

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

c) Portfolio investment

€ million

Period	Domestic investment in foreign securities (increase: +)												
	Total			Shares 1			Investment fund shares 2						
	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	of which: Money market fund shares			
										Purchases	Sales	Net	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2009	+ 85,437	2,416,221	2,336,903	+ 79,318	400,992	398,604	+ 2,389	282,850	276,667	+ 6,182	55,068	59,637	- 4,569
2010	+ 112,835	2,936,860	2,766,426	+ 170,434	593,345	592,026	+ 1,319	357,820	336,536	+ 21,284	76,811	78,444	- 1,633
2011	- 34,315	2,849,649	2,830,860	+ 18,788	565,056	567,633	- 2,577	426,104	424,814	+ 1,291	110,712	109,450	+ 1,262
2012	+ 51,786	3,178,132	3,072,529	+ 105,603	467,013	455,934	+ 11,079	377,205	355,912	+ 21,293	110,580	110,213	+ 367
2013	+ 158,100	3,316,836	3,179,831	+ 137,004	488,481	469,522	+ 18,959	398,695	366,295	+ 32,400	105,835	109,600	- 3,765
2014	+ 126,365	3,603,557	3,461,132	+ 142,425	585,884	573,738	+ 12,146	455,160	415,578	+ 39,583	118,186	117,696	+ 491
2015	+ 192,659	3,558,127	3,430,677	+ 127,450	742,716	710,161	+ 32,556	572,906	529,241	+ 43,665	122,530	121,120	+ 1,410
2016	+ 196,931	3,139,616	3,042,610	+ 97,006	527,562	502,044	+ 25,518	524,341	494,423	+ 29,919	135,782	133,626	+ 2,157
2017	+ 195,393	3,243,045	3,134,031	+ 109,014	535,245	518,994	+ 16,251	501,880	448,588	+ 53,292	113,256	107,551	+ 5,705
2018	+ 150,181	3,128,621	3,044,919	+ 83,702	606,457	589,381	+ 17,076	492,665	488,065	+ 4,599	89,598	86,826	+ 2,772
2019	+ 74,008	5,883,138	5,741,459	+ 141,678	2,081,845	2,060,363	+ 21,483	632,461	583,340	+ 49,120	108,685	102,344	+ 6,341
2020	+ 17,245	8,946,837	8,774,987	+ 171,850	3,433,229	3,380,147	+ 53,083	780,118	738,797	+ 41,321	126,200	124,377	+ 1,823
2021	+ 197,193	17,445,693	17,266,951	+ 178,741	6,115,917	6,069,267	+ 46,651	891,664	768,779	+ 122,885	139,733	143,031	- 3,299
2022	+ 10,732	16,755,132	16,745,967	+ 9,165	6,761,407	6,776,745	- 15,337	904,074	874,356	+ 29,718	170,289	166,443	+ 3,846
2023	+ 1,152	16,980,380	16,831,072	+ 149,308	6,042,383	6,047,656	- 5,273	789,798	766,342	+ 23,457	190,039	188,095	+ 1,944
2021 Q2	+ 58,531	4,396,702	4,342,696	+ 54,007	1,477,259	1,467,523	+ 9,735	188,886	162,163	+ 26,723	25,812	27,171	- 1,359
Q3	+ 53,350	4,180,240	4,130,944	+ 49,296	1,454,081	1,437,808	+ 16,273	205,506	173,879	+ 31,627	27,133	30,165	- 3,032
Q4	+ 92,619	4,362,230	4,321,964	+ 40,266	1,721,828	1,707,088	+ 14,741	256,614	217,387	+ 39,227	52,609	47,375	+ 5,233
2022 Q1	- 3,158	4,861,807	4,843,946	+ 17,861	1,961,653	1,962,334	- 681	294,036	281,469	+ 12,568	49,537	52,556	- 3,018
Q2	+ 9,759	4,358,702	4,357,052	+ 1,650	1,805,223	1,801,991	+ 3,233	207,124	203,569	+ 3,555	29,020	27,498	+ 1,523
Q3	- 33,726	3,693,442	3,719,385	- 25,943	1,457,230	1,466,279	- 9,049	196,709	197,756	- 1,047	41,776	42,399	- 623
Q4	+ 37,857	3,841,181	3,825,584	+ 15,597	1,537,300	1,546,141	- 8,841	206,205	191,563	+ 14,642	49,955	43,991	+ 5,964
2023 Q1	+ 20,913	4,556,289	4,481,353	+ 74,937	1,663,086	1,658,238	+ 4,848	214,564	206,189	+ 8,375	52,171	52,559	- 388
Q2	+ 11,426	4,283,473	4,239,924	+ 43,549	1,608,032	1,613,662	- 5,630	183,052	176,951	+ 6,101	39,691	38,184	+ 1,507
Q3	- 50,325	3,801,944	3,790,062	+ 11,882	1,338,256	1,343,384	- 5,128	176,430	170,190	+ 6,240	44,055	43,553	+ 502
Q4	+ 19,137	4,338,674	4,319,733	+ 18,941	1,433,009	1,432,372	+ 637	215,752	213,012	+ 2,741	54,122	53,799	+ 323
2024 Q1	+ 3,348	5,272,200	5,210,539	+ 61,661	1,570,884	1,570,879	+ 4	236,540	214,997	+ 21,543	60,217	53,748	+ 6,469
2021 Nov.	+ 26,883	1,600,567	1,575,063	+ 25,504	608,199	600,805	+ 7,394	85,208	69,822	+ 15,386	13,146	12,005	+ 1,141
Dec.	+ 46,964	1,273,359	1,263,953	+ 9,406	602,965	602,533	+ 432	103,578	88,026	+ 15,552	28,597	24,856	+ 3,741
2022 Jan.	- 397	1,461,361	1,458,781	+ 2,580	554,569	549,473	+ 5,096	96,579	89,600	+ 6,978	17,472	18,604	- 1,132
Feb.	+ 3,624	1,582,504	1,572,872	+ 9,632	605,405	608,708	- 3,303	92,612	91,767	+ 845	15,723	16,180	- 457
Mar.	- 6,384	1,817,943	1,812,293	+ 5,650	601,679	604,152	- 2,473	104,846	100,102	+ 4,745	16,342	17,772	- 1,430
Apr.	+ 11,859	1,396,878	1,399,666	- 2,788	571,761	570,168	+ 1,593	68,005	64,815	+ 3,189	7,218	8,463	- 1,246
May	+ 3,677	1,524,771	1,520,941	+ 3,830	620,861	617,426	+ 3,435	75,577	73,419	+ 2,158	11,421	10,225	+ 1,196
June	- 5,778	1,437,053	1,436,445	+ 608	612,601	614,396	- 1,795	63,542	65,334	- 1,793	10,381	8,809	+ 1,572
July	+ 3,755	1,125,364	1,134,137	- 8,774	468,247	473,225	- 4,978	64,680	64,460	+ 219	13,767	13,753	+ 13
Aug.	- 25,858	1,136,469	1,145,233	- 8,785	465,054	467,596	- 2,542	65,214	65,071	+ 142	13,848	12,974	+ 873
Sep.	- 11,623	1,431,630	1,440,015	- 8,385	523,930	525,458	- 1,528	66,816	68,225	- 1,409	14,162	15,671	- 1,510
Oct.	+ 23,669	1,287,612	1,281,933	+ 5,679	482,398	484,393	- 1,995	67,195	63,226	+ 3,970	16,203	13,200	+ 3,003
Nov.	- 23,321	1,369,096	1,357,772	+ 11,324	534,357	538,113	- 3,757	68,802	63,697	+ 5,105	14,592	14,444	+ 148
Dec.	+ 37,510	1,184,473	1,185,879	- 1,406	520,546	523,635	- 3,090	70,208	64,641	+ 5,567	19,160	16,347	+ 2,813
2023 Jan.	+ 24,161	1,437,099	1,396,036	+ 41,063	491,774	487,126	+ 4,648	70,010	64,829	+ 5,181	18,109	17,739	+ 371
Feb.	+ 16,707	1,500,127	1,484,303	+ 15,824	538,796	536,559	+ 2,237	68,572	65,991	+ 2,581	17,917	18,281	- 364
Mar.	- 19,955	1,619,064	1,601,014	+ 18,049	632,516	634,553	- 2,037	75,982	75,370	+ 613	16,145	16,539	- 394
Apr.	+ 19,563	1,226,262	1,211,258	+ 15,005	461,213	459,297	+ 1,917	56,647	53,945	+ 2,702	13,815	12,983	+ 832
May	- 20,395	1,468,298	1,454,771	+ 13,527	562,353	564,659	- 2,307	61,062	58,554	+ 2,508	14,745	13,805	+ 940
June	+ 12,258	1,588,912	1,573,895	+ 15,017	584,466	589,706	- 5,240	65,343	64,452	+ 891	11,131	11,396	- 264
July	- 21,212	1,242,667	1,235,831	+ 6,836	450,249	448,064	+ 2,185	59,684	55,814	+ 3,870	13,445	12,452	+ 992
Aug.	- 6,051	1,193,584	1,188,024	+ 5,560	428,958	429,821	- 863	58,529	58,800	- 271	15,330	16,029	- 700
Sep.	- 23,062	1,365,692	1,366,207	- 515	459,049	465,499	- 6,450	58,217	55,576	+ 2,641	15,280	15,071	+ 209
Oct.	+ 7,597	1,486,456	1,488,102	- 1,647	473,631	473,841	- 210	65,391	65,600	- 209	15,303	15,448	- 145
Nov.	- 6,013	1,550,686	1,537,827	+ 12,859	465,576	465,802	- 226	79,199	75,706	+ 3,493	19,133	20,080	- 947
Dec.	+ 17,554	1,301,533	1,293,804	+ 7,729	493,802	492,729	+ 1,073	71,163	71,706	- 543	19,686	18,271	+ 1,415
2024 Jan.	- 3,738	1,719,657	1,701,188	+ 18,468	476,206	476,312	- 105	85,843	72,412	+ 13,431	24,996	16,999	+ 7,997
Feb.	+ 5,306	1,739,939	1,730,524	+ 9,415	525,307	526,671	- 1,364	77,294	74,084	+ 3,209	18,414	19,818	- 1,404
Mar.	+ 12,392	1,812,604	1,778,827	+ 33,778	569,370	567,897	+ 1,474	73,403	68,501	+ 4,902	16,807	16,931	- 124
Apr.	- 1,404	1,914,912	1,913,147	+ 1,766	626,731	626,553	+ 178	78,868	73,915	+ 4,953	17,745	16,196	+ 1,549

1 Incl. participation certificates. 2 Incl. reinvestment of earnings. 3 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 4 Up to and incl. 2012, adjusted for accrued interest. Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited. 5 Incl. outstanding foreign Deutsche Mark bonds.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

c) Portfolio investment

€ million

Short-term debt securities ³			Long-term debt securities ⁴									Period
Purchases	Sales	Net	Total			Denominated in euro ⁵			Denominated in foreign currency			
			Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	
23	24	25	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
390,327	404,055	- 13,728	1,342,053	1,257,578	+ 84,475	1,135,884	1,049,409	+ 86,475	206,169	208,169	- 2,000	2009
379,556	385,676	- 6,120	1,606,139	1,452,188	+ 153,951	1,264,131	1,163,294	+ 100,836	342,008	288,893	+ 53,115	2010
438,365	433,365	+ 5,000	1,420,124	1,405,049	+ 15,075	1,157,945	1,142,128	+ 15,817	262,178	262,921	- 742	2011
484,596	484,345	+ 251	1,849,317	1,776,337	+ 72,980	1,531,043	1,463,267	+ 67,775	318,275	313,070	+ 5,204	2012
588,312	583,866	+ 4,446	1,841,348	1,760,148	+ 81,200	1,481,003	1,422,790	+ 58,213	360,346	337,359	+ 22,987	2013
596,334	591,875	+ 4,458	1,966,179	1,879,940	+ 86,238	1,595,812	1,526,562	+ 69,250	370,366	353,378	+ 16,988	2014
472,576	478,311	- 5,735	1,769,929	1,712,965	+ 56,964	1,351,107	1,319,129	+ 31,978	418,822	393,835	+ 24,986	2015
429,696	430,955	- 1,259	1,658,017	1,615,188	+ 42,828	1,272,110	1,252,624	+ 19,487	385,906	362,565	+ 23,342	2016
429,159	427,888	+ 1,271	1,776,761	1,738,561	+ 38,200	1,371,272	1,372,972	- 1,700	383,258	365,590	+ 17,669	2017
432,519	430,630	+ 1,889	1,596,981	1,536,843	+ 60,137	1,251,169	1,205,522	+ 45,647	330,793	331,321	- 529	2018
743,443	737,693	+ 5,750	2,425,388	2,360,063	+ 65,325	1,814,920	1,770,851	+ 44,069	600,550	589,212	+ 11,337	2019
944,834	934,313	+ 10,521	3,788,655	3,721,730	+ 66,925	2,504,981	2,476,588	+ 28,393	1,274,819	1,245,142	+ 29,677	2020
2,487,909	2,488,007	- 98	7,950,202	7,940,899	+ 9,303	6,188,278	6,201,850	- 13,572	1,756,962	1,739,049	+ 17,913	2021
2,299,087	2,282,889	+ 16,199	6,790,563	6,811,978	- 21,415	5,329,330	5,340,296	- 10,967	1,456,242	1,471,681	- 15,439	2022
2,476,312	2,467,020	+ 9,292	7,671,887	7,550,054	+ 121,832	6,137,802	6,031,522	+ 106,280	1,522,810	1,518,532	+ 4,278	2023
645,510	647,595	- 2,085	2,085,047	2,065,414	+ 19,633	1,655,582	1,645,340	+ 10,242	426,147	420,074	+ 6,073	2021 Q2
680,108	672,936	+ 7,172	1,840,545	1,846,321	- 5,776	1,414,637	1,423,428	- 8,790	425,674	422,893	+ 2,781	Q3
625,529	630,385	- 4,856	1,758,259	1,767,105	- 8,846	1,376,167	1,379,221	- 3,054	383,803	387,884	- 4,081	Q4
564,769	560,080	+ 4,689	2,041,349	2,040,063	+ 1,285	1,605,885	1,612,140	- 6,255	431,889	427,923	+ 3,966	2022 Q1
555,196	554,853	+ 342	1,791,159	1,796,639	- 5,480	1,422,827	1,423,922	- 1,096	365,944	372,717	- 6,773	Q2
573,473	571,293	+ 2,180	1,466,029	1,484,057	- 18,028	1,148,828	1,154,902	- 6,075	316,678	329,154	- 12,476	Q3
605,650	596,662	+ 8,988	1,492,026	1,491,218	+ 808	1,151,790	1,149,331	+ 2,458	341,731	341,887	- 156	Q4
665,926	667,461	- 1,535	2,012,713	1,949,465	+ 63,248	1,599,891	1,542,687	+ 57,205	408,242	406,778	+ 1,463	2023 Q1
624,856	620,194	+ 4,663	1,867,532	1,829,118	+ 38,415	1,510,510	1,479,670	+ 30,841	353,795	349,448	+ 4,348	Q2
597,848	594,744	+ 3,105	1,689,409	1,681,745	+ 7,665	1,319,938	1,312,238	+ 7,700	367,738	369,507	- 1,769	Q3
587,681	584,621	+ 3,059	2,102,232	2,089,728	+ 12,504	1,707,462	1,696,928	+ 10,534	393,036	392,800	+ 236	Q4
650,527	643,949	+ 6,578	2,814,250	2,780,714	+ 33,536	2,327,640	2,299,114	+ 28,527	485,280	481,600	+ 3,681	2024 Q1
234,644	236,460	- 1,817	672,516	667,974	+ 4,540	540,648	535,260	+ 5,388	132,438	132,716	- 277	2021 Nov.
159,881	164,800	- 4,919	406,935	408,595	- 1,659	291,599	289,467	+ 2,132	115,906	119,127	- 3,221	Dec.
180,473	178,676	+ 1,798	629,740	641,032	- 11,292	481,031	496,141	- 15,110	147,517	144,891	+ 2,626	2022 Jan.
173,630	173,284	+ 345	710,858	699,113	+ 11,745	579,193	571,695	+ 7,497	130,474	127,418	+ 3,056	Feb.
210,666	208,120	+ 2,546	700,751	699,919	+ 833	545,662	544,304	+ 1,357	153,898	155,615	- 1,716	Mar.
189,110	186,904	+ 2,206	568,001	577,778	- 9,777	448,241	456,474	- 8,233	118,965	121,304	- 2,340	Apr.
185,087	186,137	- 1,050	643,245	643,959	- 714	517,577	514,418	+ 3,159	124,873	129,541	- 4,669	May
180,998	181,813	- 815	579,912	574,902	+ 5,010	457,009	453,031	+ 3,979	122,106	121,871	+ 235	June
166,637	166,997	- 360	425,800	429,454	- 3,655	332,418	332,165	+ 253	93,208	97,290	- 4,082	July
179,752	178,216	+ 1,536	426,429	434,349	- 7,920	318,199	324,095	- 5,896	108,056	110,254	- 2,198	Aug.
227,084	226,080	+ 1,004	613,800	620,253	- 6,453	498,211	498,643	- 432	115,415	121,610	- 6,196	Sep.
207,844	205,434	+ 2,410	530,175	528,880	+ 1,294	398,624	396,346	+ 2,277	132,049	132,534	- 485	Oct.
221,043	217,668	+ 3,375	544,894	538,295	+ 6,600	438,853	433,508	+ 5,346	106,539	104,787	+ 1,752	Nov.
176,763	173,560	+ 3,203	416,957	424,043	- 7,086	314,313	319,477	- 5,164	103,143	104,566	- 1,423	Dec.
222,673	217,861	+ 4,812	652,642	626,220	+ 26,422	512,764	490,585	+ 22,179	138,351	135,635	+ 2,716	2023 Jan.
209,431	213,074	- 3,643	683,328	668,679	+ 14,649	547,309	534,181	+ 13,128	134,492	134,498	- 6	Feb.
233,822	236,526	- 2,704	676,743	654,566	+ 22,178	539,818	517,920	+ 21,898	135,398	136,646	- 1,247	Mar.
194,865	192,436	+ 2,428	513,538	505,580	+ 7,958	416,660	412,673	+ 3,987	95,802	92,907	+ 2,895	Apr.
203,258	202,148	+ 1,110	641,625	629,410	+ 12,215	511,450	500,516	+ 10,934	129,100	128,895	+ 205	May
226,733	225,609	+ 1,124	712,369	694,127	+ 18,242	582,400	566,481	+ 15,919	128,894	127,646	+ 1,247	June
207,380	206,007	+ 1,373	525,353	525,945	- 592	413,869	415,738	- 1,869	110,906	110,207	+ 699	July
193,770	193,289	+ 481	512,327	506,114	+ 6,213	398,427	392,869	+ 5,558	113,322	113,245	+ 77	Aug.
196,698	195,447	+ 1,251	651,729	649,686	+ 2,043	507,642	503,631	+ 4,011	143,509	146,055	- 2,546	Sep.
200,595	199,122	+ 1,473	746,840	749,540	- 2,700	606,392	608,594	- 2,202	139,870	140,946	- 1,076	Oct.
213,587	212,579	+ 1,008	792,324	783,739	+ 8,585	645,682	638,432	+ 7,251	146,063	145,307	+ 756	Nov.
173,499	172,921	+ 578	563,069	556,449	+ 6,620	455,388	449,903	+ 5,485	107,103	106,546	+ 557	Dec.
215,005	211,808	+ 3,197	942,602	940,656	+ 1,946	762,676	761,652	+ 1,023	179,484	179,004	+ 480	2024 Jan.
210,275	208,807	+ 1,468	927,063	920,962	+ 6,101	762,826	761,378	+ 1,448	163,793	159,583	+ 4,210	Feb.
225,247	223,333	+ 1,913	944,584	919,096	+ 25,489	802,138	776,083	+ 26,055	142,003	143,012	- 1,009	Mar.
243,346	240,354	+ 2,992	965,966	972,325	- 6,359	795,996	804,089	- 8,093	169,527	168,235	+ 1,292	Apr.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

c) Portfolio investment

€ million

Period	Foreign investment in domestic securities (increase: +)													
	Total			Shares ¹			Investment fund shares			Short-term debt securities ²				
	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Total			Public issuers	
										Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	
2009	3,202,357	3,208,476	- 6,119	1,210,474	1,208,444	+ 2,030	97,392	85,596	+ 11,796	843,479	792,827	+ 50,652	215,631	158,753
2010	3,459,504	3,401,905	+ 57,599	1,344,560	1,344,497	+ 63	113,729	110,131	+ 3,598	751,439	761,423	- 9,985	181,618	202,769
2011	3,541,882	3,488,778	+ 53,103	1,407,970	1,419,427	- 11,458	127,998	120,962	+ 7,036	786,580	781,787	+ 4,793	272,092	259,028
2012	3,150,430	3,096,612	+ 53,817	1,071,318	1,069,644	+ 1,675	87,609	91,047	- 3,438	807,530	807,479	+ 51	258,957	247,322
2013	3,282,367	3,303,463	- 21,096	1,069,080	1,064,506	+ 4,574	95,732	89,023	+ 6,709	1,012,755	1,035,621	- 22,866	215,517	236,870
2014	3,253,297	3,237,236	+ 16,061	1,206,287	1,200,736	+ 5,551	118,481	122,322	- 3,841	880,426	883,340	- 2,913	193,246	206,860
2015	3,542,640	3,607,849	- 65,209	1,479,558	1,468,632	+ 10,927	148,784	140,913	+ 7,870	881,064	861,316	+ 19,749	167,411	177,030
2016	2,971,642	3,071,568	- 99,925	1,130,090	1,130,290	- 199	107,696	114,644	- 6,948	773,066	768,998	+ 4,068	181,794	173,678
2017	2,915,274	3,001,653	- 86,378	1,232,197	1,232,891	- 694	121,922	124,448	- 2,526	655,727	668,828	- 13,101	138,137	156,179
2018	3,179,919	3,246,398	- 66,479	1,467,674	1,498,974	- 31,300	119,687	126,367	- 6,680	748,627	743,465	+ 5,162	156,581	154,263
2019	3,365,227	3,297,558	+ 67,670	1,378,049	1,385,252	- 7,203	103,413	107,957	- 4,544	855,253	839,111	+ 16,142	185,643	186,286
2020	4,280,481	4,125,876	+ 154,605	1,754,819	1,771,802	- 16,983	131,840	130,912	+ 928	1,110,934	1,026,493	+ 84,441	394,598	315,031
2021	5,199,277	5,217,729	- 18,451	2,161,981	2,159,366	+ 2,615	122,483	130,906	- 8,423	1,135,956	1,105,410	+ 30,545	435,660	421,517
2022	5,719,701	5,721,269	- 1,568	2,192,308	2,198,115	- 5,807	134,899	138,107	- 3,207	1,170,094	1,202,811	- 32,717	380,615	407,287
2023	5,233,672	5,085,516	+ 148,156	1,899,478	1,912,461	- 12,984	93,470	95,454	- 1,984	1,214,290	1,210,354	+ 3,936	357,381	360,471
2021 Q2	1,271,153	1,275,678	- 4,525	519,237	524,179	- 4,941	28,083	27,117	+ 965	284,273	282,295	+ 1,978	105,943	107,959
Q3	1,280,483	1,284,537	- 4,054	510,477	505,183	+ 5,294	27,849	28,867	- 1,018	295,261	284,188	+ 11,073	108,122	105,771
Q4	1,312,127	1,364,480	- 52,353	561,632	567,932	- 6,300	33,685	42,140	- 8,455	263,168	268,259	- 5,091	113,082	113,426
2022 Q1	1,673,741	1,652,722	+ 21,019	712,359	721,851	- 9,492	43,799	46,140	- 2,341	270,598	275,281	- 4,683	95,680	114,156
Q2	1,484,073	1,492,181	- 8,109	554,813	560,713	- 5,900	34,336	33,293	+ 1,043	297,335	299,333	- 1,998	99,232	105,140
Q3	1,319,994	1,312,212	+ 7,782	459,552	452,491	+ 7,060	28,595	30,190	- 1,595	315,745	317,471	- 1,726	91,688	94,294
Q4	1,241,893	1,264,154	- 22,261	465,584	463,061	+ 2,524	28,169	28,484	- 315	286,416	310,726	- 24,310	94,015	93,698
2023 Q1	1,464,028	1,410,005	+ 54,023	530,323	535,239	- 4,916	30,332	29,445	+ 887	316,344	314,763	+ 1,582	103,172	108,191
Q2	1,350,840	1,318,717	+ 32,123	495,963	502,633	- 6,670	22,878	23,933	- 1,056	331,204	320,581	+ 10,623	100,011	93,338
Q3	1,218,317	1,156,110	+ 62,206	420,624	421,975	- 1,351	17,601	19,184	- 1,583	306,735	308,866	- 2,131	91,215	82,757
Q4	1,200,488	1,200,488	- 196	452,568	452,615	- 47	22,660	22,892	- 232	260,006	266,144	- 6,138	62,983	76,184
2024 Q1	1,504,597	1,446,284	+ 58,313	485,702	489,899	- 4,197	22,446	22,912	- 467	266,882	287,721	- 20,838	96,732	107,338
2021 Nov.	471,312	472,691	- 1,379	194,901	204,044	- 9,143	10,295	11,235	- 940	102,630	89,869	+ 12,761	44,510	39,092
Dec.	404,513	442,071	- 37,557	208,079	200,508	+ 7,571	12,368	19,396	- 7,028	69,328	78,997	- 9,668	28,109	31,256
2022 Jan.	479,991	477,014	+ 2,977	203,503	207,190	- 3,687	11,196	10,585	+ 611	79,571	83,567	- 3,997	34,357	37,497
Feb.	522,641	516,633	+ 6,008	217,067	218,137	- 1,071	13,866	14,253	- 387	81,485	94,291	- 12,807	28,532	41,369
Mar.	671,109	659,075	+ 12,034	291,789	296,524	- 4,734	18,737	21,302	- 2,565	109,543	97,422	+ 12,121	32,791	35,290
Apr.	473,958	488,605	- 14,647	171,829	175,750	- 3,921	10,658	10,249	+ 409	96,956	101,350	- 4,394	37,241	38,424
May	505,200	505,047	+ 152	196,151	196,491	- 340	12,169	11,805	+ 364	100,194	106,834	- 6,640	34,457	37,269
June	504,915	498,529	+ 6,386	186,833	188,472	- 1,639	11,509	11,239	+ 270	100,185	91,149	+ 9,036	27,533	29,446
July	417,117	429,646	- 12,529	146,350	147,255	- 905	9,181	10,910	- 1,729	104,884	109,447	- 4,563	36,251	31,420
Aug.	416,458	399,385	+ 17,073	135,337	138,208	- 2,872	8,487	8,505	- 19	98,185	101,657	- 3,472	29,505	28,725
Sep.	486,419	483,181	+ 3,238	177,865	167,028	+ 10,837	10,928	10,775	+ 153	112,676	106,367	+ 6,309	25,932	34,149
Oct.	401,608	419,597	- 17,990	150,979	148,623	+ 2,356	8,396	9,237	- 841	80,776	98,115	- 17,339	24,253	26,958
Nov.	473,936	439,291	+ 34,645	165,723	164,072	+ 1,651	8,407	9,095	- 689	122,917	112,347	+ 10,570	49,261	34,456
Dec.	366,350	405,266	- 38,916	148,883	150,366	- 1,483	11,367	10,152	+ 1,215	82,722	100,263	- 17,541	20,502	32,284
2023 Jan.	412,836	395,934	+ 16,902	150,096	151,770	- 1,674	9,057	8,900	+ 157	80,293	87,157	- 6,864	25,946	37,402
Feb.	461,936	462,819	- 883	163,278	164,498	- 1,220	9,210	8,233	+ 976	101,272	112,665	- 11,393	32,709	35,572
Mar.	589,256	551,251	+ 38,005	216,949	218,971	- 2,022	12,065	12,312	- 246	134,779	114,940	+ 19,839	44,517	35,218
Apr.	383,186	387,744	- 4,559	139,081	140,258	- 1,178	7,452	7,421	+ 31	98,521	102,205	- 3,684	31,736	32,852
May	481,786	447,864	+ 33,922	175,574	178,464	- 2,890	8,434	8,157	+ 277	118,276	104,085	+ 14,190	32,077	29,161
June	485,867	483,108	+ 2,759	181,309	183,910	- 2,602	6,993	8,356	- 1,363	114,407	114,291	+ 117	36,198	31,326
July	367,851	339,803	+ 28,048	139,280	136,429	+ 2,851	5,561	6,487	- 926	92,254	91,561	+ 693	33,960	31,435
Aug.	385,378	373,767	+ 11,612	137,294	140,364	- 3,070	6,157	6,008	+ 149	103,591	97,810	+ 5,781	27,734	23,831
Sep.	465,087	442,540	+ 22,547	144,050	145,182	- 1,132	5,883	6,688	- 805	110,890	119,496	- 8,606	29,520	27,491
Oct.	404,321	413,565	- 9,244	142,183	144,906	- 2,723	6,669	6,561	+ 108	95,640	111,778	- 16,138	21,967	26,661
Nov.	425,632	406,759	+ 18,872	152,283	151,205	+ 1,079	6,444	7,546	- 1,102	88,506	83,247	+ 5,259	22,436	24,593
Dec.	370,535	380,360	- 9,825	158,102	156,504	+ 1,598	9,547	8,785	+ 762	75,859	71,119	+ 4,740	18,580	24,929
2024 Jan.	481,520	459,313	+ 22,206	142,163	144,052	- 1,888	6,817	7,115	- 298	90,840	108,470	- 17,630	34,238	34,872
Feb.	493,919	479,199	+ 14,721	156,727	156,956	- 230	7,188	7,709	- 521	89,725	98,692	- 8,967	28,223	34,597
Mar.	529,158	507,772	+ 21,385	186,812	188,891	- 2,080	8,440	8,089	+ 352	86,318	80,559	+ 5,759	34,271	37,869
Apr.	528,529	525,360	+ 3,169	182,296	184,517	- 2,221	8,134	7,193	+ 941	106,396	130,646	- 24,250	35,779	43,512

¹ Incl. participation certificates. ² Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. ³ Up to and incl. 2012, adjusted for accrued interest. Long-term: original maturity of more

than one year or unlimited. ⁴ Incl. bonds issued by the former Federal Railways, the former Federal Post Office and the former Treuhand agency.

IV. Financial account

1. Overview

c) Portfolio investment

€ million

Long-term debt securities ³													Period
Private issuers				Total			Public issuers ⁴			Private issuers			
Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	Purchases	Sales	Net	
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	
+ 56,877	627,848	634,074	- 6,225	1,051,012	1,121,610	- 70,597	664,547	637,356	+ 27,191	386,465	484,254	- 97,789	2009
- 21,150	569,820	558,654	+ 11,166	1,249,777	1,185,854	+ 63,923	862,660	785,314	+ 77,346	387,116	400,540	- 13,424	2010
+ 13,064	514,488	522,759	- 8,271	1,219,334	1,166,602	+ 52,732	837,160	768,609	+ 68,552	382,174	397,993	- 15,819	2011
+ 11,636	548,573	560,158	- 11,585	1,183,972	1,128,442	+ 55,530	820,568	740,797	+ 79,770	363,405	387,645	- 24,240	2012
- 21,353	797,238	798,751	- 1,514	1,104,801	1,114,313	- 9,513	756,988	729,841	+ 27,147	347,812	384,472	- 36,660	2013
- 13,615	687,181	676,479	+ 10,701	1,048,103	1,030,839	+ 17,264	683,697	653,827	+ 29,870	364,406	377,012	- 12,606	2014
- 9,619	713,653	684,286	+ 29,367	1,033,233	1,136,988	- 103,754	624,332	703,420	- 79,089	408,902	433,567	- 24,666	2015
+ 8,116	591,271	595,320	- 4,048	960,790	1,057,636	- 96,846	601,491	716,327	- 114,835	359,299	341,309	+ 17,989	2016
- 18,043	517,590	512,649	+ 4,942	905,429	975,486	- 70,057	544,297	610,305	- 66,008	361,132	365,181	- 4,049	2017
+ 2,318	592,047	589,203	+ 2,844	843,931	877,591	- 33,661	502,959	555,492	- 52,533	340,971	322,099	+ 18,872	2018
- 642	669,610	652,826	+ 16,784	1,028,512	965,237	+ 63,274	620,500	607,423	+ 13,077	408,012	357,814	+ 50,198	2019
+ 79,568	716,335	711,462	+ 4,873	1,282,889	1,196,669	+ 86,220	739,566	732,167	+ 7,399	543,323	464,502	+ 78,822	2020
+ 14,143	700,295	683,893	+ 16,402	1,778,858	1,822,046	- 43,188	1,225,998	1,295,752	- 69,754	552,859	526,293	+ 26,566	2021
- 26,672	789,479	795,524	- 6,045	2,222,400	2,182,236	+ 40,163	1,716,251	1,705,327	+ 10,924	506,149	476,909	+ 29,239	2022
- 3,090	856,909	849,883	+ 7,026	2,026,434	1,867,247	+ 159,188	1,568,329	1,447,935	+ 120,394	458,106	419,312	+ 38,794	2023
- 2,016	178,330	174,335	+ 3,995	439,560	442,087	- 2,527	297,842	306,625	- 8,783	141,718	135,462	+ 6,256	2021 Q2
+ 2,351	187,140	178,417	+ 8,722	446,896	466,299	- 19,403	314,348	345,134	- 30,786	132,547	121,165	+ 11,382	Q3
- 343	150,086	154,833	- 4,748	453,642	486,149	- 32,507	337,845	368,912	- 31,067	115,797	117,237	- 1,440	Q4
- 18,476	174,918	161,125	+ 13,793	646,985	609,451	+ 37,534	452,177	433,442	+ 18,734	194,808	176,009	+ 18,799	2022 Q1
- 5,908	198,103	194,194	+ 3,910	597,589	598,842	- 1,253	480,434	482,312	- 1,878	117,155	116,530	+ 625	Q2
- 2,606	224,057	223,177	+ 880	516,102	512,060	+ 4,042	410,419	421,185	- 10,767	105,683	90,874	+ 14,809	Q3
+ 318	192,400	217,028	- 24,628	461,724	461,884	- 160	373,222	368,387	+ 4,834	88,502	93,496	- 4,994	Q4
- 5,019	213,172	206,571	+ 6,601	587,029	530,558	+ 56,471	453,760	406,882	+ 46,877	133,269	123,676	+ 9,593	2023 Q1
+ 6,673	231,193	227,243	+ 3,950	500,795	471,570	+ 29,225	385,765	362,067	+ 23,698	115,030	109,503	+ 5,527	Q2
+ 8,458	215,521	226,109	- 10,588	473,356	406,085	+ 67,271	361,044	319,324	+ 41,720	112,312	86,761	+ 25,551	Q3
- 13,201	197,023	189,961	+ 7,063	465,255	459,033	+ 6,221	367,760	359,662	+ 8,098	97,494	99,371	- 1,877	Q4
- 10,606	170,151	180,383	- 10,232	729,567	645,752	+ 83,815	548,149	500,349	+ 47,800	181,419	145,403	+ 36,016	2024 Q1
+ 5,418	58,120	50,777	+ 7,343	163,485	167,543	- 4,058	121,116	129,678	- 8,562	42,369	37,865	+ 4,504	2021 Nov.
- 3,148	41,220	47,741	- 6,521	114,739	143,171	- 28,432	91,742	110,119	- 18,377	22,997	33,052	- 10,055	Dec.
- 3,140	45,214	46,070	- 856	185,722	175,672	+ 10,049	115,300	117,825	- 2,525	70,421	57,847	+ 12,574	2022 Jan.
- 12,837	52,952	52,922	+ 30	210,224	189,952	+ 20,273	156,536	142,514	+ 14,022	53,688	47,438	+ 6,250	Feb.
- 2,499	76,752	62,133	+ 14,620	251,039	243,827	+ 7,212	180,340	173,103	+ 7,237	70,699	70,724	- 25	Mar.
- 1,183	59,715	62,926	- 3,211	194,515	201,257	- 6,742	153,797	163,548	- 9,751	40,718	37,709	+ 3,009	Apr.
- 2,812	65,737	69,564	- 3,828	196,686	189,917	+ 6,769	160,911	154,999	+ 5,912	35,775	34,918	+ 857	May
- 1,913	72,652	61,703	+ 10,949	206,388	207,668	- 1,281	165,725	163,765	+ 1,960	40,663	43,904	- 3,241	June
+ 4,831	68,633	78,026	- 9,393	156,703	162,035	- 5,332	126,747	134,319	- 7,572	29,956	27,716	+ 2,240	July
+ 780	68,680	72,932	- 4,252	174,450	151,014	+ 23,436	140,230	123,201	+ 17,029	34,220	27,813	+ 6,407	Aug.
- 8,217	86,745	72,219	+ 14,526	184,949	199,011	- 14,061	143,442	163,665	- 20,223	41,507	35,345	+ 6,162	Sep.
- 2,705	56,524	71,157	- 14,634	161,457	163,623	- 2,166	127,217	127,671	- 454	34,240	35,952	- 1,712	Oct.
+ 14,805	73,656	77,891	- 4,235	176,889	153,776	+ 23,113	141,755	125,928	+ 15,827	35,134	27,848	+ 7,285	Nov.
- 11,782	62,220	67,979	- 5,759	123,378	144,484	- 21,107	104,249	114,788	- 10,539	19,129	29,696	- 10,567	Dec.
- 11,456	54,348	49,755	+ 4,592	173,390	148,107	+ 25,282	125,475	106,382	+ 19,093	47,915	41,725	+ 6,189	2023 Jan.
- 2,862	68,563	77,094	- 8,531	188,176	177,423	+ 10,754	148,527	137,400	+ 11,127	39,650	40,023	- 373	Feb.
+ 9,299	90,262	79,722	+ 10,539	225,463	205,028	+ 20,434	179,758	163,100	+ 16,658	45,705	41,928	+ 3,777	Mar.
- 2,116	66,784	69,353	- 2,568	138,133	137,860	+ 272	105,068	102,119	+ 2,949	33,065	35,741	- 2,677	Apr.
+ 2,916	86,199	74,925	+ 11,274	179,504	157,158	+ 22,346	139,957	124,483	+ 15,474	39,546	32,675	+ 6,871	May
+ 4,872	78,209	82,965	- 4,756	183,159	176,551	+ 6,607	140,740	135,464	+ 5,275	42,419	41,087	+ 1,332	June
+ 2,525	58,294	60,125	- 1,831	130,755	105,327	+ 25,429	100,896	81,445	+ 19,451	29,859	23,881	+ 5,978	July
+ 3,903	75,857	73,979	+ 1,878	138,337	129,585	+ 8,752	110,265	105,254	+ 5,011	28,072	24,332	+ 3,741	Aug.
+ 2,029	81,370	92,005	- 10,635	204,264	171,174	+ 33,090	149,883	132,625	+ 17,258	54,381	38,548	+ 15,832	Sep.
- 4,694	73,673	85,117	- 11,443	159,829	150,319	+ 9,509	118,712	114,441	+ 4,270	41,117	35,878	+ 5,239	Oct.
- 2,158	66,071	58,654	+ 7,417	178,399	164,762	+ 13,636	145,574	131,793	+ 13,781	32,825	32,969	- 144	Nov.
- 6,349	57,279	46,190	+ 11,089	127,027	143,952	- 16,925	103,475	113,427	- 9,953	23,552	30,524	- 6,972	Dec.
- 634	56,602	73,598	- 16,996	241,699	199,677	+ 42,023	160,865	147,405	+ 13,461	80,834	52,272	+ 28,562	2024 Jan.
- 6,374	61,501	64,095	- 2,593	240,280	215,842	+ 24,438	194,082	172,375	+ 21,707	46,198	43,467	+ 2,731	Feb.
- 3,598	52,047	42,690	+ 9,357	247,588	230,233	+ 17,354	193,201	180,569	+ 12,632	54,386	49,664	+ 4,722	Mar.
- 7,733	70,618	87,135	- 16,517	231,703	203,004	+ 28,699	171,754	155,319	+ 16,435	59,949	47,685	+ 12,264	Apr.