

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of domestic investors

End of year; in € million

| Year | All economic activities | of which | | | | | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | Financial and insurance activities | | Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function) |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------------------|----------|--|
| | | Manufacturing | | | | | | Total | of which | |
| | | Total | Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | Manufacture of electrical equipment | Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| All countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 1,390,500 | 350,404 | 75,552 | 26,360 | 22,259 | 116,864 | 31,656 | 729,235 | 531,093 | 213,858 |
| 2020 | 1,306,090 | 343,757 | 67,898 | 21,750 | 40,615 | 106,646 | 30,487 | 665,495 | 461,818 | 207,339 |
| 2021 | 1,502,193 | 401,571 | 89,689 | 18,627 | 43,645 | 130,411 | 37,322 | 740,721 | 496,940 | 240,398 |
| 2022 | 1,545,857 | 397,728 | 94,353 | 19,144 | 49,531 | 99,723 | 44,434 | 766,231 | 514,552 | 245,733 |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 694,255 | 133,929 | 14,066 | 14,058 | 9,604 | 23,017 | 23,987 | 411,764 | 300,408 | 108,178 |
| 2020 | 658,884 | 126,810 | 14,386 | 12,576 | 18,677 | 8,068 | 23,721 | 388,145 | 275,735 | 106,539 |
| 2021 | 740,461 | 150,332 | 27,144 | 8,080 | 19,364 | 17,796 | 29,937 | 414,453 | 270,523 | 118,146 |
| 2022 | 754,586 | 156,450 | 28,430 | 9,096 | 20,409 | 8,543 | 34,440 | 408,604 | 259,853 | 124,072 |
| EU member states | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 459,666 | 93,430 | 7,049 | 7,070 | 6,937 | 14,673 | 16,561 | 290,002 | 202,054 | 70,483 |
| 2020 | 464,570 | 87,967 | 8,164 | 6,844 | 15,119 | 1,138 | 16,244 | 293,641 | 200,679 | 67,815 |
| 2021 | 523,406 | 109,272 | 20,447 | 2,432 | 15,057 | 8,857 | 20,646 | 301,062 | 183,079 | 78,384 |
| 2022 | 541,960 | 110,695 | 21,543 | 4,851 | 16,284 | 1,251 | 23,858 | 307,623 | 182,738 | 83,604 |
| of which: Austria | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 42,868 | 8,421 | . | 25 | 498 | 3,634 | 2,178 | 19,999 | 16,974 | 7,082 |
| 2020 | 43,875 | 10,242 | 461 | 37 | 475 | 4,700 | 2,001 | 18,391 | 15,370 | 7,730 |
| 2021 | 45,535 | . | . | 25 | 441 | 4,830 | 2,335 | 18,481 | 15,345 | 7,320 |
| 2022 | 47,892 | . | 514 | 80 | 446 | 5,080 | 2,405 | 19,519 | 15,984 | 7,473 |
| Belgium | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 31,993 | 4,596 | 821 | 44 | 155 | . | 276 | 20,293 | 18,562 | 6,190 |
| 2020 | 19,136 | 2,937 | 752 | 42 | 108 | 602 | 268 | 8,643 | 7,250 | 6,926 |
| 2021 | 17,249 | 428 | 23 | 0 | 79 | . | 444 | 8,927 | 7,643 | 7,437 |
| 2022 | 18,860 | 657 | 1,267 | 26 | 170 | 4,051 | 950 | 10,744 | 8,815 | 7,623 |
| Czech Republic | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 28,588 | 9,522 | 249 | 291 | 515 | 6,218 | 531 | 10,146 | 8,695 | . |
| 2020 | 25,501 | 8,839 | 253 | 146 | 556 | 5,633 | 519 | 9,687 | 8,472 | 4,748 |
| 2021 | 29,743 | 10,127 | 266 | 332 | 647 | 6,517 | 683 | 12,662 | 9,247 | . |
| 2022 | 29,751 | 9,732 | 277 | 322 | 757 | 5,802 | 728 | 13,087 | 9,437 | . |
| Denmark | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 6,926 | 1,352 | 98 | 30 | 376 | 176 | 283 | 2,449 | 2,325 | 2,426 |
| 2020 | 7,193 | 1,441 | 58 | 17 | 594 | 106 | 314 | 2,593 | 2,435 | 2,433 |
| 2021 | 9,046 | 1,542 | 39 | 62 | 722 | 69 | 369 | 3,540 | 2,848 | 3,051 |
| 2022 | 9,258 | 1,352 | 57 | 28 | 334 | 123 | 384 | 3,099 | 2,407 | 3,853 |
| France | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 49,641 | 10,231 | . | 349 | 1,205 | 4,192 | 2,041 | 27,251 | 19,382 | 7,102 |
| 2020 | 50,578 | 10,218 | 1,606 | 305 | 1,547 | 3,443 | 2,811 | 26,738 | 18,867 | 7,850 |
| 2021 | 56,762 | 9,534 | . | 329 | 1,378 | 2,478 | . | 28,251 | 19,686 | 12,258 |
| 2022 | 57,556 | 11,031 | . | 353 | 1,577 | 3,335 | . | 29,255 | 20,350 | 9,766 |
| Hungary | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 20,192 | 8,478 | 169 | 154 | 317 | . | 318 | 5,368 | 4,561 | . |
| 2020 | 17,718 | 6,502 | 165 | 157 | 321 | 4,607 | 301 | 4,796 | 4,020 | 5,622 |
| 2021 | 18,370 | 7,029 | 196 | 185 | 320 | . | 358 | 5,276 | 4,352 | . |
| 2022 | 19,250 | 7,187 | 183 | 215 | 397 | . | 391 | 5,292 | 4,659 | . |
| Ireland | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 23,505 | 1,431 | 121 | 10 | 24 | . | 580 | 21,829 | 18,568 | 2,509 |
| 2020 | 22,924 | 2,160 | 157 | . | 24 | 2,895 | 762 | 20,479 | 17,404 | 5,198 |
| 2021 | 20,607 | 3,420 | 123 | . | 37 | . | 776 | 20,358 | 16,480 | 5,398 |
| 2022 | 14,199 | 8,234 | 5,808 | . | 49 | . | 822 | 21,223 | 17,039 | 5,714 |
| Italy | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 43,950 | 9,313 | . | 625 | 1,131 | . | 1,316 | 19,867 | 12,390 | 10,761 |
| 2020 | 48,659 | 12,998 | 1,374 | 3,818 | 1,331 | 3,978 | 1,449 | 19,043 | 11,039 | 12,249 |
| 2021 | 51,523 | 14,089 | . | 3,469 | 1,500 | . | 1,681 | 20,928 | 11,337 | 12,102 |
| 2022 | 54,179 | 15,866 | . | 3,483 | 1,712 | . | 1,809 | 22,224 | 12,113 | 11,533 |

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of domestic investors (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

| Year | All economic activities | of which | | | | | | | | Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function) |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------------------|----------|--|
| | | Manufacturing | | | | | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | Financial and insurance activities | | |
| | | Total | of which | | | | | Total | of which | |
| | | | Manufacture of chemical and chemical products | Manufacture of electrical equipment | Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | | | | |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | |
| Luxembourg | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 96,528 | 14,098 | . | . | 46 | 5,280 | 7 | 69,780 | 23,532 | . |
| 2020 | 104,007 | 12,326 | 2,176 | . | 112 | 3,382 | 10 | 79,370 | 26,634 | 6,982 |
| 2021 | 122,763 | 4,155 | . | . | 380 | 1,185 | . | 108,705 | 39,687 | . |
| 2022 | 118,887 | 3,909 | . | . | . | 1,634 | . | 103,779 | 29,804 | . |
| Netherlands | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | - 48,320 | - 3,261 | - 4,264 | - 3,785 | 351 | . | 3,900 | 15,940 | 13,509 | . |
| 2020 | - 44,584 | - 10,616 | - 3,589 | - 5,498 | 1,281 | - 34,065 | 2,864 | 20,878 | 19,060 | - 27,415 |
| 2021 | - 34,256 | 15,595 | 8,546 | - 5,565 | 899 | . | 3,309 | - 13,335 | - 16,823 | - 26,397 |
| 2022 | - 16,857 | 16,304 | 14,673 | - 3,675 | 1,416 | . | 3,337 | - 5,256 | - 9,030 | - 21,885 |
| Poland | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 37,620 | 7,776 | 594 | 740 | 594 | . | 1,411 | 18,673 | 13,359 | 6,911 |
| 2020 | 36,720 | 7,721 | 547 | 722 | 623 | 2,708 | 1,418 | 17,225 | 12,618 | 7,607 |
| 2021 | 39,375 | 8,178 | 625 | 607 | 769 | . | 1,620 | 17,884 | 13,520 | 8,583 |
| 2022 | 44,059 | 11,558 | 945 | 935 | 873 | . | 1,923 | 18,232 | 13,913 | 8,781 |
| Portugal | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 4,516 | 1,093 | 122 | 98 | 130 | 442 | 230 | 2,345 | 2,018 | . |
| 2020 | 4,609 | 1,076 | 145 | 43 | 219 | 351 | 256 | 2,163 | 1,857 | 880 |
| 2021 | 4,883 | 861 | 160 | 33 | 184 | 173 | . | 2,283 | 1,950 | . |
| 2022 | 5,046 | 821 | 166 | 27 | 231 | 68 | . | 2,475 | 2,155 | 1,033 |
| Romania | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 10,914 | 2,484 | 273 | 191 | 147 | . | 1,294 | 4,723 | 4,640 | . |
| 2020 | 11,408 | 2,617 | 318 | 185 | 165 | 1,307 | 1,354 | 4,480 | 4,386 | 2,346 |
| 2021 | 12,904 | 3,129 | 439 | 205 | 155 | . | 1,265 | 5,033 | 4,929 | . |
| 2022 | 12,367 | 2,940 | 270 | 199 | 139 | . | 1,287 | 4,879 | 4,786 | . |
| Slovakia | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 9,052 | 2,560 | 67 | 270 | 130 | 1,520 | 167 | 4,465 | 4,164 | 1,603 |
| 2020 | 8,530 | 2,082 | 77 | 123 | 120 | 1,189 | 147 | 4,113 | 3,814 | 1,935 |
| 2021 | 9,008 | 2,112 | 80 | 126 | 170 | 1,143 | 170 | 4,537 | 4,189 | 1,876 |
| 2022 | 9,280 | 2,053 | 88 | 152 | 286 | 873 | 213 | 4,979 | 4,633 | 1,728 |
| Spain | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 39,550 | 12,168 | 1,274 | 3,006 | 754 | . | 1,193 | 11,900 | 9,091 | . |
| 2020 | 40,308 | 14,078 | 1,423 | 1,636 | 6,467 | 2,580 | 942 | 11,089 | 8,123 | 10,847 |
| 2021 | 44,864 | 16,340 | 1,563 | 1,827 | 6,430 | . | 1,108 | 13,153 | 8,793 | 11,938 |
| 2022 | 45,333 | 16,679 | 1,408 | 1,850 | 6,565 | . | 1,243 | 13,516 | 9,725 | 11,360 |
| Sweden | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 24,909 | 2,094 | 590 | 269 | 321 | 477 | 358 | 11,894 | 11,314 | 10,219 |
| 2020 | 24,828 | 2,734 | 731 | 271 | 947 | 427 | 340 | 12,857 | 12,445 | 8,399 |
| 2021 | 26,809 | 2,658 | 686 | 315 | 748 | . | 285 | 12,773 | 12,384 | 10,204 |
| 2022 | 29,367 | 2,616 | 586 | 371 | 482 | . | 267 | 13,407 | 12,989 | 11,750 |
| Other European countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which: Norway | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 7,384 | 902 | 459 | - 18 | 107 | 77 | 124 | 3,797 | . | . |
| 2020 | 8,023 | 664 | 429 | - 17 | 119 | 24 | 110 | 4,710 | 4,232 | 2,153 |
| 2021 | 9,868 | 959 | 459 | - 14 | 367 | 24 | 124 | 5,596 | 5,173 | . |
| 2022 | 5,758 | 756 | 467 | 1 | 143 | 24 | 137 | 1,726 | 1,290 | . |
| Russian Federation | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 25,504 | 8,951 | 924 | 1,268 | 319 | 2,259 | 1,325 | 8,492 | 7,760 | . |
| 2020 | 21,106 | 6,734 | 717 | 1,027 | 415 | 1,553 | 1,591 | 6,657 | 6,005 | 4,731 |
| 2021 | 22,778 | 7,883 | 854 | 1,363 | 443 | 1,695 | . | 6,401 | 5,697 | . |
| 2022 | 21,938 | 6,847 | 860 | 363 | 480 | 1,303 | . | 6,066 | 5,183 | 4,975 |

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of domestic investors (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

| Year | All economic activities | of which | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------------------|----------|--|
| | | Manufacturing | | | | | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | Financial and insurance activities | | Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function) |
| | | Total | of which | | | | | Total | of which | |
| | | | Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | Manufacture of electrical equipment | Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | | | | |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | |
| Switzerland | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 46,466 | 12,281 | . | 211 | 907 | . | 3,884 | 18,682 | 16,268 | 5,128 |
| 2020 | 46,883 | 13,907 | 3,338 | 38 | 616 | 3,038 | 4,043 | 19,872 | 17,468 | 5,692 |
| 2021 | 54,189 | 13,009 | . | 136 | 1,133 | . | 5,096 | 26,590 | 22,950 | 6,583 |
| 2022 | 49,702 | 13,152 | . | 119 | 1,054 | . | 6,102 | 20,865 | 17,712 | 7,148 |
| Turkey | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 9,198 | 3,950 | 297 | 780 | 457 | . | . | 1,649 | . | 2,071 |
| 2020 | 8,179 | 3,570 | 275 | 677 | 386 | 1,336 | 163 | 1,557 | 1,360 | 2,104 |
| 2021 | 7,210 | 3,032 | 211 | 645 | 325 | . | 195 | 1,489 | . | 1,801 |
| 2022 | 8,924 | 3,348 | 212 | 605 | 338 | . | 228 | 2,014 | . | 2,198 |
| United Kingdom | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 133,601 | 12,648 | 1,993 | 4,460 | 825 | . | 1,615 | 81,150 | 64,212 | 21,221 |
| 2020 | 97,380 | 12,271 | 1,305 | 3,744 | 1,967 | 2,727 | 1,412 | 53,963 | 41,011 | 21,338 |
| 2021 | 108,123 | 14,233 | 1,734 | 3,177 | 1,970 | 4,401 | 1,983 | 64,248 | 46,286 | 20,742 |
| 2022 | 114,442 | 19,524 | 2,064 | 2,777 | 2,035 | 5,127 | . | 63,019 | 46,627 | 22,118 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 11,980 | 4,472 | 922 | 284 | 351 | 2,054 | 105 | 4,432 | 3,185 | . |
| 2020 | 11,461 | 4,204 | 589 | 241 | 452 | 2,160 | 96 | 3,680 | 2,427 | 2,680 |
| 2021 | 12,058 | 4,309 | 524 | 228 | 509 | 2,365 | 142 | 3,850 | 2,654 | . |
| 2022 | 13,003 | 4,699 | 566 | 197 | 547 | 2,642 | 153 | 4,048 | 2,808 | . |
| of which: South Africa | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 7,445 | 3,329 | 476 | 61 | 244 | 1,922 | 45 | 2,804 | 1,911 | 980 |
| 2020 | 7,829 | 3,239 | 326 | 84 | 252 | 2,020 | 53 | 2,347 | 1,610 | 1,914 |
| 2021 | 6,981 | 3,194 | 241 | 91 | 294 | 2,160 | 87 | 2,243 | 1,587 | 1,217 |
| 2022 | 7,820 | 3,512 | 298 | 92 | 302 | 2,390 | 90 | 2,609 | 1,831 | 1,234 |
| America | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 471,439 | 116,014 | 44,121 | 3,451 | 5,254 | 43,897 | 3,564 | 241,000 | 177,413 | 73,157 |
| 2020 | 422,298 | 119,274 | 37,890 | 2,945 | 13,006 | 47,369 | 3,513 | 197,550 | 131,692 | 66,665 |
| 2021 | 505,882 | 140,909 | 44,518 | 2,707 | 13,413 | 57,585 | 3,888 | 235,444 | 164,226 | 82,801 |
| 2022 | 512,132 | 126,687 | 46,648 | 2,823 | 17,697 | 35,790 | 6,334 | 249,885 | 176,526 | 81,121 |
| of which: Argentina | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 3,299 | 1,704 | 124 | 23 | 24 | 1,256 | 145 | 768 | 758 | 579 |
| 2020 | 2,835 | 1,415 | 79 | 18 | 32 | 1,000 | 149 | 540 | 535 | 613 |
| 2021 | 3,999 | 1,827 | 122 | 20 | 53 | 1,267 | 237 | 846 | 840 | 878 |
| 2022 | 4,784 | 2,249 | 180 | 25 | . | 1,592 | 253 | 933 | 925 | . |
| Brazil | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 21,233 | 6,638 | 820 | 328 | 457 | 2,868 | 41 | 8,493 | 7,892 | . |
| 2020 | 17,414 | 4,796 | 665 | 81 | 635 | 1,824 | 127 | 6,581 | 6,109 | 5,088 |
| 2021 | 19,051 | 6,172 | 864 | 104 | 806 | 2,491 | . | 6,130 | 5,559 | 5,380 |
| 2022 | 22,445 | 6,521 | . | 113 | 943 | . | 197 | 7,588 | 6,767 | . |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 21,159 | 3,538 | 1,304 | 122 | 354 | . | 344 | 13,352 | 9,110 | 2,325 |
| 2020 | 19,518 | 3,533 | 1,176 | 72 | 504 | 1,163 | 282 | 11,659 | 6,990 | 2,389 |
| 2021 | 22,451 | 3,820 | 1,367 | 63 | 479 | . | 312 | 13,231 | 8,425 | 2,964 |
| 2022 | 23,166 | 4,315 | 1,275 | 131 | 544 | . | 411 | 13,485 | 8,849 | 2,814 |
| Mexico | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 18,252 | 9,118 | 1,776 | 454 | 374 | 4,944 | 1,113 | 4,008 | . | . |
| 2020 | 16,764 | 7,960 | 1,567 | 345 | 427 | 4,291 | 1,178 | 3,827 | 3,311 | 3,106 |
| 2021 | 20,310 | 10,474 | 1,949 | . | 774 | 5,960 | 1,242 | 3,761 | . | . |
| 2022 | 24,360 | 11,676 | 2,419 | . | 787 | 6,399 | 1,627 | 4,716 | 4,027 | . |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 391,827 | 92,966 | 39,240 | 2,495 | 3,917 | . | 1,459 | 205,121 | 147,552 | 59,443 |
| 2020 | 349,744 | 99,559 | 33,686 | 2,412 | 11,178 | 38,818 | 1,394 | 164,545 | 103,931 | 53,420 |
| 2021 | 425,126 | 116,423 | 39,508 | 2,191 | 11,098 | 46,120 | 1,513 | 203,117 | 134,696 | 67,027 |
| 2022 | 424,466 | 99,590 | 41,005 | 2,069 | 15,110 | 23,308 | 3,342 | 217,347 | 147,060 | 63,022 |

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of domestic investors (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

| Year | All economic activities | of which | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|---------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------------------|----------|--|---|-------|
| | | Manufacturing | | | | | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | Financial and insurance activities | | Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function) | | |
| | | Total | of which | | | | | Total | of which | | | |
| | | | Manufacture of chemical and chemical products | Manufacture of electrical equipment | Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | | | | | Holding companies without management function | |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | | | |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 194,198 | 91,285 | 14,613 | 8,313 | 6,923 | 46,305 | 3,393 | 62,659 | 44,008 | 27,151 | | |
| 2020 | 194,348 | 88,734 | 13,288 | 5,712 | 8,328 | 47,452 | 2,590 | 66,498 | 45,998 | 27,746 | | |
| 2021 | 220,148 | 101,046 | 15,824 | 7,369 | 10,128 | 50,874 | 2,593 | 74,255 | 51,486 | 32,600 | | |
| 2022 | 242,680 | 104,607 | 17,183 | 6,737 | 10,501 | 50,712 | 2,905 | 91,319 | 67,743 | 33,548 | | |
| of which: China | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 89,923 | 55,572 | 6,336 | 6,108 | 4,035 | 32,892 | 553 | 21,917 | 18,721 | 10,424 | | |
| 2020 | 92,096 | 55,901 | 6,204 | 4,698 | 4,698 | 33,751 | 620 | 23,329 | 18,823 | 10,827 | | |
| 2021 | 106,722 | 63,899 | 7,421 | 5,865 | 5,889 | 37,068 | . | 27,820 | 22,315 | 12,736 | | |
| 2022 | 122,413 | 62,387 | 8,072 | 5,312 | 6,104 | 34,730 | 752 | 44,615 | 38,904 | 12,670 | | |
| Hong Kong | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 5,809 | 2,550 | 538 | – | 138 | 105 | 1,303 | – | 178 | 2,029 | 1,663 | 934 |
| 2020 | 6,945 | 2,691 | 527 | – | 57 | 77 | 1,528 | – | 162 | 2,530 | 1,930 | 1,106 |
| 2021 | 9,993 | 3,814 | 568 | – | 270 | 103 | 2,226 | – | 90 | 4,373 | 3,388 | 1,441 |
| 2022 | 7,913 | 3,574 | 486 | – | 2 | 44 | 2,223 | – | . | 2,824 | 1,759 | 998 |
| India | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 19,070 | 8,194 | 1,587 | – | 1,229 | 829 | . | – | 7,002 | 3,860 | . | |
| 2020 | 19,237 | 7,227 | 1,543 | – | 262 | 965 | 3,016 | 173 | 7,862 | 4,561 | 2,528 | |
| 2021 | 21,369 | 8,479 | 1,781 | – | 302 | 1,228 | . | . | 8,428 | 4,520 | . | |
| 2022 | 23,869 | 9,597 | 1,844 | – | 584 | 1,488 | . | 136 | 9,424 | 5,369 | . | |
| Japan | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 15,480 | 6,102 | 833 | – | 106 | 302 | 4,373 | 731 | 6,519 | 4,756 | 1,807 | |
| 2020 | 16,634 | 5,700 | 584 | – | 63 | 327 | 4,233 | 361 | 7,641 | 5,414 | 2,621 | |
| 2021 | 15,846 | 5,839 | . | – | 42 | 611 | 3,893 | 354 | 6,428 | 4,894 | 2,779 | |
| 2022 | 16,454 | 6,458 | 967 | – | 44 | 349 | 4,371 | 334 | 6,396 | 5,030 | 2,759 | |
| Korea, Republic of | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 12,489 | 3,304 | 649 | – | 206 | 289 | 1,566 | . | 6,768 | 5,891 | 1,689 | |
| 2020 | 13,438 | 3,827 | 563 | – | 205 | 334 | 2,132 | 377 | 7,190 | 6,292 | 1,676 | |
| 2021 | 13,505 | 3,320 | 698 | – | 201 | 380 | 1,374 | . | 7,071 | 6,216 | 2,291 | |
| 2022 | 15,058 | 4,308 | 797 | – | 267 | 385 | 2,199 | . | 7,368 | 6,420 | 2,548 | |
| Malaysia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 7,050 | 2,980 | . | – | 101 | 68 | . | 44 | 2,052 | 1,234 | . | |
| 2020 | 6,363 | 2,612 | 445 | – | 145 | 45 | 242 | 28 | 1,686 | 938 | 1,913 | |
| 2021 | 6,570 | 2,889 | . | – | 121 | . | . | . | 1,580 | 923 | . | |
| 2022 | 7,037 | 3,162 | . | – | 63 | . | . | . | 1,629 | 946 | . | |
| Singapore | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 18,500 | 5,046 | 1,426 | – | 158 | 733 | 658 | . | 9,346 | 2,913 | . | |
| 2020 | 16,210 | 3,872 | 1,188 | – | 145 | 938 | 597 | 182 | 9,133 | 2,910 | 2,667 | |
| 2021 | 19,119 | 5,091 | 1,312 | – | 147 | 945 | 751 | . | 10,594 | 3,130 | . | |
| 2022 | 20,061 | 5,838 | 1,345 | – | 125 | 1,018 | 630 | 282 | 10,775 | 2,853 | 2,659 | |
| United Arab Emirates | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 6,160 | 889 | 224 | – | . | 117 | . | . | . | . | . | |
| 2020 | 5,213 | 735 | 157 | – | 7 | 124 | 223 | 257 | 730 | 483 | 467 | |
| 2021 | 6,191 | 843 | 120 | – | . | 148 | . | 271 | 664 | 547 | 1,080 | |
| 2022 | 6,000 | 1,151 | 176 | – | . | 152 | . | 359 | 784 | 623 | 685 | |
| Australia, Oceania and Polar regions | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 18,629 | 4,704 | 1,830 | – | 254 | 128 | 1,590 | 608 | 9,381 | 6,080 | . | |
| 2020 | 19,100 | 4,735 | 1,745 | – | 276 | 152 | 1,597 | 565 | 9,622 | 5,965 | 3,709 | |
| 2021 | 23,644 | 4,974 | 1,679 | – | 243 | 230 | 1,791 | 763 | 12,719 | 8,050 | . | |
| 2022 | 23,456 | 5,284 | 1,527 | – | 291 | 378 | 2,036 | 601 | 12,375 | 7,622 | . | |
| of which: Australia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 17,550 | 4,570 | . | – | 242 | 125 | 1,560 | 387 | 8,966 | 5,680 | 3,213 | |
| 2020 | 18,173 | 4,620 | 1,681 | – | 267 | 149 | 1,574 | 329 | 9,333 | 5,683 | 3,432 | |
| 2021 | 22,080 | 4,816 | . | – | . | 222 | 1,741 | 484 | 11,925 | 7,262 | . | |
| 2022 | 22,043 | 5,125 | 1,462 | – | . | 371 | 1,982 | 571 | 11,547 | 6,802 | 4,355 | |

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises

End of year, in € million

| Year | All economic activities | of which | | | | | | | | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| | | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations | Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electro-medical and electrotherapeutic equipment | Manufacture of electrical equipment | Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| All countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 1,390,500 | 463,275 | 94,505 | 37,415 | 32,385 | 28,674 | 46,194 | 110,521 | 40,479 | 222,492 |
| 2020 | 1,306,090 | 443,162 | 89,686 | 34,427 | 33,110 | 29,435 | 44,174 | 100,852 | 36,598 | 222,112 |
| 2021 | 1,502,193 | 514,326 | 108,163 | 39,994 | 43,299 | 31,219 | 49,433 | 110,362 | 36,184 | 245,699 |
| 2022 | 1,545,857 | 543,021 | 110,221 | 35,807 | 46,097 | 30,673 | 56,432 | 130,164 | 49,672 | 273,935 |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 694,255 | 184,453 | 23,838 | 12,003 | 8,848 | 14,240 | 19,764 | 41,267 | 36,696 | 118,785 |
| 2020 | 658,884 | 179,309 | 25,396 | 12,403 | 8,123 | 16,790 | 17,729 | 35,536 | 33,417 | 119,646 |
| 2021 | 740,461 | 201,748 | 28,154 | 13,130 | 8,364 | 16,845 | 19,769 | 40,520 | 32,604 | 126,767 |
| 2022 | 754,586 | 204,434 | 28,379 | 13,340 | 9,412 | 16,741 | 21,096 | 43,080 | 45,787 | 137,486 |
| EU member states | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 459,666 | 136,325 | 16,450 | 8,202 | 6,343 | 10,094 | 13,825 | 35,019 | 22,921 | 73,102 |
| 2020 | 464,570 | 134,198 | 16,867 | 8,770 | 5,550 | 12,879 | 12,667 | 30,948 | 18,835 | 76,527 |
| 2021 | 523,406 | 145,646 | 18,800 | 9,053 | 5,663 | 12,975 | 14,256 | 35,157 | 19,646 | 80,453 |
| 2022 | 541,960 | 157,713 | 19,280 | 9,557 | 6,836 | 13,494 | 15,596 | 37,313 | 24,074 | 87,737 |
| of which: Austria | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 42,868 | 11,127 | 540 | 1,876 | 316 | 1,747 | 1,313 | . | 1,017 | 8,771 |
| 2020 | 43,875 | 12,484 | 966 | 2,337 | 316 | 1,999 | 1,280 | 1,854 | 722 | 8,833 |
| 2021 | 45,535 | 13,296 | 1,706 | 2,286 | 312 | 1,895 | 1,281 | . | 820 | 7,984 |
| 2022 | 47,892 | 14,131 | 1,088 | 2,486 | 320 | 1,907 | 1,542 | . | 741 | 8,653 |
| Belgium | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 31,993 | 6,562 | 2,974 | . | 289 | 159 | 400 | . | 149 | 2,551 |
| 2020 | 19,136 | 7,122 | 3,050 | 54 | 284 | 156 | 434 | 588 | . | 3,840 |
| 2021 | 17,249 | 6,872 | . | 53 | 253 | 145 | 415 | . | . | 3,404 |
| 2022 | 18,860 | 9,147 | . | 51 | 589 | 74 | 448 | . | . | 4,121 |
| Czech Republic | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 28,588 | 14,423 | 347 | 186 | 177 | 584 | 922 | 7,225 | 3,132 | 3,871 |
| 2020 | 25,501 | 13,577 | 354 | 237 | 169 | 480 | 969 | 6,454 | 1,146 | 4,122 |
| 2021 | 29,743 | 15,221 | 425 | 275 | 248 | 552 | 1,075 | . | 3,107 | 4,458 |
| 2022 | 29,751 | 14,209 | 442 | 280 | 271 | 477 | 1,176 | . | 3,089 | 4,955 |
| Denmark | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 6,926 | 2,109 | 132 | . | 84 | 7 | 568 | 50 | 158 | 1,853 |
| 2020 | 7,193 | 2,068 | 151 | 22 | 85 | 2 | 588 | . | 407 | 2,043 |
| 2021 | 9,046 | 2,243 | 113 | 22 | 49 | 35 | 672 | . | 519 | 2,099 |
| 2022 | 9,258 | 2,138 | 132 | 28 | 46 | - | 539 | . | . | 2,221 |
| France | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 49,641 | 15,582 | . | 1,817 | 872 | 1,700 | 1,587 | 1,639 | 1,673 | 9,412 |
| 2020 | 50,578 | 15,054 | 2,454 | 1,443 | 929 | 1,753 | 1,423 | 1,873 | 1,262 | 10,521 |
| 2021 | 56,762 | 15,816 | . | 2,047 | 985 | 1,399 | 1,765 | 1,270 | 1,876 | 11,178 |
| 2022 | 57,556 | 17,172 | 3,260 | 1,916 | 1,086 | 1,809 | 1,853 | 1,417 | 1,794 | 12,715 |
| Hungary | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 20,192 | 11,808 | 324 | . | 826 | 406 | 674 | . | 1,898 | 2,111 |
| 2020 | 17,718 | 9,820 | 162 | . | 727 | 460 | 616 | 5,886 | 1,827 | 2,019 |
| 2021 | 18,370 | 10,529 | 197 | . | 787 | 523 | 636 | . | . | 2,120 |
| 2022 | 19,250 | 11,410 | 226 | . | 1,227 | 583 | 660 | . | . | 2,088 |
| Ireland | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 23,505 | 1,645 | 498 | 109 | . | 138 | 15 | . | 66 | 951 |
| 2020 | 22,924 | 1,637 | 533 | 109 | . | 131 | 14 | 65 | 34 | 914 |
| 2021 | 20,607 | 1,510 | 509 | 100 | . | 172 | 14 | 209 | 48 | 909 |
| 2022 | 14,199 | 1,591 | 600 | 148 | . | 157 | 38 | 156 | 45 | 907 |
| Italy | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 43,950 | 13,313 | . | 798 | 523 | 702 | 2,204 | 3,483 | 1,453 | . |
| 2020 | 48,659 | 17,321 | 1,723 | 1,002 | 548 | 4,210 | 2,369 | 3,585 | 1,385 | 9,823 |
| 2021 | 51,523 | 17,803 | . | 828 | 564 | 3,859 | 2,393 | 4,070 | 1,454 | 10,412 |
| 2022 | 54,179 | 18,543 | . | 892 | 649 | 3,924 | 2,489 | 4,721 | 1,532 | 12,021 |

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

| Year | Information and Communication | Financial and insurance activities | | | | | Real estate activities | Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function) | Administrative and support service activities |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|---|--|------------------------|--|---|
| | | Total | of which | Monetary intermediation | Holding companies without management function | Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding | | | |
| | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| All countries | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 85,810 | 328,723 | 72,301 | 100,247 | 76,266 | 14,243 | 55,525 | 74,774 | 30,053 |
| 2020 | 56,556 | 316,650 | 72,588 | 90,312 | 70,078 | 14,470 | 59,084 | 64,235 | 28,436 |
| 2021 | 63,078 | 422,790 | 76,296 | 157,647 | 81,475 | 15,266 | 73,036 | 25,958 | 32,573 |
| 2022 | 65,015 | 389,110 | 77,520 | 152,651 | 71,228 | 16,060 | 77,078 | 23,121 | 35,506 |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 23,202 | 146,171 | 43,849 | 55,594 | 33,941 | 6,791 | 41,277 | 73,321 | 24,498 |
| 2020 | 23,682 | 132,214 | 38,892 | 62,262 | 29,597 | 6,351 | 45,456 | 63,422 | 23,606 |
| 2021 | 24,636 | 206,004 | 41,379 | 127,279 | 32,279 | 7,267 | 56,756 | 24,648 | 26,598 |
| 2022 | 21,185 | 199,525 | 40,458 | 120,994 | 26,399 | 7,025 | 58,934 | 21,720 | 28,259 |
| EU member states | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 18,922 | 53,464 | 25,785 | 46,471 | 29,140 | 5,382 | 37,409 | 72,009 | 21,121 |
| 2020 | 19,355 | 64,475 | 23,345 | 51,128 | 26,414 | 5,162 | 41,572 | 62,674 | 21,026 |
| 2021 | 20,172 | 132,558 | 25,444 | 116,224 | 26,089 | 5,755 | 51,736 | 24,289 | 23,752 |
| 2022 | 16,951 | 130,807 | 25,243 | 112,748 | 21,153 | 5,480 | 53,364 | 20,999 | 25,409 |
| of which: Austria | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 3,834 | 9,381 | 797 | 2,101 | 650 | 17 | 4,700 | - | 2 |
| 2020 | 4,597 | 8,158 | 852 | 1,830 | 571 | 5 | 4,959 | 98 | 2,668 |
| 2021 | 4,094 | 8,249 | . | 2,008 | 688 | 18 | 5,170 | 176 | 4,224 |
| 2022 | 3,855 | 9,482 | . | 1,991 | 397 | 73 | 5,410 | 19 | 4,259 |
| Belgium | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 621 | 6,187 | . | 57 | 2,113 | 59 | 1,433 | . | 1,719 |
| 2020 | 548 | 3,546 | . | 6 | 1,289 | 4 | 1,517 | 107 | 1,697 |
| 2021 | 348 | . | . | 52 | 1,826 | 3 | 1,735 | . | 1,607 |
| 2022 | 863 | 344 | . | 23 | 2,642 | 3 | 1,675 | . | 1,714 |
| Czech Republic | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 1,115 | 2,042 | 216 | - | 307 | 11 | 2,525 | 21 | 284 |
| 2020 | 1,088 | 1,538 | 3 | 7 | 319 | 16 | 2,200 | 18 | 359 |
| 2021 | 1,081 | 1,412 | 15 | 3 | 340 | 10 | 2,652 | 17 | 361 |
| 2022 | 1,254 | 1,448 | 40 | - | 337 | 14 | 2,729 | 17 | 374 |
| Denmark | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 169 | 829 | - | 433 | . | . | 884 | . | 370 |
| 2020 | 143 | 504 | . | 401 | - | 176 | 1,021 | 361 | 384 |
| 2021 | 105 | 1,016 | . | 560 | . | . | 1,838 | . | 414 |
| 2022 | 109 | 1,708 | . | . | . | . | 1,698 | . | 539 |
| France | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 1,473 | 10,965 | 1,977 | 5,750 | 3,911 | 176 | 6,468 | 43 | 1,972 |
| 2020 | 1,295 | 10,861 | 2,124 | 5,517 | 2,768 | 168 | 7,169 | 49 | 2,071 |
| 2021 | 2,502 | 13,005 | 2,179 | 6,277 | 3,154 | 183 | 7,440 | 471 | 1,705 |
| 2022 | 2,665 | 7,668 | 2,355 | 3,755 | 1,608 | 295 | 7,529 | 2,520 | 2,871 |
| Hungary | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 1,563 | 459 | 224 | 4 | . | . | 839 | 34 | 114 |
| 2020 | 1,291 | 476 | 203 | 4 | 235 | . | 800 | . | 129 |
| 2021 | 1,520 | 472 | 198 | . | . | . | 940 | . | 163 |
| 2022 | 1,627 | 370 | 130 | 4 | 191 | . | 959 | . | 167 |
| Ireland | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 255 | 10,930 | 1,641 | 35 | 3,504 | 659 | 1,406 | . | 771 |
| 2020 | - | 514 | 191 | 56 | 2,972 | 564 | 1,531 | . | 763 |
| 2021 | - | 1,421 | 7 | 33 | 2,129 | 590 | 1,821 | . | 764 |
| 2022 | - | 3,888 | 8 | 33 | 2,393 | 450 | 1,804 | . | 637 |
| Italy | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 16 | 12,641 | 3,726 | 1,011 | 4,965 | 615 | 1,094 | 262 | 3,699 |
| 2020 | 229 | 12,564 | 3,781 | 1,034 | 4,668 | 616 | 1,438 | 283 | 3,992 |
| 2021 | 295 | 12,262 | 3,983 | . | 4,950 | 628 | 2,641 | 308 | 4,641 |
| 2022 | 754 | 11,796 | 4,430 | 885 | 3,952 | 675 | 2,575 | 323 | 4,863 |

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

| All economic activities | of which | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|-------|---|--|
| | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | Total | Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations | Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electro-medical and electrotherapeutic equipment | Manufacture of electrical equipment | Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | | | |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | |
| Luxembourg | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 96,528 | 174 | . | . | . | 28 | 462 | . | 117 | 233 |
| 2020 | 104,007 | 200 | . | . | . | 28 | 573 | . | 177 | 214 |
| 2021 | 122,763 | 732 | . | . | . | 38 | 417 | . | 81 | 336 |
| 2022 | 118,887 | 479 | . | . | . | 49 | 846 | . | 127 | 343 |
| Netherlands | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | - 48,320 | 10,877 | . | 146 | 1,203 | 931 | 918 | . | 1,766 | . |
| 2020 | - 44,584 | 9,385 | 2,185 | 200 | 435 | 331 | 950 | 144 | - 374 | 5,481 |
| 2021 | - 34,256 | 10,136 | . | 141 | 296 | 323 | 494 | . | - 898 | 5,442 |
| 2022 | - 16,857 | 13,342 | . | 158 | 314 | 340 | 977 | . | 2,720 | 5,731 |
| Poland | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 37,620 | 15,090 | 793 | 227 | 283 | 429 | 1,368 | 3,963 | 1,530 | 7,015 |
| 2020 | 36,720 | 14,262 | 690 | 242 | 274 | 413 | 1,375 | 3,854 | 1,672 | 7,296 |
| 2021 | 39,375 | 15,394 | 900 | . | 293 | 464 | 1,435 | 4,028 | 1,783 | 8,519 |
| 2022 | 44,059 | 18,732 | 1,082 | . | 316 | 520 | 1,798 | 5,739 | 1,914 | 9,549 |
| Portugal | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 4,516 | 1,501 | 153 | . | 6 | . | 100 | 283 | 83 | 1,718 |
| 2020 | 4,609 | 1,757 | 154 | . | 71 | 129 | 61 | 410 | 101 | 1,500 |
| 2021 | 4,883 | 1,389 | 150 | . | 54 | 44 | 54 | 238 | 136 | 1,038 |
| 2022 | 5,046 | 1,293 | 150 | . | 70 | 44 | 21 | 118 | 135 | 1,074 |
| Romania | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 10,914 | 4,754 | 333 | 17 | 90 | 632 | 221 | . | . | 3,472 |
| 2020 | 11,408 | 4,892 | 353 | 36 | 91 | 684 | 188 | 1,876 | 669 | 3,910 |
| 2021 | 12,904 | 5,255 | 525 | 12 | 109 | 750 | 189 | . | 647 | 4,753 |
| 2022 | 12,367 | 5,010 | 231 | 13 | 118 | 778 | 225 | . | . | 4,719 |
| Slovakia | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 9,052 | 4,675 | 52 | . | 66 | 528 | 254 | 2,375 | . | . |
| 2020 | 8,530 | 4,001 | 40 | . | 66 | 288 | 240 | 2,048 | . | 1,314 |
| 2021 | 9,008 | 4,470 | 59 | . | 75 | 393 | 244 | 2,195 | . | 1,372 |
| 2022 | 9,280 | 4,836 | 83 | . | 81 | 374 | 314 | 1,876 | . | 1,417 |
| Spain | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 39,550 | 12,425 | . | 1,437 | 1,027 | 1,601 | 1,298 | 2,761 | 839 | 6,615 |
| 2020 | 40,308 | 10,551 | 1,739 | 1,399 | 928 | 1,277 | 164 | 2,029 | 954 | 5,703 |
| 2021 | 44,864 | 14,262 | . | 1,711 | 972 | 1,833 | 1,767 | 2,419 | 863 | 7,146 |
| 2022 | 45,333 | 13,605 | . | 1,867 | 1,040 | 2,023 | 1,283 | 2,527 | 880 | 7,557 |
| Sweden | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 24,909 | 2,982 | 673 | . | 74 | 14 | 524 | . | . | 2,362 |
| 2020 | 24,828 | 2,661 | 823 | . | 71 | 15 | 540 | 84 | 8,304 | 2,762 |
| 2021 | 26,809 | 3,293 | 726 | . | 85 | 16 | 511 | . | 7,401 | 2,795 |
| 2022 | 29,367 | 4,801 | 653 | . | 86 | 17 | 400 | . | . | 2,881 |
| Other European countries | | | | | | | | | | |
| of which: Norway | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 7,384 | . | . | . | . | . | 186 | . | 271 | 2,335 |
| 2020 | 8,023 | 1,132 | 662 | . | 22 | . | 135 | . | 391 | 1,900 |
| 2021 | 9,868 | 1,673 | . | . | 23 | . | 361 | . | 510 | 2,240 |
| 2022 | 5,758 | 1,303 | . | . | 9 | 12 | 185 | . | 509 | 2,086 |
| Russian Federation | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 25,504 | 9,424 | . | 477 | 420 | 161 | 777 | 1,616 | 1,706 | . |
| 2020 | 21,106 | 7,019 | 789 | 401 | 374 | 179 | 659 | 729 | 1,983 | 7,775 |
| 2021 | 22,778 | . | . | 463 | 437 | 158 | 648 | 901 | 1,929 | . |
| 2022 | 21,938 | . | . | 602 | 383 | 184 | 566 | 454 | 1,910 | 7,700 |

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

| Year | Information and Communication | Financial and insurance activities | | | | | Real estate activities | Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function) | Administrative and support service activities |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|-------|------------------------|--|---|
| | | Total | of which | | | | | | |
| | | Monetary intermediation | Holding companies without management function | Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding | Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities | | | | |
| | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 |
| Luxembourg | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 577 | 87,155 | 11,858 | 17,430 | 1,014 | 3,058 | 3,341 | . | 332 |
| 2020 | 811 | 93,199 | 10,903 | 16,966 | 1,087 | 3,117 | 4,310 | 3,398 | 443 |
| 2021 | 438 | 101,637 | 11,091 | 16,830 | 686 | 3,564 | 6,901 | 11,615 | 667 |
| 2022 | 689 | 104,162 | 10,487 | 16,960 | 896 | 3,633 | 7,511 | 6,327 | 685 |
| Netherlands | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 2,380 | – 122,804 | – 1,381 | 17,673 | – 71 | 87 | 2,173 | 46,824 | 1,751 |
| 2020 | 3,263 | – 121,865 | – 881 | 23,923 | – 270 | 51 | 2,691 | 50,592 | 1,715 |
| 2021 | 1,581 | – 62,871 | 213 | 88,287 | – 422 | 79 | 3,490 | 3,437 | 1,442 |
| 2022 | 26 | – 52,003 | 90 | 87,410 | – 452 | 60 | 3,870 | 3,833 | 1,173 |
| Poland | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 2,470 | 6,487 | 3,527 | – | 1,672 | 62 | 2,742 | . | 396 |
| 2020 | 2,208 | 5,825 | 3,238 | – | 1,891 | 67 | 2,802 | – | 829 |
| 2021 | 2,145 | 5,464 | 2,658 | – | 2,035 | 84 | 2,943 | . | 1,041 |
| 2022 | 2,155 | 5,095 | 2,515 | – | 1,748 | 73 | 3,154 | . | 1,105 |
| Portugal | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 58 | 477 | 41 | 195 | . | . | 340 | . | 108 |
| 2020 | 58 | 490 | 34 | 6 | . | . | 356 | . | 120 |
| 2021 | 96 | 776 | 30 | 294 | . | . | 952 | . | 131 |
| 2022 | 75 | . | 77 | 222 | . | . | 1,122 | . | 148 |
| Romania | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 156 | 585 | . | . | 131 | 44 | 730 | . | 60 |
| 2020 | 131 | 506 | . | . | 136 | 44 | 755 | . | 66 |
| 2021 | 540 | 521 | . | . | 135 | 16 | 585 | – | 72 |
| 2022 | 142 | 413 | . | . | . | 6 | 642 | – | 86 |
| Slovakia | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 1,073 | 1,179 | . | 378 | 382 | 7 | 628 | – | 49 |
| 2020 | 1,100 | 1,108 | . | 371 | 382 | 10 | 646 | – | 77 |
| 2021 | 1,078 | 1,042 | . | . | . | . | 670 | – | 84 |
| 2022 | 1,122 | 884 | . | 377 | . | . | 657 | – | 86 |
| Spain | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 455 | . | . | 1,284 | . | 26 | 3,150 | . | 2,353 |
| 2020 | 500 | 11,097 | 2,183 | 1,052 | 665 | 9 | 3,354 | 147 | 2,419 |
| 2021 | 645 | 10,517 | . | 827 | 513 | 20 | 3,980 | 114 | 2,868 |
| 2022 | 910 | 9,833 | . | 699 | – 6 | 29 | 4,172 | 154 | 3,312 |
| Sweden | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 176 | 8,245 | 57 | 116 | – 360 | 78 | 2,896 | . | 114 |
| 2020 | 201 | 6,592 | 64 | 156 | – 561 | 127 | 3,896 | 84 | 78 |
| 2021 | 226 | 7,178 | 1,299 | 84 | – 711 | 113 | 5,291 | 70 | 169 |
| 2022 | 212 | 7,497 | 1,865 | 118 | – 711 | – 29 | 5,130 | 53 | 173 |
| Other European countries | | | | | | | | | |
| of which: Norway | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 28 | 1,781 | 51 | 11 | . | . | 170 | – | 77 |
| 2020 | 25 | 1,773 | . | 8 | 43 | . | 160 | – | 49 |
| 2021 | 47 | 1,926 | . | 93 | . | . | 194 | – | 82 |
| 2022 | 52 | 1,939 | . | 78 | . | . | 222 | – | 95 |
| Russian Federation | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 374 | 2,204 | . | – | 235 | 11 | 386 | – | 372 |
| 2020 | 276 | 1,920 | 780 | – | 212 | 10 | 222 | – | 285 |
| 2021 | 269 | 2,379 | 842 | – | 226 | . | 204 | – | 332 |
| 2022 | 291 | 2,234 | 1,098 | . | 189 | . | 285 | – | 313 |

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

| Year | All economic activities | of which | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--|--|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| | | Manufacturing | | | | | | | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | | Total | Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations | Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electro-medical and electrotherapeutic equipment | Manufacture of electrical equipment | Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | | |
| | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 |
| Switzerland | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 46,466 | 14,633 | 3,165 | 2,501 | 520 | . | 2,910 | 272 | 0 | 16,364 |
| 2020 | 46,883 | 15,983 | 4,898 | 2,723 | 643 | 1,222 | 2,343 | 229 | 1 | 17,220 |
| 2021 | 54,189 | 23,318 | 4,810 | 3,047 | 636 | . | 2,627 | . | 181 | 16,431 |
| 2022 | 49,702 | 17,350 | 4,663 | 2,542 | 598 | 1,351 | 2,715 | . | 290 | 17,965 |
| Turkey | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 9,198 | 3,931 | 644 | . | 72 | 221 | 534 | . | 547 | 2,162 |
| 2020 | 8,179 | 3,640 | 484 | . | 39 | 206 | 536 | 1,273 | 452 | 1,934 |
| 2021 | 7,210 | 3,336 | 581 | . | 37 | 203 | 476 | . | 382 | 1,701 |
| 2022 | 8,924 | 3,761 | 759 | . | 26 | 192 | 524 | . | 409 | . |
| United Kingdom | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 133,601 | 13,873 | . | 514 | 1,424 | 2,006 | 1,510 | 2,475 | 11,236 | 13,910 |
| 2020 | 97,380 | 12,129 | 1,447 | 184 | 1,441 | 1,886 | 1,361 | 1,750 | 11,740 | 12,726 |
| 2021 | 108,123 | 12,789 | . | 183 | 1,512 | 1,424 | 1,356 | 2,243 | 9,939 | 16,470 |
| 2022 | 114,442 | 12,619 | . | 176 | 1,513 | 989 | 1,434 | 2,631 | 18,578 | . |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 11,980 | 6,902 | 1,074 | 57 | 88 | 171 | 338 | . | . | 1,851 |
| 2020 | 11,461 | 6,083 | 886 | 49 | 83 | 170 | 287 | 2,887 | 35 | 1,645 |
| 2021 | 12,058 | 5,877 | . | 57 | 156 | 204 | 312 | . | 39 | 2,063 |
| 2022 | 13,003 | 6,446 | 833 | 64 | 162 | 240 | 346 | . | 35 | 2,211 |
| of which: South Africa | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 7,445 | 4,711 | 627 | . | 72 | 51 | 309 | . | - | 999 |
| 2020 | 7,829 | 4,312 | 537 | . | 61 | 71 | 236 | 2,790 | - | 939 |
| 2021 | 6,981 | 4,189 | 449 | . | 85 | 90 | 267 | . | - | 1,122 |
| 2022 | 7,820 | 4,717 | 501 | . | 83 | 112 | 308 | . | . | . |
| America | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 471,439 | 166,870 | 47,876 | 20,070 | 18,838 | 4,346 | 15,609 | 32,443 | 2,443 | 57,082 |
| 2020 | 422,298 | 153,876 | 43,585 | 16,591 | 19,488 | 3,769 | 15,254 | 28,136 | 1,754 | 53,527 |
| 2021 | 505,882 | 190,143 | 55,758 | 20,873 | 29,280 | 4,008 | 16,314 | 30,978 | 1,894 | 61,254 |
| 2022 | 512,132 | 198,122 | 56,811 | 16,617 | 29,950 | 4,115 | 20,996 | 33,007 | 2,165 | 76,274 |
| of which: Argentina | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 3,299 | 1,935 | 305 | 59 | 12 | 72 | 62 | 1,324 | . | 569 |
| 2020 | 2,835 | 1,619 | 252 | . | 27 | 66 | 61 | 1,068 | - | 550 |
| 2021 | 3,999 | 2,156 | 340 | . | 27 | 74 | . | 1,423 | - | 781 |
| 2022 | 4,784 | 2,700 | 376 | . | 40 | 66 | 68 | 1,846 | - | 932 |
| Brazil | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 21,233 | 14,992 | 3,366 | 1,257 | 223 | . | 1,038 | 6,481 | 0 | 1,654 |
| 2020 | 17,414 | 11,989 | 2,563 | 900 | 251 | 653 | 1,172 | 5,202 | - | 1,305 |
| 2021 | 19,051 | 13,207 | 3,320 | 1,017 | 314 | 711 | 1,405 | 4,943 | . | 1,714 |
| 2022 | 22,445 | 15,273 | . | 1,305 | 383 | 742 | 1,624 | . | - | 2,303 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 21,159 | 5,555 | 1,209 | 1,347 | 20 | 454 | 831 | . | 110 | 3,275 |
| 2020 | 19,518 | 4,992 | 1,012 | 924 | 38 | 495 | 765 | 433 | 56 | 3,078 |
| 2021 | 22,451 | 6,055 | 1,308 | 1,066 | 57 | 511 | 773 | . | 75 | 4,099 |
| 2022 | 23,166 | 5,485 | 1,183 | 1,084 | 84 | 629 | 379 | . | 217 | 5,154 |
| Mexico | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 18,252 | 13,506 | 2,859 | 270 | 928 | . | 225 | 6,606 | . | 2,180 |
| 2020 | 16,764 | 11,629 | 2,425 | 273 | 867 | 1,041 | 178 | 5,103 | . | 2,261 |
| 2021 | 20,310 | 14,354 | . | 367 | 945 | 700 | 182 | 7,418 | . | 2,873 |
| 2022 | 24,360 | 16,722 | 3,339 | . | 1,093 | 721 | 302 | 8,110 | . | 3,360 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 391,827 | 127,709 | 39,048 | 16,164 | 17,615 | 1,716 | 13,339 | 17,395 | 2,117 | 46,663 |
| 2020 | 349,744 | 120,434 | 36,345 | 13,308 | 18,264 | 1,443 | 12,949 | 16,194 | 1,542 | 43,743 |
| 2021 | 425,126 | 150,802 | 46,964 | 17,018 | 27,908 | 1,936 | 13,722 | 16,131 | 1,617 | 48,981 |
| 2022 | 424,466 | 153,872 | 46,993 | 12,082 | 28,304 | 1,867 | 18,355 | 16,551 | 1,633 | 61,513 |

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

| Year | Information and Communication | Financial and insurance activities | | | | Real estate activities | Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function) | Administrative and support service activities | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|---|------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | Total | of which | Monetary intermediation | Holding companies without management function | | | | Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding |
| | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 |
| Switzerland | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 1,625 | 7,818 | 918 | 2,902 | 2,532 | 261 | . | 1,018 | 850 |
| 2020 | 1,269 | 6,852 | 785 | 2,984 | 1,738 | 255 | 1,123 | 453 | 830 |
| 2021 | 1,464 | 7,528 | 1,062 | 3,198 | . | . | . | 57 | . |
| 2022 | 1,475 | 6,137 | 1,129 | 1,502 | . | . | . | 385 | . |
| Turkey | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 123 | 1,127 | . | - | 493 | 52 | 278 | . | 164 |
| 2020 | 127 | 985 | . | . | 425 | 43 | 155 | . | 176 |
| 2021 | 147 | 731 | . | . | 245 | 54 | 98 | . | 178 |
| 2022 | 151 | 1,198 | . | - | 715 | 128 | 75 | . | 237 |
| United Kingdom | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 2,086 | 76,332 | 15,030 | 6,043 | 883 | 974 | 937 | 77 | 1,783 |
| 2020 | 2,593 | 52,183 | 12,779 | 7,343 | 43 | 837 | 903 | 63 | 1,121 |
| 2021 | 2,473 | 56,734 | 12,935 | 7,057 | 2,891 | 1,002 | 1,814 | 69 | 1,287 |
| 2022 | 2,195 | 53,844 | 12,069 | 6,038 | 1,580 | 929 | 1,835 | 102 | 1,245 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | - | 300 | 1,708 | . | 155 | 936 | 5 | 35 | 208 |
| 2020 | - | 354 | 1,754 | 93 | 334 | 810 | 6 | 49 | 173 |
| 2021 | - | 195 | 2,106 | . | 631 | 689 | 17 | 41 | 159 |
| 2022 | - | 46 | 2,163 | . | 637 | 836 | 18 | 41 | 162 |
| of which: South Africa | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 149 | 956 | . | 66 | 697 | . | 26 | . | 97 |
| 2020 | 150 | 784 | . | 72 | 555 | . | 40 | - | 82 |
| 2021 | 148 | 703 | . | 86 | 389 | - | . | - | 65 |
| 2022 | 223 | 832 | . | . | 497 | - | 33 | - | 70 |
| America | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 58,090 | 138,303 | 20,420 | 40,520 | 29,142 | 3,314 | 10,915 | 772 | 4,192 |
| 2020 | 28,312 | 139,886 | 25,736 | 24,767 | 25,948 | 4,340 | 10,269 | 745 | 3,743 |
| 2021 | 33,561 | 167,380 | 26,922 | 26,673 | 30,956 | 4,319 | 11,978 | 672 | 4,178 |
| 2022 | 38,117 | 138,901 | 29,141 | 27,973 | 25,272 | 5,259 | 13,721 | 712 | 5,399 |
| of which: Argentina | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 72 | 115 | - | . | . | - | . | - | . |
| 2020 | 101 | 189 | - | 2 | . | - | . | - | . |
| 2021 | 162 | 214 | - | 3 | . | - | . | - | . |
| 2022 | 196 | 254 | - | 3 | . | - | . | - | . |
| Brazil | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 364 | 3,047 | 1,110 | 333 | 575 | 77 | 22 | 37 | 99 |
| 2020 | 233 | 2,863 | 846 | 249 | 1,029 | 70 | 22 | 11 | 86 |
| 2021 | 315 | 2,776 | 945 | 126 | 898 | 63 | 23 | - | 123 |
| 2022 | 371 | 3,082 | 1,161 | 57 | 1,272 | 52 | 18 | . | 380 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 545 | 5,626 | . | 312 | 3,136 | 13 | 805 | 22 | 97 |
| 2020 | 543 | 6,418 | . | 324 | 3,234 | 14 | 778 | - | 148 |
| 2021 | 868 | 6,850 | . | 426 | 3,420 | 24 | 639 | - | 174 |
| 2022 | 915 | 6,273 | . | 492 | 3,109 | 31 | 701 | - | 195 |
| Mexico | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 157 | 548 | . | - | 221 | 43 | 513 | - | 599 |
| 2020 | 137 | 1,036 | . | 17 | 186 | 40 | 393 | - | 588 |
| 2021 | 135 | 1,373 | . | . | 241 | 35 | 284 | - | 678 |
| 2022 | 134 | 1,412 | . | . | 215 | 150 | 976 | - | 880 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 56,798 | 123,115 | 21,665 | 38,867 | 20,611 | 3,067 | 9,385 | . | 3,186 |
| 2020 | 27,066 | 122,561 | 27,098 | 22,942 | 17,245 | 4,108 | 8,899 | 490 | 2,738 |
| 2021 | 31,689 | 150,939 | 31,055 | 24,906 | 21,963 | 4,062 | 10,775 | 455 | 2,978 |
| 2022 | 36,098 | 126,250 | 33,268 | 26,809 | 16,723 | 4,884 | 11,765 | 479 | 3,671 |

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

| Year | All economic activities | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|--------|--------|-------|---|--|
| | of which | | | | | | | | | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | of which | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products | | Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations | Manufacture of instruments and appliances for measuring, testing and navigation; watches and clocks, electro-medical and electrotherapeutic equipment | Manufacture of electrical equipment | Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c. | Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | | | | | |
| 58 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | | |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 194,198 | 101,527 | 20,550 | 5,260 | 4,447 | 9,554 | 10,346 | 33,482 | 1,105 | 38,484 | |
| 2020 | 194,348 | 100,219 | 18,483 | 5,358 | 5,254 | 8,341 | 10,751 | 34,076 | 1,196 | 40,588 | |
| 2021 | 220,148 | 111,608 | 22,075 | 5,907 | 5,342 | 9,879 | 12,781 | 35,813 | 1,484 | 48,135 | |
| 2022 | 242,680 | 129,330 | 22,908 | 5,760 | 6,379 | 9,372 | 13,770 | 50,564 | 1,511 | 50,320 | |
| of which: China | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 89,923 | 61,378 | 8,922 | 1,864 | 2,570 | 6,400 | 6,592 | 25,977 | . | 14,476 | |
| 2020 | 92,096 | 62,789 | 8,321 | 2,145 | 2,857 | 5,186 | 7,095 | 27,293 | . | 15,234 | |
| 2021 | 106,722 | 71,157 | 10,213 | 2,593 | 2,771 | 6,783 | 8,711 | 28,749 | . | 19,779 | |
| 2022 | 122,413 | 85,991 | 10,470 | 2,544 | 2,986 | 6,142 | 9,206 | 43,147 | . | . | |
| Hong Kong | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 5,809 | . | 108 | - | 102 | 41 | 75 | . | - | 3,629 | |
| 2020 | 6,945 | 569 | 87 | - | 121 | 75 | 90 | 16 | . | 4,348 | |
| 2021 | 9,993 | 741 | 236 | - | 127 | 61 | 122 | . | . | 6,163 | |
| 2022 | 7,913 | 877 | 362 | - | 96 | 8 | 161 | . | . | 4,225 | |
| India | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 19,070 | 10,864 | 1,722 | 428 | 153 | 2,140 | 1,850 | . | . | 1,504 | |
| 2020 | 19,237 | 10,269 | 1,581 | 351 | 393 | 1,960 | 1,837 | 1,813 | . | 1,566 | |
| 2021 | 21,369 | 11,587 | 1,843 | 478 | 411 | 2,036 | 2,162 | . | . | 1,794 | |
| 2022 | 23,869 | 13,007 | 1,934 | 465 | 650 | 2,238 | 2,454 | . | - | 2,141 | |
| Japan | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 15,480 | 7,094 | . | 1,982 | 346 | 5 | 410 | 2,903 | 1 | 4,926 | |
| 2020 | 16,634 | 6,912 | 856 | 1,941 | 425 | 53 | 386 | 2,624 | 22 | 5,249 | |
| 2021 | 15,846 | 6,985 | 776 | 1,822 | 395 | 210 | 359 | 2,763 | 53 | 5,345 | |
| 2022 | 16,454 | 6,957 | . | 1,700 | 651 | 200 | 348 | 2,555 | 70 | . | |
| Korea, Republic of | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 12,489 | 4,707 | 1,933 | . | 324 | 200 | 874 | 605 | - | 3,162 | |
| 2020 | 13,438 | 4,745 | 2,091 | . | 382 | 185 | 740 | 572 | - | 3,829 | |
| 2021 | 13,505 | 4,907 | 2,457 | . | 392 | 177 | 755 | 492 | . | 3,307 | |
| 2022 | 15,058 | 5,056 | 2,393 | . | 388 | 217 | 821 | 599 | . | 4,273 | |
| Malaysia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 7,050 | 4,053 | 717 | . | 114 | 287 | 119 | . | - | 797 | |
| 2020 | 6,363 | 3,500 | 532 | . | 109 | 319 | 128 | 93 | . | 828 | |
| 2021 | 6,570 | 3,701 | 737 | . | 117 | 294 | 119 | . | . | . | |
| 2022 | 7,037 | 3,903 | 779 | . | 125 | 229 | 96 | . | . | 1,065 | |
| Singapore | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 18,500 | 3,997 | 2,599 | - | 300 | 73 | 104 | . | . | 4,641 | |
| 2020 | 16,210 | 3,157 | 1,687 | . | 325 | 65 | 151 | . | 193 | 4,197 | |
| 2021 | 19,119 | 3,288 | 1,690 | - | 337 | 72 | 174 | . | 246 | 4,655 | |
| 2022 | 20,061 | 3,398 | 1,747 | - | 465 | 34 | 191 | . | 234 | 5,094 | |
| United Arab Emirates | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 6,160 | 452 | 142 | - | 16 | 95 | 62 | . | 270 | 1,446 | |
| 2020 | 5,213 | 415 | 123 | - | 16 | 122 | 54 | . | . | 1,272 | |
| 2021 | 6,191 | 388 | 84 | - | 18 | 122 | . | . | . | . | |
| 2022 | 6,000 | 294 | 71 | - | 20 | 93 | . | . | . | . | |
| Australia, Oceania and Polar regions | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 18,629 | 3,522 | 1,167 | 25 | 164 | 363 | 136 | . | . | 6,289 | |
| 2020 | 19,100 | 3,676 | 1,336 | 26 | 163 | 364 | 153 | 217 | 197 | 6,706 | |
| 2021 | 23,644 | 4,951 | . | 26 | 157 | 284 | 257 | . | 164 | 7,481 | |
| 2022 | 23,456 | 4,689 | 1,290 | 26 | 194 | 204 | 224 | . | 174 | 7,645 | |
| of which: Australia | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 17,550 | 3,302 | 1,059 | . | 164 | 344 | 119 | 257 | . | 5,745 | |
| 2020 | 18,173 | 3,461 | 1,246 | . | 163 | 347 | 137 | 217 | 197 | 6,228 | |
| 2021 | 22,080 | 4,346 | 1,313 | . | 157 | 267 | 236 | 222 | 164 | 6,908 | |
| 2022 | 22,043 | 4,079 | 1,212 | . | 194 | 186 | 202 | 250 | 174 | 7,261 | |

II. Foreign direct investment stock statistics (Extended Directional Principle)

1. Domestic direct investment abroad

c) Primary and secondary direct investment broken down by country of investment and economic activity of foreign investment enterprises (cont'd)

End of year; in € million

| Year | Information and communication | Financial and insurance activities | | | | | Real estate activities | Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities (holding companies with management function) | Administrative and support service activities |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|-------|------------------------|--|---|
| | | Total | of which | | | | | | |
| | | Monetary intermediation | Holding companies without management function | Insurance and reinsurance, Pension funding | Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities | | | | |
| | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 4,553 | 35,703 | . | 3,944 | 7,874 | 3,288 | 2,608 | 657 | 1,150 |
| 2020 | 4,621 | 36,014 | 7,435 | 2,847 | 9,433 | 2,975 | 2,584 | 481 | 922 |
| 2021 | 4,887 | 39,264 | 7,427 | 2,955 | 12,269 | 2,829 | 2,884 | 635 | 1,591 |
| 2022 | 5,579 | 41,052 | . | 2,948 | 14,181 | 2,908 | 2,905 | 687 | 1,656 |
| of which: China | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 516 | 11,913 | 1,534 | 5 | 1,336 | 403 | 633 | 8 | 456 |
| 2020 | 402 | 12,284 | 1,482 | 12 | 2,726 | 430 | 178 | 8 | 449 |
| 2021 | 347 | 13,283 | 1,538 | 12 | 3,879 | 579 | 209 | 0 | 1,043 |
| 2022 | 724 | 13,637 | 1,683 | . | 3,920 | 604 | 223 | 3 | 1,071 |
| Hong Kong | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 68 | 829 | . | 411 | 281 | 496 | - | . | 66 |
| 2020 | 85 | 1,097 | - 292 | 454 | 230 | 433 | . | 131 | 67 |
| 2021 | 44 | 1,831 | . | 503 | 321 | 533 | . | 130 | 78 |
| 2022 | 59 | 1,582 | . | 530 | 335 | 611 | . | . | 81 |
| India | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 1,180 | 4,713 | . | . | 1,109 | 863 | - | . | 70 |
| 2020 | 1,762 | 4,778 | . | . | 1,267 | 822 | . | . | 68 |
| 2021 | 1,738 | 5,141 | . | . | 1,541 | 599 | . | . | 73 |
| 2022 | 2,018 | 5,570 | . | . | 1,732 | 598 | . | . | 64 |
| Japan | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 275 | 2,385 | 39 | 443 | 179 | 326 | 246 | - | 22 |
| 2020 | 279 | 2,899 | 15 | 305 | 278 | 140 | 642 | - | 18 |
| 2021 | 186 | 2,237 | 122 | 34 | 267 | 154 | 430 | - | 14 |
| 2022 | 66 | 1,893 | 41 | 34 | 172 | 142 | 409 | - | 67 |
| Korea, Republic of | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 116 | 3,970 | . | - | 60 | 225 | 192 | - | . |
| 2020 | 121 | 4,208 | . | - | 90 | 205 | 210 | - | . |
| 2021 | 317 | 4,333 | . | - | 106 | 185 | . | - | . |
| 2022 | 363 | 4,642 | . | - | 173 | 153 | . | - | . |
| Malaysia | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 194 | 1,708 | . | - | 1,174 | 30 | 2 | - | 38 |
| 2020 | 119 | 1,711 | . | - | 1,120 | 28 | . | - | 25 |
| 2021 | 124 | 1,555 | . | - | 1,097 | 22 | 15 | - | 16 |
| 2022 | 121 | 1,632 | . | - | 1,152 | 23 | . | - | 11 |
| Singapore | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 161 | 6,743 | . | 2,911 | 1,826 | 667 | 1,481 | . | 244 |
| 2020 | 173 | 5,722 | 2,043 | 1,759 | 2,173 | 652 | 1,354 | 230 | 80 |
| 2021 | 289 | 7,257 | . | . | 3,468 | 537 | 1,588 | 373 | 121 |
| 2022 | 335 | 7,619 | . | 2,048 | 3,981 | 565 | 1,597 | 400 | 88 |
| United Arab Emirates | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 1,147 | 344 | . | 4 | . | 66 | - | . | 73 |
| 2020 | 1,002 | 318 | . | 2 | . | 71 | - | 5 | 67 |
| 2021 | 904 | 411 | . | . | . | 76 | - | 17 | 71 |
| 2022 | 888 | . | . | . | . | 69 | - | . | 82 |
| Australia, Oceania and Polar regions | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 266 | 6,837 | . | 34 | 4,373 | 844 | 689 | - | 6 |
| 2020 | 295 | 6,783 | . | 102 | 4,289 | 799 | 726 | - | 8 |
| 2021 | 189 | 8,036 | . | 109 | 5,283 | 833 | 1,376 | - | 48 |
| 2022 | 180 | 7,469 | . | 99 | 4,540 | 850 | 1,477 | - | 30 |
| of which: Australia | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 250 | 6,724 | . | 6 | 4,371 | 802 | 626 | - | 1 |
| 2020 | 289 | 6,714 | . | 102 | 4,288 | 757 | 655 | - | 15 |
| 2021 | 175 | 7,913 | . | 109 | 5,282 | 790 | 1,292 | - | 41 |
| 2022 | 165 | 7,349 | . | 99 | 4,543 | 802 | 1,388 | - | 24 |