

## II. Current account

### 5. Secondary income

€ million

| Period    | Secondary income |             |         |                    |  |             |  |                 |   |
|-----------|------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|--|-------------|--|-----------------|---|
|           | Receipts         | Expenditure | Balance | General government |  |             |  | Social benefits |   |
|           |                  |             |         | Receipts           |  | Expenditure |  |                 |   |
|           |                  |             |         | Total              | of which:<br>Current taxes<br>on income,<br>wealth, etc. | Total       | of which:<br>Value added<br>tax and gross<br>national income-<br>based on Union<br>own resources |                 |   |
| 1         | 2                | 3           | 4       | 5                  | 6  | 7           | 8  |                 |   |
| 2009      | 46,828           | 77,609      | -       | 30,781             | 12,690   | 4,466       | 29,067   | 17,930          | . |
| 2010      | 47,436           | 83,752      | -       | 36,317             | 12,180   | 4,282       | 33,179   | 20,651          | . |
| 2011      | 55,538           | 87,061      | -       | 31,523             | 14,767   | 6,469       | 32,206   | 19,893          | . |
| 2012      | 57,202           | 92,713      | -       | 35,511             | 13,053   | 4,843       | 34,833   | 21,854          | . |
| 2013      | 64,520           | 104,738     | -       | 40,218             | 14,861   | 6,247       | 40,249   | 26,870          | . |
| 2014      | 61,785           | 103,228     | -       | 41,443             | 11,186   | 8,158       | 39,681   | 26,434          | . |
| 2015      | 71,152           | 109,923     | -       | 38,770             | 14,853   | 10,565      | 39,154   | 25,675          | . |
| 2016      | 64,727           | 102,985     | -       | 38,259             | 13,982   | 10,850      | 36,963   | 21,263          | . |
| 2017      | 66,367           | 117,332     | -       | 50,964             | 13,535   | 9,783       | 36,939   | 19,582          | . |
| 2018      | 68,879           | 118,600     | -       | 49,722             | 14,336   | 10,195      | 42,664   | 25,217          | . |
| 2019      | 79,538           | 129,914     | -       | 50,375             | 15,763   | 11,714      | 45,378   | 25,836          | . |
| 2020      | 81,180           | 134,586     | -       | 53,406             | 15,111   | 10,959      | 50,118   | 28,088          | . |
| 2021      | 98,789           | 158,288     | -       | 59,499             | 20,834   | 12,085      | 57,848   | 34,457          | . |
| 2022      | 106,441          | 173,927     | -       | 67,486             | 21,134   | 14,285      | 61,280   | 32,303          | . |
| 2023      | 112,995          | 177,229     | -       | 64,234             | 22,026   | 14,496      | 58,311   | 28,293          | . |
| 2021 Q4   | 23,730           | 40,261      | -       | 16,531             | 4,023  | 2,181       | 14,857   | 7,288           | . |
| 2022 Q1   | 24,972           | 42,425      | -       | 17,453             | 3,896  | 2,529       | 14,008   | 8,629           | . |
| Q2        | 30,149           | 43,337      | -       | 13,188             | 8,898  | 7,403       | 14,674   | 8,579           | . |
| Q3        | 24,838           | 42,293      | -       | 17,455             | 3,672  | 2,209       | 15,101   | 8,380           | . |
| Q4        | 26,481           | 45,872      | -       | 19,391             | 4,668  | 2,143       | 17,497   | 6,715           | . |
| 2023 Q1   | 27,277           | 46,053      | -       | 18,776             | 4,526  | 2,453       | 14,478   | 6,834           | . |
| Q2        | 32,144           | 42,369      | -       | 10,225             | 9,302  | 7,773       | 13,200   | 7,472           | . |
| Q3        | 26,216           | 42,022      | -       | 15,805             | 3,667  | 2,120       | 13,546   | 7,313           | . |
| Q4        | 27,358           | 46,786      | -       | 19,428             | 4,530  | 2,151       | 17,087   | 6,673           | . |
| 2024 Q1   | 28,097           | 47,155      | -       | 19,058             | 4,298  | 2,829       | 11,507   | 6,114           | . |
| Q2        | 33,047           | 42,289      | -       | 9,242              | 9,008  | 7,526       | 11,311   | 6,181           | . |
| Q3        | 27,245           | 41,738      | -       | 14,493             | 3,199  | 1,996       | 11,606   | 6,549           | . |
| 2022 June | 8,788            | 15,190      | -       | 6,403              | 1,770  | 1,250       | 5,827  | 2,782           | . |
| July      | 7,952            | 14,752      | -       | 6,800              | 983  | 465         | 5,539  | 2,782           | . |
| Aug.      | 8,058            | 14,071      | -       | 6,012              | 926  | 450         | 5,079  | 2,812           | . |
| Sep.      | 8,828            | 13,470      | -       | 4,643              | 1,763  | 1,294       | 4,484  | 2,786           | . |
| Oct.      | 8,476            | 14,003      | -       | 5,527              | 1,343  | 541         | 4,672  | 2,105           | . |
| Nov.      | 8,495            | 14,556      | -       | 6,060              | 1,257  | 437         | 5,265  | 2,718           | . |
| Dec.      | 9,510            | 17,313      | -       | 7,803              | 2,068  | 1,166       | 7,560  | 1,892           | . |
| 2023 Jan. | 8,730            | 15,906      | -       | 7,176              | 1,167  | 484         | 4,275  | 1,700           | . |
| Feb.      | 9,289            | 14,432      | -       | 5,143              | 1,701  | 1,012       | 4,839  | 2,648           | . |
| Mar.      | 9,257            | 15,714      | -       | 6,457              | 1,658  | 957         | 5,364  | 2,486           | . |
| Apr.      | 9,372            | 14,385      | -       | 5,014              | 1,695  | 1,204       | 4,762  | 2,392           | . |
| May       | 13,481           | 13,888      | -       | 406                | 5,835  | 5,289       | 3,993  | 2,540           | . |
| June      | 9,291            | 14,096      | -       | 4,805              | 1,773  | 1,280       | 4,445  | 2,540           | . |
| July      | 8,608            | 14,455      | -       | 5,847              | 1,072  | 563         | 4,859  | 2,540           | . |
| Aug.      | 8,401            | 13,468      | -       | 5,066              | 942  | 408         | 4,156  | 2,233           | . |
| Sep.      | 9,206            | 14,099      | -       | 4,892              | 1,653  | 1,149       | 4,531  | 2,540           | . |
| Oct.      | 8,704            | 14,973      | -       | 6,269              | 1,153  | 412         | 5,273  | 2,574           | . |
| Nov.      | 8,782            | 15,027      | -       | 6,245              | 1,228  | 466         | 5,296  | 2,605           | . |
| Dec.      | 9,872            | 16,786      | -       | 6,914              | 2,149  | 1,273       | 6,519  | 1,494           | . |
| 2024 Jan. | 8,923            | 18,454      | -       | 9,530              | 1,009  | 552         | 3,200  | 1,289           | . |
| Feb.      | 9,537            | 14,246      | -       | 4,709              | 1,618  | 1,140       | 3,957  | 2,297           | . |
| Mar.      | 9,637            | 14,455      | -       | 4,818              | 1,670  | 1,137       | 4,350  | 2,528           | . |
| Apr.      | 10,473           | 13,621      | -       | 3,148              | 2,350  | 1,856       | 3,399  | 1,887           | . |
| May       | 12,227           | 13,755      | -       | 1,528              | 4,282  | 3,792       | 3,607  | 1,887           | . |
| June      | 10,346           | 14,913      | -       | 4,567              | 2,376  | 1,878       | 4,304  | 2,407           | . |
| July      | 8,850            | 14,264      | -       | 5,415              | 719  | 403         | 3,975  | 2,183           | . |
| Aug.      | 8,851            | 13,818      | -       | 4,967              | 879  | 403         | 3,954  | 2,183           | . |
| Sep.      | 9,544            | 13,656      | -       | 4,111              | 1,602  | 1,190       | 3,676  | 2,183           | . |
| Oct.      | 8,993            | 14,835      | -       | 5,842              | 850  | 510         | 4,299  | 2,183           | . |
| Nov.      | 8,988            | 14,922      | -       | 5,934              | 847  | 485         | 4,748  | 2,183           | . |

1 Includes insurance premiums and claims (excl. life insurance policies). 2 Transfers between resident and non-resident households.

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

| All sectors excl. general government <sup>1</sup> |          |             |                                 |                                   |                      |       |        |        |           |
|---|----------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Balance   | Receipts | Expenditure |                                 |                                   | Balance              |       |        |        |           |
|   |          | Total       | of which:                       |                                   |                      |       |        |        |           |
|   |          |             | Personal transfers <sup>2</sup> | of which:<br>Workers' remittances | Social contributions |       |        |        |           |
| 9   | 10       | 11          | 12                              | 13                                | 14                   | 15    | Period |        |           |
| -   | 16,377   | 34,138      | 48,542                          | 2,995                             | 2,995                | 2,308 | -      | 14,404 | 2009      |
| -   | 20,999   | 35,256      | 50,573                          | 3,035                             | 3,035                | 2,790 | -      | 15,317 | 2010      |
| -   | 17,439   | 40,772      | 54,855                          | 2,977                             | 2,977                | 2,795 | -      | 14,083 | 2011      |
| -   | 21,781   | 44,149      | 57,879                          | 2,952                             | 2,952                | 3,757 | -      | 13,730 | 2012      |
| -   | 25,388   | 49,659      | 64,488                          | 3,250                             | 3,229                | 2,839 | -      | 14,830 | 2013      |
| -   | 28,495   | 50,600      | 63,547                          | 3,476                             | 3,451                | 2,555 | -      | 12,948 | 2014      |
| -   | 24,302   | 56,300      | 70,768                          | 3,540                             | 3,523                | 3,279 | -      | 14,468 | 2015      |
| -   | 22,981   | 50,744      | 66,022                          | 4,214                             | 4,196                | 2,808 | -      | 15,278 | 2016      |
| -   | 23,404   | 52,833      | 80,393                          | 4,632                             | 4,613                | 3,066 | -      | 27,560 | 2017      |
| -   | 28,329   | 54,543      | 75,936                          | 5,152                             | 5,142                | 3,848 | -      | 21,393 | 2018      |
| -   | 29,615   | 63,776      | 84,536                          | 5,446                             | 5,431                | 3,983 | -      | 20,760 | 2019      |
| -   | 35,008   | 66,069      | 84,467                          | 5,926                             | 5,908                | 4,043 | -      | 18,398 | 2020      |
| -   | 37,014   | 77,955      | 100,441                         | 6,189                             | 6,170                | 4,239 | -      | 22,485 | 2021      |
| -   | 40,145   | 85,307      | 112,648                         | 8,048                             | 7,149                | 4,465 | -      | 27,341 | 2022      |
| -   | 36,285   | 90,969      | 118,918                         | 7,433                             | 6,805                | 4,784 | -      | 27,949 | 2023      |
| -   | 10,834   | 19,707      | 25,404                          | 1,548                             | 1,543                | 1,180 | -      | 5,696  | 2021 Q4   |
| -   | 10,111   | 21,076      | 28,418                          | 1,998                             | 1,719                | 1,091 | -      | 7,342  | 2022 Q1   |
| -   | 5,776    | 21,251      | 28,663                          | 2,357                             | 1,810                | 1,064 | -      | 7,412  | Q2        |
| -   | 11,429   | 21,166      | 27,192                          | 1,841                             | 1,810                | 1,061 | -      | 6,026  | Q3        |
| -   | 12,829   | 21,813      | 28,375                          | 1,851                             | 1,810                | 1,249 | -      | 6,562  | Q4        |
| -   | 9,952    | 22,751      | 31,575                          | 1,888                             | 1,731                | 1,175 | -      | 8,824  | 2023 Q1   |
| -   | 3,898    | 22,841      | 29,168                          | 1,848                             | 1,691                | 1,149 | -      | 6,327  | Q2        |
| -   | 9,878    | 22,549      | 28,476                          | 1,847                             | 1,691                | 1,137 | -      | 5,927  | Q3        |
| -   | 12,557   | 22,828      | 29,699                          | 1,850                             | 1,691                | 1,324 | -      | 6,871  | Q4        |
| -   | 7,210    | 23,800      | 35,648                          | 1,939                             | 1,933                | 1,127 | -      | 11,848 | 2024 Q1   |
| -   | 2,302    | 24,038      | 30,978                          | 1,941                             | 1,933                | 1,106 | -      | 6,940  | Q2        |
| -   | 8,406    | 24,045      | 30,132                          | 1,940                             | 1,933                | 1,124 | -      | 6,087  | Q3        |
| -   | 4,057    | 7,018       | 9,363                           | 741                               | 603                  | 355   | -      | 2,345  | 2022 June |
| -   | 4,556    | 6,969       | 9,214                           | 614                               | 603                  | 353   | -      | 2,244  | July      |
| -   | 4,153    | 7,132       | 8,992                           | 613                               | 603                  | 353   | -      | 1,859  | Aug.      |
| -   | 2,721    | 7,064       | 8,986                           | 613                               | 603                  | 354   | -      | 1,922  | Sep.      |
| -   | 3,328    | 7,132       | 9,331                           | 610                               | 600                  | 377   | -      | 2,199  | Oct.      |
| -   | 4,008    | 7,238       | 9,291                           | 620                               | 600                  | 379   | -      | 2,053  | Nov.      |
| -   | 5,493    | 7,443       | 9,753                           | 621                               | 611                  | 493   | -      | 2,310  | Dec.      |
| -   | 3,109    | 7,564       | 11,631                          | 656                               | 603                  | 392   | -      | 4,067  | 2023 Jan. |
| -   | 3,137    | 7,588       | 9,593                           | 616                               | 564                  | 391   | -      | 2,005  | Feb.      |
| -   | 3,706    | 7,599       | 10,350                          | 616                               | 564                  | 392   | -      | 2,751  | Mar.      |
| -   | 3,068    | 7,677       | 9,623                           | 616                               | 564                  | 383   | -      | 1,946  | Apr.      |
| +   | 1,842    | 7,646       | 9,895                           | 616                               | 564                  | 383   | -      | 2,249  | May       |
| -   | 2,673    | 7,518       | 9,650                           | 616                               | 564                  | 383   | -      | 2,132  | June      |
| -   | 3,787    | 7,536       | 9,596                           | 616                               | 564                  | 379   | -      | 2,060  | July      |
| -   | 3,214    | 7,460       | 9,312                           | 615                               | 564                  | 379   | -      | 1,852  | Aug.      |
| -   | 2,878    | 7,553       | 9,567                           | 615                               | 564                  | 379   | -      | 2,014  | Sep.      |
| -   | 4,119    | 7,551       | 9,700                           | 612                               | 560                  | 401   | -      | 2,150  | Oct.      |
| -   | 4,067    | 7,554       | 9,732                           | 613                               | 560                  | 401   | -      | 2,178  | Nov.      |
| -   | 4,370    | 7,723       | 10,267                          | 624                               | 571                  | 522   | -      | 2,544  | Dec.      |
| -   | 2,191    | 7,914       | 15,254                          | 647                               | 644                  | 377   | -      | 7,339  | 2024 Jan. |
| -   | 2,339    | 7,919       | 10,289                          | 646                               | 644                  | 375   | -      | 2,370  | Feb.      |
| -   | 2,680    | 7,967       | 10,105                          | 646                               | 644                  | 376   | -      | 2,138  | Mar.      |
| -   | 1,049    | 8,123       | 10,222                          | 646                               | 644                  | 369   | -      | 2,099  | Apr.      |
| +   | 675      | 7,945       | 10,147                          | 646                               | 644                  | 369   | -      | 2,202  | May       |
| -   | 1,928    | 7,970       | 10,609                          | 648                               | 644                  | 368   | -      | 2,639  | June      |
| -   | 3,256    | 8,130       | 10,289                          | 647                               | 644                  | 375   | -      | 2,159  | July      |
| -   | 3,076    | 7,972       | 9,864                           | 646                               | 644                  | 375   | -      | 1,891  | Aug.      |
| -   | 2,075    | 7,942       | 9,979                           | 647                               | 644                  | 374   | -      | 2,037  | Sep.      |
| -   | 3,449    | 8,143       | 10,536                          | 644                               | 641                  | 398   | -      | 2,393  | Oct.      |
| -   | 3,901    | 8,140       | 10,174                          | 643                               | 641                  | 397   | -      | 2,034  | Nov.      |