## Gains or losses at large, systemically Chart 4.3 important German banks<sup>\*</sup> resulting from changes in market prices

€ billion



\* Comprises the 12 other systemically important institutions (O-SIIs). Shown here are gains and losses on securities and derivatives recognised in profit or loss as well as remeasurement gains or losses thereon taken directly to equity through other comprehensive income (OCI). **1** Transition to IFRS 9 accounting standard.

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