

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### b) Special trade, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2023		2024			
					Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
All countries <sup>1</sup>	Exports	1,379,346	1,594,034	1,590,024	141,682	115,176	130,779	133,946	137,120	140,730
	Imports	1,204,050	1,505,434	1,365,783	118,167	97,934	108,765	109,311	113,236	116,970
	Balance	+ 175,296	+ 88,600	+ 224,241	+ 23,516	+ 17,241	+ 22,014	+ 24,635	+ 23,884	+ 23,760
I. European countries	Exports	949,744	1,091,554	1,087,492	97,848	76,910	92,762	92,338	94,269	96,244
	Imports	803,687	973,063	881,705	77,163	62,035	71,804	72,616	73,505	76,312
	Balance	+ 146,057	+ 118,492	+ 205,787	+ 20,686	+ 14,875	+ 20,958	+ 19,722	+ 20,765	+ 19,931
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	751,322	878,642	874,621	77,507	61,331	75,069	74,142	75,886	76,794
	Imports	638,064	737,668	719,511	62,843	50,439	58,560	58,859	60,452	62,719
	Balance	+ 113,259	+ 140,974	+ 155,110	+ 14,664	+ 10,892	+ 16,508	+ 15,283	+ 15,435	+ 14,075
Euro area (20) countries	Exports	525,992	617,068	614,669	54,152	43,318	52,469	51,938	52,762	53,876
	Imports	440,248	506,865	480,164	41,357	33,994	38,712	38,850	40,213	41,476
	Balance	+ 85,744	+ 110,203	+ 134,505	+ 12,794	+ 9,324	+ 13,756	+ 13,088	+ 12,548	+ 12,400
of which:										
Austria	Exports	72,385	90,270	81,985	7,054	5,603	6,817	6,709	6,932	7,029
	Imports	47,492	58,137	54,611	4,741	3,840	4,199	4,415	4,504	4,796
	Balance	+ 24,893	+ 32,134	+ 27,374	+ 2,313	+ 1,763	+ 2,617	+ 2,294	+ 2,428	+ 2,233
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	58,080	70,933	69,243	5,769	4,914	5,719	5,756	5,883	5,966
	Imports	55,726	67,071	56,920	4,960	3,833	4,242	4,258	4,602	4,652
	Balance	+ 2,354	+ 3,861	+ 12,323	+ 809	+ 1,081	+ 1,477	+ 1,498	+ 1,281	+ 1,313
Finland	Exports	12,008	12,738	11,932	1,037	799	998	982	937	1,058
	Imports	8,401	9,949	9,422	850	669	772	681	676	771
	Balance	+ 3,607	+ 2,789	+ 2,510	+ 188	+ 129	+ 226	+ 302	+ 261	+ 287
France	Exports	102,741	118,168	120,225	10,601	8,793	10,668	10,738	10,430	11,277
	Imports	61,921	69,969	69,786	6,185	5,199	5,888	5,984	5,874	6,011
	Balance	+ 40,820	+ 48,198	+ 50,440	+ 4,417	+ 3,594	+ 4,780	+ 4,754	+ 4,556	+ 5,266
Ireland	Exports	7,813	10,928	9,956	875	762	889	881	866	855
	Imports	21,173	28,534	25,560	2,115	1,159	2,270	2,081	2,243	2,355
	Balance	- 13,360	- 17,606	- 15,604	- 1,240	- 398	- 1,382	- 1,200	- 1,378	- 1,500
Italy	Exports	75,526	89,191	87,198	7,849	6,012	7,450	7,235	7,465	7,093
	Imports	65,389	73,177	72,172	6,299	4,979	5,742	5,912	5,989	6,016
	Balance	+ 10,137	+ 16,014	+ 15,027	+ 1,550	+ 1,034	+ 1,708	+ 1,323	+ 1,476	+ 1,077
Netherlands	Exports	101,050	112,261	115,358	10,044	8,367	9,677	9,401	10,064	10,104
	Imports	105,113	114,998	104,896	8,044	8,459	8,693	8,104	8,666	8,561
	Balance	- 4,063	- 2,737	+ 10,462	+ 1,585	+ 387	+ 984	+ 1,298	+ 1,398	+ 1,543
Portugal	Exports	10,057	11,578	12,259	1,070	840	1,080	1,106	1,093	1,080
	Imports	7,091	8,386	8,052	697	520	725	751	771	797
	Balance	+ 2,966	+ 3,192	+ 4,207	+ 373	+ 320	+ 355	+ 355	+ 322	+ 283
Slovakia	Exports	15,216	17,361	18,183	1,558	1,176	1,480	1,529	1,519	1,625
	Imports	17,039	19,515	20,755	1,776	1,435	1,455	1,756	1,783	2,102
	Balance	- 1,823	- 2,154	- 2,572	- 218	- 258	+ 25	- 227	- 265	- 477
Spain <sup>2</sup>	Exports	43,932	49,935	54,506	5,205	3,718	4,857	4,747	4,678	4,806
	Imports	34,180	37,756	39,227	3,621	3,062	3,187	3,295	3,426	3,724
	Balance	+ 9,752	+ 12,178	+ 15,279	+ 1,585	+ 656	+ 1,670	+ 1,452	+ 1,252	+ 1,082
Other EU Member States	Exports	225,331	261,574	259,952	23,355	18,013	22,600	22,204	23,125	22,918
	Imports	197,815	230,803	239,347	21,486	16,445	19,848	20,009	20,239	21,243
	Balance	+ 27,515	+ 30,772	+ 20,605	+ 1,869	+ 1,568	+ 2,752	+ 2,194	+ 2,886	+ 1,675
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	47,279	55,834	53,946	4,720	3,619	4,589	4,534	4,583	4,618
	Imports	49,729	59,217	60,990	5,622	3,905	5,388	5,128	5,142	5,517
	Balance	- 2,450	- 3,382	- 7,044	- 902	- 286	- 799	- 594	- 559	- 899
Denmark	Exports	20,921	23,997	22,730	2,071	1,686	2,002	1,860	1,915	2,126
	Imports	12,630	15,993	14,968	1,260	1,030	1,254	1,283	1,352	1,258
	Balance	+ 8,292	+ 8,004	+ 7,762	+ 811	+ 656	+ 748	+ 577	+ 563	+ 869
Hungary	Exports	28,999	32,974	32,776	2,855	2,130	2,874	2,752	3,080	2,967
	Imports	29,623	34,131	37,280	3,390	2,467	2,893	3,351	3,063	3,237
	Balance	- 624	- 1,157	- 4,504	- 535	- 337	- 19	- 599	+ 17	- 270
Poland	Exports	78,578	92,679	91,934	8,478	6,542	8,142	8,100	8,321	8,129
	Imports	69,048	78,322	81,652	7,187	5,953	6,639	6,622	6,773	7,078
	Balance	+ 9,530	+ 14,357	+ 10,282	+ 1,291	+ 589	+ 1,503	+ 1,478	+ 1,548	+ 1,051
Sweden	Exports	26,640	29,730	30,217	2,675	2,046	2,497	2,514	2,559	2,505
	Imports	16,852	18,690	18,904	1,702	1,385	1,536	1,499	1,675	1,660
	Balance	+ 9,788	+ 11,040	+ 11,313	+ 973	+ 661	+ 962	+ 1,014	+ 884	+ 844

\* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. Euro area including Croatia. <sup>1</sup> Including fuel and other supplies for ships an aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. <sup>2</sup> Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

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€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2023		2024			
					Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
2. Other European countries	Exports	198,421	212,912	212,870	20,341	15,579	17,694	18,196	18,383	19,449
	Imports	165,623	235,395	162,194	14,320	11,596	13,244	13,757	13,053	13,593
	Balance	+ 32,798	- 22,483	+ 50,676	+ 6,022	+ 3,983	+ 4,450	+ 4,439	+ 5,330	+ 5,856
of which: Norway	Exports	9,561	11,192	9,112	797	676	772	796	825	816
	Imports	19,403	63,086	30,549	2,505	2,515	2,246	2,524	2,102	2,465
	Balance	- 9,842	- 51,894	- 21,436	- 1,707	- 1,839	- 1,475	- 1,729	- 1,277	- 1,649
Russian Federation	Exports	26,632	14,545	8,906	754	534	614	677	616	734
	Imports	33,116	36,352	3,685	180	197	169	210	182	177
	Balance	- 6,484	- 21,806	+ 5,221	+ 574	+ 336	+ 445	+ 467	+ 435	+ 557
Switzerland	Exports	60,638	70,611	66,570	6,103	4,623	5,811	5,680	5,963	6,436
	Imports	49,247	55,723	51,823	5,119	3,653	4,262	4,603	4,670	4,501
	Balance	+ 11,391	+ 14,888	+ 14,747	+ 984	+ 970	+ 1,549	+ 1,077	+ 1,293	+ 1,936
Turkey	Exports	21,309	26,973	30,707	2,751	2,178	2,248	2,400	2,303	2,268
	Imports	18,566	24,717	24,353	2,082	1,735	2,131	2,024	1,931	1,948
	Balance	+ 2,743	+ 2,256	+ 6,354	+ 669	+ 443	+ 117	+ 376	+ 372	+ 320
United Kingdom	Exports	65,002	73,764	78,458	8,167	6,049	6,806	6,863	6,907	7,431
	Imports	32,245	40,314	36,680	3,081	2,442	3,187	3,101	2,938	3,115
	Balance	+ 32,757	+ 33,449	+ 41,778	+ 5,085	+ 3,607	+ 3,619	+ 3,762	+ 3,969	+ 4,316
II. Outside Europe	Exports	427,430	497,428	497,700	43,442	37,931	37,670	41,264	42,486	44,051
	Imports	399,604	531,409	482,699	40,873	35,760	36,821	36,525	39,532	40,447
	Balance	+ 27,827	- 33,982	+ 15,000	+ 2,569	+ 2,171	+ 849	+ 4,738	+ 2,954	+ 3,605
1. Africa	Exports	23,068	26,462	28,736	2,293	2,656	2,177	2,148	2,171	2,276
	Imports	26,241	34,213	32,806	2,865	2,567	2,729	2,375	2,800	2,836
	Balance	- 3,173	- 7,751	- 4,070	- 573	+ 88	- 552	- 227	- 629	- 560
2. America	Exports	167,735	210,652	216,556	19,239	15,812	16,297	18,538	19,396	20,275
	Imports	101,525	131,979	130,538	11,399	10,620	11,069	10,189	11,239	11,386
	Balance	+ 66,210	+ 78,673	+ 86,019	+ 7,840	+ 5,193	+ 5,228	+ 8,349	+ 8,157	+ 8,889
of which: Brazil	Exports	10,484	12,904	12,800	1,090	892	957	1,085	1,215	1,154
	Imports	7,543	9,504	8,268	765	616	760	650	705	763
	Balance	+ 2,942	+ 3,400	+ 4,532	+ 325	+ 276	+ 197	+ 436	+ 510	+ 391
United States	Exports	121,980	156,208	157,950	14,188	11,385	11,930	13,844	14,452	14,557
	Imports	72,316	93,338	94,676	8,342	7,700	7,954	7,268	7,867	8,101
	Balance	+ 49,664	+ 62,871	+ 63,274	+ 5,846	+ 3,685	+ 3,975	+ 6,576	+ 6,586	+ 6,456
3. Asia	Exports	224,897	246,289	238,649	20,625	18,333	18,245	19,387	19,866	20,386
	Imports	267,604	357,702	313,166	26,257	22,047	22,642	23,473	25,100	25,813
	Balance	- 42,707	- 111,413	- 74,518	- 5,632	- 3,714	- 4,398	- 4,086	- 5,234	- 5,427
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	26,090	29,648	32,047	3,032	2,669	2,465	2,698	2,674	2,722
	Imports	7,509	13,304	15,858	1,037	807	646	634	1,005	1,278
	Balance	+ 18,582	+ 16,344	+ 16,188	+ 1,995	+ 1,862	+ 1,819	+ 2,064	+ 1,669	+ 1,445
Other Asian countries	Exports	198,807	216,641	206,602	17,593	15,664	15,780	16,688	17,193	17,664
	Imports	260,096	344,398	297,308	25,221	21,240	21,997	22,839	24,095	24,536
	Balance	- 61,289	- 127,757	- 90,706	- 7,628	- 5,576	- 6,217	- 6,151	- 6,903	- 6,872
of which: China, People's Republic of <sup>3</sup>	Exports	103,564	106,762	97,328	8,562	7,242	7,645	7,934	8,439	8,770
	Imports	142,964	192,830	157,163	14,099	11,430	11,458	11,988	12,641	12,674
	Balance	- 39,400	- 86,068	- 59,836	- 5,537	- 4,187	- 3,813	- 4,055	- 4,202	- 3,905
Japan	Exports	18,245	20,511	20,240	1,671	1,527	1,819	1,760	1,595	1,514
	Imports	23,477	25,413	25,644	2,079	1,770	1,946	1,953	2,050	2,087
	Balance	- 5,232	- 4,902	- 5,404	- 408	- 243	- 127	- 193	- 455	- 572
Korea, Republic of	Exports	18,733	21,527	20,428	1,783	1,831	1,523	1,752	1,743	1,767
	Imports	12,629	13,375	13,563	1,112	1,029	938	1,148	1,233	1,171
	Balance	+ 6,104	+ 8,152	+ 6,864	+ 671	+ 801	+ 585	+ 605	+ 510	+ 596
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	11,731	14,024	13,759	1,285	1,131	951	1,191	1,052	1,114
	Imports	4,233	7,515	6,190	351	526	381	488	392	411
	Balance	+ 7,497	+ 6,510	+ 7,569	+ 934	+ 604	+ 570	+ 703	+ 660	+ 703
Memo item: OECD countries	Exports	1,083,800	1,280,042	1,279,067	114,899	91,617	107,151	108,814	111,102	113,349
	Imports	867,158	1,058,881	998,266	86,971	71,772	81,300	81,504	83,197	85,866
	Balance	+ 216,642	+ 221,161	+ 280,801	+ 27,928	+ 19,845	+ 25,850	+ 27,310	+ 27,906	+ 27,483

<sup>3</sup> Excluding Hongkong.