

II. Current account

1. Overview

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1971	66,648	54,539	+ 12,110	11,843	16,897	- 5,054	6,709	6,041	+ 669	1,451	6,891	- 5,441	+ 2,284
1972	72,984	59,388	+ 13,596	12,540	18,300	- 5,760	7,112	6,914	+ 198	1,561	7,530	- 5,969	+ 2,065
1973	87,676	66,883	+ 20,793	13,179	20,521	- 7,342	9,160	8,503	+ 657	1,568	8,777	- 7,209	+ 6,899
1974	115,657	86,176	+ 29,481	14,601	22,802	- 8,201	10,204	9,933	+ 271	2,010	9,535	- 7,524	+ 14,026
1975	111,206	89,237	+ 21,969	16,414	25,432	- 9,018	10,581	8,603	+ 1,978	1,750	10,147	- 8,397	+ 6,532
1976	127,636	106,568	+ 21,068	18,035	27,493	- 9,458	12,546	9,713	+ 2,833	1,909	11,015	- 9,105	+ 5,337
1977	135,422	112,248	+ 23,174	19,019	29,241	- 10,222	13,760	11,676	+ 2,083	2,521	12,115	- 9,594	+ 5,441
1978	141,574	115,728	+ 25,846	20,441	31,574	- 11,133	16,762	11,194	+ 5,568	2,541	13,094	- 10,553	+ 9,728
1979	155,056	139,299	+ 15,757	22,055	35,667	- 13,612	18,697	14,790	+ 3,908	2,471	13,926	- 11,455	- 5,402
1980	174,204	164,328	+ 9,876	24,601	40,470	- 15,869	21,216	17,389	+ 3,828	2,650	14,604	- 11,954	- 14,119
1981	198,529	177,691	+ 20,838	27,982	45,218	- 17,236	24,540	20,888	+ 3,652	2,298	15,205	- 12,907	- 5,654
1982	214,321	180,383	+ 33,938	30,373	46,499	- 16,126	24,248	21,336	+ 2,912	2,578	15,857	- 13,279	+ 7,444
1983	214,157	185,446	+ 28,711	31,743	46,878	- 15,134	26,344	20,104	+ 6,240	2,882	16,693	- 13,811	+ 6,006
1984	241,362	206,669	+ 34,693	34,526	49,141	- 14,615	31,127	21,826	+ 9,301	2,690	18,610	- 15,920	+ 13,459
1985	266,390	220,771	+ 45,619	37,987	51,896	- 13,909	33,213	23,475	+ 9,738	2,815	17,988	- 15,173	+ 26,275
1986	259,345	195,386	+ 63,958	36,503	51,810	- 15,307	34,986	25,879	+ 9,106	3,086	18,840	- 15,754	+ 42,004
1987	257,876	192,218	+ 65,658	36,845	53,921	- 17,076	36,138	28,685	+ 7,453	2,822	18,871	- 16,050	+ 39,986
1988	278,848	207,035	+ 71,813	39,156	57,488	- 18,332	45,378	31,383	+ 13,995	3,498	21,972	- 18,474	+ 49,002
1989	314,878	239,126	+ 75,751	44,905	62,671	- 17,765	54,096	36,884	+ 17,212	3,659	22,247	- 18,588	+ 56,610
1990	326,121	263,956	+ 62,165	47,862	69,991	- 22,129	65,028	45,058	+ 19,970	4,465	23,220	- 18,755	+ 41,250
1991	324,351	306,312	+ 18,039	50,930	76,711	- 25,781	70,078	54,730	+ 15,348	13,365	43,521	- 30,156	- 22,551
1992	326,073	301,842	+ 24,231	51,697	84,466	- 32,768	70,982	56,273	+ 14,709	15,385	41,698	- 26,313	- 20,142
1993	304,359	268,152	+ 36,207	51,304	86,636	- 35,332	70,696	60,827	+ 9,870	17,477	46,371	- 28,894	- 18,149
1994	335,011	290,854	+ 44,157	51,226	92,388	- 41,162	66,035	65,104	+ 931	17,964	49,331	- 31,367	- 27,440
1995	362,238	311,483	+ 50,755	54,467	97,512	- 43,045	67,667	69,446	- 1,779	18,538	48,070	- 29,532	- 23,601
1996	381,464	322,652	+ 58,812	57,765	102,844	- 45,078	71,647	70,157	+ 1,490	19,866	48,080	- 28,214	- 12,991
1997	429,096	361,948	+ 67,147	68,252	114,270	- 46,018	80,075	82,349	- 2,274	21,750	50,602	- 28,852	- 9,996
1998	458,582	386,955	+ 71,627	73,358	120,234	- 46,876	82,383	92,174	- 9,792	22,055	51,329	- 29,274	- 14,314
1999	479,763	411,819	+ 67,944	75,450	132,005	- 56,555	92,338	106,318	- 13,980	29,768	56,469	- 26,702	- 29,293
2000	562,199	498,255	+ 63,944	88,404	148,774	- 60,370	121,526	132,248	- 10,722	31,528	61,527	- 29,999	- 37,147
2001	599,221	498,033	+ 101,188	92,610	158,464	- 65,854	107,147	121,322	- 14,174	40,913	70,069	- 29,155	- 7,996
2002	611,848	469,843	+ 142,005	104,576	153,147	- 48,572	108,639	131,102	- 22,464	41,522	70,935	- 29,413	+ 41,557
2003	619,677	489,735	+ 129,942	105,975	152,441	- 46,465	111,598	132,760	- 21,162	50,266	81,313	- 31,047	+ 31,268
2004	685,971	533,120	+ 152,851	122,044	157,246	- 35,201	142,144	127,567	+ 14,577	38,819	68,776	- 29,957	+ 102,270
2005	739,839	583,276	+ 156,563	131,070	168,650	- 37,580	167,106	147,806	+ 19,300	42,280	73,621	- 31,341	+ 106,942
2006	841,482	680,517	+ 160,965	146,735	178,512	- 31,777	208,437	167,937	+ 40,499	39,775	71,789	- 32,014	+ 137,674
2007	926,759	725,031	+ 201,728	156,121	188,586	- 32,465	245,153	209,532	+ 35,620	42,490	75,879	- 33,390	+ 171,493
2008	948,735	764,575	+ 184,160	166,604	195,726	- 29,122	197,429	173,365	+ 24,063	44,632	78,779	- 34,147	+ 144,954
2009	1,079,982	629,356	+ 140,626	162,329	179,971	- 17,642	183,515	128,991	+ 54,524	41,478	76,242	- 34,764	+ 142,744
2010	915,035	754,206	+ 160,829	174,306	199,560	- 25,255	200,815	149,508	+ 51,306	42,627	82,209	- 39,582	+ 147,298
2011	1,027,494	864,524	+ 162,970	183,949	213,879	- 29,930	220,396	151,309	+ 69,087	51,001	85,788	- 34,787	+ 167,340
2012	1,069,020	869,489	+ 199,531	199,251	230,025	- 30,774	204,835	139,177	+ 65,658	52,938	91,641	- 38,703	+ 195,712
2013	1,071,458	867,656	+ 203,802	208,257	247,578	- 39,321	192,273	128,988	+ 63,284	60,321	103,734	- 43,413	+ 184,352
2014	1,106,923	887,294	+ 219,629	228,840	254,143	- 25,303	191,498	132,852	+ 58,646	62,475	103,970	- 41,495	+ 211,477
2015	1,166,594	918,200	+ 248,394	253,318	271,834	- 18,516	202,782	133,458	+ 69,324	71,769	111,189	- 39,420	+ 259,781
2016	1,179,166	926,757	+ 252,409	265,105	286,092	- 20,987	213,177	135,919	+ 77,258	65,415	103,894	- 38,480	+ 270,200
2017	1,256,858	1,001,782	+ 255,077	284,032	308,026	- 23,994	209,623	132,577	+ 77,046	66,827	118,992	- 52,165	+ 255,964
2018	1,290,468	1,068,485	+ 221,983	302,691	318,497	- 15,806	241,703	129,314	+ 112,389	69,522	120,479	- 50,958	+ 267,609
2019	1,309,678	1,090,130	+ 219,548	327,594	341,148	- 13,553	251,148	122,547	+ 128,602	80,366	131,112	- 50,747	+ 283,849
2020	1,188,235	1,005,510	+ 182,725	292,007	285,373	+ 6,634	188,409	102,372	+ 86,037	84,416	137,304	- 52,889	+ 222,507
2021	1,375,112	1,178,621	+ 196,491	345,547	343,932	+ 1,615	240,492	117,311	+ 123,181	100,009	157,841	- 57,832	+ 263,454
2022	1,579,998	1,454,082	+ 125,916	409,171	446,460	- 37,289	313,856	171,762	+ 142,094	102,436	168,526	- 66,091	+ 164,630
2023	1,566,824	1,325,410	+ 241,414	406,931	469,925	- 62,994	399,945	256,044	+ 143,901	108,997	173,614	- 64,616	+ 257,705

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€ billion

