

## II. Current account

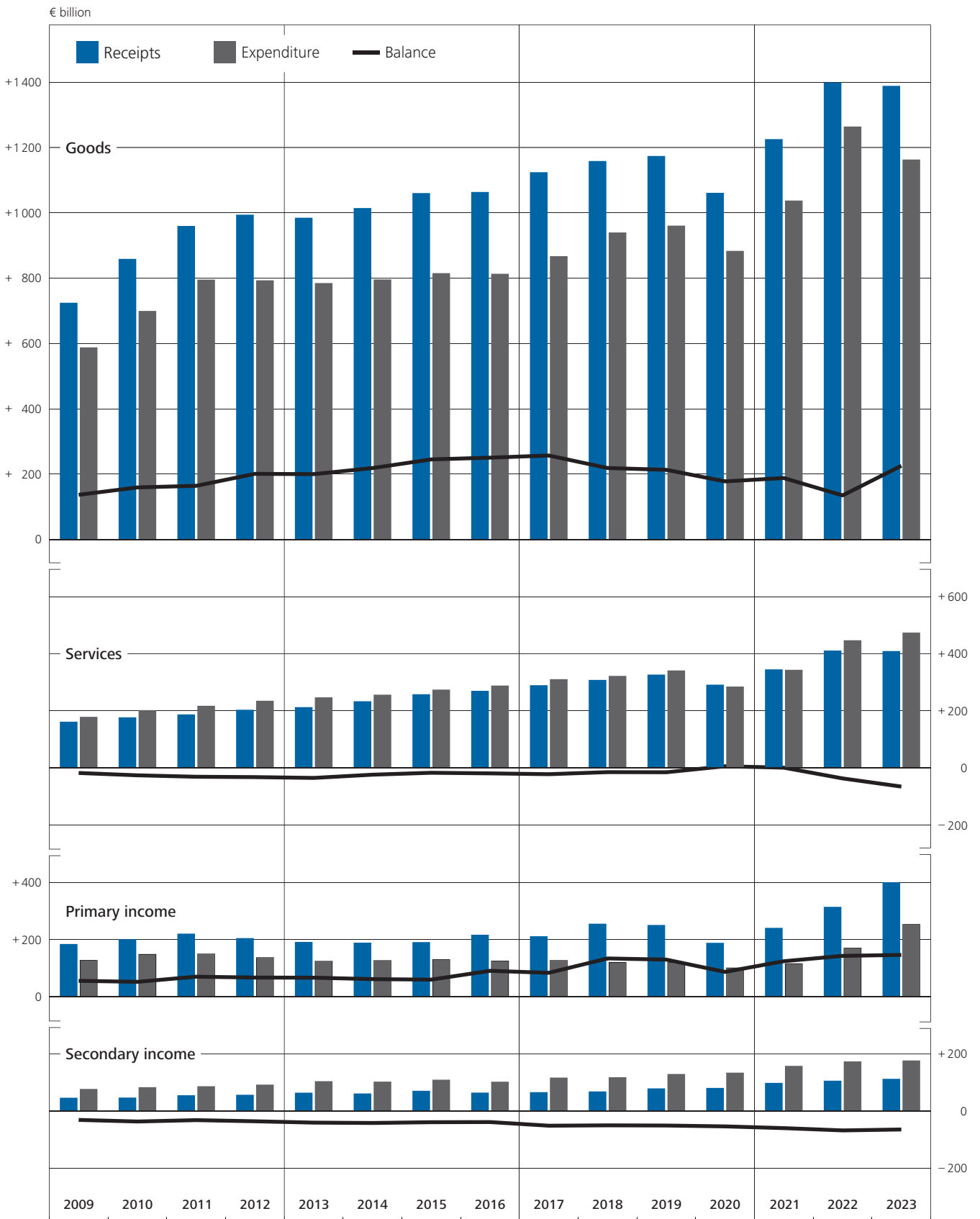
### 1. Overview

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1971	66,648	54,539	+ 12,110	11,843	16,897	- 5,054	6,709	6,041	+ 669	1,451	6,891	- 5,441	+ 2,284
1972	72,984	59,388	+ 13,596	12,540	18,300	- 5,760	7,112	6,914	+ 198	1,561	7,530	- 5,969	+ 2,065
1973	87,676	66,883	+ 20,793	13,179	20,521	- 7,342	9,160	8,503	+ 657	1,568	8,777	- 7,209	+ 6,899
1974	115,657	86,176	+ 29,481	14,601	22,802	- 8,201	10,204	9,933	+ 271	2,010	9,535	- 7,524	+ 14,026
1975	111,206	89,237	+ 21,969	16,414	25,432	- 9,018	10,581	8,603	+ 1,978	1,750	10,147	- 8,397	+ 6,532
1976	127,636	106,568	+ 21,068	18,035	27,493	- 9,458	12,546	9,713	+ 2,833	1,909	11,015	- 9,105	+ 5,337
1977	135,422	112,248	+ 23,174	19,019	29,241	- 10,222	13,760	11,676	+ 2,083	2,521	12,115	- 9,594	+ 5,441
1978	141,574	115,728	+ 25,846	20,441	31,574	- 11,133	16,762	11,194	+ 5,568	2,541	13,094	- 10,553	+ 9,728
1979	155,056	139,299	+ 15,757	22,055	35,667	- 13,612	18,697	14,790	+ 3,908	2,471	13,926	- 11,455	- 5,402
1980	174,204	164,328	+ 9,876	24,601	40,470	- 15,869	21,216	17,389	+ 3,828	2,650	14,604	- 11,954	- 14,119
1981	198,529	177,691	+ 20,838	27,982	45,218	- 17,236	24,540	20,888	+ 3,652	2,298	15,205	- 12,907	- 5,654
1982	214,321	180,383	+ 33,938	30,373	46,499	- 16,126	24,248	21,336	+ 2,912	2,578	15,857	- 13,279	+ 7,444
1983	214,157	185,446	+ 28,711	31,743	46,878	- 15,134	26,344	20,104	+ 6,240	2,882	16,693	- 13,811	+ 6,006
1984	241,362	206,669	+ 34,693	34,526	49,141	- 14,615	31,127	21,826	+ 9,301	2,690	18,610	- 15,920	+ 13,459
1985	266,390	220,771	+ 45,619	37,987	51,896	- 13,909	33,213	23,475	+ 9,738	2,815	17,988	- 15,173	+ 26,275
1986	259,345	195,386	+ 63,958	36,503	51,810	- 15,307	34,986	25,879	+ 9,106	3,086	18,840	- 15,754	+ 42,004
1987	257,876	192,218	+ 65,658	36,845	53,921	- 17,076	36,138	28,685	+ 7,453	2,822	18,871	- 16,050	+ 39,986
1988	278,848	207,035	+ 71,813	39,156	57,488	- 18,332	45,378	31,383	+ 13,995	3,498	21,972	- 18,474	+ 49,002
1989	314,878	239,126	+ 75,751	44,905	62,671	- 17,765	54,096	36,884	+ 17,212	3,659	22,247	- 18,588	+ 56,610
1990	326,121	263,956	+ 62,165	47,862	69,991	- 22,129	65,028	45,058	+ 19,970	4,465	23,220	- 18,755	+ 41,250
1991	324,351	306,304	+ 18,047	51,059	76,790	- 25,731	69,236	55,060	+ 14,176	19,198	44,687	- 25,489	- 18,997
1992	326,073	301,840	+ 24,233	51,977	84,503	- 32,526	70,259	56,600	+ 13,659	20,729	42,902	- 22,173	- 16,808
1993	298,758	263,220	+ 35,538	51,617	86,662	- 35,045	71,479	61,305	+ 10,174	22,740	47,125	- 24,385	- 13,717
1994	328,308	285,072	+ 43,236	51,526	92,300	- 40,773	65,856	65,712	+ 144	23,321	50,010	- 26,689	- 24,082
1995	354,511	304,582	+ 49,929	54,786	97,580	- 42,794	67,609	70,805	- 3,196	24,403	48,653	- 24,250	- 20,311
1996	372,786	314,922	+ 57,864	58,135	102,902	- 44,767	70,999	71,387	- 388	26,448	48,502	- 22,054	- 9,344
1997	418,541	352,422	+ 66,119	68,650	114,330	- 45,680	79,207	83,700	- 4,493	28,425	51,129	- 22,705	- 6,759
1998	446,534	376,111	+ 70,424	73,723	120,272	- 46,550	82,478	93,413	- 10,935	28,747	51,751	- 23,003	- 10,065
1999	466,271	399,236	+ 67,034	75,828	131,294	- 55,466	92,598	107,134	- 14,537	36,152	57,223	- 21,071	- 24,039
2000	544,900	481,768	+ 63,132	88,800	148,083	- 59,283	121,749	134,016	- 12,267	38,221	62,262	- 24,041	- 32,459
2001	579,579	480,210	+ 99,370	92,889	157,765	- 64,875	107,322	122,925	- 15,603	47,976	70,677	- 22,700	- 3,809
2002	590,150	451,658	+ 138,492	104,809	153,044	- 48,234	108,968	132,105	- 23,137	47,887	71,558	- 23,671	+ 43,540
2003	595,959	469,038	+ 126,921	106,188	151,741	- 45,553	111,490	134,394	- 22,903	57,192	82,058	- 24,866	+ 33,599
2004	657,757	508,724	+ 149,033	122,233	157,256	- 35,023	142,507	128,802	+ 13,705	45,446	69,643	- 24,198	+ 103,518
2005	707,026	554,305	+ 152,721	131,080	168,620	- 37,541	167,406	148,569	+ 18,837	48,740	74,587	- 25,847	+ 108,171
2006	801,176	643,764	+ 157,412	146,926	178,498	- 31,572	208,809	168,481	+ 40,328	47,625	72,839	- 25,214	+ 140,954
2007	879,585	684,812	+ 194,773	156,437	188,434	- 31,997	246,403	210,163	+ 36,240	47,534	76,941	- 29,407	+ 169,608
2008	896,882	718,041	+ 178,851	166,834	195,375	- 28,541	198,723	173,961	+ 24,762	50,173	80,217	- 30,044	+ 145,028
2009	724,643	588,007	+ 136,636	162,487	179,449	- 16,962	184,708	128,813	+ 55,894	46,828	77,609	- 30,781	+ 144,787
2010	858,872	699,544	+ 159,328	177,727	202,874	- 25,147	201,688	149,342	+ 52,346	47,436	83,752	- 36,317	+ 150,210
2011	959,728	795,556	+ 164,171	187,955	218,112	- 30,158	220,973	150,637	+ 70,336	55,538	87,061	- 31,523	+ 172,827
2012	994,229	793,313	+ 200,916	204,247	235,672	- 31,425	205,301	138,005	+ 67,297	57,202	92,713	- 35,511	+ 201,277
2013	984,846	784,895	+ 199,951	213,400	247,658	- 34,257	191,973	125,103	+ 66,870	64,520	104,738	- 40,218	+ 192,346
2014	1,014,523	796,008	+ 218,515	233,975	256,916	- 22,941	189,420	127,619	+ 61,801	61,785	103,228	- 41,443	+ 215,932
2015	1,060,341	815,287	+ 245,054	258,520	274,755	- 16,236	191,364	131,324	+ 60,040	71,152	109,923	- 38,770	+ 250,088
2016	1,063,695	813,297	+ 250,397	270,545	288,890	- 18,346	217,152	126,283	+ 90,869	64,727	102,985	- 38,259	+ 284,662
2017	1,124,249	867,209	+ 257,041	290,027	311,238	- 21,212	211,873	128,009	+ 83,864	66,367	117,332	- 50,964	+ 268,729
2018	1,158,522	939,783	+ 218,739	308,653	322,664	- 14,010	255,717	121,537	+ 134,180	68,879	118,600	- 49,722	+ 289,187
2019	1,173,898	960,697	+ 213,201	327,246	341,689	- 14,443	251,247	121,153	+ 130,094	79,538	129,914	- 50,375	+ 278,477
2020	1,061,150	883,409	+ 177,742	292,006	285,373	+ 6,633	188,818	101,757	+ 87,061	81,180	134,586	- 53,406	+ 218,031
2021	1,225,519	1,037,483	+ 188,036	345,547	343,934	+ 1,613	241,155	116,725	+ 124,430	98,789	158,288	- 59,499	+ 254,580
2022	1,398,853	1,264,068	+ 134,785	411,382	447,366	- 35,984	314,688	171,495	+ 143,193	106,441	173,927	- 67,486	+ 174,507
2023	1,388,578	1,163,067	+ 225,511	409,599	474,176	- 64,577	400,770	254,348	+ 146,423	112,995	177,229	- 64,234	+ 243,122

## II. Current account

### 1. Overview



## II. Current account

### 2. Goods

#### a) Overview

€ million

Period	Goods			General merchandise						Supplementary trade items				
	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Foreign trade <sup>1</sup>			Exports		Deductions <sup>2</sup>		
							Exports	Imports	Balance	Total	Ad- ditions <sup>2</sup>	Total	of which:	
	Exports	Imports	Exports for pro- cessing <sup>3</sup>	Exports after processing <sup>3</sup>										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2009	724,643	588,007	+ 136,636	712,440	584,503	+ 127,936	803,312	664,615	+ 138,697	- 90,872	17,711	-108,583	- 9,029	-35,658
2010	858,872	699,544	+ 159,328	840,768	694,707	+ 146,061	951,959	797,097	+ 154,863	-111,191	21,024	-132,215	-11,532	-42,650
2011	959,728	795,556	+ 164,171	938,841	789,040	+ 149,801	1,061,225	902,523	+ 158,702	-122,384	27,169	-149,553	-13,843	-42,616
2012	994,229	793,313	+ 200,916	969,252	786,449	+ 182,802	1,092,627	899,405	+ 193,222	-123,375	36,057	-159,432	-14,403	-43,835
2013	984,846	784,895	+ 199,951	955,273	775,410	+ 179,862	1,088,025	890,393	+ 197,632	-132,753	29,411	-162,163	-14,775	-42,401
2014	1,014,523	796,008	+ 218,515	984,319	786,581	+ 197,738	1,123,746	910,145	+ 213,601	-139,427	32,739	-172,166	-16,008	-44,130
2015	1,060,341	815,287	+ 245,054	1,028,508	803,010	+ 225,498	1,193,555	949,245	+ 244,310	-165,048	30,368	-195,415	-18,083	-49,610
2016	1,063,695	813,297	+ 250,397	1,027,785	800,700	+ 227,085	1,203,833	954,917	+ 248,916	-176,048	30,295	-206,343	-17,197	-48,421
2017	1,124,249	867,209	+ 257,041	1,089,512	854,323	+ 235,189	1,278,958	1,031,013	+ 247,946	-189,446	28,030	-217,476	-16,851	-43,308
2018	1,158,522	939,783	+ 218,739	1,131,130	930,137	+ 200,993	1,317,440	1,088,720	+ 228,720	-186,310	29,682	-215,992	-14,720	-42,006
2019	1,173,898	960,697	+ 213,201	1,135,186	951,037	+ 184,149	1,328,152	1,104,141	+ 224,010	-192,965	34,423	-227,388	-16,752	-43,468
2020	1,061,150	883,409	+ 177,742	1,030,048	871,082	+ 158,966	1,206,928	1,026,502	+ 180,427	-176,881	32,519	-209,400	-15,700	-35,504
2021	1,225,519	1,037,483	+ 188,036	1,191,471	1,022,145	+ 169,326	1,379,346	1,204,500	+ 175,296	-187,875	45,132	-233,007	-15,980	-39,465
2022	1,398,853	1,264,068	+ 134,785	1,353,416	1,246,185	+ 107,230	1,594,034	1,505,434	+ 88,600	-240,619	53,327	-293,945	-14,603	-51,447
2023	1,388,578	1,163,067	+ 225,511	1,339,674	1,154,815	+ 184,860	1,575,294	1,356,713	+ 218,581	-235,620	50,400	-286,020	-15,553	-48,686
2021 Q4	327,201	287,354	+ 39,847	316,079	283,422	+ 32,657	364,373	334,262	+ 30,111	- 48,294	14,121	- 62,415	- 3,771	-11,046
2022 Q1	333,350	295,600	+ 37,750	323,841	290,741	+ 33,100	378,945	351,773	+ 27,172	- 55,104	11,994	- 67,098	- 3,572	-11,359
Q2	348,305	318,044	+ 30,261	337,187	313,331	+ 23,856	400,022	384,609	+ 15,413	- 62,835	13,251	- 76,086	- 3,636	-15,592
Q3	356,002	324,425	+ 31,578	343,099	320,408	+ 22,691	404,418	389,064	+ 15,354	- 61,320	13,099	- 74,419	- 3,860	-10,487
Q4	361,196	326,000	+ 35,196	349,289	321,705	+ 27,583	410,648	379,987	+ 30,661	- 61,360	14,982	- 76,342	- 3,535	-14,009
2023 Q1	358,908	305,537	+ 53,371	348,595	303,329	+ 45,265	410,060	357,411	+ 52,650	- 61,466	13,151	- 74,616	- 4,079	-11,826
Q2	349,104	295,843	+ 53,260	338,775	293,606	+ 45,169	396,356	345,214	+ 51,143	- 57,581	12,858	- 70,439	- 4,001	-13,024
Q3	338,426	281,410	+ 57,016	325,594	279,506	+ 46,088	382,073	326,831	+ 55,242	- 56,478	11,498	- 67,977	- 3,720	-10,557
Q4	342,141	280,277	+ 61,864	326,710	278,373	+ 48,337	386,804	327,257	+ 59,547	- 60,094	12,893	- 72,987	- 3,753	-13,279
2024 Q1	351,973	281,539	+ 70,434	339,275	279,551	+ 59,724	397,765	329,976	+ 67,789	- 58,490	12,570	- 71,060	- 3,972	-10,767
Q2	352,781	284,773	+ 68,008	338,410	282,578	+ 55,833	395,202	329,500	+ 65,702	- 56,792	13,638	- 70,430	- 4,152	-11,758
Q3	338,010	282,241	+ 55,769	326,379	279,995	+ 46,384	383,961	327,872	+ 56,089	- 57,582	13,028	- 70,610	- 3,631	-11,720
2022 June	121,317	109,164	+ 12,152	117,744	108,005	+ 9,739	138,137	129,522	+ 8,615	- 20,393	4,734	- 25,127	- 1,247	- 5,635
July	115,102	104,486	+ 10,616	110,393	103,044	+ 7,349	129,547	124,102	+ 5,445	- 19,154	4,148	- 23,302	- 1,311	- 3,469
Aug.	115,545	107,521	+ 8,024	111,314	106,384	+ 4,929	130,546	129,696	+ 850	- 19,232	4,284	- 23,516	- 1,361	- 3,163
Sep.	125,355	112,417	+ 12,938	121,392	110,980	+ 10,412	144,326	135,266	+ 9,059	- 22,934	4,667	- 27,600	- 1,189	- 3,854
Oct.	120,218	113,004	+ 7,214	117,152	111,298	+ 5,854	137,692	131,631	+ 6,061	- 20,540	4,151	- 24,691	- 1,316	- 4,338
Nov.	128,559	114,634	+ 13,925	124,144	113,233	+ 10,911	146,284	133,290	+ 12,994	- 22,140	4,539	- 26,679	- 1,174	- 4,096
Dec.	112,419	98,362	+ 14,057	107,992	97,174	+ 10,818	126,672	115,066	+ 11,606	- 18,680	6,292	- 24,972	- 1,045	- 5,574
2023 Jan.	110,261	99,964	+ 10,296	107,952	99,119	+ 8,833	127,684	116,982	+ 10,701	- 19,731	4,326	- 24,057	- 1,309	- 2,949
Feb.	116,930	98,596	+ 18,333	113,906	97,971	+ 15,934	134,068	116,312	+ 17,756	- 20,163	4,019	- 24,181	- 1,363	- 4,158
Mar.	131,717	106,976	+ 24,741	126,737	106,239	+ 20,498	148,309	124,117	+ 24,192	- 21,572	4,806	- 26,378	- 1,407	- 4,719
Apr.	108,560	93,659	+ 14,901	105,770	93,030	+ 12,740	123,623	109,253	+ 14,370	- 17,853	4,089	- 21,942	- 1,129	- 3,705
May	116,955	100,457	+ 16,499	113,010	99,555	+ 13,455	132,361	118,210	+ 14,151	- 19,351	4,210	- 23,561	- 1,488	- 4,621
June	123,589	101,728	+ 21,861	119,995	101,022	+ 18,973	140,372	117,751	+ 22,621	- 20,377	4,559	- 24,936	- 1,385	- 4,699
July	112,414	94,308	+ 18,106	107,778	93,738	+ 14,040	127,017	108,446	+ 18,571	- 19,239	3,855	- 23,094	- 1,228	- 4,072
Aug.	110,359	92,074	+ 18,285	106,684	91,348	+ 15,336	124,583	108,170	+ 16,413	- 17,899	3,831	- 21,731	- 1,292	- 3,311
Sep.	115,653	95,028	+ 20,625	111,132	94,420	+ 16,712	130,473	110,215	+ 20,258	- 19,340	3,812	- 23,152	- 1,200	- 3,174
Oct.	118,089	96,557	+ 21,532	113,047	95,903	+ 17,144	132,124	113,100	+ 19,024	- 19,076	4,229	- 23,305	- 1,277	- 4,349
Nov.	123,845	100,032	+ 23,813	117,904	99,402	+ 18,502	140,481	117,087	+ 23,394	- 22,577	4,327	- 26,904	- 1,424	- 4,404
Dec.	100,207	83,688	+ 16,519	95,758	83,067	+ 12,691	114,199	97,071	+ 17,128	- 18,441	4,337	- 22,778	- 1,052	- 4,526
2024 Jan.	114,093	91,710	+ 22,382	110,389	91,080	+ 19,309	129,626	108,316	+ 21,110	- 19,037	4,229	- 23,266	- 1,325	- 3,059
Feb.	117,367	93,474	+ 23,893	113,308	92,787	+ 20,520	132,438	108,763	+ 23,875	- 19,330	4,089	- 23,419	- 1,294	- 3,554
Mar.	120,514	96,355	+ 24,159	115,578	95,684	+ 19,895	135,701	112,897	+ 22,804	- 20,123	4,252	- 24,375	- 1,353	- 4,154
Apr.	122,800	99,993	+ 23,307	118,454	98,784	+ 19,670	138,769	115,927	+ 22,842	- 20,315	4,562	- 24,877	- 1,500	- 4,490
May	115,950	91,896	+ 24,054	110,374	91,167	+ 19,208	128,011	106,410	+ 21,601	- 17,636	4,561	- 22,198	- 1,253	- 3,430
June	114,031	93,384	+ 20,647	109,582	92,627	+ 16,955	128,423	107,163	+ 21,260	- 18,841	4,515	- 23,356	- 1,399	- 3,839
July	117,158	97,240	+ 19,918	113,380	96,401	+ 16,980	133,525	113,883	+ 19,642	- 20,144	4,457	- 24,601	- 1,263	- 4,446
Aug.	105,796	88,348	+ 17,449	102,234	87,747	+ 14,487	120,376	102,375	+ 18,001	- 18,142	4,152	- 22,295	- 1,162	- 3,447
Sep.	115,056	96,653	+ 18,403	110,765	95,847	+ 14,918	130,060	111,614	+ 18,447	- 19,295	4,418	- 23,714	- 1,206	- 3,826
Oct.	116,861	101,316	+ 15,544	113,944	100,271	+ 13,672	132,644	117,922	+ 14,722	- 18,700	4,701	- 23,401	- 1,363	- 4,018
Nov.	115,450	95,972	+ 19,479	111,458	94,968	+ 16,490	131,414	110,969	+ 20,445	- 19,956	4,452	- 24,409	- 1,367	- 4,081

<sup>1</sup> Special trade according to the official foreign trade statistics (source: Federal Statistical Office). <sup>2</sup> Deductions are the result of goods crossing a border without a change of ownership; additions are the result of ownership without border being crossed. From reference month April 2022 deductions for quasi-transit

## II. Current account

### 2. Goods

#### a) Overview

€ million

Imports						Net exports of goods under merchancing				Non-monetary gold			Period
Total	Additions 2	Deductions 2		Cif costs of imports	Balance	Total	Goods acquired under merchancing 4	Goods sold under merchancing	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance		
		Total	of which:									Imports for processing 3	Imports after processing 3
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
- 80,111	31,516	- 111,627	- 34,250	- 13,009	- 9,326	- 10,761	+ 9,677	- 67,065	76,743	2,526	3,504	- 978	2009
-102,390	33,402	- 135,792	- 36,724	- 13,895	- 14,910	- 8,801	+ 12,720	- 78,648	91,369	5,383	4,837	+ 546	2010
-113,483	39,635	- 153,117	- 35,336	- 15,054	- 16,140	- 8,902	+ 13,648	- 88,011	101,659	7,239	6,516	+ 723	2011
-112,956	40,882	- 153,837	- 27,645	- 15,347	- 17,841	- 10,420	+ 17,393	- 90,731	108,123	7,585	6,864	+ 721	2012
-114,983	51,164	- 166,146	- 29,308	- 16,111	- 20,976	- 17,770	+ 20,824	- 93,299	114,123	8,749	9,484	- 735	2013
-123,563	54,693	- 178,256	- 30,971	- 17,717	- 21,997	- 15,863	+ 21,453	- 98,463	119,916	8,751	9,427	- 676	2014
-146,235	50,237	- 196,472	- 32,616	- 19,824	- 21,199	- 18,813	+ 22,801	- 117,862	140,663	9,033	12,277	- 3,244	2015
-154,217	51,184	- 205,402	- 28,659	- 20,123	- 21,727	- 21,830	+ 24,078	- 123,448	147,527	11,831	12,598	- 766	2016
-176,689	50,658	- 227,348	- 28,683	- 20,461	- 22,512	- 12,757	+ 25,299	- 133,747	159,047	9,438	12,885	- 3,448	2017
-158,584	61,725	- 220,309	- 30,429	- 17,739	- 22,467	- 27,726	+ 19,854	- 155,142	174,997	7,538	9,646	- 2,109	2018
-153,104	62,834	- 215,937	- 23,014	- 17,102	- 21,993	- 39,862	+ 27,998	- 157,513	185,511	10,714	9,660	+ 1,054	2019
-155,420	56,095	- 211,515	- 23,937	- 15,366	- 24,445	- 21,461	+ 21,706	- 141,546	163,252	9,396	12,327	- 2,931	2020
-181,905	71,441	- 253,345	- 26,981	- 15,593	- 39,437	- 5,970	+ 26,965	- 196,650	223,615	7,083	15,338	- 8,255	2021
-259,249	96,756	- 356,005	- 42,562	- 22,672	- 52,073	+ 18,630	+ 35,541	- 215,284	250,825	9,896	17,883	- 7,986	2022
-201,898	93,501	- 295,400	- 35,460	- 18,815	- 45,677	- 33,721	+ 37,994	- 209,409	247,403	10,910	8,253	+ 2,657	2023
- 50,840	20,909	- 71,749	- 7,242	- 3,710	- 11,857	+ 2,546	+ 9,144	- 54,056	63,200	1,977	3,932	- 1,955	2021 Q4
- 61,032	20,456	- 81,488	- 9,465	- 5,472	- 13,329	+ 5,928	+ 7,523	- 51,461	58,984	1,986	4,859	- 2,873	2022 Q1
- 71,278	24,115	- 95,393	- 17,866	- 5,879	- 13,182	+ 8,443	+ 8,009	- 55,537	63,546	3,108	4,713	- 1,605	Q2
- 68,656	25,664	- 94,320	- 7,924	- 5,337	- 12,703	+ 7,336	+ 10,707	- 51,427	62,134	2,197	4,016	- 1,820	Q3
- 58,282	26,522	- 84,804	- 7,308	- 5,983	- 12,860	- 3,078	+ 9,302	- 56,859	66,161	2,605	4,295	- 1,689	Q4
- 54,081	23,428	- 77,509	- 7,897	- 4,952	- 12,651	- 7,384	+ 8,077	- 51,035	59,112	2,236	2,208	+ 28	2023 Q1
- 51,607	23,538	- 75,146	- 9,162	- 5,361	- 11,461	- 5,974	+ 8,010	- 53,352	61,362	2,319	2,237	+ 82	Q2
- 47,325	22,980	- 70,305	- 9,917	- 4,681	- 10,848	- 9,154	+ 10,698	- 50,032	60,730	2,133	1,903	+ 230	Q3
- 48,885	23,555	- 72,440	- 8,485	- 3,821	- 10,717	- 11,209	+ 11,209	- 54,989	66,198	4,222	1,904	+ 2,317	Q4
- 50,425	22,098	- 72,524	- 9,423	- 3,855	- 11,425	- 8,065	+ 8,910	- 49,374	58,284	3,789	1,989	+ 1,800	2024 Q1
- 46,922	23,599	- 70,522	- 8,153	- 3,838	- 11,746	- 9,870	+ 9,950	- 54,209	64,159	4,421	2,196	+ 2,225	Q2
- 47,877	24,264	- 72,141	- 8,590	- 3,772	- 12,014	- 9,705	+ 8,630	- 51,729	60,359	3,002	2,246	+ 756	Q3
- 21,517	8,338	- 29,855	- 4,878	- 1,866	- 4,536	+ 1,124	+ 2,952	- 18,077	21,029	621	1,159	- 539	2022 June
- 21,058	7,940	- 28,998	- 2,897	- 1,749	- 3,959	+ 1,904	+ 4,059	- 16,112	20,171	650	1,442	- 792	July
- 23,312	9,019	- 32,330	- 2,566	- 1,696	- 4,342	+ 4,079	+ 3,521	- 17,351	20,873	710	1,137	- 427	Aug.
- 24,287	8,705	- 32,992	- 2,461	- 1,892	- 4,402	+ 1,353	+ 3,126	- 17,965	21,091	837	1,437	- 600	Sep.
- 20,334	8,540	- 28,873	- 2,710	- 2,198	- 4,250	- 206	+ 2,281	- 19,120	21,402	784	1,706	- 922	Oct.
- 20,057	8,593	- 28,650	- 2,639	- 2,042	- 4,430	- 2,083	+ 3,408	- 19,921	23,328	1,008	1,401	- 394	Nov.
- 17,891	9,388	- 27,280	- 1,959	- 1,743	- 4,180	- 788	+ 3,613	- 17,818	21,431	813	1,187	- 374	Dec.
- 17,863	8,095	- 25,958	- 2,548	- 1,496	- 4,396	- 1,868	+ 1,697	- 16,924	18,621	612	845	- 234	2023 Jan.
- 18,341	7,235	- 25,576	- 3,161	- 1,545	- 4,065	- 1,822	+ 2,428	- 16,328	18,756	596	625	- 29	Feb.
- 17,878	8,098	- 25,976	- 2,188	- 1,911	- 4,190	- 3,694	+ 3,952	- 17,784	21,736	1,029	737	+ 291	Mar.
- 16,224	7,422	- 23,645	- 2,653	- 1,607	- 3,784	- 1,630	+ 2,205	- 15,372	17,577	585	629	- 44	Apr.
- 18,655	7,787	- 26,441	- 3,460	- 1,918	- 3,895	- 696	+ 3,000	- 18,184	21,183	946	902	+ 44	May
- 16,729	8,330	- 25,059	- 3,048	- 1,837	- 3,781	- 3,648	+ 2,806	- 19,796	22,602	788	706	+ 81	June
- 14,708	7,399	- 22,107	- 2,017	- 1,772	- 3,554	- 4,531	+ 3,785	- 15,815	19,601	851	569	+ 282	July
- 16,822	7,708	- 24,530	- 4,758	- 1,583	- 3,709	- 1,077	+ 3,059	- 16,808	19,867	616	726	- 110	Aug.
- 15,795	7,873	- 23,668	- 3,142	- 1,327	- 3,585	- 3,545	+ 3,854	- 17,409	21,263	666	608	+ 59	Sep.
- 17,197	7,827	- 25,024	- 3,676	- 1,315	- 3,707	- 1,879	+ 4,356	- 17,787	22,143	686	654	+ 32	Oct.
- 17,685	8,054	- 25,738	- 2,601	- 1,367	- 3,493	- 4,893	+ 3,942	- 19,773	23,715	1,999	630	+ 1,369	Nov.
- 14,004	7,674	- 21,677	- 2,208	- 1,139	- 3,518	- 4,437	+ 2,911	- 17,429	20,340	1,537	620	+ 917	Dec.
- 17,236	7,249	- 24,485	- 3,226	- 1,243	- 3,640	- 1,801	+ 2,261	- 15,765	18,026	1,443	630	+ 812	2024 Jan.
- 15,976	7,518	- 23,493	- 3,043	- 1,335	- 3,642	- 3,355	+ 2,993	- 16,139	19,132	1,066	687	+ 379	Feb.
- 17,214	7,332	- 24,546	- 3,155	- 1,277	- 4,144	- 2,910	+ 3,656	- 17,469	21,125	1,280	671	+ 609	Mar.
- 17,143	7,850	- 24,993	- 3,611	- 1,402	- 3,807	- 3,172	+ 2,398	- 17,351	19,749	1,948	709	+ 1,239	Apr.
- 15,243	8,024	- 23,268	- 2,495	- 1,188	- 3,959	- 2,393	+ 4,224	- 18,704	22,929	1,351	730	+ 622	May
- 14,536	7,725	- 22,261	- 2,047	- 1,248	- 3,980	- 4,304	+ 3,327	- 18,153	21,481	1,122	758	+ 364	June
- 17,482	8,129	- 25,612	- 3,633	- 1,321	- 4,120	- 2,662	+ 2,628	- 18,615	21,243	1,149	840	+ 310	July
- 14,628	7,616	- 22,244	- 2,018	- 1,127	- 4,045	- 3,514	+ 2,679	- 16,828	19,507	883	601	+ 283	Aug.
- 15,767	8,518	- 24,285	- 2,939	- 1,325	- 3,850	- 3,529	+ 3,322	- 16,286	19,609	969	806	+ 163	Sep.
- 17,651	7,993	- 25,644	- 3,652	- 1,483	- 4,224	- 1,049	+ 1,574	- 19,085	20,659	1,343	1,045	+ 298	Oct.
- 16,001	8,113	- 24,114	- 3,502	- 1,426	- 3,511	- 3,955	+ 2,821	- 17,927	20,748	1,172	1,004	+ 168	Nov.

trade are included. The values of the deductions are shown with a negative sign. **3** Incl. joint projects. The fees for processing goods are recorded under manufacturing

services. **4** Negative receipts.

## II. Current account

### 2. Goods

#### b) Special trade, by category of goods \*

€ million

Exports (fob)							
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3			
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

#### Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP 2002)

Item no					24	29	30 to 33	34
Period								
2001	638,268	197,589	298,430	100,502	82,432	93,357	110,142	118,277
2002	651,320	199,538	307,765	103,161	81,178	94,583	109,756	127,886
2003	664,455	201,209	307,184	109,553	86,163	93,941	112,249	130,813
2004	731,544	224,927	336,904	118,611	96,352	105,538	128,085	138,034
2005	786,266	240,356	361,959	127,370	104,815	114,110	135,855	154,123
2006	893,042	277,908	402,744	143,579	119,292	129,974	148,850	166,472
2007	965,236	302,629	432,071	158,801	129,528	142,132	153,518	184,123

#### Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP 2009)

Item no					20 and 21	28	26 and 27	29
Period								
2008	984,140	309,027	432,245	170,568	139,195	160,494	142,002	169,502
2009	803,312	250,757	343,521	145,666	123,225	124,595	117,267	122,925
2010	951,959	307,178	414,026	157,815	142,357	141,803	143,164	160,975
2011	1,061,225	342,546	466,803	169,621	153,179	163,024	152,443	185,510
2012	1,092,627	342,160	487,899	177,639	162,079	165,633	153,019	191,092
2013	1,088,025	337,762	484,430	184,295	163,569	164,053	152,006	190,244
2014	1,123,746	344,066	503,143	191,874	169,003	166,145	157,890	203,434
2015	1,193,555	352,482	546,398	205,592	178,154	170,162	169,829	226,730
2016	1,203,833	355,479	553,563	211,705	177,817	170,414	176,885	228,429
2017	1,278,876	386,634	583,796	228,712	191,731	185,746	196,356	235,168
2018	1,317,440	401,347	593,228	239,428	202,213	195,085	205,067	230,514
2019	1,328,152	400,420	596,813	244,673	201,988	196,658	208,349	225,568
2020	1,206,928	377,069	513,633	244,568	200,802	176,743	195,853	188,553
2021	1,371,397	450,615	562,880	274,209	240,900	196,899	219,337	211,813
2022	1,594,342	515,264	613,821	337,535	286,581	212,328	243,366	247,515
2023	1,575,209	480,744	658,721	333,862	255,139	227,353	247,976	272,798
2022 Q4	406,637	122,206	165,027	86,986	67,290	55,877	63,983	66,733
2023 Q1	412,877	131,034	166,818	88,016	70,977	58,052	64,260	70,152
Q2	393,444	121,814	167,320	80,075	61,937	57,581	61,120	69,997
Q3	381,648	115,461	157,924	83,019	62,328	55,660	60,989	64,577
Q4	387,239	112,436	166,660	82,752	59,897	56,061	61,608	68,072
2024 Q1	397,789	125,549	164,148	87,770	68,473	57,368	61,439	68,843
Q2	395,258	123,491	166,733	85,005	65,365	56,755	60,227	69,696
Q3	384,293	116,975	158,658	88,998	66,237	54,707	59,783	64,546
2023 Aug.	124,270	38,358	50,226	27,754	20,684	17,818	20,397	19,839
Sep.	130,175	39,332	54,898	27,730	20,682	19,036	21,046	23,056
Oct.	132,971	39,321	56,965	28,401	20,633	18,395	21,053	24,039
Nov.	140,112	41,364	59,550	30,686	22,464	20,055	22,046	25,440
Dec.	114,157	31,751	50,145	23,666	16,800	17,611	18,509	18,594
2024 Jan.	129,426	42,406	50,955	29,482	22,920	18,413	20,567	20,784
Feb.	132,638	41,367	55,455	28,947	22,438	18,989	20,049	24,052
Mar.	135,725	41,775	57,738	29,340	23,115	19,966	20,823	24,007
Apr.	138,792	43,463	59,290	29,212	22,364	20,109	20,957	24,441
May	128,042	39,872	53,402	28,016	21,497	17,948	19,053	22,818
June	128,423	40,157	54,042	27,778	21,504	18,698	20,217	22,436
July	133,566	40,771	54,948	30,684	23,412	19,690	20,286	22,122
Aug.	120,537	37,221	48,366	28,755	21,574	16,910	18,836	19,649
Sep.	130,190	38,983	55,344	29,559	21,251	18,107	20,661	22,776
Oct.	132,644	40,583	56,266	29,537	20,602	18,895	20,801	23,673
Nov.	131,403	39,466	54,883	30,417	21,913	18,175	20,600	22,533

\* Sources: Federal Statistical Office and Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. **1** Also includes goods which cannot be classified and additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. From January 2007, excluding repair and maintenance work. **2** The allocation of groups of goods from GP 2002 to main industrial groupings (MIGs) is carried out pursuant to Regulations (EC

No 586/2001. For GP 2009, this classification is based on Regulation (EC) No 656/2007. **3** As of January 2010, figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. **4** The following principal changes have been made in comparison with GP 2002: intermediate goods including electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, excluding tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor

## II. Current account

### 2. Goods

#### b) Special trade, by category of goods \*

€ million

Imports (cif)								
Total 1	Selected main industrial groupings 2 3			Selected categories 3				
	Intermediate goods	Capital goods	Durable and non-durable consumer goods	Chemical and pharmaceutical products	Machinery and equipment	Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
<b>Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP 2002)</b>								
				24	29	30 bis 33	34	Item no
								Period
542,774	166,146	174,533	112,202	58,532	40,373	110,707	52,533	2001
518,532	150,148	167,938	118,725	57,896	38,316	102,500	55,831	2002
534,534	152,400	171,367	118,959	58,820	38,760	102,281	59,461	2003
575,448	170,809	182,615	123,381	66,464	41,495	111,012	62,104	2004
628,087	182,904	195,444	130,548	73,297	45,199	117,505	66,314	2005
733,994	218,398	227,699	143,419	83,825	52,804	132,713	73,228	2006
769,887	244,511	229,886	154,107	93,015	57,789	132,742	78,884	2007
<b>Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP 2009) 4</b>								
				20 und 21	28	26 und 27	29	Item no
								Period
805,842	246,051	227,224	160,857	97,417	68,801	119,786	75,480	2008
664,615	185,560	200,850	142,234	86,840	52,486	103,228	64,666	2009
797,097	247,202	234,871	154,178	101,593	61,244	131,257	70,212	2010
902,523	279,780	255,825	167,371	111,259	71,808	134,220	81,925	2011
899,405	266,920	256,767	167,755	111,371	68,822	133,375	82,454	2012
890,393	261,243	254,339	174,432	110,208	67,799	129,088	81,050	2013
910,145	269,685	268,467	183,584	115,352	70,803	138,145	87,324	2014
949,245	282,389	295,419	200,072	122,950	74,371	155,450	98,359	2015
954,917	280,707	304,379	207,423	123,151	76,742	159,575	106,100	2016
1,030,977	308,870	323,167	220,385	133,601	82,116	175,074	115,909	2017
1,088,720	330,856	336,294	226,210	146,566	88,096	183,031	119,860	2018
1,104,141	321,964	352,468	233,006	145,617	88,192	185,427	128,681	2019
1,026,502	302,835	322,946	243,396	145,065	80,273	183,809	112,664	2020
1,195,499	379,292	345,073	264,914	168,320	92,582	212,669	115,323	2021
1,506,254	482,935	372,485	334,326	223,348	105,923	254,812	132,944	2022
1,357,465	415,723	391,507	308,375	179,197	107,288	256,010	150,867	2023
377,477	111,890	99,857	88,493	48,683	27,238	71,300	36,559	2022 Q4
359,769	114,928	100,754	80,756	49,417	28,596	66,013	37,929	2023 Q1
343,411	108,768	100,837	74,425	44,687	28,213	64,010	39,171	Q2
326,105	99,920	93,524	75,830	43,481	25,774	62,446	36,200	Q3
328,179	92,108	96,392	77,364	41,612	24,706	63,540	37,568	Q4
329,984	102,867	98,457	81,906	47,996	26,869	61,250	38,487	2024 Q1
329,520	103,804	98,740	79,329	46,214	26,633	60,755	38,540	Q2
328,270	104,804	93,428	83,795	48,467	25,367	62,493	34,230	Q3
105,101	32,360	29,373	25,196	13,948	8,085	20,446	10,878	2023 Aug.
110,793	33,004	32,644	25,939	14,501	8,850	21,639	12,792	Sep.
113,508	33,537	33,091	26,663	14,462	8,758	22,604	13,134	Oct.
116,567	33,049	34,654	27,972	15,158	8,805	22,707	14,157	Nov.
98,104	25,522	28,647	22,729	11,992	7,143	18,229	10,276	Dec.
108,316	33,373	31,724	27,727	16,276	8,729	20,751	12,313	2024 Jan.
108,763	34,189	32,835	26,807	15,522	9,082	20,052	12,796	Feb.
112,905	35,304	33,897	27,372	16,198	9,058	20,447	13,378	Mar.
115,938	36,999	34,401	28,080	17,067	9,344	21,165	13,599	Apr.
106,412	32,995	31,646	25,937	14,671	8,558	19,725	12,605	May
107,170	33,810	32,694	25,312	14,477	8,731	19,865	12,336	June
113,927	37,567	31,482	28,995	18,565	9,071	20,791	11,498	July
102,522	31,757	29,036	26,344	14,445	7,719	19,502	10,401	Aug.
111,821	35,480	32,911	28,456	15,457	8,577	22,200	12,332	Sep.
117,922	36,531	34,551	30,774	16,400	9,068	22,775	13,346	Oct.
110,990	33,376	33,336	28,750	14,721	8,255	22,234	12,898	Nov.

vehicles and motor vehicle engines; capital goods including watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles, tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines, excluding electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, consumer goods excluding printed goods, watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles; chemical and pharmaceutical products excluding magnetic and optical media; machinery and equipment including office

machinery, pistons and piston rings, carburetors, dumper trucks for use on building sites, tools for construction and mining machines, excluding weapons and ammunition; computers etc excluding office machinery; motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers including seats for motor vehicles, excluding dumper trucks for use on building sites, pistons und piston rings, carburetors.

## II. Current account

### 3. Services

#### a) Overview

€ million

Period	Services 1, 2			Manufacturing services 3			Transport 4			Travel 5			
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure		
											Total	Business	Personal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
2009	162,487	179,449	- 16,962	3,974	2,320	+ 1,654	36,213	39,472	- 3,259	24,842	58,183	7,182	51,001
2010	177,727	202,874	- 25,147	4,250	2,964	+ 1,286	45,310	52,028	- 6,718	26,159	58,934	7,957	50,977
2011	187,955	218,112	- 30,158	4,380	3,558	+ 822	46,734	53,954	- 7,220	27,930	61,686	7,631	54,055
2012	204,247	235,672	- 31,425	4,209	3,701	+ 508	49,065	57,303	- 8,238	29,683	65,105	6,686	58,419
2013	213,400	247,658	- 34,257	3,586	3,178	+ 408	51,006	58,354	- 7,347	31,081	68,794	7,303	61,491
2014	233,975	256,916	- 22,941	6,083	3,739	+ 2,344	51,548	56,167	- 4,619	32,609	70,261	7,786	62,475
2015	258,520	274,755	- 16,236	.	.	+ 2,471	56,064	59,023	- 2,959	33,265	69,861	6,877	62,984
2016	270,545	288,890	- 18,346	6,918	4,776	+ 2,142	55,282	58,616	- 3,335	33,838	72,084	6,013	66,071
2017	290,027	311,238	- 21,212	8,585	5,546	+ 3,039	60,645	61,480	- 835	35,282	78,839	7,239	71,601
2018	308,653	322,664	- 14,010	9,898	5,640	+ 4,257	65,621	64,868	+ 754	36,391	80,934	6,635	74,299
2019	327,246	341,689	- 14,443	10,634	4,994	+ 5,640	70,141	66,502	+ 3,638	37,344	83,292	7,036	76,256
2020	292,006	285,373	+ 6,633	9,985	4,787	+ 5,198	56,677	62,069	- 5,392	19,351	34,029	3,120	30,909
2021	345,547	343,934	+ 1,613	11,911	5,572	+ 6,339	79,342	86,059	- 6,717	18,827	43,150	3,494	39,656
2022	411,382	447,366	- 35,984	14,599	6,591	+ 8,008	106,772	118,018	- 11,246	30,258	85,204	6,498	78,706
2023	409,599	474,176	- 64,577	14,027	6,752	+ 7,275	88,110	98,017	- 9,907	34,558	106,767	1,899	104,868
2021 Q4	103,999	106,882	- 2,883	3,371	1,564	+ 1,807	23,946	27,054	- 3,108	6,068	14,704	1,315	13,388
2022 Q1	95,573	94,850	+ 723	3,799	1,575	+ 2,224	23,335	27,572	- 4,237	4,713	10,791	952	9,840
Q2	99,254	105,709	- 6,455	3,426	1,628	+ 1,798	27,467	28,323	- 856	7,641	20,679	1,357	19,322
Q3	103,617	125,998	- 22,381	3,663	1,675	+ 1,988	29,196	32,903	- 3,706	9,896	32,402	1,696	30,706
Q4	112,938	120,809	- 7,871	3,711	1,713	+ 1,998	26,774	29,221	- 2,447	8,008	21,331	2,493	18,838
2023 Q1	99,019	108,560	- 9,541	4,187	1,698	+ 2,489	22,953	25,965	- 3,012	6,857	18,136	332	17,804
Q2	99,280	116,362	- 17,082	3,188	1,647	+ 1,541	22,556	24,285	- 1,729	9,071	27,341	190	27,151
Q3	99,524	124,590	- 25,066	3,211	1,661	+ 1,549	21,335	23,849	- 2,514	10,374	35,821	700	35,122
Q4	111,775	124,664	- 12,889	3,441	1,746	+ 1,695	21,266	23,918	- 2,651	8,256	25,469	677	24,792
2024 Q1	97,674	109,840	- 12,166	3,432	1,763	+ 1,669	21,685	23,656	- 1,972	7,099	19,710	2,040	17,670
Q2	102,813	123,180	- 20,366	3,228	1,900	+ 1,328	23,412	25,394	- 1,982	9,593	29,127	1,734	27,393
Q3	105,453	133,951	- 28,498	3,342	1,719	+ 1,623	23,577	26,168	- 2,591	11,156	37,202	1,021	36,181
2022 June	35,098	38,129	- 3,031	1,126	587	+ 539	9,628	9,647	- 19	2,789	8,670	464	8,206
July	34,306	40,353	- 6,046	1,207	605	+ 602	9,567	10,227	- 660	3,506	9,285	488	8,797
Aug.	33,370	43,017	- 9,647	1,165	494	+ 671	9,693	11,924	- 2,231	3,360	11,939	370	11,569
Sep.	35,941	42,628	- 6,687	1,292	577	+ 715	9,937	10,751	- 814	3,030	11,178	839	10,340
Oct.	34,487	40,178	- 5,692	1,273	504	+ 769	8,974	9,649	- 675	3,010	10,685	867	9,818
Nov.	35,136	37,306	- 2,170	1,235	533	+ 702	9,389	10,154	- 765	2,425	5,866	933	4,933
Dec.	43,315	43,325	- 10	1,203	676	+ 527	8,412	9,418	- 1,007	2,574	4,780	693	4,087
2023 Jan.	33,314	35,266	- 1,953	1,602	541	+ 1,061	7,974	8,719	- 745	2,157	5,159	74	5,085
Feb.	31,295	34,480	- 3,185	1,265	549	+ 716	7,202	8,390	- 1,188	2,273	5,869	110	5,759
Mar.	34,411	38,814	- 4,403	1,320	609	+ 712	7,776	8,856	- 1,080	2,427	7,108	148	6,960
Apr.	31,571	35,379	- 3,807	1,079	528	+ 551	7,319	7,771	- 452	2,894	7,124	46	7,078
May	32,344	38,760	- 6,417	1,006	547	+ 459	7,529	8,190	- 661	3,062	9,038	57	8,981
June	35,365	42,223	- 6,858	1,103	572	+ 532	7,708	8,324	- 616	3,115	11,179	87	11,092
July	33,062	41,081	- 8,018	1,061	593	+ 467	7,185	7,771	- 586	3,751	10,656	352	10,304
Aug.	31,740	42,356	- 10,616	884	536	+ 347	7,174	8,196	- 1,022	3,534	13,075	184	12,890
Sep.	34,722	41,154	- 6,431	1,266	532	+ 734	6,977	7,883	- 906	3,089	12,091	164	11,927
Oct.	34,759	45,440	- 10,681	1,115	590	+ 525	7,250	8,399	- 1,149	3,027	13,955	226	13,730
Nov.	34,605	38,194	- 3,590	1,178	570	+ 608	7,136	7,877	- 741	2,577	7,264	313	6,951
Dec.	42,412	41,030	+ 1,382	1,148	586	+ 562	6,881	7,642	- 761	2,652	4,249	138	4,111
2024 Jan.	32,317	36,547	- 4,231	1,209	620	+ 589	7,404	7,959	- 556	2,272	5,885	663	5,222
Feb.	31,503	35,141	- 3,638	1,094	558	+ 536	7,129	7,516	- 387	2,314	6,198	716	5,482
Mar.	33,854	38,151	- 4,297	1,130	585	+ 545	7,152	8,181	- 1,029	2,512	7,628	661	6,967
Apr.	33,936	39,328	- 5,392	1,118	675	+ 443	7,848	8,248	- 400	2,911	8,125	590	7,535
May	33,097	41,185	- 8,088	1,022	602	+ 420	7,824	8,662	- 838	3,099	10,099	627	9,472
June	35,781	42,667	- 6,886	1,089	623	+ 465	7,740	8,483	- 743	3,582	10,903	517	10,386
July	35,857	46,203	- 10,346	1,131	641	+ 490	8,236	8,885	- 649	4,106	11,428	351	11,077
Aug.	33,714	44,457	- 10,743	1,062	543	+ 519	7,943	8,822	- 879	3,776	13,569	291	13,278
Sep.	35,882	43,291	- 7,409	1,149	534	+ 614	7,399	8,462	- 1,063	3,274	12,206	379	11,827
Oct.	36,107	47,365	- 11,257	1,147	599	+ 548	7,545	8,856	- 1,311	3,197	14,096	644	13,452
Nov.	35,356	41,333	- 5,977	1,226	574	+ 652	7,491	8,222	- 731	2,757	7,449	1,077	6,372

1 Incl. freight and insurance costs of foreign trade, see "Explanatory notes and lists".  
2 The sub-items of services do not add up to the aggregate because – due to methodological reasons – the construction item reports only the net receipts of domestic companies for construction services abroad and net expenditure to foreign com-

panies for construction services in the reporting country. 3 Incl. fees for processing goods that are not owned by the processor. 4 For a breakdown of transport services and comments, see table II. 3b). 5 Since 2001, the sample results of a household survey have been for expenditure. For further comments on foreign travel, see tables II 6c) and

## II. Current account

### 3. Services

#### a) Overview

€ million

Insurance and pension services <sup>6</sup>			Financial services					Charges for the use of intellectual property						
Balance	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Receipts	of which: Financial inter- mediation services indirectly measured <sup>7</sup>	Ex- penditure	of which: Financial inter- mediation services indirectly measured <sup>7</sup>	Balance	Receipts	of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment <sup>8</sup> <sup>9</sup>	Ex- penditure	of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment <sup>8</sup>	Balance	Period
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
- 33,341	7,463	3,093	+ 4,370	18,873	9,487	7,921	2,854	+ 10,952	5,144	-	5,024	-	+ 120	2009
- 32,775	5,565	2,482	+ 3,082	19,022	9,313	9,135	3,731	+ 9,887	6,226	-	5,355	-	+ 871	2010
- 33,755	5,405	2,542	+ 2,862	19,688	8,718	11,435	4,554	+ 8,253	7,715	-	5,326	-	+ 2,389	2011
- 35,422	8,303	3,116	+ 5,187	20,395	8,584	11,181	4,888	+ 9,213	8,005	-	4,974	-	+ 3,030	2012
- 37,713	6,490	3,198	+ 3,291	20,461	8,544	12,452	5,246	+ 8,010	13,182	6,867	6,517	2,948	+ 6,665	2013
- 37,653	8,012	4,369	+ 3,643	20,023	8,856	13,345	5,856	+ 6,678	17,734	6,994	8,092	3,190	+ 9,643	2014
- 36,595	10,071	5,521	+ 4,550	21,141	8,544	12,595	5,651	+ 8,547	21,733	8,696	9,132	3,330	+ 12,602	2015
- 38,247	11,891	6,151	+ 5,740	20,710	7,906	12,115	5,074	+ 8,595	26,016	10,778	10,226	4,073	+ 15,790	2016
- 43,558	10,529	5,923	+ 4,606	21,057	7,872	11,554	4,243	+ 9,503	27,624	11,005	12,721	4,941	+ 14,903	2017
- 44,543	11,214	7,088	+ 4,126	21,381	7,580	11,913	4,465	+ 9,468	31,074	12,298	13,855	3,857	+ 17,219	2018
- 45,947	11,584	7,054	+ 4,530	23,817	8,131	13,622	4,642	+ 10,195	33,522	12,580	15,155	3,820	+ 18,368	2019
- 14,678	12,289	7,366	+ 4,924	25,805	7,951	16,109	4,624	+ 9,696	33,247	11,955	15,098	3,282	+ 18,149	2020
- 24,323	13,551	8,534	+ 5,017	30,155	8,033	21,876	4,341	+ 8,280	50,118	29,201	18,334	5,809	+ 31,784	2021
- 54,946	16,470	10,244	+ 6,226	32,057	9,398	23,147	5,105	+ 8,910	49,283	24,948	19,910	5,323	+ 29,373	2022
- 72,209	18,054	10,959	+ 7,095	34,460	12,092	25,253	6,959	+ 9,206	43,496	18,757	22,277	6,891	+ 21,219	2023
- 8,636	3,454	2,247	+ 1,207	8,894	2,050	6,365	1,175	+ 2,529	14,199	8,700	5,286	2,289	+ 8,913	2021 Q4
- 6,079	4,100	2,516	+ 1,584	8,019	2,145	6,005	1,199	+ 2,014	15,230	9,648	4,525	1,405	+ 10,704	2022 Q1
- 13,038	4,178	2,571	+ 1,607	7,564	2,260	5,352	1,217	+ 2,212	11,427	5,613	4,466	1,070	+ 6,961	Q2
- 22,506	4,157	2,624	+ 1,532	7,817	2,341	5,733	1,288	+ 2,084	11,060	5,228	5,318	1,104	+ 5,742	Q3
- 13,323	4,036	2,533	+ 1,503	8,657	2,322	6,057	1,401	+ 2,600	11,566	4,459	5,600	1,744	+ 5,965	Q4
- 11,279	4,501	2,657	+ 1,844	8,349	2,819	6,422	1,517	+ 1,927	10,896	4,518	5,214	1,531	+ 5,683	2023 Q1
- 18,270	4,495	2,737	+ 1,758	8,451	3,047	6,061	1,734	+ 2,390	9,946	3,980	5,267	1,372	+ 4,679	Q2
- 25,448	4,431	2,733	+ 1,698	8,383	3,095	5,810	1,779	+ 2,572	10,217	4,501	5,325	1,038	+ 4,893	Q3
- 17,213	4,627	2,832	+ 1,795	9,277	3,131	6,959	1,929	+ 2,318	12,436	5,758	6,472	2,950	+ 5,965	Q4
- 12,612	4,739	2,835	+ 1,904	8,513	2,482	5,855	1,358	+ 2,659	10,312	3,683	5,466	1,501	+ 4,846	2024 Q1
- 19,534	4,817	2,902	+ 1,915	8,434	2,653	5,862	1,476	+ 2,572	9,669	3,554	5,203	1,174	+ 4,466	Q2
- 26,046	4,779	2,935	+ 1,844	8,348	2,718	6,007	1,533	+ 2,341	10,116	3,732	6,276	1,601	+ 3,840	Q3
- 5,881	1,468	902	+ 566	2,625	769	2,045	402	+ 580	3,844	1,938	1,551	272	+ 2,294	2022 June
- 5,779	1,346	865	+ 481	2,678	765	1,897	408	+ 781	3,690	1,788	2,214	258	+ 1,476	July
- 8,579	1,364	836	+ 529	2,596	764	1,972	432	+ 624	3,306	1,502	1,629	410	+ 1,677	Aug.
- 8,148	1,446	923	+ 523	2,543	812	1,863	448	+ 680	4,064	1,938	1,475	436	+ 2,589	Sep.
- 7,675	1,332	879	+ 453	2,565	874	1,929	450	+ 636	3,392	1,660	1,337	406	+ 2,054	Oct.
- 3,441	1,337	799	+ 538	2,778	880	1,963	485	+ 815	3,384	1,311	1,726	615	+ 1,658	Nov.
- 2,206	1,366	855	+ 511	3,314	898	2,166	466	+ 1,148	4,790	1,487	2,537	722	+ 2,253	Dec.
- 3,002	1,424	916	+ 508	2,964	914	2,165	465	+ 799	3,777	1,618	1,686	389	+ 2,091	2023 Jan.
- 3,596	1,453	878	+ 575	2,738	941	2,253	530	+ 485	3,260	1,245	1,999	633	+ 1,261	Feb.
- 4,681	1,624	863	+ 761	2,647	964	2,004	522	+ 643	3,860	1,654	1,529	509	+ 2,331	Mar.
- 4,230	1,426	911	+ 515	2,641	996	2,026	540	+ 616	3,789	1,673	1,393	277	+ 2,396	Apr.
- 5,977	1,444	876	+ 568	2,771	1,018	1,951	584	+ 820	3,295	1,255	2,084	717	+ 1,211	May
- 8,064	1,625	950	+ 675	3,038	1,033	2,084	610	+ 954	2,863	1,052	1,791	378	+ 1,072	June
- 6,905	1,420	934	+ 486	2,781	1,041	1,983	588	+ 797	3,301	1,409	2,249	198	+ 1,052	July
- 9,541	1,469	888	+ 582	2,916	1,027	1,955	595	+ 962	2,540	764	1,745	555	+ 796	Aug.
- 9,002	1,541	911	+ 630	2,686	1,027	1,873	596	+ 813	4,376	2,329	1,331	285	+ 3,045	Sep.
- 10,928	1,491	967	+ 524	2,895	1,048	2,444	609	+ 451	4,140	2,194	1,902	730	+ 2,239	Oct.
- 4,688	1,532	950	+ 582	2,958	1,046	2,153	648	+ 805	3,924	1,684	1,747	660	+ 2,177	Nov.
- 1,597	1,604	915	+ 690	3,424	1,037	2,363	672	+ 1,061	4,372	1,880	2,824	1,560	+ 1,549	Dec.
- 3,613	1,504	937	+ 566	2,945	797	2,118	433	+ 827	3,439	1,337	1,947	519	+ 1,492	2024 Jan.
- 3,884	1,530	932	+ 598	2,579	833	1,859	465	+ 720	3,362	969	2,134	743	+ 1,228	Feb.
- 5,115	1,705	966	+ 739	2,990	852	1,878	460	+ 1,112	3,512	1,377	1,385	239	+ 2,126	Mar.
- 5,214	1,549	996	+ 553	2,887	870	2,056	474	+ 831	3,596	1,380	1,465	291	+ 2,132	Apr.
- 7,000	1,588	909	+ 678	2,810	882	1,777	496	+ 1,033	3,105	1,103	2,051	653	+ 1,054	May
- 7,321	1,680	996	+ 684	2,737	901	2,028	506	+ 709	2,967	1,071	1,687	230	+ 1,280	June
- 7,322	1,563	1,019	+ 544	2,910	903	2,047	498	+ 863	3,307	1,255	2,645	484	+ 662	July
- 9,793	1,559	905	+ 655	2,712	895	2,068	513	+ 644	2,924	940	2,094	696	+ 829	Aug.
- 8,931	1,657	1,011	+ 646	2,725	919	1,891	522	+ 834	3,885	1,537	1,536	421	+ 2,349	Sep.
- 10,899	1,553	1,015	+ 538	3,174	961	2,264	529	+ 910	3,600	1,481	1,307	335	+ 2,293	Oct.
- 4,692	1,551	920	+ 631	2,737	963	1,987	567	+ 749	3,271	1,216	1,126	742	+ 1,145	Nov.

II. 6d). <sup>6</sup> Service components included in premium payments. Net premiums and insurance benefits are recorded under secondary income and – in the case of life insurance – in the financial account. Since 2014, incl. insurance commission. <sup>7</sup> For more detailed information on financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM), see "Explana-

tory notes and lists". <sup>8</sup> Industrial and other property rights. No distinction between usage and sale of intellectual property before 2013. <sup>9</sup> Since the reporting year 2021 estimated to a large extent.



## II. Current account

### 3. Services a) Overview

€ million

Period	Maintenance and repair services			Construction 2			Telecommunications, computer and information services					Other business services	
	Receipts	Ex- penditure 1	Balance	Con- struction abroad (balance)	Con- struction in the reporting country (balance)	Balance	Receipts	of which: Computer services	Expenditure	of which: Computer services	Balance	Receipts	
												Total	Research and devel- opment services
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	
2009	2,530	914	+ 1,616	-	-	-	13,246	10,887	12,315	9,056	+ 932	45,472	9,580
2010	2,378	3,055	- 676	-	-	-	15,734	13,051	15,063	11,022	+ 670	48,284	11,158
2011	2,117	2,992	- 874	-	-	-	17,006	14,410	16,149	12,217	+ 857	52,198	12,663
2012	2,855	4,122	- 1,267	-	-	-	19,708	16,579	18,266	13,925	+ 1,442	57,094	13,955
2013	4,815	6,429	- 1,614	-	-	-	17,180	13,825	21,340	16,510	- 4,160	59,992	16,815
2014	5,783	6,510	- 727	+ 587	- 478	+ 109	16,150	12,599	20,394	15,622	- 4,244	68,507	19,159
2015	-	-	- 532	+ 467	- 498	- 31	20,457	16,494	24,377	19,185	- 3,920	73,915	21,226
2016	7,909	8,630	- 721	+ 390	- 578	- 189	23,121	18,878	30,276	24,822	- 7,156	76,831	22,392
2017	8,887	9,471	- 584	+ 531	- 536	- 5	26,006	20,592	34,194	27,872	- 8,188	81,952	23,577
2018	10,262	9,860	+ 402	+ 589	- 520	+ 69	28,500	22,382	35,560	29,356	- 7,060	85,433	23,608
2019	12,031	11,284	+ 747	+ 761	- 644	+ 117	29,893	23,572	39,656	33,239	- 9,763	88,914	24,088
2020	10,662	10,295	+ 367	+ 786	- 652	+ 134	31,302	25,274	39,243	32,867	- 7,941	83,564	22,812
2021	10,250	10,496	- 246	+ 658	- 827	- 169	35,735	28,863	45,184	37,690	- 9,449	86,036	21,717
2022	11,804	12,499	- 695	+ 524	- 859	- 335	39,992	32,509	52,424	43,831	- 12,432	99,168	25,096
2023	13,715	14,679	- 963	+ 563	- 1,167	- 604	44,717	36,246	56,648	47,782	- 11,931	107,572	25,591
2021 Q4	2,852	2,852	+ 1	+ 296	- 263	+ 34	11,373	9,351	13,361	11,260	- 1,988	27,005	7,413
2022 Q1	2,663	2,844	- 181	+ 140	- 175	- 36	8,619	7,078	12,557	10,561	- 3,938	22,631	5,133
Q2	2,876	2,938	- 62	+ 110	- 195	- 85	9,536	7,732	11,995	9,977	- 2,459	22,433	5,328
Q3	2,988	3,183	- 195	+ 99	- 199	- 99	9,363	7,571	13,098	11,052	- 3,735	22,704	5,388
Q4	3,277	3,534	- 257	+ 175	- 290	- 115	12,474	10,128	14,774	12,242	- 2,300	31,400	9,247
2023 Q1	3,139	3,399	- 260	+ 137	- 190	- 53	9,726	7,916	13,769	11,599	- 4,044	25,681	5,739
Q2	3,394	3,559	- 165	+ 33	- 247	- 213	11,017	8,866	13,596	11,381	- 2,580	24,620	4,994
Q3	3,720	3,598	+ 122	+ 125	- 276	- 152	10,053	8,209	13,621	11,492	- 3,568	25,046	5,453
Q4	3,462	4,122	- 660	+ 268	- 454	- 186	13,922	11,255	15,661	13,311	- 1,740	32,224	9,405
2024 Q1	3,375	3,684	- 310	+ 48	- 325	- 277	10,628	8,709	14,405	12,132	- 3,777	25,551	5,391
Q2	3,421	3,811	- 390	+ 101	- 255	- 154	11,723	9,464	14,111	11,933	- 2,388	25,875	5,110
Q3	3,465	3,986	- 521	+ 165	- 342	- 177	11,268	8,961	14,750	12,363	- 3,481	26,524	5,465
2022 June	1,021	1,006	+ 15	- 2	- 68	- 70	3,842	3,097	3,993	3,259	- 151	7,797	1,761
July	892	982	- 91	+ 55	- 70	- 15	3,008	2,424	4,570	3,899	- 1,562	7,524	1,922
Aug.	985	1,049	- 64	+ 20	- 57	- 37	3,053	2,416	3,960	3,245	- 907	6,957	1,575
Sep.	1,111	1,152	- 40	+ 24	- 71	- 48	3,302	2,731	4,569	3,908	- 1,266	8,224	1,892
Oct.	965	1,068	- 103	+ 26	- 90	- 64	2,915	2,344	4,094	3,380	- 1,180	9,153	3,170
Nov.	1,109	1,168	- 59	+ 50	- 98	- 48	3,780	3,160	4,237	3,418	- 457	8,668	2,116
Dec.	1,203	1,298	- 95	+ 98	- 102	- 4	5,779	4,625	6,443	5,444	- 664	13,580	3,962
2023 Jan.	967	1,078	- 111	+ 62	- 50	+ 12	3,003	2,356	4,537	3,763	- 1,534	8,519	1,848
Feb.	990	1,005	- 15	+ 24	- 65	- 41	3,321	2,741	4,371	3,628	- 1,050	7,956	1,817
Mar.	1,182	1,316	- 134	+ 50	- 74	- 24	3,402	2,820	4,862	4,208	- 1,459	9,206	2,075
Apr.	945	1,114	- 169	+ 51	- 69	- 18	2,983	2,391	4,543	3,836	- 1,560	7,682	1,643
May	1,130	1,131	- 1	- 1	- 101	- 102	3,303	2,738	4,481	3,786	- 1,177	7,943	1,654
June	1,319	1,313	+ 6	- 17	- 77	- 94	4,730	3,737	4,573	3,759	+ 157	8,995	1,697
July	1,166	1,185	- 19	+ 19	- 82	- 62	3,346	2,740	4,989	4,284	- 1,644	8,186	1,813
Aug.	1,234	1,156	+ 78	+ 57	- 99	- 43	3,235	2,718	4,372	3,660	- 1,137	7,838	1,387
Sep.	1,321	1,257	+ 63	+ 48	- 95	- 47	3,472	2,751	4,259	3,548	- 787	9,023	2,253
Oct.	1,138	1,310	- 171	+ 92	- 135	- 43	3,390	2,789	4,823	4,099	- 1,433	9,391	2,951
Nov.	1,126	1,297	- 171	+ 12	- 134	- 122	4,141	3,396	4,591	3,872	- 450	9,161	2,228
Dec.	1,198	1,516	- 318	+ 164	- 185	- 22	6,391	5,070	6,247	5,340	+ 143	13,672	4,226
2024 Jan.	1,187	1,254	- 67	+ 14	- 53	- 40	3,338	2,710	4,985	4,139	- 1,648	8,224	1,587
Feb.	1,027	1,190	- 163	+ 38	- 144	- 106	3,505	2,921	4,774	4,046	- 1,269	8,160	1,785
Mar.	1,161	1,241	- 80	- 5	- 127	- 131	3,786	3,079	4,646	3,948	- 860	9,167	2,019
Apr.	1,126	1,251	- 125	+ 55	- 94	- 39	3,507	2,867	5,173	4,412	- 1,666	8,482	1,696
May	1,165	1,219	- 54	+ 18	- 75	- 57	3,346	2,678	4,480	3,729	- 1,133	8,282	1,709
June	1,129	1,341	- 212	+ 28	- 87	- 59	4,869	3,919	4,458	3,792	+ 412	9,112	1,705
July	1,203	1,413	- 210	- 6	- 140	- 146	3,667	2,969	5,667	4,797	- 2,001	8,829	1,719
Aug.	1,109	1,207	- 99	+ 46	- 103	- 57	3,498	2,874	4,478	3,716	- 979	8,258	1,647
Sep.	1,154	1,366	- 212	+ 125	- 99	+ 26	4,103	3,118	4,605	3,849	- 501	9,437	2,100
Oct.	1,243	1,283	- 41	+ 79	- 140	- 61	3,802	3,073	5,435	4,634	- 1,634	9,830	2,604
Nov.	1,170	1,378	- 208	+ 37	- 117	- 80	3,733	3,078	4,886	4,071	- 1,152	10,303	2,786

1 Until 2012, only goods exported for repairs. 2 Since 2014, construction sites that exist for less than one year are recorded as services. New investment and disinvestment

in construction sites that exist for more than one year are recorded as direct investment (see table IV. 1b)), while the corresponding profits are recorded as primary income (see

## II. Current account

### 3. Services

#### a) Overview

€ million

Expenditure						Balance	Personal, cultural, and recreational services			Government goods and services <sup>3</sup>			Period
Profes- sional and management consulting services	Technical, trade-related and other business services	Total	Research and development services	Profes- sional and management consulting services	Technical, trade-related and other business services		Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	
15,177	20,714	47,211	6,858	19,538	20,815	- 1,739	899	2,004	- 1,105	3,830	993	+ 2,837	2009
16,674	20,453	50,867	7,430	21,939	21,499	- 2,583	850	2,100	- 1,250	3,949	890	+ 3,060	2010
18,436	21,099	57,578	7,963	24,326	25,289	- 5,380	795	2,045	- 1,249	3,986	847	+ 3,139	2011
20,843	22,296	65,087	9,375	27,960	27,751	- 7,993	801	1,973	- 1,172	4,130	845	+ 3,286	2012
22,567	20,610	64,256	11,617	27,823	24,816	- 4,264	1,333	2,093	- 761	4,273	1,046	+ 3,227	2013
24,155	25,193	67,629	13,586	26,791	27,252	+ 878	1,279	3,392	- 2,113	4,158	1,038	+ 3,119	2014
24,702	27,988	74,829	15,904	28,619	30,307	- 914	1,580	4,297	- 2,717	.	.	+ 3,262	2015
25,627	28,812	78,063	19,716	28,398	29,949	- 1,232	1,673	4,540	- 2,867	4,402	1,268	+ 3,134	2016
27,699	30,676	82,664	20,580	30,046	32,038	- 712	3,675	5,268	- 1,592	3,742	1,530	+ 2,212	2017
29,096	32,728	84,350	20,781	30,546	33,023	+ 1,083	2,268	4,947	- 2,680	4,423	1,529	+ 2,894	2018
30,622	34,203	91,564	22,105	34,177	35,282	- 2,650	2,440	4,884	- 2,444	4,597	1,470	+ 3,127	2019
29,104	31,648	88,047	21,466	34,173	32,408	- 4,483	2,639	4,901	- 2,261	4,341	1,422	+ 2,919	2020
30,732	33,587	95,958	23,035	37,964	34,959	- 9,922	2,871	4,910	- 2,040	4,523	1,464	+ 3,059	2021
35,418	38,655	109,374	25,410	43,368	40,596	- 10,206	3,124	5,381	- 2,258	5,291	1,674	+ 3,617	2022
38,114	43,866	121,888	30,213	47,298	44,377	- 14,316	3,395	6,183	- 2,788	5,176	1,831	+ 3,345	2023
9,600	9,991	30,841	7,921	11,476	11,443	- 3,836	833	1,298	- 465	1,214	556	+ 659	2021 Q4
8,535	8,964	24,272	4,981	10,376	8,915	- 1,640	633	1,266	- 632	1,237	298	+ 939	2022 Q1
8,060	9,045	25,325	5,451	10,053	9,821	- 2,892	773	1,355	- 582	1,323	382	+ 942	Q2
8,304	9,012	26,601	6,213	10,571	9,817	- 3,897	799	1,369	- 570	1,314	333	+ 981	Q3
10,519	11,634	33,176	8,766	12,368	12,043	- 1,776	918	1,391	- 473	1,416	662	+ 754	Q4
9,327	10,615	28,866	6,796	11,610	10,460	- 3,185	827	1,503	- 676	1,339	314	+ 1,025	2023 Q1
8,884	10,742	29,221	7,074	11,041	11,105	- 4,601	784	1,544	- 760	1,277	409	+ 868	Q2
9,136	10,456	29,435	7,156	11,532	10,746	- 4,389	883	1,517	- 634	1,284	480	+ 804	Q3
10,767	12,053	34,366	9,186	13,114	12,065	- 2,142	902	1,619	- 717	1,276	628	+ 647	Q4
9,603	10,557	29,914	6,787	12,220	10,907	- 4,363	779	1,562	- 783	1,149	299	+ 850	2024 Q1
9,510	11,256	31,968	7,977	12,560	11,431	- 6,092	835	1,667	- 832	1,235	510	+ 725	Q2
9,737	11,322	32,009	7,158	12,692	12,159	- 5,485	962	1,665	- 703	1,268	409	+ 859	Q3
2,779	3,257	8,875	2,042	3,457	3,375	- 1,078	270	451	- 181	469	114	+ 355	2022 June
2,614	2,988	8,924	2,047	3,595	3,282	- 1,400	244	442	- 199	427	106	+ 320	July
2,662	2,720	8,403	1,912	3,369	3,122	- 1,446	245	440	- 195	442	131	+ 311	Aug.
3,028	3,304	9,274	2,254	3,607	3,413	- 1,050	310	487	- 177	445	95	+ 350	Sep.
2,893	3,090	9,205	2,336	3,449	3,420	- 53	256	442	- 185	462	132	+ 330	Oct.
3,131	3,421	9,976	2,272	3,953	3,750	- 1,308	331	463	- 133	479	151	+ 327	Nov.
4,495	5,123	13,995	4,158	4,965	4,872	- 415	331	486	- 155	476	379	+ 97	Dec.
3,044	3,628	9,716	2,004	4,157	3,555	- 1,197	268	476	- 208	460	88	+ 373	2023 Jan.
3,100	3,039	8,378	1,885	3,439	3,055	- 423	247	503	- 256	446	100	+ 347	Feb.
3,183	3,949	10,771	2,906	4,015	3,850	- 1,565	311	524	- 213	432	126	+ 306	Mar.
2,817	3,222	9,231	2,293	3,449	3,488	- 1,548	217	454	- 237	430	102	+ 328	Apr.
2,927	3,363	9,496	2,076	3,640	3,780	- 1,553	289	506	- 218	421	206	+ 215	May
3,140	4,157	10,494	2,705	3,951	3,837	- 1,499	278	584	- 306	427	101	+ 326	June
2,886	3,487	9,784	2,474	3,739	3,571	- 1,598	262	467	- 205	416	218	+ 199	July
3,077	3,373	9,531	2,246	3,807	3,478	- 1,693	275	519	- 244	441	141	+ 299	Aug.
3,173	3,596	10,120	2,436	3,987	3,697	- 1,097	345	531	- 185	427	121	+ 306	Sep.
3,001	3,440	10,188	2,554	3,982	3,652	- 797	256	483	- 227	441	114	+ 327	Oct.
3,192	3,741	10,597	2,559	4,000	4,037	- 1,436	302	618	- 316	406	245	+ 161	Nov.
4,573	4,872	13,581	4,073	5,132	4,376	+ 91	344	518	- 174	428	269	+ 159	Dec.
3,105	3,532	10,074	2,071	4,245	3,758	- 1,850	268	508	- 240	399	91	+ 309	2024 Jan.
2,981	3,395	9,093	2,019	3,736	3,338	- 933	271	510	- 239	371	110	+ 261	Feb.
3,517	3,630	10,747	2,697	4,239	3,811	- 1,580	241	544	- 303	378	98	+ 280	Mar.
3,100	3,685	10,478	2,562	4,110	3,805	- 1,996	269	482	- 213	419	116	+ 303	Apr.
3,066	3,507	10,326	2,339	4,098	3,889	- 2,044	293	565	- 272	394	270	+ 125	May
3,343	4,064	11,164	3,076	4,351	3,737	- 2,052	274	620	- 346	422	125	+ 297	June
3,315	3,796	11,414	2,684	4,477	4,253	- 2,585	321	587	- 266	428	153	+ 275	July
2,978	3,633	9,863	2,070	4,017	3,775	- 1,605	257	524	- 267	409	120	+ 289	Aug.
3,444	3,893	10,732	2,404	4,197	4,131	- 1,295	384	554	- 170	431	136	+ 295	Sep.
3,193	4,033	11,525	2,588	4,476	4,460	- 1,695	301	531	- 231	475	150	+ 325	Oct.
3,095	4,422	12,809	3,927	4,247	4,635	- 2,505	295	538	- 243	615	158	+ 457	Nov.

table II. 4b)). Up to and incl. 2013, construction sites were not classified according to how long they had existed and were all recorded under direct investment. <sup>3</sup> Public

authorities' receipts from and expenditure on services, if not included elsewhere; incl. receipts from foreign military bases.

## II. Current account

### 3. Services

#### b) Transport

€ million

Period	Transport 1										
	Receipts	Ex- penditure	Balance	Sea transport				Air transport			
				Receipts		Expenditure		Balance	Receipts		of which: Freight
				Total	of which: Freight	Total	of which: Freight		Total	of which: Freight	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
2009	36,213	39,472	- 3,259	19,321	17,921	11,588	3,046	+ 7,733	13,179	.	
2010	45,310	52,028	- 6,718	22,697	20,704	15,911	5,645	+ 6,787	13,277	.	
2011	46,734	53,954	- 7,220	23,266	21,054	16,459	5,327	+ 6,807	12,766	.	
2012	49,065	57,303	- 8,238	23,756	21,494	18,477	6,247	+ 5,279	13,105	.	
2013	51,006	58,354	- 7,347	23,220	20,647	18,135	6,335	+ 5,085	13,866	.	
2014	51,548	56,167	- 4,619	22,087	19,958	16,584	7,260	+ 5,503	14,737	998	
2015	56,064	59,023	- 2,959	25,290	23,278	16,816	6,752	+ 8,475	15,855	.	
2016	55,282	58,616	- 3,335	22,792	20,733	16,381	6,696	+ 6,411	16,822	.	
2017	60,645	61,480	- 835	25,128	23,067	16,449	6,751	+ 8,680	18,517	.	
2018	65,621	64,868	+ 754	28,015	25,918	16,816	6,758	+ 11,199	18,939	2,360	
2019	70,141	66,502	+ 3,638	29,061	26,858	16,900	6,688	+ 12,161	19,950	2,056	
2020	56,677	62,069	- 5,392	25,140	22,949	14,687	6,789	+ 10,454	7,254	3,046	
2021	79,342	86,059	- 6,717	39,879	37,301	25,074	15,903	+ 14,805	10,422	4,218	
2022	106,772	118,018	- 11,246	50,475	47,368	28,635	18,780	+ 21,840	20,927	5,333	
2023	88,110	98,017	- 9,907	30,597	27,545	17,853	9,123	+ 12,744	23,002	4,373	
2021 Q4	23,946	27,054	- 3,108	12,180	11,463	7,584	5,180	+ 4,596	3,694	1,382	
2022 Q1	23,335	27,572	- 4,237	11,544	10,814	7,450	5,222	+ 4,095	3,758	1,253	
Q2	27,467	28,323	- 856	13,043	12,304	7,453	4,967	+ 5,591	5,901	1,393	
Q3	29,196	32,903	- 3,706	14,247	13,434	7,359	4,681	+ 6,888	6,028	1,375	
Q4	26,774	29,221	- 2,447	11,641	10,815	6,374	3,910	+ 5,267	5,240	1,312	
2023 Q1	22,953	25,965	- 3,012	8,938	8,076	5,413	3,113	+ 3,526	5,284	1,156	
Q2	22,556	24,285	- 1,729	7,792	7,028	4,435	2,330	+ 3,357	6,141	1,072	
Q3	21,335	23,849	- 2,514	6,930	6,178	4,008	1,865	+ 2,923	6,182	1,004	
Q4	21,266	23,918	- 2,651	6,936	6,263	3,998	1,814	+ 2,939	5,395	1,140	
2024 Q1	21,685	23,656	- 1,972	7,390	6,639	4,049	2,096	+ 3,341	5,460	1,017	
Q2	23,412	25,394	- 1,982	7,762	7,012	4,514	2,503	+ 3,248	6,454	1,138	
Q3	23,577	26,168	- 2,591	8,486	7,712	5,023	2,932	+ 3,463	6,269	1,110	
2022 June	9,628	9,647	- 19	4,595	4,333	2,564	1,716	+ 2,031	2,140	492	
July	9,567	10,227	- 660	4,582	4,317	2,453	1,552	+ 2,129	2,011	475	
Aug.	9,693	11,924	- 2,231	4,972	4,700	2,542	1,597	+ 2,430	1,914	433	
Sep.	9,937	10,751	- 814	4,694	4,417	2,364	1,532	+ 2,329	2,103	467	
Oct.	8,974	9,649	- 675	3,916	3,651	2,202	1,373	+ 1,714	1,984	447	
Nov.	9,389	10,154	- 765	4,109	3,823	2,179	1,344	+ 1,930	1,680	421	
Dec.	8,412	9,418	- 1,007	3,616	3,341	1,993	1,193	+ 1,622	1,576	445	
2023 Jan.	7,974	8,719	- 745	3,245	2,966	1,845	1,134	+ 1,400	1,646	377	
Feb.	7,202	8,390	- 1,188	2,717	2,404	1,774	1,006	+ 943	1,696	375	
Mar.	7,776	8,856	- 1,080	2,977	2,706	1,794	973	+ 1,183	1,942	405	
Apr.	7,319	7,771	- 452	2,426	2,198	1,475	828	+ 951	1,887	360	
May	7,529	8,190	- 661	2,737	2,470	1,509	783	+ 1,228	2,079	341	
June	7,708	8,324	- 616	2,628	2,359	1,450	720	+ 1,178	2,175	372	
July	7,185	7,771	- 586	2,348	2,103	1,325	618	+ 1,023	2,038	327	
Aug.	7,174	8,196	- 1,022	2,386	2,121	1,370	634	+ 1,015	2,025	327	
Sep.	6,977	7,883	- 906	2,197	1,954	1,312	613	+ 885	2,119	351	
Oct.	7,250	8,399	- 1,149	2,377	2,136	1,419	633	+ 958	1,995	334	
Nov.	7,136	7,877	- 741	2,340	2,107	1,355	604	+ 986	1,825	391	
Dec.	6,881	7,642	- 761	2,218	2,020	1,224	577	+ 994	1,575	415	
2024 Jan.	7,404	7,959	- 556	2,525	2,252	1,261	612	+ 1,264	1,752	317	
Feb.	7,129	7,516	- 387	2,390	2,156	1,343	689	+ 1,047	1,843	328	
Mar.	7,152	8,181	- 1,029	2,475	2,231	1,445	795	+ 1,031	1,866	372	
Apr.	7,848	8,248	- 400	2,628	2,362	1,488	813	+ 1,140	2,139	368	
May	7,824	8,662	- 838	2,661	2,415	1,465	788	+ 1,196	2,155	373	
June	7,740	8,483	- 743	2,473	2,235	1,561	902	+ 912	2,160	397	
July	8,236	8,885	- 649	2,941	2,665	1,735	1,035	+ 1,206	2,154	348	
Aug.	7,943	8,822	- 879	2,819	2,561	1,723	1,004	+ 1,096	2,063	405	
Sep.	7,399	8,462	- 1,063	2,727	2,485	1,565	893	+ 1,161	2,051	356	
Oct.	7,545	8,856	- 1,311	2,853	2,594	1,584	898	+ 1,269	1,977	354	
Nov.	7,491	8,222	- 731	2,653	2,406	1,367	646	+ 1,286	1,924	425	

1 Includes freight and insurance costs of foreign trade. 2 These comprise in particular: inland waterway, road, rail, space and pipeline space transport.

II. Current account

3. Services  
b) Transport

€ million

Expenditure		Postal and courier services				Other modes of transport 2					Period
Total	of which: Freight	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts	of which: Freight	Expenditure	of which: Freight	Balance	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
13,235	.	- 56	1,096	1,520	- 424	2,618	2,101	13,129	9,880	- 10,512	2009
16,527	.	- 3,251	4,640	3,242	+ 1,398	4,696	2,153	16,348	11,133	- 11,652	2010
17,604	.	- 4,838	5,581	4,218	+ 1,364	5,121	2,382	15,673	11,263	- 10,553	2011
18,450	.	- 5,344	6,805	4,866	+ 1,939	5,399	2,405	15,511	11,422	- 10,112	2012
19,433	.	- 5,568	6,989	4,653	+ 2,336	6,932	3,705	16,133	12,146	- 9,201	2013
17,401	7,419	- 2,664	6,095	4,044	+ 2,051	8,628	3,606	18,138	12,899	- 9,509	2014
17,994	.	- 2,139	6,039	4,289	+ 1,751	8,880	3,771	19,925	13,700	- 11,045	2015
17,609	.	- 787	6,281	4,243	+ 2,038	9,387	3,816	20,384	14,215	- 10,997	2016
18,075	.	+ 443	6,938	4,413	+ 2,525	10,061	4,183	22,544	14,913	- 12,483	2017
18,171	7,923	+ 767	7,544	5,173	+ 2,372	11,124	4,553	24,708	15,534	- 13,584	2018
17,927	7,708	+ 2,023	8,595	5,783	+ 2,812	12,534	4,598	25,891	15,803	- 13,358	2019
14,075	10,531	- 6,820	11,845	7,978	+ 3,867	12,437	4,853	25,330	15,664	- 12,892	2020
17,552	14,196	- 7,130	14,969	8,490	+ 6,479	14,072	5,750	34,943	21,356	- 20,871	2021
31,572	23,027	- 10,645	17,322	10,178	+ 7,144	18,048	8,772	47,633	33,067	- 29,585	2022
37,271	26,682	- 14,269	17,163	10,116	+ 7,048	17,348	7,430	32,777	20,526	- 15,429	2023
5,514	4,187	- 1,820	4,103	2,335	+ 1,768	3,969	1,672	11,620	7,535	- 7,651	2021 Q4
6,621	5,444	- 2,863	4,116	2,327	+ 1,790	3,916	1,809	11,175	7,867	- 7,259	2022 Q1
7,735	5,568	- 1,834	4,375	2,518	+ 1,858	4,148	1,803	10,617	6,689	- 6,469	Q2
8,429	5,597	- 2,401	4,380	2,655	+ 1,725	4,542	2,236	14,460	10,748	- 9,918	Q3
8,787	6,418	- 3,547	4,451	2,679	+ 1,772	5,443	2,924	11,381	7,763	- 5,939	Q4
8,971	6,833	- 3,687	4,290	2,466	+ 1,825	4,440	1,989	9,116	5,970	- 4,676	2023 Q1
9,487	6,669	- 3,346	4,368	2,484	+ 1,884	4,255	1,798	7,879	4,928	- 3,624	Q2
9,570	6,596	- 3,388	4,048	2,456	+ 1,592	4,175	1,765	7,815	4,929	- 3,640	Q3
9,244	6,583	- 3,849	4,457	2,709	+ 1,747	4,479	1,878	7,967	4,699	- 3,488	Q4
9,084	6,776	- 3,624	4,335	2,771	+ 1,564	4,500	1,735	7,753	4,675	- 3,253	2024 Q1
9,674	6,693	- 3,220	4,175	2,559	+ 1,616	5,020	1,913	8,647	5,257	- 3,627	Q2
9,813	6,612	- 3,544	3,938	2,543	+ 1,395	4,885	1,979	8,789	5,464	- 3,904	Q3
2,765	1,913	- 625	1,466	851	+ 615	1,427	599	3,467	2,151	- 2,039	2022 June
2,529	1,628	- 517	1,533	871	+ 662	1,441	670	4,374	3,089	- 2,934	July
2,954	1,947	- 1,040	1,354	899	+ 456	1,453	696	5,530	4,299	- 4,077	Aug.
2,946	2,021	- 843	1,492	885	+ 607	1,648	870	4,555	3,361	- 2,907	Sep.
2,828	2,024	- 845	1,424	904	+ 520	1,650	798	3,715	2,510	- 2,065	Oct.
3,100	2,257	- 1,420	1,477	898	+ 579	2,123	1,322	3,977	2,776	- 1,854	Nov.
2,859	2,137	- 1,282	1,550	876	+ 673	1,670	804	3,690	2,477	- 2,020	Dec.
2,983	2,303	- 1,337	1,680	831	+ 850	1,403	573	3,060	2,002	- 1,657	2023 Jan.
2,853	2,201	- 1,157	1,317	802	+ 515	1,473	741	2,962	2,010	- 1,489	Feb.
3,134	2,329	- 1,192	1,293	833	+ 460	1,564	675	3,095	1,958	- 1,530	Mar.
2,914	2,122	- 1,027	1,554	805	+ 749	1,452	640	2,577	1,578	- 1,125	Apr.
3,217	2,303	- 1,139	1,324	793	+ 531	1,389	560	2,670	1,696	- 1,281	May
3,355	2,244	- 1,180	1,491	886	+ 604	1,414	598	2,632	1,655	- 1,219	June
3,055	2,150	- 1,017	1,419	800	+ 619	1,379	572	2,590	1,611	- 1,211	July
3,335	2,267	- 1,311	1,321	802	+ 519	1,442	622	2,688	1,717	- 1,246	Aug.
3,179	2,179	- 1,060	1,308	854	+ 454	1,354	572	2,538	1,601	- 1,184	Sep.
3,351	2,281	- 1,356	1,397	909	+ 487	1,481	639	2,719	1,645	- 1,239	Oct.
3,043	2,146	- 1,218	1,466	898	+ 568	1,504	650	2,581	1,548	- 1,077	Nov.
2,849	2,157	- 1,275	1,593	902	+ 692	1,495	590	2,667	1,506	- 1,172	Dec.
3,025	2,222	- 1,273	1,636	1,016	+ 620	1,491	547	2,657	1,589	- 1,165	2024 Jan.
2,834	2,114	- 992	1,388	912	+ 476	1,509	544	2,427	1,491	- 918	Feb.
3,225	2,439	- 1,359	1,311	843	+ 468	1,500	644	2,669	1,594	- 1,169	Mar.
3,071	2,175	- 931	1,390	852	+ 538	1,690	661	2,837	1,703	- 1,147	Apr.
3,423	2,339	- 1,268	1,369	843	+ 527	1,639	606	2,932	1,769	- 1,293	May
3,180	2,179	- 1,020	1,415	864	+ 552	1,692	646	2,878	1,784	- 1,186	June
3,359	2,199	- 1,204	1,369	856	+ 513	1,772	688	2,935	1,834	- 1,163	July
3,208	2,181	- 1,145	1,447	888	+ 559	1,614	649	3,002	1,921	- 1,388	Aug.
3,246	2,233	- 1,194	1,122	799	+ 323	1,499	642	2,852	1,708	- 1,353	Sep.
3,564	2,522	- 1,588	1,198	722	+ 475	1,517	587	2,985	1,776	- 1,468	Oct.
3,033	2,169	- 1,109	1,330	834	+ 496	1,583	652	2,986	1,833	- 1,403	Nov.

## II. Current account

### 4. Primary income

#### a) Overview

€ million

Period	Primary income													
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Compensation of employees			Investment income							
				Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	Receipts		Portfolio investment				Interest on debt securities 3	
							Total	Direct investment 1	Total	Divi- dends on shares 2	Income from invest- ment fund shares	Short-term 4	Long-term 5	
														Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
2009	184,708	128,813	+ 55,894	9,842	7,548	+ 2,294	168,426	57,380	71,706	5,342	7,022	527	58,816	
2010	201,688	149,342	+ 52,346	10,732	7,490	+ 3,242	185,308	74,796	71,169	5,899	6,269	164	58,837	
2011	220,973	150,637	+ 70,336	11,799	7,617	+ 4,183	203,515	84,638	76,074	6,514	6,972	406	62,182	
2012	205,301	138,005	+ 67,297	11,964	7,973	+ 3,990	187,783	73,790	74,783	6,493	6,626	234	61,430	
2013	191,973	125,103	+ 66,870	12,162	7,858	+ 4,304	174,358	77,926	64,060	7,085	7,531	331	49,114	
2014	189,420	127,619	+ 61,801	12,248	8,120	+ 4,128	171,836	75,597	64,972	.	.	330	49,723	
2015	191,364	131,324	+ 60,040	13,414	8,941	+ 4,472	173,273	75,562	67,038	.	.	.	49,903	
2016	217,152	126,283	+ 90,869	13,796	9,674	+ 4,122	197,779	101,442	65,188	.	.	.	46,470	
2017	211,873	128,009	+ 83,864	15,206	10,589	+ 4,617	191,445	94,565	62,678	12,371	8,085	37	42,184	
2018	255,717	121,537	+ 134,180	15,811	11,412	+ 4,399	234,374	137,837	60,520	.	.	65	40,344	
2019	251,247	121,153	+ 130,094	16,382	11,875	+ 4,507	229,250	135,241	60,858	15,011	6,229	79	39,539	
2020	188,818	101,757	+ 87,061	16,462	11,029	+ 5,434	167,351	80,835	56,482	.	.	57	37,278	
2021	241,155	116,725	+ 124,430	17,140	11,834	+ 5,307	219,261	125,428	57,871	15,981	6,989	30	34,870	
2022	314,688	171,495	+ 143,193	18,557	13,094	+ 5,463	291,398	150,812	63,256	.	.	98	35,132	
2023	400,770	254,348	+ 146,423	19,451	13,830	+ 5,621	377,313	158,242	75,533	.	.	643	43,149	
2021 Q4	69,986	26,961	+ 43,025	4,765	3,225	+ 1,540	60,586	34,939	14,470	3,308	2,562	10	8,589	
2022 Q1	67,211	30,426	+ 36,785	4,564	2,890	+ 1,673	62,565	35,964	15,020	5,267	1,355	10	8,388	
Q2	73,884	55,852	+ 18,032	4,420	3,166	+ 1,254	69,437	37,201	17,428	7,302	1,542	14	8,570	
Q3	78,973	39,585	+ 39,388	4,396	3,479	+ 917	74,443	38,286	14,960	.	.	18	8,931	
Q4	94,620	45,633	+ 48,987	5,178	3,559	+ 1,619	84,953	39,361	15,847	3,341	3,207	56	9,243	
2023 Q1	91,971	53,575	+ 38,396	4,790	3,114	+ 1,677	87,061	38,789	16,687	5,151	1,794	112	9,629	
Q2	98,578	79,785	+ 18,793	4,667	3,399	+ 1,267	93,873	39,213	19,844	7,153	1,971	149	10,570	
Q3	101,231	58,977	+ 42,254	4,610	3,648	+ 962	96,565	40,218	19,231	3,225	4,522	195	11,290	
Q4	108,991	62,011	+ 46,979	5,384	3,669	+ 1,715	99,814	40,022	19,771	.	.	186	11,660	
2024 Q1	107,280	70,202	+ 37,078	4,621	3,066	+ 1,554	102,179	40,496	19,552	5,058	1,943	561	11,990	
Q2	113,869	93,389	+ 20,480	4,515	3,325	+ 1,190	109,153	41,089	23,061	7,704	2,059	735	12,563	
Q3	113,027	71,957	+ 41,070	4,555	3,495	+ 1,059	108,418	41,783	20,937	4,020	2,939	842	13,137	
2022 June	25,228	15,717	+ 9,511	1,473	1,058	+ 416	23,746	12,513	5,752	2,046	860	5	2,841	
July	24,720	12,520	+ 12,200	1,465	1,160	+ 306	23,209	12,747	4,586	1,118	492	4	2,972	
Aug.	26,455	12,507	+ 13,948	1,465	1,157	+ 308	24,946	12,688	5,471	814	1,634	5	3,017	
Sep.	27,798	14,557	+ 13,240	1,466	1,162	+ 304	26,288	12,851	4,903	.	.	9	2,941	
Oct.	28,789	14,106	+ 14,682	1,568	1,085	+ 484	25,723	13,070	4,136	736	310	13	3,077	
Nov.	30,598	15,272	+ 15,326	1,569	1,088	+ 481	27,533	12,851	4,739	985	748	19	2,988	
Dec.	35,233	16,254	+ 18,979	2,040	1,387	+ 653	31,698	13,441	6,972	1,619	2,150	24	3,178	
2023 Jan.	30,062	16,985	+ 13,078	1,596	1,031	+ 565	28,427	12,978	5,336	1,508	580	33	3,216	
Feb.	30,123	19,061	+ 11,062	1,597	1,040	+ 557	28,484	12,759	5,223	1,531	647	38	3,007	
Mar.	31,786	17,529	+ 14,256	1,597	1,042	+ 555	30,150	13,051	6,128	2,112	568	42	3,407	
Apr.	32,278	20,109	+ 12,170	1,555	1,131	+ 424	30,710	12,975	6,613	2,306	873	45	3,389	
May	32,953	36,724	- 3,771	1,555	1,132	+ 423	31,386	12,747	6,963	2,843	459	49	3,612	
June	33,347	22,952	+ 10,395	1,556	1,136	+ 420	31,778	13,492	6,267	2,004	639	55	3,569	
July	32,015	19,761	+ 12,254	1,537	1,215	+ 322	30,458	13,216	5,319	958	538	64	3,759	
Aug.	35,158	19,356	+ 15,803	1,537	1,219	+ 318	33,604	13,057	8,213	905	3,423	66	3,819	
Sep.	34,058	19,861	+ 14,197	1,536	1,214	+ 322	32,503	13,945	5,699	1,361	561	64	3,712	
Oct.	34,227	20,220	+ 14,007	1,630	1,117	+ 513	31,334	13,199	5,542	953	642	63	3,884	
Nov.	35,400	20,504	+ 14,896	1,632	1,126	+ 506	32,504	13,132	6,146	.	.	59	3,821	
Dec.	39,364	21,287	+ 18,077	2,122	1,426	+ 696	35,976	13,691	8,083	1,464	2,599	65	3,955	
2024 Jan.	34,890	22,379	+ 12,511	1,540	1,029	+ 512	33,177	13,450	6,206	1,560	596	73	3,977	
Feb.	35,465	25,247	+ 10,218	1,540	1,018	+ 522	33,772	13,518	6,070	1,453	565	216	3,836	
Mar.	36,925	22,577	+ 14,348	1,540	1,019	+ 521	35,231	13,528	7,276	2,045	782	272	4,177	
Apr.	37,516	29,132	+ 8,384	1,505	1,110	+ 395	35,944	13,676	7,715	2,575	828	240	4,072	
May	38,628	36,973	+ 1,655	1,505	1,108	+ 397	37,055	13,646	8,351	3,302	539	236	4,274	
June	37,725	27,284	+ 10,441	1,505	1,107	+ 397	36,154	13,767	6,994	1,827	693	259	4,216	
July	36,853	24,503	+ 12,350	1,514	1,161	+ 353	35,302	14,008	6,382	1,047	686	271	4,378	
Aug.	37,975	23,679	+ 14,296	1,521	1,168	+ 353	36,444	13,840	7,312	1,200	1,405	272	4,435	
Sep.	38,199	23,775	+ 14,424	1,520	1,167	+ 353	36,672	13,935	7,244	1,773	848	298	4,325	
Oct.	38,108	22,813	+ 15,295	1,626	1,077	+ 549	36,470	14,105	7,102	1,520	861	265	4,456	
Nov.	39,075	22,500	+ 16,574	1,627	1,082	+ 546	37,422	13,790	8,235	1,883	1,633	359	4,361	

1 For a breakdown, see table II. 4b). 2 Includes income from participation certificates.  
3 Up to and incl. 2012, without accrued interest. 4 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 5 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited.

6 Includes, inter alia, interest on loans and revenue from insurance and pension services. 7 Includes, inter alia, taxes on leasing, production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU.

## II. Current account

### 4. Primary income

#### a) Overview

€ million

Other investment income 6	Expenditure								Other primary income 7				Period
	Total	Direct investment 1	Portfolio investment				Other investment income 6	Balance	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance		
			Total	Dividends on shares 2	Income from investment fund shares	Interest on debt securities							
						Short-term 4						Long-term 5	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
39,339	117,380	22,236	63,580	15,854	1,672	41,896	4,159	31,564	+ 51,046	6,440	3,885	+ 2,555	2009
39,343	137,603	43,498	63,457	14,020	1,608	45,318	2,510	30,648	+ 47,705	5,648	4,249	+ 1,399	2010
42,803	138,404	40,073	69,902	19,101	1,822	44,652	4,327	28,429	+ 65,111	5,659	4,616	+ 1,043	2011
39,210	125,532	40,893	63,487	16,512	1,939	42,871	2,166	21,152	+ 62,251	5,555	4,499	+ 1,056	2012
32,371	112,803	35,015	58,308	16,712	1,683	39,265	648	19,480	+ 61,555	5,453	4,442	+ 1,012	2013
31,267	114,970	38,991	58,414	.	.	37,031	572	17,565	+ 56,866	5,337	4,529	+ 808	2014
30,672	115,268	35,170	61,754	.	.	33,748	.	18,344	+ 58,005	4,678	7,115	- 2,437	2015
31,149	109,657	36,653	56,129	.	.	28,032	.	16,875	+ 88,122	5,577	6,952	- 1,375	2016
34,203	110,657	47,631	46,124	21,254	2,564	22,601	- 296	16,902	+ 80,788	5,222	6,763	- 1,541	2017
36,017	103,081	42,963	42,135	.	.	18,768	- 392	17,983	+ 131,292	5,532	7,043	- 1,511	2018
33,151	102,187	43,669	42,137	23,111	1,414	18,099	- 487	16,382	+ 127,062	5,615	7,091	- 1,475	2019
30,034	83,740	33,076	36,383	.	.	15,963	- 750	14,281	+ 83,611	5,005	6,989	- 1,984	2020
35,962	97,072	47,500	32,468	18,080	1,462	14,105	- 1,180	17,105	+ 122,189	4,753	7,819	- 3,066	2021
77,330	148,278	56,165	38,922	.	.	14,174	- 666	53,191	+ 143,120	4,733	10,123	- 5,390	2022
143,538	232,181	63,381	58,102	.	.	25,565	4,733	110,698	+ 145,132	4,006	8,337	- 4,331	2023
11,177	22,183	13,032	4,236	268	934	3,359	- 324	4,916	+ 38,403	4,636	1,554	+ 3,082	2021 Q4
11,580	25,855	13,065	5,411	2,133	243	3,352	- 317	7,379	+ 36,711	82	1,681	- 1,599	2022 Q1
14,808	47,664	13,514	23,858	20,525	244	3,390	- 301	10,291	+ 21,773	28	5,022	- 4,994	Q2
21,197	34,465	14,403	5,387	.	.	3,591	- 179	14,675	+ 39,978	134	1,641	- 1,507	Q3
29,745	40,295	15,182	4,267	30	265	3,841	131	20,846	+ 44,658	4,489	1,779	+ 2,710	Q4
31,586	48,947	15,373	8,763	3,168	213	4,837	545	24,811	+ 38,114	120	1,514	- 1,395	2023 Q1
34,816	72,307	15,683	29,522	22,425	256	5,821	1,021	27,101	+ 21,566	38	4,078	- 4,040	Q2
37,115	53,961	15,898	9,429	669	393	6,910	1,458	28,634	+ 42,604	56	1,368	- 1,312	Q3
40,021	56,966	16,427	10,387	.	.	7,997	1,709	30,152	+ 42,848	3,792	1,376	+ 2,416	Q4
42,131	65,934	16,217	14,397	2,692	221	9,585	1,900	35,320	+ 36,245	480	1,202	- 722	2024 Q1
45,003	88,687	16,799	34,509	21,892	251	10,511	1,855	37,379	+ 20,466	201	1,377	- 1,176	Q2
45,698	67,135	17,145	13,396	254	340	11,053	1,748	36,593	+ 41,284	54	1,327	- 1,273	Q3
5,480	10,752	4,568	2,362	1,170	131	1,153	- 92	3,821	+ 12,994	9	3,908	- 3,898	2022 June
5,877	10,812	4,754	1,736	454	186	1,178	- 82	4,321	+ 12,398	45	549	- 503	July
6,787	10,802	4,719	1,212	91	14	1,171	- 63	4,870	+ 14,144	44	548	- 504	Aug.
8,534	12,851	4,930	2,438	.	.	1,242	- 34	5,483	+ 13,436	45	544	- 500	Sep.
8,517	12,465	4,893	1,307	13	42	1,249	3	6,265	+ 13,257	1,498	557	+ 941	Oct.
9,943	13,527	5,060	1,493	13	156	1,281	42	6,974	+ 14,006	1,496	658	+ 838	Nov.
11,285	14,303	5,229	1,467	4	66	1,310	86	7,607	+ 17,395	1,495	564	+ 931	Dec.
10,112	15,409	5,089	2,389	752	38	1,468	132	7,931	+ 13,018	40	545	- 505	2023 Jan.
10,502	17,514	5,047	4,225	2,363	55	1,627	181	8,242	+ 10,971	41	507	- 466	Feb.
10,971	16,025	5,237	2,149	53	120	1,743	233	8,639	+ 14,125	38	462	- 424	Mar.
11,122	18,496	5,117	4,600	2,418	47	1,845	290	8,779	+ 12,213	13	481	- 468	Apr.
11,675	35,141	5,134	20,898	18,578	65	1,912	342	9,109	- 3,755	12	451	- 439	May
12,019	18,670	5,433	4,024	1,428	145	2,063	388	9,213	+ 13,108	13	3,146	- 3,133	June
11,922	18,063	5,262	3,429	634	187	2,163	446	9,371	+ 12,395	20	483	- 463	July
12,334	17,617	5,297	2,770	9	10	2,282	489	9,551	+ 15,987	17	519	- 502	Aug.
12,859	18,281	5,338	3,230	26	216	2,466	523	9,712	+ 14,222	19	366	- 347	Sep.
12,593	18,608	5,438	3,247	7	92	2,612	536	9,923	+ 12,726	1,263	495	+ 768	Oct.
13,227	18,914	5,404	3,476	.	.	2,670	572	10,035	+ 13,590	1,263	464	+ 800	Nov.
14,201	19,443	5,585	3,664	18	331	2,714	601	10,194	+ 16,532	1,266	418	+ 849	Dec.
13,520	20,948	5,366	3,802	9	105	3,073	616	11,780	+ 12,228	172	402	- 229	2024 Jan.
14,183	23,762	5,405	6,518	2,625	30	3,229	634	11,839	+ 10,010	153	467	- 314	Feb.
14,427	21,224	5,447	4,077	58	86	3,283	650	11,701	+ 14,007	154	333	- 179	Mar.
14,553	27,560	5,421	9,361	5,276	31	3,448	607	12,778	+ 8,384	67	463	- 395	Apr.
15,057	35,414	5,485	17,534	13,305	62	3,547	620	12,395	+ 1,641	68	451	- 383	May
15,393	25,713	5,892	7,615	3,312	158	3,517	628	12,206	+ 10,441	66	463	- 397	June
14,912	22,890	5,726	4,601	233	151	3,633	585	12,563	+ 12,412	37	452	- 415	July
15,293	22,086	5,732	4,324	7	37	3,698	583	12,030	+ 14,358	10	425	- 415	Aug.
15,493	22,159	5,687	4,471	15	153	3,723	580	12,000	+ 14,514	6	450	- 443	Sep.
15,263	21,240	5,731	2,716	2	258	1,897	559	12,793	+ 15,231	11	497	- 486	Oct.
15,397	20,919	5,765	2,790	2	273	1,980	535	12,364	+ 16,504	25	500	- 475	Nov.

## II. Current account

### 4. Primary income

#### b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

Period	Income from direct investment 1						Expenditure					
	Receipts					Interest on loans	Equity					
	Total	Equity	Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4		Total	Equity	Dividends and other distributed profits 2	Reinvested earnings 3	Other 4	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
2009	57,380	50,215	27,877	15,774	6,564	7,165	22,236	6,243	15,978	-	11,417	1,682
2010	74,796	67,130	39,239	19,962	7,930	7,666	43,498	24,505	19,083	-	3,572	1,849
2011	84,638	77,364	38,599	31,348	7,418	7,274	40,073	21,812	20,435	-	665	2,042
2012	73,790	67,275	40,457	20,009	6,810	6,515	40,893	23,872	19,901	-	1,155	2,816
2013	77,926	71,062	46,680	17,947	6,434	6,865	35,015	17,425	19,601	-	5,031	2,854
2014	75,597	68,945	45,153	17,965	5,827	6,652	38,991	22,168	17,171	-	1,533	3,464
2015	75,562	68,242	.	11,948	.	7,320	35,170	18,574	.	-	3,032	.
2016	101,442	94,146	51,879	36,651	5,617	7,295	36,653	21,423	22,994	-	4,730	3,159
2017	94,565	87,578	61,830	20,181	5,567	6,987	47,631	32,502	23,295	-	6,512	2,695
2018	137,837	130,913	67,589	58,240	5,084	6,923	42,963	28,328	22,897	-	2,227	3,204
2019	135,241	128,494	69,201	53,473	5,821	6,747	43,669	28,350	26,068	-	955	3,237
2020	80,835	75,144	67,006	2,637	5,501	5,690	33,076	18,484	17,216	-	2,264	3,533
2021	125,428	119,510	69,061	45,034	5,415	5,918	47,500	32,474	19,959	-	8,355	4,161
2022	150,812	141,121	.	57,980	.	9,691	56,165	35,168	.	-	10,299	.
2023	158,242	145,560	91,344	46,241	7,975	12,682	63,381	35,653	28,338	-	2,668	4,647
2021 Q4	34,939	33,343	28,004	3,690	1,649	1,596	13,032	9,190	5,221	-	2,742	1,227
2022 Q1	35,964	34,098	13,657	19,129	1,313	1,866	13,065	8,837	2,704	-	5,171	962
Q2	37,201	35,026	18,565	14,963	1,497	2,175	13,514	8,683	4,732	-	3,020	932
Q3	38,286	35,679	.	15,133	.	2,607	14,403	8,808	.	-	191	.
Q4	39,361	36,318	25,367	8,754	2,196	3,044	15,182	8,840	5,322	-	2,299	1,218
2023 Q1	38,789	35,650	23,188	10,862	1,601	3,138	15,373	8,711	3,776	-	3,841	1,094
Q2	39,213	36,043	23,666	10,463	1,914	3,170	15,683	8,834	11,602	-	3,935	1,166
Q3	40,218	37,043	18,299	16,136	2,607	3,175	15,898	8,874	7,024	-	753	1,097
Q4	40,022	36,824	26,191	8,780	1,852	3,198	16,427	9,235	5,935	-	2,010	1,290
2024 Q1	40,496	37,250	14,624	21,056	1,570	3,246	16,217	9,192	3,021	-	5,133	1,038
Q2	41,089	37,661	18,465	17,780	1,417	3,428	16,799	9,694	12,972	-	4,666	1,388
Q3	41,783	38,235	21,259	15,369	1,607	3,548	17,145	9,687	7,218	-	1,219	1,250
2022 June	12,513	11,743	7,119	4,122	503	770	4,568	2,885	1,174	-	1,398	313
July	12,747	11,925	.	2,892	.	821	4,754	2,969	.	-	2,006	.
Aug.	12,688	11,816	3,044	8,284	488	872	4,719	2,853	2,402	-	153	298
Sep.	12,851	11,938	7,399	3,957	582	914	4,930	2,986	887	-	1,662	437
Oct.	13,070	12,097	3,060	8,312	725	972	4,893	2,873	603	-	1,940	329
Nov.	12,851	11,826	6,210	5,168	448	1,025	5,060	2,932	2,269	-	271	392
Dec.	13,441	12,394	16,097	4,725	1,022	1,047	5,229	3,035	2,450	-	88	497
2023 Jan.	12,978	11,935	14,781	3,426	579	1,044	5,089	2,890	297	-	2,240	353
Feb.	12,759	11,714	1,931	9,416	367	1,045	5,047	2,828	837	-	1,701	290
Mar.	13,051	12,002	6,476	4,872	655	1,049	5,237	2,993	2,642	-	100	451
Apr.	12,975	11,922	5,239	6,117	565	1,053	5,117	2,852	2,520	-	28	305
May	12,747	11,689	11,233	141	316	1,057	5,134	2,850	6,553	-	3,998	295
June	13,492	12,432	7,194	4,205	1,033	1,060	5,433	3,131	2,530	-	35	566
July	13,216	12,157	6,856	4,577	724	1,059	5,262	2,941	2,718	-	141	364
Aug.	13,057	11,999	5,264	6,212	524	1,058	5,297	2,956	1,420	-	1,172	364
Sep.	13,945	12,887	6,180	5,347	1,360	1,058	5,338	2,977	2,886	-	278	369
Oct.	13,199	12,138	8,874	2,712	552	1,061	5,438	3,058	2,286	-	340	431
Nov.	13,132	12,066	6,627	5,027	412	1,066	5,404	3,006	1,483	-	1,164	359
Dec.	13,691	12,620	10,690	1,041	889	1,071	5,585	3,171	2,165	-	505	500
2024 Jan.	13,450	12,375	7,322	4,493	559	1,076	5,366	3,029	384	-	2,312	333
Feb.	13,518	12,436	3,610	8,291	535	1,082	5,405	3,063	512	-	2,207	344
Mar.	13,528	12,440	3,692	8,272	475	1,088	5,447	3,100	2,125	-	614	360
Apr.	13,676	12,545	2,945	9,081	519	1,131	5,421	3,061	4,115	-	1,374	320
May	13,646	12,504	7,453	4,632	419	1,143	5,485	3,117	6,001	-	3,226	341
June	13,767	12,613	8,067	4,067	479	1,154	5,892	3,516	2,857	-	67	726
July	14,008	12,840	7,534	4,642	664	1,168	5,726	3,254	1,646	-	1,156	451
Aug.	13,840	12,657	6,818	5,394	446	1,183	5,732	3,246	2,777	-	36	433
Sep.	13,935	12,738	6,907	5,333	498	1,198	5,687	3,187	2,794	-	27	366
Oct.	14,105	12,947	5,432	6,830	686	1,158	5,731	3,234	1,662	-	1,166	406
Nov.	13,790	12,618	5,912	6,363	342	1,172	5,765	3,261	3,265	-	434	429

1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Other distributed profits are dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations. 3 Estimated on the basis

of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany (see Statistical series on direct investment statistics). 4 Includes

## II. Current account

### 4. Primary income

#### b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

		Other investment income <sup>5</sup>											
Interest on loans	Balance	Receipts				Expenditure				Balance	Period		
		Total	of which:			Total	of which:						
			Monetary financial institutions <sup>6</sup>	Enterprises and households <sup>6</sup>	General government		Monetary financial institutions <sup>6</sup>	Enterprises and households <sup>6</sup>	General government				
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22			
15,993	+	35,144	39,339	21,979	10,934	569	31,564	16,911	9,749	509	+	7,776	2009
18,994	+	31,297	39,343	18,232	13,333	3,919	30,648	15,519	10,081	3,270	+	8,695	2010
18,261	+	44,565	42,803	20,059	15,233	2,471	28,429	14,470	9,994	1,340	+	14,374	2011
17,021	+	32,897	39,210	14,337	15,585	2,417	21,152	10,361	8,180	799	+	18,058	2012
17,590	+	42,911	32,371	11,878	14,068	2,636	19,480	8,558	8,213	1,535	+	12,891	2013
16,822	+	36,606	31,267	11,890	15,419	2,741	17,565	8,012	7,937	1,197	+	13,701	2014
16,596	+	40,393	30,672	11,134	16,268	2,507	18,344	8,237	8,697	1,260	+	12,328	2015
15,230	+	64,789	31,149	12,336	15,416	2,495	16,875	8,003	7,479	1,354	+	14,274	2016
15,129	+	46,934	34,203	13,796	16,507	2,840	16,902	8,149	6,968	1,719	+	17,301	2017
14,635	+	94,874	36,017	14,558	17,120	3,062	17,983	8,962	7,306	1,672	+	18,034	2018
15,319	+	91,572	33,151	12,801	17,288	2,454	16,382	7,947	7,815	1,281	+	16,769	2019
14,591	+	47,759	30,034	10,017	16,953	1,998	14,281	5,962	7,858	990	+	15,753	2020
15,025	+	77,928	35,962	11,594	21,434	2,175	17,105	7,692	9,403	814	+	18,858	2021
20,996	+	94,647	77,330	41,885	25,536	2,081	53,191	38,054	11,946	658	+	24,139	2022
27,728	+	94,861	143,538	71,581	26,293	2,996	110,698	70,618	14,878	870	+	32,840	2023
3,842	+	21,907	11,177	3,858	6,681	562	4,916	2,699	2,293	181	+	6,261	2021 Q4
4,228	+	22,899	11,580	5,627	5,339	495	7,379	4,777	2,852	164	+	4,202	2022 Q1
4,831	+	23,686	14,808	8,558	5,653	478	10,291	7,630	2,842	156	+	4,517	Q2
5,595	+	23,883	21,197	12,091	6,896	528	14,675	11,034	3,006	164	+	6,522	Q3
6,343	+	24,179	29,745	15,610	7,647	581	20,846	14,613	3,247	174	+	8,899	Q4
6,662	+	23,416	31,586	17,067	5,426	669	24,811	16,296	3,532	192	+	6,774	2023 Q1
6,850	+	23,530	34,816	17,585	6,171	725	27,101	17,252	3,666	209	+	7,715	Q2
7,024	+	24,321	37,115	18,150	6,769	778	28,634	18,094	3,746	227	+	8,482	Q3
7,192	+	23,595	40,021	18,779	7,927	823	30,152	18,976	3,934	242	+	9,869	Q4
7,025	+	24,279	42,131	22,478	6,174	904	35,320	22,493	4,462	263	+	6,811	2024 Q1
7,105	+	24,291	45,003	24,263	7,444	873	37,379	24,209	4,998	280	+	7,623	Q2
7,458	+	24,638	45,698	25,543	7,222	875	36,593	24,014	4,682	271	+	9,105	Q3
1,683	+	7,945	5,480	3,205	1,996	165	3,821	2,915	929	53	+	1,659	2022 June
1,785	+	7,993	5,877	3,638	1,842	172	4,321	3,292	992	52	+	1,555	July
1,866	+	7,969	6,787	4,075	2,027	176	4,870	3,670	1,016	55	+	1,917	Aug.
1,944	+	7,921	8,534	4,378	3,028	180	5,834	4,072	998	57	+	3,050	Sep.
2,020	+	8,176	8,517	4,791	2,001	185	6,265	4,476	1,064	57	+	2,252	Oct.
2,128	+	7,791	9,943	5,251	2,491	192	6,974	4,919	1,052	56	+	2,969	Nov.
2,195	+	8,212	11,285	5,568	3,156	204	7,607	5,217	1,131	61	+	3,678	Dec.
2,199	+	7,889	10,112	5,623	1,699	211	7,931	5,315	1,136	62	+	2,182	2023 Jan.
2,219	+	7,712	10,502	5,696	1,771	228	8,242	5,440	1,131	64	+	2,260	Feb.
2,244	+	7,814	10,971	5,747	1,957	231	8,639	5,540	1,266	67	+	2,332	Mar.
2,265	+	7,858	11,122	5,801	1,815	237	8,779	5,649	1,165	69	+	2,342	Apr.
2,283	+	7,613	11,675	5,871	2,110	240	9,109	5,754	1,286	70	+	2,566	May
2,301	+	8,059	12,019	5,913	2,246	249	9,213	5,848	1,215	71	+	2,807	June
2,321	+	7,954	11,922	5,973	2,010	253	9,371	5,938	1,226	75	+	2,551	July
2,342	+	7,760	12,334	6,053	2,223	259	9,551	6,032	1,254	76	+	2,783	Aug.
2,362	+	8,606	12,859	6,124	2,536	266	9,712	6,123	1,266	77	+	3,147	Sep.
2,380	+	7,762	12,593	6,196	2,036	269	9,923	6,235	1,304	78	+	2,670	Oct.
2,398	+	7,728	13,227	6,252	2,515	274	10,035	6,326	1,289	79	+	3,192	Nov.
2,415	+	8,106	14,201	6,331	3,375	280	10,194	6,414	1,341	86	+	4,007	Dec.
2,337	+	8,085	13,520	7,134	1,883	290	11,780	7,085	1,439	87	+	1,740	2024 Jan.
2,342	+	8,114	14,183	7,602	2,059	304	11,839	7,653	1,486	88	+	2,344	Feb.
2,347	+	8,081	14,427	7,743	2,232	310	11,701	7,755	1,537	88	+	2,727	Mar.
2,361	+	8,255	14,553	8,035	2,070	288	12,778	7,956	1,614	92	+	1,775	Apr.
2,368	+	8,161	15,057	7,933	2,687	288	12,395	8,108	1,646	93	+	2,662	May
2,376	+	7,874	15,393	8,294	2,687	297	12,206	8,145	1,738	95	+	3,187	June
2,472	+	8,282	14,912	8,356	2,158	293	12,563	7,900	1,540	90	+	2,349	July
2,487	+	8,107	15,293	8,474	2,437	292	12,030	7,921	1,552	90	+	3,263	Aug.
2,500	+	8,248	15,493	8,713	2,627	290	12,000	8,192	1,591	91	+	3,493	Sep.
2,497	+	8,375	15,263	8,746	2,396	308	12,793	8,110	1,684	91	+	2,470	Oct.
2,504	+	8,025	15,397	8,841	2,516	311	12,364	8,302	1,611	89	+	3,033	Nov.

leasing and rents on land and profits from long-term construction sites. <sup>5</sup> Excl. receipts from direct investment. Incl. interest on bank deposits. <sup>6</sup> Sectors classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".



## II. Current account

### 5. Secondary income

€ million

Period	Secondary income								
	Receipts	Expenditure	Balance	General government					
				Receipts		Expenditure			
				Total	of which: Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	Total	of which: Value added tax and gross national income- based on Union own resources	Social benefits	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
2009	46,828	77,609	-	30,781	12,690	4,466	29,067	17,930	.
2010	47,436	83,752	-	36,317	12,180	4,282	33,179	20,651	.
2011	55,538	87,061	-	31,523	14,767	6,469	32,206	19,893	.
2012	57,202	92,713	-	35,511	13,053	4,843	34,833	21,854	.
2013	64,520	104,738	-	40,218	14,861	6,247	40,249	26,870	.
2014	61,785	103,228	-	41,443	11,186	8,158	39,681	26,434	.
2015	71,152	109,923	-	38,770	14,853	10,565	39,154	25,675	.
2016	64,727	102,985	-	38,259	13,982	10,850	36,963	21,263	.
2017	66,367	117,332	-	50,964	13,535	9,783	36,939	19,582	.
2018	68,879	118,600	-	49,722	14,336	10,195	42,664	25,217	.
2019	79,538	129,914	-	50,375	15,763	11,714	45,378	25,836	.
2020	81,180	134,586	-	53,406	15,111	10,959	50,118	28,088	.
2021	98,789	158,288	-	59,499	20,834	12,085	57,848	34,457	.
2022	106,441	173,927	-	67,486	21,134	14,285	61,280	32,303	.
2023	112,995	177,229	-	64,234	22,026	14,496	58,311	28,293	.
2021 Q4	23,730	40,261	-	16,531	4,023	2,181	14,857	7,288	.
2022 Q1	24,972	42,425	-	17,453	3,896	2,529	14,008	8,629	.
Q2	30,149	43,337	-	13,188	8,898	7,403	14,674	8,579	.
Q3	24,838	42,293	-	17,455	3,672	2,209	15,101	8,380	.
Q4	26,481	45,872	-	19,391	4,668	2,143	17,497	6,715	.
2023 Q1	27,277	46,053	-	18,776	4,526	2,453	14,478	6,834	.
Q2	32,144	42,369	-	10,225	9,302	7,773	13,200	7,472	.
Q3	26,216	42,022	-	15,805	3,667	2,120	13,546	7,313	.
Q4	27,358	46,786	-	19,428	4,530	2,151	17,087	6,673	.
2024 Q1	28,097	47,155	-	19,058	4,298	2,829	11,507	6,114	.
Q2	33,047	42,289	-	9,242	9,008	7,526	11,311	6,181	.
Q3	27,245	41,738	-	14,493	3,199	1,996	11,606	6,549	.
2022 June	8,788	15,190	-	6,403	1,770	1,250	5,827	2,782	.
July	7,952	14,752	-	6,800	983	465	5,539	2,782	.
Aug.	8,058	14,071	-	6,012	926	450	5,079	2,812	.
Sep.	8,828	13,470	-	4,643	1,763	1,294	4,484	2,786	.
Oct.	8,476	14,003	-	5,527	1,343	541	4,672	2,105	.
Nov.	8,495	14,556	-	6,060	1,257	437	5,265	2,718	.
Dec.	9,510	17,313	-	7,803	2,068	1,166	7,560	1,892	.
2023 Jan.	8,730	15,906	-	7,176	1,167	484	4,275	1,700	.
Feb.	9,289	14,432	-	5,143	1,701	1,012	4,839	2,648	.
Mar.	9,257	15,714	-	6,457	1,658	957	5,364	2,486	.
Apr.	9,372	14,385	-	5,014	1,695	1,204	4,762	2,392	.
May	13,481	13,888	-	406	5,835	5,289	3,993	2,540	.
June	9,291	14,096	-	4,805	1,773	1,280	4,445	2,540	.
July	8,608	14,455	-	5,847	1,072	563	4,859	2,540	.
Aug.	8,401	13,468	-	5,066	942	408	4,156	2,233	.
Sep.	9,206	14,099	-	4,892	1,653	1,149	4,531	2,540	.
Oct.	8,704	14,973	-	6,269	1,153	412	5,273	2,574	.
Nov.	8,782	15,027	-	6,245	1,228	466	5,296	2,605	.
Dec.	9,872	16,786	-	6,914	2,149	1,273	6,519	1,494	.
2024 Jan.	8,923	18,454	-	9,530	1,009	552	3,200	1,289	.
Feb.	9,537	14,246	-	4,709	1,618	1,140	3,957	2,297	.
Mar.	9,637	14,455	-	4,818	1,670	1,137	4,350	2,528	.
Apr.	10,473	13,621	-	3,148	2,350	1,856	3,399	1,887	.
May	12,227	13,755	-	1,528	4,282	3,792	3,607	1,887	.
June	10,346	14,913	-	4,567	2,376	1,878	4,304	2,407	.
July	8,850	14,264	-	5,415	719	403	3,975	2,183	.
Aug.	8,851	13,818	-	4,967	879	403	3,954	2,183	.
Sep.	9,544	13,656	-	4,111	1,602	1,190	3,676	2,183	.
Oct.	8,993	14,835	-	5,842	850	510	4,299	2,183	.
Nov.	8,988	14,922	-	5,934	847	485	4,748	2,183	.

1 Includes insurance premiums and claims (excl. life insurance policies). 2 Transfers between resident and non-resident households.

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

All sectors excl. general government <sup>1</sup>										
Balance	Receipts	Expenditure			Balance					
		Total	of which:							
			Personal transfers <sup>2</sup>	of which: Workers' remittances	Social contributions					Period
9	10	11	12	13	14	15				
-	16,377	34,138	48,542	2,995	2,995	2,308	-	14,404		2009
-	20,999	35,256	50,573	3,035	3,035	2,790	-	15,317		2010
-	17,439	40,772	54,855	2,977	2,977	2,795	-	14,083		2011
-	21,781	44,149	57,879	2,952	2,952	3,757	-	13,730		2012
-	25,388	49,659	64,488	3,250	3,229	2,839	-	14,830		2013
-	28,495	50,600	63,547	3,476	3,451	2,555	-	12,948		2014
-	24,302	56,300	70,768	3,540	3,523	3,279	-	14,468		2015
-	22,981	50,744	66,022	4,214	4,196	2,808	-	15,278		2016
-	23,404	52,833	80,393	4,632	4,613	3,066	-	27,560		2017
-	28,329	54,543	75,936	5,152	5,142	3,848	-	21,393		2018
-	29,615	63,776	84,536	5,446	5,431	3,983	-	20,760		2019
-	35,008	66,069	84,467	5,926	5,908	4,043	-	18,398		2020
-	37,014	77,955	100,441	6,189	6,170	4,239	-	22,485		2021
-	40,145	85,307	112,648	8,048	7,149	4,465	-	27,341		2022
-	36,285	90,969	118,918	7,433	6,805	4,784	-	27,949		2023
-	10,834	19,707	25,404	1,548	1,543	1,180	-	5,696		2021 Q4
-	10,111	21,076	28,418	1,998	1,719	1,091	-	7,342		2022 Q1
-	5,776	21,251	28,663	2,357	1,810	1,064	-	7,412		Q2
-	11,429	21,166	27,192	1,841	1,810	1,061	-	6,026		Q3
-	12,829	21,813	28,375	1,851	1,810	1,249	-	6,562		Q4
-	9,952	22,751	31,575	1,888	1,731	1,175	-	8,824		2023 Q1
-	3,898	22,841	29,168	1,848	1,691	1,149	-	6,327		Q2
-	9,878	22,549	28,476	1,847	1,691	1,137	-	5,927		Q3
-	12,557	22,828	29,699	1,850	1,691	1,324	-	6,871		Q4
-	7,210	23,800	35,648	1,939	1,933	1,127	-	11,848		2024 Q1
-	2,302	24,038	30,978	1,941	1,933	1,106	-	6,940		Q2
-	8,406	24,045	30,132	1,940	1,933	1,124	-	6,087		Q3
-	4,057	7,018	9,363	741	603	355	-	2,345		2022 June
-	4,556	6,969	9,214	614	603	353	-	2,244		July
-	4,153	7,132	8,992	613	603	353	-	1,859		Aug.
-	2,721	7,064	8,986	613	603	354	-	1,922		Sep.
-	3,328	7,132	9,331	610	600	377	-	2,199		Oct.
-	4,008	7,238	9,291	620	600	379	-	2,053		Nov.
-	5,493	7,443	9,753	621	611	493	-	2,310		Dec.
-	3,109	7,564	11,631	656	603	392	-	4,067		2023 Jan.
-	3,137	7,588	9,593	616	564	391	-	2,005		Feb.
-	3,706	7,599	10,350	616	564	392	-	2,751		Mar.
-	3,068	7,677	9,623	616	564	383	-	1,946		Apr.
+	1,842	7,646	9,895	616	564	383	-	2,249		May
-	2,673	7,518	9,650	616	564	383	-	2,132		June
-	3,787	7,536	9,596	616	564	379	-	2,060		July
-	3,214	7,460	9,312	615	564	379	-	1,852		Aug.
-	2,878	7,553	9,567	615	564	379	-	2,014		Sep.
-	4,119	7,551	9,700	612	560	401	-	2,150		Oct.
-	4,067	7,554	9,732	613	560	401	-	2,178		Nov.
-	4,370	7,723	10,267	624	571	522	-	2,544		Dec.
-	2,191	7,914	15,254	647	644	377	-	7,339		2024 Jan.
-	2,339	7,919	10,289	646	644	375	-	2,370		Feb.
-	2,680	7,967	10,105	646	644	376	-	2,138		Mar.
-	1,049	8,123	10,222	646	644	369	-	2,099		Apr.
+	675	7,945	10,147	646	644	369	-	2,202		May
-	1,928	7,970	10,609	648	644	368	-	2,639		June
-	3,256	8,130	10,289	647	644	375	-	2,159		July
-	3,076	7,972	9,864	646	644	375	-	1,891		Aug.
-	2,075	7,942	9,979	647	644	374	-	2,037		Sep.
-	3,449	8,143	10,536	644	641	398	-	2,393		Oct.
-	3,901	8,140	10,174	643	641	397	-	2,034		Nov.

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Rest of the world</b>													
2023 Q2	349,104	295,843	+ 53,260	99,280	116,362	- 17,082	98,578	79,785	+ 18,793	32,144	42,369	- 10,225	+ 44,747
Q3	338,426	281,410	+ 57,016	99,524	124,590	- 25,066	101,231	58,977	+ 42,254	26,216	42,022	- 15,805	+ 58,399
Q4	342,141	280,277	+ 61,864	111,775	124,664	- 12,889	108,991	62,011	+ 46,979	27,358	46,786	- 19,428	+ 76,526
2024 Q1	351,973	281,539	+ 70,434	97,674	109,840	- 12,166	107,280	70,202	+ 37,078	28,097	47,155	- 19,058	+ 76,289
Q2	352,781	284,773	+ 68,008	102,813	123,180	- 20,366	113,869	93,389	+ 20,480	33,047	42,289	- 9,242	+ 58,879
Q3	338,010	282,241	+ 55,769	105,453	133,951	- 28,498	113,027	71,957	+ 41,070	27,245	41,738	- 14,493	+ 53,848
<b>Europe</b>													
2023 Q2	233,534	199,583	+ 33,951	63,161	78,864	- 15,702	71,957	69,403	+ 2,554	21,808	29,151	- 7,343	+ 13,459
Q3	224,375	187,937	+ 36,438	63,112	87,978	- 24,867	74,312	50,113	+ 24,200	16,294	28,166	- 11,872	+ 23,900
Q4	227,388	188,779	+ 38,609	69,013	81,176	- 12,163	80,827	52,679	+ 28,148	17,313	29,892	- 12,579	+ 42,014
2024 Q1	240,073	190,363	+ 49,710	62,733	72,480	- 9,747	78,017	59,885	+ 18,132	17,562	32,789	- 15,228	+ 42,867
Q2	237,509	192,174	+ 45,336	65,591	83,680	- 18,089	83,589	80,699	+ 2,890	21,917	27,804	- 5,887	+ 24,250
Q3	224,199	186,336	+ 37,863	67,909	94,527	- 26,618	81,789	61,333	+ 20,456	16,788	27,852	- 11,064	+ 20,638
<b>EU Member States (27 excl. GB)</b>													
2023 Q2	181,474	161,874	+ 19,600	44,335	61,055	- 16,719	56,739	47,356	+ 9,383	13,407	20,370	- 6,963	+ 5,300
Q3	171,295	152,147	+ 19,149	44,348	68,229	- 23,882	58,873	38,460	+ 20,412	10,729	19,679	- 8,950	+ 6,729
Q4	173,627	153,674	+ 19,953	48,539	61,549	- 13,010	65,355	40,705	+ 24,650	11,692	20,749	- 9,057	+ 22,535
2024 Q1	185,703	154,568	+ 31,135	43,922	54,917	- 10,995	61,134	44,981	+ 16,153	10,971	24,043	- 13,073	+ 23,221
Q2	181,497	156,673	+ 24,824	46,276	65,197	- 18,921	65,882	55,366	+ 10,516	13,026	19,472	- 6,446	+ 9,973
Q3	170,935	150,212	+ 20,723	48,054	73,397	- 25,343	64,639	46,504	+ 18,136	10,671	19,639	- 8,969	+ 4,546
<b>Euro area (20)</b>													
2023 Q2	132,088	106,623	+ 25,465	35,468	48,390	- 12,922	51,748	39,613	+ 12,135	11,521	11,779	- 259	+ 24,419
Q3	123,486	100,598	+ 22,888	35,207	54,660	- 19,452	53,942	33,390	+ 20,552	9,070	11,203	- 2,132	+ 21,855
Q4	126,763	101,692	+ 25,071	37,965	48,027	- 10,062	56,541	35,686	+ 20,855	9,313	12,136	- 2,823	+ 33,042
2024 Q1	132,807	100,655	+ 32,151	34,546	42,689	- 8,143	55,293	40,287	+ 15,006	9,589	16,691	- 7,101	+ 31,913
Q2	130,129	103,920	+ 26,209	36,470	51,711	- 15,241	60,098	50,084	+ 10,013	11,595	11,954	- 359	+ 20,622
Q3	121,570	99,051	+ 22,519	38,120	58,841	- 20,721	58,966	41,251	+ 17,715	9,432	11,869	- 2,437	+ 17,076
<b>European Free Trade Association (EFTA)</b>													
2023 Q2	18,069	19,879	- 1,810	9,149	6,175	+ 2,975	5,112	6,566	- 1,455	2,827	2,564	+ 263	- 27
Q3	17,758	19,402	- 1,644	9,091	6,527	+ 2,564	4,373	2,595	+ 1,779	1,819	2,279	- 460	+ 2,238
Q4	17,409	19,077	- 1,669	9,853	6,011	+ 3,841	5,123	2,632	+ 2,491	1,794	2,487	- 693	+ 3,971
2024 Q1	17,891	19,169	- 1,278	9,430	6,121	+ 3,309	5,575	3,238	+ 2,336	2,689	3,434	- 746	+ 3,621
Q2	17,897	19,606	- 1,708	9,741	6,471	+ 3,271	5,516	6,280	- 763	3,327	3,324	+ 3	+ 802
Q3	16,569	19,375	- 2,806	9,836	6,867	+ 2,969	4,762	3,085	+ 1,677	2,526	3,108	- 582	+ 1,258
<b>Other European countries (excl. EFTA)</b>													
2023 Q2	33,991	17,830	+ 16,161	9,677	11,634	- 1,957	10,107	15,481	- 5,374	5,574	6,217	- 643	+ 8,187
Q3	35,322	16,388	+ 18,934	9,672	13,222	- 3,549	11,066	9,057	+ 2,009	3,746	6,207	- 2,461	+ 14,932
Q4	36,352	16,028	+ 20,324	10,621	13,616	- 2,995	10,350	9,343	+ 1,007	3,827	6,656	- 2,829	+ 15,508
2024 Q1	36,479	16,625	+ 19,853	9,380	11,442	- 2,061	11,308	11,666	- 357	3,902	5,312	- 1,410	+ 16,025
Q2	38,115	15,895	+ 22,220	9,574	12,013	- 2,439	12,191	19,053	- 6,862	5,564	5,008	+ 557	+ 13,475
Q3	36,695	16,748	+ 19,947	10,019	14,263	- 4,244	12,388	11,744	+ 644	3,591	5,105	- 1,513	+ 14,833
<b>Africa</b>													
2023 Q2	7,028	6,429	+ 599	1,088	1,914	- 826	582	166	+ 416	15	398	- 382	- 193
Q3	5,910	5,592	+ 318	1,096	2,136	- 1,040	578	168	+ 411	14	400	- 386	- 698
Q4	6,002	6,408	- 406	1,167	2,600	- 1,433	591	174	+ 417	18	748	- 730	- 2,152
2024 Q1	6,171	5,683	+ 487	1,019	2,037	- 1,018	621	199	+ 422	15	328	- 314	- 422
Q2	5,493	6,453	- 960	1,134	1,947	- 813	678	215	+ 463	41	397	- 357	- 1,667
Q3	5,702	5,515	+ 188	1,161	2,234	- 1,073	691	238	+ 453	12	408	- 396	- 828
<b>America</b>													
2023 Q2	46,919	22,865	+ 24,054	19,649	17,327	+ 2,322	15,275	7,323	+ 7,952	9,409	9,535	- 126	+ 34,202
Q3	46,550	22,757	+ 23,792	20,196	17,484	+ 2,711	15,544	5,920	+ 9,625	8,961	9,576	- 615	+ 35,513
Q4	47,368	23,636	+ 23,733	24,169	21,417	+ 2,752	16,724	6,231	+ 10,493	9,047	9,901	- 854	+ 36,123
2024 Q1	46,223	23,917	+ 22,306	18,593	17,047	+ 1,546	17,449	6,992	+ 10,457	9,522	10,176	- 655	+ 33,655
Q2	49,606	23,663	+ 25,944	20,205	18,365	+ 1,840	17,838	8,999	+ 8,839	9,877	10,126	- 249	+ 36,373
Q3	49,586	24,099	+ 25,487	19,772	18,926	+ 846	18,642	7,113	+ 11,528	9,542	10,152	- 610	+ 37,252

\* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Asia</b>													
2023 Q2	56,855	65,310	- 8,455	14,002	15,962	- 1,960	9,158	2,039	+ 7,119	817	2,060	- 1,243	- 4,539
Q3	56,715	63,552	- 6,837	13,787	14,688	- 900	9,132	1,949	+ 7,182	856	2,045	- 1,188	- 1,743
Q4	56,579	59,944	- 3,366	15,932	17,142	- 1,210	9,110	2,058	+ 7,052	892	2,510	- 1,617	+ 859
2024 Q1	54,838	59,366	- 4,528	14,155	15,353	- 1,198	9,409	2,220	+ 7,189	873	2,206	- 1,332	+ 131
Q2	55,141	60,897	- 5,756	14,530	16,750	- 2,220	9,934	2,473	+ 7,461	1,117	2,373	- 1,256	- 1,771
Q3	53,658	64,698	- 11,040	15,198	15,772	- 573	9,975	2,311	+ 7,663	845	2,137	- 1,291	- 5,241
<b>Australia, Oceania and polar regions</b>													
2023 Q2	3,690	1,369	+ 2,321	985	820	+ 165	892	561	+ 331	56	49	+ 7	+ 2,825
Q3	3,565	1,249	+ 2,316	910	785	+ 125	953	554	+ 399	53	43	+ 9	+ 2,850
Q4	3,588	1,168	+ 2,420	994	931	+ 63	968	603	+ 365	36	50	- 15	+ 2,833
2024 Q1	3,652	1,827	+ 1,825	847	1,411	- 564	1,015	660	+ 355	87	118	- 31	+ 1,586
Q2	3,686	1,149	+ 2,538	899	905	- 5	1,049	751	+ 299	49	41	+ 8	+ 2,840
Q3	3,526	1,080	+ 2,446	908	929	- 20	1,075	734	+ 341	18	40	- 22	+ 2,745
<b>International organisations (excl. EU organisations)</b>													
2023 Q2	.	0	.	394	.	.	713	198	+ 515	.	.	- 1,115	- 432
Q3	.	-	.	424	258	+ 166	711	.	.	.	.	- 1,733	- 1,032
Q4	.	.	.	.	.	.	771	157	+ 614	15	3,495	- 3,480	- 2,643
2024 Q1	.	.	.	.	192	.	.	.	+ 619	5	1,485	- 1,480	- 726
Q2	.	.	.	.	.	+ 219	781	.	.	.	.	- 1,496	- 535
Q3	.	.	.	.	.	+ 230	854	129	+ 725	.	1,098	.	- 65
<b>World not allocated</b>													
2023 Q2	.	288	.	0	.	.	-	95	- 95	.	.	- 22	- 575
Q3	.	322	.	0	1,261	- 1,261	-	-	-	.	.	- 21	- 390
Q4	.	.	.	.	.	.	-	109	- 109	38	190	- 152	- 508
2024 Q1	.	.	.	0	.	.	-	-	- 97	34	52	- 19	- 802
Q2	.	.	.	.	.	- 1,297	-	.	.	.	.	- 5	- 610
Q3	.	.	.	.	.	- 1,290	-	98	- 98	.	52	.	- 652
<b>Memo items:</b>													
<b>EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF)</b>													
2023 Q2	.	-	.	551	46	+ 505	.	4,146	.	726	7,493	- 6,767	- 9,950
Q3	.	-	.	.	36	.	522	1,440	- 918	666	7,555	- 6,890	- 7,294
Q4	.	-	.	.	.	+ 656	.	.	.	1,322	7,285	- 5,963	- 2,489
2024 Q1	.	-	.	.	.	.	993	1,296	- 303	422	6,277	- 5,856	- 5,633
Q2	.	-	.	.	35	.	800	1,475	- 675	380	6,200	- 5,820	- 5,982
Q3	.	-	.	500	37	+ 463	.	.	.	292	6,674	- 6,382	- 6,643
<b>Offshore financial centers</b>													
2023 Q2	6,217	3,330	+ 2,887	3,327	4,449	- 1,122	3,444	1,846	+ 1,598	1,954	1,937	+ 17	+ 3,380
Q3	4,543	2,864	+ 1,678	3,443	4,183	- 740	3,332	1,681	+ 1,651	1,912	1,939	- 27	+ 2,562
Q4	4,466	2,612	+ 1,854	3,645	4,726	- 1,081	3,463	1,782	+ 1,681	1,955	1,984	- 29	+ 2,425
2024 Q1	4,373	3,495	+ 878	3,462	4,693	- 1,230	3,767	2,032	+ 1,735	2,075	2,126	- 52	+ 1,331
Q2	5,018	2,878	+ 2,140	3,617	4,830	- 1,214	4,012	2,307	+ 1,705	2,177	2,102	+ 75	+ 2,706
Q3	4,311	2,450	+ 1,860	3,347	4,945	- 1,598	4,211	2,008	+ 2,203	2,075	2,138	- 63	+ 2,403
<b>OECD countries</b>													
2023 Q2	274,297	218,350	+ 55,947	82,048	93,053	- 11,005	73,543	65,722	+ 7,821	29,168	27,892	+ 1,277	+ 54,039
Q3	264,302	207,202	+ 57,100	82,059	100,830	- 18,771	73,966	47,012	+ 26,954	23,289	26,459	- 3,170	+ 62,112
Q4	269,696	207,711	+ 61,985	92,297	100,073	- 7,775	77,787	49,549	+ 28,238	23,741	28,457	- 4,716	+ 77,732
2024 Q1	279,168	208,458	+ 70,710	80,308	87,778	- 7,470	78,513	56,690	+ 21,823	25,275	28,974	- 3,699	+ 81,363
Q2	277,946	209,701	+ 68,245	84,592	98,778	- 14,185	84,901	79,216	+ 5,685	29,973	29,142	+ 831	+ 60,575
Q3	266,088	205,460	+ 60,628	86,812	108,780	- 21,967	83,962	58,348	+ 25,614	24,505	28,471	- 3,966	+ 60,308
<b>OPEC countries</b>													
2023 Q2	5,745	4,655	+ 1,090	1,344	1,542	- 198	478	414	+ 64	14	119	- 105	+ 851
Q3	6,072	3,850	+ 2,222	1,641	1,175	+ 466	480	410	+ 69	36	142	- 105	+ 2,652
Q4	6,636	3,626	+ 3,010	1,756	1,427	+ 330	479	426	+ 54	7	222	- 214	+ 3,179
2024 Q1	6,137	2,573	+ 3,564	1,321	1,305	+ 16	521	469	+ 52	5	156	- 151	+ 3,481
Q2	6,326	3,188	+ 3,138	1,390	1,565	- 175	549	502	+ 47	19	328	- 309	+ 2,702
Q3	7,027	2,777	+ 4,250	1,445	1,360	+ 85	573	489	+ 83	9	141	- 132	+ 4,286

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Argentina</b>													
2023 Q2	655	217	+ 438	.	.	+ 132	.	.	+ 37	1	9	- 8	+ 599
Q3	.	216	.	189	93	+ 95	.	4	.	2	12	- 11	+ 619
Q4	.	.	+ 322	191	139	+ 52	.	.	+ 41	1	11	- 10	+ 405
2024 Q1	705	230	+ 475	134	106	+ 28	48	3	+ 45	2	9	- 6	+ 542
Q2	.	.	+ 341	.	.	+ 67	.	.	+ 45	1	9	- 8	+ 445
Q3	.	.	.	171	109	+ 62	.	.	.	1	10	- 8	+ 544
<b>Australia</b>													
2023 Q2	3,166	1,114	+ 2,052	843	504	+ 339	765	505	+ 260	51	43	+ 8	+ 2,659
Q3	3,145	972	+ 2,173	785	501	+ 283	818	506	+ 312	51	37	+ 14	+ 2,782
Q4	3,104	999	+ 2,105	858	583	+ 275	830	552	+ 278	35	45	- 10	+ 2,649
2024 Q1	3,218	897	+ 2,320	699	794	- 95	863	601	+ 262	85	35	+ 50	+ 2,538
Q2	3,266	819	+ 2,446	769	523	+ 246	890	677	+ 212	45	35	+ 10	+ 2,915
Q3	3,119	819	+ 2,300	754	537	+ 217	905	668	+ 236	16	35	- 19	+ 2,735
<b>Austria</b>													
2023 Q2	17,741	12,311	+ 5,430	3,504	5,461	- 1,957	2,838	2,010	+ 828	764	1,125	- 361	+ 3,940
Q3	17,249	11,603	+ 5,647	3,245	6,570	- 3,325	2,779	1,595	+ 1,184	639	973	- 334	+ 3,171
Q4	16,666	11,612	+ 5,054	3,372	5,678	- 2,307	2,934	1,910	+ 1,024	651	1,201	- 550	+ 3,221
2024 Q1	17,524	11,467	+ 6,057	3,112	7,068	- 3,956	2,912	1,685	+ 1,228	662	1,130	- 468	+ 2,861
Q2	16,906	11,662	+ 5,244	3,416	6,119	- 2,702	3,158	2,281	+ 877	810	1,097	- 287	+ 3,132
Q3	16,629	11,555	+ 5,075	3,459	6,711	- 3,252	3,086	1,777	+ 1,310	763	1,242	- 479	+ 2,653
<b>Belgium</b>													
2023 Q2	12,829	11,161	+ 1,668	2,314	1,951	+ 363	1,418	4,125	- 2,706	317	379	- 62	- 737
Q3	11,809	10,386	+ 1,423	2,372	1,973	+ 399	1,348	4,102	- 2,754	90	328	- 238	- 1,170
Q4	11,605	10,740	+ 865	2,439	1,892	+ 548	1,425	4,637	- 3,212	121	402	- 281	- 2,081
2024 Q1	12,249	10,663	+ 1,587	2,382	1,809	+ 573	1,544	5,676	- 4,132	180	347	- 168	- 2,140
Q2	12,149	10,867	+ 1,281	2,365	1,962	+ 403	1,770	6,582	- 4,813	245	326	- 82	- 3,210
Q3	10,716	10,234	+ 482	2,426	2,104	+ 322	1,633	6,338	- 4,705	97	445	- 349	- 4,250
<b>Brazil</b>													
2023 Q2	3,298	1,665	+ 1,633	617	333	+ 285	382	7	+ 375	12	52	- 40	+ 2,253
Q3	3,343	1,731	+ 1,612	600	518	+ 82	387	5	+ 382	4	56	- 52	+ 2,024
Q4	2,964	1,796	+ 1,167	720	523	+ 196	398	6	+ 392	3	97	- 94	+ 1,662
2024 Q1	3,414	1,862	+ 1,552	690	370	+ 321	472	6	+ 465	4	59	- 55	+ 2,283
Q2	3,608	2,030	+ 1,578	707	391	+ 315	412	10	+ 402	6	51	- 45	+ 2,251
Q3	3,751	1,818	+ 1,933	684	475	+ 208	409	6	+ 403	6	68	- 61	+ 2,483
<b>Bulgaria</b>													
2023 Q2	.	1,717	.	265	484	- 219	.	49	.	8	80	- 72	- 390
Q3	.	1,458	.	.	478	.	81	53	+ 27	7	77	- 70	- 263
Q4	.	.	- 43	.	.	- 156	.	.	+ 32	8	83	- 75	- 241
2024 Q1	.	.	.	.	.	.	84	43	+ 41	6	92	- 86	- 224
Q2	.	1,906	.	.	542	.	86	45	+ 41	8	87	- 79	- 626
Q3	.	.	.	344	555	- 211	.	.	.	7	94	- 87	- 549
<b>Canada</b>													
2023 Q2	3,680	1,404	+ 2,276	.	.	+ 143	.	.	+ 582	.	.	- 78	+ 2,921
Q3	3,532	1,549	+ 1,983	.	.	- 231	874	268	+ 607	.	.	- 69	+ 2,290
Q4	3,370	1,563	+ 1,807	1,069	1,208	- 139	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 2,498
2024 Q1	3,500	1,678	+ 1,822	1,007	935	+ 72	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 2,547
Q2	3,906	1,402	+ 2,504	.	.	- 35	.	.	+ 724	.	.	- 93	+ 3,100
Q3	3,460	1,397	+ 2,062	1,145	1,439	- 293	.	.	.	.	.	.	+ 2,464
<b>China</b>													
2023 Q2	24,370	33,142	- 8,771	4,483	3,043	+ 1,440	5,018	269	+ 4,750	51	361	- 310	- 2,893
Q3	24,725	32,022	- 7,296	4,292	2,825	+ 1,467	5,122	297	+ 4,825	60	379	- 319	- 1,323
Q4	24,900	31,754	- 6,855	5,253	3,794	+ 1,459	5,007	339	+ 4,668	58	473	- 415	- 1,143
2024 Q1	24,371	31,060	- 6,689	4,774	2,787	+ 1,987	5,144	260	+ 4,884	66	444	- 378	- 196
Q2	24,875	31,754	- 6,879	4,673	3,069	+ 1,603	5,341	291	+ 5,051	99	388	- 289	- 514
Q3	22,310	35,015	- 12,705	5,070	3,184	+ 1,887	5,458	302	+ 5,156	55	362	- 307	- 5,969

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Croatia</b>													
2023 Q2	1,299	508	+ 792	192	1,030	- 838	123	57	+ 66	20	202	- 183	- 163
Q3	1,209	518	+ 691	176	2,223	- 2,047	126	39	+ 87	18	199	- 181	- 1,451
Q4	1,245	507	+ 738	171	438	- 267	118	48	+ 70	21	211	- 190	+ 352
2024 Q1	1,372	500	+ 872	172	203	- 31	130	45	+ 85	20	206	- 186	+ 739
Q2	1,375	541	+ 833	193	976	- 782	137	58	+ 80	19	206	- 188	- 57
Q3	1,234	526	+ 708	181	2,036	- 1,855	139	44	+ 95	21	216	- 195	- 1,248
<b>Cyprus</b>													
2023 Q2	348	1,122	- 774	137	210	- 73	11	- 17	+ 29	6	10	- 4	- 823
Q3	330	1,135	- 805	225	246	- 20	14	- 18	+ 31	12	6	+ 6	- 788
Q4	342	1,079	- 737	269	200	+ 69	14	- 19	+ 33	7	11	- 4	- 639
2024 Q1	337	988	- 651	237	194	+ 43	18	- 22	+ 40	11	8	+ 3	- 565
Q2	351	1,146	- 796	238	282	- 43	17	- 21	+ 37	5	6	- 1	- 803
Q3	325	1,090	- 766	254	246	+ 8	19	- 26	+ 45	6	8	- 2	- 715
<b>Czechia</b>													
2023 Q2	10,284	14,347	- 4,063	1,292	2,161	- 869	569	421	+ 148	342	175	+ 167	- 4,617
Q3	9,878	13,038	- 3,160	1,294	2,142	- 848	576	417	+ 159	202	136	+ 65	- 3,784
Q4	9,502	.	.	2,181	2,445	- 264	584	.	.	225	143	+ 83	- 4,004
2024 Q1	10,734	14,028	- 3,294	1,395	2,044	- 648	605	428	+ 177	203	97	+ 106	- 3,660
Q2	10,001	13,606	- 3,605	1,403	2,303	- 900	622	450	+ 172	214	95	+ 119	- 4,214
Q3	9,659	13,099	- 3,440	1,315	2,255	- 940	635	433	+ 201	200	121	+ 79	- 4,099
<b>Denmark</b>													
2023 Q2	5,128	3,440	+ 1,688	1,396	1,598	- 201	746	373	+ 373	118	111	+ 7	+ 1,867
Q3	4,824	3,456	+ 1,368	1,645	1,854	- 209	707	309	+ 398	110	107	+ 3	+ 1,559
Q4	4,789	3,203	+ 1,586	1,567	1,583	- 16	739	324	+ 415	108	123	- 15	+ 1,970
2024 Q1	5,037	3,400	+ 1,637	1,358	1,323	+ 36	876	376	+ 500	87	158	- 71	+ 2,101
Q2	5,149	3,290	+ 1,859	1,477	1,674	- 198	770	399	+ 371	90	222	- 131	+ 1,901
Q3	4,876	3,183	+ 1,693	1,728	1,959	- 230	827	356	+ 471	119	102	+ 16	+ 1,950
<b>Estonia</b>													
2023 Q2	672	250	+ 423	102	135	- 33	6	19	- 13	3	8	- 6	+ 372
Q3	603	207	+ 395	99	190	- 91	7	17	- 10	2	5	- 2	+ 292
Q4	606	202	+ 404	104	144	- 40	7	17	- 10	4	12	- 8	+ 346
2024 Q1	575	211	+ 364	97	166	- 69	10	18	- 8	3	7	- 3	+ 284
Q2	593	223	+ 371	114	176	- 62	11	22	- 11	4	8	- 4	+ 294
Q3	555	210	+ 345	121	212	- 91	11	18	- 7	3	9	- 6	+ 241
<b>Finland</b>													
2023 Q2	2,783	1,913	+ 871	508	506	+ 2	1,192	115	+ 1,077	31	91	- 60	+ 1,889
Q3	2,442	1,645	+ 798	448	543	- 94	457	112	+ 346	29	55	- 27	+ 1,022
Q4	2,514	1,843	+ 671	509	384	+ 125	512	110	+ 402	26	75	- 48	+ 1,150
2024 Q1	2,464	1,536	+ 928	483	480	+ 2	556	127	+ 429	30	58	- 28	+ 1,331
Q2	2,430	2,277	+ 153	584	508	+ 76	688	144	+ 544	39	83	- 44	+ 730
Q3	2,461	1,552	+ 909	544	545	- 1	582	138	+ 444	32	64	- 32	+ 1,320
<b>France</b>													
2023 Q2	27,669	15,454	+ 12,215	7,168	7,248	- 81	7,673	6,842	+ 831	3,510	3,095	+ 414	+ 13,379
Q3	25,132	14,704	+ 10,428	7,126	8,329	- 1,203	6,428	5,631	+ 797	3,126	2,849	+ 278	+ 10,300
Q4	27,214	14,986	+ 12,229	7,260	7,865	- 605	6,635	5,981	+ 654	3,393	3,142	+ 251	+ 12,528
2024 Q1	27,775	14,950	+ 12,824	6,449	6,071	+ 378	7,631	6,795	+ 835	3,433	3,292	+ 141	+ 14,179
Q2	27,072	14,790	+ 12,282	7,242	7,767	- 525	9,331	8,462	+ 868	3,762	3,214	+ 549	+ 13,174
Q3	23,848	14,194	+ 9,654	7,141	8,767	- 1,626	8,085	6,828	+ 1,257	3,297	3,047	+ 250	+ 9,536
<b>Greece</b>													
2023 Q2	1,634	784	+ 849	412	1,649	- 1,237	381	31	+ 350	4	213	- 209	- 246
Q3	1,497	759	+ 738	383	2,207	- 1,824	452	32	+ 420	6	198	- 192	- 858
Q4	1,515	736	+ 778	406	1,151	- 745	427	123	+ 304	6	208	- 202	+ 136
2024 Q1	1,676	802	+ 874	404	609	- 206	469	35	+ 435	11	206	- 195	+ 908
Q2	1,650	889	+ 761	386	1,813	- 1,427	467	77	+ 390	10	206	- 197	- 474
Q3	1,504	780	+ 723	376	2,574	- 2,198	526	45	+ 481	11	210	- 199	- 1,193

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend-iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Hong Kong</b>													
2023 Q2	1,080	403	+ 677	758	991	- 233	685	307	+ 377	35	6	+ 30	+ 851
Q3	1,079	396	+ 683	692	981	- 289	683	193	+ 490	3	4	- 1	+ 883
Q4	1,161	313	+ 848	805	1,017	- 212	678	211	+ 468	4	4	+ 0	+ 1,105
2024 Q1	1,223	304	+ 919	739	1,013	- 274	712	258	+ 455	6	8	- 3	+ 1,097
Q2	967	331	+ 636	778	1,062	- 284	727	349	+ 378	29	4	+ 25	+ 755
Q3	1,107	301	+ 806	882	1,040	- 159	733	265	+ 468	4	3	+ 1	+ 1,116
<b>Hungary</b>													
2023 Q2	4,925	9,010	- 4,085	725	1,080	- 355	530	149	+ 381	48	105	- 57	- 4,116
Q3	4,509	8,302	- 3,793	791	1,185	- 394	527	142	+ 385	36	95	- 59	- 3,862
Q4	4,526	8,141	- 3,616	867	1,110	- 243	523	150	+ 373	38	267	- 229	- 3,714
2024 Q1	5,103	8,285	- 3,182	802	1,038	- 236	542	151	+ 391	39	99	- 60	- 3,087
Q2	5,065	8,037	- 2,972	811	1,217	- 406	565	164	+ 401	48	246	- 198	- 3,175
Q3	4,748	7,745	- 2,997	882	1,223	- 341	582	162	+ 419	58	123	- 66	- 2,984
<b>Iceland</b>													
2023 Q2	207	148	+ 58	34	218	- 185	- 4	2	- 6	1	1	+ 1	- 132
Q3	175	129	+ 46	30	148	- 119	- 4	2	- 6	1	2	- 1	- 80
Q4	223	116	+ 107	31	159	- 127	- 4	2	- 6	2	1	+ 1	- 26
2024 Q1	156	135	+ 22	37	48	- 11	- 4	4	- 7	1	1	- 0	+ 3
Q2	159	119	+ 39	29	165	- 136	- 2	5	- 7	1	1	+ 0	- 103
Q3	153	108	+ 45	41	146	- 105	- 2	3	- 4	1	1	+ 0	- 65
<b>India</b>													
2023 Q2	3,409	2,935	+ 474	1,212	2,061	- 849	457	10	+ 447	23	120	- 97	- 24
Q3	3,552	2,727	+ 825	1,226	2,005	- 778	486	8	+ 479	29	130	- 101	+ 425
Q4	3,467	2,710	+ 757	1,327	2,344	- 1,017	494	9	+ 485	39	189	- 151	+ 74
2024 Q1	3,400	2,778	+ 622	1,373	2,038	- 665	488	13	+ 475	27	129	- 101	+ 331
Q2	3,536	3,024	+ 512	1,399	2,419	- 1,020	501	18	+ 483	40	152	- 112	- 136
Q3	3,567	2,724	+ 843	1,546	2,146	- 600	552	10	+ 542	36	167	- 131	+ 654
<b>Ireland</b>													
2023 Q2	1,954	2,427	- 473	3,535	6,225	- 2,690	2,076	5,150	- 3,074	2,522	1,629	+ 893	- 5,344
Q3	2,039	2,612	- 573	3,500	6,929	- 3,430	2,255	2,036	+ 219	1,690	1,622	+ 69	- 3,715
Q4	2,139	2,369	- 229	3,850	6,311	- 2,461	2,991	2,073	+ 918	1,613	1,677	- 64	- 1,836
2024 Q1	2,162	2,279	- 117	3,358	6,824	- 3,467	2,499	2,653	- 153	1,471	1,396	+ 75	- 3,662
Q2	2,051	2,314	- 263	3,752	6,500	- 2,748	2,669	5,682	- 3,013	2,254	1,454	+ 800	- 5,223
Q3	1,880	2,222	- 342	4,047	7,860	- 3,814	2,896	2,530	+ 366	1,589	1,512	+ 77	- 3,713
<b>Italy</b>													
2023 Q2	20,892	17,401	+ 3,491	2,814	5,558	- 2,744	2,268	1,224	+ 1,043	1,404	1,817	- 413	+ 1,377
Q3	18,951	16,122	+ 2,829	2,737	6,638	- 3,901	2,101	938	+ 1,163	1,287	1,781	- 494	- 403
Q4	19,607	16,192	+ 3,415	3,100	4,424	- 1,324	2,216	923	+ 1,293	1,308	1,928	- 621	+ 2,762
2024 Q1	20,676	16,189	+ 4,487	2,790	3,523	- 733	2,269	1,034	+ 1,235	1,144	1,635	- 491	+ 4,498
Q2	20,134	16,135	+ 3,999	2,989	6,068	- 3,079	2,801	1,527	+ 1,274	1,262	1,677	- 415	+ 1,779
Q3	18,543	15,309	+ 3,234	3,045	7,075	- 4,030	2,528	1,146	+ 1,382	1,084	1,630	- 547	+ 40
<b>Japan</b>													
2023 Q2	4,030	5,510	- 1,480	1,738	1,433	+ 305	660	345	+ 314	644	683	- 39	- 900
Q3	4,423	5,580	- 1,157	1,622	1,322	+ 300	464	357	+ 108	657	649	+ 8	- 741
Q4	4,619	5,106	- 487	2,136	1,518	+ 618	649	368	+ 281	712	668	+ 44	+ 455
2024 Q1	4,266	5,020	- 754	1,700	1,324	+ 376	563	405	+ 158	681	682	- 1	- 221
Q2	4,268	4,650	- 382	1,742	1,588	+ 153	696	425	+ 271	693	694	- 1	+ 42
Q3	4,288	4,754	- 466	1,655	1,487	+ 169	523	416	+ 108	613	641	- 28	- 217
<b>Korea (Republic of)</b>													
2023 Q2	3,849	2,910	+ 939	1,001	1,168	- 167	374	117	+ 257	- 0	44	- 44	+ 984
Q3	4,074	2,818	+ 1,255	941	1,176	- 235	325	119	+ 206	6	21	- 16	+ 1,211
Q4	3,861	2,382	+ 1,479	1,062	1,315	- 253	329	122	+ 207	9	47	- 38	+ 1,396
2024 Q1	3,522	2,400	+ 1,122	905	1,165	- 261	340	130	+ 210	4	38	- 34	+ 1,038
Q2	3,080	2,689	+ 391	990	1,230	- 241	421	135	+ 286	14	60	- 47	+ 389
Q3	3,044	3,077	- 33	973	1,147	- 174	372	135	+ 236	3	23	- 20	+ 10

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Latvia</b>													
2023 Q2	649	263	+ 385	74	113	- 39	17	2	+ 15	3	13	- 11	+ 350
Q3	606	249	+ 357	69	162	- 92	18	1	+ 16	2	11	- 9	+ 272
Q4	591	258	+ 333	71	111	- 39	19	3	+ 16	3	17	- 14	+ 295
2024 Q1	576	261	+ 314	76	118	- 42	20	1	+ 18	1	13	- 12	+ 278
Q2	611	246	+ 365	78	134	- 56	20	1	+ 19	2	12	- 10	+ 318
Q3	616	233	+ 383	86	200	- 114	26	2	+ 24	3	20	- 17	+ 276
<b>Liechtenstein</b>													
2023 Q2	137	142	- 5	74	43	+ 30	- 7	162	- 169	45	6	+ 39	- 103
Q3	147	170	- 23	89	41	+ 48	- 11	46	- 56	16	5	+ 11	- 21
Q4	144	168	- 24	122	44	+ 77	- 11	42	- 53	15	4	+ 11	+ 11
2024 Q1	158	167	- 10	135	54	+ 81	- 10	53	- 64	20	11	+ 8	+ 16
Q2	156	162	- 7	131	34	+ 97	- 7	184	- 191	51	6	+ 45	- 56
Q3	143	149	- 6	153	46	+ 107	- 10	44	- 54	13	9	+ 4	+ 51
<b>Lithuania</b>													
2023 Q2	1,449	642	+ 807	219	292	- 73	51	5	+ 46	5	21	- 16	+ 764
Q3	1,309	602	+ 708	238	316	- 78	53	4	+ 48	4	19	- 15	+ 663
Q4	1,232	614	+ 617	274	334	- 59	53	5	+ 47	4	26	- 22	+ 584
2024 Q1	1,278	666	+ 612	229	304	- 75	55	6	+ 49	11	23	- 11	+ 574
Q2	1,287	641	+ 645	288	332	- 44	58	7	+ 51	9	21	- 12	+ 641
Q3	1,350	717	+ 633	322	359	- 37	59	6	+ 53	5	26	- 20	+ 628
<b>Luxembourg</b>													
2023 Q2	1,334	1,645	- 311	4,825	3,947	+ 878	8,178	6,432	+ 1,746	1,235	698	+ 537	+ 2,850
Q3	1,326	1,682	- 356	4,596	4,109	+ 487	11,270	4,953	+ 6,317	758	651	+ 107	+ 6,555
Q4	1,138	1,949	- 811	5,104	4,261	+ 843	11,469	5,241	+ 6,228	721	682	+ 39	+ 6,300
2024 Q1	1,303	1,899	- 596	5,400	3,844	+ 1,555	8,490	6,144	+ 2,345	851	772	+ 79	+ 3,384
Q2	1,308	1,651	- 343	4,748	4,469	+ 279	9,456	8,495	+ 960	1,272	796	+ 476	+ 1,372
Q3	1,125	1,893	- 768	4,799	4,715	+ 85	10,367	6,139	+ 4,227	789	757	+ 31	+ 3,575
<b>Malaysia</b>													
2023 Q2	1,122	2,189	- 1,066	261	495	- 234	88	20	+ 68	8	8	- 1	- 1,234
Q3	1,018	2,038	- 1,020	216	496	- 280	86	21	+ 65	7	9	- 1	- 1,237
Q4	985	2,063	- 1,078	241	491	- 250	87	19	+ 69	15	14	+ 1	- 1,257
2024 Q1	968	1,898	- 929	223	508	- 285	87	21	+ 66	27	11	+ 16	- 1,133
Q2	970	1,871	- 901	242	543	- 300	89	29	+ 60	100	10	+ 90	- 1,051
Q3	974	1,993	- 1,020	242	517	- 276	93	20	+ 73	3	7	- 4	- 1,226
<b>Malta</b>													
2023 Q2	198	102	+ 96	143	379	- 236	117	160	- 43	10	18	- 8	- 190
Q3	424	102	+ 322	161	327	- 166	119	160	- 41	10	192	- 182	- 67
Q4	177	171	+ 7	142	398	- 257	122	163	- 41	11	107	- 96	- 387
2024 Q1	166	79	+ 87	144	336	- 192	127	160	- 33	16	24	- 8	- 147
Q2	186	190	- 4	162	356	- 193	130	162	- 32	13	17	- 4	- 233
Q3	164	159	+ 6	160	374	- 214	133	158	- 25	11	19	- 8	- 242
<b>Mexico</b>													
2023 Q2	3,119	2,277	+ 842	863	442	+ 421	704	48	+ 656	6	45	- 40	+ 1,880
Q3	3,258	2,367	+ 891	803	392	+ 411	698	48	+ 651	7	68	- 61	+ 1,892
Q4	2,655	2,394	+ 261	993	831	+ 163	717	51	+ 666	9	75	- 66	+ 1,024
2024 Q1	3,334	2,079	+ 1,254	812	489	+ 323	716	54	+ 662	6	50	- 44	+ 2,196
Q2	3,183	2,265	+ 917	814	466	+ 348	748	58	+ 689	5	61	- 56	+ 1,899
Q3	2,883	2,186	+ 697	788	396	+ 393	748	59	+ 688	10	44	- 34	+ 1,743
<b>Morocco</b>													
2023 Q2	811	573	+ 238	65	157	- 92	22	20	+ 2	0	23	- 22	+ 126
Q3	714	396	+ 319	63	186	- 123	23	20	+ 3	1	22	- 21	+ 177
Q4	728	479	+ 249	82	227	- 145	24	20	+ 4	6	31	- 25	+ 83
2024 Q1	820	669	+ 151	66	160	- 94	26	11	+ 14	8	32	- 24	+ 48
Q2	808	611	+ 197	84	170	- 86	26	8	+ 18	30	31	- 1	+ 127
Q3	797	463	+ 334	68	155	- 86	27	8	+ 19	1	29	- 28	+ 239



## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Netherlands</b>													
2023 Q2	23,667	23,771	- 104	5,807	6,767	- 960	12,056	6,507	+ 5,549	993	1,218	- 225	+ 4,260
Q3	23,051	22,666	+ 385	6,108	6,420	- 312	12,100	6,261	+ 5,839	843	1,094	- 250	+ 5,663
Q4	23,669	22,218	+ 1,451	6,095	6,878	- 783	12,023	6,523	+ 5,501	842	1,219	- 377	+ 5,791
2024 Q1	24,920	21,158	+ 3,762	5,604	5,377	+ 228	12,667	6,763	+ 5,904	902	1,008	- 106	+ 9,787
Q2	24,467	22,395	+ 2,073	6,010	6,637	- 627	13,391	7,249	+ 6,142	986	1,148	- 162	+ 7,425
Q3	23,768	22,487	+ 1,281	6,904	7,312	- 408	13,296	7,154	+ 6,142	858	1,132	- 274	+ 6,741
<b>Norway</b>													
2023 Q2	2,478	3,874	- 1,396	562	799	- 237	599	140	+ 459	25	86	- 62	- 1,236
Q3	2,212	3,647	- 1,435	516	1,238	- 722	519	22	+ 541	31	68	- 38	- 1,654
Q4	2,277	4,192	- 1,915	549	708	- 158	528	20	+ 508	36	91	- 55	- 1,621
2024 Q1	2,310	4,455	- 2,145	516	663	- 147	579	23	+ 556	21	200	- 179	- 1,914
Q2	2,319	4,221	- 1,903	587	880	- 293	680	130	+ 550	34	90	- 56	- 1,701
Q3	2,259	3,831	- 1,572	550	1,234	- 684	608	33	+ 574	21	126	- 105	- 1,787
<b>Poland</b>													
2023 Q2	16,771	18,341	- 1,570	2,498	3,747	- 1,249	1,064	1,378	- 314	500	316	+ 184	- 2,949
Q3	16,741	17,193	- 451	2,542	4,015	- 1,473	1,081	1,530	- 449	506	249	+ 256	- 2,118
Q4	16,832	17,524	- 692	2,707	4,309	- 1,602	1,111	1,458	- 347	547	305	+ 242	- 2,400
2024 Q1	19,431	17,579	+ 1,851	2,731	3,896	- 1,165	1,190	1,277	- 87	507	307	+ 200	+ 799
Q2	18,888	17,245	+ 1,643	2,975	3,981	- 1,006	1,239	1,428	- 189	529	336	+ 193	+ 641
Q3	18,908	17,319	+ 1,590	2,911	4,478	- 1,567	1,258	1,549	- 292	449	322	+ 127	- 142
<b>Portugal</b>													
2023 Q2	1,536	1,867	- 331	458	929	- 472	288	36	+ 252	21	105	- 84	- 635
Q3	2,014	1,733	+ 281	410	1,210	- 800	270	22	+ 248	6	105	- 99	- 371
Q4	2,027	1,678	+ 349	526	996	- 470	270	20	+ 250	10	103	- 93	+ 36
2024 Q1	1,958	2,012	- 54	390	811	- 422	287	26	+ 261	10	102	- 93	- 308
Q2	2,046	2,038	+ 8	458	1,055	- 597	324	36	+ 287	14	108	- 94	- 395
Q3	2,103	1,909	+ 194	441	1,331	- 890	302	27	+ 274	- 1	141	- 142	- 564
<b>Romania</b>													
2023 Q2	3,925	4,345	- 421	572	985	- 413	378	316	+ 61	57	194	- 137	- 909
Q3	4,167	4,299	- 132	524	1,049	- 525	386	394	- 8	70	178	- 108	- 772
Q4	3,580	4,208	- 628	580	977	- 398	394	309	+ 85	58	199	- 141	- 1,082
2024 Q1	4,557	4,846	- 289	593	999	- 405	406	239	+ 167	46	208	- 163	- 690
Q2	4,602	4,548	+ 54	655	1,100	- 445	416	304	+ 112	54	228	- 173	- 452
Q3	4,196	4,534	- 337	597	1,112	- 516	425	399	+ 26	54	216	- 162	- 989
<b>Russian Federation</b>													
2023 Q2	2,100	797	+ 1,303	231	238	- 7	1,027	79	+ 949	3	44	- 41	+ 2,203
Q3	2,076	610	+ 1,466	273	197	+ 76	1,920	80	+ 1,840	4	42	- 38	+ 3,344
Q4	1,873	554	+ 1,319	237	215	+ 22	1,052	81	+ 971	4	46	- 42	+ 2,270
2024 Q1	1,892	539	+ 1,353	127	198	- 71	1,104	64	+ 1,040	2	65	- 63	+ 2,259
Q2	1,869	500	+ 1,369	149	172	- 22	1,097	65	+ 1,032	2	52	- 50	+ 2,329
Q3	2,002	391	+ 1,611	180	197	- 17	1,131	66	+ 1,065	0	49	- 49	+ 2,610
<b>Singapore</b>													
2023 Q2	3,156	1,712	+ 1,444	1,398	1,730	- 333	748	356	+ 392	13	17	- 4	+ 1,500
Q3	2,017	1,420	+ 597	1,372	1,689	- 317	759	347	+ 412	14	21	- 8	+ 684
Q4	2,025	1,296	+ 730	1,515	1,825	- 310	736	356	+ 380	12	20	- 8	+ 791
2024 Q1	2,054	1,468	+ 586	1,486	1,835	- 349	808	426	+ 382	10	14	- 4	+ 616
Q2	1,800	1,387	+ 413	1,500	1,887	- 388	866	463	+ 403	17	13	+ 5	+ 434
Q3	2,178	1,182	+ 996	1,547	2,009	- 462	867	427	+ 440	13	9	+ 4	+ 978
<b>Slovakia</b>													
2023 Q2	3,678	4,797	- 1,118	438	666	- 228	173	73	+ 100	24	70	- 45	- 1,291
Q3	3,327	4,530	- 1,203	396	694	- 298	182	72	+ 110	23	64	- 42	- 1,433
Q4	3,223	4,593	- 1,370	535	780	- 245	189	73	+ 116	28	117	- 90	- 1,589
2024 Q1	3,626	4,413	- 787	407	607	- 200	194	72	+ 122	29	49	- 20	- 885
Q2	3,554	5,183	- 1,630	431	683	- 252	206	77	+ 128	33	53	- 21	- 1,774
Q3	3,456	4,556	- 1,100	407	722	- 315	213	75	+ 138	37	56	- 19	- 1,296

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### a) Current account, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Period	Goods			Services			Primary income			Secondary income			Balance of current account
	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	Receipts	Expend- iture	Balance	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<b>Slovenia</b>													
2023 Q2	1,625	1,674	- 49	178	295	- 117	68	22	+ 46	15	44	- 29	- 149
Q3	1,490	1,539	- 49	168	439	- 271	69	23	+ 46	16	42	- 26	- 300
Q4	1,542	1,573	- 30	177	248	- 71	71	23	+ 48	13	50	- 37	- 90
2024 Q1	1,704	1,730	- 27	192	173	+ 19	72	22	+ 50	12	48	- 36	+ 6
Q2	1,748	1,697	+ 51	203	263	- 60	75	26	+ 49	14	48	- 34	+ 6
Q3	1,651	1,667	- 15	199	427	- 228	76	24	+ 52	14	50	- 35	- 226
<b>Spain</b>													
2023 Q2	10,129	8,533	+ 1,596	2,497	5,010	- 2,513	2,385	740	+ 1,645	633	917	- 284	+ 445
Q3	8,677	7,805	+ 872	2,618	5,127	- 2,508	2,346	629	+ 1,717	508	945	- 437	- 357
Q4	9,711	8,374	+ 1,338	3,419	5,514	- 2,096	2,468	658	+ 1,810	532	901	- 369	+ 682
2024 Q1	10,469	8,852	+ 1,616	2,501	4,163	- 1,662	2,661	811	+ 1,850	791	1,140	- 349	+ 1,455
Q2	10,212	9,035	+ 1,177	2,665	5,599	- 2,933	2,846	987	+ 1,859	842	1,344	- 502	- 399
Q3	9,641	7,758	+ 1,884	3,091	5,262	- 2,171	2,833	847	+ 1,986	815	1,238	- 423	+ 1,276
<b>Sweden</b>													
2023 Q2	6,766	3,641	+ 3,125	1,569	1,378	+ 191	1,167	912	+ 255	87	117	- 29	+ 3,542
Q3	6,255	3,383	+ 2,872	1,515	1,659	- 144	1,051	785	+ 267	64	79	- 15	+ 2,980
Q4	6,247	3,597	+ 2,651	1,669	1,302	+ 367	1,106	812	+ 294	72	106	- 35	+ 3,276
2024 Q1	6,478	3,702	+ 2,776	1,630	1,248	+ 382	1,144	883	+ 261	71	113	- 42	+ 3,376
Q2	6,147	3,674	+ 2,473	1,593	1,372	+ 221	1,286	1,017	+ 270	108	104	+ 3	+ 2,967
Q3	5,675	3,234	+ 2,441	1,656	1,670	- 14	1,158	879	+ 279	61	116	- 55	+ 2,651
<b>Switzerland</b>													
2023 Q2	15,247	15,715	- 468	8,480	5,114	+ 3,366	4,524	6,263	- 1,739	2,756	2,472	+ 284	+ 1,444
Q3	15,224	15,456	- 232	8,457	5,100	+ 3,357	3,870	2,569	+ 1,301	1,772	2,204	- 433	+ 3,992
Q4	14,766	14,601	+ 164	9,151	5,101	+ 4,050	4,609	2,567	+ 2,042	1,741	2,391	- 650	+ 5,607
2024 Q1	15,267	14,412	+ 855	8,742	5,357	+ 3,386	5,010	3,159	+ 1,851	2,647	3,222	- 575	+ 5,516
Q2	15,265	15,103	+ 162	8,994	5,391	+ 3,603	4,846	5,962	- 1,116	3,241	3,227	+ 13	+ 2,662
Q3	14,014	15,287	- 1,274	9,093	5,441	+ 3,652	4,166	3,005	+ 1,162	2,491	2,972	- 481	+ 3,059
<b>Taiwan</b>													
2023 Q2	2,805	3,416	- 611	316	850	- 534	84	28	+ 56	4	111	- 107	- 1,196
Q3	2,821	3,192	- 370	322	881	- 559	177	26	+ 151	4	163	- 159	- 937
Q4	2,543	2,876	- 333	287	851	- 564	95	27	+ 68	6	136	- 130	- 959
2024 Q1	2,596	2,802	- 206	314	898	- 584	114	32	+ 82	11	135	- 124	- 832
Q2	2,753	2,799	- 45	351	910	- 559	94	37	+ 57	30	199	- 169	- 716
Q3	2,517	2,645	- 128	329	922	- 594	168	34	+ 135	3	220	- 217	- 804
<b>Turkey</b>													
2023 Q2	7,112	5,484	+ 1,628	821	1,381	- 561	587	123	+ 464	7	434	- 427	+ 1,104
Q3	7,295	5,035	+ 2,260	807	2,480	- 1,673	668	129	+ 539	13	434	- 421	+ 706
Q4	7,215	5,243	+ 1,973	929	2,104	- 1,175	642	131	+ 511	22	437	- 414	+ 895
2024 Q1	6,660	5,431	+ 1,230	810	985	- 176	659	125	+ 534	11	449	- 438	+ 1,151
Q2	7,347	4,992	+ 2,355	868	1,445	- 578	699	119	+ 579	10	433	- 423	+ 1,933
Q3	7,084	5,196	+ 1,889	996	2,543	- 1,548	793	123	+ 670	8	438	- 429	+ 581
<b>United Kingdom</b>													
2023 Q2	20,913	9,450	+ 11,463	8,124	9,144	- 1,020	7,722	15,111	- 7,389	5,556	4,177	+ 1,379	+ 4,433
Q3	21,651	8,702	+ 12,949	8,097	9,557	- 1,460	7,768	8,669	- 901	3,709	3,933	- 224	+ 10,363
Q4	22,792	8,079	+ 14,714	8,931	10,583	- 1,652	7,885	8,946	- 1,061	3,787	4,134	- 347	+ 11,655
2024 Q1	23,403	8,474	+ 14,928	7,993	9,669	- 1,676	8,799	11,271	- 2,473	3,876	4,089	- 213	+ 10,567
Q2	23,918	8,282	+ 15,637	8,083	9,466	- 1,383	9,533	18,648	- 9,115	5,541	3,928	+ 1,613	+ 6,751
Q3	22,738	8,929	+ 13,809	8,300	10,516	- 2,217	9,538	11,341	- 1,803	3,571	3,798	- 227	+ 9,562
<b>United States</b>													
2023 Q2	33,351	15,191	+ 18,160	15,343	14,329	+ 1,014	11,256	6,120	+ 5,136	7,508	7,384	+ 124	+ 24,434
Q3	32,668	15,173	+ 17,495	15,846	14,027	+ 1,819	11,528	4,652	+ 6,877	7,065	7,403	- 339	+ 25,851
Q4	35,173	15,566	+ 19,607	19,526	17,381	+ 2,145	12,284	4,880	+ 7,404	7,092	7,616	- 524	+ 28,633
2024 Q1	32,799	15,727	+ 17,072	14,554	13,584	+ 970	12,885	5,524	+ 7,361	7,483	7,865	- 382	+ 25,021
Q2	34,760	15,611	+ 19,149	15,806	14,954	+ 852	13,223	7,501	+ 5,722	7,830	7,772	+ 58	+ 25,781
Q3	36,340	16,288	+ 20,052	15,851	15,271	+ 580	13,867	5,665	+ 8,202	7,471	7,796	- 325	+ 28,508

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### b) Special trade, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2024					
					June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
All countries <sup>1</sup>	Exports	1,371,397	1,594,342	1,575,209	128,423	133,566	120,537	130,190	132,644	131,403
	Imports	1,195,499	1,506,254	1,357,465	107,170	113,927	102,522	111,821	117,922	110,990
	Balance	+ 175,898	+ 88,088	+ 217,744	+ 21,253	+ 19,639	+ 18,015	+ 18,369	+ 14,722	+ 20,413
I. European countries	Exports	941,795	1,091,862	1,072,633	86,894	88,760	80,408	88,669	91,605	89,409
	Imports	795,136	973,845	874,238	69,883	72,913	63,538	70,756	75,012	70,699
	Balance	+ 146,658	+ 118,016	+ 198,396	+ 17,012	+ 15,847	+ 16,870	+ 17,913	+ 16,593	+ 18,711
1. EU Member States (27)	Exports	743,373	878,946	859,537	69,716	70,454	63,698	70,696	73,108	69,847
	Imports	629,513	738,272	712,019	57,126	59,057	51,636	57,898	61,002	56,784
	Balance	+ 113,861	+ 140,674	+ 147,518	+ 12,590	+ 11,397	+ 12,062	+ 12,798	+ 12,106	+ 13,063
Euro area (20) countries	Exports	518,043	617,386	603,547	48,649	49,932	43,162	48,963	50,591	48,185
	Imports	431,697	507,264	474,607	38,079	40,499	33,607	37,846	40,072	36,558
	Balance	+ 86,345	+ 110,121	+ 128,940	+ 10,570	+ 9,434	+ 9,555	+ 11,117	+ 10,519	+ 11,627
of which:										
Austria	Exports	72,385	90,280	80,355	6,152	6,499	5,959	6,366	6,750	6,527
	Imports	47,492	58,161	53,744	4,288	4,686	3,755	4,454	4,623	4,261
	Balance	+ 24,893	+ 32,119	+ 26,610	+ 1,863	+ 1,814	+ 2,204	+ 1,912	+ 2,128	+ 2,266
Belgium and Luxembourg	Exports	58,080	70,927	67,497	5,742	5,512	5,052	5,221	5,492	5,185
	Imports	55,726	67,200	56,141	4,259	4,624	4,050	4,533	4,839	4,046
	Balance	+ 2,354	+ 3,726	+ 11,356	+ 1,483	+ 888	+ 1,002	+ 688	+ 652	+ 1,139
Finland	Exports	12,008	12,712	11,753	844	893	999	932	975	854
	Imports	8,401	9,979	9,200	1,407	730	653	739	788	711
	Balance	+ 3,607	+ 2,733	+ 2,553	- 564	+ 163	+ 346	+ 194	+ 187	+ 143
France	Exports	102,741	118,225	119,825	9,507	9,940	7,999	9,641	9,919	9,340
	Imports	61,921	69,980	69,872	5,686	5,726	4,914	5,472	6,243	5,499
	Balance	+ 40,820	+ 48,244	+ 49,953	+ 3,821	+ 4,214	+ 3,085	+ 4,169	+ 3,676	+ 3,841
Ireland	Exports	7,813	10,916	9,695	842	830	749	781	794	822
	Imports	21,173	28,616	25,615	1,503	3,060	1,948	1,736	2,247	1,736
	Balance	- 13,360	- 17,700	- 15,921	- 661	- 2,230	- 1,199	- 955	- 1,453	- 914
Italy	Exports	75,526	89,149	85,403	6,769	7,057	5,288	6,971	7,122	6,638
	Imports	65,389	73,271	71,323	5,738	6,307	4,550	5,741	6,008	5,593
	Balance	+ 10,137	+ 15,878	+ 14,080	+ 1,031	+ 750	+ 738	+ 1,230	+ 1,113	+ 1,045
Netherlands	Exports	93,101	112,496	111,835	9,099	9,314	8,425	9,097	9,191	9,098
	Imports	96,562	115,117	102,911	7,836	8,256	7,629	8,014	7,857	7,549
	Balance	- 3,461	- 2,621	+ 8,924	+ 1,263	+ 1,057	+ 796	+ 1,083	+ 1,334	+ 1,549
Portugal	Exports	10,057	11,583	12,089	967	968	914	1,084	1,030	1,003
	Imports	7,091	8,402	7,984	728	756	659	746	807	849
	Balance	+ 2,966	+ 3,181	+ 4,105	+ 239	+ 212	+ 255	+ 337	+ 224	+ 154
Slovakia	Exports	15,216	17,384	17,820	1,539	1,385	1,488	1,557	1,686	1,496
	Imports	17,039	19,504	20,553	1,698	1,562	1,563	1,780	1,944	1,764
	Balance	- 1,823	- 2,120	- 2,733	- 159	- 177	- 75	- 223	- 259	- 268
Spain <sup>2</sup>	Exports	43,932	49,973	54,037	4,511	4,671	3,752	4,484	4,755	4,376
	Imports	34,180	37,636	38,636	3,421	3,148	2,480	3,018	3,079	3,066
	Balance	+ 9,752	+ 12,337	+ 15,401	+ 1,090	+ 1,523	+ 1,272	+ 1,466	+ 1,676	+ 1,310
Other EU Member States	Exports	225,331	261,561	255,990	21,067	20,522	20,536	21,734	22,516	21,662
	Imports	197,815	231,008	237,412	19,047	18,559	18,029	20,053	20,930	20,226
	Balance	+ 27,515	+ 30,553	+ 18,578	+ 2,020	+ 1,963	+ 2,507	+ 1,681	+ 1,587	+ 1,435
of which:										
Czech Republic	Exports	47,279	55,844	52,865	4,319	4,084	4,181	4,299	4,386	4,333
	Imports	49,729	59,317	60,898	4,916	4,558	4,680	5,280	5,392	5,792
	Balance	- 2,450	- 3,473	- 8,033	- 597	- 474	- 498	- 981	- 1,006	- 1,459
Denmark	Exports	20,921	23,983	22,273	1,846	1,747	1,797	1,937	1,997	1,891
	Imports	12,630	15,978	14,874	1,288	1,158	1,229	1,172	1,288	1,218
	Balance	+ 8,292	+ 8,005	+ 7,399	+ 558	+ 588	+ 568	+ 764	+ 709	+ 674
Hungary	Exports	28,999	33,014	32,523	2,680	2,771	2,487	2,616	2,825	2,530
	Imports	29,623	34,176	36,991	2,874	2,835	2,650	3,088	3,025	2,852
	Balance	- 624	- 1,162	- 4,468	- 194	- 64	- 163	- 471	- 200	- 321
Poland	Exports	78,578	92,628	90,645	7,586	7,628	7,658	7,881	8,289	8,179
	Imports	69,048	78,385	80,835	6,208	6,394	6,118	6,769	7,112	6,719
	Balance	+ 9,530	+ 14,243	+ 9,810	+ 1,377	+ 1,234	+ 1,540	+ 1,112	+ 1,176	+ 1,460
Sweden	Exports	26,640	29,701	29,684	2,339	1,933	2,156	2,579	2,527	2,386
	Imports	16,852	18,713	18,554	1,500	1,481	1,354	1,433	1,745	1,472
	Balance	+ 9,788	+ 10,988	+ 11,129	+ 839	+ 452	+ 801	+ 1,146	+ 782	+ 914

\* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. Euro area including Croatia. <sup>1</sup> Including fuel and other supplies for ships and aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. <sup>2</sup> Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### b) Special trade, by country and group of countries \*

€ million

Group of countries/country		2021	2022	2023	2024					
					June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.
2. Other European countries	Exports	198,421	212,915	213,096	17,178	18,306	16,710	17,973	18,497	19,562
	Imports	165,623	235,573	162,219	12,757	13,856	11,902	12,858	14,010	13,914
	Balance	+ 32,798	- 22,658	+ 50,878	+ 4,421	+ 4,450	+ 4,808	+ 5,115	+ 4,487	+ 5,648
of which:										
Norway	Exports	9,561	11,192	9,114	793	764	868	866	935	913
	Imports	19,403	63,087	30,640	2,107	1,959	2,322	1,735	2,524	2,583
	Balance	- 9,842	- 51,895	- 21,527	- 1,315	- 1,196	- 1,453	- 870	- 1,588	- 1,670
Russian Federation	Exports	26,632	14,545	8,897	556	726	629	648	629	782
	Imports	33,116	36,363	3,598	170	143	99	122	151	113
	Balance	- 6,484	- 21,818	+ 5,300	+ 385	+ 583	+ 530	+ 526	+ 477	+ 669
Switzerland	Exports	60,638	70,611	66,780	5,420	5,712	5,080	5,475	5,654	6,021
	Imports	49,247	55,734	51,757	4,403	4,636	3,622	4,772	4,774	4,798
	Balance	+ 11,391	+ 14,877	+ 15,022	+ 1,018	+ 1,076	+ 1,458	+ 703	+ 880	+ 1,222
Turkey	Exports	21,309	26,973	30,712	2,138	2,667	2,355	2,466	2,533	2,575
	Imports	18,566	24,728	24,321	1,872	2,026	1,926	1,924	2,101	1,946
	Balance	+ 2,743	+ 2,245	+ 6,390	+ 265	+ 641	+ 429	+ 543	+ 432	+ 629
United Kingdom	Exports	65,002	73,767	78,427	6,622	6,727	6,212	6,565	7,076	7,508
	Imports	32,245	40,452	36,770	3,038	3,708	2,687	2,984	3,017	3,232
	Balance	+ 32,757	+ 33,315	+ 41,657	+ 3,584	+ 3,018	+ 3,525	+ 3,582	+ 4,059	+ 4,276
II. Outside Europe	Exports	427,430	497,428	497,748	41,088	44,350	39,679	41,114	40,592	41,601
Imports	399,604	531,456	482,269	37,159	40,892	38,854	40,906	42,687	40,133	
Balance	+ 27,827	- 34,028	+ 15,480	+ 3,930	+ 3,458	+ 825	+ 208	- 2,095	+ 1,468	
1. Africa	Exports	23,068	26,462	28,742	2,096	2,373	2,121	2,185	2,193	2,207
Imports	26,241	34,242	32,477	2,899	3,036	2,566	2,291	2,264	2,571	
Balance	- 3,173	- 7,781	- 3,735	- 803	- 664	- 445	- 105	- 71	- 365	
2. America	Exports	167,735	210,652	216,538	18,184	19,293	17,275	19,182	18,125	18,530
Imports	101,525	132,019	130,487	11,298	11,298	10,888	10,609	11,155	10,479	
Balance	+ 66,210	+ 78,632	+ 86,051	+ 8,216	+ 7,994	+ 6,387	+ 8,573	+ 6,970	+ 8,051	
of which:										
Brazil	Exports	10,484	12,904	12,800	1,114	1,269	1,111	1,088	1,100	961
	Imports	7,543	9,514	8,239	741	834	623	628	863	980
	Balance	+ 2,942	+ 3,390	+ 4,561	+ 374	+ 435	+ 489	+ 460	+ 237	- 19
United States	Exports	121,980	156,208	157,930	12,979	14,180	12,657	14,610	13,352	14,327
	Imports	72,316	93,346	94,634	7,056	8,066	7,876	7,573	7,808	7,308
	Balance	+ 49,664	+ 62,863	+ 63,296	+ 5,923	+ 6,114	+ 4,781	+ 7,036	+ 5,545	+ 7,018
3. Asia	Exports	224,897	246,289	238,709	19,666	21,403	19,229	18,683	19,269	19,798
Imports	267,604	357,680	313,055	23,752	26,076	24,990	27,570	28,760	26,690	
Balance	- 42,707	- 111,390	- 74,346	- 4,087	- 4,673	- 5,761	- 8,886	- 9,491	- 6,892	
Countries in the Middle East	Exports	26,090	29,648	32,039	2,747	2,947	2,741	3,053	3,022	3,139
	Imports	7,509	13,308	16,057	1,017	1,096	1,333	825	896	1,001
	Balance	+ 18,582	+ 16,341	+ 15,983	+ 1,730	+ 1,851	+ 1,408	+ 2,227	+ 2,126	+ 2,138
Other Asian countries	Exports	198,807	216,641	206,670	16,919	18,456	16,488	15,631	16,247	16,659
	Imports	260,096	344,372	296,999	22,735	24,980	23,657	26,744	27,864	25,689
	Balance	- 61,289	- 127,731	- 90,328	- 5,817	- 6,524	- 7,169	- 11,113	- 11,617	- 9,030
of which:										
China, People's Republic of <sup>3</sup>	Exports	103,564	106,762	97,346	7,972	7,952	7,003	6,870	7,150	6,692
	Imports	142,964	192,855	156,831	12,122	13,681	13,114	14,131	15,131	14,091
	Balance	- 39,400	- 86,093	- 59,484	- 4,150	- 5,730	- 6,112	- 7,261	- 7,981	- 7,399
Japan	Exports	18,245	20,511	20,238	1,693	1,998	2,315	1,560	1,867	2,524
	Imports	23,477	25,420	25,568	1,722	1,869	1,750	1,914	2,011	1,829
	Balance	- 5,232	- 4,909	- 5,330	- 29	+ 128	+ 565	- 354	- 143	+ 694
Korea, Republic of	Exports	18,733	21,527	20,423	1,732	1,814	1,598	1,479	1,635	1,562
	Imports	12,629	13,358	13,862	1,241	1,058	924	1,808	891	1,054
	Balance	+ 6,104	+ 8,169	+ 6,561	+ 491	+ 756	+ 674	- 329	+ 744	+ 507
4. Oceania and polar regions	Exports	11,731	14,024	13,759	1,143	1,282	1,055	1,063	1,005	1,066
Imports	4,233	7,514	6,249	539	481	411	437	508	393	
Balance	+ 7,497	+ 6,510	+ 7,510	+ 603	+ 801	+ 644	+ 626	+ 497	+ 674	
Memo item:										
OECD countries	Exports	1,075,851	1,280,315	1,264,635	103,236	106,174	96,419	105,103	107,540	106,479
	Imports	858,608	1,059,667	991,379	78,351	82,386	73,060	80,374	84,192	79,420
	Balance	+ 217,244	+ 220,648	+ 273,256	+ 24,885	+ 23,788	+ 23,359	+ 24,730	+ 23,347	+ 27,059

<sup>3</sup> Excluding Hongkong.

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown c) Travel - annual figures \*

€ million

Group of countries/country	Receipts				Expenditure			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Rest of the world of which:	19,351	18,827	30,258	34,558	34,029	43,150	85,204	106,767
Europe	16,664	16,385	25,278	28,670	28,725	39,452	71,782	87,438
EU Member States (27 excl. GB) of which:	13,106	13,317	20,539	23,094	25,267	34,061	60,740	73,692
Austria	1,252	1,335	2,095	2,284	5,833	4,733	9,125	10,762
Belgium	806	775	1,021	1,134	405	471	983	1,272
Croatia	90	105	146	174	1,042	1,916	2,525	3,212
Czechia	573	576	962	1,148	1,063	1,085	2,190	2,785
Denmark	800	756	1,474	1,516	1,256	1,295	1,787	2,784
France	2,022	1,862	2,758	3,258	2,050	2,996	6,285	7,554
Greece	139	146	210	254	1,009	2,678	3,534	3,509
Hungary	150	157	220	260	248	256	510	642
Italy	621	660	1,129	1,232	3,359	6,281	10,085	11,177
Luxemburg	409	402	535	587	609	602	1,029	1,238
Netherlands	2,138	1,939	3,225	3,498	2,825	2,729	5,515	7,208
Poland	2,104	2,327	3,024	3,570	1,685	1,632	3,390	4,061
Portugal	147	143	230	270	572	745	1,934	2,153
Spain	580	576	1,016	1,230	2,071	4,876	8,116	10,862
United Kingdom	770	492	831	1,108	537	371	2,080	2,539
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	8,797	8,727	13,719	15,364	20,517	28,809	51,030	61,397
European Free Trade Association (EFTA) of which:	2,106	1,969	3,264	3,720	1,878	2,205	4,104	5,465
Switzerland	1,988	1,838	2,986	3,439	1,574	1,636	2,384	3,311
Other European countries (excl. EFTA) of which:	1,451	1,099	1,474	1,856	1,580	3,186	6,937	8,281
Turkey	135	114	196	298	700	2,206	3,878	4,392
Africa of which:	135	126	177	159	1,134	947	3,027	4,440
North Africa	51	56	70	54	469	472	1,575	2,358
America of which:	1,191	1,163	2,704	3,163	1,553	1,381	6,139	7,003
United States	996	963	2,275	2,665	610	345	3,767	3,484
Asia	1,303	1,115	1,965	2,390	2,269	1,201	3,693	6,900

\* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists".  
Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

## II. Current account

### 6. Regional breakdown

#### d) Travel - quarterly figures \*

€ million

Group of countries/country	2022		2023				2024	
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>Receipts</b>								
Rest of the world	9,896	8,008	6,857	9,071	10,374	8,256	7,099	9,593
of which:								
Europe	8,163	6,596	5,772	7,462	8,614	6,822	5,967	8,000
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	6,716	5,297	4,543	6,002	7,106	5,444	4,709	6,419
of which:								
Austria	667	556	422	612	681	569	432	635
Czechia	309	275	227	281	340	300	235	291
France	907	725	627	894	996	741	645	925
Italy	360	295	258	323	382	269	242	325
Netherlands	1,150	733	650	863	1,174	812	749	1,042
Poland	862	784	831	898	981	860	891	1,059
Spain	349	261	222	325	428	255	224	335
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	4,545	3,484	2,920	4,086	4,822	3,535	2,995	4,289
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	1,011	874	841	976	995	908	853	1,030
of which:								
Switzerland	909	816	790	893	903	853	800	953
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	436	425	388	484	513	471	405	551
of which:								
Turkey	54	66	77	77	68	76	80	82
America	982	724	598	857	962	745	644	874
<b>Expenditure</b>								
Rest of the world	32,402	21,331	18,136	27,341	35,821	25,469	19,710	29,127
of which:								
Europe	28,709	16,308	13,335	22,888	31,471	19,744	14,883	24,298
EU Member States (27 excl. GB)	23,963	13,572	11,478	19,619	26,295	16,300	12,873	20,914
of which:								
Austria	3,101	1,820	3,387	2,221	3,294	1,861	3,762	2,312
Czechia	551	786	563	710	715	797	585	740
France	2,695	1,346	787	1,978	3,174	1,615	868	1,985
Italy	4,434	1,948	1,179	3,430	4,542	2,025	1,364	3,727
Netherlands	1,944	1,516	1,032	2,135	1,972	2,068	1,167	2,219
Poland	1,154	916	746	915	1,232	1,168	843	958
Spain	2,706	1,902	1,942	2,958	2,901	3,061	2,131	3,359
<i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i>	20,405	11,137	9,496	16,425	22,219	13,259	10,735	17,575
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	1,762	910	1,070	1,354	1,894	1,146	1,154	1,344
of which:								
Switzerland	860	555	846	778	925	761	905	800
Other European countries (excl. EFTA)	2,984	1,827	787	1,915	3,282	2,297	855	2,041
of which:								
Turkey	1,679	1,099	370	725	1,843	1,454	414	789
America	1,819	2,157	1,333	1,399	2,025	2,246	1,395	1,716

\* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists". respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".  
Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

## II. Current account

### 7. Memo item: Transfers in connection with the EU budget \*

€ million

Period	Transfers from the European Union budget							Transfers to the European Union budget						
	Net German contribution to the EU budget <sup>1</sup>	Total	of which:					Total	Own resources of the European Union					
			Under the common agricultural policy <sup>1</sup>	Refund of collection costs <sup>2</sup>	EAGF <sup>3</sup>	Social fund	Regional fund		Trans-European networks	Customs duties and levies under the common agricultural policy	EU share in value added tax revenue	GNI-related financing <sup>4</sup>	Plastics own resource	Other transfers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
2009	- 17,425	4,389	-	978	807	338	2,133	133	21,815	3,803	997	16,933	-	82
2010	- 20,214	4,686	-	1,020	1,343	553	1,673	97	24,900	4,234	1,587	19,064	-	15
2011	- 19,040	5,470	-	1,156	1,282	622	2,338	72	24,509	4,609	1,659	18,234	-	8
2012	- 20,639	5,714	-	1,134	1,452	533	2,521	74	26,353	4,482	1,786	20,068	-	17
2013	- 25,787	5,520	-	1,086	1,407	854	2,010	163	31,307	4,409	1,798	25,072	-	28
2014	- 25,364	5,593	1	1,111	1,128	1,106	2,184	59	30,957	4,518	3,658	22,776	-	4
2015	- 25,521	5,680	0	1,285	1,124	927	2,299	40	31,201	5,218	3,731	21,944	-	308
2016	- 22,606	3,963	0	1,030	881	731	1,044	275	26,569	5,168	3,912	17,350	-	137
2017	- 20,839	3,976	0	1,025	941	1,093	628	286	24,815	5,032	1,997	17,585	-	200
2018	- 25,595	4,748	0	1,001	1,124	1,139	1,063	413	30,343	5,026	2,036	23,182	-	100
2019	- 26,157	4,827	0	1,021	1,344	992	1,124	337	30,984	5,075	2,198	23,639	-	72
2020	- 27,947	4,961	-	963	1,288	1,209	1,340	152	32,908	4,734	2,093	25,996	-	85
2021	- 28,133	11,788	-	1,137	1,421	1,264	1,511	61	39,921	5,301	4,416	28,683	1,357	164
2022	- 28,989	10,123	-	1,630	1,534	1,061	1,749	269	39,112	6,706	4,838	26,088	1,377	104
2023	- 24,103	9,908	-	1,499	1,594	1,176	2,583	183	34,011	5,669	5,306	21,563	1,423	49
2021 Q4	- 5,269	3,600	-	345	696	362	609	34	8,869	1,548	1,091	5,869	328	33
2022 Q1	- 8,457	1,842	-	355	333	285	232	-	10,299	1,670	1,185	7,096	348	0
Q2	- 8,271	1,941	-	386	282	286	381	9	10,213	1,634	1,185	7,046	348	0
Q3	- 8,318	1,720	-	404	163	207	344	-	10,037	1,631	1,185	6,848	348	26
Q4	- 3,943	4,620	-	484	756	283	792	259	8,563	1,771	1,284	5,098	333	77
2023 Q1	- 6,433	1,904	-	435	383	427	359	105	8,337	1,503	1,317	5,160	357	-
Q2	- 6,975	1,938	-	360	312	253	520	67	8,913	1,440	1,232	5,906	334	-
Q3	- 6,791	1,909	-	367	182	201	567	0	8,700	1,358	1,275	5,693	345	29
Q4	- 3,904	4,158	-	337	718	295	1,137	12	8,062	1,368	1,481	4,804	388	20
2024 Q1	- 5,677	1,636	-	318	204	338	371	243	7,313	1,191	1,494	4,241	379	8
Q2	- 4,315	3,236	-	313	422	47	1,549	503	7,551	1,369	1,307	4,543	331	1
Q3	- 6,171	1,696	-	342	505	-	473	1	7,867	1,317	1,400	4,794	355	0
2022 June	- 2,658	650	-	131	94	95	127	3	3,307	525	395	2,271	116	0
July	- 2,784	570	-	132	54	69	115	-	3,354	546	395	2,271	116	26
Aug.	- 2,778	578	-	140	54	69	115	-	3,356	544	395	2,301	116	0
Sep.	- 2,756	571	-	133	54	69	115	-	3,327	541	395	2,275	116	0
Oct.	- 1,141	1,536	-	158	252	94	264	86	2,677	553	395	1,594	116	19
Nov.	- 1,828	1,545	-	167	252	94	264	86	3,373	655	395	2,207	116	0
Dec.	- 974	1,539	-	160	252	94	264	86	2,513	563	494	1,297	101	58
2023 Jan.	- 1,592	649	-	159	128	142	120	35	2,240	540	425	1,160	115	-
Feb.	- 2,522	630	-	141	128	142	120	35	3,153	505	510	2,000	138	-
Mar.	- 2,319	625	-	135	128	142	120	35	2,944	458	382	2,000	104	-
Apr.	- 2,219	652	-	126	104	84	173	22	2,871	479	382	1,906	104	-
May	- 2,348	640	-	115	104	84	173	22	2,989	449	425	2,000	115	-
June	- 2,408	645	-	120	104	84	173	22	3,053	513	425	2,000	115	-
July	- 2,401	633	-	119	61	67	189	0	3,034	479	425	2,000	115	15
Aug.	- 2,106	642	-	128	61	67	189	0	2,749	516	425	1,693	115	-
Sep.	- 2,284	634	-	120	61	67	189	0	2,917	363	425	2,000	115	15
Oct.	- 1,663	1,403	-	129	239	98	379	4	3,066	492	425	2,034	115	-
Nov.	- 1,702	1,364	-	91	239	98	379	4	3,066	461	425	2,065	115	-
Dec.	- 539	1,391	-	117	239	98	379	4	1,929	415	632	705	158	20
2024 Jan.	- 1,140	554	-	115	68	113	124	81	1,694	397	467	704	118	8
Feb.	- 2,218	543	-	104	68	113	124	81	2,761	465	513	1,653	130	0
Mar.	- 2,319	538	-	99	68	113	124	81	2,857	329	513	1,884	130	0
Apr.	- 799	1,548	-	116	263	11	864	168	2,347	460	420	1,361	107	0
May	- 1,484	853	-	82	30	36	386	168	2,337	449	420	1,361	107	1
June	- 2,032	835	-	115	129	-	299	168	2,867	460	467	1,821	118	0
July	- 2,334	298	-	112	-	-	186	-	2,632	449	467	1,598	118	0
Aug.	- 2,028	578	-	106	240	-	44	1	2,606	423	467	1,598	118	-
Sep.	- 1,809	820	-	124	265	-	243	1	2,629	446	467	1,598	118	-
Oct.	- 2,330	346	-	123	0	-	136	87	2,676	493	467	1,598	118	0
Nov.	- 2,417	264	-	124	8	53	79	1	2,681	498	467	1,598	118	0

\* Transfers in connection with the EU budget, which are summarised here, comprise mainly secondary income. The refunds of collection costs constitute receipts from services in the balance of payments; payments from the Regional Fund and the European Agricultural Guarantee Fund (EAGF) (up until 2006 European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund (EAGGF)) are recorded in the capital account under capital transfers. **1** Excl. special monetary compensation for exports to the United Kingdom and Italy. The monetary compensatory amounts for these countries' imports from other EU Member States are paid out via the exporting country and not, as is normally the case, by the importing country. **2** Refund of collection costs at 10%

between 1988 and 2000; 25% from 2001 onwards for custom duties and levies under the common agricultural policy; back payments are included in the 2002 figure. Since 1988, the Member States have retained this sum when transferring own resources to the EU. **3** Until the end of 2006, includes payments by the guidance section of EAGFL. Incl. the European Fisheries Fund and direct payments from the EU to final beneficiaries. **4** Additional EU receipts for financing the remainder of the EU budget; they are calculated on the basis of the German share in the total gross national income (GNI) of the EU.