

I. Transaction values of direct investments

2. Domestic direct investment liabilities b) Economic activity breakdown

in the reporting year 2023

€ million	Domestic direct investment liabilities			
	of which:			
	Equity in the narrower sense			Other equity ¹
	New investment	Dis-investment	Net	
1	2	3	4	
Economic activities				
All economic activities	45,053	23,865	+ 21,188	+ 1,064
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	–	.	–
B. Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.
C. Manufacturing	3,700	337	+ 3,363	+ 76
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	.	.	.	–
Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel	.	–	.	–
Manufacture of wood and paper products; printing and reproduction of recorded media	.	.	.	–
Manufacture of coke, and refined petroleum products	.	–	.	–
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	.	.	.	–
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	–
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	.	.	– 134	.
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	.	.	+ 33	.
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	245	7	+ 238	+ 18
Manufacture of motor vehicles and other transport equipment	.	.	.	–
Other manufacturing	.	.	.	.
D. Electricity, gas steam and air-conditioning supply	70	45	+ 25	.
E. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	.	–	.	–
F. Construction	.	.	+ 392	+ 25
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	.	.	+ 719	.
H. Transportation and storage	447	88	+ 359	.
I. Accommodation and food service activities	.	–	.	–
J. Information and communication	1,183	1,157	+ 26	.
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing, programming and broadcasting activities	.	.	.	–
Telecommunications	.	.	.	–
Publishing activities, computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities	911	1,147	– 236	.
K. Financial and insurance activities	21,566	10,728	+ 10,838	.
L. Real estate activities	.	341	.	.
M. Professional, scientific and technical activities	15,052	10,558	+ 4,494	+ 24
Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	.	.	+ 1,465	.
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.
O/T. Public administration and defence, compulsory social security, activities of households as employers ²	.	.	+ 3	+ 636
P. Education	.	–	.	–
Q. Human health and social work activities	.	.	.	–
R. Arts, entertainment and recreation	–	.	.	–
S/N. Other service activities	.	.	.	+ 2
Z. Not allocated economic activities	–	–	–	166

¹ Mainly real estate. ² Incl. non-profit institutions serving households.

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	Equity in the narrower sense			Other equity ¹
	New investment	Dis-investment	Net	
1	2	3	4	
Economic sectors				
All economic sectors	68,286	58,648	+ 9,639	+ 2,164
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-	.	-
B. Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	-
C. Manufacturing	2,466	1,865	+ 601	+ 28
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel	-	-	-	-
Manufacture of wood and paper products; printing and reproduction of recorded media	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of coke, and refined petroleum products	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	85	-	+ 85	-
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	.	.	- 29	.
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	.	.	+ 89	.
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	-	+ 266	+ 18
Manufacture of motor vehicles and other transport equipment	.	.	.	-
Other manufacturing	.	.	+ 9	.
D. Electricity, gas steam and air-conditioning supply	418	41	+ 378	.
E. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	.	-	.	-
F. Construction	.	.	+ 445	+ 19
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	.	.	.	+ 1
H. Transportation and storage	.	.	.	.
I. Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-
J. Information and communication	.	.	.	.
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing, programming and broadcasting activities	.	-	.	-
Telecommunications	.	.	.	-
Publishing activities, computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities	506	601	- 95	.
K. Financial and insurance activities	15,138	10,970	+ 4,168	.
L. Real estate activities	705	423	+ 282	.
M. Professional, scientific and technical activities	18,592	12,634	+ 5,958	+ 12
Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	.	.	.	.
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.
O/T. Public administration and defence, compulsory social security, activities of households as employers ²	.	.	.	+ 1,010
P. Education	.	.	.	-
Q. Human health and social work activities	.	.	+ 8	.
R. Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	.	.	-
S/N. Other service activities	.	.	+ 584	.
Z. Not allocated economic activities	-	-	-	- 92

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I. Transaction values of direct investments

2. Domestic direct investment liabilities b) Economic activity breakdown

in the reporting year 2021

€ million	Domestic direct investment liabilities			
	of which:			
	Equity in the narrower sense			Other equity ¹
	New investment	Dis-investment	Net	
1	2	3	4	
Economic sectors				
All economic sectors	66,147	28,265	+ 37,882	+ 233
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	.	.	-
B. Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.
C. Manufacturing	5,531	286	+ 5,245	+ 28
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel	.	-	.	-
Manufacture of wood and paper products; printing and reproduction of recorded media	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of coke, and refined petroleum products	.	-	.	-
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	369	-	+ 369	.
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	.	.	+ 305	+ 6
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	.	.	+ 865	-
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	+ 194	.
Manufacture of motor vehicles and other transport equipment	.	.	.	-
Other manufacturing	298	101	+ 197	+ 0
D. Electricity, gas steam and air-conditioning supply	138	82	+ 56	.
E. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	-	-	-	-
F. Construction	655	0	+ 655	+ 21
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	.	.	.	.
H. Transportation and storage	.	.	+ 566	.
I. Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-
J. Information and communication	2,015	182	+ 1,834	.
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing, programming and broadcasting activities	.	.	.	-
Telecommunications	.	.	.	.
Publishing activities, computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities	1,994	55	+ 1,939	.
K. Financial and insurance activities	28,511	16,677	+ 11,835	.
L. Real estate activities	578	218	+ 361	.
M. Professional, scientific and technical activities	20,820	9,828	+ 10,992	+ 26
Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	19,565	9,809	+ 9,756	.
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.
O/T. Public administration and defence, compulsory social security, activities of households as employers ²	.	.	.	+ 846
P. Education	.	-	.	-
Q. Human health and social work activities	.	-	.	.
R. Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-	.	-
S/N. Other service activities
Z. Not allocated economic activities	-	-	-	- 89

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I. Transaction values of direct investments

2. Domestic direct investment liabilities b) Economic activity breakdown

in the reporting year 2020

€ million	Domestic direct investment liabilities			
	of which:			
	Equity in the narrower sense			Other equity ¹
	New investment	Dis-investment	Net	
1	2	3	4	
Economic sectors				
All economic sectors	96,367	40,579	+ 55,788	+ 741
A. Agriculture, forestry and fishing	.	-	.	-
B. Mining and quarrying	.	.	.	.
C. Manufacturing	3,373	608	+ 2,765	+ 17
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	.	.	+ 158	.
Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel	.	-	.	-
Manufacture of wood and paper products; printing and reproduction of recorded media	.	-	.	.
Manufacture of coke, and refined petroleum products	.	.	.	-
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	.	.	+ 13	.
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	.	.	+ 29	.
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	.	.	.	.
Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	310	27	+ 283	+ 7
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	.	.	+ 314	-
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	.	.	+ 126	+ 7
Manufacture of motor vehicles and other transport equipment	.	.	.	-
Other manufacturing	.	.	+ 171	.
D. Electricity, gas steam and air-conditioning supply	50	61	- 10	.
E. Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation	.	-	.	.
F. Construction	.	.	+ 412	+ 26
G. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	.	.	.	.
H. Transportation and storage	.	.	+ 177	.
I. Accommodation and food service activities	.	.	.	-
J. Information and communication	7,985	35	+ 7,950	-
Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing, programming and broadcasting activities	.	.	.	-
Telecommunications	.	.	.	-
Publishing activities, computer programming, consultancy and related activities; information service activities	.	35	.	-
K. Financial and insurance activities	57,534	10,992	+ 46,542	-
L. Real estate activities	707	350	+ 358	.
M. Professional, scientific and technical activities	24,041	26,698	- 2,657	+ 28
Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	.	.	- 2,907	-
Other professional, scientific and technical activities	.	.	.	.
O/T. Public administration and defence, compulsory social security, activities of households as employers ²	.	.	.	+ 714
P. Education	.	.	- 0	-
Q. Human health and social work activities	.	-	.	-
R. Arts, entertainment and recreation	.	-	.	-
S/N. Other service activities
Z. Not allocated economic activities	-	-	-	- 103

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