

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)							Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)							
	Direct investment			Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3			
	Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings		Total	of which: Long-term loans		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Total		of which: Reinvested earnings	Total	of which: Long-term loans	
	1	2	3		4	5		6	7	8		9	10	11	12
Rest of the world															
2023 Q2	+ 7,149	+ 21,737	+ 10,463	+ 43,722	+ 11,006	- 69,316	- 5,342	- 21,504	+ 26,073	- 3,935	+ 32,123	- 79,699	+ 8,601		
Q3	+ 44,035	+ 494	+ 16,136	+ 12,609	+ 12,714	+ 18,217	+ 18,954	- 2,803	- 11,368	+ 753	+ 62,206	- 53,642	+ 17,800		
Q4	+ 112,233	+ 44,414	+ 8,780	+ 12,513	- 344	+ 55,649	+ 12,875	+ 19,566	+ 16,040	+ 2,010	- 196	+ 3,723	- 6,530		
2024 Q1	+ 175,055	+ 27,451	+ 21,056	+ 61,661	+ 6,439	+ 79,504	+ 4,433	+ 128,553	+ 15,044	+ 5,133	+ 58,313	+ 55,196	+ 5,566		
Q2	+ 80,962	+ 31,970	+ 17,780	+ 47,020	+ 10,291	- 8,319	- 1,889	+ 36,613	+ 21,810	+ 4,666	+ 42,666	- 27,863	+ 2,340		
Q3	+ 197,465	+ 29,617	+ 15,627	+ 66,333	+ 18,330	+ 83,184	+ 8,073	+ 116,320	+ 18,351	+ 1,484	+ 56,787	+ 41,183	+ 18,175		
Europe															
2023 Q2	- 5,301	+ 12,087	+ 6,160	+ 33,595	+ 13,120	- 64,103	- 929	- 14,095	+ 20,563	- 3,575	+ 20,180	- 54,839	+ 5,778		
Q3	+ 43,430	+ 13,151	+ 13,300	+ 11,435	+ 9,668	+ 9,176	+ 11,723	- 19,533	- 6,899	+ 96	+ 55,918	- 68,552	+ 13,441		
Q4	+ 108,731	+ 37,132	+ 8,965	+ 15,842	+ 6,230	+ 49,527	+ 9,294	+ 21,853	+ 15,228	+ 1,376	- 1,916	+ 8,541	- 6,992		
2024 Q1	+ 134,355	+ 10,664	+ 14,025	+ 55,534	+ 10,623	+ 57,534	+ 4,797	+ 83,622	+ 7,119	+ 4,570	+ 63,544	+ 12,959	+ 1,437		
Q2	+ 63,920	+ 14,611	+ 10,786	+ 42,465	+ 11,660	- 4,816	- 1,461	+ 22,538	+ 4,631	+ 29,307	- 21,305	- 2,361			
Q3	+ 164,322	+ 19,421	+ 9,629	+ 52,503	+ 17,348	+ 75,050	+ 7,064	+ 92,274	+ 18,324	+ 823	+ 50,751	+ 23,199	+ 18,821		
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)															
2023 Q2	- 11,715	+ 12,440	+ 4,423	+ 37,157	+ 244	- 61,555	+ 4,564	+ 13,760	+ 10,415	- 3,322	+ 31,236	- 27,890	+ 3,483		
Q3	+ 23,014	+ 7,289	+ 10,184	+ 13,456	- 1,054	+ 3,323	+ 5,966	+ 35,258	- 22,293	+ 1,497	+ 76,203	- 18,652	+ 3,783		
Q4	+ 90,078	+ 20,734	+ 6,579	+ 16,299	- 3,092	+ 56,138	+ 6,823	+ 116,917	- 1,870	+ 305	+ 56,061	+ 62,725	+ 4,065		
2024 Q1	+ 101,288	+ 11,167	+ 12,546	+ 57,412	+ 4,453	+ 28,257	+ 8,254	+ 56,912	+ 6,513	+ 3,647	+ 68,714	- 18,314	+ 4,484		
Q2	+ 38,182	+ 7,104	+ 7,984	+ 38,980	+ 10,372	- 18,275	- 4,198	+ 84,401	+ 11,547	- 4,338	+ 63,693	+ 9,160	+ 2,581		
Q3	+ 81,417	+ 4,590	+ 8,793	+ 49,995	+ 14,969	+ 11,863	+ 3,214	+ 120,609	+ 6,719	- 332	+ 72,904	+ 40,987	+ 3,951		
Euro area (20)															
2023 Q2	- 20,262	+ 10,003	+ 3,620	+ 29,156	+ 3,235	- 62,656	+ 2,586	+ 33,062	+ 8,227	- 3,978	+ 23,987	+ 848	+ 2,741		
Q3	+ 22,515	+ 2,915	+ 8,561	+ 13,925	+ 1,460	+ 4,215	+ 5,672	+ 44,677	- 22,899	+ 911	+ 65,409	+ 2,166	+ 2,698		
Q4	+ 84,353	+ 19,943	+ 4,897	+ 15,522	- 1,463	+ 50,351	+ 5,547	+ 78,684	- 4,736	- 375	+ 47,735	+ 35,684	+ 4,787		
2024 Q1	+ 101,001	+ 11,880	+ 10,304	+ 49,743	+ 5,734	+ 33,644	+ 8,640	+ 76,759	+ 2,027	+ 3,046	+ 53,507	+ 21,225	+ 3,635		
Q2	+ 30,745	+ 3,386	+ 6,909	+ 34,705	+ 10,793	- 18,138	- 3,423	+ 70,709	+ 12,608	- 3,996	+ 48,359	+ 9,742	+ 4,830		
Q3	+ 73,057	+ 1,802	+ 7,033	+ 42,528	+ 14,348	+ 14,380	+ 3,620	+ 101,787	+ 5,171	- 1,060	+ 68,739	+ 27,878	+ 2,801		
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)															
2023 Q2	+ 2,874	+ 2,272	+ 133	- 911	+ 6,165	- 4,652	- 855	- 9,854	+ 306	- 83	- 1,519	- 8,642	- 1,589		
Q3	+ 624	+ 939	+ 1,248	- 459	+ 4,001	- 3,858	- 472	- 24,021	+ 5,084	- 1,976	+ 2,681	- 31,786	- 40		
Q4	+ 8,669	+ 2,343	+ 1,284	+ 386	+ 4,505	+ 1,435	+ 343	+ 622	+ 606	+ 490	- 558	+ 573	+ 493		
2024 Q1	+ 7,749	+ 1,714	+ 804	- 539	+ 4,479	+ 2,096	+ 23	+ 27,194	+ 2,954	+ 582	+ 82	+ 24,157	+ 160		
Q2	+ 4,316	+ 4,405	+ 799	+ 301	+ 2,736	- 3,125	- 351	- 29,232	+ 508	- 157	- 5,559	- 24,181	+ 338		
Q3	+ 13,768	+ 4,425	+ 1,169	+ 422	+ 1,512	+ 7,408	- 826	+ 9,476	+ 4,146	+ 534	- 2,459	+ 7,789	- 167		
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)															
2023 Q2	+ 3,540	- 2,625	+ 1,605	- 2,651	+ 6,711	+ 2,104	- 4,638	- 18,001	+ 9,842	- 170	- 9,536	- 18,307	+ 3,883		
Q3	+ 19,793	+ 4,923	+ 1,868	- 1,562	+ 6,721	+ 9,712	+ 6,228	- 30,771	+ 10,309	+ 575	- 22,966	- 18,114	+ 9,698		
Q4	+ 9,983	+ 14,055	+ 1,102	- 844	+ 4,817	- 8,045	+ 2,129	- 95,686	+ 16,492	+ 580	- 57,420	- 54,758	- 11,551		
2024 Q1	+ 25,317	- 2,216	+ 675	- 1,338	+ 1,690	+ 27,181	- 3,480	- 484	- 2,347	+ 341	- 5,253	+ 7,117	- 3,207		
Q2	+ 21,421	+ 3,102	+ 2,004	+ 3,184	- 1,448	+ 16,584	+ 3,088	- 32,630	+ 2,481	- 135	- 28,827	- 6,284	- 5,280		
Q3	+ 69,138	+ 10,405	- 333	+ 2,087	+ 866	+ 55,779	+ 4,675	- 37,811	+ 7,459	+ 622	- 19,693	- 25,577	+ 15,036		
Africa															
2023 Q2	+ 1,422	+ 387	+ 26	- 394	+ 90	+ 1,338	+ 587	- 487	- 40	- 31	+ 147	- 593	- 180		
Q3	- 46	- 83	- 1	- 79	+ 155	- 39	+ 157	+ 640	- 24	- 32	+ 205	+ 459	+ 204		
Q4	+ 163	- 283	+ 61	- 633	+ 175	+ 903	+ 175	- 728	- 14	- 32	- 3	- 711	- 279		
2024 Q1	+ 989	+ 337	+ 92	+ 123	+ 46	+ 482	+ 600	+ 3,020	- 72	- 32	+ 7	+ 3,085	+ 92		
Q2	- 443	+ 218	+ 18	- 206	+ 55	- 510	- 265	+ 51	- 7	- 34	+ 77	- 19	+ 781		
Q3	+ 755	+ 88	+ 18	- 102	+ 68	+ 701	+ 106	+ 425	+ 41	- 34	+ 238	+ 147	+ 24		
America															
2023 Q2	- 2,253	- 670	+ 2,547	+ 6,379	- 1,480	- 6,481	- 5,539	+ 20,336	+ 4,031	- 681	+ 10,045	+ 6,260	+ 367		
Q3	- 4,485	- 9,618	+ 1,200	- 3,575	+ 3,285	+ 5,422	+ 6,491	+ 4,986	- 1,741	+ 367	+ 4,238	+ 2,490	+ 3,705		
Q4	- 8,295	+ 564	- 2,985	- 4,439	- 6,638	+ 2,218	+ 4,506	- 3,264	- 4,803	+ 185	- 492	+ 2,031	- 898		
2024 Q1	+ 23,337	+ 13,040	+ 1,860	+ 4,396	- 2,121	+ 8,023	- 2,060	+ 50,532	+ 8,965	+ 206	- 6,955	+ 48,523	+ 4,108		
Q2	+ 7,561	+ 10,665	+ 3,785	+ 181	- 1,803	- 1,482	- 416	- 3,357	- 367	+ 11,156	- 16,847	+ 3,616			
Q3	+ 26,688	+ 10,015	+ 2,860	+ 10,704	+ 125	+ 5,845	+ 12	+ 23,451	- 326	+ 209	+ 12,572	+ 11,205	- 1,156		

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists". 1 Regional breakdown for residents' purchases of foreign securities by country of debtor (issuer), for non-residents' purchases of domestic securities by country of direct

foreign transaction partner. 2 Balance of transactions arising from options and financial futures contracts. 3 Includes in particular financial and trade credits as well as currency and deposits.

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€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)							Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment		Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Direct investment		Other investment 3						
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings		Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Long-term loans	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings	Portfolio investment 1	Total	of which: Long-term loans			
	1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2023 Q2	+ 11,615	+ 9,360	+ 1,632	+ 2,980	- 393	- 332	+ 657	+ 4,000	+ 1,565	+ 190	+ 1,286	+ 1,149	+ 2,852	
Q3	+ 3,121	- 3,102	+ 1,659	+ 3,740	- 184	+ 2,667	- 335	+ 2,054	- 2,963	+ 161	+ 1,237	+ 3,780	+ 101	
Q4	+ 12,939	+ 6,265	+ 3,032	+ 2,155	+ 258	+ 4,261	- 1,124	+ 1,539	+ 5,094	+ 310	+ 1,058	- 4,612	+ 890	
2024 Q1	+ 14,037	+ 3,144	+ 4,974	- 207	- 1,020	+ 12,120	+ 583	+ 1,623	- 802	+ 221	+ 2,972	- 547	- 99	
Q2	+ 9,802	+ 5,936	+ 2,987	+ 4,928	+ 714	+ 1,775	+ 359	+ 20,151	+ 4,419	+ 194	+ 4,437	+ 11,295	+ 340	
Q3	+ 1,951	+ 290	+ 3,258	+ 308	+ 1,299	+ 54	+ 326	- 461	+ 89	+ 310	- 4,950	+ 4,400	+ 197	
Asia														
2023 Q2	+ 957	+ 573	+ 97	+ 534	- 305	+ 155	- 101	+ 290	- 47	+ 162	+ 395	- 58	+ 120	
Q3	+ 584	+ 146	- 22	- 293	- 164	+ 896	+ 657	- 795	+ 260	+ 161	- 120	- 935	- 4	
Q4	- 1,683	+ 737	- 293	- 688	- 328	- 1,405	- 294	- 461	+ 535	+ 170	+ 375	- 1,371	+ 62	
2024 Q1	- 184	+ 269	+ 107	- 706	- 1,025	+ 1,278	+ 403	- 1,646	- 166	+ 168	- 1,392	- 88	+ 110	
Q2	+ 496	+ 540	+ 203	- 747	- 296	+ 8	- 218	- 1,139	+ 528	+ 171	- 1,570	- 98	+ 124	
Q3	+ 2,059	- 197	- 138	+ 1,121	- 440	+ 1,576	+ 395	- 143	+ 223	+ 175	- 1,312	+ 946	+ 325	
Australia, Oceania and polar regions														
2023 Q2	+ 666	-	-	+ 629	- 26	+ 64	+ 60	- 31,595	-	-	+ 71	- 31,666	- 254	
Q3	+ 1,342	-	-	+ 1,381	- 46	+ 7	+ 264	+ 9,929	-	-	+ 728	+ 9,201	+ 384	
Q4	+ 472	-	-	+ 276	- 42	+ 238	+ 229	+ 511	-	-	+ 782	- 271	+ 681	
2024 Q1	+ 2,498	- 3	-	+ 2,522	- 63	+ 43	+ 66	- 7,802	-	-	+ 137	- 7,939	+ 335	
Q2	+ 548	-	-	+ 400	- 38	+ 187	+ 40	- 1,653	-	-	- 740	- 913	- 137	
Q3	+ 1,685	-	-	+ 1,799	- 69	- 45	+ 172	+ 756	- 0	-	- 512	+ 1,268	+ 1	
International organisations (excl. EU organisations)														
2023 Q2	+ 666	-	-	+ 629	- 26	+ 64	+ 60	- 31,595	-	-	+ 71	- 31,666	- 254	
Q3	+ 1,342	-	-	+ 1,381	- 46	+ 7	+ 264	+ 9,929	-	-	+ 728	+ 9,201	+ 384	
Q4	+ 472	-	-	+ 276	- 42	+ 238	+ 229	+ 511	-	-	+ 782	- 271	+ 681	
2024 Q1	+ 2,498	- 3	-	+ 2,522	- 63	+ 43	+ 66	- 7,802	-	-	+ 137	- 7,939	+ 335	
Q2	+ 548	-	-	+ 400	- 38	+ 187	+ 40	- 1,653	-	-	- 740	- 913	- 137	
Q3	+ 1,685	-	-	+ 1,799	- 69	- 45	+ 172	+ 756	- 0	-	- 512	+ 1,268	+ 1	
World not allocated														
2023 Q2	+ 43	-	-	-	-	+ 43	- 78	+ 47	-	-	-	+ 47	- 81	
Q3	+ 88	-	-	-	-	+ 88	- 2	- 83	-	-	-	- 83	- 30	
Q4	- 93	-	-	-	-	93	+ 90	+ 116	-	-	-	+ 116	+ 6	
2024 Q1	+ 23	-	-	-	-	+ 23	+ 44	- 797	-	-	-	- 797	- 417	
Q2	+ 70	-	-	-	-	+ 70	+ 72	+ 23	-	-	-	+ 23	- 23	
Q3	+ 4	-	-	-	-	+ 4	- 3	+ 18	-	-	-	+ 18	- 37	
Memo items:														
EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF)														
2023 Q2	+ 7,722	-	-	+ 7,677	+ 122	- 77	+ 7	+ 4,841	+ 93	- 2	+ 313	+ 4,435	- 483	
Q3	- 14	± 0	-	+ 166	- 23	- 157	- 99	+ 2,394	+ 52	- 1	+ 12	+ 2,330	+ 19	
Q4	+ 218	+ 0	-	+ 289	- 7	- 64	- 8	- 3,335	+ 74	- 1	+ 32	- 3,441	- 550	
2024 Q1	+ 8,497	-	-	+ 8,479	+ 14	+ 5	- 1	+ 1,563	+ 43	- 1	+ 341	+ 1,179	- 122	
Q2	+ 3,018	+ 0	-	+ 3,428	+ 131	- 541	- 539	- 3,605	+ 67	- 6	+ 592	- 4,264	- 2,171	
Q3	+ 6,019	-	-	+ 5,936	- 1	+ 84	- 42	+ 513	+ 71	- 1	+ 302	+ 140	- 28	
Offshore financial centers														
2023 Q2	+ 4,446	- 793	+ 29	- 346	+ 129	+ 5,455	+ 693	+ 3,416	- 294	- 280	+ 291	+ 3,418	+ 491	
Q3	- 1,702	- 265	+ 526	- 733	+ 757	- 1,461	- 1,684	+ 892	+ 1,356	- 52	+ 53	- 517	+ 71	
Q4	+ 5,515	+ 827	- 15	- 1,832	+ 1,391	+ 5,128	- 2,048	- 447	+ 1,198	+ 89	+ 996	- 2,641	+ 723	
2024 Q1	+ 10,118	+ 165	+ 276	- 154	- 1,463	+ 11,570	+ 3,460	- 2,499	+ 226	+ 101	+ 1,658	+ 4,383	+ 76	
Q2	+ 1,107	+ 208	+ 332	+ 878	+ 98	- 78	- 2,628	+ 10,848	+ 905	- 287	+ 1,078	+ 8,864	+ 918	
Q3	+ 3,984	- 1,296	+ 113	- 988	- 18	+ 6,286	- 811	+ 2,559	+ 571	+ 96	+ 2,219	- 231	- 458	
OECD countries														
2023 Q2	+ 87,468	+ 15,431	+ 7,517	+ 33,320	+ 10,315	+ 28,402	- 6,893	+ 3,839	+ 26,429	- 3,669	+ 28,718	- 51,308	+ 6,632	
Q3	+ 56,034	+ 1,895	+ 13,362	+ 9,645	+ 11,567	+ 32,927	+ 20,706	- 32,114	- 9,040	+ 805	+ 58,041	- 81,115	+ 19,402	
Q4	+ 44,320	+ 35,844	+ 4,691	+ 11,542	- 1,576	- 1,490	+ 15,019	+ 18,754	+ 12,577	+ 1,903	- 2,848	+ 9,025	- 6,638	
2024 Q1	+ 165,896	+ 21,659	+ 14,281	+ 44,276	+ 7,625	+ 92,336	- 473	+ 130,288	+ 14,641	+ 5,010	+ 48,798	+ 66,849	+ 4,695	
Q2	+ 42,413	+ 24,292	+ 13,282	+ 39,815	+ 10,048	- 31,742	+ 705	+ 21,553	+ 18,270	- 4,397	+ 41,119	+ 37,836	+ 3,500	
Q3	+ 197,234	+ 30,911	+ 11,898	+ 54,228	+ 18,888	+ 93,206	+ 7,164	+ 110,648	+ 23,611	+ 1,371	+ 60,937	+ 26,100	+ 19,745	
OPEC countries														
2023 Q2	- 269	- 544	+ 109	+ 27	+ 334	- 85	+ 160	+ 3,072	+ 368	+ 195	+ 93	+ 2,611	+ 509	
Q3	+ 678	- 566	+ 116	+ 148	+ 416	+ 680	+ 428	+ 356	+ 145	+ 199	+ 382	- 171	+ 258	
Q4	+ 1,700	+ 316	+ 24	+ 167	+ 319	+ 898	+ 662	- 2,871	+ 578	+ 199	+ 283	- 3,731	+ 4	
2024 Q1	+ 1,749	+ 410	+ 143	+ 14	+ 257	+ 1,068	+ 609	+ 2,190	+ 310	+ 209	+ 33	+ 1,846	- 255	
Q2	+ 792	+ 342	+ 65	- 293	+ 263	+ 479	+ 120	+ 2,735	+ 660	+ 213	+ 321	+ 1,754	+ 556	
Q3	+ 1,182	+ 87	+ 153	+ 274	+ 77	+ 744	+ 86	+ 3,352	+ 491	+ 214	+ 1,805	+ 1,056	+ 464	

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	Direct investment			Portfolio investment 1	Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2		Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment			Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3		Total				
	Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings		Total	of which:	Long-term loans	Total		Total	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings		Total	of which:					
	1	2	3		4	5	6	7		8	9	10		11	12	13				
Argentina																				
2023 Q2	+ 3	+ 41	+ 15	+ 4	-	-	41	- 16	+ 417	+ 9	- 0	+ 1	+ 407	+ 19						
Q3	+ 171	+ 211	+ 15	- 18	+ 0	-	22	- 30	- 378	+ 16	- 0	+ 2	- 396	+ 11						
Q4	- 150	- 234	+ 20	- 1	- 0	+ 85	- 5	+ 21	+ 9	- 0	- 0	+ 12	+ 8							
2024 Q1	+ 23	+ 95	+ 20	- 10	- 0	-	63	- 32	+ 516	+ 9	- 0	+ 1	- 506	- 6						
Q2	- 22	+ 53	+ 20	- 7	+ 0	-	68	- 26	- 423	+ 24	- 0	+ 1	- 446	- 2						
Q3	- 51	- 10	+ 21	- 14	-	-	26	- 22	- 15	+ 50	- 0	+ 0	- 65	+ 9						
Australia																				
2023 Q2	+ 819	+ 525	+ 86	+ 390	- 356	+ 260	+ 11	+ 200	- 41	+ 161	+ 469	- 228	+ 122							
Q3	+ 800	+ 210	+ 23	+ 53	- 202	+ 739	+ 468	- 709	+ 268	+ 166	- 108	+ 870	+ 3							
Q4	- 1,120	+ 789	- 311	- 337	- 370	- 1,202	- 101	- 368	+ 543	+ 170	+ 381	- 1,292	+ 71							
2024 Q1	+ 18	+ 227	+ 85	- 333	- 1,049	+ 1,173	+ 288	- 1,685	- 161	+ 172	- 1,390	- 135	+ 51							
Q2	- 239	+ 497	+ 184	- 533	- 315	+ 113	- 135	- 887	+ 443	+ 175	- 1,016	- 314	+ 85							
Q3	+ 1,807	- 278	- 149	+ 1,243	- 459	+ 1,301	+ 221	- 285	+ 266	+ 179	- 1,307	+ 756	+ 242							
Austria																				
2023 Q2	+ 4,407	- 344	+ 105	+ 2,918	+ 21	+ 1,812	+ 268	+ 3,871	+ 1,301	+ 474	+ 1,985	+ 586	+ 402							
Q3	+ 1,726	+ 555	+ 410	+ 566	+ 583	+ 21	- 117	+ 4,278	- 216	+ 665	+ 1,206	+ 3,289	+ 512							
Q4	- 8,311	+ 2,082	+ 870	+ 1,214	- 249	- 11,359	- 205	- 4,213	- 66	+ 634	+ 1,504	- 5,651	+ 330							
2024 Q1	+ 14,515	+ 743	+ 662	+ 2,069	+ 589	+ 11,114	- 590	+ 4,281	+ 406	+ 688	- 1,785	+ 5,660	+ 189							
Q2	- 742	+ 1,269	+ 312	+ 1,604	+ 468	- 4,083	- 1,178	+ 10,629	+ 1,307	+ 373	+ 767	+ 8,555	+ 289							
Q3	- 4,037	+ 385	+ 376	+ 645	+ 223	- 5,289	- 11	+ 2,378	- 796	+ 524	+ 862	+ 2,312	+ 1,018							
Belgium																				
2023 Q2	+ 18,641	+ 569	+ 268	+ 2,004	- 9	+ 16,077	+ 26	- 126,962	+ 2,404	+ 233	- 125,997	- 3,368	- 373							
Q3	+ 3,343	- 475	+ 373	+ 2,419	- 40	+ 1,439	+ 104	- 94,654	- 1,789	+ 191	- 91,545	- 1,320	- 231							
Q4	- 6,017	+ 4,725	- 508	- 132	+ 235	- 10,845	+ 452	- 55,098	+ 5,998	+ 81	- 66,034	+ 4,939	- 600							
2024 Q1	+ 17,307	- 362	+ 375	+ 2,427	+ 152	+ 15,090	+ 396	- 83,274	+ 2,175	+ 240	- 84,762	- 687	+ 930							
Q2	- 14,675	- 884	- 214	+ 920	+ 646	- 15,358	- 83	- 85,390	- 3,500	+ 251	- 83,706	+ 1,816	+ 152							
Q3	- 4,472	- 10,136	+ 430	+ 2,229	+ 332	+ 3,104	+ 720	- 77,117	- 5,361	+ 254	- 69,455	- 2,301	- 407							
Brazil																				
2023 Q2	+ 385	+ 134	- 13	+ 421	+ 0	- 171	- 19	+ 225	+ 57	- 4	- 22	+ 191	+ 233							
Q3	+ 582	+ 357	+ 130	+ 408	- 0	- 183	- 5	+ 228	+ 135	- 1	- 69	+ 162	+ 175							
Q4	+ 1,462	+ 656	- 115	+ 606	+ 0	+ 199	+ 233	- 134	+ 82	- 1	- 6	- 210	- 18							
2024 Q1	+ 1,468	+ 528	+ 166	+ 587	- 0	+ 353	+ 127	+ 256	- 0	- 0	+ 52	+ 204	+ 39							
Q2	+ 1,907	+ 709	+ 112	+ 1,153	+ 0	+ 45	- 32	- 63	+ 59	+ 1	- 61	+ 61	+ 70							
Q3	- 92	+ 4	+ 45	- 310	- 0	+ 213	+ 183	- 138	- 143	+ 1	+ 40	- 35	- 52							
Bulgaria																				
2023 Q2	- 80	- 67	+ 21	+ 45	+ 31	- 88	+ 21	- 8,301	- 19	+ 1	+ 760	- 9,042	+ 29							
Q3	+ 130	+ 123	+ 2	- 24	+ 27	+ 4	- 7	+ 2,338	+ 88	+ 1	+ 2,006	+ 244	- 16							
Q4	+ 98	- 66	+ 12	+ 215	+ 2	- 53	- 11	+ 3,312	+ 28	+ 1	+ 3,035	+ 249	+ 24							
2024 Q1	+ 254	+ 59	+ 42	+ 3	+ 3	+ 190	+ 2	- 201	+ 118	+ 1	+ 2,322	- 2,642	+ 20							
Q2	- 115	+ 44	+ 9	- 14	+ 26	- 171	- 18	+ 2,486	+ 115	+ 1	+ 268	+ 2,103	+ 16							
Q3	+ 373	- 111	+ 45	+ 517	- 22	- 12	- 3	+ 2,603	+ 85	+ 1	+ 825	+ 1,694	+ 26							
Canada																				
2023 Q2	+ 2,045	+ 275	+ 200	+ 1,350	+ 217	+ 202	+ 66	+ 389	+ 440	+ 145	- 275	+ 224	+ 265							
Q3	+ 252	- 232	+ 251	+ 388	+ 52	+ 44	+ 154	+ 196	+ 108	+ 148	- 89	- 2	+ 16							
Q4	- 85	- 159	+ 20	- 1,052	+ 235	+ 891	- 195	- 504	+ 281	+ 151	+ 253	- 1,037	- 541							
2024 Q1	- 1,143	+ 136	+ 78	- 58	+ 120	- 1,341	- 101	+ 527	+ 201	+ 154	- 762	+ 1,088	+ 84							
Q2	+ 3,035	+ 1,129	+ 207	+ 918	+ 98	+ 889	- 82	- 1,030	- 1,239	- 742	- 333	+ 541	+ 137							
Q3	+ 2,542	+ 77	+ 139	+ 3,200	- 23	- 712	- 244	- 405	+ 398	+ 160	- 257	- 545	+ 51							
China																				
2023 Q2	+ 3,114	+ 4,671	+ 1,380	+ 124	- 92	- 1,589	- 15	- 445	+ 955	- 30	+ 274	- 1,674	+ 614							
Q3	- 2,101	- 3,275	+ 626	+ 1,356	- 88	- 94	- 12	- 209	- 2,718	- 30	+ 25	+ 2,484	- 263							
Q4	+ 4,080	+ 2,018	+ 2,893	+ 661	- 8	+ 1,408	- 65	+ 1,563	+ 2,056	- 27	+ 132	- 625	- 542							
2024 Q1	+ 5,224	+ 2,478	+ 4,352	+ 1,021	- 32	+ 1,758	- 237	+ 3,236	- 300	- 29	+ 1,431	+ 2,105	- 11							
Q2	+ 4,439	+ 4,444	+ 2,246	+ 3,452	- 71	- 3,387	- 51	+ 4,623	+ 1,489	- 39	+ 4,798	- 1,664	+ 384							
Q3	- 915	- 1,015	+ 2,548	+ 1,424	- 61	- 1,263	- 156	- 7,578	- 1,208	- 30	- 6,834	+ 464	- 500							

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)										Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)									
	Direct investment		of which: Reinvested earnings		Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2		Other investment 3		Total		Direct investment		of which: Reinvested earnings		Portfolio investment 1		Other investment 3			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13							
Croatia																				
2023 Q2	-	540	+	82	+	52	+	171	+	46	-	839	+	3	-	548	+	4	+	0
Q3	+	3,014	+	19	+	59	+	32	+	30	+	2,933	-	13	-	90	+	45	+	0
Q4	+	1,387	+	55	+	61	+	3	+	15	+	1,313	+	42	-	324	+	137	+	0
2024 Q1	+	766	+	105	+	83	+	159	+	42	+	460	-	44	+	390	-	25	+	0
Q2	+	300	+	74	+	68	+	57	-	93	+	261	+	66	+	166	+	46	+	0
Q3	-	260	+	75	+	56	+	133	-	156	-	312	-	55	-	316	+	3	+	0
Cyprus																				
2023 Q2	+	99	+	20	-	15	+	28	-	92	+	144	+	193	-	459	-	361	-	149
Q3	-	88	+	213	-	15	-	22	-	23	-	256	-	269	-	159	+	194	-	163
Q4	+	97	-	166	-	12	-	50	+	245	+	68	+	96	+	99	+	345	-	151
2024 Q1	+	249	+	112	-	12	+	28	-	65	+	175	+	59	+	956	+	237	-	155
Q2	+	70	-	13	-	35	-	9	-	6	+	99	+	16	-	327	-	136	-	159
Q3	+	151	-	71	-	13	-	20	+	15	+	226	+	36	-	3,283	-	3,726	-	161
Czechia																				
2023 Q2	-	802	+	242	-	83	+	422	-	1,427	-	40	+	187	-	8,964	-	1,053	-	29
Q3	-	1,985	+	282	+	200	-	49	-	437	-	1,217	-	242	-	7,077	-	165	-	30
Q4	+	4,165	+	1,209	+	263	-	153	-	631	+	3,740	+	281	+	9,416	+	507	-	33
2024 Q1	-	2,398	+	1,244	+	395	-	465	-	398	-	2,778	+	155	-	9,471	+	536	-	30
Q2	-	214	+	277	+	137	+	159	+	100	-	749	-	162	-	3,519	-	213	-	133
Q3	+	93	-	611	+	215	+	324	-	383	+	763	-	287	-	254	-	85	-	32
Denmark																				
2023 Q2	-	3,539	-	98	-	68	-	1,235	-	429	-	1,777	-	175	-	12,303	-	273	+	98
Q3	+	3,768	+	4,338	+	109	-	538	-	187	+	155	+	112	-	4,164	+	756	+	104
Q4	+	1,265	+	425	+	139	-	588	+	196	+	1,233	-	12	+	25,019	-	138	+	100
2024 Q1	-	1,966	+	8	+	133	+	113	-	11	-	2,076	-	9	-	16,571	-	261	+	121
Q2	+	2,363	+	551	-	1	+	1,043	-	254	+	1,023	+	118	+	14,078	+	37	+	77
Q3	-	2,311	+	231	+	99	-	969	+	103	-	1,675	+	229	+	6,253	+	724	+	127
Estonia																				
2023 Q2	-	143	-	8	-	3	+	10	-	5	-	139	+	26	-	54	-	21	-	2
Q3	+	799	+	49	-	4	-	25	-	9	+	783	-	5	-	126	-	135	+	1
Q4	-	470	-	55	-	19	+	32	-	24	-	422	+	18	-	221	-	60	+	1
2024 Q1	+	341	-	16	-	1	+	220	-	4	+	142	-	42	-	334	-	5	+	1
Q2	-	52	+	21	-	2	+	25	-	1	-	96	-	2	-	3,127	-	2,467	+	1
Q3	-	168	-	65	-	5	+	25	-	2	-	126	+	35	-	34	+	100	+	1
Finland																				
2023 Q2	+	2,357	-	488	-	133	-	27	+	447	+	2,425	+	200	+	2,499	+	227	-	10
Q3	+	2,087	-	414	-	148	+	1,450	-	286	+	1,337	+	101	-	1,637	+	157	-	69
Q4	+	378	+	440	+	17	+	149	+	159	-	370	+	26	+	1,876	-	24	-	10
2024 Q1	+	8,576	+	237	+	36	+	2,890	-	175	+	5,624	-	124	+	712	-	199	-	11
Q2	-	620	-	364	-	31	+	1,826	+	60	-	2,142	+	69	-	319	+	201	-	12
Q3	+	1,908	-	170	-	27	+	776	+	256	+	1,046	+	182	+	2,348	+	215	-	11
France																				
2023 Q2	+	26,338	+	5,897	-	538	+	7,516	+	4,309	+	8,616	+	2,185	+	99,159	+	5,758	-	777
Q3	+	11,077	-	4,115	+	67	+	2,075	+	4,196	+	8,921	+	1,532	+	95,057	+	4,110	+	833
Q4	+	24,975	+	2,003	+	378	+	7,463	+	365	+	15,144	+	1,560	+	50,192	-	1,768	-	772
2024 Q1	+	39,692	+	2,084	+	345	+	8,370	+	5,668	+	23,570	+	4,858	+	94,932	+	2,679	+	747
Q2	+	2,443	-	144	-	589	+	6,603	+	7,678	-	11,694	-	2,622	+	76,238	-	2,923	-	1,404
Q3	+	23,444	-	1,794	-	121	+	3,985	+	9,755	+	11,498	+	1,396	+	81,111	+	193	-	2,835
Greece																				
2023 Q2	+	322	-	163	-	97	+	411	+	115	-	41	+	35	+	543	+	35	+	1
Q3	+	2,013	-	106	+	46	+	107	+	1,756	+	256	-	384	+	661	+	40	+	1
Q4	-	3,057	-	138	+	22	-	541	+	73	-	2,450	-	1,454	+	119	-	4	+	1
2024 Q1	+	1,999	+	375	+	104	+	199	+	89	+	1,336	-	160	+	1,826	+	15	+	1
Q2	+	563	+	164	-	137	+	61	+	1,211	-	873	-	66	+	2,095	+	129	+	1
Q3	+	332	-	65	+	93	-	28	+	487	-	61	-	94	+	448	+	7	+	1

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)								Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)																	
	Direct investment		Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3				Direct investment		Other investment 3															
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings		Portfolio investment 1	Total			Total	of which: Reinvested earnings																
	1	2		3	4			5	6					11	12	13									
Hong Kong																									
- 1,080	-	72	+	149	-	216	-	481	-	310	-	213	+	176	-	284	-	9	+	209	+	250	+	184	
- 437	-	164	+	433	-	433	+	378	-	219	-	157	-	151	+	348	-	34	+	62	-	561	+	110	
+ 2,028	+	1,184	+	436	-	371	+	158	+	1,056	-	423	+	803	-	429	-	8	+	504	+	728	+	737	
- 227	-	136	+	76	-	225	-	1,402	+	1,535	-	77	-	603	-	438	-	9	+	175	-	340	+	258	
+ 2,682	+	155	+	233	-	187	+	1,110	+	1,604	-	63	+	1,751	+	574	-	9	+	52	+	1,126	+	359	
+ 423	+	612	+	438	-	283	+	1,413	-	1,318	-	348	+	1,101	-	74	-	11	+	330	+	697	-	23	
Hungary																									
+ 1,573	+	595	+	217	+	354	-	475	+	1,100	+	451	-	713	+	1,910	+	2	+	91	-	2,714	+	18	
- 1,047	-	20	+	236	+	409	-	603	-	833	+	582	+	73	+	8	+	2	+	114	-	49	+	68	
+ 388	-	597	+	336	+	221	-	538	+	1,303	+	26	+	1,381	-	481	+	2	+	340	+	1,522	+	237	
- 2,538	+	225	+	305	+	348	-	506	-	2,604	-	39	+	1,644	+	496	+	2	+	606	+	542	+	37	
- 2,193	-	1,270	+	178	+	95	-	417	-	601	-	470	+	1,222	-	640	+	2	+	361	+	1,501	+	158	
- 44	+	113	+	292	+	5	-	319	+	157	+	18	-	1,006	+	8	+	2	+	39	-	1,053	+	40	
Iceland																									
- 41	+	7	-	11	-	1	+	6	-	52	-	26	-	87	+	4	-	0	+	122	-	213	-	10	
- 11	-	5	-	11	-	18	+	3	+	9	+	31	+	108	-	3	-	0	+	27	+	84	+	2	
- 13	-	19	-	12	-	16	+	19	+	2	+	15	-	177	-	0	-	0	+	64	-	241	+	1	
+ 264	+	1	-	12	+	202	-	0	+	61	+	56	+	60	+	1	-	0	+	247	-	188	-	0	
- 26	-	11	-	12	-	51	-	9	+	45	-	8	-	138	-	1	-	0	+	104	-	241	-	3	
- 28	+	12	-	12	-	33	-	8	+	1	+	28	+	18	-	3	-	0	+	25	-	4	+	1	
India																									
+ 120	+	90	+	114	+	72	+	2	-	45	+	164	+	930	-	62	-	13	+	589	+	402	-	26	
+ 220	+	118	+	127	+	289	-	1	-	186	-	237	-	847	+	57	-	13	+	638	+	1,542	+	77	
+ 2,330	+	1,981	-	108	+	598	-	0	-	249	-	295	+	1,990	+	197	-	14	+	111	+	1,682	-	37	
+ 1,761	+	479	+	39	+	549	+	2	+	731	+	364	-	1,302	-	269	-	22	+	569	-	1,602	+	161	
+ 1,026	+	687	+	173	+	294	+	4	+	41	+	231	+	541	+	206	-	14	+	170	+	165	+	118	
+ 1,396	+	294	+	79	+	177	+	6	+	920	+	832	+	793	-	77	-	30	+	48	+	822	+	71	
Ireland																									
+ 2,848	-	1,632	+	229	+	2,345	+	809	+	1,327	+	327	+	7,493	-	7,356	+	133	+	20,053	-	5,204	+	266	
+ 8,891	+	2,985	-	28	+	5,079	+	358	+	469	+	65	+	23,861	+	106	+	122	+	20,735	+	3,019	+	46	
+ 12,200	+	1,699	+	136	+	5,555	+	583	+	4,363	-	428	+	19,992	+	749	+	80	+	15,099	+	4,144	+	279	
+ 8,319	-	5,068	-	178	+	13,570	+	161	-	344	-	482	+	8,967	+	477	+	23	+	9,332	-	843	+	130	
+ 4,568	-	2,827	+	245	+	8,777	+	285	-	1,668	-	558	+	15,590	+	5,255	+	131	+	10,744	-	410	+	1,572	
+ 19,528	+	2,166	-	1,761	+	15,867	-	122	+	1,616	+	607	+	13,205	+	2,080	+	24	+	18,780	-	7,655	+	2,484	
Italy																									
+ 6,252	+	153	-	285	+	3,461	+	865	+	1,773	+	938	+	1,660	-	96	+	53	+	3,911	-	2,155	+	240	
+ 8,316	+	476	+	211	-	6	+	253	+	7,592	+	1,909	+	3,796	+	409	+	165	+	2,705	+	681	+	32	
+ 5,463	+	1,614	+	159	+	5,624	+	2,249	-	4,024	+	2,230	+	6,763	+	1,255	+	144	+	2,391	+	3,117	+	218	
+ 17,209	+	1,303	+	338	+	7,719	+	995	+	7,193	+	1,570	+	2,705	-	239	-	475	+	2,477	+	466	-	232	
- 10,152	-	2,092	-	60	-	1,936	-	186	-	5,938	+	1,297	+	387	-	2,249	-	1,572	+	1,972	+	664	+	131	
+ 15,671	+	3	+	251	+	5,402	+	796	+	9,471	+	1,501	+	4,330	+	1,082	+	165	+	4,097	-	849	-	204	
Japan																									
+ 424	+	283	+	76	+	2,498	-	417	-	1,940	-	274	+	2,400	+	470	-	58	-	1,128	+	3,058	+	959	
+ 6,875	+	842	+	112	+	2,432	-	856	+	4,457	-	177	-	1,947	-	348	-	76	-	40	-	1,559	+	380	
- 686	-	207	+	224	+	540	+	69	-	1,088	-	85	+	150	-	39	+	41	-	34	+	222	+	361	
- 789	-	263	+	150	-	1,152	-	226	+	851	-	441	-	2,342	+	80	-	2	-	2,120	-	302	-	267	
+ 4,743	-	135	+	82	+	2,834	+	479	+	2,522	+	23	-	3,225	-	313	-	58	-	2,516	+	396	+	128	
+ 3,114	+	455	+	220	-	1,509	+	536	+	3,632	-	67	+	4,729	+	392	+	44	-	226	+	4,563	+	1,382	
Korea (Republic of)																									
+ 237	-	161	+	135	+	803	-	125	-	281	-	24	+	598	-	382	+	66	+	73	+	907	+	141	
- 3	+	132	+	176	+	484	-	46	-	573	+	69	-	244	-	172	+	77	-	17	-	56	+	93	
+ 247	-	15	+	165	+	3	-	73	+	332	-	1	-	1,060	-	198	+	79	-	52	-	810	-	180	
+ 881	+	334	+	24	+	298	+	17	+	232	+	67	-	363	-	196	+	32	-	7	-	159	+	16	
- 474	-	34	+	73	+	367	+	5	+	870	+	128	+	2,98	+	141	+	65	+	307	+	149	+	12	
+ 184	+	75	+	203	+	666	+	9	-	566	-	67	+	880	+	384	+	82	+	184	+	679	+	208	

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)										Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)									
	Direct investment		of which: Reinvested earnings		Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2		Other investment 3		Total		Direct investment		of which: Reinvested earnings		Portfolio investment 1		Other investment 3			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13							
Latvia																				
2023 Q2	-	92	+	11	-	22	-	48	-	15	-	39	-	4	-	20	+	3	-	0
Q3	-	104	-	38	-	9	+	79	-	49	-	96	-	12	+	28	-	3	-	1
Q4	-	89	+	33	-	3	+	147	-	8	-	262	-	12	+	298	+	18	-	0
2024 Q1	+	118	+	27	-	6	+	41	-	5	+	56	-	19	+	337	+	16	-	0
Q2	+	203	+	31	-	0	+	41	-	8	+	140	-	6	+	17	+	0	+	3
Q3	+	13	-	0	-	5	+	79	+	25	-	91	-	8	-	7	-	14	-	0
Liechtenstein																				
2023 Q2	+	83	-	32	-	53	+	111	+	11	-	7	+	10	+	1,167	-	66	-	0
Q3	-	83	+	22	-	28	+	20	+	3	-	129	+	13	+	961	-	6	-	90
Q4	+	260	-	1	-	26	-	91	+	266	+	85	+	1	-	195	-	19	-	4
2024 Q1	-	363	+	20	-	29	+	59	-	412	-	30	-	2	+	53	-	17	+	1
Q2	-	681	-	29	-	66	+	80	-	604	-	129	-	4	-	39	-	85	-	33
Q3	-	937	-	418	-	26	+	78	+	704	+	108	-	7	+	191	-	183	-	2
Lithuania																				
2023 Q2	+	285	+	16	-	13	+	187	-	32	+	114	+	146	+	12	+	2	+	1
Q3	-	50	-	60	-	11	+	94	+	2	+	103	+	63	+	315	-	14	-	0
Q4	+	479	+	341	+	6	+	55	+	52	+	32	+	45	+	259	+	183	+	1
2024 Q1	+	472	+	36	+	3	+	404	-	7	+	40	-	4	+	184	+	99	+	1
Q2	-	107	-	5	-	4	-	75	-	17	-	10	-	15	+	418	+	47	+	1
Q3	+	231	+	21	-	6	+	200	+	7	+	3	-	31	-	603	-	541	+	0
Luxembourg																				
2023 Q2	+	4,054	+	4,134	+	982	+	4,327	-	253	-	4,154	-	2,974	-	43,180	+	7,898	-	1,494
Q3	+	11,255	+	2,316	+	1,417	+	899	-	579	+	8,619	+	915	-	42,578	-	1,659	-	611
Q4	+	7,307	+	7,026	+	985	-	758	-	845	+	1,884	+	776	-	35,456	-	6,296	-	673
2024 Q1	+	17,649	+	6,336	+	1,959	+	4,174	+	2,064	+	5,076	+	1,361	-	23,613	+	1,775	-	185
Q2	+	18,324	+	4,264	+	1,636	+	8,328	+	1,499	+	4,233	+	638	-	24,150	+	10,843	+	1,321
Q3	+	20,566	+	3,308	+	928	+	11,431	+	1,929	+	3,899	-	871	-	38,094	-	573	-	375
Malaysia																				
2023 Q2	+	466	+	354	+	20	+	4	+	58	+	49	+	4	+	161	+	9	+	15
Q3	-	158	-	108	-	68	+	11	-	2	-	59	-	6	-	219	+	33	+	15
Q4	-	261	-	105	-	71	-	68	-	4	-	83	-	5	+	290	+	219	+	15
2024 Q1	-	138	-	150	-	55	-	20	-	6	+	38	+	21	-	237	-	184	+	16
Q2	+	73	+	74	+	42	-	35	-	6	+	40	-	15	+	194	+	122	+	16
Q3	+	193	+	14	-	41	-	76	-	67	-	65	-	7	+	107	+	56	+	16
Malta																				
2023 Q2	+	442	+	304	+	67	-	31	+	9	+	160	+	47	-	600	-	992	+	3
Q3	+	466	+	286	-	59	+	39	+	29	+	112	+	129	-	810	-	1,426	-	12
Q4	-	747	+	167	+	78	-	9	-	871	-	35	-	12	-	1,276	-	7	+	1,150
2024 Q1	+	240	+	148	+	84	+	19	+	27	+	47	+	15	+	598	+	205	+	3
Q2	-	998	-	972	+	97	+	80	-	118	+	12	+	85	-	1,371	-	270	+	3
Q3	-	1,607	-	1,322	-	763	-	10	-	282	+	7	+	39	-	1,570	+	1,017	-	347
Mexico																				
2023 Q2	-	42	+	447	+	230	-	137	-	3	-	348	-	260	+	1,273	-	86	+	1
Q3	+	113	+	288	+	270	-	366	-	9	+	200	+	203	+	547	+	411	+	1
Q4	+	777	+	811	+	37	-	11	-	4	-	19	+	59	-	1,354	-	7	-	8
2024 Q1	+	784	+	494	+	427	-	197	-	22	+	508	+	294	-	55	-	494	-	14
Q2	+	1,087	+	560	+	53	-	2	-	9	+	538	+	111	+	1,740	+	443	+	1
Q3	+	1,462	+	804	+	327	+	183	-	2	+	478	+	410	-	823	-	36	+	1
Morocco																				
2023 Q2	-	17	+	13	-	46	+	82	+	1	-	112	-	71	-	1,039	-	1	-	0
Q3	+	25	-	121	-	1	+	12	+	2	+	132	+	72	+	278	-	8	-	+
Q4	+	119	+	59	+	2	+	7	-	3	+	56	+	79	+	1,335	-	11	-	-
2024 Q1	+	182	+	70	-	1	-	4	+	2	+	114	+	53	-	642	+	23	-	+
Q2	+	32	+	6	-	44	-	55	+	2	+	79	+	70	-	435	-	11	-	+
Q3	+	308	-	3	+	2	+	9	-	2	+	303	+	310	-	368	-	4	-	-

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)							Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)						
	Direct investment		Portfolio investment 1	Financial derivatives and employee stock options 2	Other investment 3		Total	Direct investment		Portfolio investment 1	Other investment 3		Total	of which: Long-term loans
	Total	of which: Reinvested earnings			Total	of which: Long-term loans		Total	of which: Reinvested earnings					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Netherlands														
2023 Q2	+ 3,654	+ 485	+ 2,631	+ 2,486	- 2,956	+ 3,639	+ 961	+ 79,626	+ 246	- 2,136	+ 67,222	+ 12,158	+ 777	
Q3	- 3,972	- 63	+ 5,666	+ 1,169	- 4,520	- 558	+ 581	+ 40,998	- 14,182	+ 103	+ 75,386	- 20,207	+ 1,126	
Q4	- 4,449	- 122	+ 3,151	- 2,810	- 3,613	+ 2,095	+ 1,093	+ 88,902	- 2,010	+ 340	+ 73,202	+ 17,710	+ 1,226	
2024 Q1	+ 10,283	+ 5,809	+ 5,601	+ 2,801	- 2,445	+ 4,117	+ 1,972	+ 68,087	- 5,323	+ 2,240	+ 80,164	- 6,754	+ 1,546	
Q2	+ 12,108	+ 3,539	+ 4,990	+ 7,771	- 1,002	+ 1,800	- 1,031	+ 81,691	+ 4,908	- 16	+ 77,717	- 935	- 227	
Q3	+ 11,721	+ 8,227	+ 6,905	- 933	+ 962	+ 3,464	+ 1,035	+ 96,827	+ 12,728	+ 1,643	+ 80,702	+ 3,398	+ 2,200	
Norway														
2023 Q2	+ 752	- 123	- 6	- 1,365	+ 2,851	- 611	- 535	- 852	+ 81	- 177	+ 171	- 1,104	- 28	
Q3	+ 297	+ 31	+ 113	- 332	+ 1,477	- 879	- 305	+ 482	- 628	- 181	+ 456	+ 654	+ 153	
Q4	+ 4,061	+ 852	+ 127	+ 371	+ 1,982	+ 857	+ 164	+ 2,080	+ 419	- 184	+ 1,364	+ 297	+ 75	
2024 Q1	+ 3,587	- 592	- 324	+ 158	+ 2,755	+ 1,265	- 125	+ 5,078	- 432	- 190	+ 1,950	+ 3,560	+ 150	
Q2	+ 2,124	+ 786	+ 1	+ 577	+ 2,172	- 1,411	- 274	- 2,208	- 20	- 301	+ 398	- 2,586	- 33	
Q3	+ 5,418	+ 3,192	+ 128	+ 517	+ 2,782	- 1,072	- 509	+ 154	+ 409	- 194	+ 842	- 1,097	+ 69	
Poland														
2023 Q2	+ 14	+ 853	+ 98	+ 395	- 951	- 283	+ 864	- 456	+ 525	+ 14	- 542	- 439	+ 287	
Q3	- 429	- 84	+ 415	- 197	- 1,004	+ 857	+ 122	+ 18	- 336	+ 7	+ 355	+ 710	+ 92	
Q4	- 1,546	+ 482	+ 348	+ 560	- 1,697	- 891	+ 312	+ 356	+ 913	+ 15	+ 156	- 713	+ 18	
2024 Q1	+ 1,152	+ 1,782	+ 589	+ 774	- 1,088	- 316	- 251	- 3,036	+ 522	+ 16	- 889	- 2,669	+ 99	
Q2	+ 1,856	- 130	+ 105	+ 672	- 303	+ 1,616	+ 958	+ 1,863	+ 432	- 9	- 216	+ 1,647	+ 5	
Q3	- 334	+ 226	+ 391	+ 361	- 331	- 591	+ 366	- 167	- 112	+ 17	- 777	+ 722	+ 231	
Portugal														
2023 Q2	+ 606	+ 248	- 58	- 449	- 5	+ 812	+ 47	- 519	- 347	- 8	+ 284	- 456	+ 19	
Q3	+ 297	- 564	- 31	+ 381	- 119	+ 600	- 80	+ 974	- 204	- 8	+ 872	+ 307	+ 41	
Q4	- 979	+ 246	+ 52	- 602	+ 45	- 668	+ 13	- 538	- 35	- 8	- 243	- 260	- 10	
2024 Q1	+ 1,193	+ 237	+ 94	+ 1,354	- 118	- 280	- 148	+ 1,871	+ 602	- 8	+ 1,292	- 22	+ 32	
Q2	+ 133	- 107	+ 71	+ 270	- 104	+ 73	- 581	+ 595	- 352	9	+ 650	+ 298	+ 14	
Q3	- 857	+ 254	+ 50	+ 30	+ 25	- 1,166	- 140	+ 764	+ 164	- 9	+ 152	+ 448	+ 4	
Romania														
2023 Q2	+ 287	+ 106	+ 200	+ 7	+ 118	+ 55	- 31	+ 519	- 40	+ 0	+ 1,669	- 1,110	+ 27	
Q3	+ 358	+ 121	+ 175	+ 291	+ 126	- 180	+ 6	+ 3,847	- 86	+ 0	+ 1,568	+ 2,364	+ 40	
Q4	+ 559	+ 651	+ 112	+ 34	+ 32	- 158	+ 3	- 269	- 36	+ 0	+ 636	- 869	+ 3	
2024 Q1	+ 893	+ 203	+ 235	+ 563	- 3	+ 129	+ 16	+ 2,093	+ 81	+ 0	+ 1,372	+ 639	+ 155	
Q2	+ 437	+ 407	+ 169	+ 62	+ 26	- 58	- 5	+ 1,412	+ 136	+ 0	+ 986	+ 290	+ 25	
Q3	+ 961	+ 54	+ 217	+ 777	+ 40	+ 90	- 5	+ 552	+ 12	+ 0	+ 439	+ 101	- 8	
Russian Federation														
2023 Q2	- 645	- 121	+ 911	- 50	+ 10	- 484	- 451	+ 177	- 42	+ 34	+ 2	+ 216	+ 69	
Q3	+ 995	+ 1,517	+ 918	- 67	+ 10	- 465	- 416	- 2,761	- 94	+ 34	- 0	- 2,666	- 2,577	
Q4	+ 288	+ 600	+ 893	+ 93	+ 10	- 229	- 170	- 775	- 216	+ 35	- 1	- 558	- 36	
2024 Q1	- 891	+ 15	+ 928	- 266	+ 5	- 645	- 195	- 225	+ 41	+ 36	+ 0	- 266	- 118	
Q2	+ 868	+ 819	+ 964	- 12	+ 3	+ 58	- 163	- 908	- 84	+ 36	- 1	- 823	- 117	
Q3	+ 1,143	+ 1,028	+ 986	+ 249	+ 2	- 135	- 170	- 355	+ 54	+ 37	- 4	- 405	+ 5	
Singapore														
2023 Q2	+ 4,486	+ 467	+ 57	- 22	+ 382	+ 3,659	+ 466	- 74	+ 555	+ 16	+ 419	- 1,048	+ 133	
Q3	- 1,935	+ 287	+ 293	- 166	+ 121	- 2,177	- 10	+ 2,333	- 150	+ 16	+ 4,246	+ 123		
Q4	+ 2,692	- 225	- 196	- 104	- 114	+ 3,134	- 135	- 331	+ 2,272	+ 17	+ 414	- 3,016	+ 500	
2024 Q1	+ 3,336	- 134	+ 351	- 147	+ 50	+ 3,566	+ 591	- 2,760	+ 314	+ 18	+ 722	- 3,796	- 204	
Q2	- 3,636	+ 343	+ 293	+ 506	- 401	- 4,085	- 53	+ 9,572	+ 1,377	+ 10	+ 416	+ 7,779	- 349	
Q3	- 4,692	- 1,684	- 153	+ 40	- 562	- 2,485	- 120	- 3,292	- 110	+ 17	+ 168	- 3,350	- 799	
Slovakia														
2023 Q2	+ 946	+ 166	+ 38	+ 737	- 246	+ 290	- 61	- 640	- 819	- 5	+ 89	+ 89	+ 10	
Q3	+ 630	+ 54	+ 4	+ 602	- 346	+ 320	+ 13	+ 295	+ 53	+ 0	- 4	+ 245	+ 33	
Q4	- 507	+ 23	+ 30	+ 109	- 414	- 225	+ 66	+ 403	+ 323	+ 0	+ 124	- 44	+ 97	
2024 Q1	+ 415	+ 165	+ 83	+ 291	- 129	+ 88	- 76	+ 1,767	+ 256	- 5	+ 138	+ 1,373	+ 20	
Q2	+ 828	+ 313	+ 57	+ 436	+ 30	+ 49	+ 7	+ 347	+ 617	- 1	+ 43	- 313	- 18	
Q3	+ 820	+ 140	+ 52	+ 29	- 2	+ 654	+ 45	+ 933	+ 417	+ 0	+ 122	+ 394	+ 88	

IV. Financial account

2. Sectoral classification and regional breakdown

b) Regional breakdown (excl. reserve assets): by country and group of countries *

€ million

Period	Net domestic investment abroad (increase: +)										Net foreign investment in the reporting country (increase: +)									
	Direct investment		of which: Reinvested earnings		Financial derivatives and employee stock options 1		Other investment 3		Total		Direct investment		of which: Reinvested earnings		Portfolio investment 1		Other investment 3			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13							
Slovenia																				
2023 Q2	+ 141	+ 92	+ 25	+ 173	- 147	+ 23	- 8	+ 212	- 7	+ 1	+ 136	+ 83	- 15							
Q3	+ 28	+ 81	+ 15	- 88	- 82	+ 117	+ 70	+ 445	+ 20	+ 1	+ 333	+ 92	+ 3							
Q4	- 586	- 25	+ 12	- 137	- 350	- 75	+ 41	+ 329	+ 65	+ 1	+ 132	+ 132	- 6							
2024 Q1	+ 45	+ 83	+ 11	+ 53	- 142	+ 51	+ 28	+ 444	+ 67	+ 1	+ 341	+ 36	- 36							
Q2	- 93	- 12	+ 29	+ 125	- 181	- 25	+ 157	- 69	+ 1	+ 145	+ 81	+ 11								
Q3	- 59	+ 41	+ 1	+ 110	- 163	- 46	- 3	+ 89	+ 40	+ 1	+ 107	- 58	+ 31							
Spain																				
2023 Q2	+ 8,663	+ 463	+ 388	+ 865	+ 375	+ 6,961	+ 257	+ 8,165	+ 348	- 295	+ 1,880	+ 5,936	+ 2,922							
Q3	- 11,274	+ 1,715	+ 599	- 633	+ 305	- 12,661	+ 1,078	+ 4,069	- 184	- 305	+ 3,203	+ 1,050	+ 1,558							
Q4	+ 8,771	- 5	- 519	+ 287	+ 888	+ 7,600	+ 1,205	+ 2,091	- 2,270	- 35	+ 366	+ 3,995	+ 1,666							
2024 Q1	- 11,640	- 474	+ 724	- 1,076	- 962	- 9,128	- 93	+ 4,656	- 1,191	- 59	+ 2,395	+ 3,453	+ 1,796							
Q2	- 6,030	+ 1,133	+ 478	+ 534	+ 633	- 8,330	+ 1,805	+ 229	+ 1,209	- 264	+ 804	- 1,785	+ 1,187							
Q3	+ 5,495	+ 808	+ 587	+ 23	+ 263	+ 4,400	- 759	+ 9,434	+ 723	- 286	+ 935	+ 7,776	- 787							
Sweden																				
2023 Q2	+ 3,372	+ 805	+ 417	+ 335	+ 20	+ 2,211	+ 655	+ 6,077	+ 1,045	+ 572	+ 1,021	+ 4,011	+ 139							
Q3	- 283	+ 178	+ 485	- 526	- 412	+ 479	- 168	- 6,849	+ 288	+ 501	+ 789	- 7,927	+ 160							
Q4	+ 577	- 1,313	+ 473	+ 199	+ 1,015	+ 676	+ 668	+ 2,354	+ 1,999	+ 595	- 115	+ 470	- 46							
2024 Q1	- 3,608	- 4,234	+ 544	- 2,147	+ 708	+ 2,064	- 260	+ 4,133	+ 2,950	+ 493	+ 1,311	- 128	+ 554							
Q2	+ 2,285	+ 3,839	+ 476	- 1,170	+ 272	- 656	- 420	- 245	- 994	- 274	+ 1,307	- 558	- 358							
Q3	+ 3,603	+ 2,886	+ 503	+ 516	+ 1,534	- 1,333	- 684	+ 10,328	+ 846	+ 615	+ 1,059	+ 8,423	+ 613							
Switzerland																				
2023 Q2	+ 2,080	+ 2,419	+ 203	+ 344	+ 3,298	- 3,982	- 304	- 10,082	+ 287	+ 94	- 1,797	- 8,572	- 2,015							
Q3	+ 421	+ 891	+ 1,174	- 130	+ 2,519	- 2,859	- 210	- 25,572	+ 5,721	- 1,705	+ 2,028	- 33,321	- 189							
Q4	+ 4,362	+ 1,511	+ 1,195	+ 121	+ 2,239	+ 491	+ 163	- 1,087	+ 207	+ 678	- 1,812	+ 518	+ 200							
2024 Q1	+ 4,261	+ 2,285	+ 1,169	- 959	+ 2,136	+ 799	+ 94	+ 22,003	+ 3,402	+ 771	- 2,072	+ 20,673	+ 457							
Q2	+ 2,900	+ 3,659	+ 876	- 306	+ 1,177	- 1,630	- 65	- 26,847	+ 613	+ 176	- 6,090	+ 21,371	+ 429							
Q3	+ 9,314	+ 1,640	+ 1,080	- 140	- 558	+ 8,371	- 338	+ 9,113	+ 3,923	+ 730	- 3,391	+ 8,581	- 73							
Taiwan																				
2023 Q2	+ 784	+ 759	- 59	+ 68	- 182	+ 139	+ 11	+ 168	+ 59	+ 1	+ 208	- 99	+ 68							
Q3	- 230	+ 141	+ 36	- 293	- 193	+ 115	+ 20	+ 933	- 27	+ 1	+ 215	+ 745	- 62							
Q4	+ 918	- 58	+ 14	+ 898	- 150	+ 228	- 15	- 200	+ 46	+ 1	- 24	- 222	+ 99							
2024 Q1	+ 906	+ 81	+ 30	+ 355	- 79	+ 549	+ 21	- 321	- 24	+ 0	+ 89	- 386	+ 20							
Q2	- 1,282	+ 19	- 6	- 876	- 128	+ 296	+ 20	- 12	- 40	+ 1	+ 128	- 100	- 4							
Q3	- 836	- 137	- 33	- 706	- 122	+ 129	+ 14	+ 208	+ 9	+ 1	+ 50	+ 149	- 273							
Turkey																				
2023 Q2	+ 567	+ 660	+ 199	- 103	+ 26	- 16	- 328	+ 4,347	- 114	+ 24	+ 116	+ 4,345	+ 328							
Q3	+ 36	+ 346	+ 223	- 40	+ 34	- 304	+ 113	+ 7,624	+ 99	+ 27	+ 3	+ 7,522	+ 295							
Q4	- 516	+ 496	+ 242	+ 165	+ 29	- 1,206	- 14	+ 8,776	+ 52	+ 28	+ 20	+ 8,704	+ 40							
2024 Q1	+ 1,671	+ 463	+ 69	+ 962	+ 30	+ 215	- 57	- 21,044	+ 62	+ 26	+ 265	- 21,372	+ 285							
Q2	+ 1,271	+ 725	+ 207	+ 31	+ 25	+ 491	+ 342	+ 5,524	- 224	+ 29	+ 29	+ 5,719	- 354							
Q3	+ 458	- 59	+ 241	+ 8	+ 19	+ 490	+ 541	- 3,573	+ 88	+ 29	+ 219	- 3,881	+ 476							
United Kingdom																				
2023 Q2	+ 2,402	- 3,129	+ 266	- 2,787	+ 6,620	+ 1,698	- 3,982	- 24,519	+ 9,918	+ 90	- 9,295	- 25,142	+ 2,630							
Q3	+ 18,874	+ 2,724	+ 560	- 1,120	+ 6,511	+ 10,759	+ 6,398	- 36,108	+ 10,086	+ 464	- 22,362	- 23,832	+ 11,742							
Q4	+ 10,622	+ 12,214	- 306	- 356	+ 4,525	- 5,762	+ 2,831	- 104,844	+ 15,641	+ 467	- 57,680	- 62,805	- 11,713							
2024 Q1	+ 23,170	- 3,049	- 597	- 2,376	+ 1,608	+ 26,987	- 3,522	+ 19,947	- 2,500	+ 227	- 5,271	+ 27,719	- 4,116							
Q2	+ 18,620	+ 1,230	+ 614	+ 2,941	- 1,440	+ 15,890	+ 3,100	- 35,394	+ 3,624	+ 92	- 28,679	- 10,339	- 5,077							
Q3	+ 67,941	+ 8,716	- 1,790	+ 2,748	+ 842	+ 55,636	+ 4,323	- 33,742	+ 6,046	+ 502	- 19,226	- 20,562	+ 14,927							
United States																				
2023 Q2	- 5,692	- 1,423	+ 1,956	+ 4,844	- 1,869	- 7,244	- 5,665	+ 19,554	+ 6,162	+ 422	+ 10,691	+ 2,701	+ 44							
Q3	- 7,302	- 10,011	+ 381	- 4,469	+ 3,216	+ 3,963	+ 7,677	+ 5,844	- 3,118	+ 550	+ 4,075	+ 4,887	+ 3,608							
Q4	- 13,298	- 685	- 3,092	- 3,637	- 7,732	- 1,245	+ 5,359	+ 1,198	- 3,419	+ 4	- 741	+ 5,358	+ 814							
2024 Q1	+ 15,595	+ 10,755	+ 992	+ 4,266	- 2,494	+ 3,068	- 5,485	+ 49,606	+ 9,475	+ 620	- 6,974	+ 47,105	+ 3,438							
Q2	- 2,062	+ 8,252	+ 3,242	- 2,029	- 1,937	- 6,348	+ 1,594	- 4,548	+ 3,355	+ 593	+ 11,001	- 18,903	+ 3,947							
Q3	+ 12,440	+ 8,970	+ 2,182	+ 7,308	+ 330	- 4,169	- 311	+ 23,417	- 177	- 3	+ 11,231	+ 12,362	- 1,228							