

## II. Current account

### 2. Goods a) Overview

€ million

Period	Goods													
	General merchandise			Foreign trade 1				Supplementary trade items						
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Total	Ad-ditions 2	Total	Exports	Deductions 2
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2009	724,643	588,007	+ 136,636	712,440	584,503	+ 127,936	803,312	664,615	+ 138,697	- 90,872	17,711	- 108,583	- 9,029	- 35,658
2010	858,872	699,544	+ 159,328	840,768	694,707	+ 146,061	951,959	797,097	+ 154,863	- 111,191	21,024	- 132,215	- 11,532	- 42,650
2011	959,728	795,556	+ 164,171	938,841	789,040	+ 149,801	1,061,225	902,523	+ 158,702	- 122,384	27,169	- 149,553	- 13,843	- 42,616
2012	994,229	793,313	+ 200,916	969,252	786,449	+ 182,802	1,092,627	899,405	+ 193,222	- 123,375	36,057	- 159,432	- 14,403	- 43,835
2013	984,846	784,895	+ 199,951	955,273	775,410	+ 179,862	1,088,025	890,393	+ 197,632	- 132,753	29,411	- 162,163	- 14,775	- 42,401
2014	1,014,523	796,008	+ 218,515	984,319	786,581	+ 197,738	1,123,746	910,145	+ 213,601	- 139,427	32,739	- 172,166	- 16,008	- 44,130
2015	1,060,341	815,287	+ 245,054	1,028,508	803,010	+ 225,498	1,193,555	949,245	+ 244,310	- 165,048	30,368	- 195,415	- 18,083	- 49,610
2016	1,063,695	813,297	+ 250,397	1,027,785	800,700	+ 227,085	1,203,833	954,917	+ 248,916	- 176,048	30,295	- 206,343	- 17,197	- 48,421
2017	1,124,249	867,209	+ 257,041	1,089,512	854,323	+ 235,189	1,278,958	1,031,013	+ 247,946	- 189,446	28,030	- 217,476	- 16,851	- 43,308
2018	1,158,522	939,783	+ 218,739	1,131,130	930,137	+ 200,993	1,317,440	1,088,720	+ 228,720	- 186,310	29,682	- 215,992	- 14,720	- 42,006
2019	1,173,898	960,697	+ 213,201	1,135,186	951,037	+ 184,149	1,328,152	1,104,141	+ 224,010	- 192,965	34,423	- 227,388	- 16,752	- 43,468
2020	1,061,150	883,409	+ 177,742	1,030,048	871,082	+ 158,966	1,206,928	1,026,502	+ 180,427	- 176,881	32,519	- 209,400	- 15,700	- 35,504
2021	1,225,519	1,037,483	+ 188,036	1,191,471	1,022,145	+ 169,326	1,379,346	1,204,050	+ 175,296	- 187,875	45,132	- 233,007	- 15,980	- 39,465
2022	1,398,853	1,264,068	+ 134,785	1,353,416	1,246,185	+ 107,230	1,594,034	1,505,434	+ 88,600	- 240,619	53,327	- 293,945	- 14,603	- 51,447
2023	1,403,237	1,172,153	+ 231,085	1,354,333	1,163,900	+ 190,433	1,589,953	1,365,799	+ 224,154	- 235,620	50,400	- 286,020	- 15,553	- 48,686
2021 Q4	327,201	287,354	+ 39,847	316,079	283,422	+ 32,657	364,373	334,262	+ 30,111	- 48,294	14,121	- 62,415	- 3,771	- 11,046
2022 Q1	333,350	295,600	+ 37,750	323,841	290,741	+ 33,100	378,945	351,773	+ 27,172	- 55,104	11,994	- 67,098	- 3,572	- 11,359
Q2	348,305	318,044	+ 30,261	337,187	313,331	+ 23,856	400,022	384,609	+ 15,413	- 62,835	13,251	- 76,086	- 3,636	- 15,592
Q3	356,002	324,425	+ 31,578	343,099	320,408	+ 22,691	404,418	389,064	+ 15,354	- 61,320	13,099	- 74,419	- 3,860	- 10,487
Q4	361,196	326,000	+ 35,196	349,289	321,705	+ 27,583	410,648	379,987	+ 30,661	- 61,360	14,982	- 76,342	- 3,535	- 14,009
2023 Q1	362,496	307,319	+ 55,177	352,183	305,112	+ 47,071	413,649	359,193	+ 54,456	- 61,466	13,151	- 74,616	- 4,079	- 11,826
Q2	353,537	297,977	+ 55,560	343,208	295,739	+ 47,468	400,789	347,347	+ 53,442	- 57,581	12,858	- 70,439	- 4,001	- 13,024
Q3	341,815	283,633	+ 58,181	328,983	281,730	+ 47,253	385,462	329,055	+ 56,407	- 56,478	11,498	- 67,977	- 3,720	- 10,557
Q4	345,390	283,224	+ 62,166	329,959	281,319	+ 48,640	390,053	320,204	+ 59,849	- 60,094	12,893	- 72,987	- 3,753	- 13,279
2024 Q1	355,914	283,549	+ 72,365	343,216	281,561	+ 61,655	401,706	331,986	+ 69,720	- 58,490	12,570	- 71,060	- 3,972	- 10,767
Q2	357,533	286,124	+ 71,409	343,162	283,928	+ 59,233	399,954	330,851	+ 69,103	- 56,792	13,638	- 70,430	- 4,152	- 11,758
Q3	342,762	283,533	+ 59,229	330,477	281,399	+ 49,078	387,387	328,962	+ 58,425	- 56,909	13,068	- 69,978	- 3,693	- 11,583
2022 Apr.	108,559	101,282	+ 7,277	105,295	99,583	+ 5,713	125,154	123,006	+ 2,148	- 19,859	4,312	- 24,171	- 1,169	- 5,232
May	118,429	107,597	+ 10,832	114,148	105,743	+ 8,405	136,731	132,081	+ 4,651	- 22,584	4,205	- 26,789	- 1,220	- 4,725
June	121,317	109,164	+ 12,152	117,744	108,005	+ 9,739	138,137	129,522	+ 8,615	- 20,393	4,734	- 25,127	- 1,247	- 5,635
July	115,102	104,486	+ 10,616	110,393	103,044	+ 7,349	129,547	124,102	+ 5,445	- 19,154	4,148	- 23,302	- 1,311	- 3,469
Aug.	115,545	107,521	+ 8,024	111,314	106,384	+ 4,929	130,546	129,696	+ 850	- 19,232	4,284	- 23,516	- 1,361	- 3,163
Sep.	125,355	112,417	+ 12,938	121,392	110,980	+ 10,412	144,326	135,266	+ 9,059	- 22,934	4,667	- 27,600	- 1,189	- 3,854
Oct.	120,218	113,004	+ 7,214	117,152	111,298	+ 5,854	137,692	131,631	+ 6,061	- 20,540	4,151	- 24,691	- 1,316	- 4,338
Nov.	128,559	114,634	+ 13,925	124,144	113,233	+ 10,911	146,284	133,290	+ 12,994	- 22,140	4,539	- 26,679	- 1,174	- 4,096
Dec.	112,419	98,362	+ 14,057	107,992	97,174	+ 10,818	126,672	115,066	+ 11,606	- 18,680	6,292	- 24,972	- 1,045	- 5,574
2023 Jan.	111,615	100,296	+ 11,319	109,307	99,450	+ 9,856	129,038	117,313	+ 11,724	- 19,731	4,326	- 24,057	- 1,309	- 2,949
Feb.	118,314	99,306	+ 19,008	115,290	98,680	+ 16,609	135,453	117,021	+ 18,431	- 20,163	4,019	- 24,181	- 1,363	- 4,158
Mar.	132,567	107,718	+ 24,849	127,587	106,981	+ 20,606	149,158	124,858	+ 24,300	- 21,572	4,806	- 26,378	- 1,407	- 4,719
Apr.	110,201	94,324	+ 15,878	107,411	93,695	+ 13,717	125,265	109,918	+ 15,346	- 17,853	4,089	- 21,942	- 1,129	- 3,705
May	118,662	101,177	+ 17,485	114,717	100,275	+ 14,442	134,068	118,930	+ 15,138	- 19,351	4,210	- 23,561	- 1,488	- 4,621
June	124,673	102,476	+ 22,197	121,079	101,769	+ 19,310	141,456	118,499	+ 22,958	- 20,377	4,559	- 24,936	- 1,385	- 4,699
July	113,542	94,966	+ 18,576	108,906	94,397	+ 14,509	128,145	109,105	+ 19,040	- 19,239	3,855	- 23,094	- 1,228	- 4,072
Aug.	111,449	92,640	+ 18,809	107,774	91,914	+ 15,860	125,674	108,736	+ 16,938	- 17,899	3,831	- 21,731	- 1,292	- 3,311
Sep.	116,823	96,027	+ 20,796	112,303	95,419	+ 16,884	131,643	111,214	+ 20,429	- 19,340	3,812	- 23,152	- 1,200	- 3,174
Oct.	119,210	97,561	+ 21,649	114,169	96,907	+ 17,261	133,245	114,104	+ 19,141	- 19,076	4,229	- 23,305	- 1,277	- 4,349
Nov.	125,042	101,113	+ 23,929	119,101	100,483	+ 18,618	141,678	118,167	+ 23,511	- 22,577	4,327	- 26,904	- 1,424	- 4,404
Dec.	101,138	84,550	+ 16,588	96,690	83,929	+ 12,760	115,130	97,933	+ 17,197	- 18,441	4,337	- 22,778	- 1,052	- 4,526
2024 Jan.	115,471	92,375	+ 23,096	111,767	91,744	+ 20,023	130,804	108,980	+ 21,823	- 19,037	4,229	- 23,266	- 1,325	- 3,059
Feb.	118,728	94,134	+ 24,594	114,668	93,447	+ 21,222	133,999	109,422	+ 24,576	- 19,330	4,089	- 23,419	- 1,294	- 3,554
Mar.	121,716	97,041	+ 24,675	116,780	96,370	+ 20,411	136,903	113,583	+ 23,320	- 20,123	4,252	- 24,375	- 1,353	- 4,154
Apr.	124,592	100,140	+ 24,452	120,246	99,431	+ 20,815	140,561	116,574	+ 23,987	- 20,315	4,562	- 24,877	- 1,500	- 4,490
May	117,516	92,165	+ 25,351	111,940	91,436	+ 20,505	129,577	106,679	+ 22,898	- 17,636	4,561	- 22,198	- 1,253	- 3,430
June	115,425	93,819	+ 21,605	110,975	93,062	+ 17,914	129,816	107,598	+ 22,218	- 18,841	4,515	- 23,356	- 1,399	- 3,839
July	118,910	97,749	+ 21,161	115,132	96,910	+ 18,223	135,276	114,392	+ 20,885	- 20,144	4,457	- 24,601	- 1,263	- 4,446
Aug.	107,448	88,950	+ 18,498	103,885	88,349	+ 15,536	122,028	102,977	+ 19,050	- 18,142	4,152	- 22,295	- 1,162	- 3,447
Sep.	116,404	96,834	+ 19,570	111,460	96,140	+ 15,319	130,083	111,593	+ 18,490					

## II. Current account

### 2. Goods

#### a) Overview

€ million

												Net exports of goods under merchanting	Non-monetary gold					
												Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance				
Imports																		
Total	Additions 2	Total	Deductions 2	Imports for processing 3	Imports after processing 3	Cif costs of imports	Balance	Total	Goods acquired under merchanting 4	Goods sold under merchanting	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Period				
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27						
- 80,111	31,516	- 111,627	- 34,250	- 13,009	- 9,326	- 10,761	+ 9,677	- 67,065	76,743	2,526	3,504	- 978	2009					
- 102,390	33,402	- 135,792	- 36,724	- 13,895	- 14,910	- 8,801	+ 12,720	- 78,648	91,369	5,383	4,837	+ 546	2010					
- 113,483	39,635	- 153,117	- 35,336	- 15,054	- 16,140	- 8,902	+ 13,648	- 88,011	101,659	7,239	6,516	+ 723	2011					
- 112,956	40,882	- 153,837	- 27,645	- 15,347	- 17,841	- 10,420	+ 17,393	- 90,731	108,123	7,585	6,864	+ 721	2012					
- 114,983	51,164	- 166,146	- 29,308	- 16,111	- 20,976	- 17,770	+ 20,824	- 93,299	114,123	8,749	9,484	- 735	2013					
- 123,563	54,693	- 178,256	- 30,971	- 17,717	- 21,997	- 15,863	+ 21,453	- 98,463	119,916	8,751	9,427	- 676	2014					
- 146,235	50,237	- 196,472	- 32,616	- 19,824	- 21,199	- 18,813	+ 22,801	- 117,862	140,663	9,033	12,277	- 3,244	2015					
- 154,217	51,184	- 205,402	- 28,659	- 20,123	- 21,727	- 21,830	+ 24,078	- 123,448	147,527	11,831	12,598	- 766	2016					
- 176,689	50,658	- 227,348	- 28,683	- 20,461	- 22,512	- 12,757	+ 25,299	- 133,747	159,047	9,438	12,885	- 3,448	2017					
- 158,584	61,725	- 220,309	- 30,429	- 17,739	- 22,467	- 27,726	+ 19,854	- 155,142	174,997	7,538	9,646	- 2,109	2018					
- 153,104	62,834	- 215,937	- 23,014	- 17,102	- 21,993	- 39,862	+ 27,998	- 157,513	185,511	10,714	9,660	+ 1,054	2019					
- 155,420	56,095	- 211,515	- 23,937	- 15,366	- 24,445	- 21,461	+ 21,706	- 141,546	163,252	9,396	12,327	- 2,931	2020					
- 181,905	71,441	- 253,345	- 26,981	- 15,593	- 39,437	- 5,970	+ 26,965	- 196,650	223,615	7,083	15,338	- 8,255	2021					
- 259,249	96,756	- 356,005	- 42,562	- 22,672	- 52,073	+ 18,630	+ 35,541	- 215,284	250,825	9,896	17,883	- 7,986	2022					
- 201,898	93,501	- 295,400	- 35,460	- 18,815	- 45,677	- 33,721	+ 37,994	- 209,409	247,403	10,910	8,253	+ 2,657	2023					
- 50,840	20,909	- 71,749	- 7,242	- 3,710	- 11,857	+ 2,546	+ 9,144	- 54,056	63,200	1,977	3,932	- 1,955	2021 Q4					
- 61,032	20,456	- 81,488	- 9,465	- 5,472	- 13,329	+ 5,928	+ 7,523	- 51,461	58,984	1,986	4,859	- 2,873	2022 Q1					
- 71,278	24,115	- 95,393	- 17,866	- 5,879	- 13,182	+ 8,443	+ 8,009	- 55,537	63,546	3,108	4,713	- 1,605	Q2					
- 68,656	25,664	- 94,320	- 7,924	- 5,337	- 12,703	+ 7,336	+ 10,707	- 51,427	62,134	2,197	4,016	- 1,820	Q3					
- 58,282	26,522	- 84,804	- 7,308	- 5,983	- 12,860	- 3,078	+ 9,302	- 56,859	66,161	2,605	4,295	- 1,689	Q4					
- 54,081	23,428	- 77,509	- 7,897	- 4,952	- 12,651	- 7,384	+ 8,077	- 51,035	59,112	2,236	2,208	+ 28	2023 Q1					
- 51,607	23,538	- 75,146	- 9,162	- 5,361	- 11,461	- 5,974	+ 8,010	- 53,352	61,362	2,319	2,237	+ 82	Q2					
- 47,325	22,980	- 70,305	- 9,917	- 4,681	- 10,848	- 9,154	+ 10,698	- 50,032	60,730	2,133	1,903	+ 230	Q3					
- 48,885	23,555	- 72,440	- 8,485	- 3,821	- 10,717	- 11,209	+ 11,209	- 54,989	66,198	4,222	1,904	+ 2,317	Q4					
- 50,425	22,098	- 72,524	- 9,423	- 3,855	- 11,425	- 8,065	+ 8,910	- 49,374	58,284	3,789	1,989	+ 1,800	2024 Q1					
- 46,922	23,599	- 70,522	- 8,153	- 3,838	- 11,746	- 9,870	+ 9,950	- 54,209	64,159	4,421	2,196	+ 2,225	Q2					
- 47,563	24,218	- 71,781	- 7,843	- 3,684	- 12,027	- 9,347	+ 9,188	- 51,462	60,649	3,097	2,133	+ 963	Q3					
- 23,424	7,290	- 30,713	- 6,027	- 1,762	- 4,198	+ 3,565	+ 2,032	- 18,237	20,269	1,232	1,699	- 467	2022 Apr.					
- 26,337	8,488	- 34,825	- 6,961	- 2,252	- 4,448	+ 3,754	+ 3,026	- 19,222	22,248	1,256	1,854	- 599	May					
- 21,517	8,338	- 29,855	- 4,878	- 1,866	- 4,536	+ 1,124	+ 2,952	- 18,077	21,029	621	1,159	- 539	June					
- 21,058	7,940	- 28,998	- 2,897	- 1,749	- 3,959	+ 1,904	+ 4,059	- 16,112	20,171	650	1,442	- 792	July					
- 23,312	9,019	- 32,330	- 2,566	- 1,696	- 4,342	+ 4,079	+ 3,521	- 17,351	20,873	710	1,137	- 427	Aug.					
- 24,287	8,705	- 32,992	- 2,461	- 1,892	- 4,402	+ 1,353	+ 3,126	- 17,965	21,091	837	1,437	- 600	Sep.					
- 20,334	8,540	- 28,873	- 2,710	- 2,198	- 4,250	- 206	+ 2,281	- 19,120	21,402	784	1,706	- 922	Oct.					
- 20,057	8,593	- 28,650	- 2,639	- 2,042	- 4,430	- 2,083	+ 3,408	- 19,921	23,328	1,008	1,401	- 394	Nov.					
- 17,891	9,388	- 27,280	- 1,959	- 1,743	- 4,180	- 788	+ 3,613	- 17,818	21,431	813	1,187	- 374	Dec.					
- 17,863	8,095	- 25,958	- 2,548	- 1,496	- 4,396	- 1,868	+ 1,697	- 16,924	18,621	612	845	- 234	2023 Jan.					
- 18,341	7,235	- 25,576	- 3,161	- 1,545	- 4,065	- 1,822	+ 2,428	- 16,328	18,756	596	625	- 29	Feb.					
- 17,878	8,098	- 25,976	- 2,188	- 1,911	- 4,190	- 3,694	+ 3,952	- 17,784	21,736	1,029	737	+ 291	Mar.					
- 16,224	7,422	- 23,645	- 2,653	- 1,607	- 3,784	- 1,630	+ 2,205	- 15,372	17,577	585	629	- 44	Apr.					
- 18,655	7,787	- 26,441	- 3,460	- 1,918	- 3,895	- 696	+ 3,000	- 18,184	21,183	946	902	+ 44	May					
- 16,729	8,330	- 25,059	- 3,048	- 1,837	- 3,781	- 3,648	+ 2,806	- 19,796	22,602	788	706	+ 81	June					
- 14,708	7,399	- 22,107	- 2,017	- 1,772	- 3,554	- 4,531	+ 3,785	- 15,815	19,601	851	569	+ 282	July					
- 16,822	7,708	- 24,530	- 4,758	- 1,583	- 3,709	- 1,077	+ 3,059	- 16,808	19,867	616	726	- 110	Aug.					
- 15,795	7,873	- 23,668	- 3,142	- 1,327	- 3,585	- 3,545	+ 3,854	- 17,409	21,263	666	608	+ 59	Sep.					
- 17,197	7,827	- 25,024	- 3,676	- 1,315	- 3,707	- 1,879	+ 4,356	- 17,787	22,143	686	654	+ 32	Oct.					
- 17,685	8,054	- 25,738	- 2,601	- 1,367	- 3,493	- 4,893	+ 3,942	- 19,773	23,715	1,999	630	+ 1,369	Nov.					
- 14,004	7,674	- 21,677	- 2,208	- 1,139	- 3,518	- 4,437	+ 2,911	- 17,429	20,340	1,537	620	+ 917	Dec.					
- 17,236	7,249	- 24,485	- 3,226	- 1,243	- 3,640	- 1,801	+ 2,261	- 15,765	18,026	1,443	630	+ 812	2024 Jan.					
- 15,976	7,518	- 23,493	- 3,043	- 1,335	- 3,642	- 3,355	+ 2,993	- 16,139	19,132	1,066	687	+ 379	Feb.					
- 17,214	7,332	- 24,546	- 3,155	- 1,277	- 4,144	- 2,910	+ 3,656	- 17,469	21,125	1,280	671	+ 609	Mar.					
- 17,143	7,850	- 24,993	- 3,611	- 1,402	- 3,807	- 3,172	+ 2,398	- 17,351	19,749	1,948	709	+ 1,239	Apr.					
- 15,243	8,024	- 23,268	- 2,495	- 1,188	- 3,959	- 2,393	+ 4,224	- 18,704	22,929	1,351	730	+ 622	May					
- 14,536	7,725	- 22,261	- 2,047	- 1,248	- 3,980	- 4,304	+ 3,327	- 18,153	21,481	1,122	758	+ 364	June					
- 17,482	8,129	- 25,612	- 3,633	- 1,321	- 4,120	- 2,662	+ 2,628	- 18,615	21,243	1,149	840	+ 310	July					
- 14,628	7,616	- 22,244	- 2,018	- 1,127	- 4,045	- 3,514	+ 2,679	- 16,828	19,507	883	601	+ 283	Aug.					
- 15,452	8,473	- 23,925	- 2,192	- 1,236	- 3,862	- 3,171	+ 3,880	- 16,019	19,899	1,064	693	+ 371	Sep.					

trade are included. The values of the deductions are shown with a negative sign. **3** Incl. joint projects. The fees for processing goods are recorded under manufacturing services. **4** Negative receipts.

## II. Current account

### 2. Goods

#### b) Special trade, by category of goods \*

€ million

Exports (fob)								
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3				
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
638,268	197,589	298,430	100,502	82,432	93,357	110,142	118,277	
651,320	199,538	307,765	103,161	81,178	94,583	109,756	127,886	
664,455	201,209	307,184	109,553	86,163	93,941	112,249	130,813	
731,544	224,927	336,904	118,611	96,352	105,538	128,085	138,034	
786,266	240,356	361,959	127,370	104,815	114,110	135,855	154,123	
893,042	277,908	402,744	143,579	119,292	129,974	148,850	166,472	
965,236	302,629	432,071	158,801	129,528	142,132	153,518	184,123	

#### Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP 2002)

Item no					24	29	30 to 33	34
Period								
2001	638,268	197,589	298,430	100,502	82,432	93,357	110,142	118,277
2002	651,320	199,538	307,765	103,161	81,178	94,583	109,756	127,886
2003	664,455	201,209	307,184	109,553	86,163	93,941	112,249	130,813
2004	731,544	224,927	336,904	118,611	96,352	105,538	128,085	138,034
2005	786,266	240,356	361,959	127,370	104,815	114,110	135,855	154,123
2006	893,042	277,908	402,744	143,579	119,292	129,974	148,850	166,472
2007	965,236	302,629	432,071	158,801	129,528	142,132	153,518	184,123

#### Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP 2009)

Item no					20 and 21	28	26 and 27	29
Period								
2008	984,140	309,027	432,245	170,568	139,195	160,494	142,002	169,502
2009	803,312	250,757	343,521	145,666	123,225	124,595	117,267	122,925
2010	951,959	307,178	414,026	157,815	142,357	141,803	143,164	160,975
2011	1,061,225	342,546	466,803	169,621	153,179	163,024	152,443	185,510
2012	1,092,627	342,160	487,899	177,639	162,079	165,633	153,019	191,092
2013	1,088,025	337,762	484,430	184,295	163,569	164,053	152,006	190,244
2014	1,123,746	344,066	503,143	191,874	169,003	166,145	157,890	203,434
2015	1,193,555	352,482	546,398	205,592	178,154	170,162	169,829	226,730
2016	1,203,833	355,479	553,563	211,705	177,817	170,414	176,885	228,429
2017	1,278,876	386,634	583,796	228,712	191,731	185,746	196,356	235,168
2018	1,317,440	401,347	593,228	239,428	202,213	195,085	205,067	230,514
2019	1,328,152	400,420	596,813	244,673	201,988	196,658	208,349	225,568
2020	1,206,928	377,069	513,633	244,568	200,802	176,743	195,853	188,553
2021	1,371,397	450,615	562,880	274,209	240,900	196,899	219,337	211,813
2022	1,594,034	514,638	613,360	337,032	286,301	212,047	243,053	247,437
2023	1,575,294	480,909	658,385	333,857	255,182	227,235	248,129	272,576
2022 Q4	410,648	122,712	165,766	87,223	67,286	56,171	64,304	66,882
2023 Q1	410,060	130,168	165,842	87,324	70,572	57,683	63,985	69,606
Q2	396,356	122,596	168,149	80,834	62,350	57,938	61,550	70,372
Q3	382,073	115,746	158,229	82,800	62,264	55,787	61,114	64,656
Q4	386,804	112,399	166,164	82,899	59,995	55,827	61,480	67,942
2024 Q1	397,765	125,771	164,325	87,911	68,609	57,330	61,506	68,885
Q2	395,202	124,264	166,839	85,555	65,731	56,868	60,505	69,616
Q3	383,983							
2023 June	140,372	42,779	60,049	28,632	22,179	20,682	21,630	24,939
July	127,017	37,820	52,851	27,407	20,987	18,865	19,629	21,658
Aug.	124,583	38,451	50,236	27,857	20,545	17,815	20,384	19,906
Sep.	130,473	39,475	55,141	27,535	20,732	19,107	21,101	23,093
Oct.	132,124	38,929	56,612	28,419	20,735	18,338	20,747	23,920
Nov.	140,481	41,616	59,630	30,817	22,507	19,979	22,312	25,471
Dec.	114,199	31,854	49,921	23,662	16,753	17,510	18,420	18,550
2024 Jan.	129,426	42,501	51,058	29,515	22,935	18,432	20,595	20,811
Feb.	132,638	41,412	55,557	29,057	22,554	18,974	20,057	24,053
Mar.	135,701	41,858	57,710	29,339	23,121	19,924	20,854	24,020
Apr.	138,769	43,715	59,364	29,395	22,487	20,176	21,047	24,376
May	128,011	40,157	53,433	28,153	21,608	18,004	19,172	22,814
June	128,423	40,392	54,042	28,007	21,635	18,689	20,286	22,427
July	133,525	40,989	55,102	30,876	23,495	19,713	20,341	22,245
Aug.	120,376	37,652	48,215	28,942	21,705	16,878	18,860	19,650
Sep.	130,083							

\* Sources: Federal Statistical Office and Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. 1 Also includes goods which cannot be classified and additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. From January 2007, excluding repair and maintenance work. 2 The allocation of groups of goods from GP 2002 to main industrial groupings (MIGs) is carried out pursuant to Regulations (EC)

No 586/2001. For GP 2009, this classification is based on Regulation (EC) No 656/2007. 3 As of January 2010, figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. 4 The following principal changes have been made in comparison with GP 2002: intermediate goods including electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, excluding tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor

**II. Current account****2. Goods****b) Special trade, by category of goods \***

€ million

Imports (cif)							
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3			
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16

**Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP 2002)**

				24	29	30 bis 33	34	Item no Period
542,774	166,146	174,533	112,202	58,532	40,373	110,707	52,533	2001
518,532	150,148	167,938	118,725	57,896	38,316	102,500	55,831	2002
534,534	152,400	171,367	118,959	58,820	38,760	102,281	59,461	2003
575,448	170,809	182,615	123,381	66,464	41,495	111,012	62,104	2004
628,087	182,904	195,444	130,548	73,297	45,199	117,505	66,314	2005
733,994	218,398	227,699	143,419	83,825	52,804	132,713	73,228	2006
769,887	244,511	229,886	154,107	93,015	57,789	132,742	78,884	2007

**Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP 2009) 4**

				20 und 21	28	26 und 27	29	Item no Period
805,842	246,051	227,224	160,857	97,417	68,801	119,786	75,480	2008
664,615	185,560	200,850	142,234	86,840	52,486	103,228	64,666	2009
797,097	247,202	234,871	154,178	101,593	61,244	131,257	70,212	2010
902,523	279,780	255,825	167,371	111,259	71,808	134,220	81,925	2011
899,405	266,920	256,767	167,755	111,371	68,822	133,375	82,454	2012
890,393	261,243	254,339	174,432	110,208	67,799	129,088	81,050	2013
910,145	269,685	268,467	183,584	115,352	70,803	138,145	87,324	2014
949,245	282,389	295,419	200,072	122,950	74,371	155,450	98,359	2015
954,917	280,707	304,379	207,423	123,151	76,742	159,575	106,100	2016
1,030,977	308,870	323,167	220,385	133,601	82,116	175,074	115,909	2017
1,088,720	330,856	336,294	226,210	146,566	88,096	183,031	119,860	2018
1,104,141	321,964	352,468	233,006	145,617	88,192	185,427	128,681	2019
1,026,502	302,835	322,946	243,396	145,065	80,273	183,809	112,664	2020
1,195,499	379,292	345,073	264,914	168,320	92,582	212,669	115,323	2021
1,505,434	482,551	372,172	333,984	223,359	105,790	254,776	132,689	2022
1,356,713	415,832	391,063	308,073	179,029	107,233	255,982	150,575	2023
379,987	112,618	100,818	89,074	48,830	27,374	71,868	36,833	2022 Q4
357,411	114,126	100,450	80,009	48,919	28,405	65,774	37,954	2023 Q1
345,214	109,371	100,855	75,349	45,291	28,357	64,230	38,902	Q2
326,831	100,309	93,880	75,224	43,107	25,840	62,402	36,474	Q3
327,257	92,026	95,878	77,491	41,711	24,631	63,576	37,244	Q4
329,976	100,277	96,811	80,339	47,236	26,285	60,105	37,972	2024 Q1
329,500	101,232	97,000	77,788	45,614	25,996	59,501	37,963	Q2
327,851	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Q3
117,751	36,386	35,583	26,286	15,010	10,022	22,165	14,157	2023 June
108,446	32,991	31,424	24,415	13,441	8,858	20,408	12,441	July
108,170	34,141	29,917	25,407	15,410	8,161	20,457	11,348	Aug.
110,215	33,177	32,539	25,402	14,256	8,821	21,538	12,685	Sep.
113,100	33,021	32,721	27,119	14,964	8,714	22,280	12,994	Oct.
117,087	33,383	34,674	28,260	15,120	8,887	23,025	13,952	Nov.
97,071	25,622	28,483	22,112	11,627	7,030	18,271	10,298	Dec.
108,316	32,509	31,185	27,193	16,010	8,545	20,384	12,138	2024 Jan.
108,763	33,312	32,296	26,295	15,266	8,893	19,658	12,624	Feb.
112,897	34,455	33,329	26,851	15,960	8,848	20,063	13,210	Mar.
115,927	36,062	33,809	27,518	16,838	9,119	20,712	13,391	Apr.
106,410	32,181	31,058	25,445	14,474	8,352	19,330	12,398	May
107,163	32,990	32,133	24,825	14,303	8,525	19,459	12,175	June
113,883	36,330	30,895	28,647	17,667	8,958	20,395	11,366	July
102,375	31,194	28,271	25,700	14,057	7,550	18,841	10,357	Aug.
111,593	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Sep.

vehicles and motor vehicle engines; capital goods including watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles, tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines, excluding electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, consumer goods excluding printed goods, watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles; chemical and pharmaceutical products excluding magnetic and optical media; machinery and equipment including office

machinery, pistons and piston rings, carburettors, dumper trucks for use on building sites, tools for construction and mining machines, excluding weapons and ammunition; computers etc excluding office machinery; motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers including seats for motor vehicles, excluding dumper trucks for use on building sites, pistons and piston rings, carburettors.