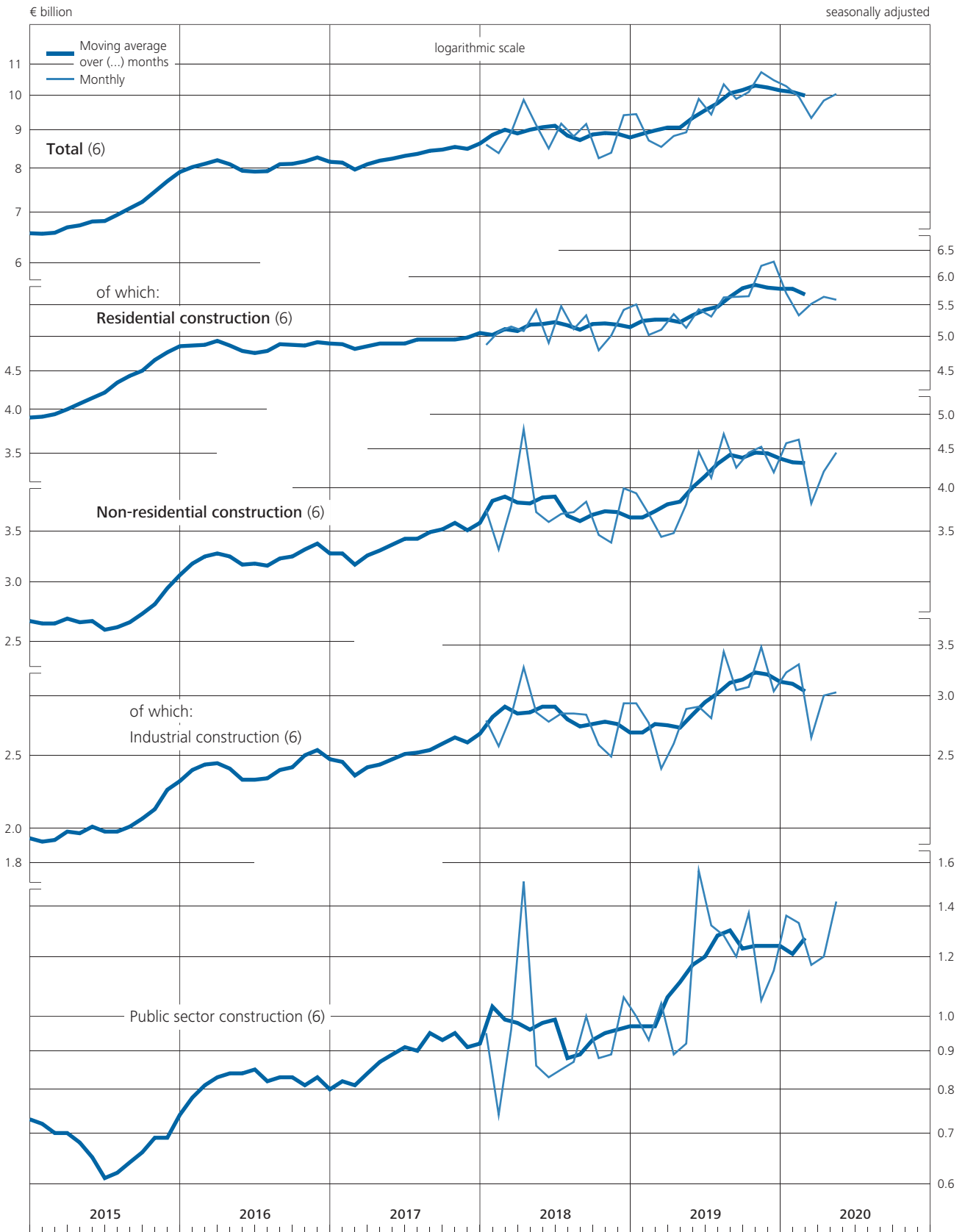
Period	Total		of which:				of which:			
			Residential construction		Non-residential construction		Industrial construction		Public sector construction	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2014 Nov.	6.46	19.24	3.89	11.59	2.57	7.65	1.90	5.71	0.67	1.94
Dec.	6.09		3.75		2.34		1.71		0.63	
2015 Jan.	6.24		3.77		2.47		1.83		0.64	
Feb.	6.72	20.14	4.03	11.81	2.69	8.33	1.78	5.92	0.91	2.41
Mar.	7.18		4.01		3.17		2.31		0.86	
Apr.	6.63		4.01		2.62		2.00		0.62	
May	6.58	19.91	4.06	12.18	2.52	7.73	1.97	5.93	0.55	1.80
June	6.70		4.11		2.59		1.96		0.63	
July	6.50		4.22		2.28		1.77		0.51	
Aug.	7.18	20.92	4.43	13.09	2.75	7.83	2.03	5.97	0.72	1.86
Sep.	7.24		4.44		2.80		2.17		0.63	
Oct.	7.44		4.75		2.69		1.99		0.70	
Nov.	7.41	22.37	4.63	13.90	2.78	8.47	2.13	6.40	0.65	2.07
Dec.	7.52		4.52		3.00		2.28		0.72	
2016 Jan.	7.91		5.12		2.79		2.10		0.69	
Feb.	8.64	25.08	5.08	15.22	3.56	9.86	2.82	7.48	0.74	2.38
Mar.	8.53		5.02		3.51		2.56		0.95	
Apr.	8.19		4.80		3.39		2.47		0.92	
May	7.88	24.09	4.69	14.36	3.19	9.73	2.37	7.15	0.82	2.58
June	8.02		4.87		3.15		2.31		0.84	
July	7.31		4.67		2.64		1.86		0.78	
Aug.	7.69	23.40	4.61	14.12	3.08	9.28	2.34	6.77	0.74	2.51
Sep.	8.40		4.84		3.56		2.57		0.99	
Oct.	8.25		4.99		3.26		2.51		0.75	
Nov.	8.91	25.27	5.27	15.11	3.64	10.16	2.77	7.70	0.87	2.46
Dec.	8.11		4.85		3.26		2.42		0.84	
2017 Jan.	7.65		4.60		3.05		2.39		0.66	
Feb.	8.32	23.67	4.90	14.23	3.42	9.44	2.55	7.13	0.87	2.31
Mar.	7.70		4.73		2.97		2.19		0.78	
Apr.	8.15		4.90		3.25		2.37		0.88	
May	7.86	24.90	4.88	14.84	2.98	10.06	2.15	7.35	0.83	2.71
June	8.89		5.06		3.83		2.83		1.00	
July	8.20		4.85		3.35		2.50		0.85	
Aug.	8.66	24.96	4.89	14.52	3.77	10.44	2.79	7.72	0.98	2.72
Sep.	8.10		4.78		3.32		2.43		0.89	
Oct.	8.46		5.21		3.25		2.39		0.86	
Nov.	8.33	25.87	4.92	15.18	3.41	10.69	2.32	7.82	1.09	2.87
Dec.	9.08		5.05		4.03		3.11		0.92	
2018 Jan.	8.60		4.87		3.73		2.78		0.95	
Feb.	8.38	25.91	5.07	15.09	3.31	10.82	2.57	8.17	0.74	2.65
Mar.	8.93		5.15		3.78		2.82		0.96	
Apr.	9.86		5.08		4.78		3.27		1.51	
May	9.13	27.49	5.42	15.40	3.71	12.09	2.85	8.89	0.86	3.20
June	8.50		4.90		3.60		2.77		0.83	
July	9.17		5.48		3.69		2.84		0.85	
Aug.	8.82	27.15	5.11	15.92	3.71	11.23	2.84	8.51	0.87	2.72
Sep.	9.16		5.33		3.83		2.83		1.00	
Oct.	8.25		4.79		3.46		2.58		0.88	
Nov.	8.39	26.05	5.01	15.22	3.38	10.83	2.49	8.00	0.89	2.83
Dec.	9.41		5.42		3.99		2.93		1.06	
2019 Jan.	9.44		5.51		3.93		2.93		1.00	
Feb.	8.71	26.69	5.02	15.63	3.69	11.06	2.76	8.09	0.93	2.97
Mar.	8.54		5.10		3.44		2.40		1.04	
Apr.	8.83		5.35		3.48		2.59		0.89	
May	8.93	27.65	5.13	15.91	3.80	11.74	2.88	8.37	0.92	3.37
June	9.89		5.43		4.46		2.90		1.56	
July	9.43		5.31		4.12		2.80		1.32	
Aug.	10.34	29.66	5.63	16.58	4.71	13.08	3.43	9.28	1.28	3.80
Sep.	9.89		5.64		4.25		3.05		1.20	
Oct.	10.10		5.65		4.45		3.08		1.37	
Nov.	10.73	31.30	6.20	18.13	4.53	13.17	3.48	9.60	1.05	3.57
Dec.	10.47		6.28		4.19		3.04		1.15	
2020 Jan.	10.28		5.70		4.58		3.22		1.36	
Feb.	9.96	29.57	5.33	16.55	4.63	13.02	3.30	9.16	1.33	3.86
Mar.	9.33		5.52		3.81		2.64		1.17	
Apr.	9.84		5.64		4.20		3.00		1.20	
May	10.04		5.59		4.45		3.03		1.42	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Estimated cost of the building; including value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

h) Building permits granted for structural engineering work*



* Including value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

a) Stock of orders by industry, * by main grouping

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ²	Value								Volume ¹							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
	100.00		18.43		79.29		2.28		100.00		18.43		79.29		2.28	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 Jan.	98.2		99.7		98.0		92.4		98.6		99.7		98.5		93.0	
Feb.	98.3	98.3	99.4	99.6	98.1	98.1	95.8	94.8	98.5	98.5	99.4	99.5	98.4	98.4	96.2	95.1
Mar.	98.5		99.6		98.2	98.1	96.1		98.4	98.5	99.3	99.5	98.3	98.4	96.1	
Apr.	99.1		99.3		99.1		97.0		99.0		99.0		99.1		96.7	
May	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.9	98.3	98.0	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.8	99.9	98.1	97.8
June	100.6		99.7		100.9		98.8		100.5		99.4		100.8		98.6	
July	100.8		99.8		101.1		101.0		100.6		99.5		100.8		100.7	
Aug.	100.9	101.0	100.2	100.2	101.1	101.2	101.5	101.7	100.8	100.9	100.0	100.1	101.0	101.0	101.5	101.7
Sep.	101.3		100.7		101.4		102.7		101.2		100.7		101.3		102.8	
Oct.	100.8		100.6		100.7		105.0		100.7		101.0		100.5		105.1	
Nov.	101.2	101.0	100.6	100.6	101.3	101.0	103.8	105.7	101.0	100.9	101.1	101.1	100.9	100.7	103.6	105.6
Dec.	101.0		100.5		100.9		108.2		100.9		101.2		100.6		108.2	
2016 Jan.	100.6		100.2		100.6		105.4		100.8		101.7		100.4		105.3	
Feb.	100.8	100.8	100.6	100.4	100.7	100.7	106.1	106.4	101.0	101.0	102.5	102.3	100.6	100.5	106.2	106.4
Mar.	100.9		100.5		100.9		107.6		101.1		102.6		100.6		107.7	
Apr.	101.1		102.3		100.6		110.1		101.3		104.7		100.3		110.2	
May	101.7	101.7	103.1	103.0	101.1	101.1	110.4	111.0	101.9	101.8	105.3	105.2	100.9	100.8	110.5	111.1
June	102.2		103.6		101.7		112.5		102.3		105.5		101.3		112.6	
July	102.7		104.1		102.1		112.7		102.7		105.8		101.7		112.7	
Aug.	103.0	102.8	103.8	104.0	102.5	102.2	113.6	114.0	102.9	102.7	105.4	105.6	102.1	101.8	113.5	113.9
Sep.	102.7		104.1		102.1		115.7		102.6		105.5		101.5		115.5	
Oct.	103.2		104.7		102.5		117.9		102.9		106.0		101.8		117.6	
Nov.	103.1	103.5	105.3	105.2	102.2	102.7	119.2	119.7	102.7	103.1	106.1	106.1	101.4	101.9	119.0	119.3
Dec.	104.3		105.7		103.5		122.1		103.7		106.2		102.6		121.4	
2017 Jan.	105.6		108.0		104.5		122.4		104.6		108.0		103.4		121.9	
Feb.	106.7	106.5	110.2	109.9	105.4	105.2	123.2	123.9	105.6	105.4	109.6	109.4	104.2	104.0	122.5	123.3
Mar.	107.2		111.5		105.7		126.1		106.0		110.7		104.4		125.6	
Apr.	108.5		112.0		107.2		127.4		107.2		111.0		105.8		126.8	
May	108.5	108.9	112.4	112.8	107.1	107.4	128.4	128.3	107.3	107.6	111.4	111.9	105.8	106.1	127.9	127.8
June	109.6		114.1		108.0		129.2		108.3		113.2		106.6		128.7	
July	110.0		114.5		108.5		129.7		108.8		113.6		107.1		129.3	
Aug.	111.0	111.0	117.6	117.0	108.8	109.0	132.8	131.8	109.6	109.6	116.6	115.9	107.3	107.5	132.5	131.4
Sep.	111.9		118.9		109.7		132.9		110.5		117.5		108.2		132.5	
Oct.	113.1		120.2		110.8		134.0		111.5		118.2		109.2		133.6	
Nov.	114.0	114.1	122.0	121.8	111.5	111.7	136.4	135.2	112.3	112.3	120.0	119.7	109.8	110.0	135.9	134.7
Dec.	115.1		123.2		112.7		135.1		113.2		120.8		110.9		134.6	
2018 Jan.	116.2		124.6		113.7		136.8		114.2		121.3		112.0		136.6	
Feb.	117.6	117.3	125.4	125.6	115.3	114.8	136.6	135.9	115.5	115.1	121.7	122.0	113.4	113.0	136.7	136.0
Mar.	118.0		126.8		115.5		134.4		115.7		122.9		113.5		134.7	
Apr.	118.7		128.9		115.8		133.4		116.2		124.7		113.7		133.4	
May	119.5	119.4	129.7	129.6	116.7	116.5	135.5	134.8	116.8	116.7	125.1	124.9	114.3	114.2	135.2	134.5
June	119.9		130.2		117.1		135.4		117.0		125.0		114.6		135.0	
July	120.5		131.2		117.5		136.9		117.4		125.5		114.9		136.7	
Aug.	120.7	121.0	131.4	131.5	117.8	118.1	135.1	135.4	117.3	117.7	125.7	125.8	114.9	115.3	134.7	135.0
Sep.	121.7		131.8		119.0		134.2		118.3		126.3		116.0		133.7	
Oct.	122.8		132.1		120.3		134.4		119.2		126.6		117.2		133.7	
Nov.	123.9	123.6	132.5	132.1	121.6	121.3	134.5	134.1	120.4	120.0	126.7	126.5	118.5	118.2	133.9	133.5
Dec.	124.2		131.8		122.1		133.4		120.5		126.1		118.8		132.8	
2019 Jan.	121.4		130.2		119.1		134.3		117.7		124.6		115.7		133.7	
Feb.	120.9	120.9	128.7	128.6	118.7	118.8	135.4	135.3	117.0	117.1	123.3	123.2	115.1	115.3	134.7	134.5
Mar.	120.5		126.9		118.7		136.1		116.6		121.6		115.0		135.2	
Apr.	120.0		125.0		118.4		137.6		116.1		119.9		114.6		136.8	
May	119.9	119.8	123.9	123.9	118.4	118.3	138.2	138.4	115.9	115.8	119.1	119.1	114.5	114.4	137.3	137.5
June	119.4		122.7		118.1		139.3		115.4		118.2		114.1		138.4	
July	119.5		122.2		118.3		139.1		115.4		117.9		114.1		138.2	
Aug.	119.4	119.4	122.6	122.3	118.0	118.1	140.8	141.6	115.1	115.2	118.4	118.0	113.7	113.8	139.7	140.5
Sep.	119.3		122.0		118.0		144.8		115.0		117.8		113.5		143.6	
Oct.	119.1		120.8		118.0		142.6		114.5		116.7		113.3		141.5	
Nov.	119.0	118.9	119.2	120.1	118.3	118.0	144.0	143.8	114.5	114.4	115.4	116.2	113.6	113.2	142.7	142.6
Dec.	118.7		120.2		117.6		144.8		114.2		116.5		112.8		143.7	
2020 Jan.	118.5		120.4		117.2		146.9		114.0		117.1		112.4		145.4	
Feb.	118.7	118.3	120.9	120.6	117.3	116.8	146.4	147.5	114.1	113.7	117.7	117.4	112.3	111.9	144.7	146.0
Mar.	117.6		120.6		116.0		149.3		113.1		117.5		111.1		147.9	
Apr.	116.4		116.0		115.5		149.1		111.9		113.4		110.6		147.4	
May	115.5	...	114.0	...	114.8	...	149.8	...	111.0	...	111.6	...	109.7	...	148.1	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. ¹ As of

2018 stock of orders at 2015 prices, previously at 2010 prices. ² Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2015. ³ Figures as of January 2020 provisional.

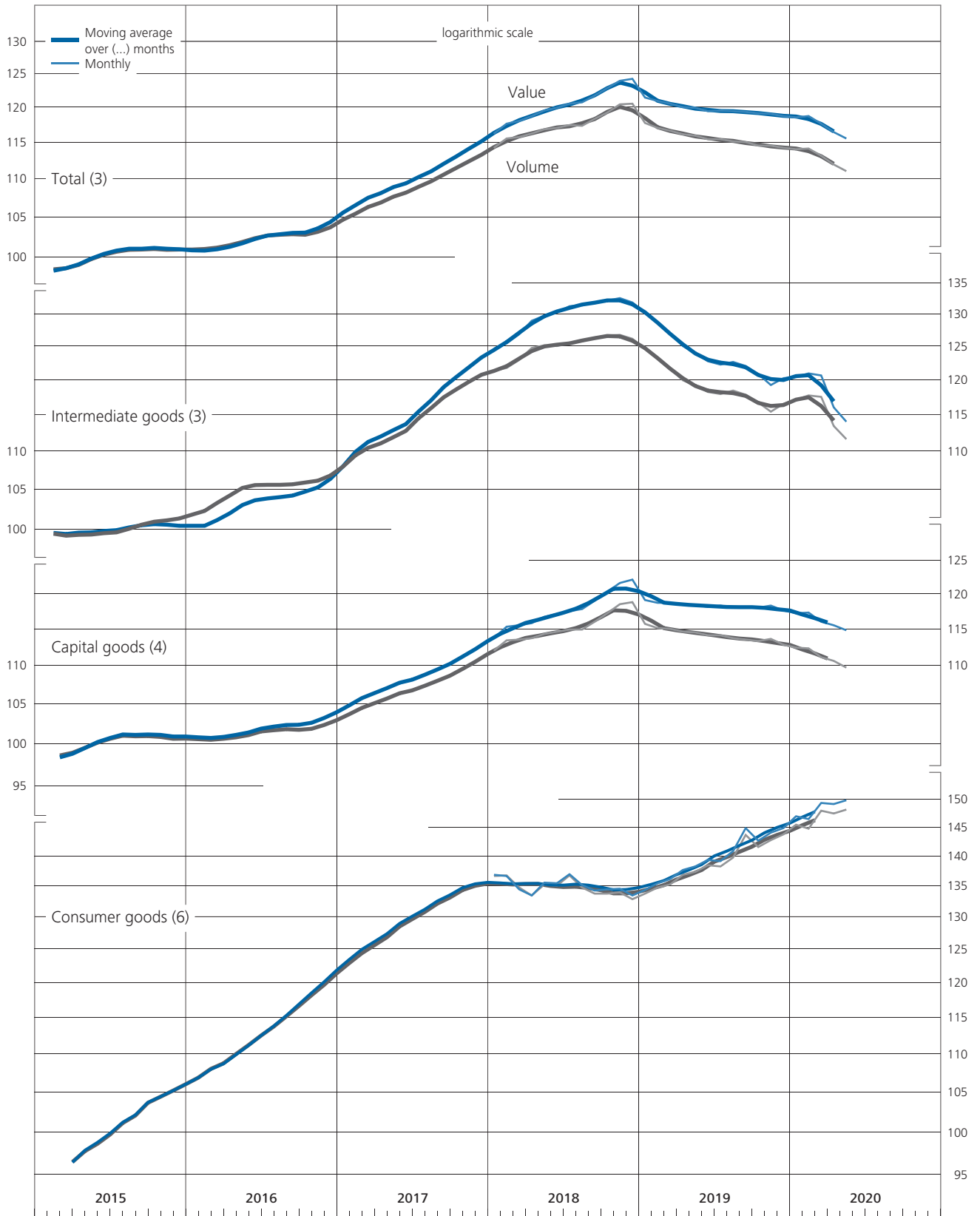
III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

a) Stock of orders by industry,* by main grouping

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted



* Excluding value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

b) Stock of orders by industry * from the domestic market

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ²	Value								Volume ¹							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
	32.94	9.48	22.67	0.79	32.94	9.48	22.67	0.79	32.94	9.48	22.67	0.79	32.94	9.48	22.67	0.79
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 Jan.	98.7		99.5		98.4		98.1		98.8		99.3		98.6		98.4	
Feb.	98.6	99.0	98.8	99.1	98.4	98.9	100.0	99.2	98.6	99.0	98.6	98.9	98.6	99.0	100.3	99.5
Mar.	99.6		99.0		99.8		99.6		99.6		98.7		99.9		99.8	
Apr.	99.9		99.1		100.3		99.4		99.9		98.9		100.4		99.6	
May	100.1	99.9	99.5	99.4	100.4	100.2	100.1	99.3	100.1	99.9	99.2	99.1	100.4	100.2	100.3	99.5
June	99.7		99.6		99.8		98.3		99.6		99.3		99.7		98.5	
July	100.4		99.8		100.7		99.6		100.3		99.5		100.6		99.6	
Aug.	100.3	100.5	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.7	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.0	100.1
Sep.	100.9		101.0		100.9		100.7		100.9		101.0		100.9		100.7	
Oct.	100.3		100.9		100.1		100.5		100.3		101.2		100.0		100.1	
Nov.	100.7	100.6	101.4	101.2	100.4	100.3	101.3	101.4	100.7	100.6	102.0	101.8	100.2	100.1	100.9	101.0
Dec.	100.7		101.3		100.4		102.4		100.8		102.2		100.2		101.9	
2016 Jan.	100.6		100.4		100.6		102.6		101.0		102.2		100.5		102.1	
Feb.	100.6	100.6	100.2	100.3	100.6	100.6	104.4	103.9	101.1	101.0	102.3	102.4	100.5	100.4	104.0	103.4
Mar.	100.6		100.4		100.5		104.7		101.0		102.7		100.2		104.2	
Apr.	101.1		102.7		100.2		107.0		101.6		105.3		99.9		106.4	
May	102.1	102.0	103.8	103.7	101.2	101.2	108.0	107.8	102.5	102.4	106.2	106.0	100.8	100.8	107.3	107.0
June	102.9		104.5		102.1		108.3		103.1		106.5		101.6		107.4	
July	102.7		104.8		101.6		108.1		102.8		106.5		101.1		107.2	
Aug.	103.3	102.9	104.8	104.8	102.6	102.0	106.5	107.4	103.4	103.0	106.5	106.5	102.0	101.4	105.7	106.6
Sep.	102.7		104.8		101.7		107.7		102.7		106.4		101.0		106.8	
Oct.	103.4		105.5		102.4		108.7		103.2		107.0		101.5		107.6	
Nov.	103.5	104.2	106.2	106.2	102.3	103.2	107.4	108.7	103.2	103.8	107.1	107.2	101.4	102.3	106.4	107.7
Dec.	105.6		106.9		104.9		110.1		105.0		107.4		103.9		109.0	
2017 Jan.	106.9		108.8		105.9		111.5		106.1		108.8		104.8		110.4	
Feb.	108.5	108.2	111.7	111.1	107.1	106.9	111.7	111.8	107.5	107.2	111.1	110.6	105.9	105.7	110.6	110.6
Mar.	109.2		112.9		107.6		112.2		108.0		111.8		106.3		110.9	
Apr.	110.9		113.1		109.9		113.1		109.5		111.9		108.4		111.9	
May	110.7	111.4	113.6	113.8	109.4	110.3	113.4	113.6	109.3	110.0	112.3	112.6	107.9	108.7	112.1	112.3
June	112.5		114.8		111.5		114.3		111.1		113.7		109.9		112.9	
July	113.3		115.3		112.4		116.1		111.7		114.0		110.6		114.6	
Aug.	114.8	114.7	119.1	118.2	112.9	113.1	118.8	118.3	113.0	112.9	117.5	116.6	111.0	111.2	117.4	116.8
Sep.	115.9		120.2		113.9		119.9		113.9		118.3		111.9		118.4	
Oct.	117.4		122.3		115.2		123.3		115.3		119.9		113.1		121.7	
Nov.	118.7	118.2	123.2	123.2	116.6	116.0	124.5	123.1	116.4	116.0	120.7	120.6	114.4	113.8	122.8	121.4
Dec.	118.6		124.0		116.2		121.5		116.2		121.3		113.9		119.7	
2018 Jan.	118.7		125.6		115.6		124.6		115.9		121.9		113.1		122.3	
Feb.	118.8	119.0	126.3	126.7	115.5	115.6	124.8	124.9	115.8	116.0	122.2	122.7	112.9	113.0	122.5	122.6
Mar.	119.5		128.3		115.6		125.2		116.4		124.1		113.0		123.0	
Apr.	119.6		128.8		115.4		127.9		116.2		124.4		112.5		125.4	
May	120.1	119.9	129.2	129.3	115.8	115.6	132.4	130.6	116.5	116.3	124.4	124.5	112.8	112.6	129.7	128.0
June	120.1		130.0		115.6		131.5		116.3		124.7		112.4		129.0	
July	120.8		131.0		116.2		129.8		116.9		125.5		112.9		127.2	
Aug.	121.0	121.4	131.2	131.5	116.4	116.9	131.5	130.5	117.0	117.4	125.7	126.0	113.0	113.4	128.7	127.7
Sep.	122.4		132.2		118.0		130.1		118.2		126.7		114.4		127.2	
Oct.	122.6		132.7		118.1		129.2		118.3		127.2		114.3		126.2	
Nov.	123.8	123.6	133.3	132.9	119.7	119.6	127.6	128.5	119.3	119.2	127.5	127.3	115.7	115.6	124.5	125.4
Dec.	124.5		132.7		120.9		128.8		119.9		127.1		116.7		125.6	
2019 Jan.	124.4		130.9		121.5		128.0		119.7		125.5		117.1		124.7	
Feb.	123.7	123.6	129.3	128.9	121.1	121.1	129.7	129.2	119.0	118.9	124.2	123.8	116.6	116.6	126.3	125.7
Mar.	122.7		126.6		120.8		129.8		117.9		121.6		116.1		126.2	
Apr.	121.1		124.6		119.5		127.1		116.4		119.8		114.8		123.6	
May	120.8	120.5	123.4	123.3	119.4	119.1	128.2	128.4	116.1	115.8	118.9	118.8	114.6	114.3	124.5	124.7
June	119.7		121.8		118.4		129.9		115.0		117.6		113.5		126.1	
July	119.6		121.4		118.4		131.6		114.9		117.5		113.3		127.8	
Aug.	119.1	119.0	121.1	120.8	117.9	117.9	130.5	131.6	114.4	114.3	117.2	116.9	112.8	112.7	126.5	127.6
Sep.	118.4		120.0		117.3		132.6		113.6		116.1		112.1		128.5	
Oct.	117.6		118.6		116.6		132.8		112.8		115.0		111.3		128.8	
Nov.	116.6	117.0	117.4	117.9	115.7	116.0	134.8	134.6	111.9	112.2	113.9	114.4	110.4	110.7	130.7	130.5
Dec.	116.7		117.6		115.7		136.2		112.0		114.3		110.3		132.0	
2020 Jan.	116.2		117.3		115.0		137.5		111.4		114.2		109.5		133.1	
Feb.	116.0	115.6	117.0	116.6	114.9	114.4	135.0	137.2	111.3	110.8	114.2	113.8	109.4	108.8	130.4	132.6
Mar.	114.5		115.6		113.2		139.1		109.8		113.0		107.6		134.3	
Apr.	113.1		112.1		112.6		141.5		108.5		109.9		106.9		136.5	
May	113.1	...	110.9	...	113.0	...	141.9	...	108.4	...	108.8	...	107.3	...	136.8	...

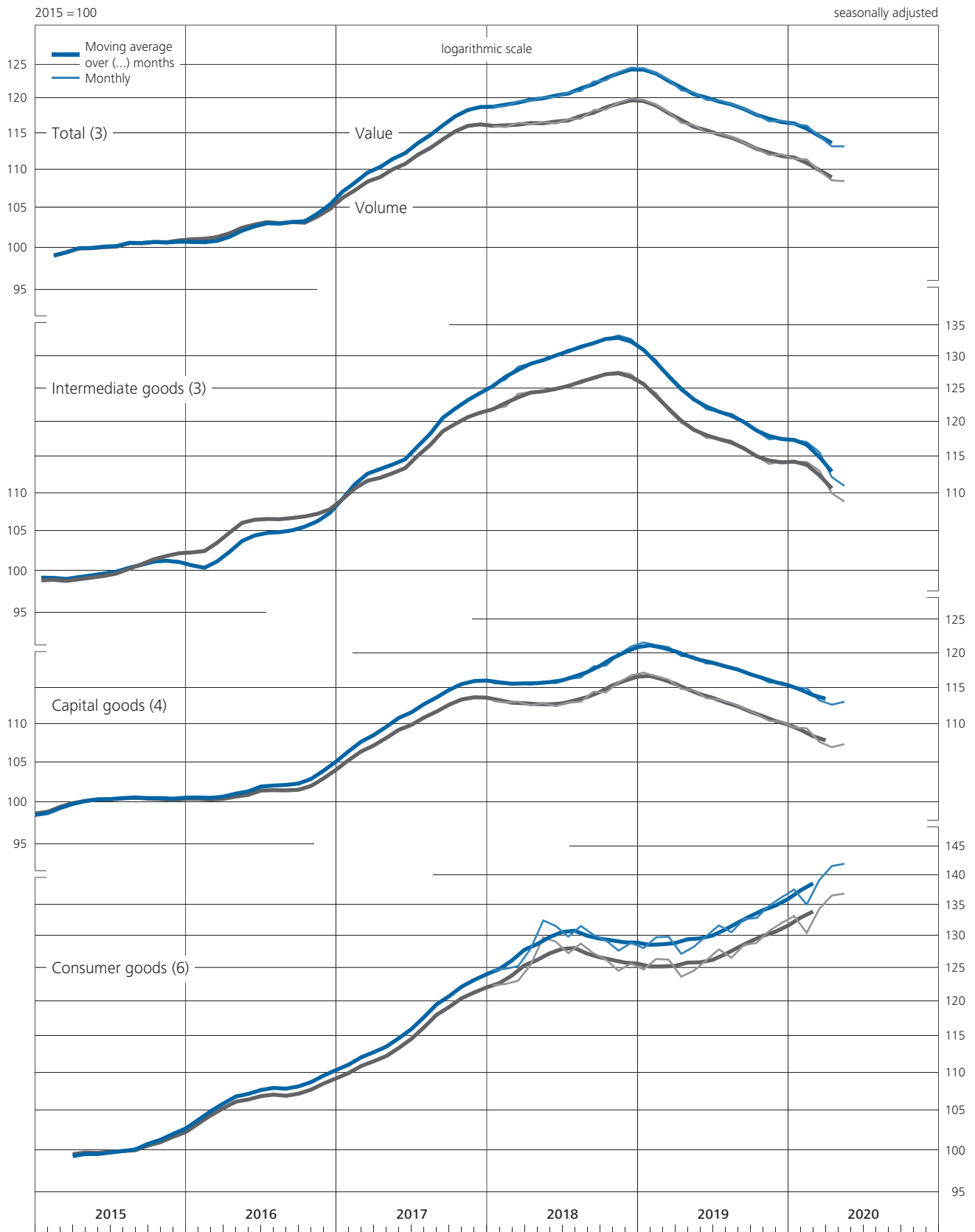
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. ¹ As of

2018 stock of orders at 2015 prices, previously at 2010 prices. ² Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2015. ³ Figures as of January 2020 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

b) Stock of orders by industry* from the domestic market



* Excluding value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

c) Stock of orders by industry * from abroad

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ²	Value								Volume ¹							
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
	67.06	8.95	56.62	1.49	67.06	8.95	56.62	1.49	67.06	8.95	56.62	1.49				
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 Jan.	97.9		100.0		97.8		89.4		98.5		100.2		98.5		90.1	
Feb.	98.2	98.0	100.1	100.1	98.0	97.8	93.6	92.4	98.5	98.3	100.2	100.1	98.3	98.1	94.0	92.7
Mar.	97.9		100.2		97.6		94.2		97.8		99.9		97.6		94.1	
Apr.	98.7		99.6		98.6		95.7		98.6		99.2		98.6		95.2	
May	99.5	99.8	100.4	99.9	99.4	99.8	97.3	97.4	99.5	99.7	100.2	99.7	99.5	99.8	97.0	97.0
June	101.1		99.8		101.3		99.1		101.0		99.6		101.3		98.7	
July	101.0		99.8		101.2		101.8		100.7		99.5		100.9		101.3	
Aug.	101.2	101.2	100.1	100.1	101.4	101.4	102.3	102.6	101.1	101.1	99.9	99.9	101.2	101.2	102.3	102.5
Sep.	101.5		100.4		101.6		103.7		101.4		100.3		101.5		103.9	
Oct.	101.0		100.2		100.9		107.4		100.9		100.7		100.7		107.7	
Nov.	101.4	101.2	99.8	99.9	101.6	101.2	105.1	107.9	101.2	101.0	100.2	100.4	101.2	100.9	105.0	108.1
Dec.	101.1		99.7		101.1		111.3		101.0		100.2		100.8		111.5	
2016 Jan.	100.6		99.9		100.6		106.8		100.7		101.2		100.4		107.0	
Feb.	100.9	100.9	101.0	100.5	100.7	100.8	107.0	107.7	101.0	101.0	102.8	102.2	100.6	100.6	107.3	107.9
Mar.	101.1		100.6		101.0		109.2		101.2		102.5		100.8		109.5	
Apr.	101.1		101.8		100.7		111.7		101.2		104.0		100.5		112.2	
May	101.5	101.5	102.3	102.2	101.1	101.1	111.7	112.7	101.6	101.6	104.3	104.2	100.9	100.9	112.2	113.2
June	101.9		102.6		101.5		114.7		101.9		104.4		101.2		115.3	
July	102.7		103.4		102.3		115.1		102.7		105.1		102.0		115.6	
Aug.	102.9	102.8	102.7	103.1	102.5	102.3	117.3	117.4	102.7	102.6	104.2	104.6	102.1	101.9	117.6	117.8
Sep.	102.7		103.3		102.2		119.9		102.5		104.6		101.7		120.1	
Oct.	103.1		103.8		102.5		122.7		102.8		105.0		101.9		122.9	
Nov.	102.9	103.2	104.3	104.2	102.1	102.5	125.4	125.5	102.4	102.7	105.1	105.0	101.4	101.8	125.6	125.5
Dec.	103.7		104.4		103.0		128.5		103.0		104.9		102.1		128.0	
2017 Jan.	104.9		107.1		103.9		128.2		103.9		107.1		102.8		127.9	
Feb.	105.8	105.6	108.6	108.6	104.7	104.5	129.3	130.3	104.7	104.5	108.1	108.2	103.5	103.3	128.7	130.0
Mar.	106.2		110.0		104.9		133.5		105.0		109.5		103.6		133.4	
Apr.	107.4		110.8		106.1		134.9		106.1		110.0		104.8		134.7	
May	107.5	107.7	111.2	111.8	106.2	106.3	136.3	136.1	106.3	106.5	110.5	111.1	104.9	105.0	136.3	136.0
June	108.2		113.3		106.6		137.1		107.0		112.7		105.3		137.1	
July	108.4		113.6		106.9		136.8		107.4		113.1		105.7		137.0	
Aug.	109.1	109.2	116.1	115.7	107.2	107.4	140.2	138.9	107.9	108.0	115.6	115.1	105.9	106.1	140.4	139.1
Sep.	110.0		117.5		108.1		139.8		108.8		116.7		106.8		140.0	
Oct.	111.0		118.0		109.1		139.7		109.6		116.5		107.7		139.9	
Nov.	111.7	112.0	120.7	120.3	109.5	110.0	142.6	141.5	110.3	110.6	119.3	118.7	108.0	108.5	142.8	141.7
Dec.	113.4		122.3		111.3		142.2		111.8		120.2		109.7		142.5	
2018 Jan.	115.0		123.6		112.9		143.2		113.4		120.6		111.5		144.1	
Feb.	117.0	116.4	124.5	124.4	115.2	114.5	142.8	141.8	115.3	114.7	121.1	121.1	113.6	112.9	144.2	143.0
Mar.	117.2		125.2		115.4		139.3		115.4		121.7		113.7		140.8	
Apr.	118.2		129.0		116.0		136.3		116.2		125.1		114.2		137.6	
May	119.2	119.1	130.2	129.9	117.0	116.9	137.2	137.0	116.9	116.8	125.8	125.4	114.9	114.9	138.1	137.9
June	119.8		130.5		117.7		137.5		117.3		125.3		115.5		138.1	
July	120.3		131.4		118.0		140.7		117.6		125.5		115.7		141.7	
Aug.	120.5	120.7	131.6	131.5	118.3	118.6	137.0	138.0	117.5	117.8	125.8	125.7	115.7	116.0	137.8	138.9
Sep.	121.4		131.4		119.4		136.3		118.4		125.8		116.7		137.1	
Oct.	122.9		131.5		121.2		137.1		119.7		125.9		118.3		137.6	
Nov.	124.0	123.6	131.6	131.3	122.4	122.1	138.2	137.1	120.9	120.5	125.9	125.6	119.6	119.2	138.9	137.7
Dec.	124.0		130.8		122.6		135.9		120.8		125.0		119.7		136.6	
2019 Jan.	120.0		129.5		118.1		137.6		116.7		123.6		115.1		138.5	
Feb.	119.5	119.7	128.0	128.2	117.7	117.9	138.4	138.5	116.1	116.3	122.4	122.5	114.5	114.7	139.1	139.2
Mar.	119.5		127.2		117.8		139.4		116.0		121.5		114.5		140.0	
Apr.	119.5		125.5		118.0		143.1		115.9		120.1		114.5		143.7	
May	119.4	119.4	124.4	124.5	118.0	118.0	143.4	143.6	115.8	115.8	119.3	119.4	114.5	114.4	144.0	144.2
June	119.3		123.6		118.0		144.3		115.6		118.8		114.3		144.9	
July	119.5		123.0		118.3		143.1		115.6		118.4		114.4		143.7	
Aug.	119.5	119.6	124.1	123.7	118.1	118.2	146.2	146.9	115.5	115.6	119.6	119.2	114.0	114.2	146.6	147.3
Sep.	119.8		124.1		118.3		151.3		115.7		119.6		114.1		151.6	
Oct.	119.8		123.1		118.5		147.8		115.4		118.5		114.1		148.2	
Nov.	120.2	119.9	121.1	122.4	119.3	118.7	148.8	148.7	115.8	115.5	116.9	118.1	114.8	114.2	149.1	149.0
Dec.	119.6		122.9		118.3		149.4		115.3		118.9		113.8		149.8	
2020 Jan.	119.6		123.6		118.1		151.8		115.3		120.2		113.6		151.9	
Feb.	120.0	119.6	125.1	124.9	118.3	117.8	152.4	152.9	115.4	115.1	121.4	121.3	113.5	113.2	152.2	153.1
Mar.	119.1		125.9		117.1		154.6		114.7		122.3		112.5		155.1	
Apr.	118.0		120.1		116.7		153.1		113.6		117.0		112.0		153.2	
May	116.6	...	117.3	...	115.5	...	154.0	...	112.2	...	114.5	...	110.7	...	154.0	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. ¹ As of

2018 stock of orders at 2015 prices, previously at 2010 prices. ² Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2015. ³ Figures as of January 2020 provisional.

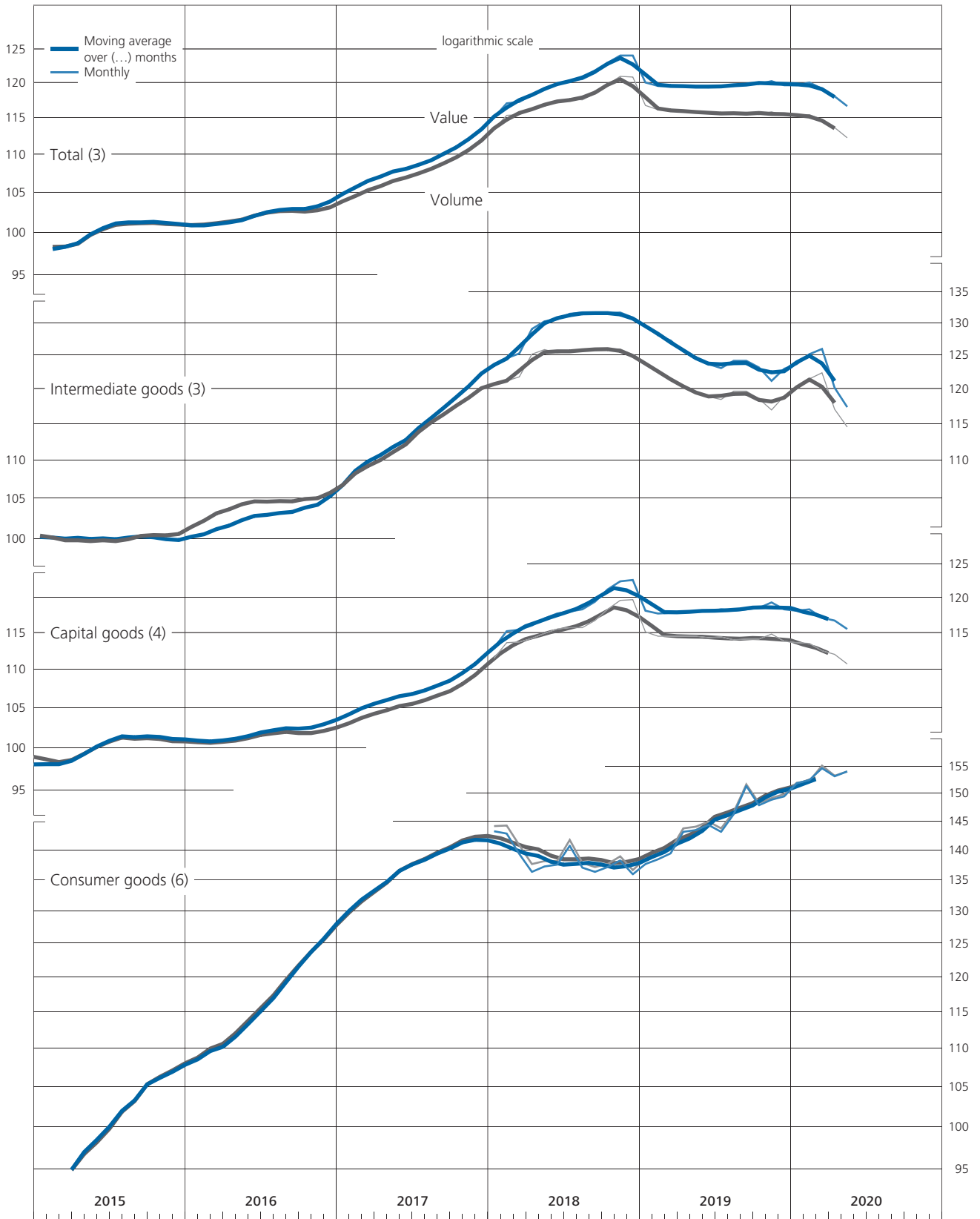
III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

c) Stock of orders by industry* from abroad

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted



* Excluding value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

d) Stock of orders by selected branches of industry * - value

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		Memo item:																	
	20 and 21	24 and 25	26 and 27	28	29	Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment																					
WZ 2008 1	20 and 21	24 and 25	26 and 27	28	29	Industry excluding 30	Capital goods excluding 30																					
Total																												
Percentage weight 2	2.75		11.28		11.17		29.21		15.06		70.92		50.29															
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly														
2017 Oct.	126.1		116.6		120.6		110.7		119.5		115.7		113.4															
Nov.	127.8	128.5	118.8	119.2	122.0	121.6	111.5	111.3	120.8	120.9	117.3	117.1	114.8	114.6														
Dec.	131.7		122.2		122.3		111.7		122.4		118.2		115.7															
2018 Jan.	132.9		124.6		122.7		112.6		119.3		118.7		115.8															
Feb.	132.4	132.5	125.6	125.4	124.1	124.1	114.1	113.9	120.7	121.0	120.4	120.1	117.9	117.4														
Mar.	132.1		126.0		125.4		115.0		123.1		121.1		118.4															
Apr.	142.6		126.6		126.1		115.7		123.6		122.1		119.1															
May	145.3	144.3	126.9	127.3	127.9	127.4	117.0	116.7	125.1	124.8	123.3	123.0	120.3	120.1														
June	145.1		128.4		128.1		117.4		125.6		123.7		120.9															
July	148.1		129.3		128.2		117.8		125.0		124.0		120.8															
Aug.	144.8	145.2	129.2	129.4	129.3	129.1	118.0	118.2	125.0	126.2	124.0	124.4	121.0	121.4														
Sep.	142.7		129.7		129.7		118.8		128.7		125.3		122.5															
Oct.	143.9		129.9		130.8		119.0		131.5		126.3		123.9															
Nov.	142.1	142.2	128.0	128.5	133.6	132.5	119.7	119.4	136.5	135.5	127.9	127.4	126.0	125.4														
Dec.	140.6		127.6		133.0		119.5		138.6		127.9		126.3															
2019 Jan.	141.1		126.3		131.3		119.7		133.8		126.5		125.0															
Feb.	140.8	141.2	125.6	125.7	130.4	130.3	118.9	118.8	131.2	132.2	125.7	125.7	124.3	124.4														
Mar.	141.6		125.3		129.3		117.9		131.5		124.9		123.8															
Apr.	142.5		123.8		128.5		117.2		131.3		124.0		123.2															
May	142.4	142.5	123.4	123.0	128.0	128.1	116.5	116.6	129.7	130.1	123.2	123.3	122.4	122.5														
June	142.6		121.9		127.7		116.0		129.2		122.7		122.0															
July	142.5		121.2		127.8		115.6		129.7		122.6		122.0															
Aug.	143.4	144.1	120.9	120.8	128.2	127.9	115.3	115.3	129.2	129.3	122.2	122.3	121.4	121.5														
Sep.	146.3		120.3		127.8		115.1		129.1		122.1		121.2															
Oct.	146.6		119.4		126.1		114.8		127.3		121.5		120.8															
Nov.	145.0	145.3	118.2	118.6	125.3	126.1	114.3	114.4	128.0	127.4	121.2	121.2	120.9	120.6														
Dec.	144.3		118.2		127.0		114.0		126.8		120.8		120.0															
2020 Jan.	145.8		117.6		127.0		113.3		127.8		120.8		119.8															
Feb.	151.6	150.3	117.2	117.2	127.9	127.8	112.8	112.4	128.0	127.6	121.2	120.7	120.1	119.5														
Mar.	153.4		116.9		128.4		111.1		127.0		120.1		118.7															
Apr.	150.1		112.5		126.7		110.6		126.2		118.4		117.9															
May	147.4	...	109.1	...	127.0	...	110.8	...	126.2	...	117.8	...	117.9	...														
Domestic and abroad																												
Percentage weight 2	0.90		1.84		6.45		4.83		4.81		6.36		8.77		20.44		5.62		9.44		27.31		43.61		17.08		33.21	
Period	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad		
2018 Q3	143.5	146.0	132.4	125.4	127.5	130.3	119.7	117.6	111.7	134.9	123.0	125.3	118.1	123.1														
Q4	144.2	141.2	131.1	125.0	132.2	132.7	121.8	118.4	113.7	148.5	125.1	128.8	120.6	127.8														
2019 Q1	139.6	141.9	128.5	122.0	131.2	129.7	120.8	118.0	117.1	141.1	124.8	126.3	122.2	125.4														
Q2	139.4	144.1	125.1	120.2	127.7	128.3	116.5	116.6	116.3	138.3	121.0	124.8	119.3	124.1														
Q3	142.4	144.9	122.6	118.4	125.7	129.6	113.9	116.0	114.6	138.2	118.9	124.4	117.3	123.6														
Q4	143.3	146.3	120.6	116.0	122.4	128.9	110.4	116.0	112.6	136.1	116.7	123.9	115.3	123.2														
2020 Q1	145.8	152.5	118.9	115.1	122.6	131.7	107.5	114.4	107.3	139.7	114.8	124.4	112.8	122.9														
2019 May	139.4	143.9	125.6	120.4	127.7	128.2	116.1	116.6	116.0	137.8	120.8	124.7	118.9	124.1														
June	139.0	144.4	124.0	119.1	127.2	128.1	115.4	116.3	115.7	137.3	120.1	124.3	118.6	123.7														
July	140.9	143.3	123.3	118.3	127.1	128.3	115.0	115.9	114.4	138.8	119.6	124.4	118.0	124.0														
Aug.	142.2	144.0	122.6	118.7	125.6	130.2	114.0	115.8	114.7	137.9	119.0	124.2	117.3	123.4														
Sep.	144.2	147.4	121.8	118.2	124.4	130.4	112.6	116.2	114.6	137.8	118.2	124.5	116.7	123.4														
Oct.	143.7	148.0	121.2	117.1	122.6	128.8	111.4	116.2	114.1	135.2	117.3	124.1	115.9	123.3														
Nov.	143.1	145.9	120.5	115.1	122.3	127.5	110.2	116.0	112.4	137.2	116.4	124.1	115.2	123.8														
Dec.	143.2	144.9	120.1	115.7	122.4	130.4	109.5	115.9	111.4	136.0	116.3	123.5	114.8	122.6														
2020 Jan.	143.9	146.8	119.1	115.6	122.3	130.6	108.3	115.4	109.2	138.9	115.6	124.0	113.7	122.9														
Feb.	145.6	154.6	119.2	114.6	122.8	131.8	107.0	115.2	108.2	139.7	114.8	125.1	112.7	123.8														
Mar.	147.8	156.1	118.3	115.1	122.6	132.8	107.3	112.7	104.4	140.5	113.9	124.0	111.9	122.1														
Apr.	144.1	153.0	114.5	109.8	121.8	130.3	107.4	111.9	106.0	138.2	112.8	121.9	112.0	120.9														
May	143.9	149.1	110.9	106.8	124.8	128.7	108.1	111.9	109.6	136.0	112.9	120.9	112.7	120.5														

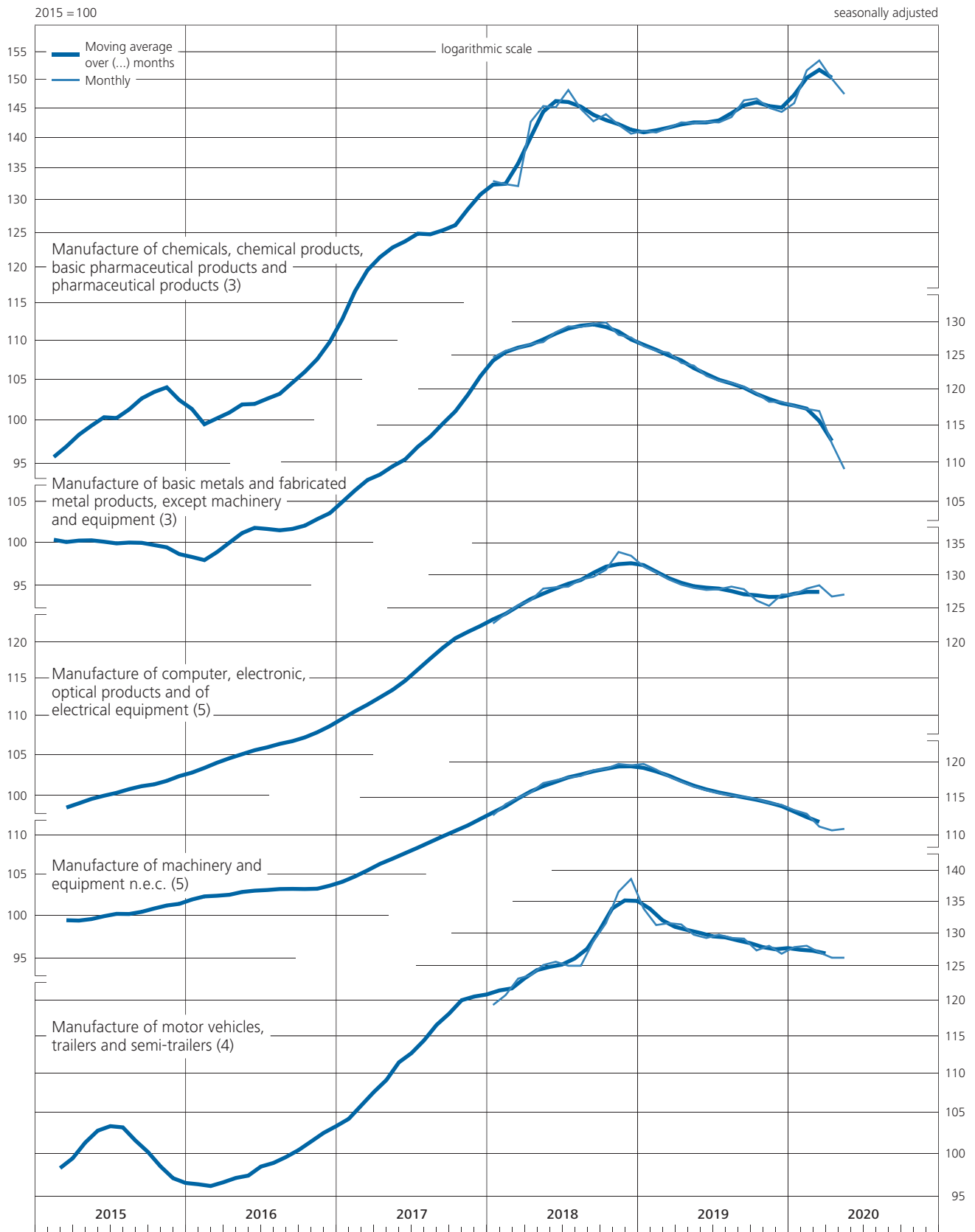
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. 1 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition.

2 Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2015. 3 Figures as of January 2020 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

d) Stock of orders by selected branches of industry* – value



III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

e) Stock of orders by selected branches of industry * - volume ¹

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		Memo item:					
											Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment		Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment			
WZ 2008 ²	20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29		Industry excluding 30		Capital goods excluding 30			
Total																
Percentage weight ³	2.75		11.28		11.17		29.21		15.06		70.92		50.29			
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly		
2017 Oct.	125.1		112.8		120.5		108.5		119.6		114.2		111.9			
Nov.	126.5	127.2	114.8	115.1	122.1	121.6	109.3	109.0	121.0	121.0	115.7	115.4	113.2	113.1		
Dec.	130.0		117.8		122.2		109.3		122.5		116.4		114.2			
2018 Jan.	130.8		119.2		122.2		110.1		119.8		116.8		114.4			
Feb.	130.1	130.3	119.8	119.7	123.8	123.7	111.5	111.3	121.2	121.6	118.3	118.0	116.2	115.8		
Mar.	130.0		120.0		125.1		112.3		123.8		118.9		116.8			
Apr.	139.9		120.0		125.8		112.7		124.1		119.7		117.2			
May	142.1	141.1	120.0	120.3	127.2	126.6	113.9	113.5	125.3	125.0	120.5	120.3	118.2	118.0		
June	141.2		120.9		126.8		114.0		125.7		120.8		118.7			
July	143.9		121.6		126.8		114.3		125.0		120.8		118.5			
Aug.	140.2	140.7	121.5	121.6	127.7	127.6	114.4	114.6	124.6	125.9	120.7	121.1	118.3	118.9		
Sep.	138.0		121.8		128.4		115.0		128.2		121.9		119.8			
Oct.	139.0		122.0		129.6		115.1		130.9		122.8		121.0			
Nov.	137.2	137.4	120.1	120.6	132.2	131.1	115.7	115.4	135.9	134.9	124.3	123.8	123.1	122.5		
Dec.	136.1		119.7		131.6		115.4		138.0		124.3		123.3			
2019 Jan.	137.1		118.5		129.6		115.3		133.2		122.8		121.8			
Feb.	136.9	137.2	117.9	118.0	128.5	128.6	114.3	114.3	130.5	131.4	121.9	121.9	121.0	121.0		
Mar.	137.5		117.5		127.6		113.3		130.4		121.0		120.3			
Apr.	138.6		116.2		126.7		112.5		130.3		120.2		119.7			
May	138.5	138.6	115.9	115.6	126.5	126.5	111.7	111.8	128.7	128.9	119.4	119.5	118.8	118.9		
June	138.8		114.6		126.4		111.2		127.6		118.8		118.2			
July	138.6		114.0		126.7		110.7		127.7		118.5		117.8			
Aug.	139.5	140.1	113.7	113.6	127.2	126.9	110.2	110.3	127.2	127.2	118.2	118.2	117.1	117.3		
Sep.	142.3		113.1		126.7		110.0		126.7		118.0		116.9			
Oct.	142.9		112.6		124.9		109.6		124.9		117.2		116.3			
Nov.	141.5	141.7	111.5	111.8	124.2	125.1	108.9	109.0	125.6	124.9	116.9	116.9	116.4	116.0		
Dec.	140.8		111.4		126.1		108.6		124.3		116.6		115.4			
2020 Jan. ⁴	142.2		111.0		126.7		107.9		125.0		116.6		115.2			
Feb.	147.2	146.5	110.7	110.8	127.2	127.2	107.3	107.0	124.7	124.7	116.8	116.4	115.3	114.8		
Mar.	150.1		110.7		127.7		105.7		124.5		115.9		114.0			
Apr.	148.3		106.7		125.6		105.1		123.2		114.3		113.2			
May	147.2	...	103.7	...	125.6	...	105.2	...	123.2	...	113.7	...	113.0	...		
Domestic and abroad																
Percentage weight ³	Domestic 0.90		Abroad 1.84		Domestic 6.45		Abroad 4.83		Domestic 4.81		Abroad 6.36		Domestic 8.77		Abroad 20.44	
Period	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad		
2018 Q3	139.3	141.4	124.5	117.8	125.6	129.1	115.8	114.0	109.3	135.8	118.8	122.6	114.6	121.0		
Q4	139.0	136.7	123.0	117.4	130.4	131.7	117.5	114.5	111.0	149.2	120.5	125.9	116.5	125.4		
2019 Q1	134.5	138.5	120.7	114.4	129.2	128.1	115.9	113.6	114.0	141.6	120.0	123.1	117.7	122.7		
Q2	133.8	141.0	117.8	112.6	125.9	127.0	111.3	112.0	113.1	138.3	116.3	121.4	114.6	121.1		
Q3	136.6	141.9	115.6	111.0	124.4	128.7	108.4	111.1	111.0	136.8	114.3	120.6	112.3	119.8		
Q4	137.7	143.7	114.0	108.9	121.3	128.0	104.8	110.8	108.9	134.4	112.1	119.9	110.0	119.1		
2020 Q1 ⁴	139.9	149.7	112.7	108.3	121.6	131.4	101.9	109.1	103.5	137.3	110.3	120.3	107.4	118.6		
2019 May	133.7	140.9	118.3	112.7	126.0	126.8	110.9	112.0	112.7	138.2	116.1	121.4	114.2	121.1		
June	133.4	141.5	116.9	111.6	125.6	127.0	110.2	111.6	112.4	136.7	115.4	120.9	113.7	120.5		
July	135.2	140.3	116.3	110.9	125.7	127.5	109.6	111.2	111.0	137.6	114.9	120.7	112.9	120.3		
Aug.	136.3	141.0	115.6	111.2	124.3	129.3	108.6	110.9	111.1	136.7	114.4	120.5	112.3	119.5		
Sep.	138.3	144.3	114.9	110.8	123.1	129.4	107.1	111.2	111.0	136.1	113.5	120.7	111.6	119.6		
Oct.	138.1	145.2	114.6	109.9	121.3	127.6	105.9	111.1	110.4	133.6	112.6	120.0	110.6	119.2		
Nov.	137.7	143.3	114.0	108.1	121.1	126.6	104.7	110.7	108.7	135.6	111.9	120.0	109.9	119.7		
Dec.	137.3	142.5	113.5	108.6	121.4	129.7	103.9	110.6	107.7	134.1	111.8	119.6	109.4	118.5		
2020 Jan. ⁴	138.0	144.3	112.7	108.7	121.5	130.6	102.7	110.1	105.5	136.6	111.0	120.1	108.3	118.7		
Feb.	139.3	151.1	113.0	107.7	121.8	131.2	101.4	109.8	104.4	136.7	110.4	120.8	107.4	119.3		
Mar.	142.5	153.8	112.4	108.4	121.5	132.4	101.6	107.4	100.7	138.6	109.5	119.9	106.4	117.9		
Apr.	141.3	151.8	108.9	103.7	120.4	129.5	101.6	106.5	102.1	135.8	108.5	117.9	106.4	116.6		
May	142.9	149.3	105.7	101.0	123.0	127.5	102.2	106.4	105.4	133.8	108.4	116.9	107.1	116.0		

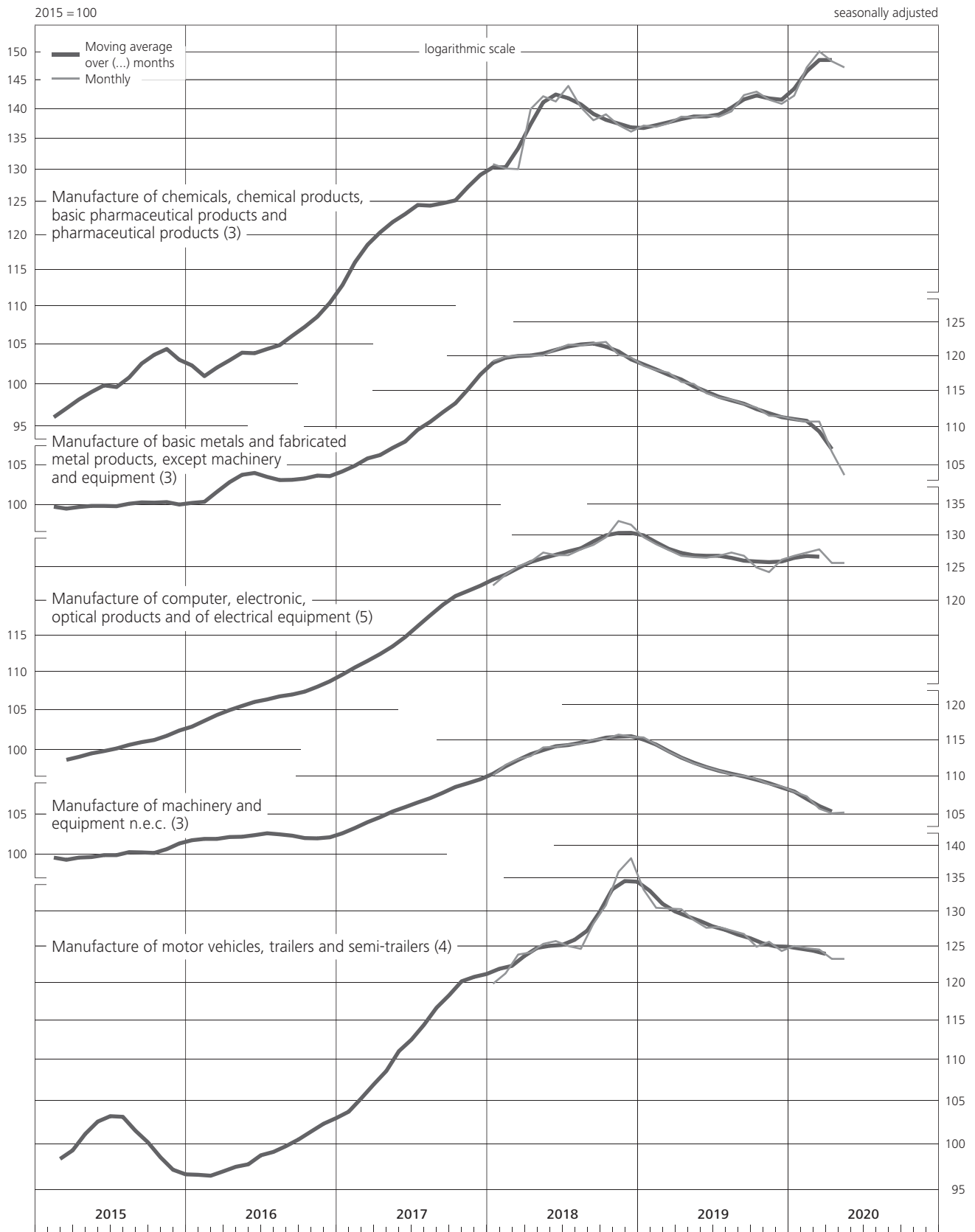
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. ¹ As of 2018 stock of orders at 2015 prices,

previously at 2010 prices. ² Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. ³ Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2015. ⁴ Figures as of January 2020 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

e) Stock of orders by selected branches of industry* – volume



* Excluding value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

a) Turnover of industry, * by main grouping - total and domestic

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

	of which:											
	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Durable consumer goods		Non-durable consumer goods	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
Total	100.00		35.37		46.86		17.77		2.60		15.17	
Percentage weight ¹ Period												
2018 Jan.	108.3		111.1		106.8		106.9		110.9		106.2	
Feb.	106.7	107.7	109.9	110.0	104.0	105.8	107.5	107.9	108.4	109.9	107.3	107.6
Mar.	108.0		109.1		106.5		109.3		110.3		109.2	
Apr.	108.2		109.1		108.3		106.1		108.6		105.7	
May	109.3	108.9	111.9	110.8	107.5	107.9	109.1	108.1	110.7	110.3	108.7	107.6
June	109.3		111.3		107.8		109.0		111.6		108.5	
July ²	108.0		110.5		106.2		108.1		108.1		108.2	
Aug. ²	108.6	108.0	111.1	110.8	106.1	105.5	110.2	109.2	107.8	108.6	110.7	109.4
Sep.	107.4		110.9		104.1		109.3		109.9		109.2	
Oct.	108.4		111.0		107.0		106.9		110.0		106.3	
Nov.	106.8	108.2	109.8	110.1	104.9	107.5	105.8	106.1	109.0	110.0	105.3	105.4
Dec.	109.4		109.5		110.7		105.6		111.0		104.7	
2019 Jan.	109.5		109.5		110.1		107.4		110.3		106.9	
Feb.	108.5	109.0	108.2	108.8	109.6	109.9	106.1	106.6	109.7	110.5	105.5	106.0
Mar.	108.9		108.6		110.1		106.4		111.5		105.6	
Apr.	108.0		107.3		107.9		109.4		108.9		109.5	
May	107.4	107.5	106.1	106.3	108.9	108.2	106.2	107.5	110.6	109.9	105.4	107.1
June	107.0		105.6		107.9		107.0		110.3		106.4	
July ²	106.6		105.2		107.0		108.2		112.9		107.5	
Aug. ²	107.2	106.9	105.4	105.1	108.7	108.0	106.8	107.4	114.1	113.4	105.5	106.4
Sep.	106.8		104.6		108.3		107.2		113.1		106.1	
Oct.	106.4		104.7		106.5		109.6		113.8		109.0	
Nov.	106.2	106.2	103.9	103.8	107.0	106.9	108.6	109.0	116.2	115.7	107.3	107.8
Dec.	105.9		102.9		107.1		108.7		117.2		107.2	
2020 Jan.	107.0		104.5		107.3		111.1		114.1		110.6	
Feb.	107.6	103.5	106.2	103.2	106.8	100.9	112.1	110.6	113.8	109.7	111.8	110.7
Mar.	95.8		98.9		88.6		108.5		101.1		109.8	
Apr.	74.2		85.7		56.4		98.0		81.2		100.8	
May	81.2	82.2	84.3	86.3	72.1	72.4	98.4	99.7	99.6	96.4	98.3	100.3
June ^p	91.2		88.8		88.8		102.7		108.4		101.8	
Domestic	49.66		19.41		18.36		11.89		1.46		10.43	
Percentage weight ¹ Period												
2018 June	107.8		109.0		108.5		104.8		109.0		104.2	
July ²	106.0		107.9		105.3		104.1		103.5		104.2	
Aug. ²	105.8	105.4	108.3	108.1	103.3	102.9	105.6	104.8	105.2	104.5	105.7	104.9
Sep.	104.3		108.0		100.1		104.8		104.9		104.8	
Oct.	107.2		108.0		107.2		105.8		105.2		105.9	
Nov.	105.7	106.4	107.0	107.5	104.7	106.2	105.2	105.0	104.8	106.0	105.3	104.9
Dec.	106.4		107.4		106.8		104.1		108.0		103.6	
2019 Jan.	107.5		106.8		109.1		106.1		107.2		106.0	
Feb.	106.5	106.6	106.1	106.2	107.8	108.1	105.0	104.9	105.7	106.8	104.9	104.7
Mar.	105.9		105.7		107.5		103.6		107.4		103.1	
Apr.	106.2		104.4		106.1		109.4		106.3		109.8	
May	104.8	104.9	103.1	103.2	107.4	105.9	103.6	106.0	107.7	106.1	103.0	106.0
June	103.7		102.2		104.3		105.1		104.4		105.2	
July ²	103.8		101.7		104.2		106.5		108.2		106.3	
Aug. ²	104.8	104.3	101.7	101.7	107.9	106.1	104.9	105.6	107.3	107.9	104.6	105.3
Sep.	104.2		101.6		106.2		105.5		108.2		105.1	
Oct.	103.4		100.7		104.4		106.4		107.3		106.3	
Nov.	104.1	103.7	100.4	100.3	106.5	105.5	106.6	106.6	112.5	110.5	105.8	106.1
Dec.	103.6		99.7		105.6		106.9		111.7		106.2	
2020 Jan.	105.6		101.6		107.4		109.5		106.9		109.9	
Feb.	105.4	102.4	102.8	100.5	105.1	99.8	109.9	109.5	106.8	103.8	110.3	110.3
Mar.	96.2		97.0		87.0		109.1		97.6		110.7	
Apr.	79.7		84.7		63.8		96.2		75.9		99.0	
May	84.3	85.2	83.7	85.5	77.0	76.8	96.5	98.0	98.8	92.7	96.2	98.7
June ^p	91.7		88.0		89.5		101.3		103.4		101.0	

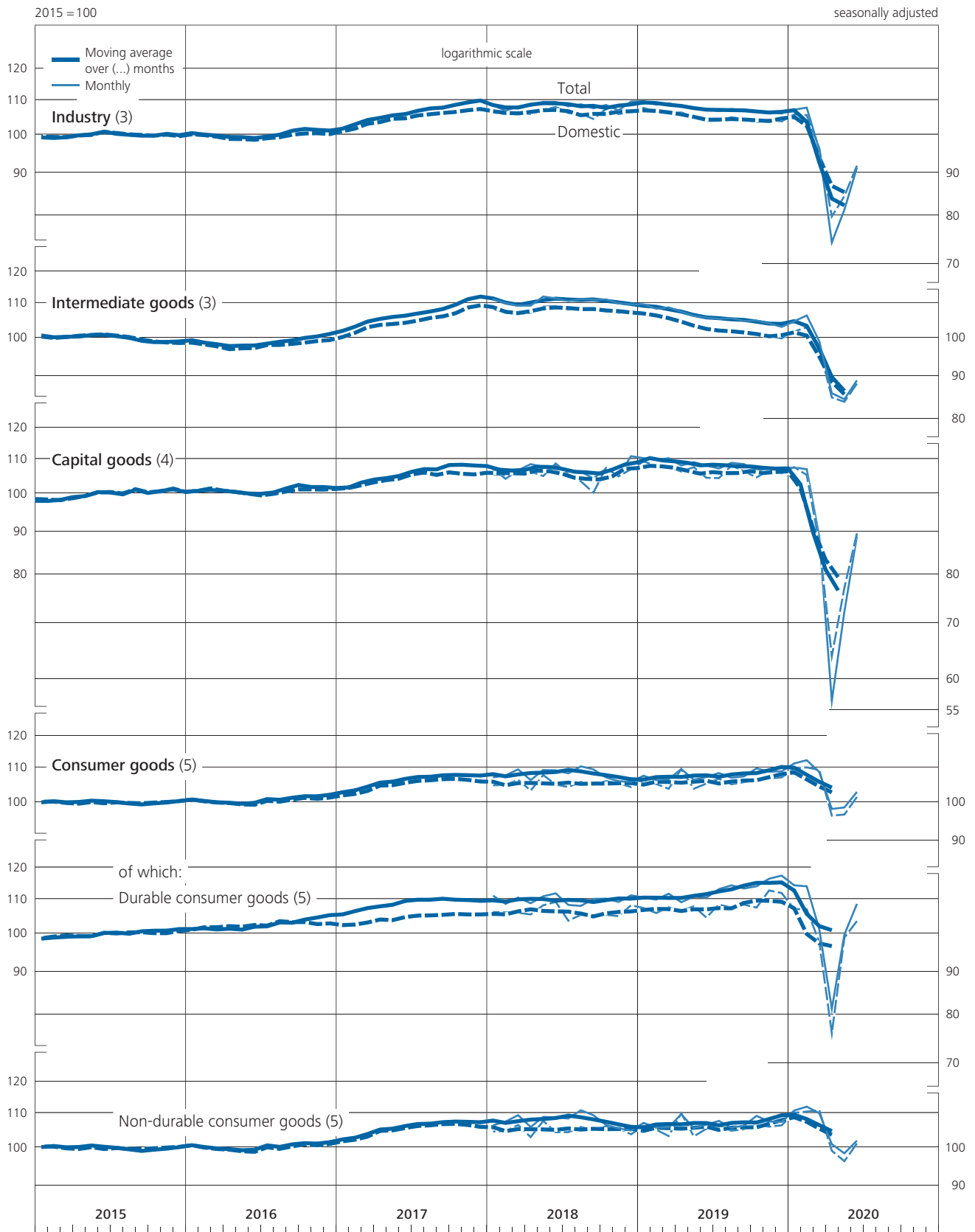
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

¹ Share of total turnover of industry in base year 2015. ² Influenced by a change in holiday dates.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

a) Turnover of industry,* by main grouping – total and domestic



III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

b) Turnover of industry, * by main grouping - exports

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Period	Industry	Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		of which:		Non-durable consumer goods		
		50.34 monthly	quarterly	15.96 monthly	quarterly	28.51 monthly	quarterly	5.88 monthly	quarterly	1.15 monthly	quarterly	4.73 monthly	quarterly
Total												
2017 Aug. ²	109.7	109.0	109.9	109.7	109.6	108.5	109.6	109.7	117.3	116.2	107.8	108.2
Sep.	109.5		110.4		110.3		110.3		114.2		109.4	
Oct.	108.0		111.8		108.7		108.7		115.4		107.1	
Nov.	113.8	111.4	115.2	114.1	113.5	110.2	111.4	110.0	116.0	114.4	110.3	108.9
Dec.	112.4		115.4		111.3		109.9		111.9		109.4	
2018 Jan.	110.4		114.7		111.5		111.5		117.1		110.2	
Feb.	107.6	109.2	113.2	113.3	103.4	106.0	113.1	113.4	111.6	114.9	113.4	113.1
Mar.	109.6		112.1		106.8		115.7		116.1		115.6	
Apr.	110.6		111.6		109.7		112.3		112.7		112.2	
May	111.6	111.0	115.6	113.8	109.2	108.8	112.0	113.9	114.2	113.9	111.4	113.9
June	110.7		114.2		107.4		117.4		114.9		118.0	
July ²	110.0		113.6		106.8		116.3		114.0		116.9	
Aug. ²	111.4	110.6	114.6	114.2	107.9	107.1	119.6	118.1	111.1	113.8	121.6	119.2
Sep.	110.5		114.4		106.7		118.4		116.2		119.0	
Oct.	109.5		114.7		106.8		109.0		116.0		107.3	
Nov.	107.8	109.9	113.1	113.3	105.0	108.3	107.0	108.2	114.4	115.1	105.2	106.6
Dec.	112.3		112.1		113.2		108.7		114.9		107.2	
2019 Jan.	111.4		112.7		110.8		109.9		114.2		108.9	
Feb.	110.4	111.2	110.7	111.8	110.8	111.1	108.3	110.1	114.9	115.3	106.8	108.9
Mar.	111.9		112.1		111.7		112.1		116.7		111.0	
Apr.	109.7		110.9		109.1		109.5		112.3		108.8	
May	109.9	109.9	109.7	110.1	109.8	109.7	111.4	110.6	114.2	114.8	110.7	109.5
June	110.2		109.8		110.3		110.8		117.8		109.1	
July ²	109.3		109.4		108.8		111.7		118.8		110.0	
Aug. ²	109.5	109.4	109.8	109.2	109.2	109.2	110.6	110.9	122.7	120.3	107.6	108.6
Sep.	109.3		108.3		109.6		110.5		119.4		108.3	
Oct.	109.3		109.5		107.8		116.2		122.0		114.8	
Nov.	108.3	108.6	108.2	108.2	107.4	107.8	112.7	113.7	120.8	122.3	110.7	111.6
Dec.	108.2		106.8		108.1		112.2		124.2		109.3	
2020 Jan.	108.4		108.1		107.3		114.4		123.2		112.2	
Feb.	109.7	104.5	110.4	106.6	107.9	101.6	116.5	112.8	122.8	117.2	115.0	111.7
Mar.	95.4		101.3		89.6		107.4		105.5		107.9	
Apr.	68.8		87.0		51.7		101.6		88.0		104.8	
May	78.1	79.2	85.1	87.3	69.0	69.7	102.3	103.2	100.7	101.2	102.8	103.7
June ^p	90.8		89.7		88.4		105.6		114.8		103.5	
Euro area and non-euro area												
Period	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area
Percentage weight ¹	20.54	29.81	7.81	8.14	9.46	19.05	3.26	2.62	0.56	0.59	2.70	2.03
2018 Q3	115.7	107.2	115.3	113.1	113.0	104.2	124.2	110.5	118.7	109.1	125.4	110.9
Q4	114.9	106.4	113.5	113.1	118.6	103.2	107.4	109.3	122.5	108.0	104.3	109.6
2019 Q1	114.4	109.0	113.9	109.8	117.2	108.1	107.3	113.7	122.6	108.3	104.1	115.2
Q2	113.7	107.4	113.3	107.1	116.7	106.3	106.1	116.1	121.5	108.3	102.9	118.4
Q3	112.6	107.2	111.1	107.3	115.3	106.1	108.2	114.3	132.3	108.9	103.2	115.9
Q4	111.8	106.4	109.6	106.7	113.8	104.8	111.0	117.0	132.9	112.3	106.5	118.4
2020 Q1	107.1	102.7	107.5	105.7	105.3	99.8	111.8	114.0	123.9	110.7	109.3	114.9
Q2 ^p	81.6	77.6	86.5	88.0	71.5	68.8	98.8	108.6	110.7	92.1	96.4	113.4
2019 June	113.1	108.2	114.0	105.7	115.3	107.8	104.7	118.4	125.2	110.7	100.5	120.6
July ²	110.7	108.4	111.6	107.3	110.9	107.7	107.7	116.6	130.7	107.4	103.0	119.3
Aug. ²	113.9	106.5	112.2	107.5	117.5	105.1	107.8	114.0	135.9	110.1	102.0	115.1
Sep.	113.2	106.6	109.6	107.1	117.6	105.6	109.0	112.3	130.3	109.1	104.6	113.2
Oct.	112.7	107.0	112.5	106.6	112.5	105.5	113.6	119.4	135.3	109.4	109.1	122.3
Nov.	111.6	106.0	109.1	107.3	114.3	104.0	109.6	116.5	129.1	112.9	105.6	117.6
Dec.	111.1	106.2	107.3	106.3	114.6	104.9	109.8	115.1	134.2	114.6	104.8	115.2
2020 Jan.	112.9	105.3	110.5	105.7	115.0	103.5	112.4	116.8	133.1	113.7	108.1	117.7
Feb.	113.4	107.1	112.4	108.5	113.3	105.2	116.3	116.7	130.8	115.1	113.3	117.2
Mar.	95.1	95.6	99.6	102.9	87.5	90.7	106.6	108.4	107.8	103.4	106.4	109.8
Apr.	71.3	67.0	83.3	90.6	52.8	51.2	95.9	108.6	96.0	80.4	95.9	116.7
May	80.3	76.5	85.0	85.2	70.3	68.4	97.8	108.0	105.7	96.0	96.2	111.5
June ^p	93.1	89.2	91.2	88.2	91.3	86.9	102.7	109.3	130.5	99.8	97.0	112.1

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

¹ Share of total turnover of industry in base year 2015. ² Influenced by a change in holiday dates.

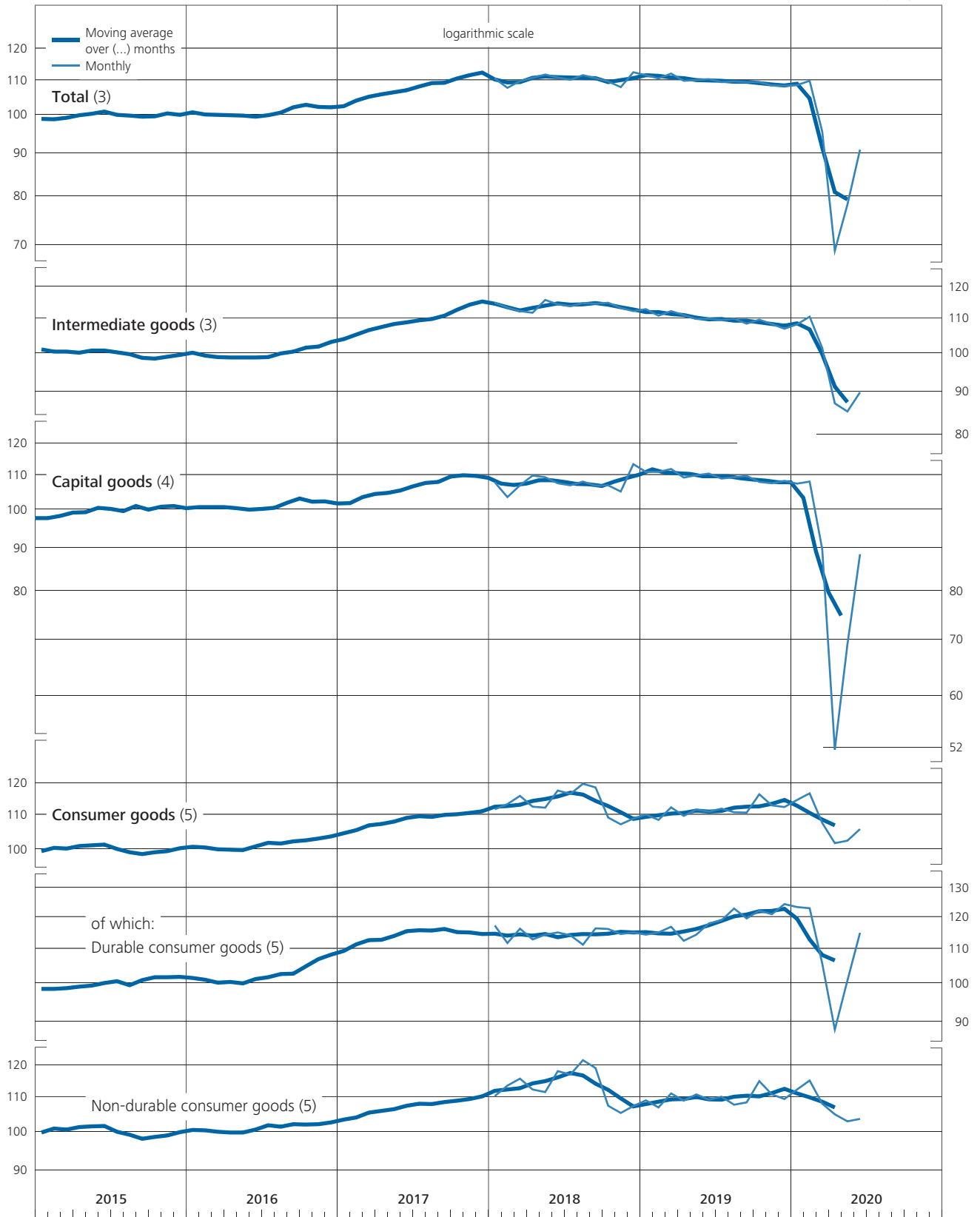
III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

b) Turnover of industry,* by main grouping – exports

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted



* Excluding value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

c) Retail turnover *

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Total		of which:																	
		In stores by enterprises main product range:																	
		Food, beverages, tobacco 1		Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods		Information and communication equipment		Construction and flooring materials, household appliances, furniture		Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles		Retail sale via mail order houses or via internet as well as other retail sale 2							
47		47.11, 47.2 and 47.81		47.51, 47.71 and 47.72		47.4		47.52, 47.53, 47.54 and 47.59 without 47.59.3		47.73, 47.74 and 47.75		47.9							
At current prices		At 2015 prices				At current prices													
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly			
2015 Sep.	100.8		100.8		99.9	99.9	100.9	101.2	100.5	106.3									
Oct.	100.9		100.8		99.8	102.1	100.5	100.3	100.9	104.0									
Nov.	101.0	101.3	100.6	101.1	101.0	100.6	95.0	98.7	101.1	100.9	102.2	101.4	102.2	101.4	106.2	106.2			
Dec.	102.0		102.0		100.9	99.1	101.1	100.9	101.1	100.9	101.6	101.4	101.1	101.4	108.5	108.5			
2016 Jan.	101.7		102.0		101.6	101.7	97.3	98.9	101.0	99.3	101.6	101.5	101.6	102.6	107.1	107.1			
Feb.	101.3	101.2	101.7	101.5	101.1	100.8	98.1	98.9	101.0	99.3	102.3	101.5	102.5	102.6	110.8	108.8			
Mar.	100.7		100.9		99.8	99.8	97.0	98.9	99.7	99.7	100.6	101.5	103.8	102.6	108.4	108.4			
Apr.	100.9		100.8		99.2	100.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	101.2	101.2	102.0	102.2	102.2	102.2			
May	101.5	101.1	101.5	101.1	100.7	100.1	98.2	99.5	98.2	99.3	101.7	101.2	103.4	102.6	108.2	106.3			
June	101.0		100.9		100.4	98.0	100.3	99.5	100.3	99.5	100.6	101.2	102.4	102.6	108.5	108.5			
July	102.5		102.3		102.1	101.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	101.8	101.2	104.0	104.0	106.1	106.1			
Aug.	102.8	102.3	102.5	102.0	102.7	102.3	101.0	98.1	98.2	97.6	102.5	101.5	104.8	104.6	111.0	108.0			
Sep.	101.7		101.3		102.2	102.2	91.9	98.1	95.2	97.6	100.2	101.5	105.1	104.6	107.0	107.0			
Oct.	105.5		104.7		103.0	113.1	104.6	106.5	104.6	102.5	102.3	101.9	105.0	105.5	115.4	115.4			
Nov.	103.5	104.9	102.5	103.9	102.7	103.2	102.3	106.5	99.1	102.5	100.5	101.9	105.3	105.5	113.1	114.7			
Dec.	105.8		104.4		103.8	104.2	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.0	101.9	106.2	105.5	115.5	115.5			
2017 Jan.	104.7		103.2		102.9	105.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	98.1	104.1	101.3	104.1	105.4	116.7	116.7			
Feb.	105.5	106.1	103.8	104.5	104.3	103.9	106.3	108.6	103.7	105.3	101.1	101.3	105.1	105.4	117.1	116.6			
Mar.	108.0		106.4		104.5	114.0	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	104.6	101.3	106.9	105.4	116.1	116.1			
Apr.	106.2		104.8		105.8	105.7	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	102.5	103.4	105.3	107.5	118.1	118.1			
May	107.5	106.9	106.1	105.5	105.2	105.2	108.6	108.2	105.3	106.1	103.6	103.4	108.6	107.5	120.9	119.9			
June	107.1		105.7		104.5	110.2	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	104.0	103.4	108.5	107.5	120.6	120.6			
July	107.4		105.8		106.3	107.0	109.3	109.3	109.3	109.3	104.1	103.4	107.0	107.9	119.2	119.2			
Aug.	107.0	107.8	105.3	106.0	105.9	106.6	107.4	108.7	106.9	107.0	102.7	103.4	108.0	107.9	121.2	120.5			
Sep.	108.9		106.9		107.7	111.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	103.4	103.4	108.6	107.9	121.0	121.0			
Oct.	108.0		106.0		106.0	106.4	107.2	106.9	107.2	106.5	103.4	103.8	107.4	109.7	118.7	118.7			
Nov.	109.1	109.3	106.8	107.0	108.1	107.7	106.5	106.9	104.9	106.5	102.8	103.8	109.8	109.7	127.2	123.3			
Dec.	110.9		108.3		109.1	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.4	107.4	105.1	103.8	112.0	109.7	123.9	123.9			
2018 Jan.	108.9		106.1		107.7	106.2	105.7	105.7	105.7	106.4	103.3	101.9	110.7	110.5	123.2	123.2			
Feb.	107.9	108.7	105.3	105.9	108.1	108.1	101.9	103.6	105.7	106.4	102.6	101.9	110.3	110.5	120.2	122.5			
Mar.	109.2		106.4		108.6	102.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.7	99.9	101.9	110.5	110.5	124.1	124.1			
Apr.	112.1		109.3		110.2	115.4	105.2	105.2	105.2	107.1	106.8	104.0	113.2	111.8	128.0	126.4			
May	110.7	111.2	107.6	108.2	110.8	110.5	106.9	109.4	105.4	107.1	102.4	104.0	110.0	111.8	127.1	126.4			
June	110.8		107.6		110.6	105.9	110.7	109.4	110.7	107.1	102.8	104.0	112.3	111.8	124.2	124.2			
July	110.5		107.6		109.2	105.4	105.2	105.2	105.2	107.1	102.3	102.5	113.6	113.5	130.2	130.2			
Aug.	110.7	110.7	107.4	107.4	109.2	109.6	105.8	104.6	106.3	107.1	102.3	102.5	114.0	113.5	128.7	129.5			
Sep.	110.9		107.1		110.5	102.5	109.8	104.6	109.8	104.6	103.0	102.5	113.0	113.5	129.5	129.5			
Oct.	112.2		108.4		110.7	104.4	106.1	106.1	106.1	107.9	103.2	103.9	113.9	113.9	134.2	134.2			
Nov.	112.7	112.0	108.9	108.4	109.0	110.0	105.7	104.6	111.1	107.9	104.9	103.9	114.3	113.9	136.0	131.4			
Dec.	111.1		107.8		110.3	103.7	106.5	104.6	106.5	104.6	103.5	103.9	113.4	113.9	124.0	124.0			
2019 Jan. 4	113.3		109.9		111.2	105.1	108.1	108.1	105.2	106.6	105.2	106.6	116.8	116.5	134.9	133.9			
Feb.	114.0	113.8	110.3	110.3	111.4	111.5	107.4	106.5	107.9	108.4	107.2	106.6	117.3	116.5	134.6	133.9			
Mar.	114.0		110.7		111.9	106.9	109.1	106.5	109.1	108.4	107.5	106.6	115.5	116.5	132.1	132.1			
Apr.	113.9		110.1		110.8	105.7	108.2	107.4	108.2	108.6	107.7	107.2	117.0	117.5	138.4	138.1			
May	113.4	114.3	109.5	110.4	110.2	111.6	101.3	107.4	110.1	108.6	106.5	107.2	117.9	117.5	134.8	138.1			
June	115.7		111.6		113.8	115.1	107.6	107.4	107.6	108.6	107.4	107.2	117.7	117.5	141.1	141.1			
July	115.1		111.0		112.3	105.5	105.7	105.7	105.7	109.3	107.7	107.5	117.7	118.9	142.2	142.2			
Aug.	115.4	115.3	111.1	111.2	113.0	112.2	107.2	106.4	111.2	109.3	107.1	107.5	118.6	118.9	137.4	141.0			
Sep.	115.5		111.4		111.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	110.9	109.3	107.7	107.5	120.4	118.9	143.3	143.3			
Oct.	114.8		110.7		112.4	105.7	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	105.9	107.2	120.1	120.5	136.5	137.9			
Nov.	116.9	115.7	112.6	111.4	114.5	112.9	109.6	105.8	110.2	108.8	108.1	107.2	120.4	120.5	137.5	137.9			
Dec.	115.3		110.9		111.9	102.2	107.3	105.8	107.3	108.8	107.6	107.2	121.0	120.5	139.8	139.8			
2020 Jan.	117.4		112.5		112.9	105.6	110.3	110.3	110.3	102.5	109.9	106.3	123.6	126.3	142.2	146.7			
Feb.	118.6	117.3	113.4	112.2	119.3	120.2	104.6	86.8	112.2	102.5	110.0	106.3	122.0	126.3	145.8	146.7			
Mar.	115.8		110.8		128.5	50.1	85.1	86.8	85.1	96.3	99.0	106.3	133.4	126.3	152.2	152.2			
Apr.	108.7		103.8		122.3	28.2	65.9	67.2	65.9	96.3	92.6	112.1	114.0	115.8	174.3	174.3			
May	122.7	117.2	117.5	112.1	125.9	121.8	79.0	67.2	111.3	96.3	121.9	112.1	114.4	115.8	175.9	173.6			
June	120.3		115.1		117.3	94.5	94.5	67.2	111.7	96.3	121.8	112.1	119.1	115.8	170.5	170.5			

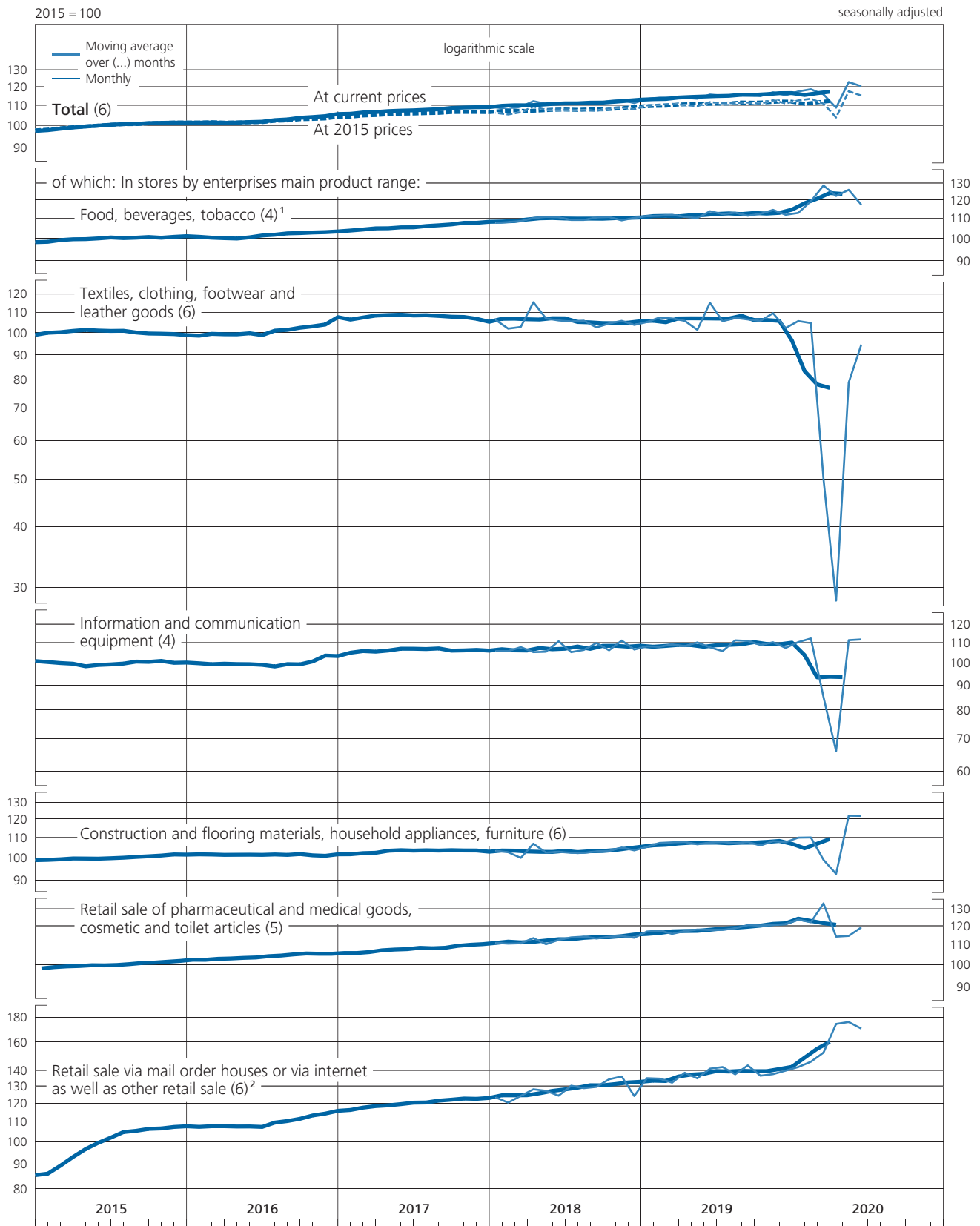
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Excluding value added tax. 1 Including stalls and markets. 2 Excluding stores, stalls and markets. 3 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. Identical with NACE Rev. 2 at the level of classes

(four-digit numerical code). 4 As of January 2019 figures are provisional, partially revised and particularly uncertain in recent months due to estimates for missing reports.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

c) Retail turnover*



* Excluding value added tax. ¹ Including stalls and markets. ² Excluding stores, stalls and markets.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

d) Turnover and employed persons in services

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

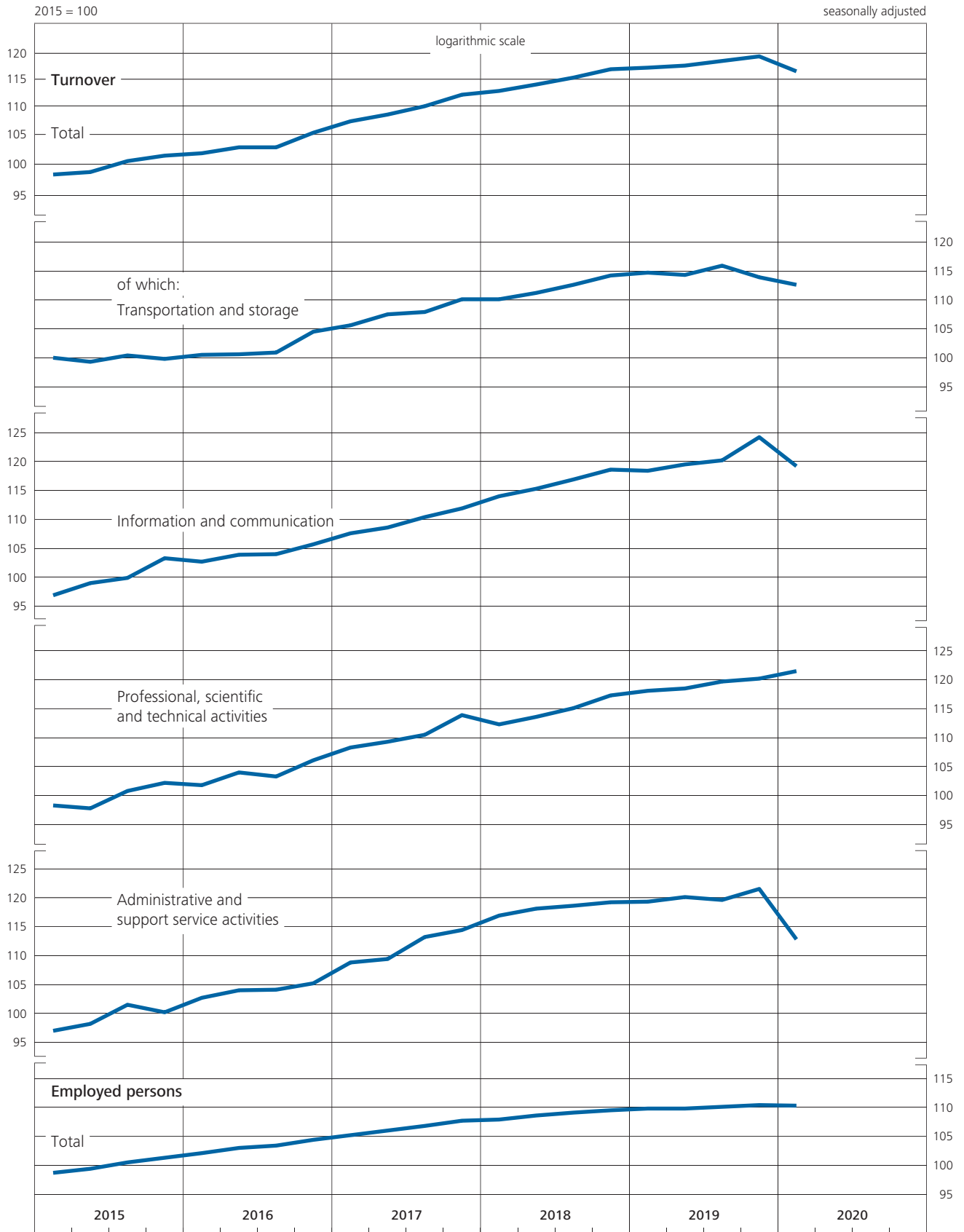
Total		of which:								
		Transportation and storage		Information and communication		Professional, scientific and technical activities		Administrative and support service activities		
Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	
H,J,M,N		H		J		M		N		
Turnover										
Period	(R)		(R)			(R)		(R)		
2013 Q2	93.3	0.9	97.4	0.6	92.4	0.4	91.0	1.9	89.5	0.4
Q3	93.8	0.5	97.6	0.2	92.6	0.2	91.6	0.7	91.0	1.7
Q4	93.9	0.1	96.9	-0.7	92.3	-0.3	92.5	1.0	92.5	1.6
2014 Q1	95.0	1.2	98.1	1.2	93.6	1.4	93.5	1.1	93.1	0.6
Q2	95.8	0.8	98.8	0.7	94.1	0.5	95.0	1.6	93.8	0.8
Q3	97.6	1.9	99.2	0.4	95.7	1.7	96.6	1.7	99.2	5.8
Q4	99.0	1.4	100.8	1.6	96.0	0.3	96.5	-0.1	104.3	5.1
2015 Q1	98.3	-0.7	100.0	-0.8	96.9	0.9	98.3	1.9	97.0	-7.0
Q2	98.7	0.4	99.3	-0.7	99.0	2.2	97.8	-0.5	98.2	1.2
Q3	100.5	1.8	100.4	1.1	99.9	0.9	100.8	3.1	101.5	3.4
Q4	101.4	0.9	99.8	-0.6	103.3	3.4	102.2	1.4	100.2	-1.3
2016 Q1	101.8	0.4	100.5	0.7	102.7	-0.6	101.8	-0.4	102.7	2.5
Q2	102.8	1.0	100.6	0.1	103.9	1.2	104.0	2.2	104.0	1.3
Q3	102.8	0.0	100.9	0.3	104.0	0.1	103.3	-0.7	104.1	0.1
Q4	105.3	2.4	104.5	3.6	105.7	1.6	106.1	2.7	105.2	1.1
2017 Q1	107.3	1.9	105.6	1.1	107.6	1.8	108.3	2.1	108.8	3.4
Q2	108.5	1.1	107.5	1.8	108.6	0.9	109.3	0.9	109.4	0.6
Q3	110.0	1.4	107.9	0.4	110.4	1.7	110.5	1.1	113.2	3.5
Q4	112.1	1.9	110.1	2.0	111.9	1.4	113.9	3.1	114.4	1.1
2018 Q1	112.8	0.6	110.1	0.0	114.0	1.9	112.3	-1.4	116.9	2.2
Q2	114.0	1.1	111.2	1.0	115.3	1.1	113.6	1.2	118.1	1.0
Q3	115.3	1.1	112.6	1.3	116.9	1.4	115.1	1.3	118.6	0.4
Q4	116.9	1.4	114.2	1.4	118.6	1.5	117.3	1.9	119.2	0.5
2019 Q1	117.2	0.3	114.7	0.4	118.4	-0.2	118.1	0.7	119.3	0.1
Q2	r 117.6	0.3	r 114.3	-0.3	119.5	0.9	118.5	0.3	120.1	0.7
Q3	118.5	0.8	115.9	1.4	120.2	0.6	119.7	1.0	119.6	-0.4
Q4	p 119.4	0.8	113.9	-1.7	124.2	3.3	120.2	0.4	121.5	1.6
2020 Q1	p 116.5	-2.4	112.6	-1.1	119.2	-4.0	121.5	1.1	112.8	-7.2
Employed persons										
2013 Q2	94.0	0.4	95.3	0.5	94.5	0.7	94.7	1.0	92.4	-0.1
Q3	94.9	1.0	95.8	0.5	94.9	0.4	95.4	0.7	93.9	1.6
Q4	95.3	0.4	96.0	0.2	95.5	0.6	95.8	0.4	94.4	0.5
2014 Q1	96.1	0.8	96.8	0.8	96.3	0.8	96.6	0.8	95.0	0.6
Q2	96.7	0.6	97.3	0.5	97.0	0.7	97.3	0.7	95.8	0.8
Q3	97.5	0.8	98.0	0.7	97.6	0.6	98.0	0.7	96.6	0.8
Q4	98.0	0.5	98.2	0.2	98.4	0.8	98.6	0.6	97.2	0.6
2015 Q1	98.7	0.7	98.9	0.7	98.7	0.3	99.1	0.5	98.3	1.1
Q2	99.4	0.7	99.6	0.7	99.4	0.7	99.7	0.6	99.1	0.8
Q3	100.5	1.1	100.3	0.7	100.4	1.0	100.4	0.7	100.7	1.6
Q4	101.3	0.8	101.1	0.8	101.3	0.9	100.9	0.5	101.7	1.0
2016 Q1	102.1	0.8	101.6	0.5	102.1	0.8	101.7	0.8	102.8	1.1
Q2	103.0	0.9	102.4	0.8	103.1	1.0	102.8	1.1	103.6	0.8
Q3	103.4	0.4	102.3	-0.1	104.1	1.0	103.8	1.0	103.8	0.2
Q4	104.4	1.0	103.0	0.7	104.9	0.8	104.6	0.8	105.1	1.3
2017 Q1	105.2	0.8	103.4	0.4	105.9	1.0	105.5	0.9	106.0	0.9
Q2	106.0	0.8	104.0	0.6	107.5	1.5	106.4	0.9	106.6	0.6
Q3	106.8	0.8	104.6	0.6	108.0	0.5	107.5	1.0	107.5	0.8
Q4	107.7	0.8	105.5	0.9	109.2	1.1	108.1	0.6	108.4	0.8
2018 Q1	107.9	0.2	106.1	0.6	110.6	1.3	109.1	0.9	107.4	-0.9
Q2	108.6	0.6	106.7	0.6	111.9	1.2	109.9	0.7	107.9	0.5
Q3	109.1	0.5	107.6	0.8	113.5	1.4	110.8	0.8	107.3	-0.6
Q4	109.5	0.4	108.2	0.6	115.2	1.5	111.5	0.6	106.6	-0.7
2019 Q1	109.8	0.3	108.7	0.5	116.5	1.1	112.3	0.7	106.1	-0.5
Q2	109.8	0.0	108.7	0.0	118.0	1.3	113.0	0.6	104.9	-1.1
Q3	110.1	0.3	109.5	0.7	119.5	1.3	113.4	0.4	104.3	-0.6
Q4	p 110.4	0.3	109.7	0.2	120.6	0.9	114.1	0.6	104.2	-0.1
2020 Q1	p 110.3	-0.1	109.7	0.0	121.4	0.7	114.4	0.3	103.2	-1.0

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. 1 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

d) Turnover and employed persons in services



III. Economic activity and prices

5. Employment and labour market *

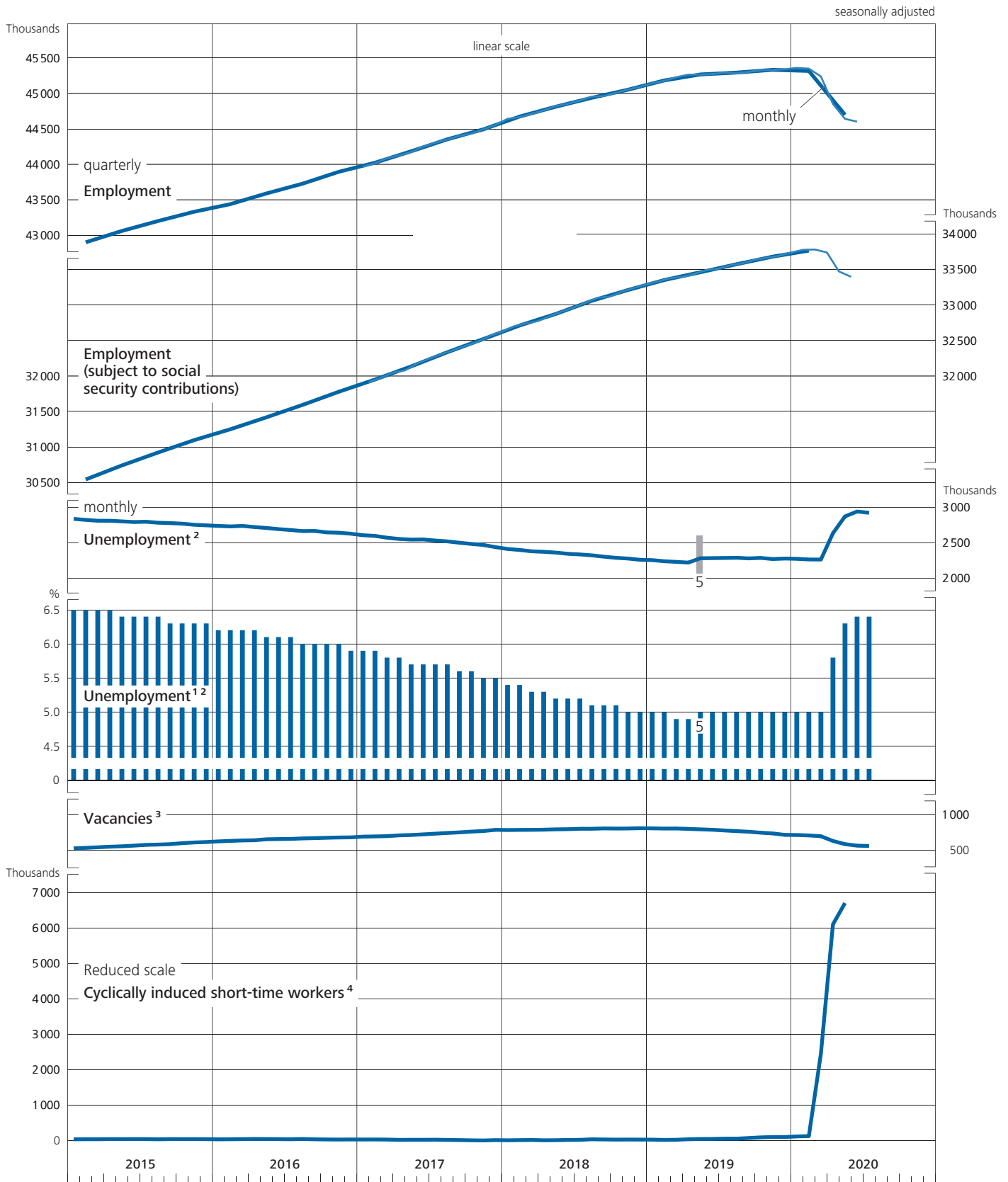
(R) seasonally adjusted

Period	Employment (standardised EU definition) ¹		Employment (subject to social security contributions)		Exclusively marginal employment (A) ²		Unemployment, registered (definition of the Federal Employment Agency) ³				Cyclically induced short-time workers (A) ⁴		Vacancies ⁵	
	Thousands						As a percentage of the civilian labour force				Thousands			
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 June	43,107		30,831		4,845		2,793		6.4		47		563	
July	43,164		30,896		4,842		2,797		6.4		46		574	
Aug.	43,197	43,201	30,945	30,921	4,832	4,837	2,783	2,786	6.4	6.4	40	44	578	579
Sep.	43,241		31,011		4,830		2,778		6.3		46		584	
Oct.	43,281		31,063		4,831		2,770		6.3		45		598	
Nov.	43,336	43,332	31,130	31,096	4,832	4,831	2,754	2,757	6.3	6.3	45	45	608	607
Dec.	43,379		31,180		4,827		2,746		6.3		44		614	
2016 Jan.	r 43,376		31,205		4,823		2,738		6.2		39		623	
Feb.	r 43,440	43,439	31,284	31,249	4,825	4,824	2,731	2,735	6.2	6.2	42	42	630	630
Mar.	r 43,502		31,335		4,821		2,738		6.2		45		636	
Apr.	r 43,534		31,383		4,813		2,722		6.2		50		639	
May	r 43,588	43,590	31,450	31,418	4,810	4,812	2,709	2,708	6.1	6.1	47	47	653	649
June	r 43,648		31,510		4,806		2,693		6.1		45		656	
July	r 43,652		31,542		4,796		2,680		6.1		41		658	
Aug.	r 43,731	43,728	31,637	31,593	4,793	4,796	2,665	2,671	6.0	6.0	49	43	665	664
Sep.	r 43,802		31,692		4,789		2,667		6.0		40		669	
Oct.	r 43,840		31,746		4,787		2,647		6.0		36		674	
Nov.	r 43,895	43,895	31,808	31,778	4,783	4,785	2,642	2,639	6.0	6.0	33	35	678	678
Dec.	r 43,950		31,870		4,780		2,628		5.9		35		680	
2017 Jan.	r 43,967		31,915		4,768		2,607		5.9		34		690	
Feb.	r 44,015	44,023	31,975	31,950	4,763	4,767	2,597	2,592	5.9	5.9	35	34	693	693
Mar.	r 44,087		32,048		4,760		2,572		5.8		33		697	
Apr.	r 44,127		32,080		4,752		2,554		5.8		25		708	
May	r 44,174	44,184	32,177	32,135	4,745	4,749	2,545	2,549	5.7	5.7	27	26	713	714
June	r 44,251		32,244		4,740		2,547		5.7		27		722	
July	r 44,305		32,307		4,735		2,532		5.7		29		732	
Aug.	r 44,351	44,353	32,364	32,335	4,731	4,734	2,520	2,517	5.7	5.6	23	24	742	741
Sep.	r 44,402		32,425		4,734		2,501		5.6		19		750	
Oct.	r 44,433		32,481		4,718		2,484		5.6		12		761	
Nov.	r 44,495	44,494	32,563	32,522	4,712	4,717	2,469	2,464	5.5	5.5	8	12	769	772
Dec.	r 44,555		32,621		4,709		2,439		5.5		17		786	
2018 Jan.	r 44,642		32,698		4,708		2,413		5.4		13		783	
Feb.	r 44,667	44,674	32,741	32,712	4,698	4,703	2,399	2,398	5.4	5.4	17	17	785	785
Mar.	r 44,714		32,774		4,694		2,380		5.3		21		786	
Apr.	r 44,762		32,846		4,689		2,373		5.3		13		788	
May	r 44,821	44,813	32,909	32,875	4,686	4,687	2,362	2,360	5.2	5.2	15	17	793	792
June	r 44,855		32,965		4,679		2,345		5.2		23		795	
July	r 44,900		33,035		4,667		2,336		5.2		25		801	
Aug.	r 44,955	44,939	33,105	33,061	4,657	4,662	2,323	2,321	5.1	5.1	40	34	801	803
Sep.	r 44,963		33,120		4,644		2,304		5.1		36		806	
Oct.	r 45,009		33,192		4,640		2,288		5.1		32		804	
Nov.	r 45,056	45,053	33,241	33,213	4,632	4,636	2,278	2,275	5.0	5.0	33	32	805	806
Dec.	r 45,094		33,290		4,626		2,260		5.0		32		809	
2019 Jan.	r 45,142		33,335		4,621		2,256		5.0		30		807	
Feb.	r 45,178	45,183	33,380	33,353	4,619	4,620	2,240	2,242	5.0	5.0	23	27	804	805
Mar.	r 45,229		33,397		4,611		2,231		4.9		27		805	
Apr.	r 45,265		33,441		4,609		2,221		4.9		41		799	
May	r 45,267	45,268	33,493	33,463	4,594	4,600	2,282	2,262	5.0	5.0	49	46	793	793
June	r 45,273		33,515		4,582		2,284		5.0		50		787	
July	r 45,292		33,561		4,574		2,286		5.0		59		777	
Aug.	r 45,284	45,294	33,590	33,576	4,561	4,566	2,289	2,285	5.0	5.0	58	64	768	768
Sep.	r 45,305		33,638		4,543		2,280		5.0		76		759	
Oct.	r 45,326		33,667		4,535		2,287		5.0		94		746	
Nov.	r 45,331	45,333	33,693	33,683	4,528	4,532	2,271	2,279	5.0	5.0	104	101	735	732
Dec.	r 45,341		33,740		4,520		2,278		5.0		104		715	
2020 Jan.	r 45,360		33,779		4,517		2,274		5.0		121		713	
Feb.	r 45,350	45,317	7 33,784	33,768	7 4,506	4,493	2,265	2,268	5.0	5.0	7 130	902	707	705
Mar.	r 45,240		7 33,742		7 4,394		2,264		5.0		7 2,456		696	
Apr.	r 44,852		7 33,474		7 4,214		2,635		5.8		7 6,102		629	
May	r 44,642	44,699	7 33,399		7 4,211		2,872	2,816	6.3	6.2	7 6,703		584	592
June	9 44,602		...		...		2,941		6.4		...		563	
July	...		...		...		2,923		6.4		...		558	

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Federal Employment Agency. * For employment (EU definition): averages; employment (subject to social security contributions) and exclusively marginal employment: end-of-month levels; unemployment (registered) and vacancies: mid-month levels; short-time workers: flows; quarterly figures: averages ¹ Workplace concept. ² Earned income does not regularly exceed €450 per month (until December 2012: €400). ³ See explanatory notes. ⁴ Definition in accordance with Section 96 of the Social Security Code (SGB III). ⁵ Excluding government-assisted forms of employment and seasonal jobs, including

jobs located abroad. ⁶ Statistical break due to ex post registration of unemployed persons in the jurisdiction SGB II. ⁷ Unadjusted figures estimated by the Federal Employment Agency. The estimates for Germany in 2018 and 2019 deviated from the final figures by a maximum of 0.1 % for employees subject to social contributions, by a maximum of 0.7 % for persons solely in jobs exempt from social contributions and by a maximum of 55.3 % for cyclically induced short-time work. ⁸ As of May 2020, calculated on the basis of updated labour figures. ⁹ Initial preliminary estimate by the Federal Statistical Office.

III. Economic activity and prices
 5. Employment and labour market



1 Registered unemployment as a percentage of the civilian labour force. 2 Definition of the Federal Employment Agency. 3 Excluding government-assisted forms of employment. 4 Definition in accordance with Section 96 of the Social Security Code (SGB III). 5 Statistical break due to ex post registration of unemployed persons in the jurisdiction SGB II.

III. Economic activity and prices

6. Labour costs *

2016 = 100

seasonally adjusted

WZ 2008 ²	of which:															
	Total (R)		Production sector (R)				Service activities (R)				of which:					
											Market services sector (R)		Non-market services sector		Private sector 1 (R)	
	B - S		B - F		C		F		G - S		G - N		O - S		B - N	
Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	
Index of labour costs																
2016 Q1	99.4		99.4		99.5		98.8		99.4		99.5		99.3		99.5	
Q2	99.1	-0.3	99.2	-0.2	99.1	-0.4	99.3	0.5	99.1	-0.3	99.3	-0.2	98.9	-0.5	99.2	-0.2
Q3	100.0	0.9	100.3	1.1	100.3	1.1	100.3	0.9	99.9	0.8	99.7	0.4	100.1	1.3	100.0	0.7
Q4	101.4	1.4	101.1	0.9	101.1	0.8	101.6	1.3	101.6	1.6	101.5	1.7	101.7	1.5	101.3	1.3
2017 Q1 ³	102.2	0.8	101.3	0.2	101.0	-0.1	102.6	1.0	102.6	1.1	102.4	0.9	103.0	1.3	101.9	0.6
Q2	102.2	-0.0	101.6	0.3	101.1	0.1	103.3	0.7	102.5	-0.2	102.9	0.5	101.9	-1.0	102.3	0.4
Q3	102.8	0.6	102.5	0.9	101.9	0.9	104.8	1.4	102.9	0.4	103.4	0.4	102.3	0.4	103.0	0.6
Q4	103.5	0.7	103.5	1.0	102.9	0.9	106.0	1.1	103.5	0.5	103.9	0.5	103.0	0.6	103.7	0.7
2018 Q1	104.5	1.0	104.0	0.5	103.4	0.6	106.3	0.3	104.8	1.2	105.0	1.1	104.4	1.4	104.6	0.9
Q2	104.5	0.0	104.7	0.6	104.2	0.8	107.0	0.7	104.5	-0.3	104.9	-0.1	104.0	-0.4	104.8	0.2
Q3	105.8	1.2	105.4	0.7	104.6	0.4	108.3	1.2	106.0	1.4	106.2	1.3	105.7	1.6	105.9	1.0
Q4	105.8	0.0	105.2	-0.2	104.5	-0.1	108.1	-0.2	106.1	0.1	106.2	-0.1	106.0	0.3	105.7	-0.1
2019 Q1	107.1	1.2	106.0	0.8	105.3	0.7	108.7	0.6	107.5	1.4	107.8	1.5	107.2	1.1	107.0	1.2
Q2	107.9	0.8	106.2	0.2	105.1	-0.1	110.3	1.5	108.7	1.1	108.5	0.6	109.1	1.7	107.5	0.4
Q3	109.0	1.0	108.7	2.3	108.3	3.0	110.3	-0.0	109.1	0.4	109.0	0.5	109.2	0.1	108.9	1.3
Q4	109.0	0.1	107.3	-1.3	106.1	-2.0	112.0	1.6	109.8	0.7	109.6	0.5	110.2	0.9	108.6	-0.3
2020 Q1	111.6	2.4	108.0	0.7	107.0	0.9	111.8	-0.2	113.2	3.1	111.9	2.1	115.1	4.4	110.2	1.5
Index of gross wages and salaries																
2016 Q1	99.9		99.8		99.9		99.2		99.9		100.0		99.8		99.9	
Q2	98.9	-1.0	98.9	-0.9	98.9	-1.0	99.1	-0.1	98.8	-1.1	98.9	-1.0	98.6	-1.2	98.9	-1.0
Q3	100.1	1.2	100.4	1.4	100.4	1.4	100.4	1.3	100.0	1.1	99.8	0.9	100.2	1.5	100.1	1.1
Q4	101.2	1.1	100.9	0.5	100.8	0.5	101.4	1.0	101.3	1.4	101.2	1.4	101.4	1.3	101.1	1.0
2017 Q1 ³	101.8	0.6	101.2	0.3	100.9	0.1	102.4	1.0	102.1	0.8	101.8	0.5	102.6	1.2	101.5	0.4
Q2	102.1	0.3	101.7	0.5	101.4	0.4	103.4	1.0	102.3	0.2	102.4	0.6	102.3	-0.3	102.1	0.6
Q3	102.5	0.4	102.5	0.8	102.1	0.7	104.7	1.2	102.5	0.2	102.8	0.5	102.1	-0.1	102.7	0.6
Q4	103.2	0.7	103.5	1.0	103.0	0.9	105.9	1.1	103.1	0.6	103.3	0.5	102.9	0.7	103.4	0.7
2018 Q1	104.2	0.9	103.8	0.3	103.5	0.5	105.9	0.0	104.3	1.2	104.7	1.3	103.9	1.0	104.3	0.9
Q2	104.5	0.3	104.8	0.9	104.5	1.0	107.1	1.1	104.4	0.0	104.9	0.2	103.6	-0.3	104.8	0.5
Q3	105.8	1.2	105.3	0.5	104.8	0.3	108.3	1.1	106.0	1.6	106.2	1.3	105.6	2.0	105.8	0.9
Q4	106.0	0.2	105.4	0.1	104.9	0.1	108.3	0.0	106.3	0.3	106.3	0.1	106.2	0.6	105.9	0.1
2019 Q1	106.9	0.9	106.1	0.6	105.6	0.6	108.7	0.4	107.3	1.0	107.6	1.2	106.9	0.7	106.9	0.9
Q2	107.8	0.8	106.4	0.3	105.6	0.0	110.4	1.5	108.5	1.1	108.5	0.8	108.5	1.5	107.6	0.6
Q3	109.0	1.1	109.0	2.4	108.9	3.2	110.3	-0.1	109.0	0.5	109.0	0.5	109.0	0.4	109.0	1.4
Q4	108.9	-0.1	107.4	-1.5	106.4	-2.3	112.1	1.6	109.7	0.6	109.5	0.4	109.9	0.9	108.6	-0.4
2020 Q1	111.4	2.3	108.1	0.7	107.3	0.8	111.8	-0.2	113.0	3.0	111.8	2.1	114.7	4.3	110.2	1.5
Index of non-wage costs																
2016 Q1	97.8		97.9		98.2		97.5		97.8		97.7		97.9		97.8	
Q2	100.1	2.3	100.2	2.4	99.9	1.8	100.2	2.8	100.1	2.3	100.6	3.0	99.5	1.6	100.4	2.7
Q3	99.8	-0.3	99.9	-0.2	99.9	-0.0	99.9	-0.3	99.7	-0.3	99.4	-1.3	100.1	0.6	99.6	-0.8
Q4	102.3	2.5	102.1	2.2	101.9	2.0	102.4	2.5	102.4	2.6	102.3	2.9	102.5	2.3	102.2	2.6
2017 Q1 ³	103.8	1.5	101.9	-0.1	101.3	-0.6	103.5	1.0	104.5	2.1	105.0	2.7	104.1	1.6	103.6	1.4
Q2	102.5	-1.2	101.2	-0.7	99.9	-1.3	102.9	-0.6	103.1	-1.4	105.1	0.1	101.0	-2.9	103.3	-0.3
Q3	103.7	1.2	102.5	1.3	101.4	1.4	105.1	2.1	104.3	1.1	105.5	0.4	103.0	2.0	104.1	0.8
Q4	104.4	0.6	103.4	0.9	102.2	0.8	106.3	1.1	104.8	0.5	106.1	0.5	103.4	0.4	104.8	0.7
2018 Q1	105.8	1.4	104.6	1.2	103.2	1.1	107.4	1.1	106.3	1.4	106.5	0.4	106.1	2.6	105.6	0.8
Q2	104.8	-1.0	104.3	-0.4	103.2	-0.0	106.6	-0.8	105.0	-1.2	104.9	-1.5	105.1	-0.9	104.6	-1.0
Q3	105.9	1.1	105.5	1.2	103.9	0.6	108.2	1.5	106.1	1.0	106.4	1.4	105.7	0.6	106.0	1.3
Q4	105.1	-0.8	104.5	-1.0	103.1	-0.8	107.0	-1.1	105.3	-0.7	105.4	-0.9	105.2	-0.5	105.0	-0.9
2019 Q1	107.5	2.3	105.7	1.2	104.3	1.1	108.6	1.5	108.2	2.7	108.5	2.9	107.9	2.6	107.2	2.1
Q2	108.2	0.7	105.3	-0.4	103.5	-0.7	109.9	1.2	109.5	1.2	108.6	0.1	110.6	2.4	107.1	-0.2
Q3	108.9	0.6	107.5	2.1	106.1	2.5	110.1	0.2	109.5	-0.0	109.1	0.5	109.9	-0.6	108.4	1.2
Q4	109.4	0.5	107.0	-0.4	105.1	-0.9	111.8	1.6	110.5	0.9	110.0	0.8	111.0	1.0	108.6	0.2
2020 Q1	112.2	2.6	107.8	0.7	106.1	1.0	111.6	-0.2	114.2	3.4	112.3	2.1	116.2	4.7	110.2	1.5

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Labour costs per hour worked, including special payments, employers' social contributions, excluding grants to employers (for example, subsidies linked to employing the long-term unemployed);

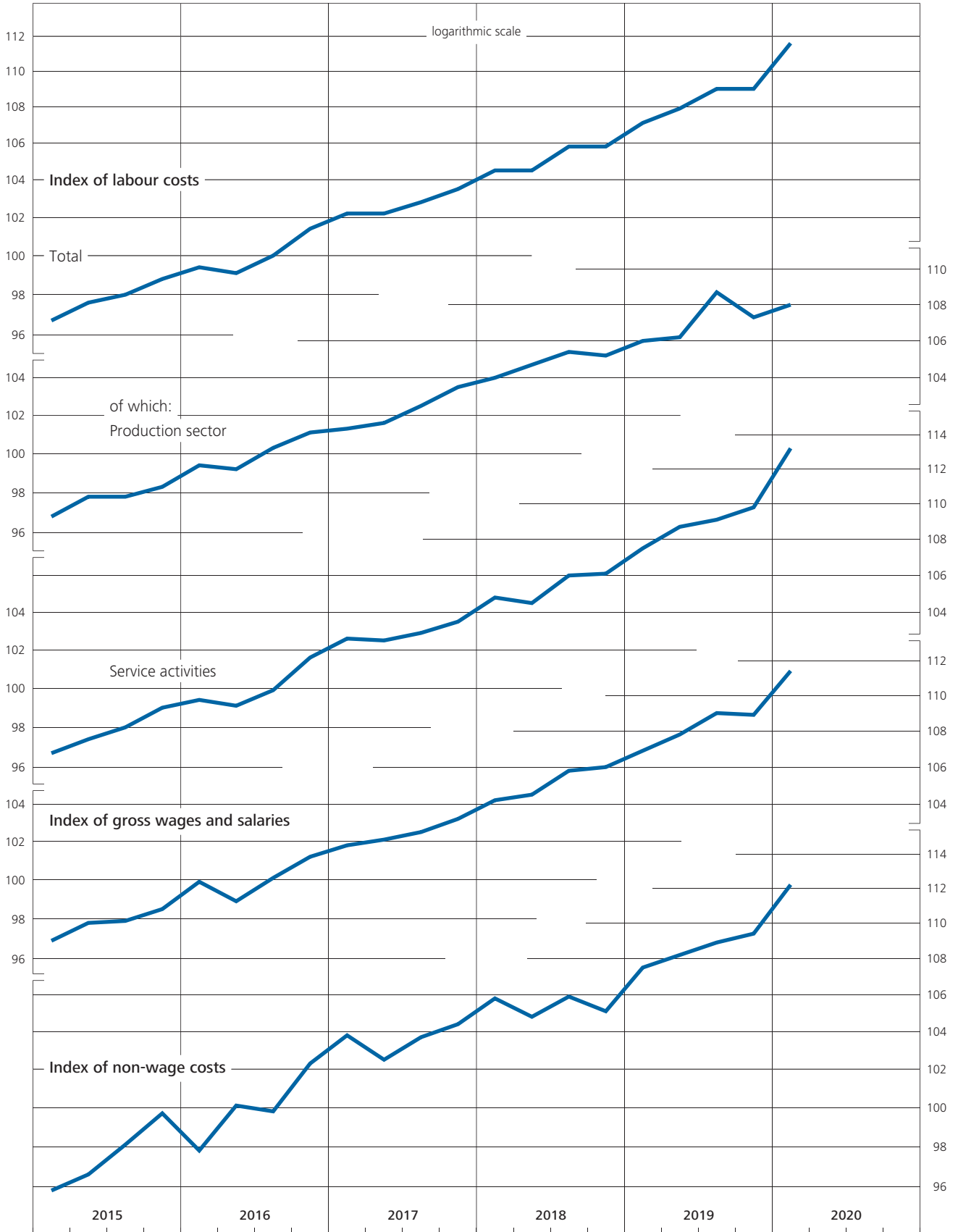
figures calculated on the basis of indices with three decimal places. 1 Production and market services sectors. 2 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. 3 Figures partially revised as of Q1 2017.

III. Economic activity and prices

6. Labour costs

2016 = 100

seasonally adjusted



III. Economic activity and prices

7. Producer and consumer prices a) Producer and consumer prices

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight	Producer price index 1			Harmonised index of consumer prices						Memo item: Consumer price index (national concept) 2
	Of industrial products		Of agricultural products	Total 2	of which:				of which: Housing rents	
	Total 2	Total excluding energy sources 3			Food (including alcoholic beverages and tobacco)	Non-energy industrial goods	Energy	Services		
	100.00	76.97	100.00	100.00	15.36	26.69	11.73	46.23	10.71	100.00
Period										
2016 Q4	99.3	100.6	103.3	101.0	102.2	101.4	96.2	101.6	101.9	101.1
2017 Q1	100.5	101.7	107.6	4 101.6	4 103.3	4 101.7	4 98.0	4 101.9	4 102.3	101.6
Q2	100.7	102.3	110.8	101.8	103.3	102.2	97.1	102.3	102.7	101.7
Q3	101.1	102.7	111.6	102.2	104.3	102.4	96.6	102.8	103.1	102.0
Q4	101.9	103.2	109.3	102.6	105.3	102.5	98.2	102.9	103.5	102.5
2018 Q1	102.4	103.7	105.7	103.1	105.9	102.6	98.4	103.6	104.0	102.9
Q2	103.1	104.1	104.4	103.9	106.7	102.8	101.3	104.2	104.4	103.5
Q3	104.2	104.5	110.0	104.3	107.1	103.1	103.5	104.4	104.8	104.0
Q4	105.1	104.8	111.7	104.8	107.3	103.6	105.9	104.5	105.2	104.5
2019 Q1	105.0	105.0	5 112.5	104.6	107.3	103.7	101.9	104.9	105.5	104.4
Q2	105.0	105.2	114.9	105.5	108.0	104.1	105.1	105.6	105.9	105.2
Q3	104.7	105.1	112.3	105.7	109.1	104.3	104.1	105.9	106.3	105.5
Q4	104.6	105.2	112.3	106.0	109.2	104.6	103.7	106.4	106.7	105.8
2020 Q1	104.8	105.6	114.3	106.3	110.4	104.8	103.5	106.5	107.1	106.1
Q2	103.0	104.9	110.2	106.2	112.2	104.9	98.2	107.0	107.5	106.0
2016 Aug.	98.4	99.8	99.3	100.3	101.6	100.9	94.3	101.1	101.4	100.5
Sep.	98.4	100.0	99.2	100.5	101.6	101.1	94.9	101.2	101.6	100.7
Oct.	98.8	100.0	101.6	100.8	101.6	101.3	96.2	101.4	101.7	100.9
Nov.	99.3	100.6	103.4	100.9	102.3	101.5	95.2	101.6	101.9	101.0
Dec.	99.9	101.1	104.8	101.4	102.7	101.5	97.3	101.8	102.0	101.3
2017 Jan.	100.4	101.4	107.1	4 101.5	4 102.9	4 101.6	4 98.2	4 101.7	4 102.2	101.5
Feb.	100.5	101.7	107.7	101.8	104.1	101.5	98.4	101.9	102.3	101.7
Mar.	100.6	102.1	108.1	101.6	103.0	102.0	97.5	102.0	102.4	101.6
Apr.	100.7	102.2	109.3	101.8	103.0	102.1	98.3	102.1	102.6	101.7
May	100.6	102.2	111.4	101.8	103.2	102.2	96.9	102.3	102.7	101.7
June	100.7	102.4	111.7	101.8	103.6	102.2	96.1	102.4	102.9	101.8
July	100.8	102.5	111.7	102.0	104.0	102.3	95.9	102.6	103.0	101.8
Aug.	101.0	102.7	112.3	102.2	104.3	102.4	96.3	102.8	103.1	102.1
Sep.	101.5	103.0	110.7	102.4	104.5	102.5	97.5	102.9	103.2	102.2
Oct.	101.7	103.2	110.2	102.2	105.1	102.4	97.4	102.4	103.4	102.1
Nov.	101.8	103.1	109.3	102.8	105.3	102.5	98.7	103.1	103.5	102.6
Dec.	102.1	103.3	108.4	102.9	105.6	102.6	98.5	103.2	103.7	102.7
2018 Jan.	102.5	103.7	106.0	103.0	105.9	102.5	98.9	103.4	103.8	102.8
Feb.	102.3	103.6	105.4	103.1	105.7	102.5	98.5	103.6	104.0	102.9
Mar.	102.4	103.8	105.7	103.2	106.1	102.7	97.9	103.8	104.1	103.0
Apr.	102.6	103.8	104.7	103.5	106.5	102.8	99.5	104.0	104.2	103.2
May	103.1	104.0	104.2	104.0	106.6	102.7	101.9	104.3	104.4	103.6
June	103.6	104.4	104.2	104.1	106.9	103.0	102.4	104.3	104.5	103.8
July	103.8	104.3	107.0	104.0	106.8	102.7	102.3	104.4	104.7	103.7
Aug.	104.1	104.5	110.4	104.2	106.9	103.1	103.1	104.3	104.8	104.0
Sep.	104.7	104.6	112.5	104.7	107.5	103.5	105.1	104.4	104.9	104.3
Oct.	105.0	104.7	112.2	104.9	107.4	103.6	106.1	104.5	105.0	104.5
Nov.	105.3	104.9	111.7	105.0	107.4	103.5	108.0	104.5	105.2	104.7
Dec.	104.9	104.9	111.1	104.6	107.1	103.6	103.5	104.6	105.3	104.3
2019 Jan.	105.2	105.0	5 112.0	104.4	107.2	103.8	101.5	104.7	105.4	104.3
Feb.	105.0	104.9	112.6	104.6	107.4	103.9	101.7	104.8	105.5	104.4
Mar.	104.9	105.0	112.8	104.7	107.3	103.5	102.4	105.1	105.7	104.6
Apr.	105.2	105.1	114.7	105.3	107.6	104.0	104.4	105.6	105.8	105.1
May	105.1	105.2	115.2	105.6	108.0	104.1	106.1	105.5	105.9	105.3
June	104.8	105.2	114.7	105.6	108.3	104.3	104.9	105.6	106.1	105.3
July	104.9	105.1	114.0	105.7	108.8	104.4	104.7	105.8	106.2	105.4
Aug.	104.5	105.1	112.3	105.7	109.3	104.3	103.8	105.9	106.3	105.5
Sep.	104.6	105.2	110.7	105.8	109.1	104.3	103.8	106.1	106.4	105.6
Oct.	104.4	105.0	111.0	105.9	108.9	104.4	103.8	106.3	106.6	105.7
Nov.	104.6	105.2	112.1	106.0	109.4	104.5	103.7	106.4	106.7	105.8
Dec.	104.7	105.4	113.9	106.1	109.3	104.8	103.6	106.5	106.8	105.9
2020 Jan.	105.3	105.6	113.9	106.2	109.9	104.8	104.9	106.2	106.9	106.1
Feb.	104.9	105.6	115.0	106.4	110.6	104.8	103.9	106.6	107.1	106.3
Mar.	104.1	105.5	113.9	106.2	110.6	104.8	101.6	106.6	107.2	106.0
Apr.	103.2	105.0	111.9	106.2	111.8	104.8	98.6	107.0	107.4	106.0
May	102.8	104.8	108.8	106.1	112.1	104.9	97.4	106.9	107.4	105.9
June	102.9	104.8	109.8	106.4	112.6	104.9	98.7	107.1	107.6	106.2
July	...	...	...	6 105.5	6 110.4	6 103.4	6 98.0	6 107.0	6 107.7	6 105.4

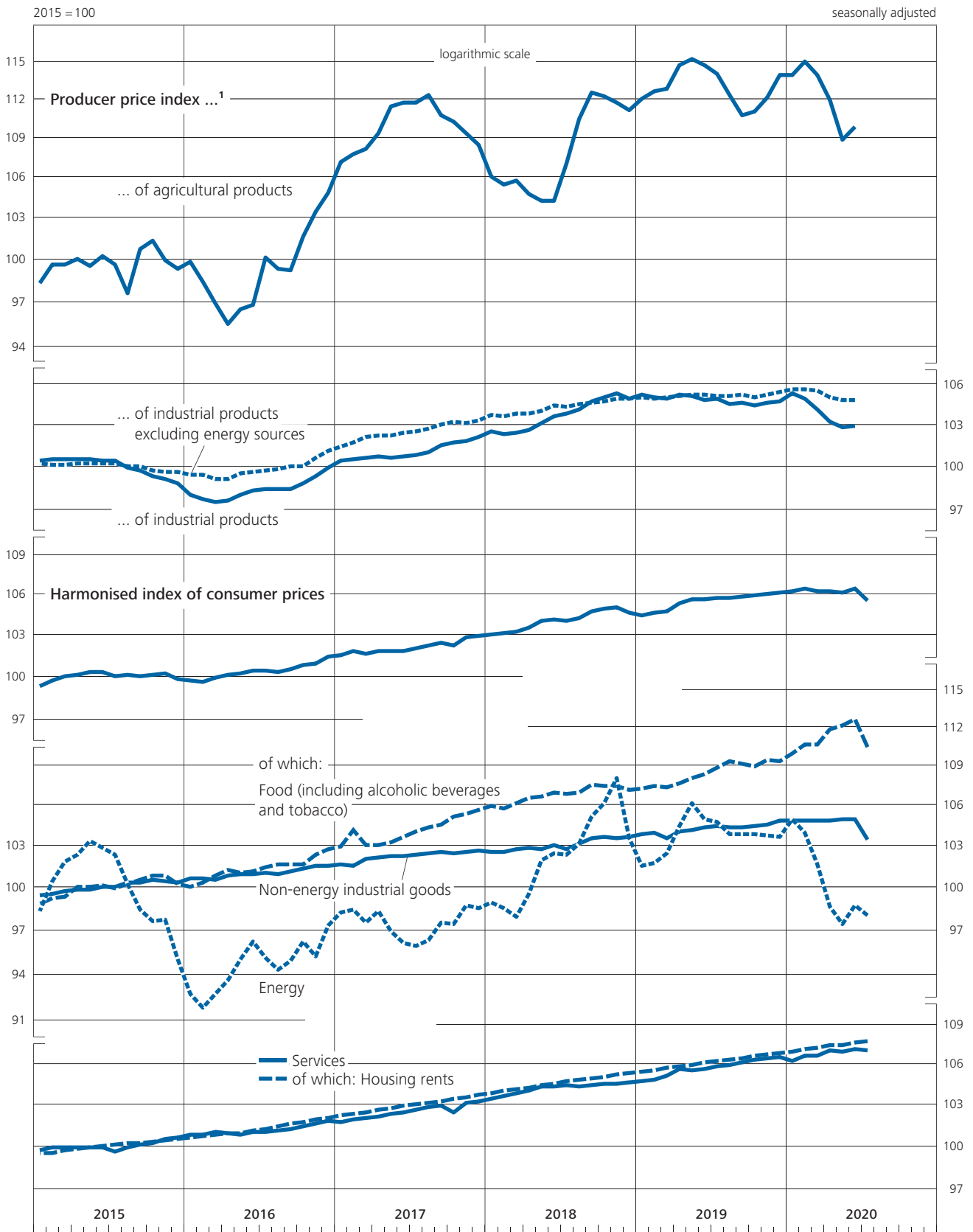
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. **1** Domestic sales; excluding value added tax. **2** Derived from seasonally adjusted components, subindex of energy and energy sources, respectively, not seasonally adjusted as of 2010. **3** Energy sources include refined petroleum and coke oven products, crude petroleum, electricity, gas,

coal and district heating (Bundesbank calculation). **4** As of 2017 based on level 5 of the European Classification of Individual Consumption according to Purpose (ECOICOP). **5** Figures as of January 2019 provisional. **6** Influenced by a temporary reduction of value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

7. Producer and consumer prices

a) Producer and consumer prices



III. Economic activity and prices

7. Producer and consumer prices b) Consumer price index

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

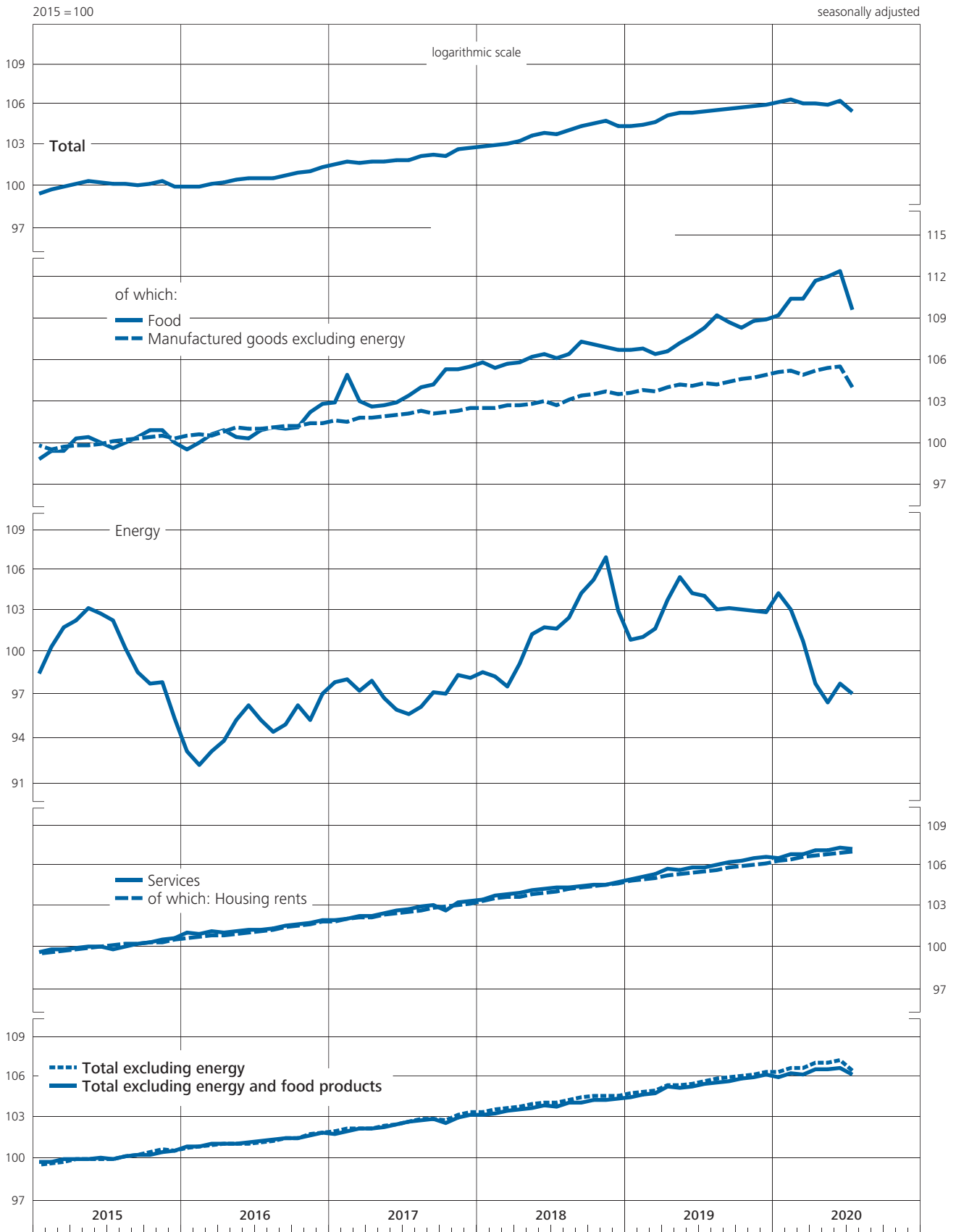
Percentage weight	of which:												Total excluding energy ³		Total excluding energy and food products	
	Total ¹		Food		Manufactured goods excluding energy		Energy ²		Services		of which:					
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
	100.00		8.49		27.95		10.38		53.18		20.73		89.62		81.13	
2015 Mar.	99.9		99.4		99.7		101.7		99.8		99.7		99.7		99.9	
Apr.	100.1		100.3		99.8		102.2		99.9		99.8		99.9		99.9	
May	100.3	100.2	100.4	100.2	99.8	99.8	103.1	102.7	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
June	100.2		100.0		99.9		102.7		100.0		100.0		99.9		100.0	
July	100.1		99.6		100.1		102.2		99.8		100.1		99.9		99.9	
Aug.	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
Sep.	100.0		100.4		100.3		98.5		100.2		100.2		100.2		100.2	
Oct.	100.1		100.9		100.4		97.7		100.3		100.3		100.4		100.2	
Nov.	100.3	100.1	100.9	100.6	100.5	100.4	97.8	96.9	100.5	100.5	100.3	100.4	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.4
Dec.	99.9		100.0		100.3		95.3		100.6		100.5		100.5		100.5	
2016 Jan.	99.9		99.5		100.5		93.1		101.0		100.6		100.7		100.8	
Feb.	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.6	100.5	92.2	92.8	100.9	101.0	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.9
Mar.	100.1		100.6		100.5		93.1		101.1		100.8		100.9		101.0	
Apr.	100.2		100.9		100.8		93.8		101.0		100.8		101.0		101.0	
May	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.5	101.1	101.0	95.2	95.1	101.1	101.1	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
June	100.5		100.3		101.0		96.2		101.2		101.0		101.0		101.1	
July	100.5		100.9		101.0		95.2		101.2		101.1		101.1		101.2	
Aug.	100.5	100.6	101.1	101.0	101.1	101.1	94.4	94.8	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.3
Sep.	100.7		101.0		101.2		94.9		101.5		101.4		101.4		101.4	
Oct.	100.9		101.1		101.2		96.2		101.6		101.5		101.4		101.4	
Nov.	101.0	101.1	102.2	102.0	101.4	101.3	95.2	96.1	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.6
Dec.	101.3		102.8		101.4		97.0		101.9		101.8		101.8		101.8	
2017 Jan.	101.5		102.9		101.6		97.8		101.9		101.8		101.9		101.7	
Feb.	101.7	101.6	104.9	103.6	101.5	101.6	98.0	97.7	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.0	101.9	101.9
Mar.	101.6		103.0		101.8		97.2		102.2		102.1		102.1		102.1	
Apr.	101.7		102.6		101.8		97.9		102.2		102.1		102.1		102.1	
May	101.7	101.7	102.7	102.7	101.9	101.9	96.7	96.8	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.2	102.2
June	101.8		102.9		102.0		95.9		102.6		102.4		102.4		102.4	
July	101.8		103.4		102.1		95.6		102.7		102.5		102.6		102.6	
Aug.	102.1	102.0	104.0	103.9	102.3	102.2	96.1	96.3	102.9	102.9	102.6	102.6	102.8	102.7	102.7	102.7
Sep.	102.2		104.2		102.1		97.1		103.0		102.8		102.8		102.8	
Oct.	102.1		105.3		102.2		97.0		102.6		102.9		102.7		102.5	
Nov.	102.6	102.5	105.3	105.4	102.3	102.3	98.3	97.8	103.2	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.0	102.9	102.8
Dec.	102.7		105.5		102.5		98.1		103.3		103.1		103.3		103.1	
2018 Jan.	102.8		105.8		102.5		98.5		103.4		103.3		103.3		103.1	
Feb.	102.9	102.9	105.4	105.6	102.5	102.6	98.2	98.1	103.7	103.6	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.2	103.2
Mar.	103.0		105.7		102.7		97.5		103.8		103.6		103.6		103.4	
Apr.	103.2		105.8		102.7		99.1		103.9		103.6		103.7		103.5	
May	103.6	103.5	106.2	106.1	102.8	102.8	101.2	100.7	104.1	104.1	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9	103.6	103.6
June	103.8		106.4		103.0		101.7		104.2		103.9		104.0		103.8	
July	103.7		106.1		102.7		101.6		104.3		104.0		104.0		103.7	
Aug.	104.0	104.0	106.4	106.6	103.1	103.1	102.4	102.7	104.3	104.3	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.0	103.9
Sep.	104.3		107.3		103.4		104.2		104.4		104.3		104.4		104.0	
Oct.	104.5		107.1		103.5		105.2		104.5		104.4		104.5		104.2	
Nov.	104.7	104.5	106.9	106.9	103.7	103.6	106.9	105.0	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.2	104.2
Dec.	104.3		106.7		103.5		102.9		104.7		104.6		104.5		104.3	
2019 Jan.	104.3		106.7		103.6		100.8		104.9		104.8		104.7		104.4	
Feb.	104.4	104.4	106.8	106.6	103.8	103.7	101.0	101.1	105.1	105.1	104.9	104.9	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.6
Mar.	104.6		106.4		103.7		101.6		105.3		105.0		104.9		104.7	
Apr.	105.1		106.6		104.0		103.7		105.7		105.2		105.3		105.2	
May	105.3	105.2	107.2	107.2	104.2	104.1	105.4	104.4	105.6	105.7	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.1	105.2
June	105.3		107.7		104.1		104.2		105.8		105.4		105.4		105.2	
July	105.4		108.3		104.3		104.0		105.8		105.5		105.6		105.4	
Aug.	105.5	105.5	109.2	108.7	104.2	104.3	103.0	103.4	106.0	106.0	105.6	105.6	105.8	105.8	105.5	105.5
Sep.	105.6		108.7		104.4		103.1		106.2		105.8		105.9		105.6	
Oct.	105.7		108.3		104.6		103.0		106.3		105.9		106.0		105.8	
Nov.	105.8	105.8	108.8	108.7	104.7	104.7	102.9	102.9	106.5	106.5	106.0	106.0	106.1	106.1	105.9	105.9
Dec.	105.9		108.9		104.9		102.8		106.6		106.1		106.3		106.1	
2020 Jan.	106.1		109.2		105.1		104.2		106.5		106.3		106.3		105.9	
Feb.	106.3	106.1	110.4	110.0	105.2	105.1	103.0	102.6	106.8	106.7	106.4	106.4	106.6	106.5	106.2	106.1
Mar.	106.0		110.4		104.9		100.7		106.8		106.6		106.6		106.1	
Apr.	106.0		111.7		105.2		97.7		107.1		106.7		107.0		106.5	
May	105.9	106.0	112.0	112.0	105.4	105.4	96.4	97.3	107.1	107.2	106.8	106.8	107.0	107.1	106.5	106.5
June	106.2		112.4		105.5		97.7		107.3		106.9		107.2		106.6	
July ⁴	105.4		109.6		104.0		97.0		107.2		107.0		106.4		106.1	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. ¹ Derived from seasonally adjusted components. ² As of 2010 not seasonally adjusted. ³ Electricity, gas, other fuels and motor fuels. ⁴ Influenced by a temporary reduction of value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

7. Producer and consumer prices

b) Consumer price index



III. Economic activity and prices

8. Foreign trade prices

2015 = 100

(R) seasonally adjusted

Period	Exports				Imports				Terms of trade 1			
	Total 2		Total excluding energy		Total 2		Total excluding energy		Total 2		Total excluding energy	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2014 Nov.	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.1	102.3	102.0	99.2	99.2	97.2	97.5	99.9	99.9
Dec.	99.2		99.1		100.5		99.1		98.8		100.0	
2015 Jan.	99.5		99.5		99.4		99.6		100.1		99.9	
Feb.	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.4	100.4	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.9
Mar.	100.4		100.2		101.3		100.5		99.1		99.7	
Apr.	100.7		100.5		101.8		100.8		98.9		99.7	
May	100.4	100.5	100.2	100.3	101.8	101.7	100.6	100.6	98.6	98.8	99.6	99.6
June	100.3		100.1		101.4		100.5		98.9		99.6	
July	100.5		100.4		101.0		100.6		99.5		99.8	
Aug.	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.6	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.4	100.2	100.0	100.0
Sep.	99.7		99.8		99.0		99.7		100.7		100.1	
Oct.	99.7		99.8		98.7		99.4		101.0		100.4	
Nov.	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.8	98.4	98.1	99.4	99.3	101.4	101.5	100.6	100.6
Dec.	99.3		99.7		97.3		99.0		102.1		100.7	
2016 Jan.	98.9		99.4		95.8		98.4		103.2		101.0	
Feb.	98.5	98.6	99.1	99.2	94.8	95.3	97.7	97.9	103.9	103.4	101.4	101.2
Mar.	98.4		99.0		95.4		97.7		103.1		101.3	
Apr.	98.4		98.9		95.3		97.4		103.3		101.5	
May	98.6	98.6	99.0	99.0	96.0	96.0	97.7	97.7	102.7	102.8	101.3	101.3
June	98.9		99.2		96.7		98.0		102.3		101.2	
July	98.9		99.3		96.9		98.4		102.1		100.9	
Aug.	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.3	96.8	96.9	98.3	98.4	102.2	102.2	101.0	101.0
Sep.	99.1		99.4		96.9		98.4		102.3		101.0	
Oct.	99.5		99.6		97.8		98.6		101.7		101.0	
Nov.	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	98.4	98.8	99.2	99.2	101.5	101.1	100.8	100.7
Dec.	100.4		100.3		100.2		99.9		100.2		100.4	
2017 Jan.	100.7		100.5		100.7		100.4		100.0		100.1	
Feb.	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.7	101.2	100.9	100.8	100.7	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.1
Mar.	100.8		100.9		100.8		100.8		100.0		100.1	
Apr.	101.0		101.1		100.6		100.7		100.4		100.4	
May	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.9	99.8	99.8	100.3	100.3	100.9	100.9	100.6	100.6
June	100.5		100.7		99.0		99.9		101.5		100.8	
July	100.4		100.6		98.7		99.6		101.7		101.0	
Aug.	100.4	100.4	100.6	100.6	98.8	99.0	99.5	99.6	101.6	101.5	101.1	101.0
Sep.	100.5		100.6		99.4		99.7		101.1		100.9	
Oct.	100.7		100.8		100.1		100.2		100.6		100.6	
Nov.	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.7	100.7
Dec.	101.0		100.9		100.9		100.1		100.1		100.8	
2018 Jan.	101.1		101.0		101.4		100.1		99.7		100.9	
Feb.	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.7	100.9	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.1	101.0	101.0
Mar.	101.0		100.9		100.6		99.9		100.4		101.0	
Apr.	101.2		101.1		101.1		99.9		100.1		101.2	
May	101.7	101.6	101.4	101.4	102.8	102.4	100.7	100.6	98.9	99.2	100.7	100.8
June	102.0		101.7		103.4		101.2		98.6		100.5	
July	102.2		101.8		103.3		101.0		98.9		100.8	
Aug.	102.5	102.4	102.0	101.9	103.6	103.6	101.3	101.1	98.9	98.8	100.7	100.8
Sep.	102.6		102.0		104.0		101.1		98.7		100.9	
Oct.	102.7		102.1		105.0		101.3		97.8		100.8	
Nov.	102.6	102.5	102.1	102.1	103.8	103.7	101.2	101.1	98.8	98.8	100.9	100.9
Dec.	102.2		102.0		102.4		100.9		99.8		101.1	
2019 Jan.	102.2		102.0		102.1		100.8		100.1		101.2	
Feb.	102.2	102.3	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.2	100.8	100.9	100.0	100.1	101.3	101.3
Mar.	102.4		102.3		102.3		101.0		100.1		101.3	
Apr.	102.4		102.3		102.5		101.0		99.9		101.3	
May	102.3	102.3	102.2	102.3	102.5	102.1	101.0	101.0	99.8	100.2	101.2	101.3
June	102.3		102.4		101.4		100.9		100.9		101.5	
July	102.5		102.5		101.1		100.8		101.4		101.7	
Aug.	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.5	100.7	101.1	100.9	100.9	101.7	101.4	101.6	101.6
Sep.	102.6		102.6		101.4		101.1		101.2		101.5	
Oct.	102.5		102.6		101.2		100.8		101.3		101.8	
Nov.	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.6	101.6	101.5	100.7	100.7	100.9	101.0	101.8	101.9
Dec.	102.6		102.6		101.7		100.6		100.9		102.0	
2020 Jan.	102.6		102.7		101.2		100.6		101.4		102.1	
Feb.	102.6	102.3	102.9	102.7	100.2	99.3	100.8	100.5	102.4	103.0	102.1	102.2
Mar.	101.7		102.4		96.6		100.1		105.3		102.3	
Apr.	101.3		102.3		94.9		99.8		106.7		102.5	
May	101.1	101.2	102.1	102.1	95.4	95.5	99.8	99.7	106.0	106.0	102.3	102.4
June	101.2		102.0		96.1		99.6		105.3		102.4	

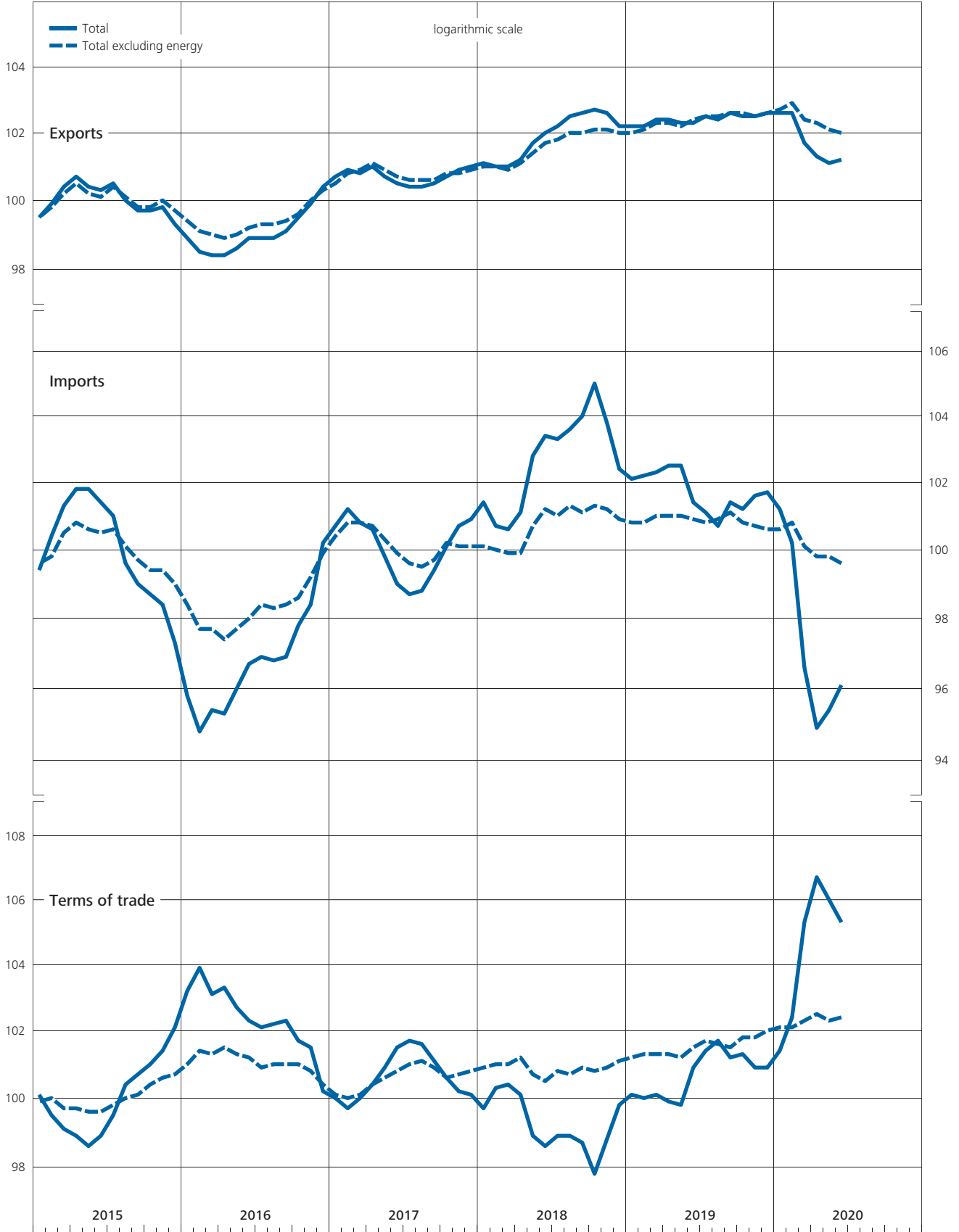
Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. 1 Index of export prices as a percentage of the index of import prices. 2 Subindex of energy not seasonally adjusted as of 2010.

III. Economic activity and prices

8. Foreign trade prices

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted



IV. Corporate financial statements

Revenues and operating income of listed non-financial groups *

seasonally adjusted

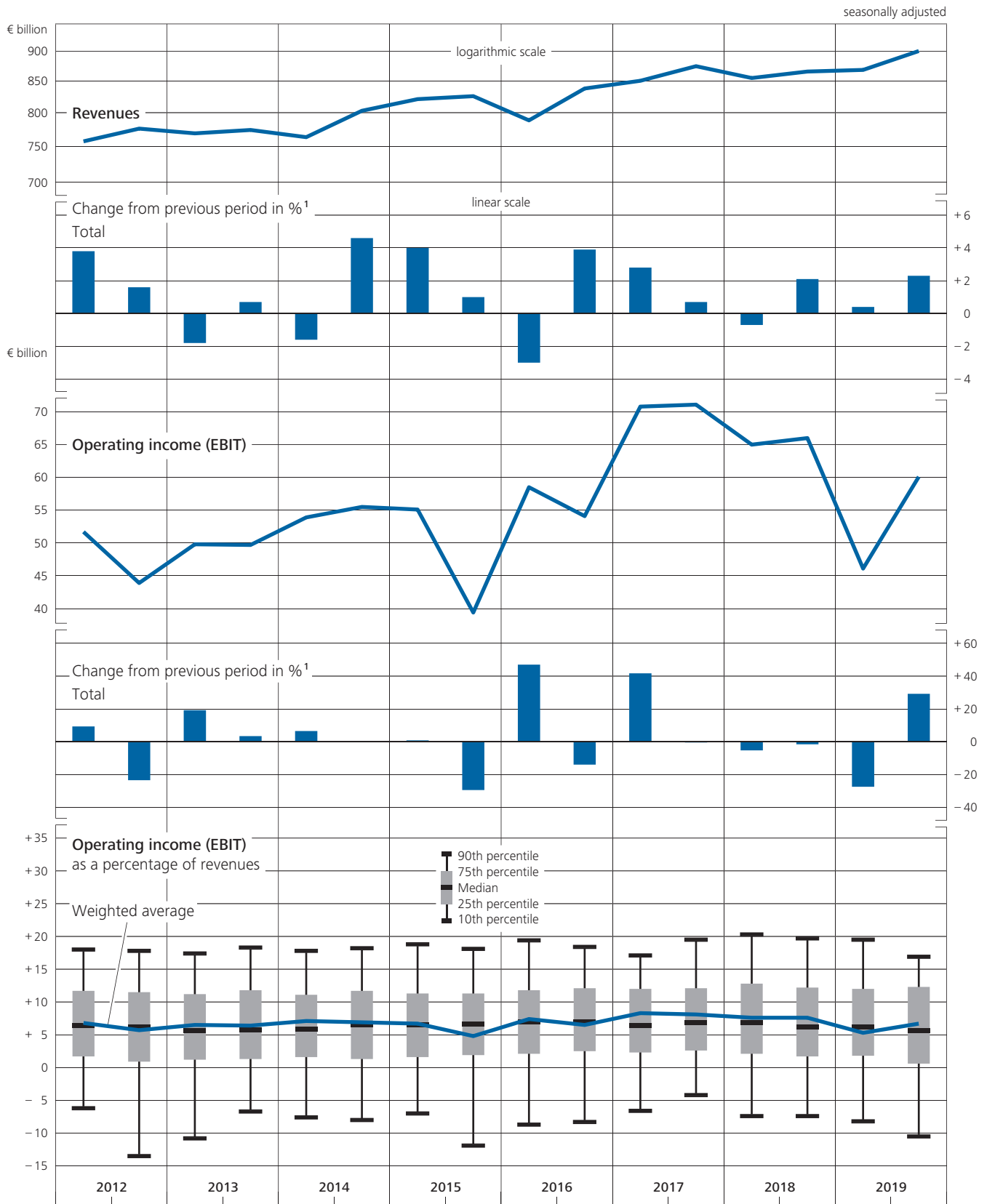
Period	Revenues		Operating income before depreciation and amortisation (EBITDA ¹) as a percentage of revenues					Operating income (EBIT) as a percentage of revenues								
	€ billion	Change from previous period in % ³	Operating income before depreciation and amortisation (EBITDA ¹)		Weighted average	Distribution ²			Operating income (EBIT)	Change from previous period in % ³	Weighted average	Distribution ²				
			€ billion	Change from previous period in % ³		First quartile	Median	Third quartile				First quartile	Median	Third quartile		
			%	Change from previous period in percentage points ³	%	%	%	€ billion		%	Change from previous period in percentage points ³	%	%	%		
Total																
														(R)		
2012 H2	775.9	1.6	95.2	0.1	12.3	-0.2	4.7	10.4	17.4	43.9	-23.5	5.7	-1.7	0.9	6.2	11.5
2013 H1	768.9	-1.8	93.8	-3.5	12.2	-0.2	3.8	10.0	17.2	49.8	19.2	6.5	1.1	1.2	5.6	11.2
2013 H2	773.9	0.7	93.4	1.3	12.1	0.1	5.2	10.3	18.6	49.7	3.4	6.4	0.2	1.3	5.7	11.8
2014 H1	763.3	-1.6	97.8	3.5	12.8	0.6	5.2	10.3	16.8	53.9	6.5	7.1	0.5	1.6	5.9	11.1
2014 H2	802.9	4.6	101.2	1.6	12.6	-0.4	5.2	10.3	18.5	55.5	0.5	6.9	-0.3	1.3	6.5	11.7
2015 H1	821.0	4.0	103.5	4.0	12.6	0.0	5.4	10.9	18.3	55.1	0.8	6.7	-0.2	1.6	6.5	11.3
2015 H2	825.7	1.0	95.7	-8.4	11.6	-1.2	5.9	10.8	17.9	39.4	-29.5	4.8	-2.0	1.9	6.6	11.3
2016 H1	788.3	-3.0	109.1	14.9	13.8	2.1	6.5	11.2	18.6	58.5	47.0	7.4	2.2	2.1	7.0	11.8
2016 H2	837.9	3.9	106.3	-2.1	12.7	-0.8	6.4	11.2	18.6	54.1	-14.0	6.5	-1.1	2.5	7.0	12.1
2017 H1	850.4	2.8	122.5	16.6	14.4	1.7	6.2	10.8	17.8	70.8	41.7	8.3	2.3	2.3	6.4	12.0
2017 H2	874.5	0.7	121.3	-1.8	13.9	-0.4	6.5	11.3	18.8	71.1	-0.5	8.1	-0.1	2.6	6.9	12.1
2018 H1	854.9	-0.7	117.2	-0.6	13.7	0.0	5.5	11.3	18.7	65.0	-5.3	7.6	-0.4	2.1	6.9	12.8
2018 H2	865.6	2.1	118.7	1.3	13.7	-0.1	5.9	10.5	17.4	66.0	-1.6	7.6	-0.3	1.7	6.2	12.2
2019 H1	868.3	0.4	109.4	-6.4	12.6	-0.9	6.9	12.4	19.1	46.1	-27.5	5.3	-2.0	1.8	6.2	12.0
2019 H2	900.3	2.3	125.0	13.2	13.9	1.3	6.4	11.2	19.5	60.1	29.2	6.7	1.4	0.6	5.6	12.3
Groups with a focus on the production sector ⁵																
2012 H2	593.9	1.8	69.5	-3.5	11.7	-0.6	4.4	10.6	15.7	40.5	-11.0	6.8	-0.9	0.7	6.1	10.1
2013 H1	588.8	-1.9	69.9	-1.2	11.9	0.1	3.3	9.5	15.4	37.4	-2.0	6.4	0.0	0.6	5.6	9.9
2013 H2	591.8	0.5	68.9	0.8	11.7	0.0	4.5	10.3	16.0	37.1	3.9	6.3	0.2	1.1	5.7	11.0
2014 H1	584.4	-1.5	72.5	3.5	12.4	0.6	4.9	9.9	15.5	40.6	6.3	7.0	0.5	1.6	5.7	9.9
2014 H2	613.1	4.6	75.6	3.9	12.3	-0.1	4.4	9.5	15.8	41.5	2.5	6.8	-0.1	0.7	6.1	10.6
2015 H1	636.4	4.1	78.4	4.1	12.3	0.0	5.4	10.5	15.7	43.1	4.0	6.8	0.0	2.1	6.4	10.2
2015 H2	646.7	1.2	68.4	-13.0	10.6	-1.7	5.3	10.8	15.4	24.8	-41.7	3.8	-2.9	1.8	6.7	10.4
2016 H1	611.3	-3.9	78.9	13.3	12.9	1.9	6.7	10.9	15.9	41.8	53.4	6.8	2.2	2.9	6.7	10.2
2016 H2	655.9	4.3	78.2	0.6	11.9	-0.4	6.2	11.0	16.3	39.2	-12.9	6.0	-1.0	2.4	6.1	10.4
2017 H1	678.7	3.0	92.6	18.4	13.6	1.8	6.0	10.5	16.2	54.4	48.5	8.0	2.6	2.3	6.1	11.0
2017 H2	684.9	0.7	89.1	-3.8	13.0	-0.6	6.9	11.4	16.5	53.7	-1.4	7.8	-0.2	3.4	6.9	10.6
2018 H1	665.8	-0.8	84.9	-0.3	12.8	0.1	6.5	11.1	16.8	47.5	-5.9	7.1	-0.4	2.9	6.8	11.6
2018 H2	678.8	3.0	86.5	1.3	12.7	-0.2	6.2	10.7	15.8	49.3	-1.4	7.3	-0.3	1.9	6.1	10.8
2019 H1	673.0	-0.8	74.2	-11.3	11.0	-1.3	7.1	10.9	16.1	30.3	-33.5	4.5	-2.3	1.7	6.0	9.5
2019 H2	703.4	2.8	86.9	15.2	12.4	1.4	5.9	10.4	16.4	41.4	32.9	5.9	1.4	0.6	5.0	11.0
Groups with a focus on the services sector																
																(R)
2012 H2	182.0	0.8	25.7	12.9	14.1	1.5	4.1	9.9	23.0	3.4	-82.1	1.9	-4.5	1.9	6.2	14.6
2013 H1	180.1	-1.3	23.9	-10.2	13.3	-1.3	5.1	9.7	20.4	12.4	399.8	6.9	5.1	2.1	6.1	13.6
2013 H2	182.1	1.7	24.5	3.1	13.5	0.2	4.5	9.9	20.6	12.6	1.7	6.9	0.0	0.9	6.0	12.7
2014 H1	178.9	-2.2	25.2	3.3	14.1	0.7	5.9	10.8	21.6	13.3	6.9	7.4	0.6	2.3	6.5	14.3
2014 H2	189.8	4.5	25.6	-5.8	13.5	-1.4	5.3	12.1	22.6	14.1	-6.5	7.4	-0.7	2.2	6.6	17.1
2015 H1	184.6	3.7	25.1	3.4	13.6	-0.0	5.5	12.2	22.7	12.0	-12.5	6.5	-1.1	0.9	5.9	15.1
2015 H2	179.0	-0.0	27.4	8.1	15.3	1.1	5.9	10.7	22.4	14.6	27.5	8.2	1.7	1.1	6.2	14.1
2016 H1	177.0	0.7	30.2	20.0	17.1	2.7	6.2	11.6	24.9	16.7	32.8	9.4	2.2	2.4	7.8	15.9
2016 H2	182.0	2.3	28.1	-9.7	15.5	-2.0	6.3	12.5	23.3	14.8	-16.7	8.2	-1.7	2.6	7.5	16.1
2017 H1	171.7	1.8	29.9	10.7	17.4	1.3	6.4	11.7	22.2	16.4	19.8	9.5	1.3	2.7	7.2	15.7
2017 H2	189.6	0.3	32.2	5.1	17.0	0.8	5.9	11.3	23.6	17.5	2.9	9.2	0.2	1.7	6.8	16.8
2018 H1	189.1	-0.1	32.3	-1.6	17.1	-0.3	5.1	10.8	23.9	17.6	-3.3	9.3	-0.3	0.5	6.6	16.7
2018 H2	186.8	-1.5	32.2	1.6	17.2	0.5	5.8	11.0	24.6	16.7	-2.1	9.0	-0.1	1.3	5.7	16.6
2019 H1	195.3	5.4	35.2	8.8	18.0	0.6	6.8	13.9	25.7	15.8	-6.3	8.1	-1.0	1.6	6.8	16.3
2019 H2	196.9	0.5	38.2	8.3	19.4	1.4	6.5	14.0	23.5	18.7	20.1	9.5	1.5	1.9	6.8	15.1

Source of the unadjusted figures: Bundesbank calculations based on data from consolidated financial statements. * Non-financial groups admitted to the Prime Standard segment of the Frankfurt Stock Exchange which publish IFRS consolidated financial statements on a quarterly or semi-annual basis and make a noteworthy contribution to value added in Germany. Excluding groups engaged in real estate

activities. ¹ Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortisation. ² Quantile data are based on the groups' unweighted return on sales. ³ Adjusted for substantial changes in the basis of consolidation of large groups and in the reporting sample. See explanatory notes. ⁴ As of H1 2018 significant changes in IFRS standards, impairing comparability with previous periods. ⁵ Including groups in agriculture and forestry.

IV. Corporate financial statements

Revenues and operating income of listed non-financial groups



¹ Adjusted for substantial changes in the basis of consolidation of large groups and in the reporting sample.

V. External sector

1. Current account

a) Current account

		seasonally adjusted +										
		of which:										
Total		Goods 1		Services		Primary income 2		Secondary income 3				
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2014 Nov.	17.09	60.12	18.03	60.85	-2.74	-6.52	5.13	15.33	-3.33	-9.54		
Dec.	21.56		21.93		-1.47		4.92		-3.82			
2015 Jan.	20.44		20.16		-1.45		4.72		-2.99			
Feb.	19.43	60.78	19.69	59.93	-1.90	-4.54	5.65	17.14	-4.01	-11.75		
Mar.	20.91		20.08		-1.19		6.77		-4.75			
Apr.	20.58		20.09		-1.42		5.80		-3.89			
May	21.72	62.53	21.95	63.76	-1.59	-4.03	4.89	12.82	-3.53	-10.02		
June	20.23		21.72		-1.02		2.13		-2.60			
July	25.40		21.60		-0.90		7.44		-2.74			
Aug.	20.49	69.30	18.64	61.02	-1.69	-4.66	6.37	20.47	-2.83	-7.53		
Sep.	23.41		20.78		-2.07		6.66		-1.96			
Oct.	22.64		21.26		-2.60		6.87		-2.89			
Nov.	25.37	69.32	20.71	61.66	-1.93	-5.54	6.95	19.81	-0.36	-6.61		
Dec.	21.31		19.69		-1.01		5.99		-3.36			
2016 Jan.	21.06		19.29		-2.30		5.47		-1.40			
Feb.	22.22	67.62	20.05	61.97	-1.00	-5.19	7.45	20.35	-4.28	-9.51		
Mar.	24.34		22.63		-1.89		7.43		-3.83			
Apr.	26.07		24.10		-2.31		6.52		-2.24			
May	24.32	68.56	22.10	67.02	-1.48	-5.92	7.36	16.03	-3.66	-8.57		
June	18.17		20.82		-2.13		2.15		-2.67			
July	22.99		21.14		-1.58		6.63		-3.20			
Aug.	21.44	63.95	20.25	62.07	-1.44	-5.15	7.24	19.30	-4.61	-12.27		
Sep.	19.52		20.68		-2.13		5.43		-4.46			
Oct.	21.99		20.65		-1.69		6.53		-3.50			
Nov.	22.89	63.83	21.39	58.64	-1.33	-3.90	7.06	20.16	-4.23	-11.07		
Dec.	18.95		16.60		-0.88		6.57		-3.34			
2017 Jan.	19.33		19.32		-1.31		7.13		-5.81			
Feb.	22.12	63.98	21.84	61.02	-2.05	-5.59	4.72	19.20	-2.39	-10.65		
Mar.	22.53		19.86		-2.23		7.35		-2.45			
Apr.	16.15		20.67		-2.97		6.77		-8.32			
May	19.15	54.87	19.76	62.55	-2.51	-7.17	6.31	16.55	-4.41	-17.06		
June	19.57		22.12		-1.69		3.47		-4.33			
July	21.83		21.19		-2.10		6.85		-4.11			
Aug.	22.26	67.92	21.64	65.71	-1.72	-5.75	5.48	18.96	-3.14	-11.00		
Sep.	23.83		22.88		-1.93		6.63		-3.75			
Oct.	20.90		21.19		-2.21		6.41		-4.49			
Nov.	23.68	67.61	22.74	64.86	-2.27	-6.06	6.94	20.60	-3.73	-11.79		
Dec.	23.03		20.93		-1.58		7.25		-3.57			
2018 Jan.	24.64		22.24		-1.79		8.06		-3.87			
Feb.	21.77	70.14	20.20	64.35	-1.41	-5.09	6.02	21.82	-3.04	-10.94		
Mar.	23.73		21.91		-1.89		7.74		-4.03			
Apr.	22.34		20.08		-1.20		6.38		-2.92			
May	23.32	68.61	21.65	62.05	-1.58	-4.35	6.69	21.31	-3.44	-10.40		
June	22.95		20.32		-1.57		8.24		-4.04			
July	17.11		16.21		-2.26		7.82		-4.66			
Aug.	21.45	57.25	18.55	51.76	-1.49	-5.52	8.16	23.86	-3.77	-12.85		
Sep.	18.69		17.00		-1.77		7.88		-4.42			
Oct.	19.32		17.24		-1.49		8.05		-4.48			
Nov.	17.91	55.02	15.86	50.67	-0.87	-4.87	7.86	23.93	-4.94	-14.71		
Dec.	17.79		17.57		-2.51		8.02		-5.29			
2019 Jan.	4 21.93		4 18.51		-1.72		8.59		-3.45			
Feb.	17.20	62.08	17.27	56.27	-1.70	-5.12	6.38	22.65	-4.75	-11.72		
Mar.	22.95		20.49		-1.70		7.68		-3.52			
Apr.	19.93		16.64		-1.64		8.68		-3.75			
May	19.65	59.05	17.32	51.43	-1.01	-5.21	6.79	24.48	-3.45	-11.65		
June	19.47		17.47		-2.56		9.01		-4.45			
July	21.32		20.00		-1.76		7.33		-4.25			
Aug.	21.67	64.00	19.46	58.65	-1.79	-5.40	8.31	23.57	-4.31	-12.82		
Sep.	21.01		19.19		-1.85		7.93		-4.26			
Oct.	20.18		19.95		-2.93		7.80		-4.64			
Nov.	22.09	64.33	18.09	57.14	-0.96	-5.30	7.69	23.17	-2.73	-10.68		
Dec.	22.06		19.10		-1.41		7.68		-3.31			
2020 Jan.	22.01		19.09		-1.59		9.40		-4.89			
Feb.	23.84	63.07	20.69	52.75	-1.64	-4.12	7.31	24.46	-2.52	-10.02		
Mar.	17.22		12.97		-0.89		7.75		-2.61			
Apr.	9.41		3.61		1.10		9.21		-4.51			
May	11.53	40.47	9.95	28.36	0.36	3.02	8.23	23.28	-7.01	-14.19		
June	19.53		14.80		p 1.56		p 5.84		p -2.67			

+ The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. 1 Foreign trade on f.o.b./c.i.f. basis including supplementary trade items and merchanting trade (see Table V.1.b). 2 Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (includes rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU). 3 Previously known as current transfers. 4 Figures as of January 2019 provisional and partially revised.

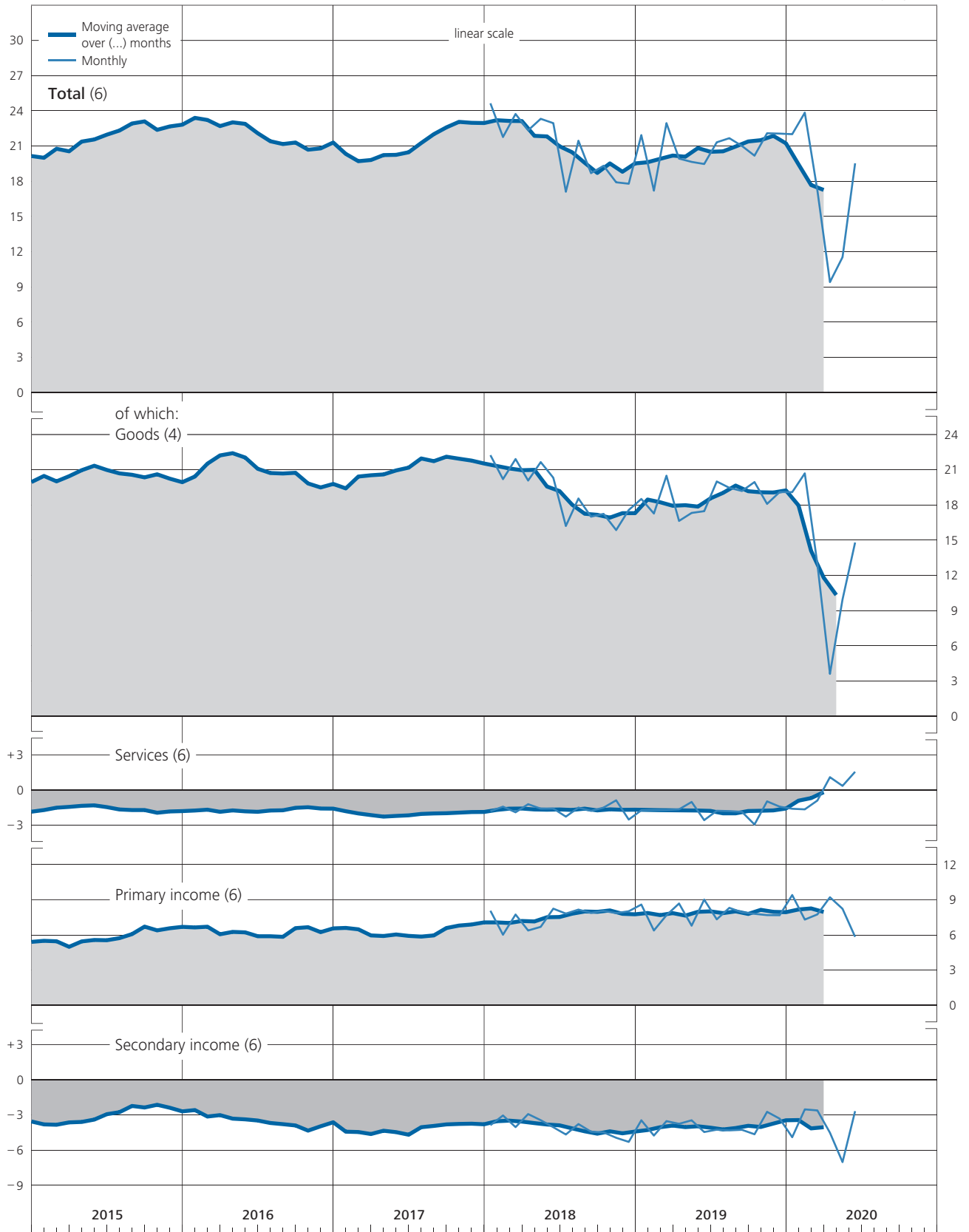
V. External sector

1. Current account

a) Current account

€ billion

seasonally adjusted



V. External sector

1. Current account

b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

€ billion													seasonally adjusted	
Period	Goods (f.o.b.) ¹			of which:								Supplementary trade items		Balance of net exports of goods under merchandising
	Exports	Imports	Balance ²	Foreign trade						Balance ²	To exports	To imports		
				Exports (f.o.b.)		Imports (c.i.f.)		Balance ²						
				Value	Volume ³ (R)	Value	Volume ³ (R)	Value	Volume ³ (R)					
2016 Q3	293.82	231.75	62.07	298.84	301.96	238.07	245.77	60.77	56.19	-13.76	-9.43	5.49		
Q4	297.59	238.95	58.64	303.89	304.09	244.55	247.52	59.34	56.57	-14.95	-8.93	6.30		
2017 Q1	307.89	246.87	61.02	313.17	310.68	253.82	251.56	59.35	59.12	-14.18	-11.27	6.05		
Q2	313.00	250.45	62.55	318.70	316.39	257.15	257.66	61.55	58.73	-14.29	-9.86	6.15		
Q3	316.46	250.75	65.71	321.52	320.13	257.63	260.32	63.89	59.81	-14.06	-10.48	6.66		
Q4	322.23	257.37	64.86	328.64	325.81	264.36	262.86	64.28	62.95	-14.27	-9.89	6.03		
2018 Q1	323.91	259.56	64.35	327.22	323.87	264.74	262.38	62.48	61.49	-11.31	-7.70	6.17		
Q2	326.43	264.38	62.05	331.83	326.49	271.69	265.25	60.14	61.24	-13.36	-9.88	6.02		
Q3	324.30	272.54	51.76	330.92	323.07	278.28	268.54	52.64	54.53	-13.49	-9.19	4.76		
Q4	324.29	273.62	50.67	332.97	324.85	277.07	267.13	55.90	57.72	-15.94	-6.69	4.94		
2019 Q1 ⁴	331.23	274.96	56.27	335.24	327.82	279.19	273.18	56.05	54.64	-13.18	-7.06	6.65		
Q2	323.64	272.21	51.43	330.59	323.05	276.47	270.70	54.12	52.35	-14.14	-6.71	4.62		
Q3	329.27	270.62	58.65	332.55	324.43	274.85	271.95	57.70	52.48	-14.43	-7.55	7.16		
Q4	328.89	271.75	57.14	334.63	326.37	276.92	272.83	57.71	53.54	-16.37	-8.74	7.67		
2020 Q1	319.05	266.30	52.75	322.79	315.46	270.48	272.25	52.31	43.21	-13.81	-9.77	5.80		
Q2	249.59	221.23	28.36	252.33	249.34	227.03	237.77	25.30	11.57	-11.15	-10.19	3.79		
2016 Sep.	98.46	77.78	20.68	100.09	101.00	79.76	82.31	20.33	18.69	-4.22	-2.88	1.64		
Oct.	98.69	78.04	20.65	100.49	100.99	80.24	82.04	20.25	18.95	-4.43	-3.07	1.95		
Nov.	101.63	80.24	21.39	102.79	102.89	82.03	83.36	20.76	19.53	-4.42	-2.81	2.36		
Dec.	97.27	80.67	16.60	100.61	100.21	82.28	82.12	18.33	18.09	-6.10	-3.05	1.99		
2017 Jan.	101.46	82.14	19.32	103.03	102.31	83.83	83.25	19.20	19.06	-4.32	-3.22	1.73		
Feb.	103.41	81.57	21.84	105.34	104.40	86.88	83.32	21.02	21.08	-4.85	-3.91	2.24		
Mar.	103.02	83.16	19.86	104.80	103.97	85.67	84.99	19.13	18.98	-5.01	-4.14	2.08		
Apr.	104.16	83.49	20.67	106.40	105.35	86.24	85.73	20.16	19.62	-5.01	-3.77	1.86		
May	105.16	85.40	19.76	107.06	106.32	86.88	87.05	20.18	19.27	-5.08	-2.69	2.26		
June	103.68	81.56	22.12	105.24	104.72	84.03	84.88	21.21	19.84	-4.20	-3.40	2.03		
July	104.02	82.83	21.19	105.57	105.15	85.33	86.45	20.24	18.70	-4.44	-3.95	2.05		
Aug.	106.29	84.65	21.64	108.12	107.69	86.77	87.82	21.35	19.87	-5.45	-3.32	2.83		
Sep.	106.15	83.27	22.88	107.83	107.29	85.53	86.05	22.30	21.24	-4.17	-3.21	1.78		
Oct.	105.36	84.17	21.19	107.06	106.32	86.64	86.55	20.42	19.77	-4.43	-3.42	2.03		
Nov.	109.10	86.36	22.74	110.96	109.97	88.44	87.83	22.52	22.14	-4.76	-3.09	2.36		
Dec.	107.77	86.84	20.93	110.62	109.52	89.28	88.48	21.34	21.04	-5.08	-3.38	1.64		
2018 Jan.	108.95	86.71	22.24	110.32	109.12	88.82	87.59	21.50	21.53	-4.54	-2.98	2.56		
Feb.	106.93	86.73	20.20	107.75	106.68	88.45	87.84	19.30	18.84	-3.42	-2.40	2.07		
Mar.	108.03	86.12	21.91	109.15	108.07	87.47	86.95	21.68	21.12	-3.35	-2.32	1.54		
Apr.	107.93	87.85	20.08	109.80	108.50	89.91	88.93	19.89	19.57	-4.55	-2.90	2.04		
May	109.11	87.46	21.65	111.02	109.16	90.50	88.04	20.52	21.12	-4.06	-3.82	1.57		
June	109.39	89.07	20.32	111.01	108.83	91.28	88.28	19.73	20.55	-4.75	-3.16	2.41		
July	108.25	92.04	16.21	110.31	107.94	94.00	91.00	16.31	16.94	-4.14	-3.23	1.51		
Aug.	108.91	90.36	18.55	110.73	108.03	92.12	88.92	18.61	19.11	-4.23	-2.91	1.68		
Sep.	107.14	90.14	17.00	109.88	107.10	92.16	88.62	17.72	18.48	-5.12	-3.05	1.57		
Oct.	108.93	91.69	17.24	110.35	107.45	92.70	88.29	17.65	19.16	-4.12	-2.35	1.77		
Nov.	106.92	91.06	15.86	110.76	107.95	91.89	88.53	18.87	19.42	-6.03	-1.92	1.56		
Dec.	108.44	90.87	17.57	111.86	109.45	92.48	90.31	19.38	19.14	-5.79	-2.42	1.61		
2019 Jan. ⁴	110.76	92.25	18.51	112.14	109.73	93.30	91.38	18.84	18.35	-4.79	-2.15	2.77		
Feb.	108.46	91.19	17.27	110.76	108.38	92.94	90.94	17.82	17.44	-4.55	-2.58	1.54		
Mar.	112.01	91.52	20.49	112.34	109.71	92.95	90.86	19.39	18.85	-3.84	-2.33	2.34		
Apr.	107.57	90.93	16.64	109.50	106.93	92.19	89.94	17.31	16.99	-4.63	-2.24	1.93		
May	107.70	90.38	17.32	110.48	108.00	91.88	89.64	18.60	18.36	-4.95	-2.26	1.33		
June	108.37	90.90	17.47	110.61	108.12	92.40	91.12	18.21	17.00	-4.56	-2.21	1.36		
July	109.69	89.69	20.00	110.93	108.22	91.17	90.18	19.76	18.04	-5.23	-2.44	2.76		
Aug.	109.02	89.56	19.46	110.01	107.43	91.31	90.68	18.70	16.75	-3.95	-2.70	1.76		
Sep.	110.56	91.37	19.19	111.61	108.78	92.37	91.09	19.24	17.69	-5.25	-2.41	2.64		
Oct.	110.99	91.04	19.95	112.75	110.00	92.63	91.53	20.12	18.47	-5.42	-2.63	2.44		
Nov.	108.45	90.36	18.09	110.85	108.15	92.39	90.94	18.46	17.21	-5.38	-3.20	2.07		
Dec.	109.45	90.35	19.10	111.03	108.22	91.90	90.36	19.13	17.86	-5.57	-2.91	3.16		
2020 Jan.	109.55	90.46	19.09	111.10	108.28	92.48	91.38	18.62	16.90	-4.56	-3.48	1.91		
Feb.	110.81	90.12	20.69	112.46	109.61	91.41	91.23	21.05	18.38	-4.97	-2.72	1.82		
Mar.	98.69	85.72	12.97	99.23	97.57	86.59	89.64	12.64	7.93	-4.28	-3.57	2.07		
Apr.	73.93	70.32	3.61	75.56	74.59	72.22	76.10	3.34	-1.51	-4.65	-4.04	1.10		
May	82.83	72.88	9.95	82.26	81.36	74.80	78.41	7.46	2.95	-2.15	-3.04	1.19		
June	92.83	78.03	14.80	94.51	93.39	80.01	83.26	14.50	10.13	-4.35	-3.11	1.50		

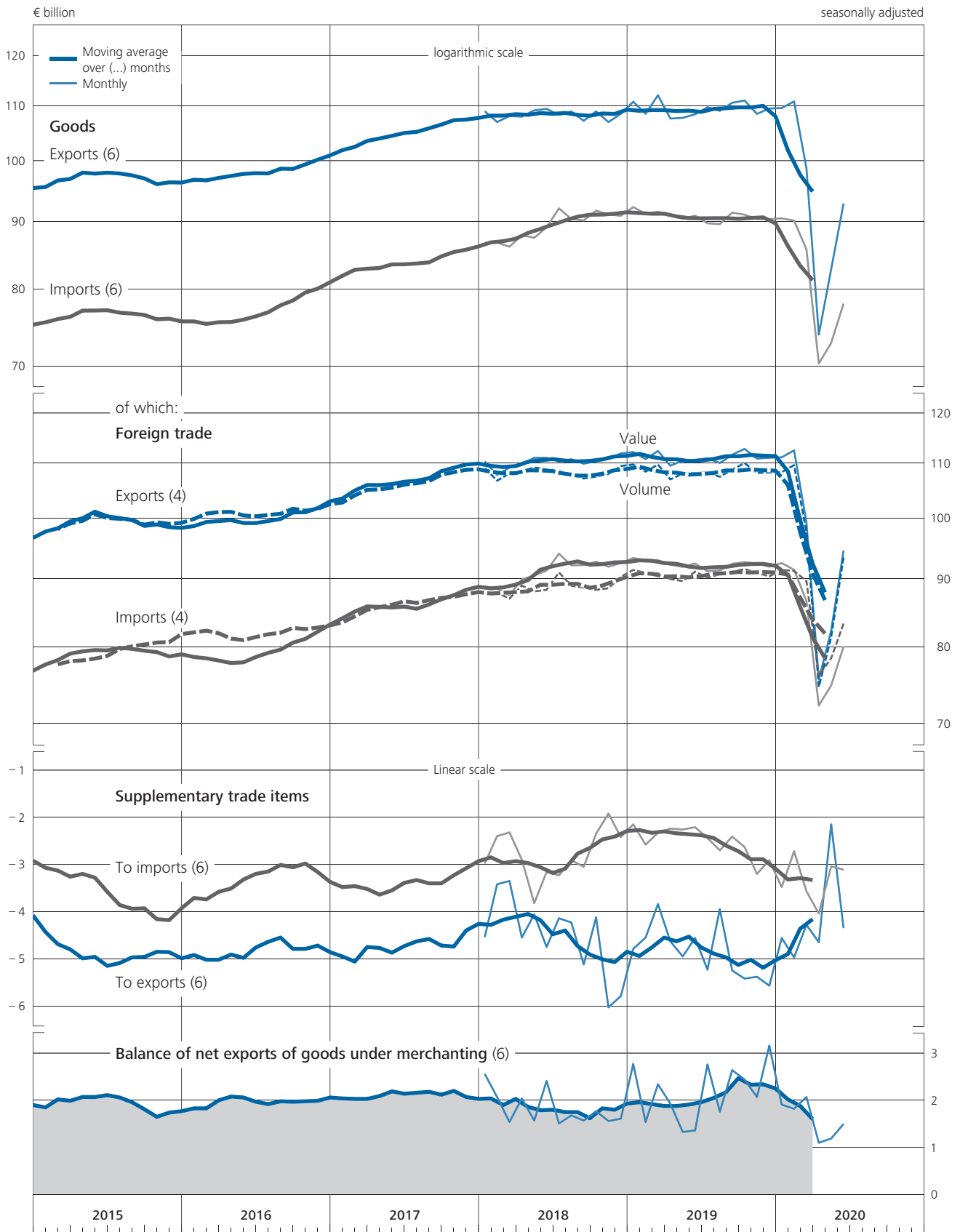
Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. ¹ Including non-monetary gold. ² The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the

basic series from which they are derived. ³ Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2015 = 100. ⁴ Figures as of January 2019 provisional and partially revised.

V. External sector

1. Current account

b) Exports and imports of goods and its components



V. External sector

1. Current account

c) Services and primary income

€ billion seasonally adjusted +

Period	Services (f.o.b.)								Primary income ¹											
	Total				of which:				Total				of which:							
	Receipts		Expenditure ²		Travel		Receipts		Expenditure		Receipts		Expenditure		Investment income		Receipts		Expenditure	
					Receipts	Expenditure									Receipts	Expenditure				
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly		
2015 Feb.	19.56	61.35	21.46	65.89	2.72	8.39	5.65	17.63	16.46	50.16	10.81	33.02	14.99	45.52	9.27	28.40				
Mar.	21.10		22.29		2.72		6.09		17.03		10.26		15.43		8.69					
Apr.	20.61		22.03		2.77		5.64		16.88		11.08		15.28		9.54					
May	20.83	62.49	22.42	66.52	2.80	8.40	5.68	16.79	16.70	50.11	11.81	37.29	15.11	45.51	10.57	32.95				
June	21.05		22.07		2.83		5.47		16.53		14.40		15.12		12.84					
July	21.46		22.36		2.79		5.28		17.33		9.89		15.70		8.35					
Aug.	20.58	63.06	22.27	67.72	2.82	8.30	5.73	16.85	17.08	51.39	10.71	30.92	15.42	46.51	9.16	26.25				
Sep.	21.02		23.09		2.69		5.84		16.98		10.32		15.39		8.74					
Oct.	20.82		23.42		2.77		6.51		17.22		10.35		15.55		8.78					
Nov.	21.09	65.02	23.02	70.56	2.70	8.16	5.94	18.73	17.31	51.70	10.36	31.89	15.63	46.71	8.74	26.71				
Dec.	23.11		24.12		2.69		6.28		17.17		11.18		15.53		9.19					
2016 Jan.	20.84		23.14		2.79		5.51		17.60		12.13		15.97		10.50					
Feb.	22.48	64.92	23.48	70.11	2.75	8.33	5.93	17.65	18.09	53.27	10.64	32.92	16.13	48.08	9.01	28.00				
Mar.	21.60		23.49		2.79		6.21		17.58		10.15		15.98		8.49					
Apr.	21.24		23.55		2.83		6.21		17.40		10.88		15.81		9.22					
May	22.04	65.08	23.52	71.00	2.81	8.43	6.27	18.57	17.87	52.77	10.51	36.74	15.96	47.72	8.74	31.40				
June	21.80		23.93		2.79		6.09		17.50		15.35		15.95		13.44					
July	21.64		23.22		2.79		5.78		17.69		11.06		16.05		9.40					
Aug.	22.10	65.76	23.54	70.91	2.83	8.43	6.03	18.00	17.88	53.27	10.64	33.97	16.24	48.39	9.04	29.09				
Sep.	22.02		24.15		2.81		6.19		17.70		12.27		16.10		10.65					
Oct.	22.36		24.05		2.84		6.31		17.80		11.27		16.14		9.51					
Nov.	22.81	68.12	24.14	72.02	2.84	8.58	5.80	17.41	18.14	53.81	11.08	33.65	16.51	49.14	9.45	28.59				
Dec.	22.95		23.83		2.90		5.30		17.87		11.30		16.49		9.63					
2017 Jan.	22.98		24.29		2.88		6.23		17.84		10.71		16.28		8.98					
Feb.	22.68	68.66	24.73	74.25	2.94	8.75	6.37	19.07	18.20	54.45	13.48	35.25	16.60	49.73	11.70	30.01				
Mar.	23.00		25.23		2.93		6.47		18.41		11.06		16.85		9.33					
Apr.	23.43		26.40		2.92		6.98		18.46		11.69		16.79		9.87					
May	23.08	70.59	25.59	77.76	2.96	8.82	6.73	20.27	17.97	54.89	11.66	38.34	16.50	49.84	9.80	32.91				
June	24.08		25.77		2.94		6.56		18.46		14.99		16.55		13.24					
July	23.80		25.90		2.96		6.59		18.66		11.81		16.90		9.96					
Aug.	24.11	71.03	25.83	76.78	2.94	8.88	6.58	19.17	18.36	55.61	12.88	36.65	16.67	50.49	11.16	31.36				
Sep.	23.12		25.05		2.98		6.00		18.59		11.96		16.92		10.24					
Oct.	24.00		26.21		2.92		6.71		18.40		11.99		16.75		10.23					
Nov.	24.22	72.18	26.49	78.24	2.97	8.85	7.14	20.31	18.62	55.53	11.68	34.93	16.91	50.83	9.94	29.67				
Dec.	23.96		25.54		2.96		6.46		18.51		11.26		17.17		9.50					
2018 Jan.	23.70		25.49		3.05		6.54		18.67		10.61		17.04		8.81					
Feb.	24.70	72.21	26.11	77.30	3.01	9.10	6.90	20.07	18.84	56.18	12.82	34.36	17.10	51.09	11.00	28.94				
Mar.	23.81		25.70		3.04		6.63		18.67		10.93		16.95		9.13					
Apr.	23.91		25.11		2.99		6.21		18.80		12.42		17.09		10.60					
May	24.71	72.66	26.29	77.01	3.04	9.04	6.71	19.23	18.96	56.78	12.27	35.47	17.18	51.69	10.32	29.86				
June	24.04		25.61		3.01		6.31		19.02		10.78		17.42		8.94					
July	24.52		26.78		3.04		7.09		18.82		11.00		17.06		9.12					
Aug.	25.23	74.82	26.72	80.34	3.02	9.16	6.35	20.31	18.98	56.76	10.82	32.90	17.29	51.49	9.15	27.53				
Sep.	25.07		26.84		3.10		6.87		18.96		11.08		17.14		9.26					
Oct.	25.47		26.96		3.01		6.94		19.02		10.97		17.32		9.08					
Nov.	27.01	77.40	27.88	82.27	3.04	9.12	7.14	21.35	19.22	57.09	11.36	33.16	17.42	52.17	9.49	27.55				
Dec.	24.92		27.43		3.07		7.27		18.85		10.83		17.43		8.98					
2019 Jan.	25.42		27.14		3.04		6.75		18.99		10.40		17.17		8.48					
Feb.	25.66	76.96	27.36	82.08	3.12	9.27	6.83	20.27	19.06	58.09	12.68	35.44	17.39	52.94	10.77	29.68				
Mar.	25.88		27.58		3.11		6.69		20.04		12.36		18.38		10.43					
Apr.	26.33		27.97		3.15		6.99		19.29		10.61		17.54		8.75					
May	26.08	77.70	27.09	82.91	3.04	9.30	6.46	20.48	19.46	58.94	12.67	34.46	17.52	53.47	10.71	28.79				
June	25.29		27.85		3.11		7.03		20.19		11.18		18.41		9.33					
July	26.15		27.91		3.08		6.94		18.88		11.55		17.19		9.67					
Aug.	26.00	78.15	27.79	83.55	3.10	9.24	6.82	20.66	19.24	57.18	10.93	33.61	17.47	52.01	8.98	27.88				
Sep.	26.00		27.85		3.06		6.90		19.06		11.13		17.35		9.23					
Oct.	26.15		29.08		3.12		7.91		18.90		11.10		17.17		9.20					
Nov.	25.97	77.87	26.93	83.17	3.18	9.45	6.60	21.03	18.86	56.72	11.17	33.55	17.19	51.52	9.28	27.84				
Dec.	25.75		27.16		3.15		6.52		18.96		11.28		17.16		9.36					
2020 Jan.	26.52		28.11		3.07		6.80		19.58		10.18		17.93		8.29					
Feb.	26.22	76.10	27.86	80.22	3.19	8.35	6.82	17.84	19.86	56.16	12.55	31.70	18.24	51.60	10.71	26.38				
Mar.	23.36		24.25		2.09		4.22		16.72		8.97		15.43		7.38					
Apr.	20.93		19.83		0.82		1.33		16.37		7.16		14.89		5.56					
May	19.80	61.60	19.44	58.58	0.82	2.71	1.02	4.26	16.28	48.59	8.05	25.31	14.58	43.86	6.53	20.30				
June	20.87		19.31		1.07		1.91		15.94		10.10		14.39		8.21					

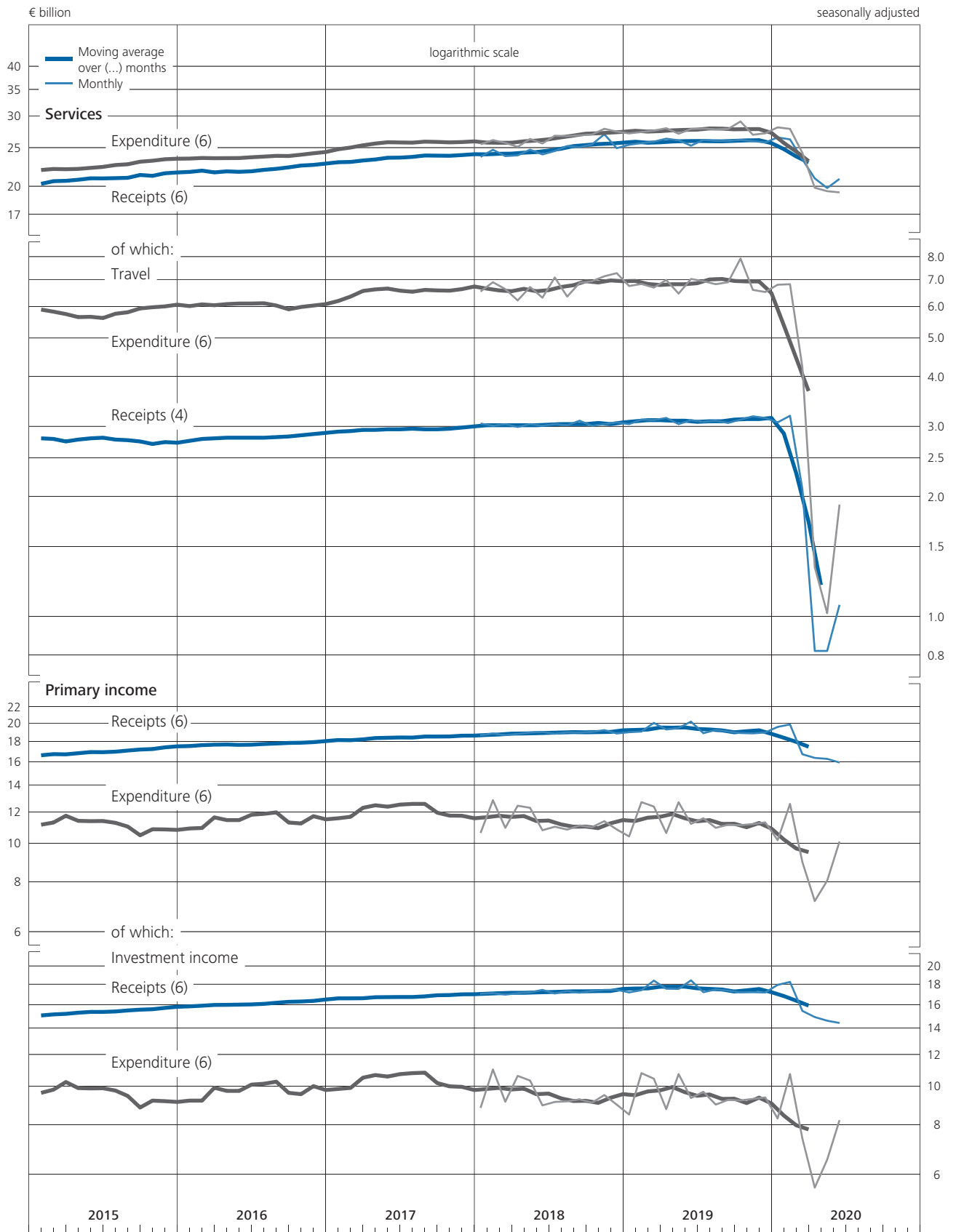
¹ Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (including rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies

received from the EU). ² Including costs for freight and insurance which are included in the c.i.f. value of imports.

V. External sector

1. Current account

c) Services and primary income



V. External sector

2. Exports

a) Exports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Period	European countries								Non-European countries							
	Total		of which:				Total		of which:							
			EU countries (27)		of which:				United States		Asia		OPEC countries			
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 Feb.	65.64	196.75	49.24	147.22	35.74	106.28	16.40	49.53	32.21	95.48	9.19	27.32	16.61	49.04	2.84	8.05
Mar.	65.97		49.04		35.27		16.93		32.20		9.43		16.32		2.44	
Apr.	66.07		49.38		35.81		16.69		33.75		9.97		17.40		3.35	
May	68.17	201.86	51.47	151.52	37.13	109.59	16.70	50.34	32.74	98.85	9.76	29.39	16.58	50.11	2.91	8.93
June	67.62		50.67		36.65		16.95		32.36		9.66		16.13		2.67	
July	69.09		51.76		37.18		17.33		33.61		9.57		17.20		3.42	
Aug.	64.76	201.41	48.56	151.18	35.29	109.07	16.20	50.23	31.80	97.53	9.31	28.73	16.17	48.81	3.09	9.13
Sep.	67.56		50.86		36.60		16.70		32.12		9.85		15.44		2.62	
Oct.	67.31		50.93		36.35		16.38		31.33		9.44		15.64		2.80	
Nov.	67.59	201.13	51.07	151.95	36.41	107.95	16.52	49.18	31.18	93.92	8.99	27.74	16.03	47.53	2.53	8.01
Dec.	66.23		49.95		35.19		16.28		31.41		9.31		15.86		2.68	
2016 Jan.	67.58		50.96		36.44		16.62		30.25		8.68		15.99		2.87	
Feb.	66.80	202.14	50.05	152.08	35.93	108.67	16.75	50.06	31.51	93.98	8.99	27.25	16.04	48.09	2.49	8.49
Mar.	67.76		51.07		36.30		16.69		32.22		9.58		16.06		3.13	
Apr.	68.47		51.95		36.87		16.52		31.86		8.80		16.86		3.00	
May	67.42	203.20	51.18	153.89	36.48	109.45	16.24	49.31	31.05	94.40	8.44	26.24	16.20	49.56	2.70	8.18
June	67.31		50.76		36.10		16.55		31.49		9.00		16.50		2.48	
July	67.54		51.17		36.63		16.37		30.41		8.69		15.75		1.91	
Aug.	68.26	204.60	51.31	154.43	36.83	110.60	16.95	50.17	32.05	93.50	8.64	25.82	17.13	48.76	2.90	6.80
Sep.	68.80		51.95		37.14		16.85		31.04		8.49		15.88		1.99	
Oct.	67.77		51.77		36.58		16.00		32.47		8.85		17.62		2.44	
Nov.	69.96	205.34	53.31	156.84	37.66	110.78	16.65	48.50	32.60	97.85	9.12	26.70	16.94	52.08	2.43	7.89
Dec.	67.61		51.76		36.54		15.85		32.78		8.73		17.52		3.02	
2017 Jan.	69.73		52.51		37.27		17.22		33.06		9.64		16.81		2.40	
Feb.	70.98	211.19	53.92	159.69	38.33	113.42	17.06	51.50	34.15	101.31	9.59	28.63	17.59	52.39	2.55	7.60
Mar.	70.48		53.26		37.82		17.22		34.10		9.40		17.99		2.65	
Apr.	73.77		56.27		39.46		17.50		32.35		9.02		16.60		2.61	
May	72.83	219.12	55.21	166.56	39.64	117.92	17.62	52.56	33.95	98.75	9.52	27.45	17.80	51.60	2.68	7.22
June	72.52		55.08		38.82		17.44		32.45		8.91		17.20		1.93	
July	72.15		54.89		39.13		17.26		33.15		9.04		17.45		2.25	
Aug.	73.95	219.14	56.59	167.09	40.61	119.34	17.36	52.05	33.91	101.59	9.17	27.27	18.24	54.29	2.30	6.84
Sep.	73.04		55.61		39.60		17.43		34.53		9.06		18.60		2.29	
Oct.	73.71		56.25		39.69		17.46		33.08		9.24		17.44		2.15	
Nov.	75.55	225.26	57.77	172.89	40.89	121.83	17.78	52.37	35.16	102.64	9.66	28.78	18.56	54.02	2.31	6.35
Dec.	76.00		58.87		41.25		17.13		34.40		9.88		18.02		1.89	
2018 Jan.	75.32		57.71		40.90		17.61		34.76		9.08		18.40		2.07	
Feb.	73.82	223.91	56.58	171.97	40.42	122.77	17.24	51.94	33.67	102.56	9.12	28.02	17.76	54.07	2.00	5.83
Mar.	74.77		57.68		41.45		17.09		34.13		9.82		17.91		1.76	
Apr.	76.02		58.49		41.11		17.53		33.49		9.42		17.87		2.00	
May	76.90	228.37	59.41	176.01	41.27	123.50	17.49	52.36	33.78	102.47	9.12	28.28	18.28	54.90	1.72	5.76
June	75.45		58.11		41.12		17.34		35.20		9.74		18.75		2.04	
July	75.68		58.78		41.81		16.90		34.28		9.57		18.05		1.88	
Aug.	74.62	224.15	57.92	174.40	41.24	123.90	16.70	49.75	35.71	105.65	9.61	28.78	18.80	56.12	1.92	5.91
Sep.	73.85		57.70		40.85		16.15		35.66		9.60		19.27		2.11	
Oct.	75.52		58.86		41.56		16.66		34.45		9.44		18.42		1.90	
Nov.	75.04	227.06	58.21	176.55	40.85	123.99	16.83	50.51	35.40	104.94	9.48	28.87	18.71	55.84	2.12	6.08
Dec.	76.50		59.48		41.58		17.02		35.09		9.95		18.71		2.06	
2019 Jan. 1	75.50		58.32		41.36		17.18		36.36		9.99		18.95		1.76	
Feb.	75.52	227.96	57.95	175.41	41.41	124.75	17.57	52.55	34.97	106.44	9.42	29.10	18.30	55.60	1.68	5.17
Mar.	76.94		59.14		41.98		17.80		35.11		9.69		18.35		1.73	
Apr.	74.29		58.05		40.98		16.24		34.91		9.90		18.60		1.64	
May	74.79	224.66	57.86	174.85	40.97	123.30	16.93	49.81	35.36	105.00	10.23	30.19	18.60	55.45	1.88	5.56
June	75.58		58.94		41.35		16.64		34.73		10.06		18.25		2.04	
July	74.45		57.53		40.57		16.92		36.15		10.25		18.71		2.13	
Aug.	75.07	225.85	57.93	174.55	40.98	123.36	17.14	51.30	34.62	105.74	10.34	30.50	17.45	54.11	1.89	5.87
Sep.	76.33		59.09		41.81		17.24		34.97		9.91		17.95		1.85	
Oct.	76.74		58.91		41.34		17.83		35.67		10.42		19.01		2.27	
Nov.	75.69	227.29	59.14	175.78	41.07	122.27	16.55	51.51	34.90	106.48	9.58	29.51	18.33	57.22	1.84	6.21
Dec.	74.86		57.73		39.86		17.13		35.91		9.51		19.88		2.10	
2020 Jan.	75.58		58.73		41.08		16.85		35.26		9.68		18.46		2.13	
Feb.	75.91	219.00	58.89	168.45	41.10	117.12	17.02	50.55	36.31	103.28	10.08	28.56	18.98	54.10	2.06	6.04
Mar.	67.51		50.83		34.94		16.68		31.71		8.80		16.66		1.85	
Apr.	49.95		37.93		25.98		12.02		25.52		6.37		15.02		1.36	
May	55.31	170.23	43.11	130.96	30.39	91.46	12.20	39.27	26.89	81.87	7.03	20.76	15.37	47.64	1.37	4.14
June	64.97		49.92		35.09		15.05		29.46		7.36		17.25		1.41	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of destination (country of consumption). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of

countries according to most recent status. 1 Figures as of January 2019 provisional and partially revised.

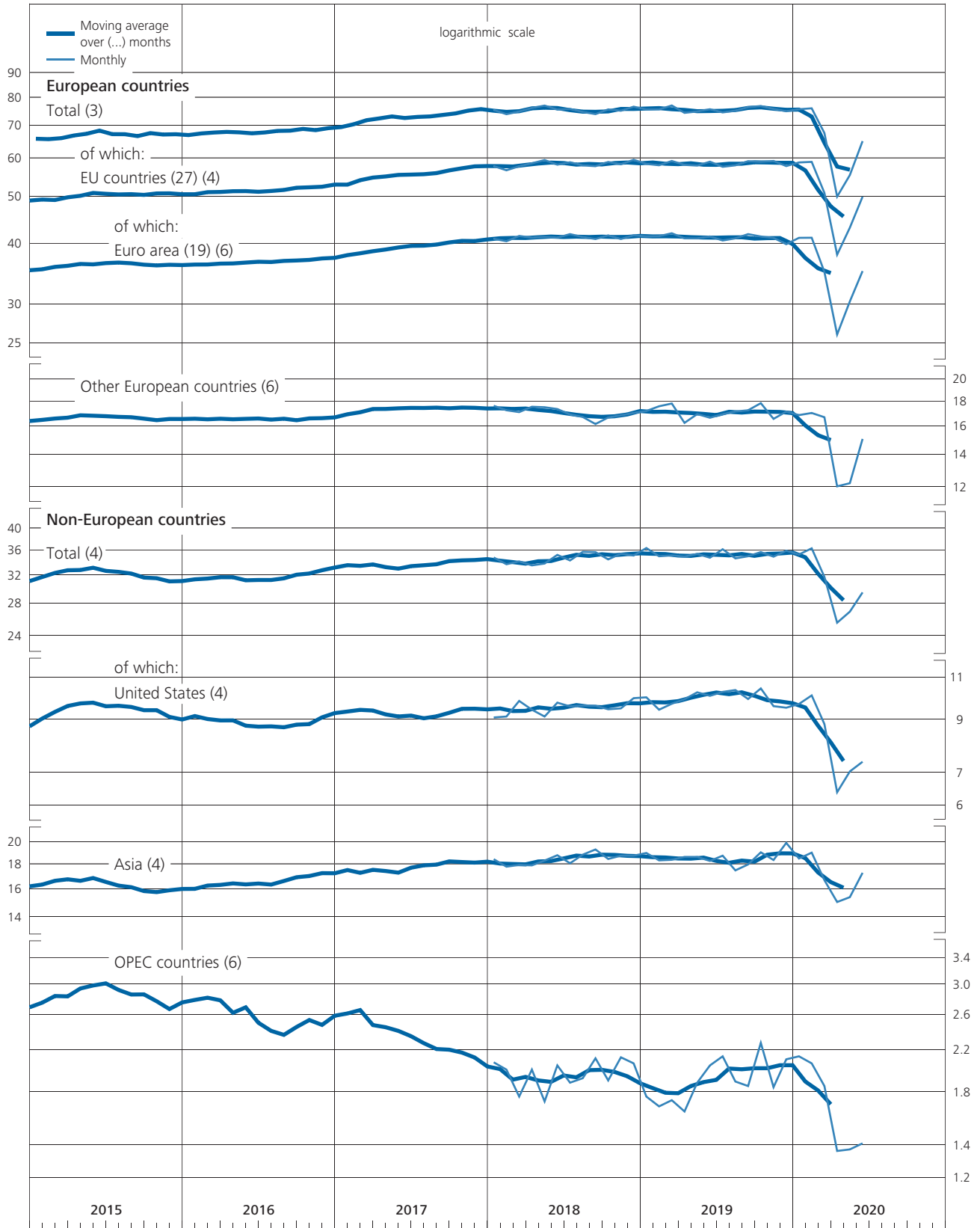
V. External sector

2. Exports

a) Exports, by group of countries*

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted



* Classified by country of destination (country of consumption).

V. External sector

2. Exports

b) Exports, by category of goods *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Item no	Selected main categories						Selected categories							
	Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Chemical and pharmaceutical products		Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment		Machinery and equipment		Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 Jan.	29.21		43.88		16.35		14.35		13.74		13.90		17.87	
Feb.	29.53	87.95	45.43	134.43	16.57	49.79	14.12	43.04	14.10	42.03	13.96	41.95	18.49	55.08
Mar.	29.21		45.12		16.87		14.57		14.19		14.09		18.72	
Apr.	29.76		46.15		16.85		14.94		14.09		14.02		18.57	
May	29.72	88.98	47.33	138.14	16.96	51.28	14.74	44.97	14.10	42.51	15.06	43.26	19.36	56.73
June	29.50		44.66		17.47		15.29		14.32		14.18		18.80	
July	29.93		47.66		17.42		15.10		14.71		14.29		19.89	
Aug.	28.66	87.71	44.12	137.15	17.16	52.02	14.87	44.88	13.53	42.23	13.96	42.33	18.40	57.29
Sep.	29.12		45.37		17.44		14.91		13.99		14.08		19.00	
Oct.	28.88		45.69		16.90		14.81		14.27		14.04		19.05	
Nov.	28.95	86.88	44.53	134.14	17.55	51.89	14.88	44.75	14.24	42.80	14.15	42.01	18.91	56.18
Dec.	29.05		43.92		17.44		15.06		14.29		13.82		18.22	
2016 Jan.	29.52		45.36		17.35		14.69		14.23		13.99		18.77	
Feb.	29.04	87.83	44.82	136.40	17.45	52.52	14.63	44.18	14.38	43.10	13.89	42.17	18.63	56.01
Mar.	29.27		46.22		17.72		14.86		14.49		14.29		18.61	
Apr.	29.22		47.04		17.39		14.50		14.76		14.55		19.49	
May	29.29	87.23	45.48	137.47	17.41	52.20	14.79	43.67	14.47	43.88	13.97	42.33	18.46	56.99
June	28.72		44.95		17.40		14.38		14.65		13.81		19.04	
July	29.15		44.63		17.63		14.76		13.93		13.64		18.69	
Aug.	29.68	88.68	46.75	136.97	17.29	52.39	14.47	44.07	14.86	43.80	14.23	42.23	19.65	57.45
Sep.	29.85		45.59		17.47		14.84		15.01		14.36		19.11	
Oct.	29.46		46.73		17.83		14.92		14.98		14.20		19.08	
Nov.	30.65	90.30	46.87	138.85	18.06	53.63	15.22	45.13	15.33	45.61	14.45	42.57	19.46	56.19
Dec.	30.19		45.25		17.74		14.99		15.30		13.92		17.65	
2017 Jan.	30.68		46.86		18.66		15.49		15.76		14.52		18.54	
Feb.	31.50	93.55	48.18	142.78	18.62	55.77	15.78	47.05	16.27	48.27	15.27	44.80	19.13	56.94
Mar.	31.37		47.74		18.49		15.78		16.24		15.01		19.27	
Apr.	32.79		47.89		19.22		16.19		16.06		15.38		19.27	
May	32.04	96.90	49.09	144.56	19.09	57.06	16.06	47.59	16.39	49.06	15.65	46.41	19.78	58.23
June	32.07		47.58		18.75		15.34		16.61		15.38		19.18	
July	32.18		48.62		19.09		16.13		16.12		15.47		19.52	
Aug.	32.32	97.07	50.31	148.76	19.22	57.36	16.15	48.10	16.74	49.33	15.63	46.99	21.13	60.35
Sep.	32.57		49.83		19.05		15.82		16.47		15.89		19.70	
Oct.	32.79		48.85		19.12		15.82		16.11		15.68		20.08	
Nov.	33.86	100.34	50.27	149.36	19.82	59.08	16.58	49.53	17.19	49.93	16.14	47.97	20.36	60.62
Dec.	33.69		50.24		20.14		17.13		16.63		16.15		20.18	
2018 Jan.	33.50		50.23		19.28		16.36		17.19		16.17		20.25	
Feb.	33.30	99.75	47.28	147.11	20.05	59.41	17.08	50.43	16.56	50.43	16.08	48.28	19.13	59.22
Mar.	32.95		49.60		20.08		16.99		16.68		16.03		19.84	
Apr.	33.15		50.42		19.93		16.83		16.83		16.17		20.18	
May	33.72	100.13	50.85	151.02	20.12	60.32	16.89	50.78	17.11	51.05	16.45	48.87	19.96	59.57
June	33.26		49.75		20.27		17.06		17.11		16.25		19.43	
July	33.60		49.41		20.39		17.18		17.11		16.21		19.02	
Aug.	34.11	101.15	48.88	147.82	20.42	60.95	17.52	51.88	17.39	51.89	16.53	49.18	18.54	56.23
Sep.	33.44		49.53		20.14		17.18		17.39		16.44		18.67	
Oct.	34.16		48.95		20.00		16.81		17.75		16.67		18.59	
Nov.	33.94	101.82	49.91	150.97	19.83	59.57	16.45	49.82	17.42	52.12	16.34	49.84	18.68	56.93
Dec.	33.72		52.11		19.74		16.56		16.95		16.83		19.66	
2019 Jan. ¹	34.16		50.52		20.11		16.77		17.93		16.78		19.24	
Feb.	34.04	102.73	49.97	151.57	19.64	59.86	16.72	50.27	17.59	53.11	16.55	50.06	19.03	57.19
Mar.	34.53		51.08		20.11		16.78		17.59		16.73		18.92	
Apr.	33.50		49.29		20.14		16.62		17.30		16.35		18.73	
May	33.30	100.57	49.92	148.97	20.23	61.47	16.72	50.63	17.71	51.76	16.50	49.38	19.08	56.88
June	33.77		49.76		21.10		17.29		16.75		16.53		19.07	
July	33.68		50.03		20.48		17.07		17.86		16.45		18.63	
Aug.	33.62	101.93	49.18	148.63	20.66	62.30	16.66	51.50	17.75	53.13	16.61	49.61	18.78	56.19
Sep.	34.63		49.42		21.16		17.77		17.52		16.55		18.78	
Oct.	33.89		50.87		21.73		17.78		17.86		16.67		18.71	
Nov.	33.84	100.89	49.90	152.05	21.61	64.72	17.23	52.01	17.65	52.55	16.40	49.47	18.44	55.82
Dec.	33.16		51.28		21.38		17.00		17.04		16.40		18.67	
2020 Jan.	33.92		48.85		20.93		16.99		17.66		16.56		18.54	
Feb.	34.45	100.01	49.42	139.65	21.54	62.64	17.66	52.38	17.55	51.52	16.49	47.49	18.57	51.19
Mar.	31.64		41.38		20.17		17.73		16.31		14.44		14.08	
Apr.	26.94		25.60		18.35		16.25		13.85		11.55		4.66	
May	26.40	...	32.40	...	19.43	...	15.48	...	13.95	...	12.56	...	9.30	...

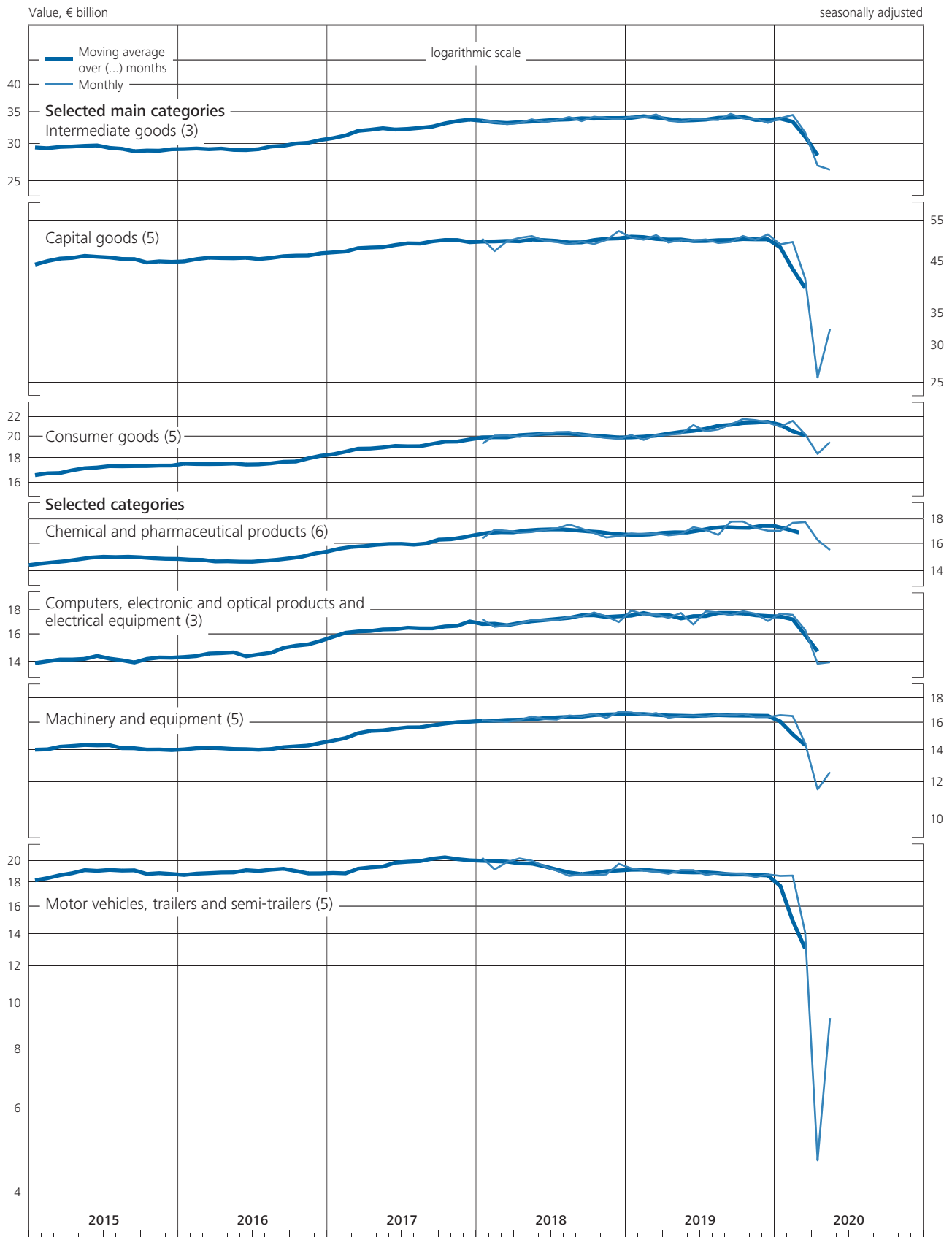
Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Figures as of January 2019 provisional and partially revised.

V. External sector

2. Exports

b) Exports, by category of goods



V. External sector

3. Imports

a) Imports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Period	European countries								Non-European countries							
	Total		of which:				Total		of which:							
			EU countries (27)		of which:				United States		Asia		OPEC countries			
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 Feb.	53.47	159.70	41.50	122.99	29.19	87.08	11.97	36.71	24.54	73.93	4.89	14.57	15.86	47.67	0.63	2.23
Mar.	53.88		41.39		29.29		12.49		25.68		5.04		16.81		0.77	
Apr.	54.84		42.02		29.89		12.82		24.11		5.36		14.83		0.69	
May	55.52	165.11	42.81	126.67	30.10	89.33	12.71	38.44	24.09	72.68	4.68	15.08	15.48	46.13	0.93	2.29
June	54.75		41.84		29.34		12.91		24.48		5.04		15.82		0.67	
July	55.51		42.80		30.09		12.71		24.77		5.09		15.91		0.66	
Aug.	54.08	165.72	41.48	128.22	29.58	91.12	12.60	37.50	24.66	74.41	4.83	15.01	15.56	47.37	0.49	1.80
Sep.	56.13		43.94		31.45		12.19		24.98		5.09		15.90		0.65	
Oct.	54.54		42.27		29.84		12.27		24.10		5.02		15.69		0.59	
Nov.	54.49	161.90	42.50	125.95	29.84	88.44	11.99	35.95	24.73	73.95	5.09	15.38	15.70	47.17	0.65	1.89
Dec.	52.87		41.18		28.76		11.69		25.12		5.27		15.78		0.65	
2016 Jan.	53.52		41.99		29.64		11.53		25.19		4.92		16.33		0.63	
Feb.	54.92	161.70	43.16	127.07	29.84	88.53	11.76	34.63	24.90	74.58	4.74	14.54	16.50	48.92	0.50	1.67
Mar.	53.26		41.92		29.05		11.34		24.49		4.88		16.09		0.54	
Apr.	54.00		42.58		29.45		11.42		23.29		4.60		15.30		0.49	
May	53.61	162.13	42.32	127.99	29.32	88.76	11.29	34.14	23.88	71.13	4.78	13.94	15.79	47.10	0.48	1.45
June	54.52		43.09		29.99		11.43		23.96		4.56		16.01		0.48	
July	54.37		42.79		29.92		11.58		23.76		4.93		15.28		0.55	
Aug.	54.89	164.80	42.55	128.81	29.65	89.95	12.34	35.99	25.29	73.27	4.99	14.72	16.12	47.14	0.42	1.48
Sep.	55.54		43.47		30.38		12.07		24.22		4.80		15.74		0.51	
Oct.	55.07		42.88		29.85		12.19		25.17		4.60		16.68		0.72	
Nov.	56.21	167.16	43.76	130.29	30.48	90.65	12.45	36.87	25.82	77.39	5.10	14.58	16.64	50.24	0.61	2.00
Dec.	55.88		43.65		30.32		12.23		26.40		4.88		16.92		0.67	
2017 Jan.	57.41		44.64		31.07		12.77		26.22		5.12		16.61		0.70	
Feb.	57.73	172.99	45.06	134.59	31.03	93.08	12.67	38.40	26.42	80.24	4.70	15.19	17.09	51.69	0.78	2.26
Mar.	57.85		44.89		30.98		12.96		27.60		5.37		17.99		0.78	
Apr.	58.45		45.67		31.36		12.78		27.59		5.12		18.33		0.81	
May	58.56	173.79	45.94	136.25	31.50	93.39	12.62	37.54	28.08	82.70	5.26	15.74	18.67	54.91	0.77	2.43
June	56.78		44.64		30.53		12.14		27.03		5.36		17.91		0.85	
July	57.98		45.70		31.59		12.28		27.12		4.93		17.95		0.66	
Aug.	58.38	174.25	46.25	137.39	32.02	94.84	12.13	36.86	28.15	82.66	5.21	15.32	18.05	53.94	0.82	2.28
Sep.	57.89		45.44		31.23		12.45		27.39		5.18		17.94		0.80	
Oct.	59.32		46.87		32.45		12.45		27.06		5.15		17.72		0.76	
Nov.	59.94	179.79	47.39	142.00	32.78	98.11	12.55	37.79	28.23	83.80	5.28	15.74	18.37	54.34	0.93	2.51
Dec.	60.53		47.74		32.88		12.79		28.51		5.31		18.25		0.82	
2018 Jan.	60.66		47.86		33.20		12.80		28.08		5.17		18.46		0.89	
Feb.	60.39	181.67	47.49	143.42	32.63	98.97	12.90	38.25	27.98	82.81	5.18	15.24	17.87	54.02	0.91	2.70
Mar.	60.62		48.07		33.14		12.55		26.75		4.89		17.69		0.90	
Apr.	61.70		48.84		33.60		12.86		28.10		5.47		18.28		0.94	
May	62.29	186.42	48.23	146.13	33.13	100.26	14.06	40.29	28.13	84.98	5.54	16.29	18.53	55.85	0.91	2.92
June	62.43		49.06		33.53		13.37		28.75		5.28		19.04		1.07	
July	64.42		50.75		35.67		13.67		29.47		5.56		19.42		0.96	
Aug.	62.65	190.06	49.71	150.13	34.78	104.99	12.94	39.93	29.37	87.91	5.45	16.79	18.89	57.27	1.08	2.97
Sep.	62.99		49.67		34.54		13.32		29.07		5.78		18.96		0.93	
Oct.	63.12		49.14		33.85		13.98		29.47		5.53		19.50		1.01	
Nov.	62.47	188.51	49.01	148.48	33.89	102.86	13.46	40.03	29.32	88.25	5.48	16.44	19.12	57.66	0.93	2.79
Dec.	62.92		50.33		35.12		12.59		29.46		5.43		19.04		0.85	
2019 Jan. 1	63.53		49.69		34.71		13.84		29.68		5.86		19.02		0.77	
Feb.	63.35	190.79	50.35	150.80	34.88	104.56	13.00	39.99	29.50	88.14	5.91	17.34	18.67	56.58	0.80	2.39
Mar.	63.91		50.76		34.97		13.15		28.96		5.57		18.89		0.82	
Apr.	62.53		50.00		34.33		12.53		29.58		5.64		19.49		1.01	
May	62.79	189.08	50.29	151.25	34.71	104.01	12.50	37.83	28.98	87.10	5.76	17.19	18.83	56.82	0.96	2.82
June	63.76		50.96		34.97		12.80		28.54		5.79		18.50		0.85	
July	61.32		48.54		33.52		12.78		29.76		6.03		19.05		1.05	
Aug.	61.35	184.84	48.50	146.51	33.61	101.14	12.85	38.33	29.85	89.68	5.99	18.31	18.64	56.79	0.85	2.81
Sep.	62.17		49.47		34.01		12.70		30.07		6.29		19.10		0.91	
Oct.	61.73		49.07		33.88		12.66		30.78		6.75		19.19		1.03	
Nov.	61.93	185.10	48.90	145.97	33.62	100.46	13.03	39.13	30.34	91.47	5.90	18.78	19.73	57.45	0.78	2.75
Dec.	61.44		48.00		32.96		13.44		30.35		6.13		18.53		0.94	
2020 Jan.	61.70		48.47		33.27		13.23		30.66		6.24		19.45		0.86	
Feb.	63.18	182.35	49.95	143.91	34.14	98.84	13.23	38.44	28.10	87.72	5.92	18.09	17.30	55.23	0.85	2.18
Mar.	57.47		45.49		31.43		11.98		28.96		5.93		18.48		0.47	
Apr.	45.17		34.99		24.44		10.18		26.92		5.77		18.17		0.39	
May	48.32	147.38	39.05	117.92	26.91	81.33	9.27	29.46	26.35	79.23	4.43	14.75	19.26	56.00	0.32	1.20
June	53.89		43.88		29.98		10.01		25.96		4.55		18.57		0.49	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of origin (country of production). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of countries

according to most recent status. 1 Figures as of January 2019 provisional and partially revised.

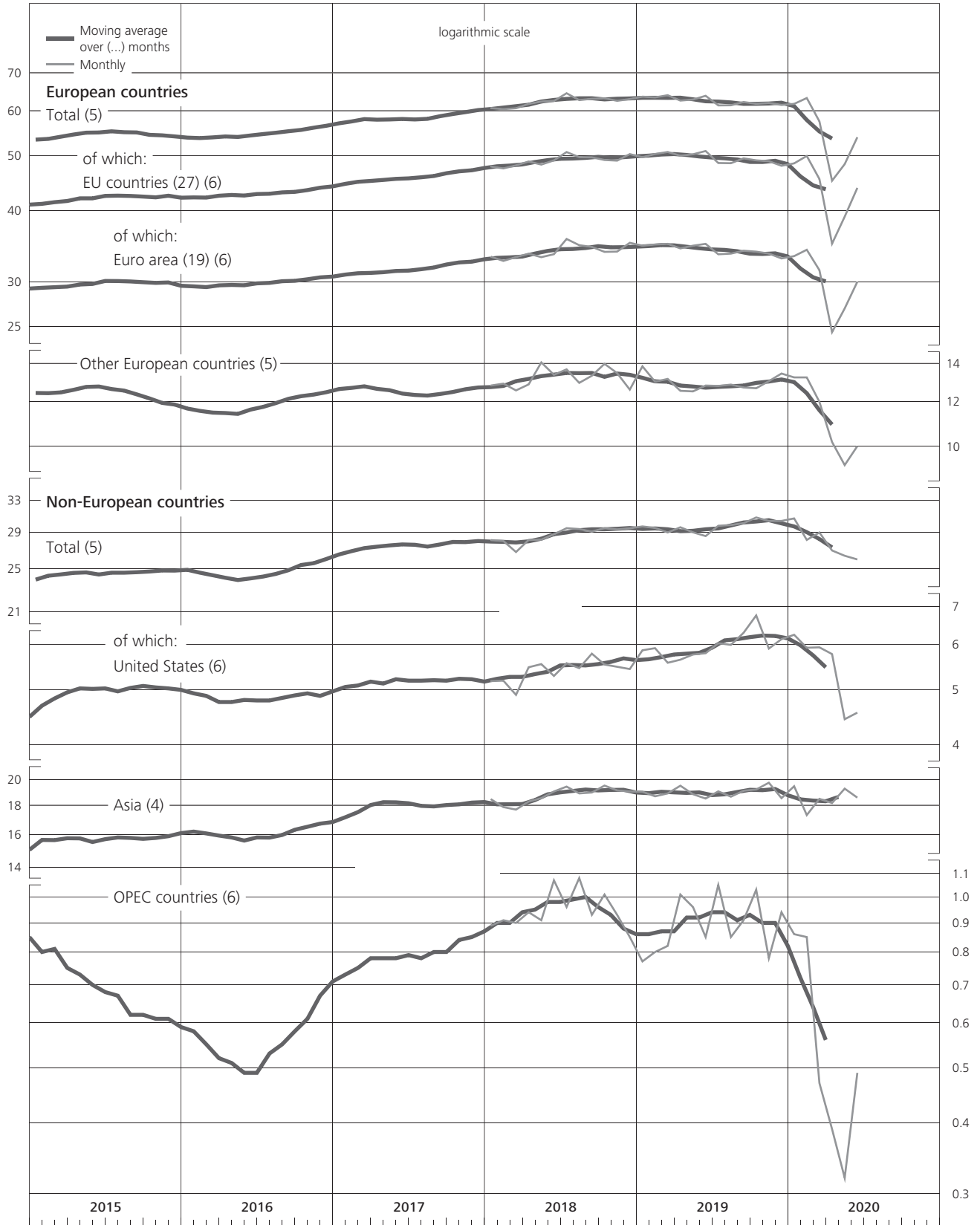
V. External sector

3. Imports

a) Imports, by group of countries*

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted



* Classified by country of origin (country of production).

V. External sector

3. Imports

b) Imports of industry, by main grouping *

€ billion seasonally adjusted

Period	Value										Volume ¹			
	Total excluding energy		of which:						Energy		Total excluding energy (R)		Energy	
			Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods							
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 Jan.	68.62		22.56		23.57		16.10		7.44		68.94		7.58	
Feb.	71.08	211.57	23.83	69.77	24.46	72.88	16.28	49.22	6.93	22.06	71.14	211.51	6.56	21.25
Mar.	71.87		23.38		24.85		16.84		7.69		71.43		7.11	
Apr.	71.37		23.81		24.38		16.16		7.58		70.69		6.86	
May	71.87	214.63	24.00	71.29	24.25	72.78	16.30	49.14	7.74	23.16	71.30	212.94	6.90	20.95
June	71.39		23.48		24.15		16.68		7.84		70.95		7.19	
July	72.69		23.80		24.61		16.95		7.59		72.21		7.28	
Aug.	71.75	218.53	23.85	71.57	23.97	73.72	16.88	50.58	6.99	21.60	71.73	218.32	7.33	22.16
Sep.	74.09		23.92		25.14		16.75		7.02		74.38		7.55	
Oct.	71.76		22.86		24.92		16.58		6.88		72.23		7.45	
Nov.	72.39	215.73	23.15	69.32	25.44	75.06	16.95	50.60	6.83	20.12	72.86	217.44	7.65	22.90
Dec.	71.58		23.31		24.70		17.07		6.41		72.35		7.80	
2016 Jan.	72.99		24.02		24.73		17.39		5.72		74.31		7.85	
Feb.	74.82	220.14	23.48	70.75	25.57	74.63	17.47	52.04	5.00	16.14	77.04	225.70	7.16	22.16
Mar.	72.33		23.25		24.33		17.18		5.42		74.35		7.15	
Apr.	72.23		22.62		25.09		16.76		5.06		74.50		6.60	
May	72.45	217.80	22.75	68.54	24.89	74.75	17.20	50.53	5.04	15.46	74.52	223.89	6.20	19.09
June	73.12		23.17		24.77		16.57		5.36		74.87		6.29	
July	72.58		22.85		25.22		16.77		5.55		74.01		6.62	
Aug.	74.05	221.00	23.15	68.93	25.48	76.50	17.30	51.03	6.13	17.07	75.51	225.37	7.32	20.40
Sep.	74.37		22.93		25.80		16.96		5.39		75.85		6.46	
Oct.	73.91		23.47		25.76		17.44		6.33		75.07		6.97	
Nov.	75.45	225.02	24.07	71.73	25.99	77.33	17.88	53.05	6.58	19.53	76.18	226.91	7.18	20.61
Dec.	75.66		24.19		25.58		17.73		6.62		75.66		6.46	
2017 Jan.	77.08		24.64		26.57		17.71		6.75		76.74		6.51	
Feb.	77.46	233.09	24.58	75.15	26.87	79.57	17.86	53.60	6.86	20.73	76.77	231.46	6.55	20.10
Mar.	78.55		25.93		26.13		18.03		7.12		77.95		7.04	
Apr.	79.74		25.25		27.29		19.49		6.50		79.24		6.49	
May	80.39	238.34	26.14	76.60	26.56	80.30	18.73	56.43	6.49	18.81	80.28	237.99	6.77	19.67
June	78.21		25.21		26.45		18.21		5.82		78.47		6.41	
July	79.40		25.80		27.24		18.20		5.93		79.94		6.51	
Aug.	80.79	239.50	26.12	77.72	27.98	81.64	17.97	54.35	5.98	18.13	81.36	240.94	6.46	19.38
Sep.	79.31		25.80		26.42		18.18		6.22		79.64		6.41	
Oct.	80.06		26.43		27.70		18.05		6.58		79.94		6.61	
Nov.	81.30	242.92	26.78	80.29	27.29	82.58	19.37	56.55	7.14	21.44	81.07	242.33	6.76	20.53
Dec.	81.56		27.08		27.59		19.13		7.72		81.32		7.16	
2018 Jan.	81.10		26.99		27.70		18.18		7.72		80.71		6.88	
Feb.	80.97	241.54	26.79	80.74	26.82	81.12	18.73	54.62	7.48	23.20	80.83	240.99	7.01	21.39
Mar.	79.47		26.96		26.60		17.71		8.00		79.45		7.50	
Apr.	82.80		27.39		27.70		19.01		7.11		82.56		6.37	
May	82.84	249.23	27.21	81.82	28.77	84.63	18.88	57.14	7.66	22.46	81.68	246.24	6.36	19.01
June	83.59		27.22		28.16		19.25		7.69		82.00		6.28	
July	85.97		28.60		28.94		19.53		8.03		84.48		6.52	
Aug.	84.13	254.18	27.88	84.67	27.93	85.39	18.96	57.72	7.99	24.10	82.43	249.25	6.49	19.29
Sep.	84.08		28.19		28.52		19.23		8.08		82.34		6.28	
Oct.	83.92		28.08		28.48		19.38		8.78		81.86		6.43	
Nov.	83.54	251.72	28.34	84.89	28.51	86.55	19.36	57.40	8.35	25.35	81.90	246.97	6.63	20.16
Dec.	84.26		28.47		29.56		18.66		8.22		83.21		7.10	
2019 Jan. ²	85.22		28.73		29.80		19.33		8.08		84.28		7.10	
Feb.	84.40	254.34	28.52	84.71	28.82	88.87	18.84	57.93	8.54	24.85	83.49	251.40	7.45	21.78
Mar.	84.72		27.46		30.25		19.76		8.23		83.63		7.23	
Apr.	84.19		27.83		29.17		19.69		8.00		83.01		6.93	
May	83.71	252.43	27.29	82.76	29.38	88.26	19.47	59.44	8.17	24.04	82.57	249.23	7.07	21.47
June	84.53		27.64		29.71		20.28		7.87		83.65		7.47	
July	83.36		27.17		29.00		19.71		7.81		82.66		7.52	
Aug.	83.73	252.27	26.81	81.18	29.55	89.05	19.96	60.06	7.58	22.58	83.03	249.87	7.65	22.08
Sep.	85.18		27.20		30.50		20.39		7.19		84.18		6.91	
Oct.	85.16		28.07		30.37		20.19		7.47		84.39		7.14	
Nov.	84.48	253.48	27.54	82.53	30.01	90.65	21.15	62.46	7.90	23.42	83.74	251.26	7.20	21.57
Dec.	83.84		26.92		30.27		21.12		8.05		83.13		7.23	
2020 Jan.	84.53		26.87		29.73		20.69		7.95		83.88		7.50	
Feb.	84.11	248.64	26.66	80.37	28.86	84.18	20.38	61.07	7.30	21.81	83.54	247.24	7.69	25.01
Mar.	80.00		26.84		25.59		20.00		6.56		79.82		9.82	
Apr.	68.06		23.03		19.43		19.04		4.16		68.16		7.94	
May	70.68	...	22.40	...	20.76	...	21.35	...	4.11	...	71.21	...	7.20	...

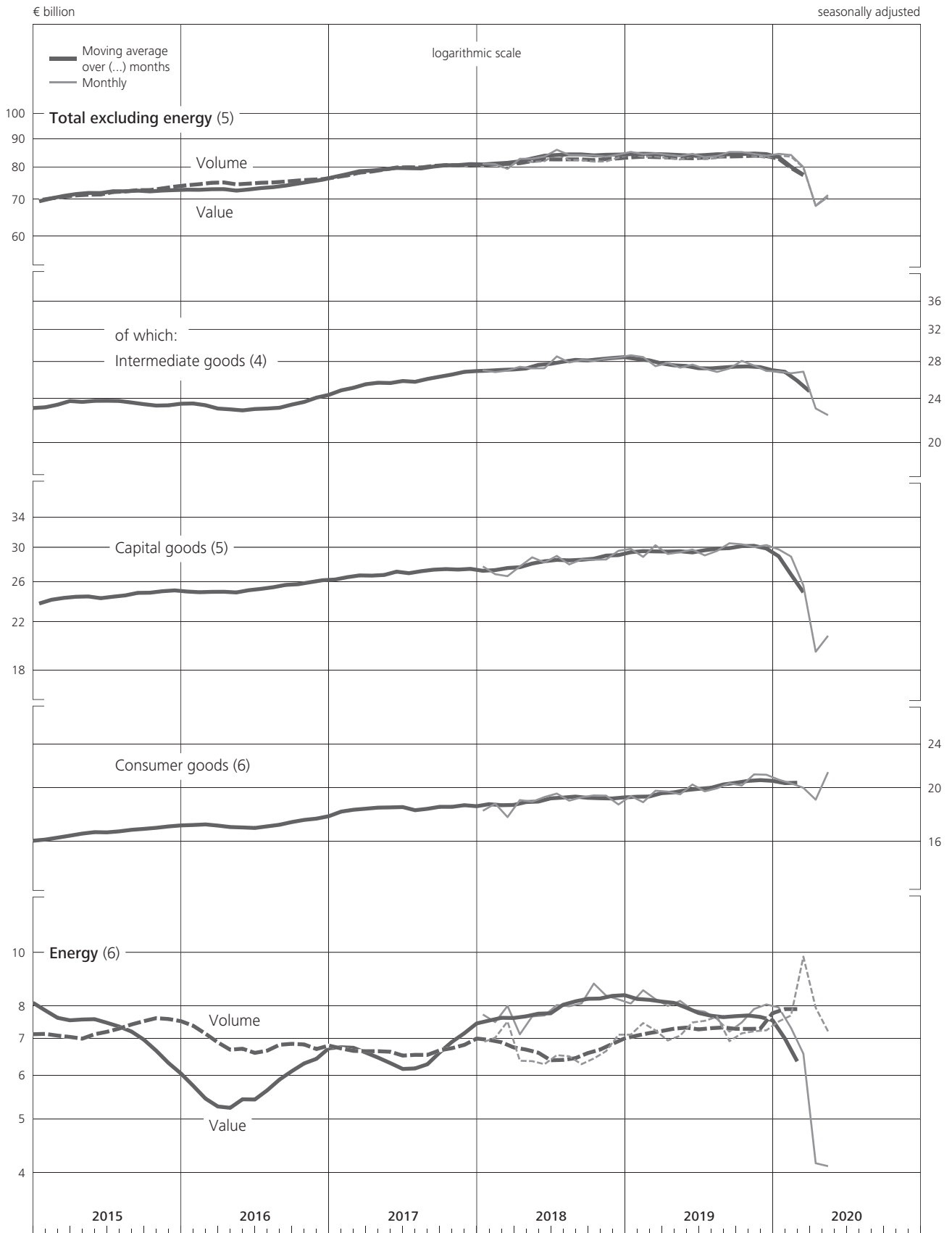
Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of figures provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2015 = 100. ² Figures as of January 2019 provisional and partially revised.

V. External sector

3. Imports

b) Imports of industry, by main grouping



V. External sector

3. Imports

c) Imports, by selected branches of industry *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Item no	Chemical and pharmaceutical products		Basic metals and fabricated metal products		Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment		Machinery and equipment		Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
	20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2015 Jan.	9.74		6.57		12.23		5.88		7.76	
Feb.	9.85	29.36	6.94	20.17	12.70	37.97	6.21	18.29	7.86	23.39
Mar.	9.77		6.66		13.04		6.20		7.77	
Apr.	10.46		6.75		12.87		6.09		7.94	
May	10.20	31.13	6.79	20.33	12.75	38.71	6.32	18.56	8.22	24.11
June	10.47		6.79		13.09		6.15		7.95	
July	10.27		6.65		13.35		6.26		8.68	
Aug.	10.36	31.12	6.92	20.24	12.89	39.31	6.06	18.52	8.05	25.30
Sep.	10.49		6.67		13.07		6.20		8.57	
Oct.	10.25		6.39		12.92		6.19		8.28	
Nov.	10.29	31.11	6.45	19.20	13.35	39.29	6.37	18.83	8.57	25.18
Dec.	10.57		6.36		13.02		6.27		8.33	
2016 Jan.	10.88		6.36		13.01		6.31		8.63	
Feb.	10.49	31.44	6.31	19.06	13.57	39.70	6.39	19.04	8.61	25.62
Mar.	10.07		6.39		13.12		6.34		8.38	
Apr.	9.78		6.26		12.88		6.31		8.62	
May	9.93	29.50	6.27	19.45	12.90	39.03	6.48	19.07	8.57	25.75
June	9.79		6.92		13.25		6.28		8.56	
July	9.99		6.43		12.80		6.22		8.73	
Aug.	10.22	30.21	6.29	19.19	13.41	39.24	6.51	19.11	9.25	27.17
Sep.	10.00		6.47		13.03		6.38		9.19	
Oct.	10.36		6.44		13.66		6.32		8.85	
Nov.	10.60	31.64	6.75	20.23	13.63	41.21	6.53	19.24	9.39	27.09
Dec.	10.68		7.04		13.92		6.39		8.85	
2017 Jan.	10.67		7.18		13.94		6.73		9.27	
Feb.	10.72	32.94	7.09	21.41	14.31	42.75	6.63	20.03	9.75	28.39
Mar.	11.55		7.14		14.50		6.67		9.37	
Apr.	11.50		7.34		14.40		6.90		9.85	
May	11.39	33.78	7.48	21.97	14.95	44.00	6.88	20.58	9.63	28.94
June	10.89		7.15		14.65		6.80		9.46	
July	10.87		7.43		14.74		6.79		9.63	
Aug.	10.96	32.60	7.50	22.28	14.82	43.93	6.94	20.63	10.06	29.31
Sep.	10.77		7.35		14.37		6.90		9.62	
Oct.	11.03		7.58		14.52		6.93		9.83	
Nov.	11.47	34.64	7.66	23.25	15.09	44.70	7.09	21.10	9.86	29.72
Dec.	12.14		8.01		15.09		7.08		10.03	
2018 Jan.	11.68		7.64		15.30		7.15		9.89	
Feb.	11.78	34.64	7.61	22.91	14.65	44.45	7.13	21.24	9.67	29.75
Mar.	11.18		7.66		14.50		6.96		10.19	
Apr.	12.09		7.80		14.89		7.22		9.97	
May	12.14	36.89	7.69	23.32	15.08	45.29	7.28	21.79	10.13	30.30
June	12.66		7.83		15.32		7.29		10.20	
July	12.85		8.00		15.64		7.41		10.06	
Aug.	12.68	38.57	7.84	23.79	15.30	46.55	7.49	22.74	9.80	29.57
Sep.	13.04		7.95		15.61		7.84		9.71	
Oct.	11.94		7.92		15.98		7.53		10.15	
Nov.	12.29	37.12	7.87	23.40	15.62	46.98	7.56	22.74	10.07	30.80
Dec.	12.89		7.61		15.38		7.65		10.58	
2019 Jan. ¹	12.64		7.74		15.97		7.67		10.72	
Feb.	12.65	37.22	7.66	23.15	15.57	47.23	7.62	22.96	10.50	31.88
Mar.	11.93		7.75		15.69		7.67		10.66	
Apr.	12.64		7.49		15.77		7.61		10.51	
May	12.31	37.90	7.52	22.42	15.47	46.35	7.39	22.53	10.74	32.53
June	12.95		7.41		15.11		7.53		11.28	
July	12.60		7.40		15.53		7.48		10.45	
Aug.	11.85	36.68	7.49	22.46	15.71	47.10	7.37	22.26	11.17	32.93
Sep.	12.23		7.57		15.86		7.41		11.31	
Oct.	12.72		7.75		15.72		7.44		10.97	
Nov.	12.73	38.07	7.48	22.88	15.86	47.46	7.44	22.03	10.67	32.71
Dec.	12.62		7.65		15.88		7.15		11.07	
2020 Jan.	12.44		7.71		15.64		7.49		10.76	
Feb.	12.48	37.88	7.61	22.97	15.17	45.58	7.42	21.25	10.55	29.66
Mar.	12.96		7.65		14.77		6.34		8.35	
Apr.	11.99		6.52		13.26		5.25		3.51	
May	12.31	...	6.00	...	13.81	...	5.50	...	5.50	...

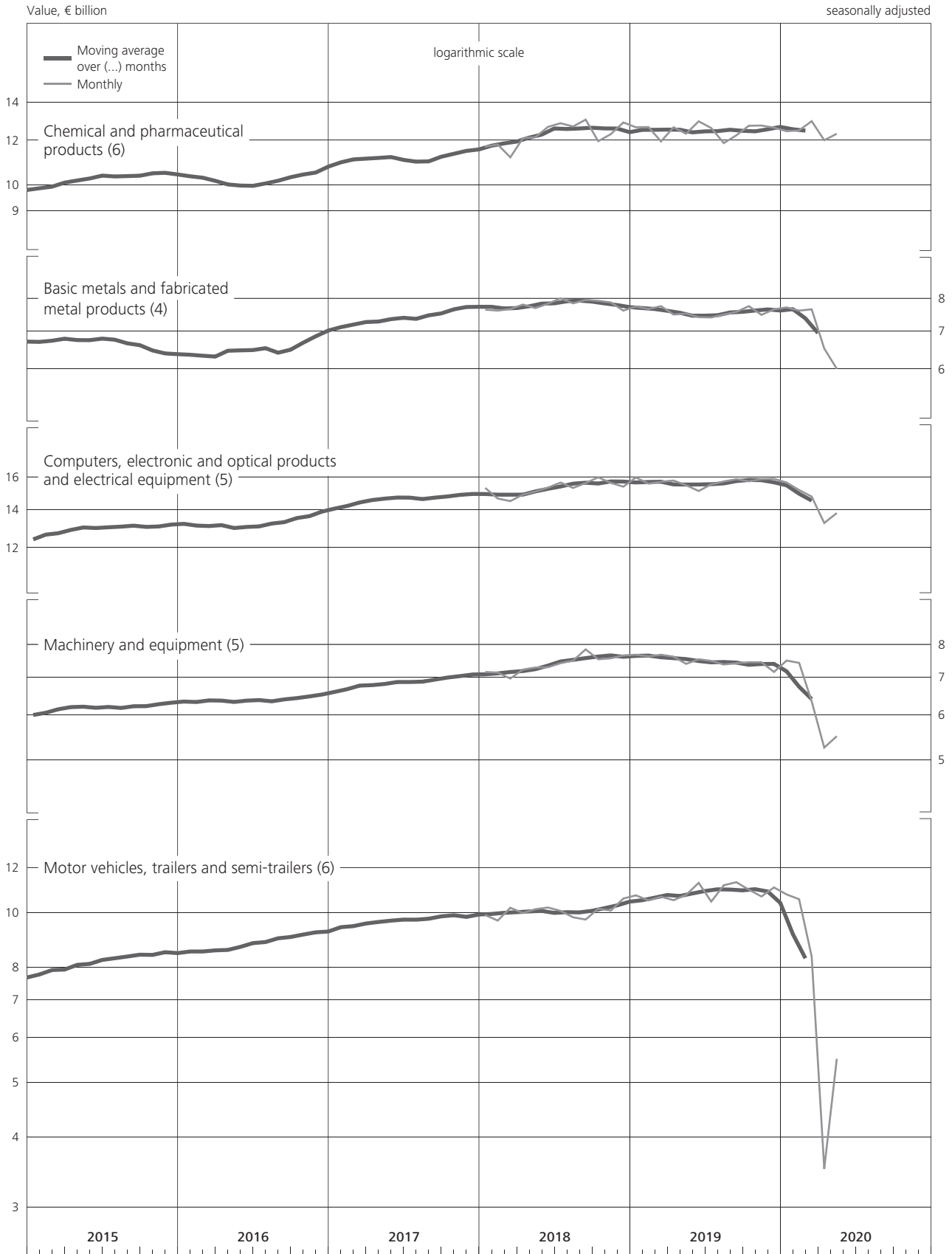
Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Figures as of January 2019 provisional and partially revised.

V. External sector

3. Imports

c) Imports, by selected branches of industry



Explanatory notes

Seasonal adjustment

The Deutsche Bundesbank's purpose in seasonally adjusting time series is to filter out the usual seasonal fluctuations within the movements of the time series under review. "Usual seasonal fluctuations" are those movements which recur with similar intensity in the same season each year and which, on the basis of past movements of the time series in question, can, under normal circumstances, be expected to recur. Thus, fluctuations due to exceptionally strong or weak seasonal influences (for example, extreme weather conditions or atypical holiday constellations) will continue to be visible in the seasonally adjusted series to the extent that they exceed, or fall short of, the normal seasonal average. In general, other random disruptions and unusual movements that are readily understandable in economic terms (for example, the consequences of economic policy, large-scale orders or strikes) are also not eliminated.

Seasonal adjustment also includes the elimination of working-day variations insofar as influences deriving from differences in the number of working days or the dates of particular days (e.g. public holidays, weekday on the last day of the month in the case of stock series) can be demonstrated and quantified.

For the most part, seasonal adjustment is based on the Census X-13ARIMA-SEATS method, as implemented in the seasonal adjustment software JDemetra+, version 2.2.2. Some time series are seasonally adjusted with the Census X-12-ARIMA method, version 0.2.8, but will be successively migrated to JDemetra+. This is not impairing the analysis of current economic developments. As a rule, the breakdown of time series is based on a multiplicative model. Time series adjusted using the additive approach are marked with an (A).

Discrepancies between the aggregated series and their components are due to the fact that some of the seasonally adjusted aggregates are estimated directly and not derived from seasonally adjusted components. To show the cyclical trend more clearly, the charts give, as a rule, the seasonally adjusted monthly figures as well as moving averages derived from them; the number of values included in the calculation is given in brackets beside the respective curve.

For details of the Census method as well as on seasonal and calendar adjustment please refer to:

Julius Shiskin, Allan Young and John Musgrave, The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II, Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, US Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, US Government Printing Office, Washington D.C., 1967.

Deutsche Bundesbank, Seasonal adjustment by the Census Method, Monthly Report, March 1970, pp. 37-41.

Deutsche Bundesbank, Seasonal adjustment as a tool for analysing economic activity, Monthly Report, October 1987, pp. 30-39.

Deutsche Bundesbank, Data, adjusted for seasonal and working-day variations, on the expenditure components of GNP, Monthly Report, April 1991, pp. 35-40.

Deutsche Bundesbank, Results of the national accounts for Germany as a whole, Monthly Report, October 1995, pp. 45-57.

David F. Findley, Brian C. Monsell, William R. Bell, Mark C. Otto and Bor-Chung Chen, New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program, Journal of Business & Economic Statistics, Vol. 16, April 1998, pp. 127-177.

Deutsche Bundesbank, The changeover from the seasonal adjustment method Census X-11 to Census X-12-ARIMA, Monthly Report, September 1999, pp. 39-50.

Robert Kirchner, Auswirkungen des neuen Saisonbereinigungsverfahrens Census X-12-ARIMA auf die aktuelle Wirtschaftsanalyse in Deutschland, Discussion Paper 7/99, Economic Research Group of the Deutsche Bundesbank, December 1999.

Bureau of the Census, X-12-ARIMA Reference Manual, Version 0.2.8., Washington D.C., 17 January 2001.

Deutsche Bundesbank, Calendar effects on economic activity, Monthly Report, December 2012, pp. 51-60.

■ Classifications

Directive ECB/2001/13 and the Deutsche Bundesbank's Special Statistical Publication 1 – Banking statistics guidelines and customer classification form the basis for the harmonised balance sheet data from monetary financial institutions (MFIs) in Tables I.

The data in the national accounts (Tables II) are based on the European System of Accounts (ESA 2010).

The classification of further economic indicators (Tables III.1 to III.4 and III.6) is based on the Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition (WZ 2008). This is the national implementation and breakdown of the European classification NACE Rev. 2 which contains the aggregated sections down to the disaggregated level for the classes (four-digit codes) (Regulation (EC) No 1893/2006). The main industrial groupings are defined in Regulation (EC) No 656/2007. The item "Industry" has been added and is defined as an aggregate of producers of intermediate, capital and consumer goods. Energy and industry have been merged to form the item "Mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply" (WZ 2008 sections B, C and D). The production sector also includes the areas "Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities" as well as "Construction" (WZ 2008 sections E and F). However, section E and item 41.1 in section F are not included in the production index for the production sector. The statistics for industrial new orders include data for the following sections of WZ 2008: 13, 14, 17, 20, 21 and 24 to 30. These economic activities account for just about 75% of industrial sales from 2010. Statistics regarding building permits granted for structural engineering work (Table III.2.h) are regulated by the Act on Construction Statistics (Hochbaustatistikgesetz). The national term "Main construction industry" (Tables III.1.a, III.1.e, III.2.f and III.2.g) includes WZ 2008 items 41.2, 42, 43.1 and 43.9. The results for this area are listed by building type and contracting party.

An overview of the definitions used in the labour market statistics (Table III.5) can be found in the glossary for statistical reporting at the back of the Federal Employment Agency's monthly publication "Amtliche Nachrichten der Bundesagentur für Arbeit". All persons who have reached the age of 15 but have not yet reached the age of 65 and who are without employment or only with short-time employment (less than 15 hours per week) and seeking an employment of at least 15 hours per week subject to compulsory insurance are counted as unemployed. They must be registered as unemployed at an employment

agency or at a basic allowance institution and be available for employment services and not be unfit for work owing to sickness.

The balance of payments statistics are based on the sixth edition of the IMF's Balance of Payments Manual (BPM6) (see Deutsche Bundesbank, Changes in the Methodology and Classifications of the Balance of Payments and the International Investment Position, June 2014, pp. 57-68). Up to December 2008, the categorisation of groups of goods in Tables V.2.b, V.3.b and V.3.c follows the Product Classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (Güterverzeichnis für Produktionsstatistiken, GP 2002). Since the changeover in foreign trade statistics, the categorisation of groups of goods has been based on the Product Classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP 2009). The allocation of groups of goods from GP 2002 to main industrial groupings is carried out pursuant to Regulation (EC) No 586/2001. For GP 2009, this classification is based on Regulation (EC) No 656/2007.

■ Data in the national accounts at previous-year prices and contributions to growth

Chain-linked Laspeyres indices (annual overlap) are at the centre of the report on the quarterly data at previous-year prices. This method evaluates the quarterly volume data of any given year at the average prices of the previous year and expresses them in terms of the quarterly average of the nominal values of the previous year. This ratio is then chain-linked with the successively chain-linked annual average ratios. The resulting time series for the volumes may contain statistically-related breaks from the fourth quarter of one year to the first quarter of the following year. The smaller the relative price change from year to year and the less the volume structure in the fourth quarter of the previous year deviates from that of the entire previous year, the smaller such breaks arising from the change of the price basis are. Within a year, however, the volume series do not experience any breaks. In addition, the method ensures that the annual average of the seasonally and calendar-adjusted indices is equal to the average of the only calendar adjusted series and that the annual average of the only seasonally adjusted results is equal to the average of the unadjusted values (except for rounding differences).

Balancing items for which a change in the plus or minus sign is possible (e.g. changes in inventories and net exports) cannot be meaningfully expressed as chain-linked

indices. Even so, in order to ascertain their importance for economic dynamics, mechanical contributions to growth are identified. For example, the mechanical contribution of net exports to growth is the difference between the actual rate of growth of GDP and that which one would obtain if, under otherwise equal conditions, both imports and exports had remained constant vis-à-vis the comparable period. Owing to the statistical break from the fourth quarter of one year to the first quarter of the following year, the sum of the contributions to growth of the components of GDP at previous-year prices for this period is not necessarily equal to the rate of change in real GDP. The additivity of the contributions to growth within one calendar year, however, is assured (except for rounding differences).

Adjustment for changes in the basis of consolidation and in the reporting sample in the consolidated financial statement statistics

In the biannual consolidated financial statement statistics of non-financial groups of enterprises listed in Germany, not only absolute and percentage revenue and profitability ratios are made available, but also rates of change adjusted for changes in the basis of consolidation and in the reporting sample. The method used is similar to the annual overlap method applied in biannual revenue and

profitability figures are calculated based on the basis of consolidation and on the reporting sample both being kept constant over the entire calendar year and are compared with the respective biannual average of the previous year defined in the same way.

The information on the quantitative impact of changes in the basis of consolidation is taken from the annexes of the consolidated financial statements. This cannot be used as a basis for constructing reliably collected multi-year adjusted time series. Rather, there are overlaps in the data from year to year for any two given bases of consolidation, which are chain-linked to form one statistical time series. Furthermore, financial statements are generally unavailable for the second half of the year and these are therefore estimated by deducting the figures of the first half-year from the annual figures (additivity).

As searching the annexes to find the relevant information about changes in the basis of consolidation is a resource-intensive process, the figures are adjusted only for large groups. See also Deutsche Bundesbank, Statistical adjustment for changes in the basis of consolidation and in the reporting sample in the consolidated financial statement statistics, Monthly Report, July 2014, pp. 56-57.

Sources of unadjusted figures

The source of the unadjusted figures of the seasonally adjusted time series is the Deutsche Bundesbank, unless stated otherwise in the tables.