

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2024					
					Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.
All countries ¹	Exports	1,371,397	1,594,034	1,575,294	138,769	128,011	128,423	133,525	120,376	130,060
	Imports	1,195,499	1,505,434	1,356,713	115,927	106,410	107,163	113,883	102,375	111,614
	Balance	+ 175,898	+ 88,600	+ 218,581	+ 22,842	+ 21,601	+ 21,260	+ 19,642	+ 18,001	+ 18,447
I. European countries	Exports	941,795	1,091,554	1,072,718	94,480	87,784	86,890	88,759	80,346	88,687
	Imports	795,136	973,063	873,457	75,625	67,591	69,897	72,930	63,716	70,824
	Balance	+ 146,658	+ 118,492	+ 199,262	+ 18,855	+ 20,194	+ 16,993	+ 15,829	+ 16,629	+ 17,863
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	743,373	878,642	859,615	75,033	70,305	69,716	70,454	63,699	70,696
	Imports	629,513	737,668	711,287	62,140	55,373	57,157	59,070	51,826	58,001
	Balance	+ 113,861	+ 140,974	+ 148,329	+ 12,893	+ 14,932	+ 12,559	+ 11,384	+ 11,873	+ 12,695
Euro area (20) countries	Exports	518,043	617,068	603,702	52,699	48,896	48,634	49,837	43,126	48,911
	Imports	431,697	506,865	474,272	41,131	37,094	38,078	40,462	33,681	37,937
	Balance	+ 86,345	+ 110,203	+ 129,430	+ 11,569	+ 11,802	+ 10,557	+ 9,375	+ 9,445	+ 10,974
of which:										
Austria	Exports	72,385	90,270	80,379	6,966	6,254	6,159	6,498	5,936	6,370
	Imports	47,492	58,137	53,735	4,729	4,167	4,287	4,691	3,761	4,515
	Balance	+ 24,893	+ 32,134	+ 26,644	+ 2,237	+ 2,087	+ 1,872	+ 1,807	+ 2,174	+ 1,855
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	58,080	70,933	67,504	5,891	5,423	5,746	5,538	5,053	5,201
	Imports	55,726	67,071	56,171	4,610	4,113	4,270	4,635	4,065	4,482
	Balance	+ 2,354	+ 3,861	+ 11,333	+ 1,281	+ 1,310	+ 1,475	+ 903	+ 988	+ 719
Finland	Exports	12,008	12,738	11,735	1,032	928	848	911	1,009	934
	Imports	8,401	9,949	9,223	743	702	1,403	726	661	739
	Balance	+ 3,607	+ 2,789	+ 2,513	+ 289	+ 226	- 555	+ 185	+ 348	+ 195
France	Exports	102,741	118,168	119,850	10,972	9,400	9,478	9,926	8,012	9,672
	Imports	61,921	69,969	69,774	6,067	5,253	5,683	5,708	4,739	5,492
	Balance	+ 40,820	+ 48,198	+ 50,076	+ 4,905	+ 4,147	+ 3,795	+ 4,218	+ 3,274	+ 4,179
Ireland	Exports	7,813	10,928	9,687	842	811	851	811	751	787
	Imports	21,173	28,534	25,506	2,338	1,883	1,505	3,062	1,951	1,792
	Balance	- 13,360	- 17,606	- 15,819	- 1,495	- 1,072	- 653	- 2,252	- 1,200	- 1,004
Italy	Exports	75,526	89,191	85,333	6,821	6,901	6,782	7,060	5,295	6,967
	Imports	65,389	73,177	71,239	5,955	5,751	5,738	6,289	4,612	5,727
	Balance	+ 10,137	+ 16,014	+ 14,094	+ 866	+ 1,150	+ 1,044	+ 770	+ 684	+ 1,240
Netherlands	Exports	93,101	112,261	112,046	9,826	9,008	9,081	9,217	8,411	9,059
	Imports	96,562	114,998	102,778	8,422	7,750	7,833	8,274	7,698	8,053
	Balance	- 3,461	- 2,737	+ 9,268	+ 1,404	+ 1,258	+ 1,248	+ 944	+ 713	+ 1,006
Portugal	Exports	10,057	11,578	12,105	1,053	998	964	971	913	1,073
	Imports	7,091	8,386	7,989	808	735	720	748	659	743
	Balance	+ 2,966	+ 3,192	+ 4,117	+ 245	+ 263	+ 244	+ 223	+ 254	+ 329
Slovakia	Exports	15,216	17,361	17,831	1,600	1,520	1,539	1,385	1,473	1,582
	Imports	17,039	19,515	20,533	2,084	1,797	1,705	1,564	1,567	1,779
	Balance	- 1,823	- 2,154	- 2,702	- 484	- 277	- 167	- 179	- 94	- 198
Spain ²	Exports	43,932	49,935	54,003	4,701	4,689	4,509	4,650	3,747	4,447
	Imports	34,180	37,756	38,722	3,689	3,358	3,426	3,126	2,537	3,026
	Balance	+ 9,752	+ 12,178	+ 15,280	+ 1,012	+ 1,332	+ 1,084	+ 1,524	+ 1,210	+ 1,421
Other EU Member States	Exports	225,331	261,574	255,914	22,334	21,409	21,081	20,616	20,572	21,785
	Imports	197,815	230,803	237,015	21,009	18,279	19,079	18,608	18,145	20,064
	Balance	+ 27,515	+ 30,772	+ 18,899	+ 1,325	+ 3,130	+ 2,002	+ 2,008	+ 2,427	+ 1,721
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	47,279	55,834	52,881	4,469	4,286	4,267	4,090	4,158	4,279
	Imports	49,729	59,217	60,557	5,438	4,642	4,928	4,577	4,736	5,274
	Balance	- 2,450	- 3,382	- 7,676	- 969	- 356	- 661	- 487	- 577	- 995
Denmark	Exports	20,921	23,997	22,215	2,058	1,933	1,849	1,747	1,803	1,965
	Imports	12,630	15,993	14,838	1,240	1,162	1,284	1,160	1,227	1,164
	Balance	+ 8,292	+ 8,004	+ 7,377	+ 818	+ 771	+ 566	+ 587	+ 577	+ 802
Hungary	Exports	28,999	32,974	32,562	2,968	2,741	2,731	2,824	2,533	2,671
	Imports	29,623	34,131	37,024	3,218	2,727	2,880	2,838	2,665	3,092
	Balance	- 624	- 1,157	- 4,462	- 251	+ 14	- 148	- 14	- 132	- 422
Poland	Exports	78,578	92,679	90,577	7,893	7,718	7,587	7,644	7,625	7,890
	Imports	69,048	78,322	80,807	7,009	6,160	6,217	6,411	6,174	6,813
	Balance	+ 9,530	+ 14,357	+ 9,770	+ 884	+ 1,557	+ 1,370	+ 1,233	+ 1,452	+ 1,078
Sweden	Exports	26,640	29,730	29,663	2,419	2,393	2,343	1,941	2,211	2,565
	Imports	16,852	18,690	18,544	1,637	1,559	1,505	1,485	1,345	1,416
	Balance	+ 9,788	+ 11,040	+ 11,118	+ 783	+ 834	+ 838	+ 457	+ 866	+ 1,148

* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. Euro area including Croatia. ¹ Including fuel and other supplies for ships an aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. ² Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

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b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2024					
					Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.
2. Other European countries	Exports	198,421	212,912	213,103	19,447	17,479	17,174	18,305	16,647	17,991
	Imports	165,623	235,395	162,170	13,485	12,217	12,740	13,860	11,891	12,823
	Balance	+ 32,798	- 22,483	+ 50,933	+ 5,962	+ 5,262	+ 4,434	+ 4,445	+ 4,757	+ 5,168
of which: Norway	Exports	9,561	11,192	9,114	838	740	793	764	819	865
	Imports	19,403	63,086	30,633	2,268	2,171	2,108	1,961	2,310	1,729
	Balance	- 9,842	- 51,894	- 21,519	- 1,429	- 1,432	- 1,316	- 1,196	- 1,490	- 864
Russian Federation	Exports	26,632	14,545	8,897	726	553	556	727	628	648
	Imports	33,116	36,352	3,610	172	168	155	145	100	121
	Balance	- 6,484	- 21,806	+ 5,287	+ 555	+ 385	+ 401	+ 582	+ 528	+ 527
Switzerland	Exports	60,638	70,611	66,780	6,465	5,694	5,418	5,707	5,079	5,475
	Imports	49,247	55,723	51,754	4,660	4,118	4,402	4,640	3,616	4,778
	Balance	+ 11,391	+ 14,888	+ 15,026	+ 1,805	+ 1,577	+ 1,016	+ 1,067	+ 1,463	+ 697
Turkey	Exports	21,309	26,973	30,712	2,267	2,238	2,136	2,666	2,355	2,467
	Imports	18,566	24,717	24,316	1,938	1,888	1,872	2,026	1,928	1,903
	Balance	+ 2,743	+ 2,256	+ 6,396	+ 329	+ 350	+ 263	+ 640	+ 427	+ 564
United Kingdom	Exports	65,002	73,764	78,434	7,385	6,451	6,622	6,727	6,193	6,571
	Imports	32,245	40,314	36,724	3,054	2,683	3,037	3,708	2,687	2,972
	Balance	+ 32,757	+ 33,449	+ 41,710	+ 4,331	+ 3,768	+ 3,585	+ 3,019	+ 3,506	+ 3,599
II. Outside Europe	Exports	427,430	497,428	497,748	43,854	39,800	41,093	44,330	39,580	40,963
	Imports	399,604	531,409	482,294	40,151	38,728	37,128	40,815	38,506	40,624
	Balance	+ 27,827	- 33,982	+ 15,455	+ 3,702	+ 1,072	+ 3,965	+ 3,515	+ 1,074	+ 339
1. Africa	Exports	23,068	26,462	28,742	2,289	2,166	2,105	2,374	2,085	2,116
	Imports	26,241	34,213	32,471	2,781	2,860	2,900	3,038	2,566	2,256
	Balance	- 3,173	- 7,751	- 3,729	- 492	- 693	- 795	- 664	- 481	- 140
2. America	Exports	167,735	210,652	216,538	20,088	18,304	18,182	19,266	17,250	19,180
	Imports	101,525	131,979	130,477	11,432	10,488	9,968	11,306	10,623	10,541
	Balance	+ 66,210	+ 78,673	+ 86,062	+ 8,656	+ 7,816	+ 8,214	+ 7,959	+ 6,626	+ 8,639
of which: Brazil	Exports	10,484	12,904	12,800	1,160	1,175	1,114	1,269	1,112	1,088
	Imports	7,543	9,504	8,232	764	774	742	836	624	629
	Balance	+ 2,942	+ 3,400	+ 4,568	+ 396	+ 401	+ 372	+ 433	+ 489	+ 459
United States	Exports	121,980	156,208	157,930	14,356	13,256	12,977	14,150	12,641	14,609
	Imports	72,316	93,338	94,600	8,081	7,696	7,056	8,074	7,613	7,547
	Balance	+ 49,664	+ 62,871	+ 63,330	+ 6,275	+ 5,561	+ 5,921	+ 6,076	+ 5,027	+ 7,062
3. Asia	Exports	224,897	246,289	238,709	20,347	18,219	19,663	21,410	19,217	18,604
	Imports	267,604	357,702	313,099	25,523	24,942	23,722	25,991	24,896	27,412
	Balance	- 42,707	- 111,413	- 74,390	- 5,176	- 6,723	- 4,059	- 4,580	- 5,678	- 8,808
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	26,090	29,648	32,039	2,728	2,641	2,746	2,952	2,747	3,071
	Imports	7,509	13,304	16,064	999	1,079	1,017	1,097	1,331	825
	Balance	+ 18,582	+ 16,344	+ 15,975	+ 1,729	+ 1,563	+ 1,729	+ 1,855	+ 1,416	+ 2,246
Other Asian countries	Exports	198,807	216,641	206,670	17,619	15,578	16,917	18,458	16,470	15,533
	Imports	260,096	344,398	297,035	24,524	23,863	22,705	24,893	23,564	26,586
	Balance	- 61,289	- 127,757	- 90,365	- 6,905	- 8,285	- 5,788	- 6,435	- 7,094	- 11,054
of which: China, People's Republic of 3	Exports	103,564	106,762	97,346	8,772	7,481	7,975	7,954	6,998	6,861
	Imports	142,964	192,830	156,834	12,646	12,533	12,090	13,596	12,954	13,992
	Balance	- 39,400	- 86,068	- 59,487	- 3,874	- 5,052	- 4,116	- 5,642	- 5,956	- 7,130
Japan	Exports	18,245	20,511	20,238	1,514	1,480	1,694	1,999	2,306	1,525
	Imports	23,477	25,413	25,582	2,081	1,792	1,725	1,872	1,754	1,912
	Balance	- 5,232	- 4,902	- 5,345	- 566	- 312	- 31	+ 127	+ 551	- 387
Korea, Republic of	Exports	18,733	21,527	20,423	1,766	1,526	1,731	1,815	1,598	1,425
	Imports	12,629	13,375	13,862	1,163	1,132	1,242	1,059	944	1,806
	Balance	+ 6,104	+ 8,152	+ 6,561	+ 603	+ 394	+ 488	+ 755	+ 653	- 381
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	11,731	14,024	13,759	1,130	1,111	1,143	1,281	1,028	1,063
	Imports	4,233	7,515	6,247	415	439	539	480	421	415
	Balance	+ 7,497	+ 6,510	+ 7,512	+ 715	+ 672	+ 604	+ 800	+ 607	+ 648
Memo item: OECD countries	Exports	1,075,851	1,280,042	1,264,705	111,405	103,304	103,221	106,127	96,328	105,033
	Imports	858,608	1,058,881	990,618	85,236	76,710	78,382	82,408	73,003	80,419
	Balance	+ 217,244	+ 221,161	+ 274,088	+ 26,169	+ 26,594	+ 24,840	+ 23,718	+ 23,325	+ 24,614

3 Excluding Hongkong.