

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

Period	Secondary income								
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	General government				Social benefits	
				Receipts		Expenditure			
				Total	of which: Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Total	of which: Value added tax and gross national income- based on Union own resources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
2009	46,828	77,609	-	30,781	12,690	4,466	29,067	17,930	.
2010	47,436	83,752	-	36,317	12,180	4,282	33,179	20,651	.
2011	55,538	87,061	-	31,523	14,767	6,469	32,206	19,893	.
2012	57,202	92,713	-	35,511	13,053	4,843	34,833	21,854	.
2013	64,520	104,738	-	40,218	14,861	6,247	40,249	26,870	.
2014	61,785	103,228	-	41,443	11,186	8,158	39,681	26,434	.
2015	71,152	109,923	-	38,770	14,853	10,565	39,154	25,675	.
2016	64,727	102,985	-	38,259	13,982	10,850	36,963	21,263	.
2017	66,367	117,332	-	50,964	13,535	9,783	36,939	19,582	.
2018	68,879	118,600	-	49,722	14,336	10,195	42,664	25,217	.
2019	79,538	129,914	-	50,375	15,763	11,714	45,378	25,836	.
2020	81,180	134,586	-	53,406	15,111	10,959	50,118	28,088	.
2021	98,789	158,288	-	59,499	20,834	12,085	57,848	34,457	.
2022	106,441	173,927	-	67,486	21,134	14,285	61,280	32,303	.
2023	112,995	177,229	-	64,234	22,026	14,496	58,311	28,293	.
2021 Q4	23,730	40,261	-	16,531	4,023	2,181	14,857	7,288	.
2022 Q1	24,972	42,425	-	17,453	3,896	2,529	14,008	8,629	.
Q2	30,149	43,337	-	13,188	8,898	7,403	14,674	8,579	.
Q3	24,838	42,293	-	17,455	3,672	2,209	15,101	8,380	.
Q4	26,481	45,872	-	19,391	4,668	2,143	17,497	6,715	.
2023 Q1	27,277	46,053	-	18,776	4,526	2,453	14,478	6,834	.
Q2	32,144	42,369	-	10,225	9,302	7,773	13,200	7,472	.
Q3	26,216	42,022	-	15,805	3,667	2,120	13,546	7,313	.
Q4	27,358	46,786	-	19,428	4,530	2,151	17,087	6,673	.
2024 Q1	28,097	47,155	-	19,058	4,298	2,829	11,507	6,114	.
Q2	33,047	42,289	-	9,242	9,008	7,526	11,311	6,181	.
Q3	27,267	41,600	-	14,333	3,240	1,995	11,605	6,549	.
2022 Apr.	8,597	13,977	-	5,379	1,636	1,152	4,562	2,898	.
May	12,764	14,170	-	1,406	5,492	5,001	4,285	2,898	.
June	8,788	15,190	-	6,403	1,770	1,250	5,827	2,782	.
July	7,952	14,752	-	6,800	983	465	5,539	2,782	.
Aug.	8,058	14,071	-	6,012	926	450	5,079	2,812	.
Sep.	8,828	13,470	-	4,643	1,763	1,294	4,484	2,786	.
Oct.	8,476	14,003	-	5,527	1,343	541	4,672	2,105	.
Nov.	8,495	14,556	-	6,060	1,257	437	5,265	2,718	.
Dec.	9,510	17,313	-	7,803	2,068	1,166	7,560	1,892	.
2023 Jan.	8,730	15,906	-	7,176	1,167	484	4,275	1,700	.
Feb.	9,289	14,432	-	5,143	1,701	1,012	4,839	2,648	.
Mar.	9,257	15,714	-	6,457	1,658	957	5,364	2,486	.
Apr.	9,372	14,385	-	5,014	1,695	1,204	4,762	2,392	.
May	13,481	13,888	-	406	5,835	5,289	3,993	2,540	.
June	9,291	14,096	-	4,805	1,773	1,280	4,445	2,540	.
July	8,608	14,455	-	5,847	1,072	563	4,859	2,540	.
Aug.	8,401	13,468	-	5,066	942	408	4,156	2,233	.
Sep.	9,206	14,099	-	4,892	1,653	1,149	4,531	2,540	.
Oct.	8,704	14,973	-	6,269	1,153	412	5,273	2,574	.
Nov.	8,782	15,027	-	6,245	1,228	466	5,296	2,605	.
Dec.	9,872	16,786	-	6,914	2,149	1,273	6,519	1,494	.
2024 Jan.	8,923	18,454	-	9,530	1,009	552	3,200	1,289	.
Feb.	9,537	14,246	-	4,709	1,618	1,140	3,957	2,297	.
Mar.	9,637	14,455	-	4,818	1,670	1,137	4,350	2,528	.
Apr.	10,473	13,621	-	3,148	2,350	1,856	3,399	1,887	.
May	12,227	13,755	-	1,528	4,282	3,792	3,607	1,887	.
June	10,346	14,913	-	4,567	2,376	1,878	4,304	2,407	.
July	8,850	14,264	-	5,415	719	403	3,975	2,183	.
Aug.	8,851	13,818	-	4,967	879	403	3,954	2,183	.
Sep.	9,566	13,518	-	3,952	1,642	1,190	3,676	2,183	.

1 Includes insurance premiums and claims (excl. life insurance policies). 2 Transfers between resident and non-resident households.

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

All sectors excl. general government ¹										
Balance	Receipts	Expenditure				Balance	Period			
		Total	of which:							
			Personal transfers ²	of which: Workers' remittances	Social contributions					
9	10	11	12	13	14	15				
-	16,377	34,138	48,542	2,995	2,995	2,308	-	14,404	2009	
-	20,999	35,256	50,573	3,035	3,035	2,790	-	15,317	2010	
-	17,439	40,772	54,855	2,977	2,977	2,795	-	14,083	2011	
-	21,781	44,149	57,879	2,952	2,952	3,757	-	13,730	2012	
-	25,388	49,659	64,488	3,250	3,229	2,839	-	14,830	2013	
-	28,495	50,600	63,547	3,476	3,451	2,555	-	12,948	2014	
-	24,302	56,300	70,768	3,540	3,523	3,279	-	14,468	2015	
-	22,981	50,744	66,022	4,214	4,196	2,808	-	15,278	2016	
-	23,404	52,833	80,393	4,632	4,613	3,066	-	27,560	2017	
-	28,329	54,543	75,936	5,152	5,142	3,848	-	21,393	2018	
-	29,615	63,776	84,536	5,446	5,431	3,983	-	20,760	2019	
-	35,008	66,069	84,467	5,926	5,908	4,043	-	18,398	2020	
-	37,014	77,955	100,441	6,189	6,170	4,239	-	22,485	2021	
-	40,145	85,307	112,648	8,048	7,149	4,465	-	27,341	2022	
-	36,285	90,969	118,918	7,433	6,805	4,784	-	27,949	2023	
-	10,834	19,707	25,404	1,548	1,543	1,180	-	5,696	2021 Q4	
-	10,111	21,076	28,418	1,998	1,719	1,091	-	7,342	2022 Q1	
-	5,776	21,251	28,663	2,357	1,810	1,064	-	7,412	Q2	
-	11,429	21,166	27,192	1,841	1,810	1,061	-	6,026	Q3	
-	12,829	21,813	28,375	1,851	1,810	1,249	-	6,562	Q4	
-	9,952	22,751	31,575	1,888	1,731	1,175	-	8,824	2023 Q1	
-	3,898	22,841	29,168	1,848	1,691	1,149	-	6,327	Q2	
-	9,878	22,549	28,476	1,847	1,691	1,137	-	5,927	Q3	
-	12,557	22,828	29,699	1,850	1,691	1,324	-	6,871	Q4	
-	7,210	23,800	35,648	1,939	1,933	1,127	-	11,848	2024 Q1	
-	2,302	24,038	30,978	1,941	1,933	1,106	-	6,940	Q2	
-	8,365	24,027	29,995	1,939	1,933	1,124	-	5,968	Q3	
-	2,926	6,961	9,415	876	603	355	-	2,454	2022 Apr.	
+	1,207	7,272	9,885	741	603	355	-	2,613	May	
-	4,057	7,018	9,363	741	603	355	-	2,345	June	
-	4,556	6,969	9,214	614	603	353	-	2,244	July	
-	4,153	7,132	8,992	613	603	353	-	1,859	Aug.	
-	2,721	7,064	8,986	613	603	354	-	1,922	Sep.	
-	3,328	7,132	9,331	610	600	377	-	2,199	Oct.	
-	4,008	7,238	9,291	620	600	379	-	2,053	Nov.	
-	5,493	7,443	9,753	621	611	493	-	2,310	Dec.	
-	3,109	7,564	11,631	656	603	392	-	4,067	2023 Jan.	
-	3,137	7,588	9,593	616	564	391	-	2,005	Feb.	
-	3,706	7,599	10,350	616	564	392	-	2,751	Mar.	
-	3,068	7,677	9,623	616	564	383	-	1,946	Apr.	
+	1,842	7,646	9,895	616	564	383	-	2,249	May	
-	2,673	7,518	9,650	616	564	383	-	2,132	June	
-	3,787	7,536	9,596	616	564	379	-	2,060	July	
-	3,214	7,460	9,312	615	564	379	-	1,852	Aug.	
-	2,878	7,553	9,567	615	564	379	-	2,014	Sep.	
-	4,119	7,551	9,700	612	560	401	-	2,150	Oct.	
-	4,067	7,554	9,732	613	560	401	-	2,178	Nov.	
-	4,370	7,723	10,267	624	571	522	-	2,544	Dec.	
-	2,191	7,914	15,254	647	644	377	-	7,339	2024 Jan.	
-	2,339	7,919	10,289	646	644	375	-	2,370	Feb.	
-	2,680	7,967	10,105	646	644	376	-	2,138	Mar.	
-	1,049	8,123	10,222	646	644	369	-	2,099	Apr.	
+	675	7,945	10,147	646	644	369	-	2,202	May	
-	1,928	7,970	10,609	648	644	368	-	2,639	June	
-	3,256	8,130	10,289	647	644	375	-	2,159	July	
-	3,076	7,972	9,864	646	644	375	-	1,891	Aug.	
-	2,033	7,924	9,842	647	644	374	-	1,918	Sep.	