

II. Current account

1. Overview

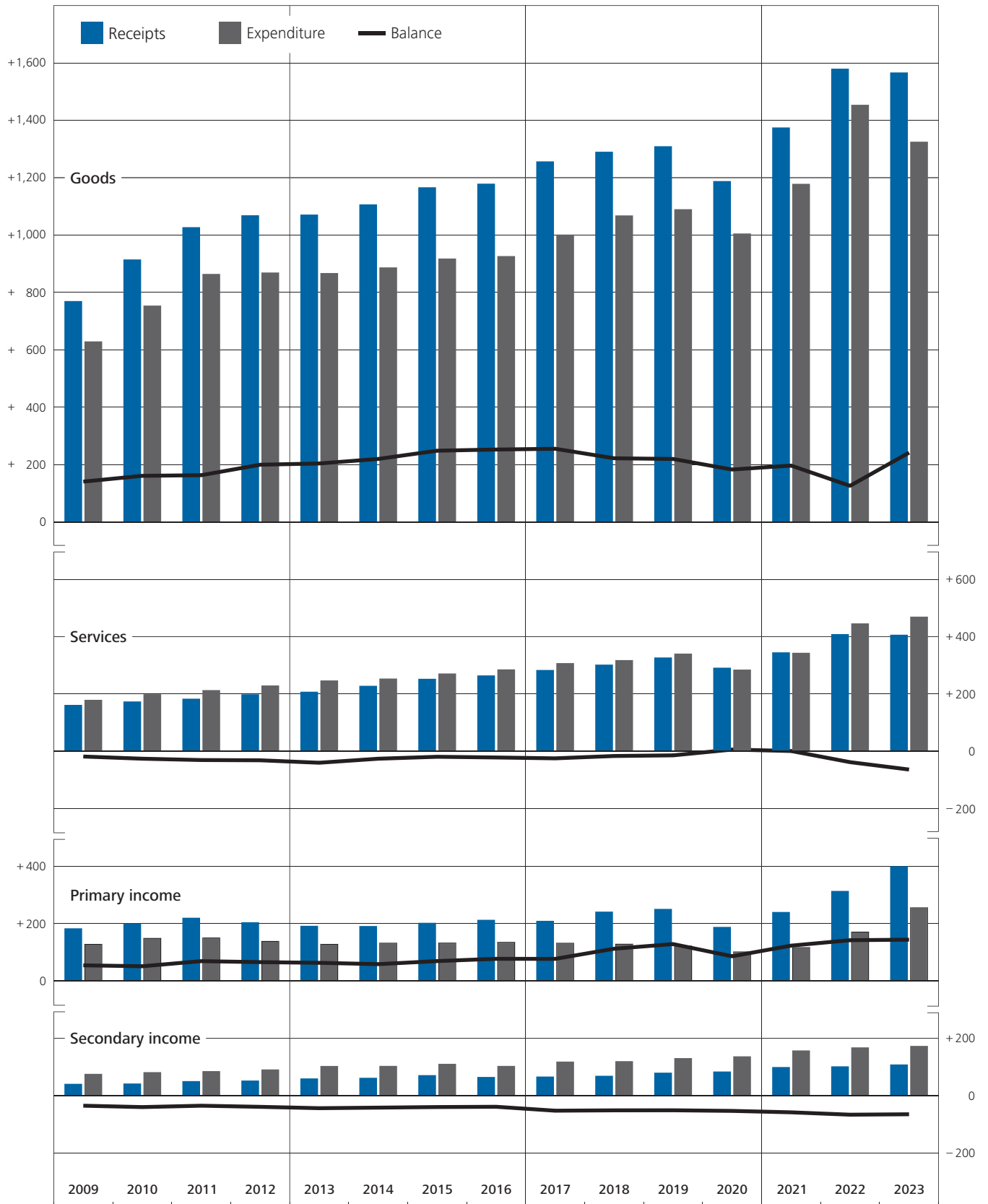
€ million

| Period | Goods | | | Services | | | Primary income | | | Secondary income | | | Balance of current account |
|--------|-----------|-------------|-----------|----------|-------------|----------|----------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|----------|----------------------------|
| | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| 1971 | 66,648 | 54,539 | + 12,110 | 11,843 | 16,897 | - 5,054 | 6,709 | 6,041 | + 669 | 1,451 | 6,891 | - 5,441 | + 2,284 |
| 1972 | 72,984 | 59,388 | + 13,596 | 12,540 | 18,300 | - 5,760 | 7,112 | 6,914 | + 198 | 1,561 | 7,530 | - 5,969 | + 2,065 |
| 1973 | 87,676 | 66,883 | + 20,793 | 13,179 | 20,521 | - 7,342 | 9,160 | 8,503 | + 657 | 1,568 | 8,777 | - 7,209 | + 6,899 |
| 1974 | 115,657 | 86,176 | + 29,481 | 14,601 | 22,802 | - 8,201 | 10,204 | 9,933 | + 271 | 2,010 | 9,535 | - 7,524 | + 14,026 |
| 1975 | 111,206 | 89,237 | + 21,969 | 16,414 | 25,432 | - 9,018 | 10,581 | 8,603 | + 1,978 | 1,750 | 10,147 | - 8,397 | + 6,532 |
| 1976 | 127,636 | 106,568 | + 21,068 | 18,035 | 27,493 | - 9,458 | 12,546 | 9,713 | + 2,833 | 1,909 | 11,015 | - 9,105 | + 5,337 |
| 1977 | 135,422 | 112,248 | + 23,174 | 19,019 | 29,241 | - 10,222 | 13,760 | 11,676 | + 2,083 | 2,521 | 12,115 | - 9,594 | + 5,441 |
| 1978 | 141,574 | 115,728 | + 25,846 | 20,441 | 31,574 | - 11,133 | 16,762 | 11,194 | + 5,568 | 2,541 | 13,094 | - 10,553 | + 9,728 |
| 1979 | 155,056 | 139,299 | + 15,757 | 22,055 | 35,667 | - 13,612 | 18,697 | 14,790 | + 3,908 | 2,471 | 13,926 | - 11,455 | - 5,402 |
| 1980 | 174,204 | 164,328 | + 9,876 | 24,601 | 40,470 | - 15,869 | 21,216 | 17,389 | + 3,828 | 2,650 | 14,604 | - 11,954 | - 14,119 |
| 1981 | 198,529 | 177,691 | + 20,838 | 27,982 | 45,218 | - 17,236 | 24,540 | 20,888 | + 3,652 | 2,298 | 15,205 | - 12,907 | - 5,654 |
| 1982 | 214,321 | 180,383 | + 33,938 | 30,373 | 46,499 | - 16,126 | 24,248 | 21,336 | + 2,912 | 2,578 | 15,857 | - 13,279 | + 7,444 |
| 1983 | 214,157 | 185,446 | + 28,711 | 31,743 | 46,878 | - 15,134 | 26,344 | 20,104 | + 6,240 | 2,882 | 16,693 | - 13,811 | + 6,006 |
| 1984 | 241,362 | 206,669 | + 34,693 | 34,526 | 49,141 | - 14,615 | 31,127 | 21,826 | + 9,301 | 2,690 | 18,610 | - 15,920 | + 13,459 |
| 1985 | 266,390 | 220,771 | + 45,619 | 37,987 | 51,896 | - 13,909 | 33,213 | 23,475 | + 9,738 | 2,815 | 17,988 | - 15,173 | + 26,275 |
| 1986 | 259,345 | 195,386 | + 63,958 | 36,503 | 51,810 | - 15,307 | 34,986 | 25,879 | + 9,106 | 3,086 | 18,840 | - 15,754 | + 42,004 |
| 1987 | 257,876 | 192,218 | + 65,658 | 36,845 | 53,921 | - 17,076 | 36,138 | 28,685 | + 7,453 | 2,822 | 18,871 | - 16,050 | + 39,986 |
| 1988 | 278,848 | 207,035 | + 71,813 | 39,156 | 57,488 | - 18,332 | 45,378 | 31,383 | + 13,995 | 3,498 | 21,972 | - 18,474 | + 49,002 |
| 1989 | 314,878 | 239,126 | + 75,751 | 44,905 | 62,671 | - 17,765 | 54,096 | 36,884 | + 17,212 | 3,659 | 22,247 | - 18,588 | + 56,610 |
| 1990 | 326,121 | 263,956 | + 62,165 | 47,862 | 69,991 | - 22,129 | 65,028 | 45,058 | + 19,970 | 4,465 | 23,220 | - 18,755 | + 41,250 |
| 1991 | 324,351 | 306,312 | + 18,039 | 50,930 | 76,711 | - 25,781 | 70,078 | 54,730 | + 15,348 | 13,365 | 43,521 | - 30,156 | - 22,551 |
| 1992 | 326,073 | 301,842 | + 24,231 | 51,697 | 84,466 | - 32,768 | 70,982 | 56,273 | + 14,709 | 15,385 | 41,698 | - 26,313 | - 20,142 |
| 1993 | 304,359 | 268,152 | + 36,207 | 51,304 | 86,636 | - 35,332 | 70,696 | 60,827 | + 9,870 | 17,477 | 46,371 | - 28,894 | - 18,149 |
| 1994 | 335,011 | 290,854 | + 44,157 | 51,226 | 92,388 | - 41,162 | 66,035 | 65,104 | + 931 | 17,964 | 49,331 | - 31,367 | - 27,440 |
| 1995 | 362,238 | 311,483 | + 50,755 | 54,467 | 97,512 | - 43,045 | 67,667 | 69,446 | - 1,779 | 18,538 | 48,070 | - 29,532 | - 23,601 |
| 1996 | 381,464 | 322,652 | + 58,812 | 57,765 | 102,844 | - 45,078 | 71,647 | 70,157 | + 1,490 | 19,866 | 48,080 | - 28,214 | - 12,991 |
| 1997 | 429,096 | 361,948 | + 67,147 | 68,252 | 114,270 | - 46,018 | 80,075 | 82,349 | - 2,274 | 21,750 | 50,602 | - 28,852 | - 9,996 |
| 1998 | 458,582 | 386,955 | + 71,627 | 73,358 | 120,234 | - 46,876 | 82,383 | 92,174 | - 9,792 | 22,055 | 51,329 | - 29,274 | - 14,314 |
| 1999 | 479,763 | 411,819 | + 67,944 | 75,450 | 132,005 | - 56,555 | 92,338 | 106,318 | - 13,980 | 29,768 | 56,469 | - 26,702 | - 29,293 |
| 2000 | 562,199 | 498,255 | + 63,944 | 88,404 | 148,774 | - 60,370 | 121,526 | 132,248 | - 10,722 | 31,528 | 61,527 | - 29,999 | - 37,147 |
| 2001 | 599,221 | 498,033 | + 101,188 | 92,610 | 158,464 | - 65,854 | 107,147 | 121,322 | - 14,174 | 40,913 | 70,069 | - 29,155 | - 7,996 |
| 2002 | 611,848 | 469,843 | + 142,005 | 104,576 | 153,147 | - 48,572 | 108,639 | 131,102 | - 22,464 | 41,522 | 70,935 | - 29,413 | + 41,557 |
| 2003 | 619,677 | 489,735 | + 129,942 | 105,975 | 152,441 | - 46,465 | 111,598 | 132,760 | - 21,162 | 50,266 | 81,313 | - 31,047 | + 31,268 |
| 2004 | 685,971 | 533,120 | + 152,851 | 122,044 | 157,246 | - 35,201 | 142,144 | 127,567 | + 14,577 | 38,819 | 68,776 | - 29,957 | + 102,270 |
| 2005 | 739,839 | 583,276 | + 156,563 | 131,070 | 168,650 | - 37,580 | 167,106 | 147,806 | + 19,300 | 42,280 | 73,621 | - 31,341 | + 106,942 |
| 2006 | 841,482 | 680,517 | + 160,965 | 146,735 | 178,512 | - 31,777 | 208,437 | 167,937 | + 40,499 | 39,775 | 71,789 | - 32,014 | + 137,674 |
| 2007 | 926,759 | 725,031 | + 201,728 | 156,121 | 188,586 | - 32,465 | 245,153 | 209,532 | + 35,620 | 42,490 | 75,879 | - 33,390 | + 171,493 |
| 2008 | 948,735 | 764,575 | + 184,160 | 166,604 | 195,726 | - 29,122 | 197,429 | 173,365 | + 24,063 | 44,632 | 78,779 | - 34,147 | + 144,954 |
| 2009 | 1,079,982 | 629,356 | + 140,626 | 162,329 | 179,971 | - 17,642 | 183,515 | 128,991 | + 54,524 | 41,478 | 76,242 | - 34,764 | + 142,744 |
| 2010 | 915,035 | 754,206 | + 160,829 | 174,306 | 199,560 | - 25,255 | 200,815 | 149,508 | + 51,306 | 42,627 | 82,209 | - 39,582 | + 147,298 |
| 2011 | 1,027,494 | 864,524 | + 162,970 | 183,949 | 213,879 | - 29,930 | 220,396 | 151,309 | + 69,087 | 51,001 | 85,788 | - 34,787 | + 167,340 |
| 2012 | 1,069,020 | 869,489 | + 199,531 | 199,251 | 230,025 | - 30,774 | 204,835 | 139,177 | + 65,658 | 52,938 | 91,641 | - 38,703 | + 195,712 |
| 2013 | 1,071,458 | 867,656 | + 203,802 | 208,257 | 247,578 | - 39,321 | 192,273 | 128,988 | + 63,284 | 60,321 | 103,734 | - 43,413 | + 184,352 |
| 2014 | 1,106,923 | 887,294 | + 219,629 | 228,840 | 254,143 | - 25,303 | 191,498 | 132,852 | + 58,646 | 62,475 | 103,970 | - 41,495 | + 211,477 |
| 2015 | 1,166,594 | 918,200 | + 248,394 | 253,318 | 271,834 | - 18,516 | 202,782 | 133,458 | + 69,324 | 71,769 | 111,189 | - 39,420 | + 259,781 |
| 2016 | 1,179,166 | 926,757 | + 252,409 | 265,105 | 286,092 | - 20,987 | 213,177 | 135,919 | + 77,258 | 65,415 | 103,894 | - 38,480 | + 270,200 |
| 2017 | 1,256,858 | 1,001,782 | + 255,077 | 284,032 | 308,026 | - 23,994 | 209,623 | 132,577 | + 77,046 | 66,827 | 118,992 | - 52,165 | + 255,964 |
| 2018 | 1,290,468 | 1,068,485 | + 221,983 | 302,691 | 318,497 | - 15,806 | 241,703 | 129,314 | + 112,389 | 69,522 | 120,479 | - 50,958 | + 267,609 |
| 2019 | 1,309,678 | 1,090,130 | + 219,548 | 327,594 | 341,148 | - 13,553 | 251,148 | 122,547 | + 128,602 | 80,366 | 131,112 | - 50,747 | + 283,849 |
| 2020 | 1,188,235 | 1,005,510 | + 182,725 | 292,007 | 285,373 | + 6,634 | 188,409 | 102,372 | + 86,037 | 84,416 | 137,304 | - 52,889 | + 222,507 |
| 2021 | 1,375,112 | 1,178,621 | + 196,491 | 345,547 | 343,932 | + 1,615 | 240,492 | 117,311 | + 123,181 | 100,009 | 157,841 | - 57,832 | + 263,454 |
| 2022 | 1,579,998 | 1,454,082 | + 125,916 | 409,171 | 446,460 | - 37,289 | 313,856 | 171,762 | + 142,094 | 102,436 | 168,526 | - 66,091 | + 164,630 |
| 2023 | 1,566,824 | 1,325,410 | + 241,414 | 406,931 | 469,925 | - 62,994 | 399,945 | 256,044 | + 143,901 | 108,997 | 173,614 | - 64,616 | + 257,705 |

II. Current account

1. Overview

€ billion



II. Current account

2. Goods a) Overview

€ million

| Period | Goods | | | General merchandise | | | | | | Supplementary trade items | | | | |
|-----------|--|--|-----------|---------------------|------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------|
| | Receipts | Ex- penditure | Balance | Receipts | Ex- penditure | Balance | Foreign trade ¹ | | | Exports | | Deductions ² | | |
| | | | | | | | Exports | Imports | Balance | Total | Ad- ditions ² | Total | of which: | |
| | Exports for pro- cessing ³ | Exports after pro- cessing ³ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 2009 | 769,982 | 629,356 | + 140,626 | 758,015 | 625,923 | + 132,092 | 803,312 | 664,615 | + 138,697 | - 45,296 | 18,474 | - 63,770 | - 9,281 | -35,658 |
| 2010 | 915,035 | 754,206 | + 160,829 | 895,800 | 747,146 | + 148,653 | 951,959 | 797,097 | + 154,863 | - 56,160 | 21,984 | - 78,144 | -11,856 | -42,650 |
| 2011 | 1,027,494 | 864,524 | + 162,970 | 1,006,393 | 857,047 | + 149,346 | 1,061,225 | 902,523 | + 158,702 | - 54,833 | 28,189 | - 83,022 | -14,232 | -42,616 |
| 2012 | 1,069,020 | 869,489 | + 199,531 | 1,043,822 | 861,987 | + 181,835 | 1,092,627 | 899,405 | + 193,222 | - 48,806 | 36,950 | - 85,755 | -14,804 | -43,835 |
| 2013 | 1,071,458 | 867,656 | + 203,802 | 1,041,606 | 856,497 | + 185,109 | 1,088,025 | 890,393 | + 197,632 | - 46,419 | 30,316 | - 76,735 | -15,188 | -42,401 |
| 2014 | 1,106,923 | 887,294 | + 219,629 | 1,076,746 | 877,441 | + 199,305 | 1,123,746 | 910,145 | + 213,601 | - 47,000 | 33,542 | - 80,542 | -16,455 | -44,130 |
| 2015 | 1,166,594 | 918,200 | + 248,394 | 1,134,844 | 905,938 | + 228,905 | 1,193,555 | 949,245 | + 244,310 | - 58,711 | 31,170 | - 89,882 | -18,587 | -49,610 |
| 2016 | 1,179,166 | 926,757 | + 252,409 | 1,144,124 | 915,130 | + 228,994 | 1,203,833 | 954,917 | + 248,916 | - 59,709 | 31,095 | - 90,804 | -17,678 | -48,421 |
| 2017 | 1,256,858 | 1,001,782 | + 255,077 | 1,222,117 | 987,785 | + 234,332 | 1,278,958 | 1,031,013 | + 247,946 | - 56,842 | 28,929 | - 85,771 | -17,323 | -43,308 |
| 2018 | 1,290,468 | 1,068,485 | + 221,983 | 1,262,447 | 1,056,712 | + 205,735 | 1,317,440 | 1,088,720 | + 228,720 | - 54,993 | 30,691 | - 85,685 | -17,465 | -42,017 |
| 2019 | 1,309,678 | 1,090,130 | + 219,548 | 1,269,526 | 1,077,779 | + 191,747 | 1,328,152 | 1,104,141 | + 224,010 | - 58,625 | 35,711 | - 94,336 | -19,707 | -43,480 |
| 2020 | 1,188,235 | 1,005,510 | + 182,725 | 1,157,026 | 992,980 | + 164,046 | 1,206,928 | 1,026,502 | + 180,427 | - 49,903 | 33,457 | - 83,360 | -16,169 | -35,504 |
| 2021 | 1,375,112 | 1,178,621 | + 196,491 | 1,341,003 | 1,163,166 | + 177,838 | 1,379,346 | 1,204,050 | + 175,296 | - 38,343 | 46,182 | - 84,525 | -16,486 | -39,465 |
| 2022 | 1,579,998 | 1,454,082 | + 125,916 | 1,534,467 | 1,436,125 | + 98,342 | 1,594,034 | 1,505,434 | + 88,600 | - 59,567 | 54,475 | -114,042 | -15,821 | -51,447 |
| 2023 | 1,566,824 | 1,325,410 | + 241,414 | 1,527,276 | 1,317,095 | + 210,181 | 1,589,953 | 1,365,799 | + 224,154 | - 62,677 | 51,512 | -114,188 | -15,516 | -48,529 |
| 2021 Q2 | 339,209 | 289,585 | + 49,623 | 331,255 | 285,259 | + 45,997 | 341,941 | 296,604 | + 45,337 | - 10,686 | 10,756 | - 21,442 | - 4,226 | -10,460 |
| Q3 | 337,135 | 287,114 | + 50,021 | 329,023 | 283,523 | + 45,500 | 338,265 | 292,691 | + 45,574 | - 9,242 | 10,569 | - 19,811 | - 4,074 | - 9,280 |
| Q4 | 367,161 | 328,319 | + 38,842 | 356,016 | 324,337 | + 31,678 | 364,373 | 334,262 | + 30,111 | - 8,358 | 14,642 | - 22,999 | - 3,880 | -11,046 |
| 2022 Q1 | 374,464 | 337,058 | + 37,406 | 364,923 | 332,181 | + 32,742 | 378,945 | 351,773 | + 27,172 | - 14,022 | 12,225 | - 26,246 | - 3,858 | -11,359 |
| Q2 | 393,905 | 364,232 | + 29,673 | 382,764 | 359,503 | + 23,261 | 400,022 | 384,609 | + 15,413 | - 17,258 | 13,488 | - 30,746 | - 3,942 | -15,592 |
| Q3 | 404,809 | 381,173 | + 23,635 | 391,885 | 377,141 | + 14,744 | 404,418 | 389,064 | + 15,354 | - 12,533 | 13,458 | - 25,991 | - 4,163 | -10,487 |
| Q4 | 406,820 | 371,619 | + 35,201 | 394,894 | 367,300 | + 27,594 | 410,648 | 379,987 | + 30,661 | - 15,754 | 15,304 | - 31,058 | - 3,857 | -14,009 |
| 2023 Q1 | 408,765 | 348,546 | + 60,219 | 398,433 | 346,316 | + 52,117 | 413,649 | 359,193 | + 54,456 | - 15,216 | 13,567 | - 28,783 | - 4,079 | -11,826 |
| Q2 | 395,320 | 336,423 | + 58,897 | 384,970 | 334,170 | + 50,800 | 400,789 | 347,347 | + 53,442 | - 15,819 | 13,175 | - 28,993 | - 4,000 | -13,005 |
| Q3 | 384,638 | 318,729 | + 65,909 | 371,788 | 316,817 | + 54,971 | 385,462 | 329,055 | + 56,407 | - 13,673 | 11,718 | - 25,391 | - 3,709 | -10,504 |
| Q4 | 378,100 | 321,711 | + 56,390 | 372,085 | 319,792 | + 52,293 | 390,053 | 330,204 | + 59,849 | - 17,969 | 13,053 | - 31,021 | - 3,728 | -13,195 |
| 2024 Q1 | 398,286 | 320,462 | + 77,824 | 385,538 | 318,458 | + 67,080 | 401,615 | 331,212 | + 70,403 | - 16,077 | 12,812 | - 28,889 | - 4,204 | -10,674 |
| 2021 Nov. | 127,385 | 112,916 | + 14,469 | 123,371 | 111,622 | + 11,749 | 125,981 | 114,642 | + 11,340 | - 2,610 | 4,538 | - 7,148 | - 1,345 | - 3,213 |
| Dec. | 118,248 | 109,093 | + 9,154 | 114,283 | 107,667 | + 6,616 | 116,991 | 110,711 | + 6,280 | - 2,708 | 6,262 | - 8,970 | - 1,263 | - 4,488 |
| 2022 Jan. | 111,023 | 103,615 | + 7,408 | 108,710 | 102,381 | + 6,328 | 112,352 | 107,286 | + 5,065 | - 3,642 | 3,778 | - 7,420 | - 1,105 | - 2,668 |
| Feb. | 124,445 | 108,127 | + 16,318 | 121,301 | 106,600 | + 14,701 | 125,807 | 113,144 | + 12,663 | - 4,507 | 3,863 | - 8,370 | - 1,287 | - 3,606 |
| Mar. | 138,996 | 125,316 | + 13,680 | 134,913 | 123,200 | + 11,713 | 140,787 | 131,344 | + 9,443 | - 5,874 | 4,583 | - 10,457 | - 1,466 | - 5,085 |
| Apr. | 122,654 | 116,140 | + 6,514 | 119,385 | 114,435 | + 4,950 | 125,154 | 123,006 | + 2,148 | - 5,769 | 4,377 | - 10,145 | - 1,263 | - 5,232 |
| May | 135,506 | 124,339 | + 11,167 | 131,211 | 122,480 | + 8,731 | 136,731 | 132,081 | + 4,651 | - 5,521 | 4,311 | - 9,831 | - 1,331 | - 4,725 |
| June | 135,746 | 123,753 | + 11,993 | 132,168 | 122,588 | + 9,580 | 138,137 | 129,522 | + 8,615 | - 5,969 | 4,801 | - 10,770 | - 1,349 | - 5,635 |
| July | 130,109 | 121,024 | + 9,085 | 125,394 | 119,579 | + 5,815 | 129,547 | 124,102 | + 5,445 | - 4,153 | 4,256 | - 8,409 | - 1,407 | - 3,469 |
| Aug. | 130,859 | 127,608 | + 3,251 | 126,622 | 126,466 | + 156 | 130,546 | 129,696 | + 850 | - 3,924 | 4,433 | - 8,357 | - 1,472 | - 3,163 |
| Sep. | 143,841 | 132,541 | + 11,299 | 139,869 | 131,096 | + 8,773 | 144,326 | 135,266 | + 9,059 | - 4,456 | 4,769 | - 9,225 | - 1,284 | - 3,854 |
| Oct. | 135,300 | 128,286 | + 7,014 | 132,228 | 126,574 | + 5,654 | 137,692 | 131,631 | + 6,061 | - 5,465 | 4,277 | - 9,741 | - 1,421 | - 4,338 |
| Nov. | 145,283 | 129,944 | + 15,339 | 140,861 | 128,534 | + 12,327 | 146,284 | 133,290 | + 12,994 | - 5,423 | 4,648 | - 10,071 | - 1,293 | - 4,096 |
| Dec. | 126,237 | 113,390 | + 12,847 | 121,806 | 112,192 | + 9,613 | 126,672 | 115,066 | + 11,606 | - 4,866 | 6,380 | - 11,246 | - 1,143 | - 5,574 |
| 2023 Jan. | 127,374 | 113,980 | + 13,395 | 125,058 | 113,127 | + 11,930 | 129,038 | 117,313 | + 11,724 | - 3,980 | 4,435 | - 8,415 | - 1,309 | - 2,949 |
| Feb. | 133,238 | 112,936 | + 20,302 | 130,208 | 112,302 | + 17,906 | 135,453 | 117,021 | + 18,431 | - 5,245 | 4,161 | - 9,406 | - 1,363 | - 4,158 |
| Mar. | 148,153 | 121,631 | + 26,522 | 143,167 | 120,887 | + 22,280 | 149,158 | 124,858 | + 24,300 | - 5,991 | 4,970 | - 10,962 | - 1,407 | - 4,719 |
| Apr. | 123,881 | 106,526 | + 17,355 | 121,086 | 105,890 | + 15,196 | 125,265 | 109,918 | + 15,346 | - 4,178 | 4,247 | - 8,425 | - 1,129 | - 3,705 |
| May | 131,925 | 114,541 | + 17,384 | 127,974 | 113,637 | + 14,337 | 134,068 | 118,930 | + 15,138 | - 6,094 | 4,279 | - 10,373 | - 1,488 | - 4,621 |
| June | 139,514 | 115,355 | + 24,158 | 135,910 | 114,644 | + 21,266 | 141,456 | 118,499 | + 22,958 | - 5,546 | 4,649 | - 10,195 | - 1,383 | - 4,679 |
| July | 127,555 | 106,432 | + 21,123 | 122,912 | 105,860 | + 17,052 | 128,145 | 109,105 | + 19,040 | - 5,232 | 3,952 | - 9,185 | - 1,227 | - 4,062 |
| Aug. | 125,155 | 103,987 | + 21,168 | 121,474 | 103,258 | + 18,216 | 125,674 | 108,736 | + 16,938 | - 4,200 | 3,895 | - 8,094 | - 1,286 | - 3,288 |
| Sep. | 131,928 | 108,310 | + 23,618 | 127,402 | 107,699 | + 19,703 | 131,643 | 111,214 | + 20,429 | - 4,241 | 3,871 | - 8,112 | - 1,197 | - 3,154 |
| Oct. | 123,996 | 110,592 | + 13,404 | 128,253 | 109,938 | + 18,315 | 133,245 | 114,104 | + 19,141 | - 4,992 | 4,295 | - 9,287 | - 1,271 | - 4,331 |
| Nov. | 140,922 | 115,840 | + 25,082 | 135,101 | 115,197 | + 19,904 | 141,678 | 118,167 | + 23,511 | - 6,577 | 4,393 | - 10,970 | - 1,404 | - 4,338 |
| Dec. | 113,183 | 95,279 | + 17,904 | 108,731 | 94,657 | + 14,074 | 115,130 | 97,933 | + 17,197 | - 6,399 | 4,365 | - 10,764 | - 1,052 | - 4,526 |
| 2024 Jan. | 129,233 | 105,772 | + 23,461 | 125,528 | 105,136 | + 20,392 | 130,558 | 108,754 | + 21,803 | - 5,029 | 4,302 | - 9,332 | - 1,396 | - 3,034 |
| Feb. | 132,802 | 105,697 | + 27,105 | 128,712 | 105,005 | + 23,706 | 133,937 | 109,222 | + 24,715 | - 5,226 | 4,205 | - 9,430 | - 1,396 | - 3,533 |
| Mar. | 136,251 | 108,992 | + 27,258 | 131,298 | 108,316 | + 22,982 | 137,120 | 113,236 | + 23,884 | - 5,822 | 4,305 | - 10,126 | - 1,412 | - 4,107 |
| Apr. | 138,879 | 113,474 | + 25,405 | 136,244 | 113,191 | + 23,054 | 140,729 | 117,151 | + 23,578 | - 4,485 | 4,591 | - 9,075 | - 1,451 | - 4,231 |

¹ Special trade according to the official foreign trade statistics (source: Federal Statistical Office). ² Deductions are the result of goods crossing a border without a change of ownership; additions are the result of ownership without border being crossed. From reference month April 2022 deductions for quasi-transit

II. Current account

2. Goods a) Overview

€ million

| | | | | | | | Net exports of goods under merchanding | | | Non-monetary gold | | | |
|----------|------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|-------------------------|----------|---|--|---|-------------------|------------------|---------|-----------|
| Imports | | Deductions ² | | | | Balance | Total | Goods acquired under mer- chanting ⁴ | Goods sold under mer- chanting | Receipts | Ex- penditure | Balance | Period |
| Total | Additions ² | Total | of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Imports for pro- cessing ³ | Imports after pro- cessing ³ | Cif costs of imports | | | | | | | | |
| 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | |
| - 38,691 | 31,883 | - 70,574 | - 34,250 | - 13,217 | - 9,326 | - 6,605 | + 9,677 | - 67,065 | 76,743 | 2,289 | 3,433 | - 1,143 | 2009 |
| - 49,950 | 33,735 | - 83,685 | - 36,724 | - 14,115 | - 14,910 | - 6,209 | + 12,720 | - 78,648 | 91,369 | 6,515 | 7,060 | - 545 | 2010 |
| - 45,476 | 40,235 | - 85,711 | - 35,336 | - 15,293 | - 16,140 | - 9,357 | + 13,648 | - 88,011 | 101,659 | 7,454 | 7,477 | - 24 | 2011 |
| - 37,418 | 41,427 | - 78,845 | - 27,645 | - 15,591 | - 17,841 | - 11,388 | + 17,393 | - 90,731 | 108,123 | 7,805 | 7,502 | + 304 | 2012 |
| - 33,895 | 51,562 | - 85,457 | - 29,308 | - 16,367 | - 20,976 | - 12,523 | + 20,824 | - 93,299 | 114,123 | 9,028 | 11,159 | - 2,131 | 2013 |
| - 32,704 | 55,249 | - 87,953 | - 30,971 | - 17,998 | - 22,505 | - 14,296 | + 21,451 | - 98,303 | 119,754 | 8,726 | 9,853 | - 1,127 | 2014 |
| - 43,307 | 50,686 | - 93,992 | - 32,616 | - 20,138 | - 21,400 | - 15,405 | + 22,799 | - 117,701 | 140,500 | 8,951 | 12,262 | - 3,311 | 2015 |
| - 39,788 | 51,530 | - 91,318 | - 28,659 | - 20,442 | - 21,949 | - 19,921 | + 24,080 | - 123,316 | 147,395 | 10,962 | 11,628 | - 665 | 2016 |
| - 43,228 | 51,305 | - 94,533 | - 28,683 | - 20,787 | - 22,512 | - 13,613 | + 25,270 | - 133,520 | 158,790 | 9,472 | 13,997 | - 4,525 | 2017 |
| - 32,008 | 62,656 | - 94,664 | - 30,227 | - 19,544 | - 22,433 | - 22,985 | + 19,826 | - 154,996 | 174,822 | 8,195 | 11,773 | - 3,577 | 2018 |
| - 26,362 | 63,648 | - 90,011 | - 22,768 | - 20,825 | - 22,025 | - 32,263 | + 28,001 | - 157,397 | 185,398 | 12,151 | 12,351 | - 200 | 2019 |
| - 33,522 | 56,953 | - 90,476 | - 23,937 | - 15,508 | - 24,445 | - 16,381 | + 21,706 | - 141,546 | 163,252 | 9,503 | 12,530 | - 3,028 | 2020 |
| - 40,884 | 71,202 | - 112,086 | - 26,981 | - 15,729 | - 39,437 | + 2,541 | + 26,965 | - 196,650 | 223,615 | 7,143 | 15,455 | - 8,312 | 2021 |
| - 69,309 | 97,193 | - 166,502 | - 42,562 | - 23,108 | - 52,073 | + 9,742 | + 35,541 | - 215,284 | 250,825 | 9,990 | 17,958 | - 7,967 | 2022 |
| - 48,703 | 93,737 | - 142,440 | - 35,413 | - 18,760 | - 45,677 | - 13,973 | + 28,693 | - 218,710 | 247,403 | 10,855 | 8,314 | + 2,540 | 2023 |
| - 11,346 | 17,170 | - 28,516 | - 6,847 | - 4,218 | - 9,228 | + 659 | + 6,185 | - 50,481 | 56,666 | 1,768 | 4,327 | - 2,558 | 2021 Q2 |
| - 9,168 | 18,384 | - 27,551 | - 6,302 | - 3,795 | - 10,566 | - 75 | + 6,612 | - 45,406 | 52,018 | 1,500 | 3,591 | - 2,091 | Q3 |
| - 9,924 | 20,667 | - 30,591 | - 7,242 | - 3,781 | - 11,857 | + 1,567 | + 9,144 | - 54,056 | 63,200 | 2,001 | 3,981 | - 1,980 | Q4 |
| - 19,592 | 20,606 | - 40,198 | - 9,465 | - 5,585 | - 13,329 | + 5,570 | + 7,523 | - 51,461 | 58,984 | 2,018 | 4,877 | - 2,859 | 2022 Q1 |
| - 25,106 | 24,219 | - 49,325 | - 17,866 | - 6,012 | - 13,182 | + 7,848 | + 8,009 | - 55,537 | 63,546 | 3,132 | 4,729 | - 1,597 | Q2 |
| - 11,923 | 25,803 | - 37,726 | - 7,924 | - 5,435 | - 12,703 | - 610 | + 10,707 | - 51,427 | 62,134 | 2,216 | 4,032 | - 1,816 | Q3 |
| - 12,688 | 26,566 | - 39,254 | - 7,308 | - 6,076 | - 12,860 | - 3,067 | + 9,302 | - 56,859 | 66,161 | 2,624 | 4,319 | - 1,695 | Q4 |
| - 12,877 | 23,680 | - 36,558 | - 7,897 | - 4,952 | - 12,651 | - 2,339 | + 8,077 | - 51,035 | 59,112 | 2,255 | 2,231 | + 24 | 2023 Q1 |
| - 13,177 | 23,540 | - 36,717 | - 9,162 | - 5,361 | - 11,461 | - 2,642 | + 8,010 | - 53,352 | 61,362 | 2,340 | 2,253 | + 87 | Q2 |
| - 12,238 | 23,023 | - 35,261 | - 9,922 | - 4,673 | - 10,848 | - 1,436 | + 10,698 | - 50,032 | 60,730 | 2,152 | 1,912 | + 240 | Q3 |
| - 10,412 | 23,494 | - 33,905 | - 8,431 | - 3,774 | - 10,717 | - 7,557 | + 1,908 | - 64,290 | 66,198 | 4,108 | 1,918 | + 2,190 | Q4 |
| - 12,754 | 22,018 | - 34,773 | - 8,646 | - 3,906 | - 11,425 | - 3,323 | + 8,910 | - 49,374 | 58,284 | 3,838 | 2,004 | + 1,834 | 2024 Q1 |
| - 3,019 | 7,166 | - 10,186 | - 2,724 | - 1,311 | - 3,646 | + 410 | + 3,195 | - 19,369 | 22,563 | 819 | 1,294 | - 475 | 2021 Nov. |
| - 3,044 | 7,191 | - 10,235 | - 1,992 | - 1,190 | - 4,167 | + 336 | + 3,403 | - 18,483 | 21,887 | 562 | 1,426 | - 865 | Dec. |
| - 4,905 | 6,461 | - 11,365 | - 1,716 | - 1,507 | - 4,667 | + 1,263 | + 1,668 | - 16,988 | 18,656 | 645 | 1,234 | - 589 | 2022 Jan. |
| - 6,544 | 6,286 | - 12,829 | - 3,040 | - 1,828 | - 4,202 | + 2,037 | + 2,547 | - 16,414 | 18,961 | 597 | 1,527 | - 930 | Feb. |
| - 8,144 | 7,859 | - 16,003 | - 4,710 | - 2,249 | - 4,460 | + 2,270 | + 3,308 | - 18,060 | 21,368 | 776 | 2,116 | - 1,341 | Mar. |
| - 8,571 | 7,316 | - 15,888 | - 6,027 | - 1,796 | - 4,198 | + 2,803 | + 2,032 | - 18,237 | 20,269 | 1,237 | 1,705 | - 468 | Apr. |
| - 9,601 | 8,531 | - 18,131 | - 6,961 | - 2,308 | - 4,448 | + 4,080 | + 3,026 | - 19,222 | 22,248 | 1,269 | 1,859 | - 590 | May |
| - 6,934 | 8,372 | - 15,306 | - 4,878 | - 1,908 | - 4,536 | + 965 | + 2,952 | - 18,077 | 21,029 | 626 | 1,165 | - 539 | June |
| - 4,523 | 7,972 | - 12,495 | - 2,897 | - 1,791 | - 3,959 | + 370 | + 4,059 | - 16,112 | 20,171 | 656 | 1,445 | - 789 | July |
| - 3,230 | 9,106 | - 12,336 | - 2,566 | - 1,726 | - 4,342 | - 694 | + 3,521 | - 17,351 | 20,873 | 716 | 1,142 | - 427 | Aug. |
| - 4,170 | 8,725 | - 12,895 | - 2,461 | - 1,917 | - 4,402 | - 286 | + 3,126 | - 17,965 | 21,091 | 845 | 1,445 | - 600 | Sep. |
| - 5,058 | 8,549 | - 13,607 | - 2,710 | - 2,226 | - 4,250 | - 407 | + 2,281 | - 19,120 | 21,402 | 791 | 1,712 | - 921 | Oct. |
| - 4,757 | 8,650 | - 13,406 | - 2,639 | - 2,073 | - 4,430 | - 667 | + 3,408 | - 19,921 | 23,328 | 1,015 | 1,410 | - 396 | Nov. |
| - 2,873 | 9,367 | - 12,240 | - 1,959 | - 1,777 | - 4,180 | - 1,993 | + 3,613 | - 17,818 | 21,431 | 819 | 1,197 | - 379 | Dec. |
| - 4,186 | 8,112 | - 12,298 | - 2,548 | - 1,496 | - 4,396 | + 206 | + 1,697 | - 16,924 | 18,621 | 620 | 853 | - 233 | 2023 Jan. |
| - 4,720 | 7,351 | - 12,071 | - 3,161 | - 1,545 | - 4,065 | - 525 | + 2,428 | - 16,328 | 18,756 | 602 | 634 | - 33 | Feb. |
| - 3,972 | 8,217 | - 12,189 | - 2,188 | - 1,911 | - 4,190 | - 2,020 | + 3,952 | - 17,784 | 21,736 | 1,033 | 744 | + 290 | Mar. |
| - 4,028 | 7,417 | - 11,445 | - 2,653 | - 1,607 | - 3,784 | - 150 | + 2,205 | - 15,372 | 17,577 | 590 | 636 | - 46 | Apr. |
| - 5,293 | 7,771 | - 13,064 | - 3,460 | - 1,918 | - 3,895 | - 801 | + 3,000 | - 18,184 | 21,183 | 952 | 905 | + 47 | May |
| - 3,855 | 8,352 | - 12,207 | - 3,049 | - 1,836 | - 3,781 | - 1,691 | + 2,806 | - 19,796 | 22,602 | 798 | 712 | + 86 | June |
| - 3,245 | 7,417 | - 10,662 | - 2,019 | - 1,771 | - 3,554 | - 1,987 | + 3,785 | - 15,815 | 19,601 | 858 | 572 | + 286 | July |
| - 5,478 | 7,712 | - 13,190 | - 4,761 | - 1,581 | - 3,709 | + 1,278 | + 3,059 | - 16,808 | 19,867 | 622 | 729 | - 107 | Aug. |
| - 3,515 | 7,894 | - 11,409 | - 3,143 | - 1,321 | - 3,585 | - 726 | + 3,854 | - 17,409 | 21,263 | 672 | 611 | + 61 | Sep. |
| - 4,166 | 7,823 | - 11,990 | - 3,668 | - 1,311 | - 3,707 | - 826 | - 4,946 | - 27,089 | 22,143 | 689 | 655 | + 34 | Oct. |
| - 2,970 | 8,027 | - 10,997 | - 2,556 | - 1,324 | - 3,493 | - 3,607 | + 3,942 | - 19,773 | 23,715 | 1,878 | 642 | + 1,236 | Nov. |
| - 3,276 | 7,643 | - 10,919 | - 2,208 | - 1,139 | - 3,518 | - 3,124 | + 2,911 | - 17,429 | 20,340 | 1,541 | 622 | + 919 | Dec. |
| - 3,618 | 7,324 | - 10,942 | - 2,504 | - 1,255 | - 3,640 | - 1,412 | + 2,261 | - 15,765 | 18,026 | 1,443 | 636 | + 808 | 2024 Jan. |
| - 4,217 | 7,460 | - 11,677 | - 3,006 | - 1,359 | - 3,642 | - 1,009 | + 2,993 | - 16,139 | 19,132 | 1,098 | 692 | + 406 | Feb. |
| - 4,920 | 7,234 | - 12,154 | - 3,136 | - 1,292 | - 4,144 | - 902 | + 3,656 | - 17,469 | 21,125 | 1,297 | 677 | + 620 | Mar. |
| - 3,961 | 7,611 | - 11,571 | - 3,245 | - 1,338 | - 3,796 | - 524 | + 2,371 | - 17,162 | 19,533 | 265 | 283 | - 19 | Apr. |

trade are included. The values of the deductions are shown with a negative sign. ³ Incl. joint projects. The fees for processing goods are recorded under manufacturing

services. ⁴ Negative receipts.

II. Current account

2. Goods

b) Special trade, by category of goods *

€ million

| Exports (fob) | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|---------|
| Total 1 | Selected main industrial groupings 2 3 | | | | Selected categories 3 | | | |
| | Intermediate goods | Capital goods | Durable and non-durable consumer goods | Chemical and pharmaceutical products | Machinery and equipment | Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment | Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP2002) | | | | | | | | |
| Item no | | | | | 24 | 29 | 30 to 33 | 34 |
| Period | | | | | | | | |
| 2001 | 638,268 | 197,589 | 298,430 | 100,502 | 82,432 | 93,357 | 110,142 | 118,277 |
| 2002 | 651,320 | 199,538 | 307,765 | 103,161 | 81,178 | 94,583 | 109,756 | 127,886 |
| 2003 | 664,455 | 201,209 | 307,184 | 109,553 | 86,163 | 93,941 | 112,249 | 130,813 |
| 2004 | 731,544 | 224,927 | 336,904 | 118,611 | 96,352 | 105,538 | 128,085 | 138,034 |
| 2005 | 786,266 | 240,356 | 361,959 | 127,370 | 104,815 | 114,110 | 135,855 | 154,123 |
| 2006 | 893,042 | 277,908 | 402,744 | 143,579 | 119,292 | 129,974 | 148,850 | 166,472 |
| 2007 | 965,236 | 302,629 | 432,071 | 158,801 | 129,528 | 142,132 | 153,518 | 184,123 |
| Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP2009) | | | | | | | | |
| Item no | | | | | 20 and 21 | 28 | 26 and 27 | 29 |
| Period | | | | | | | | |
| 2008 | 984,140 | 309,027 | 432,245 | 170,568 | 139,195 | 160,494 | 142,002 | 169,502 |
| 2009 | 803,312 | 250,757 | 343,521 | 145,666 | 123,225 | 124,595 | 117,267 | 122,925 |
| 2010 | 951,959 | 307,178 | 414,026 | 157,815 | 142,357 | 141,803 | 143,164 | 160,975 |
| 2011 | 1,061,225 | 342,546 | 466,803 | 169,621 | 153,179 | 163,024 | 152,443 | 185,510 |
| 2012 | 1,092,627 | 342,160 | 487,899 | 177,639 | 162,079 | 165,633 | 153,019 | 191,092 |
| 2013 | 1,088,025 | 337,762 | 484,430 | 184,295 | 163,569 | 164,053 | 152,006 | 190,244 |
| 2014 | 1,123,746 | 344,066 | 503,143 | 191,874 | 169,003 | 166,145 | 157,890 | 203,434 |
| 2015 | 1,193,555 | 352,482 | 546,398 | 205,592 | 178,154 | 170,162 | 169,829 | 226,730 |
| 2016 | 1,203,833 | 355,479 | 553,563 | 211,705 | 177,817 | 170,414 | 176,885 | 228,429 |
| 2017 | 1,278,876 | 386,634 | 583,796 | 228,712 | 191,731 | 185,746 | 196,356 | 235,168 |
| 2018 | 1,317,440 | 401,347 | 593,228 | 239,428 | 202,213 | 195,085 | 205,067 | 230,514 |
| 2019 | 1,328,152 | 400,420 | 596,813 | 244,673 | 201,973 | 196,414 | 208,593 | 224,593 |
| 2020 | 1,206,928 | 377,069 | 513,633 | 244,568 | 200,802 | 176,743 | 195,853 | 188,553 |
| 2021 | 1,379,346 | 450,615 | 562,880 | 274,209 | 240,900 | 196,947 | 219,289 | 211,813 |
| 2022 | 1,594,034 | 514,638 | 613,360 | 337,032 | 286,301 | 212,047 | 243,053 | 247,437 |
| 2023 | 1,590,024 | 493,151 | 661,578 | 340,874 | 260,213 | 229,866 | 251,811 | 272,945 |
| 2022 Q2 | 400,022 | 133,351 | 150,882 | 84,835 | 75,540 | 52,395 | 58,356 | 61,136 |
| Q3 | 404,418 | 130,323 | 153,097 | 85,901 | 72,714 | 53,627 | 62,544 | 62,109 |
| Q4 | 410,648 | 122,712 | 165,766 | 87,223 | 67,286 | 56,171 | 64,304 | 66,882 |
| 2023 Q1 | 413,649 | 132,686 | 166,365 | 88,449 | 71,458 | 58,196 | 64,650 | 69,592 |
| Q2 | 400,789 | 125,877 | 168,981 | 82,818 | 63,759 | 58,565 | 62,606 | 70,485 |
| Q3 | 385,460 | 119,114 | 159,172 | 84,872 | 63,705 | 56,597 | 62,134 | 64,614 |
| Q4 | 390,126 | 115,474 | 167,059 | 84,735 | 61,291 | 56,507 | 62,421 | 68,253 |
| 2024 Q1 | 401,845 | 126,349 | 163,794 | 88,250 | 68,661 | 57,181 | 61,669 | 68,305 |
| 2023 Jan. | 129,038 | 42,336 | 48,727 | 29,060 | 23,699 | 17,573 | 20,567 | 20,303 |
| Feb. | 135,453 | 43,080 | 55,195 | 29,014 | 23,594 | 18,762 | 20,450 | 24,062 |
| Mar. | 149,158 | 47,270 | 62,443 | 30,375 | 24,165 | 21,862 | 23,633 | 25,228 |
| Apr. | 125,265 | 39,631 | 51,898 | 26,441 | 20,460 | 18,113 | 19,723 | 21,746 |
| May | 134,068 | 42,442 | 56,840 | 27,167 | 20,685 | 19,601 | 20,939 | 23,798 |
| June | 141,456 | 43,804 | 60,242 | 29,210 | 22,613 | 20,851 | 21,945 | 24,942 |
| July | 128,145 | 39,322 | 53,502 | 28,329 | 21,635 | 19,231 | 20,089 | 21,780 |
| Aug. | 125,674 | 39,468 | 50,303 | 28,458 | 20,963 | 18,031 | 20,703 | 19,681 |
| Sep. | 131,641 | 40,323 | 55,367 | 28,085 | 21,107 | 19,335 | 21,342 | 23,153 |
| Oct. | 133,268 | 39,854 | 56,897 | 28,991 | 21,112 | 18,579 | 21,031 | 24,004 |
| Nov. | 141,682 | 42,557 | 59,791 | 31,323 | 22,920 | 20,170 | 22,588 | 25,516 |
| Dec. | 115,176 | 33,063 | 50,371 | 24,422 | 17,259 | 17,758 | 18,802 | 18,733 |
| 2024 Jan. | 130,779 | 42,727 | 50,721 | 29,631 | 22,991 | 18,395 | 20,679 | 20,395 |
| Feb. | 133,946 | 41,552 | 55,386 | 29,113 | 22,543 | 18,951 | 20,025 | 23,906 |
| Mar. | 137,120 | 42,070 | 57,687 | 29,506 | 23,126 | 19,835 | 20,964 | 24,005 |
| Apr. | 140,730 | 43,634 | 59,583 | 29,608 | 22,715 | 19,972 | 20,956 | 24,963 |

* Sources: Federal Statistical Office and Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. **1** Also includes goods which cannot be classified and additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. From January 2007, excluding repair and maintenance work. **2** The allocation of groups of goods from GP 2002 to main industrial groupings (MIGs) is carried out pursuant to Regulations (EC) No

586/2001. For GP 2009, this classification is based on Regulation (EC) No 656/2007. **3** As of January 2010, figures include additional estimates for transactions which failed to be reported, and transactions which do not have to be reported statistically. **4** The following principal changes have been made in comparison with GP 2002: intermediate goods including electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, excluding tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor

II. Current account

2. Goods

b) Special trade, by category of goods *

€ million

| Imports (cif) | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|-----------|
| Total 1 | Selected main industrial groupings 2 3 | | | Selected categories 3 | | | | |
| | Intermediate goods | Capital goods | Durable and non-durable consumer goods | Chemical and pharmaceutical products | Machinery and equipment | Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment | Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | |
| Product classification for Production Statistics, 2002 edition (GP2002) | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 24 | 29 | 30 bis 33 | 34 | Item no |
| | | | | | | | | Period |
| 542,774 | 166,146 | 174,533 | 112,202 | 58,532 | 40,373 | 110,707 | 52,533 | 2001 |
| 518,532 | 150,148 | 167,938 | 118,725 | 57,896 | 38,316 | 102,500 | 55,831 | 2002 |
| 534,534 | 152,400 | 171,367 | 118,959 | 58,820 | 38,760 | 102,281 | 59,461 | 2003 |
| 575,448 | 170,809 | 182,615 | 123,381 | 66,464 | 41,495 | 111,012 | 62,104 | 2004 |
| 628,087 | 182,904 | 195,444 | 130,548 | 73,297 | 45,199 | 117,505 | 66,314 | 2005 |
| 733,994 | 218,398 | 227,699 | 143,419 | 83,825 | 52,804 | 132,713 | 73,228 | 2006 |
| 769,887 | 244,511 | 229,886 | 154,107 | 93,015 | 57,789 | 132,742 | 78,884 | 2007 |
| Product classification for Production Statistics, 2009 edition (GP2009) 4 | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 20 und 21 | 28 | 26 und 27 | 29 | Item no |
| | | | | | | | | Period |
| 805,842 | 246,051 | 227,224 | 160,857 | 97,417 | 68,801 | 119,786 | 75,480 | 2008 |
| 664,615 | 185,560 | 200,850 | 142,234 | 86,840 | 52,486 | 103,228 | 64,666 | 2009 |
| 797,097 | 247,202 | 234,871 | 154,178 | 101,593 | 61,244 | 131,257 | 70,212 | 2010 |
| 902,523 | 279,780 | 255,825 | 167,371 | 111,259 | 71,808 | 134,220 | 81,925 | 2011 |
| 899,405 | 266,920 | 256,767 | 167,755 | 111,371 | 68,822 | 133,375 | 82,454 | 2012 |
| 890,393 | 261,243 | 254,339 | 174,432 | 110,208 | 67,799 | 129,088 | 81,050 | 2013 |
| 910,145 | 269,685 | 268,467 | 183,584 | 115,352 | 70,803 | 138,145 | 87,324 | 2014 |
| 949,245 | 282,389 | 295,419 | 200,072 | 122,950 | 74,371 | 155,450 | 98,359 | 2015 |
| 954,917 | 280,707 | 304,379 | 207,423 | 123,151 | 76,742 | 159,575 | 106,100 | 2016 |
| 1,030,977 | 308,870 | 323,167 | 220,385 | 133,601 | 82,116 | 175,074 | 115,909 | 2017 |
| 1,088,720 | 330,856 | 336,294 | 226,210 | 146,566 | 88,096 | 183,031 | 119,860 | 2018 |
| 1,104,141 | 321,964 | 352,468 | 233,006 | 145,588 | 88,157 | 185,462 | 128,485 | 2019 |
| 1,026,502 | 302,835 | 322,946 | 243,396 | 145,065 | 80,273 | 183,809 | 112,664 | 2020 |
| 1,204,050 | 379,292 | 345,073 | 264,914 | 168,320 | 92,600 | 212,651 | 115,323 | 2021 |
| 1,505,434 | 482,551 | 372,172 | 333,984 | 223,359 | 105,790 | 254,776 | 132,689 | 2022 |
| 1,365,783 | 427,702 | 395,870 | 314,460 | 183,801 | 108,735 | 258,992 | 152,703 | 2023 |
| 384,609 | 133,009 | 91,985 | 78,950 | 64,490 | 26,808 | 59,737 | 33,266 | 2022 Q2 |
| 389,064 | 120,154 | 91,897 | 87,342 | 56,618 | 26,296 | 64,943 | 31,862 | Q3 |
| 379,987 | 112,618 | 100,818 | 89,074 | 48,830 | 27,374 | 71,868 | 36,833 | Q4 |
| 359,193 | 115,535 | 100,530 | 80,497 | 49,426 | 28,474 | 65,848 | 38,205 | 2023 Q1 |
| 347,347 | 112,481 | 101,634 | 76,968 | 46,621 | 28,664 | 65,234 | 39,291 | Q2 |
| 329,056 | 103,630 | 95,545 | 77,076 | 44,383 | 26,343 | 63,241 | 37,100 | Q3 |
| 330,187 | 96,056 | 98,161 | 79,920 | 43,371 | 25,254 | 64,669 | 38,107 | Q4 |
| 331,312 | 100,579 | 95,452 | 80,728 | 47,710 | 26,240 | 59,739 | 37,557 | 2024 Q1 |
| 117,313 | 36,875 | 30,633 | 27,233 | 16,576 | 8,739 | 21,818 | 10,960 | 2023 Jan. |
| 117,021 | 38,709 | 32,467 | 26,083 | 16,712 | 9,309 | 21,117 | 12,579 | Feb. |
| 124,858 | 39,951 | 37,431 | 27,180 | 16,138 | 10,426 | 22,913 | 14,665 | Mar. |
| 109,918 | 36,202 | 31,612 | 23,647 | 14,548 | 9,011 | 20,694 | 11,545 | Apr. |
| 118,930 | 38,721 | 34,314 | 26,567 | 16,683 | 9,551 | 21,866 | 13,490 | May |
| 118,499 | 37,557 | 35,708 | 26,753 | 15,390 | 10,102 | 22,674 | 14,257 | June |
| 109,105 | 34,176 | 32,005 | 25,127 | 13,942 | 9,058 | 20,670 | 12,654 | July |
| 108,736 | 35,066 | 30,377 | 25,867 | 15,714 | 8,290 | 20,704 | 11,563 | Aug. |
| 111,216 | 34,388 | 33,163 | 26,083 | 14,728 | 8,995 | 21,867 | 12,884 | Sep. |
| 114,086 | 34,184 | 33,448 | 27,788 | 15,439 | 8,901 | 22,605 | 13,270 | Oct. |
| 118,167 | 34,590 | 35,422 | 29,073 | 15,660 | 9,080 | 23,338 | 14,214 | Nov. |
| 97,934 | 27,282 | 29,290 | 23,059 | 12,272 | 7,273 | 18,726 | 10,623 | Dec. |
| 108,765 | 32,585 | 30,932 | 27,204 | 16,108 | 8,494 | 20,409 | 12,133 | 2024 Jan. |
| 109,311 | 33,646 | 31,817 | 26,333 | 15,450 | 8,901 | 19,588 | 12,491 | Feb. |
| 113,236 | 34,348 | 32,703 | 27,192 | 16,152 | 8,845 | 19,742 | 12,934 | Mar. |
| 116,970 | 36,038 | 33,532 | 27,772 | 16,726 | 9,087 | 20,731 | 13,366 | Apr. |

vehicles and motor vehicle engines; capital goods including watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles, tools for construction and mining machines, electrical equipment for motor vehicles and motor vehicle engines, excluding electronic inductors, electric motors, generators and transformers, consumer goods excluding printed goods, watches and clocks, seats for motor vehicles; chemical and pharmaceutical products excluding magnetic and optical media; machinery and equipment including office

machinery, pistons and piston rings, carburetors, dumper trucks for use on building sites, tools for construction and mining machines, excluding weapons and ammunition; computers etc excluding office machinery; motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers including seats for motor vehicles, excluding dumper trucks for use on building sites, pistons und piston rings, carburetors.

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

| Period | Services 1, 2 | | | Manufacturing services 3 | | | Transport 4 | | | Travel 5 | | | |
|-----------|---------------|-------------|----------|--------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|
| | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | Receipts | Expenditure | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Total | Business | Personal |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | |
| 2009 | 162,329 | 179,971 | - 17,642 | 3,974 | 2,320 | + 1,654 | 36,213 | 39,472 | - 3,259 | 24,842 | 58,183 | 7,182 | 51,001 |
| 2010 | 174,306 | 199,560 | - 25,255 | 4,250 | 2,964 | + 1,286 | 42,069 | 50,450 | - 8,381 | 26,159 | 58,934 | 7,957 | 50,977 |
| 2011 | 183,949 | 213,879 | - 29,930 | 4,380 | 3,558 | + 822 | 42,916 | 51,449 | - 8,533 | 27,930 | 61,686 | 7,631 | 54,055 |
| 2012 | 199,251 | 230,925 | - 30,774 | 4,209 | 3,701 | + 508 | 44,218 | 54,407 | - 10,189 | 29,683 | 65,105 | 6,686 | 58,419 |
| 2013 | 208,257 | 247,578 | - 39,321 | 3,586 | 3,178 | + 408 | 45,577 | 55,427 | - 9,850 | 31,081 | 68,794 | 7,303 | 61,491 |
| 2014 | 228,840 | 254,143 | - 25,303 | 6,083 | 3,739 | + 2,344 | 46,589 | 53,456 | - 6,867 | 32,609 | 70,261 | 7,786 | 62,475 |
| 2015 | 253,318 | 271,834 | - 18,516 | . | . | + 2,471 | 50,975 | 56,178 | - 5,203 | 33,265 | 69,861 | 6,877 | 62,984 |
| 2016 | 265,105 | 286,092 | - 20,987 | 6,918 | 4,776 | + 2,142 | 49,903 | 55,853 | - 5,950 | 33,838 | 72,084 | 6,013 | 66,071 |
| 2017 | 284,032 | 308,026 | - 23,994 | 8,585 | 5,546 | + 3,039 | 54,688 | 58,367 | - 3,679 | 35,282 | 78,839 | 7,239 | 71,601 |
| 2018 | 302,691 | 318,497 | - 15,806 | 9,898 | 5,640 | + 4,257 | 59,266 | 61,311 | - 2,044 | 36,391 | 80,934 | 6,635 | 74,299 |
| 2019 | 327,594 | 341,148 | - 13,553 | 10,634 | 4,994 | + 5,640 | 70,142 | 66,535 | + 3,607 | 37,344 | 83,292 | 7,036 | 76,256 |
| 2020 | 292,007 | 285,373 | + 6,634 | 9,985 | 4,787 | + 5,198 | 56,677 | 62,069 | - 5,392 | 19,351 | 34,029 | 3,120 | 30,909 |
| 2021 | 345,547 | 343,932 | + 1,615 | 11,911 | 5,572 | + 6,339 | 79,342 | 86,059 | - 6,717 | 18,827 | 43,150 | 3,494 | 39,656 |
| 2022 | 409,171 | 446,460 | - 37,289 | 14,599 | 6,591 | + 8,008 | 106,772 | 118,018 | - 11,246 | 30,258 | 85,204 | 6,498 | 78,706 |
| 2023 | 406,931 | 469,925 | - 62,994 | 14,027 | 6,752 | + 7,275 | 88,110 | 98,017 | - 9,907 | 34,558 | 103,495 | 5,120 | 98,375 |
| 2021 Q2 | 80,741 | 74,148 | + 6,593 | 2,777 | 1,306 | + 1,472 | 18,473 | 19,402 | - 929 | 3,468 | 5,632 | 536 | 5,096 |
| Q3 | 88,024 | 94,633 | - 6,609 | 2,933 | 1,442 | + 1,491 | 21,138 | 22,097 | - 958 | 6,824 | 20,343 | 1,007 | 19,336 |
| Q4 | 103,984 | 106,881 | - 2,897 | 3,371 | 1,564 | + 1,807 | 23,946 | 27,054 | - 3,108 | 6,068 | 14,704 | 1,315 | 13,388 |
| 2022 Q1 | 95,029 | 94,622 | + 406 | 3,799 | 1,575 | + 2,224 | 23,335 | 27,572 | - 4,237 | 4,713 | 10,791 | 952 | 9,840 |
| Q2 | 98,706 | 105,481 | - 6,775 | 3,426 | 1,628 | + 1,798 | 27,467 | 28,323 | - 856 | 7,641 | 20,679 | 1,357 | 19,322 |
| Q3 | 103,067 | 125,772 | - 22,705 | 3,663 | 1,675 | + 1,988 | 29,196 | 32,903 | - 3,706 | 9,896 | 32,402 | 1,696 | 30,706 |
| Q4 | 112,369 | 120,585 | - 8,215 | 3,711 | 1,713 | + 1,998 | 26,774 | 29,221 | - 2,447 | 8,008 | 21,331 | 2,493 | 18,838 |
| 2023 Q1 | 98,364 | 108,410 | - 10,046 | 4,187 | 1,698 | + 2,489 | 22,953 | 25,965 | - 3,012 | 6,857 | 18,231 | 1,164 | 17,066 |
| Q2 | 98,617 | 116,179 | - 17,562 | 3,188 | 1,647 | + 1,541 | 22,556 | 24,285 | - 1,729 | 9,071 | 27,403 | 744 | 26,659 |
| Q3 | 98,858 | 122,230 | - 23,372 | 3,211 | 1,661 | + 1,549 | 21,335 | 23,849 | - 2,514 | 10,374 | 33,706 | 926 | 32,781 |
| Q4 | 111,092 | 123,105 | - 12,013 | 3,441 | 1,746 | + 1,695 | 21,266 | 23,918 | - 2,651 | 8,256 | 24,155 | 2,286 | 21,869 |
| 2024 Q1 | 97,029 | 109,573 | - 12,544 | 3,432 | 1,763 | + 1,669 | 21,685 | 23,656 | - 1,972 | 7,099 | 19,710 | 2,040 | 17,670 |
| 2021 Nov. | 31,565 | 31,665 | - 100 | 1,219 | 571 | + 648 | 7,744 | 8,447 | - 703 | 2,037 | 3,572 | 369 | 3,203 |
| Dec. | 40,892 | 38,742 | + 2,151 | 1,186 | 541 | + 645 | 8,116 | 9,794 | - 1,678 | 1,699 | 2,508 | 345 | 2,163 |
| 2022 Jan. | 31,941 | 31,189 | + 752 | 1,195 | 602 | + 593 | 7,681 | 9,063 | - 1,382 | 1,361 | 3,039 | 162 | 2,877 |
| Feb. | 30,284 | 29,186 | + 1,099 | 1,341 | 459 | + 882 | 7,223 | 8,476 | - 1,252 | 1,503 | 3,412 | 405 | 3,007 |
| Mar. | 32,803 | 34,247 | - 1,444 | 1,263 | 513 | + 750 | 8,430 | 10,033 | - 1,603 | 1,848 | 4,340 | 385 | 3,955 |
| Apr. | 31,135 | 32,518 | - 1,383 | 1,081 | 541 | + 540 | 8,657 | 9,159 | - 502 | 2,225 | 5,253 | 346 | 4,907 |
| May | 32,656 | 34,910 | - 2,254 | 1,219 | 500 | + 719 | 9,181 | 9,517 | - 335 | 2,627 | 6,756 | 547 | 6,209 |
| June | 34,915 | 38,054 | - 3,138 | 1,126 | 587 | + 539 | 9,628 | 9,647 | - 19 | 2,789 | 8,670 | 464 | 8,206 |
| July | 34,124 | 40,277 | - 6,153 | 1,207 | 605 | + 602 | 9,567 | 10,227 | - 660 | 3,506 | 9,285 | 488 | 8,797 |
| Aug. | 33,187 | 42,942 | - 9,755 | 1,165 | 494 | + 671 | 9,693 | 11,924 | - 2,231 | 3,360 | 11,939 | 370 | 11,569 |
| Sep. | 35,756 | 42,553 | - 6,797 | 1,292 | 577 | + 715 | 9,937 | 10,751 | - 814 | 3,030 | 11,178 | 839 | 10,340 |
| Oct. | 34,303 | 40,103 | - 5,801 | 1,273 | 504 | + 769 | 8,974 | 9,649 | - 675 | 3,010 | 10,685 | 867 | 9,818 |
| Nov. | 34,947 | 37,231 | - 2,284 | 1,235 | 533 | + 702 | 9,389 | 10,154 | - 765 | 2,425 | 5,866 | 933 | 4,933 |
| Dec. | 43,119 | 43,250 | - 131 | 1,203 | 676 | + 527 | 8,412 | 9,418 | - 1,007 | 2,574 | 4,780 | 693 | 4,087 |
| 2023 Jan. | 33,101 | 35,215 | - 2,113 | 1,602 | 541 | + 1,061 | 7,974 | 8,719 | - 745 | 2,157 | 5,188 | 178 | 5,010 |
| Feb. | 31,074 | 34,428 | - 3,355 | 1,265 | 549 | + 716 | 7,202 | 8,390 | - 1,188 | 2,273 | 5,899 | 157 | 5,742 |
| Mar. | 34,189 | 38,767 | - 4,578 | 1,320 | 609 | + 712 | 7,776 | 8,856 | - 1,080 | 2,427 | 7,143 | 829 | 6,314 |
| Apr. | 31,352 | 35,406 | - 4,055 | 1,079 | 528 | + 551 | 7,319 | 7,771 | - 452 | 2,894 | 7,233 | 240 | 6,993 |
| May | 32,124 | 38,743 | - 6,619 | 1,006 | 547 | + 459 | 7,529 | 8,190 | - 661 | 3,062 | 9,103 | 348 | 8,755 |
| June | 35,142 | 42,030 | - 6,888 | 1,103 | 572 | + 532 | 7,708 | 8,324 | - 616 | 3,115 | 11,067 | 156 | 10,911 |
| July | 32,841 | 40,598 | - 7,757 | 1,061 | 593 | + 467 | 7,185 | 7,771 | - 586 | 3,751 | 10,255 | 315 | 9,940 |
| Aug. | 31,516 | 41,424 | - 9,908 | 884 | 536 | + 347 | 7,174 | 8,196 | - 1,022 | 3,534 | 12,225 | 262 | 11,962 |
| Sep. | 34,500 | 40,208 | - 5,708 | 1,266 | 532 | + 734 | 6,977 | 7,883 | - 906 | 3,089 | 11,227 | 349 | 10,878 |
| Oct. | 34,539 | 43,997 | - 9,458 | 1,115 | 590 | + 525 | 7,250 | 8,399 | - 1,149 | 3,027 | 12,594 | 575 | 12,019 |
| Nov. | 34,370 | 37,196 | - 2,826 | 1,178 | 570 | + 608 | 7,136 | 7,877 | - 741 | 2,577 | 6,348 | 918 | 5,430 |
| Dec. | 42,183 | 41,912 | + 271 | 1,148 | 586 | + 562 | 6,881 | 7,642 | - 761 | 2,652 | 5,213 | 793 | 4,420 |
| 2024 Jan. | 32,110 | 36,456 | - 4,346 | 1,209 | 620 | + 589 | 7,404 | 7,959 | - 556 | 2,272 | 5,885 | 663 | 5,222 |
| Feb. | 31,289 | 35,053 | - 3,764 | 1,094 | 558 | + 536 | 7,129 | 7,516 | - 387 | 2,314 | 6,198 | 716 | 5,482 |
| Mar. | 33,630 | 38,063 | - 4,434 | 1,130 | 585 | + 545 | 7,152 | 8,181 | - 1,029 | 2,512 | 7,628 | 661 | 6,967 |
| Apr. | 32,738 | 38,342 | - 5,603 | 1,135 | 638 | + 497 | 7,831 | 8,159 | - 328 | 2,911 | 8,125 | 590 | 7,535 |

1 Incl. freight and insurance costs of foreign trade, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

2 The sub-items of services do not add up to the aggregate because – due to methodological reasons – the construction item reports only the net receipts of domestic companies for construction services abroad and net expenditure to foreign com-

panies for construction services in the reporting country. 3 Incl. fees for processing goods that are not owned by the processor. 4 For a breakdown of transport services and comments, see table II. 3b). 5 Since 2001, the sample results of a household survey have been for expenditure. For further comments on foreign travel, see tables II 6c) and

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

| Insurance and pension services ⁶ | | | Financial services | | | | | Charges for the use of intellectual property | | | | | | |
|---|----------|------------------|--------------------|----------|---|------------------|---|--|----------|---|------------------|---|----------|-----------|
| Balance | Receipts | Ex- penditure | Balance | Receipts | of which: Financial inter- mediation services indirectly measured ⁷ | Ex- penditure | of which: Financial inter- mediation services indirectly measured ⁷ | Balance | Receipts | of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment ^{8,9} | Ex- penditure | of which: From out- comes of research and devel- opment ⁸ | Balance | Period |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | |
| - 33,341 | 7,463 | 3,093 | + 4,370 | 18,908 | 9,521 | 8,443 | 3,376 | + 10,465 | 5,144 | - | 5,024 | - | + 120 | 2009 |
| - 32,775 | 5,565 | 2,482 | + 3,082 | 19,039 | 9,330 | 9,600 | 4,196 | + 9,439 | 6,226 | - | 5,355 | - | + 871 | 2010 |
| - 33,755 | 5,405 | 2,542 | + 2,862 | 19,701 | 8,731 | 11,907 | 5,026 | + 7,794 | 7,715 | - | 5,326 | - | + 2,389 | 2011 |
| - 35,422 | 8,303 | 3,116 | + 5,187 | 20,429 | 8,618 | 11,430 | 5,137 | + 8,998 | 8,005 | - | 4,974 | - | + 3,030 | 2012 |
| - 37,713 | 6,490 | 3,198 | + 3,291 | 20,509 | 8,592 | 12,466 | 5,260 | + 8,044 | 13,575 | 6,867 | 6,551 | 2,948 | + 7,025 | 2013 |
| - 37,653 | 8,012 | 4,369 | + 3,643 | 19,994 | 8,828 | 13,282 | 5,793 | + 6,712 | 17,734 | 6,994 | 8,092 | 3,190 | + 9,643 | 2014 |
| - 36,595 | 10,062 | 5,520 | + 4,541 | 21,139 | 8,542 | 12,519 | 5,575 | + 8,621 | 21,733 | 8,696 | 9,132 | 3,330 | + 12,602 | 2015 |
| - 38,247 | 11,891 | 6,151 | + 5,740 | 20,692 | 7,888 | 12,080 | 5,039 | + 8,612 | 26,016 | 10,778 | 10,226 | 4,073 | + 15,790 | 2016 |
| - 43,558 | 10,515 | 5,923 | + 4,592 | 21,069 | 7,884 | 11,455 | 4,144 | + 9,614 | 27,624 | 11,005 | 12,721 | 4,941 | + 14,903 | 2017 |
| - 44,543 | 11,197 | 7,088 | + 4,109 | 21,363 | 7,562 | 11,303 | 3,855 | + 10,059 | 31,074 | 12,298 | 13,855 | 3,857 | + 17,219 | 2018 |
| - 45,947 | 11,583 | 7,054 | + 4,529 | 23,804 | 8,118 | 13,048 | 4,068 | + 10,755 | 33,522 | 12,580 | 15,155 | 3,820 | + 18,368 | 2019 |
| - 14,678 | 12,290 | 7,366 | + 4,925 | 25,805 | 7,951 | 16,109 | 4,624 | + 9,696 | 33,247 | 11,955 | 15,098 | 3,282 | + 18,149 | 2020 |
| - 24,323 | 13,552 | 8,532 | + 5,020 | 30,155 | 8,033 | 21,876 | 4,341 | + 8,280 | 50,118 | 29,201 | 18,334 | 5,809 | + 31,784 | 2021 |
| - 54,946 | 14,259 | 9,337 | + 4,922 | 32,057 | 9,398 | 23,147 | 5,105 | + 8,910 | 49,283 | 24,948 | 19,910 | 5,323 | + 29,373 | 2022 |
| - 68,937 | 15,387 | 9,979 | + 5,407 | 34,460 | 12,092 | 25,253 | 6,959 | + 9,206 | 43,496 | 18,757 | 22,277 | 6,891 | + 21,219 | 2023 |
| - 2,163 | 3,374 | 2,092 | + 1,282 | 7,393 | 2,013 | 4,908 | 1,059 | + 2,485 | 12,099 | 6,722 | 4,036 | 1,050 | + 8,063 | 2021 Q2 |
| - 13,518 | 3,403 | 2,126 | + 1,277 | 7,089 | 2,030 | 6,002 | 1,067 | + 1,086 | 13,884 | 9,008 | 4,771 | 1,441 | + 9,113 | Q3 |
| - 8,636 | 3,455 | 2,247 | + 1,208 | 8,894 | 2,050 | 6,365 | 1,175 | + 2,529 | 14,199 | 8,700 | 5,286 | 2,289 | + 8,913 | Q4 |
| - 6,079 | 3,547 | 2,287 | + 1,260 | 8,019 | 2,145 | 6,005 | 1,199 | + 2,014 | 15,230 | 9,648 | 4,525 | 1,405 | + 10,704 | 2022 Q1 |
| - 13,038 | 3,626 | 2,343 | + 1,282 | 7,564 | 2,260 | 5,352 | 1,217 | + 2,212 | 11,427 | 5,613 | 4,466 | 1,070 | + 6,961 | Q2 |
| - 22,506 | 3,604 | 2,398 | + 1,205 | 7,817 | 2,341 | 5,733 | 1,288 | + 2,084 | 11,060 | 5,228 | 5,318 | 1,104 | + 5,742 | Q3 |
| - 13,323 | 3,483 | 2,308 | + 1,175 | 8,657 | 2,652 | 6,057 | 1,401 | + 2,600 | 11,566 | 4,459 | 5,600 | 1,744 | + 5,965 | Q4 |
| - 11,374 | 3,834 | 2,412 | + 1,422 | 8,349 | 2,819 | 6,422 | 1,517 | + 1,927 | 10,896 | 4,518 | 5,214 | 1,531 | + 5,683 | 2023 Q1 |
| - 18,332 | 3,828 | 2,493 | + 1,335 | 8,451 | 3,047 | 6,061 | 1,734 | + 2,390 | 9,946 | 3,980 | 5,267 | 1,372 | + 4,679 | Q2 |
| - 23,333 | 3,764 | 2,488 | + 1,276 | 8,383 | 3,095 | 5,810 | 1,779 | + 2,572 | 10,217 | 4,501 | 5,325 | 1,038 | + 4,893 | Q3 |
| - 15,899 | 3,961 | 2,587 | + 1,375 | 9,277 | 3,131 | 6,959 | 1,929 | + 2,318 | 12,436 | 5,758 | 6,472 | 2,950 | + 5,965 | Q4 |
| - 12,612 | 3,994 | 2,568 | + 1,426 | 8,513 | 2,482 | 5,855 | 1,358 | + 2,659 | 10,312 | 3,683 | 5,466 | 1,501 | + 4,846 | 2024 Q1 |
| - 1,536 | 1,134 | 706 | + 428 | 2,591 | 696 | 2,298 | 401 | + 294 | 4,833 | 2,835 | 1,491 | 563 | + 3,342 | 2021 Nov. |
| - 809 | 1,204 | 807 | + 397 | 3,355 | 663 | 2,217 | 402 | + 1,138 | 4,966 | 3,040 | 1,982 | 713 | + 2,983 | Dec. |
| - 1,678 | 1,126 | 706 | + 420 | 3,056 | 680 | 2,190 | 401 | + 866 | 5,617 | 4,352 | 1,518 | 379 | + 4,100 | 2022 Jan. |
| - 1,909 | 1,161 | 751 | + 409 | 2,485 | 725 | 1,779 | 400 | + 706 | 5,007 | 2,792 | 1,502 | 352 | + 3,505 | Feb. |
| - 2,492 | 1,260 | 830 | + 430 | 2,478 | 740 | 2,035 | 398 | + 442 | 4,606 | 2,504 | 1,506 | 674 | + 3,100 | Mar. |
| - 3,029 | 1,156 | 746 | + 409 | 2,469 | 744 | 1,662 | 408 | + 807 | 3,843 | 2,039 | 1,279 | 374 | + 2,565 | Apr. |
| - 4,128 | 1,186 | 770 | + 415 | 2,470 | 747 | 1,646 | 407 | + 825 | 3,740 | 1,636 | 1,637 | 425 | + 2,103 | May |
| - 5,881 | 1,284 | 827 | + 457 | 2,625 | 769 | 2,045 | 402 | + 580 | 3,844 | 1,938 | 1,551 | 272 | + 2,294 | June |
| - 5,779 | 1,162 | 790 | + 372 | 2,678 | 765 | 1,897 | 408 | + 781 | 3,690 | 1,788 | 2,214 | 258 | + 1,476 | July |
| - 8,579 | 1,180 | 760 | + 420 | 2,596 | 764 | 1,972 | 432 | + 624 | 3,306 | 1,502 | 1,629 | 410 | + 1,677 | Aug. |
| - 8,148 | 1,262 | 848 | + 413 | 2,543 | 812 | 1,863 | 448 | + 680 | 4,064 | 1,938 | 1,475 | 436 | + 2,589 | Sep. |
| - 7,675 | 1,148 | 804 | + 344 | 2,565 | 874 | 1,929 | 450 | + 636 | 3,392 | 1,660 | 1,337 | 406 | + 2,054 | Oct. |
| - 3,441 | 1,153 | 724 | + 429 | 2,778 | 880 | 1,963 | 485 | + 815 | 3,384 | 1,311 | 1,726 | 615 | + 1,658 | Nov. |
| - 2,206 | 1,182 | 780 | + 402 | 3,314 | 898 | 2,166 | 466 | + 1,148 | 4,790 | 1,487 | 2,537 | 722 | + 2,253 | Dec. |
| - 3,032 | 1,201 | 834 | + 367 | 2,964 | 914 | 2,165 | 465 | + 799 | 3,777 | 1,618 | 1,686 | 389 | + 2,091 | 2023 Jan. |
| - 3,627 | 1,231 | 796 | + 434 | 2,738 | 941 | 2,253 | 530 | + 485 | 3,260 | 1,245 | 1,999 | 633 | + 1,261 | Feb. |
| - 4,716 | 1,402 | 782 | + 620 | 2,647 | 964 | 2,004 | 522 | + 643 | 3,860 | 1,654 | 1,529 | 509 | + 2,331 | Mar. |
| - 4,339 | 1,204 | 829 | + 374 | 2,641 | 996 | 2,026 | 540 | + 616 | 3,789 | 1,673 | 1,393 | 277 | + 2,396 | Apr. |
| - 6,041 | 1,221 | 795 | + 427 | 2,771 | 1,018 | 1,951 | 584 | + 820 | 3,295 | 1,255 | 2,084 | 717 | + 1,211 | May |
| - 7,952 | 1,403 | 868 | + 534 | 3,038 | 1,033 | 2,084 | 610 | + 954 | 2,863 | 1,052 | 1,791 | 378 | + 1,072 | June |
| - 6,504 | 1,198 | 852 | + 345 | 2,781 | 1,041 | 1,983 | 588 | + 797 | 3,301 | 1,409 | 2,249 | 198 | + 1,052 | July |
| - 8,691 | 1,247 | 806 | + 441 | 2,916 | 1,027 | 1,955 | 595 | + 962 | 2,540 | 764 | 1,745 | 555 | + 796 | Aug. |
| - 8,138 | 1,319 | 829 | + 490 | 2,686 | 1,027 | 1,873 | 596 | + 813 | 4,376 | 2,329 | 1,331 | 285 | + 3,045 | Sep. |
| - 9,567 | 1,269 | 886 | + 384 | 2,895 | 1,048 | 2,444 | 609 | + 451 | 4,140 | 2,194 | 1,902 | 730 | + 2,239 | Oct. |
| - 3,771 | 1,310 | 868 | + 442 | 2,958 | 1,046 | 2,153 | 648 | + 805 | 3,924 | 1,684 | 1,747 | 660 | + 2,177 | Nov. |
| - 2,561 | 1,382 | 833 | + 549 | 3,424 | 1,037 | 2,363 | 672 | + 1,061 | 4,372 | 1,880 | 2,824 | 1,560 | + 1,549 | Dec. |
| - 3,613 | 1,256 | 846 | + 410 | 2,945 | 797 | 2,118 | 433 | + 827 | 3,439 | 1,337 | 1,947 | 519 | + 1,492 | 2024 Jan. |
| - 3,884 | 1,281 | 844 | + 437 | 2,579 | 833 | 1,859 | 465 | + 720 | 3,362 | 969 | 2,134 | 743 | + 1,228 | Feb. |
| - 5,115 | 1,457 | 878 | + 579 | 2,990 | 852 | 1,878 | 460 | + 1,112 | 3,512 | 1,377 | 1,385 | 239 | + 2,126 | Mar. |
| - 5,214 | 1,298 | 897 | + 402 | 2,806 | 870 | 2,021 | 474 | + 786 | 3,505 | 1,332 | 1,388 | 273 | + 2,117 | Apr. |

II. 6d). ⁶ Service components included in premium payments. Net premiums and insurance benefits are recorded under secondary income and – in the case of life insurance – in the financial account. Since 2014, incl. insurance commission. ⁷ For more detailed information on financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM), see "Explana-

tory notes and lists". ⁸ Industrial and other property rights. No distinction between usage and sale of intellectual property before 2013. ⁹ Since the reporting year 2021 estimated to a large extent.

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

| Period | Maintenance and repair services | | | Construction ² | | | Telecommunications, computer and information services | | | | | Other business services | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|--|--|---------|---|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------------------|--|
| | Receipts | Ex- penditure ¹ | Balance | Con- struction abroad (balance) | Con- struction in the reporting country (balance) | Balance | Receipts | of which: Computer services | Expenditure | of which: Computer services | Balance | Receipts | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Total | Research and devel- opment services |
| 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 | |
| 2009 | 2,530 | 914 | + 1,616 | - | - | - | 13,246 | 10,887 | 12,315 | 9,056 | + 932 | 45,472 | 9,580 |
| 2010 | 2,378 | 855 | + 1,524 | - | - | - | 15,734 | 13,051 | 15,063 | 11,022 | + 670 | 48,284 | 11,158 |
| 2011 | 2,117 | 792 | + 1,326 | . | . | . | 17,006 | 14,410 | 16,149 | 12,217 | + 857 | 52,198 | 12,663 |
| 2012 | 2,855 | 1,122 | + 1,733 | . | . | . | 19,708 | 16,579 | 18,266 | 13,925 | + 1,442 | 57,094 | 13,955 |
| 2013 | 4,815 | 9,229 | - 4,414 | . | . | . | 17,180 | 13,825 | 21,340 | 16,510 | - 4,160 | 59,992 | 16,815 |
| 2014 | 5,783 | 6,510 | - 727 | + 956 | - 523 | + 432 | 16,150 | 12,599 | 20,394 | 15,622 | - 4,244 | 68,552 | 19,159 |
| 2015 | 7,065 | 7,597 | - 532 | + 799 | - 528 | + 271 | 20,457 | 16,494 | 24,377 | 19,185 | - 3,920 | 73,945 | 21,226 |
| 2016 | 7,909 | 8,630 | - 721 | + 721 | - 621 | + 100 | 23,121 | 18,878 | 30,276 | 24,822 | - 7,156 | 76,874 | 22,392 |
| 2017 | 8,887 | 9,471 | - 584 | + 931 | - 583 | + 348 | 26,006 | 20,592 | 34,194 | 27,872 | - 8,188 | 81,999 | 23,577 |
| 2018 | 10,262 | 9,860 | + 402 | + 1,006 | - 576 | + 430 | 28,500 | 22,382 | 35,560 | 29,356 | - 7,060 | 85,489 | 23,608 |
| 2019 | 12,031 | 11,284 | + 747 | + 1,140 | - 725 | + 415 | 29,893 | 23,572 | 39,656 | 33,239 | - 9,763 | 88,995 | 24,088 |
| 2020 | 10,662 | 10,295 | + 367 | + 786 | - 652 | + 134 | 31,302 | 25,274 | 39,243 | 32,867 | - 7,941 | 83,564 | 22,812 |
| 2021 | 10,250 | 10,496 | - 246 | + 658 | - 827 | - 169 | 35,735 | 28,863 | 45,184 | 37,690 | - 9,449 | 86,036 | 21,717 |
| 2022 | 11,804 | 12,499 | - 695 | + 524 | - 859 | - 335 | 39,992 | 32,509 | 52,424 | 43,831 | - 12,432 | 99,168 | 25,096 |
| 2023 | 13,715 | 14,679 | - 963 | + 563 | - 1,167 | - 604 | 44,717 | 36,246 | 56,648 | 47,782 | - 11,931 | 107,572 | 25,591 |
| 2021 Q2 | 2,499 | 2,612 | - 114 | + 135 | - 218 | - 83 | 8,461 | 6,609 | 10,336 | 8,484 | - 1,875 | 19,873 | 4,830 |
| Q3 | 2,534 | 2,571 | - 37 | + 155 | - 203 | - 48 | 8,160 | 6,649 | 10,796 | 9,056 | - 2,637 | 19,657 | 4,661 |
| Q4 | 2,852 | 2,852 | + 1 | + 296 | - 263 | + 34 | 11,373 | 9,351 | 13,361 | 11,260 | - 1,988 | 27,005 | 7,413 |
| 2022 Q1 | 2,663 | 2,844 | - 181 | + 140 | - 175 | - 36 | 8,619 | 7,078 | 12,557 | 10,561 | - 3,938 | 22,631 | 5,133 |
| Q2 | 2,876 | 2,938 | - 62 | + 110 | - 195 | - 85 | 9,536 | 7,732 | 11,995 | 9,977 | - 2,459 | 22,433 | 5,328 |
| Q3 | 2,988 | 3,183 | - 195 | + 99 | - 199 | - 99 | 9,363 | 7,571 | 13,098 | 11,052 | - 3,735 | 22,704 | 5,388 |
| Q4 | 3,277 | 3,534 | - 257 | + 175 | - 290 | - 115 | 12,474 | 10,128 | 14,774 | 12,242 | - 2,300 | 31,400 | 9,247 |
| 2023 Q1 | 3,139 | 3,399 | - 260 | + 137 | - 190 | - 53 | 9,726 | 7,916 | 13,769 | 11,599 | - 4,044 | 25,681 | 5,739 |
| Q2 | 3,394 | 3,559 | - 165 | + 33 | - 247 | - 213 | 11,017 | 8,866 | 13,596 | 11,381 | - 2,580 | 24,620 | 4,994 |
| Q3 | 3,720 | 3,598 | + 122 | + 125 | - 276 | - 152 | 10,053 | 8,209 | 13,621 | 11,492 | - 3,568 | 25,046 | 5,453 |
| Q4 | 3,462 | 4,122 | - 660 | + 268 | - 454 | - 186 | 13,922 | 11,255 | 15,661 | 13,311 | - 1,740 | 32,224 | 9,405 |
| 2024 Q1 | 3,375 | 3,684 | - 310 | + 48 | - 325 | - 277 | 10,628 | 8,709 | 14,405 | 12,132 | - 3,777 | 25,551 | 5,391 |
| 2021 Nov. | 927 | 910 | + 17 | + 128 | - 77 | + 51 | 2,746 | 2,216 | 3,824 | 3,190 | - 1,078 | 7,374 | 1,902 |
| Dec. | 1,019 | 990 | + 29 | + 107 | - 111 | - 5 | 5,796 | 4,865 | 5,919 | 5,055 | - 123 | 12,522 | 3,774 |
| 2022 Jan. | 899 | 1,011 | - 112 | + 14 | - 42 | - 28 | 2,683 | 2,167 | 4,219 | 3,552 | - 1,536 | 7,569 | 1,743 |
| Feb. | 805 | 854 | - 49 | + 65 | - 45 | + 20 | 2,913 | 2,432 | 4,020 | 3,382 | - 1,107 | 7,054 | 1,687 |
| Mar. | 959 | 978 | - 19 | + 61 | - 89 | - 28 | 3,024 | 2,480 | 4,319 | 3,627 | - 1,295 | 8,009 | 1,702 |
| Apr. | 853 | 1,010 | - 157 | + 89 | - 68 | + 21 | 2,694 | 2,178 | 4,062 | 3,446 | - 1,368 | 7,267 | 1,738 |
| May | 1,002 | 923 | + 79 | + 22 | - 59 | - 36 | 3,000 | 2,457 | 3,940 | 3,272 | - 940 | 7,369 | 1,829 |
| June | 1,021 | 1,006 | + 15 | - 2 | - 68 | - 70 | 3,842 | 3,097 | 3,993 | 3,259 | - 151 | 7,797 | 1,761 |
| July | 892 | 982 | - 91 | + 55 | - 70 | - 15 | 3,008 | 2,424 | 4,570 | 3,899 | - 1,562 | 7,524 | 1,922 |
| Aug. | 985 | 1,049 | - 64 | + 20 | - 57 | - 37 | 3,053 | 2,416 | 3,960 | 3,245 | - 907 | 6,957 | 1,575 |
| Sep. | 1,111 | 1,152 | - 40 | + 24 | - 71 | - 48 | 3,302 | 2,731 | 4,569 | 3,908 | - 1,266 | 8,224 | 1,892 |
| Oct. | 965 | 1,068 | - 103 | + 26 | - 90 | - 64 | 2,915 | 2,344 | 4,094 | 3,380 | - 1,180 | 9,153 | 3,170 |
| Nov. | 1,109 | 1,168 | - 59 | + 50 | - 98 | - 48 | 3,780 | 3,160 | 4,237 | 3,418 | - 457 | 8,668 | 2,116 |
| Dec. | 1,203 | 1,298 | - 95 | + 98 | - 102 | - 4 | 5,779 | 4,625 | 6,443 | 5,444 | - 664 | 13,580 | 3,962 |
| 2023 Jan. | 967 | 1,078 | - 111 | + 62 | - 50 | + 12 | 3,003 | 2,356 | 4,537 | 3,763 | - 1,534 | 8,519 | 1,848 |
| Feb. | 990 | 1,005 | - 15 | + 24 | - 65 | - 41 | 3,321 | 2,741 | 4,371 | 3,628 | - 1,050 | 7,956 | 1,817 |
| Mar. | 1,182 | 1,316 | - 134 | + 50 | - 74 | - 24 | 3,402 | 2,820 | 4,862 | 4,208 | - 1,459 | 9,206 | 2,075 |
| Apr. | 945 | 1,114 | - 169 | + 51 | - 69 | - 18 | 2,983 | 2,391 | 4,543 | 3,836 | - 1,560 | 7,682 | 1,643 |
| May | 1,130 | 1,131 | - 1 | - 1 | - 101 | - 102 | 3,303 | 2,738 | 4,481 | 3,786 | - 1,177 | 7,943 | 1,654 |
| June | 1,319 | 1,313 | + 6 | - 17 | - 77 | - 94 | 4,730 | 3,737 | 4,573 | 3,759 | + 157 | 8,995 | 1,697 |
| July | 1,166 | 1,185 | - 19 | + 19 | - 82 | - 62 | 3,346 | 2,740 | 4,989 | 4,284 | - 1,644 | 8,186 | 1,813 |
| Aug. | 1,234 | 1,156 | + 78 | + 57 | - 99 | - 43 | 3,235 | 2,718 | 4,372 | 3,660 | - 1,137 | 7,838 | 1,387 |
| Sep. | 1,321 | 1,257 | + 63 | + 48 | - 95 | - 47 | 3,472 | 2,751 | 4,259 | 3,548 | - 787 | 9,023 | 2,253 |
| Oct. | 1,138 | 1,310 | - 171 | + 92 | - 135 | - 43 | 3,390 | 2,789 | 4,823 | 4,099 | - 1,433 | 9,391 | 2,951 |
| Nov. | 1,126 | 1,297 | - 171 | + 12 | - 134 | - 122 | 4,141 | 3,396 | 4,591 | 3,872 | - 450 | 9,161 | 2,228 |
| Dec. | 1,198 | 1,516 | - 318 | + 164 | - 185 | - 22 | 6,391 | 5,070 | 6,247 | 5,340 | + 143 | 13,672 | 4,226 |
| 2024 Jan. | 1,187 | 1,254 | - 67 | + 14 | - 53 | - 40 | 3,338 | 2,710 | 4,985 | 4,139 | - 1,648 | 8,224 | 1,587 |
| Feb. | 1,027 | 1,190 | - 163 | + 38 | - 144 | - 106 | 3,505 | 2,921 | 4,774 | 4,046 | - 1,269 | 8,160 | 1,785 |
| Mar. | 1,161 | 1,241 | - 80 | - 5 | - 127 | - 131 | 3,786 | 3,079 | 4,646 | 3,948 | - 860 | 9,167 | 2,019 |
| Apr. | 1,068 | 1,227 | - 159 | + 42 | - 81 | - 39 | 3,331 | 2,699 | 5,004 | 4,266 | - 1,672 | 8,023 | 1,595 |

¹ Until 2012, only goods exported for repairs. ² Since 2014, construction sites that exist for less than one year are recorded as services. New investment and disinvestment in construction sites that exist for more than one year are recorded as direct investment (see table IV. 1b)), while the corresponding profits are recorded as primary income (see

II. Current account

3. Services

a) Overview

€ million

| Expenditure | | | | | | Balance | Personal, cultural, and recreational services | | | Government goods and services ³ | | | Period |
|--|--|---------|--|--|--|----------|---|-------------|---------|--|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Profes- sional and manage- ment con- sulting services | Technical, trade- related and other business services | Total | Research and devel- opment services | Profes- sional and manage- ment con- sulting services | Technical, trade- related and other business services | | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | |
| 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 53 | |
| 15,177 | 20,714 | 47,211 | 6,858 | 19,538 | 20,815 | - 1,739 | 899 | 2,004 | - 1,105 | 3,637 | 993 | + 2,644 | 2009 |
| 16,674 | 20,453 | 50,867 | 7,430 | 21,939 | 21,499 | - 2,583 | 850 | 2,100 | - 1,250 | 3,753 | 890 | + 2,863 | 2010 |
| 18,436 | 21,099 | 57,578 | 7,963 | 24,326 | 25,289 | - 5,380 | 795 | 2,045 | - 1,249 | 3,786 | 847 | + 2,939 | 2011 |
| 20,843 | 22,296 | 65,087 | 9,375 | 27,960 | 27,751 | - 7,993 | 801 | 1,973 | - 1,172 | 3,948 | 845 | + 3,103 | 2012 |
| 22,567 | 20,610 | 64,256 | 11,617 | 27,823 | 24,816 | - 4,264 | 1,333 | 2,093 | - 761 | 4,119 | 1,046 | + 3,073 | 2013 |
| 24,155 | 25,238 | 67,997 | 13,586 | 26,791 | 27,621 | + 555 | 1,279 | 3,392 | - 2,113 | 4,009 | 1,038 | + 2,971 | 2014 |
| 24,702 | 28,017 | 75,161 | 15,904 | 28,619 | 30,638 | - 1,216 | 1,580 | 4,297 | - 2,717 | . | . | + 3,161 | 2015 |
| 25,627 | 28,855 | 78,394 | 19,716 | 28,398 | 30,280 | - 1,520 | 1,673 | 4,540 | - 2,867 | 4,360 | 1,268 | + 3,092 | 2016 |
| 27,699 | 30,723 | 83,064 | 20,580 | 30,046 | 32,439 | - 1,065 | 3,675 | 5,268 | - 1,592 | 3,707 | 1,530 | + 2,177 | 2017 |
| 29,096 | 32,784 | 84,766 | 20,781 | 30,546 | 33,439 | + 723 | 2,268 | 4,947 | - 2,680 | 4,851 | 1,529 | + 3,322 | 2018 |
| 30,622 | 34,284 | 91,943 | 22,105 | 34,177 | 35,661 | - 2,948 | 2,440 | 4,884 | - 2,444 | 4,959 | 1,470 | + 3,489 | 2019 |
| 29,104 | 31,648 | 88,047 | 21,466 | 34,173 | 32,408 | - 4,483 | 2,639 | 4,901 | - 2,261 | 4,341 | 1,422 | + 2,920 | 2020 |
| 30,732 | 33,587 | 95,958 | 23,035 | 37,964 | 34,959 | - 9,922 | 2,871 | 4,910 | - 2,040 | 4,522 | 1,464 | + 3,058 | 2021 |
| 35,418 | 38,655 | 109,374 | 25,410 | 43,368 | 40,596 | - 10,206 | 3,124 | 5,381 | - 2,258 | 5,291 | 1,674 | + 3,617 | 2022 |
| 38,114 | 43,866 | 121,888 | 30,213 | 47,298 | 44,377 | - 14,316 | 3,395 | 6,183 | - 2,788 | 5,176 | 1,831 | + 3,345 | 2023 |
| 7,014 | 8,029 | 21,758 | 4,912 | 8,620 | 8,226 | - 1,885 | 746 | 1,208 | - 462 | 1,112 | 309 | + 803 | 2021 Q2 |
| 7,068 | 7,928 | 22,362 | 5,330 | 9,050 | 7,981 | - 2,705 | 694 | 1,203 | - 509 | 1,155 | 319 | + 836 | Q3 |
| 9,600 | 9,991 | 30,841 | 7,921 | 11,476 | 11,443 | - 3,836 | 833 | 1,298 | - 465 | 1,200 | 556 | + 644 | Q4 |
| 8,535 | 8,964 | 24,272 | 4,981 | 10,376 | 8,915 | - 1,640 | 633 | 1,266 | - 632 | 1,245 | 298 | + 947 | 2022 Q1 |
| 8,060 | 9,045 | 25,325 | 5,451 | 10,053 | 9,821 | - 2,892 | 773 | 1,355 | - 582 | 1,328 | 382 | + 946 | Q2 |
| 8,304 | 9,012 | 26,601 | 6,213 | 10,571 | 9,817 | - 3,897 | 799 | 1,369 | - 570 | 1,317 | 333 | + 984 | Q3 |
| 10,519 | 11,634 | 33,176 | 8,766 | 12,368 | 12,043 | - 1,776 | 918 | 1,391 | - 473 | 1,401 | 662 | + 739 | Q4 |
| 9,327 | 10,615 | 28,866 | 6,796 | 11,610 | 10,460 | - 3,185 | 827 | 1,503 | - 676 | 1,351 | 314 | + 1,037 | 2023 Q1 |
| 8,884 | 10,742 | 29,221 | 7,074 | 11,041 | 11,105 | - 4,601 | 784 | 1,544 | - 760 | 1,282 | 409 | + 873 | Q2 |
| 9,136 | 10,456 | 29,435 | 7,156 | 11,532 | 10,746 | - 4,389 | 883 | 1,517 | - 634 | 1,285 | 480 | + 805 | Q3 |
| 10,767 | 12,053 | 34,366 | 9,186 | 13,114 | 12,065 | - 2,142 | 902 | 1,619 | - 717 | 1,258 | 628 | + 630 | Q4 |
| 9,603 | 10,557 | 29,914 | 6,787 | 12,220 | 10,907 | - 4,363 | 779 | 1,562 | - 783 | 1,248 | 299 | + 949 | 2024 Q1 |
| 2,553 | 2,920 | 8,978 | 1,976 | 3,426 | 3,576 | - 1,603 | 288 | 425 | - 137 | 406 | 228 | + 178 | 2021 Nov. |
| 4,434 | 4,314 | 12,962 | 4,017 | 4,766 | 4,179 | - 440 | 310 | 481 | - 171 | 395 | 209 | + 186 | Dec. |
| 2,780 | 3,046 | 8,162 | 1,484 | 3,736 | 2,942 | - 593 | 203 | 410 | - 207 | 399 | 89 | + 310 | 2022 Jan. |
| 2,751 | 2,615 | 7,275 | 1,434 | 3,082 | 2,759 | - 221 | 181 | 387 | - 206 | 413 | 92 | + 322 | Feb. |
| 3,004 | 3,303 | 8,836 | 2,063 | 3,559 | 3,214 | - 827 | 250 | 468 | - 219 | 433 | 117 | + 316 | Mar. |
| 2,571 | 2,958 | 8,085 | 1,731 | 3,267 | 3,087 | - 818 | 253 | 392 | - 139 | 416 | 129 | + 287 | Apr. |
| 2,710 | 2,830 | 8,366 | 1,677 | 3,329 | 3,359 | - 996 | 251 | 512 | - 262 | 442 | 139 | + 303 | May |
| 2,779 | 3,257 | 8,875 | 2,042 | 3,457 | 3,375 | - 1,078 | 270 | 451 | - 181 | 470 | 114 | + 356 | June |
| 2,614 | 2,988 | 8,924 | 2,047 | 3,595 | 3,282 | - 1,400 | 244 | 442 | - 199 | 429 | 106 | + 322 | July |
| 2,662 | 2,720 | 8,403 | 1,912 | 3,369 | 3,122 | - 1,446 | 245 | 440 | - 195 | 444 | 131 | + 313 | Aug. |
| 3,028 | 3,304 | 9,274 | 2,254 | 3,607 | 3,413 | - 1,050 | 310 | 487 | - 177 | 444 | 95 | + 349 | Sep. |
| 2,893 | 3,090 | 9,205 | 2,336 | 3,449 | 3,420 | - 53 | 256 | 442 | - 185 | 462 | 132 | + 330 | Oct. |
| 3,131 | 3,421 | 9,976 | 2,272 | 3,953 | 3,750 | - 1,308 | 331 | 463 | - 133 | 474 | 151 | + 323 | Nov. |
| 4,495 | 5,123 | 13,995 | 4,158 | 4,965 | 4,872 | - 415 | 331 | 486 | - 155 | 465 | 379 | + 86 | Dec. |
| 3,044 | 3,628 | 9,716 | 2,004 | 4,157 | 3,555 | - 1,197 | 268 | 476 | - 208 | 471 | 88 | + 383 | 2023 Jan. |
| 3,100 | 3,039 | 8,378 | 1,885 | 3,439 | 3,055 | - 423 | 247 | 503 | - 256 | 448 | 100 | + 348 | Feb. |
| 3,183 | 3,949 | 10,771 | 2,906 | 4,015 | 3,850 | - 1,565 | 311 | 524 | - 213 | 432 | 126 | + 306 | Mar. |
| 2,817 | 3,222 | 9,231 | 2,293 | 3,449 | 3,488 | - 1,548 | 217 | 454 | - 237 | 433 | 102 | + 331 | Apr. |
| 2,927 | 3,363 | 9,496 | 2,076 | 3,640 | 3,780 | - 1,553 | 289 | 506 | - 218 | 424 | 206 | + 217 | May |
| 3,140 | 4,157 | 10,494 | 2,705 | 3,951 | 3,837 | - 1,499 | 278 | 584 | - 306 | 426 | 101 | + 325 | June |
| 2,886 | 3,487 | 9,784 | 2,474 | 3,739 | 3,571 | - 1,598 | 262 | 467 | - 205 | 418 | 218 | + 200 | July |
| 3,077 | 3,373 | 9,531 | 2,246 | 3,807 | 3,478 | - 1,693 | 275 | 519 | - 244 | 440 | 141 | + 298 | Aug. |
| 3,173 | 3,596 | 10,120 | 2,436 | 3,987 | 3,697 | - 1,097 | 345 | 531 | - 185 | 427 | 121 | + 306 | Sep. |
| 3,001 | 3,440 | 10,188 | 2,554 | 3,982 | 3,652 | - 797 | 256 | 483 | - 227 | 444 | 114 | + 329 | Oct. |
| 3,192 | 3,741 | 10,597 | 2,559 | 4,000 | 4,037 | - 1,436 | 302 | 618 | - 316 | 393 | 245 | + 149 | Nov. |
| 4,573 | 4,872 | 13,581 | 4,073 | 5,132 | 4,376 | + 91 | 344 | 518 | - 174 | 421 | 269 | + 152 | Dec. |
| 3,105 | 3,532 | 10,074 | 2,071 | 4,245 | 3,758 | - 1,850 | 268 | 508 | - 240 | 440 | 91 | + 349 | 2024 Jan. |
| 2,981 | 3,395 | 9,093 | 2,019 | 3,736 | 3,338 | - 933 | 271 | 510 | - 239 | 406 | 110 | + 296 | Feb. |
| 3,517 | 3,630 | 10,747 | 2,697 | 4,239 | 3,811 | - 1,580 | 241 | 544 | - 303 | 402 | 98 | + 304 | Mar. |
| 3,018 | 3,410 | 10,088 | 2,525 | 3,952 | 3,611 | - 2,065 | 236 | 467 | - 230 | 418 | 115 | + 303 | Apr. |

table II. 4b)). Up to and incl. 2013, construction sites were not classified according to how long they had existed and were all recorded under direct investment. ³ Public

authorities' receipts from and expenditure on services, if not included elsewhere; incl. receipts from foreign military bases.

II. Current account

3. Services

b) Transport

€ million

| Period | Transport 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|------------------|----------|---------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Receipts | Ex- penditure | Balance | Sea transport | | | | Air transport | | | |
| | | | | Receipts | | Expenditure | | Balance | Receipts | | of which: Freight |
| | | | | Total | of which: Freight | Total | of which: Freight | | Total | of which: Freight | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | | |
| 2009 | 36,213 | 39,472 | - 3,259 | 19,321 | 17,921 | 11,588 | 3,046 | + 7,733 | 13,179 | 422 | |
| 2010 | 42,069 | 50,450 | - 8,381 | 22,697 | 20,704 | 15,911 | 5,645 | + 6,787 | 15,277 | 611 | |
| 2011 | 42,916 | 51,449 | - 8,533 | 23,266 | 21,054 | 16,459 | 5,327 | + 6,807 | 14,966 | 781 | |
| 2012 | 44,218 | 54,407 | - 10,189 | 23,756 | 21,494 | 18,477 | 6,247 | + 5,279 | 15,506 | 964 | |
| 2013 | 45,577 | 55,427 | - 9,850 | 23,220 | 20,647 | 18,135 | 6,335 | + 5,085 | 13,866 | 1,012 | |
| 2014 | 46,589 | 53,456 | - 6,867 | 22,087 | 19,958 | 16,590 | 7,266 | + 5,497 | 14,737 | 998 | |
| 2015 | 50,975 | 56,178 | - 5,203 | 25,290 | 23,278 | 16,841 | 6,778 | + 8,449 | 15,855 | . | |
| 2016 | 49,903 | 55,853 | - 5,950 | 22,792 | 20,733 | 16,407 | 6,722 | + 6,385 | 16,822 | . | |
| 2017 | 54,688 | 58,367 | - 3,679 | 25,128 | 23,067 | 16,449 | 6,751 | + 8,680 | 18,517 | 1,968 | |
| 2018 | 59,266 | 61,311 | - 2,044 | 28,015 | 25,918 | 16,794 | 6,737 | + 11,220 | 18,939 | 2,360 | |
| 2019 | 70,142 | 66,535 | + 3,607 | 29,061 | 26,858 | 16,917 | 6,704 | + 12,145 | 19,950 | 2,056 | |
| 2020 | 56,677 | 62,069 | - 5,392 | 25,140 | 22,949 | 14,687 | 6,789 | + 10,454 | 7,254 | 3,046 | |
| 2021 | 79,342 | 86,059 | - 6,717 | 39,879 | 37,301 | 25,074 | 15,903 | + 14,805 | 10,422 | 4,218 | |
| 2022 | 106,772 | 118,018 | - 11,246 | 50,475 | 47,368 | 28,635 | 18,780 | + 21,840 | 20,927 | 5,333 | |
| 2023 | 88,110 | 98,017 | - 9,907 | 30,597 | 27,545 | 17,853 | 9,123 | + 12,744 | 23,002 | 4,373 | |
| 2021 Q2 | 18,473 | 19,402 | - 929 | 9,181 | 8,546 | 5,826 | 3,521 | + 3,355 | 2,191 | 969 | |
| Q3 | 21,138 | 22,097 | - 958 | 11,084 | 10,430 | 6,935 | 4,564 | + 4,149 | 2,941 | 986 | |
| Q4 | 23,946 | 27,054 | - 3,108 | 12,180 | 11,463 | 7,584 | 5,180 | + 4,596 | 3,694 | 1,382 | |
| 2022 Q1 | 23,335 | 27,572 | - 4,237 | 11,544 | 10,814 | 7,450 | 5,222 | + 4,095 | 3,758 | 1,253 | |
| Q2 | 27,467 | 28,323 | - 856 | 13,043 | 12,304 | 7,453 | 4,967 | + 5,591 | 5,901 | 1,393 | |
| Q3 | 29,196 | 32,903 | - 3,706 | 14,247 | 13,434 | 7,359 | 4,681 | + 6,888 | 6,028 | 1,375 | |
| Q4 | 26,774 | 29,221 | - 2,447 | 11,641 | 10,815 | 6,374 | 3,910 | + 5,267 | 5,240 | 1,312 | |
| 2023 Q1 | 22,953 | 25,965 | - 3,012 | 8,938 | 8,076 | 5,413 | 3,113 | + 3,526 | 5,284 | 1,156 | |
| Q2 | 22,556 | 24,285 | - 1,729 | 7,792 | 7,028 | 4,435 | 2,330 | + 3,357 | 6,141 | 1,072 | |
| Q3 | 21,335 | 23,849 | - 2,514 | 6,930 | 6,178 | 4,008 | 1,865 | + 6,923 | 6,182 | 1,004 | |
| Q4 | 21,266 | 23,918 | - 2,651 | 6,936 | 6,263 | 3,998 | 1,814 | + 2,939 | 5,395 | 1,140 | |
| 2024 Q1 | 21,685 | 23,656 | - 1,972 | 7,390 | 6,639 | 4,049 | 2,096 | + 3,341 | 5,460 | 1,017 | |
| 2021 Nov. | 7,744 | 8,447 | - 703 | 3,924 | 3,674 | 2,327 | 1,598 | + 1,597 | 1,258 | 438 | |
| Dec. | 8,116 | 9,794 | - 1,678 | 3,952 | 3,706 | 2,639 | 1,831 | + 1,313 | 1,171 | 554 | |
| 2022 Jan. | 7,681 | 9,063 | - 1,382 | 3,830 | 3,592 | 2,542 | 1,821 | + 1,288 | 1,035 | 428 | |
| Feb. | 7,223 | 8,476 | - 1,252 | 3,424 | 3,208 | 2,323 | 1,637 | + 1,101 | 1,172 | 390 | |
| Mar. | 8,430 | 10,033 | - 1,603 | 4,291 | 4,015 | 2,584 | 1,764 | + 1,707 | 1,551 | 435 | |
| Apr. | 8,657 | 9,159 | - 502 | 3,966 | 3,739 | 2,396 | 1,612 | + 1,569 | 1,794 | 480 | |
| May | 9,181 | 9,517 | - 335 | 4,482 | 4,232 | 2,492 | 1,640 | + 1,990 | 1,967 | 421 | |
| June | 9,628 | 9,647 | - 19 | 4,595 | 4,333 | 2,564 | 1,716 | + 2,031 | 2,140 | 492 | |
| July | 9,567 | 10,227 | - 660 | 4,582 | 4,317 | 2,453 | 1,552 | + 2,129 | 2,011 | 475 | |
| Aug. | 9,693 | 11,924 | - 2,231 | 4,972 | 4,700 | 2,542 | 1,597 | + 2,430 | 1,914 | 433 | |
| Sep. | 9,937 | 10,751 | - 814 | 4,694 | 4,417 | 2,364 | 1,532 | + 2,329 | 2,103 | 467 | |
| Oct. | 8,974 | 9,649 | - 675 | 3,916 | 3,651 | 2,202 | 1,373 | + 1,714 | 1,984 | 447 | |
| Nov. | 9,389 | 10,154 | - 765 | 4,109 | 3,823 | 2,179 | 1,344 | + 1,930 | 1,680 | 421 | |
| Dec. | 8,412 | 9,418 | - 1,007 | 3,616 | 3,341 | 1,993 | 1,193 | + 1,622 | 1,576 | 445 | |
| 2023 Jan. | 7,974 | 8,719 | - 745 | 3,245 | 2,966 | 1,845 | 1,134 | + 1,400 | 1,646 | 377 | |
| Feb. | 7,202 | 8,390 | - 1,188 | 2,717 | 2,404 | 1,774 | 1,006 | + 943 | 1,696 | 375 | |
| Mar. | 7,776 | 8,856 | - 1,080 | 2,977 | 2,706 | 1,794 | 973 | + 1,183 | 1,942 | 405 | |
| Apr. | 7,319 | 7,771 | - 452 | 2,426 | 2,198 | 1,475 | 828 | + 951 | 1,887 | 360 | |
| May | 7,529 | 8,190 | - 661 | 2,737 | 2,470 | 1,509 | 783 | + 1,228 | 2,079 | 341 | |
| June | 7,708 | 8,324 | - 616 | 2,628 | 2,359 | 1,450 | 720 | + 1,178 | 2,175 | 372 | |
| July | 7,185 | 7,771 | - 586 | 2,348 | 2,103 | 1,325 | 618 | + 1,023 | 2,038 | 327 | |
| Aug. | 7,174 | 8,196 | - 1,022 | 2,386 | 2,121 | 1,370 | 634 | + 1,015 | 2,025 | 327 | |
| Sep. | 6,977 | 7,883 | - 906 | 2,197 | 1,954 | 1,312 | 613 | + 885 | 2,119 | 351 | |
| Oct. | 7,250 | 8,399 | - 1,149 | 2,377 | 2,136 | 1,419 | 633 | + 958 | 1,995 | 334 | |
| Nov. | 7,136 | 7,877 | - 741 | 2,340 | 2,107 | 1,355 | 604 | + 986 | 1,825 | 391 | |
| Dec. | 6,881 | 7,642 | - 761 | 2,218 | 2,020 | 1,224 | 577 | + 994 | 1,575 | 415 | |
| 2024 Jan. | 7,404 | 7,959 | - 556 | 2,525 | 2,252 | 1,261 | 612 | + 1,264 | 1,752 | 317 | |
| Feb. | 7,129 | 7,516 | - 387 | 2,390 | 2,156 | 1,343 | 689 | + 1,047 | 1,843 | 328 | |
| Mar. | 7,152 | 8,181 | - 1,029 | 2,475 | 2,231 | 1,445 | 795 | + 1,031 | 1,866 | 372 | |
| Apr. | 7,831 | 8,159 | - 328 | 2,623 | 2,363 | 1,477 | 802 | + 1,146 | 2,133 | 368 | |

1 Includes freight and insurance costs of foreign trade. 2 These comprise in particular: inland waterway, road, rail, space and pipeline space transport.

II. Current account

3. Services b) Transport

€ million

| Expenditure | | Postal and courier services | | | | Other modes of transport ² | | | | | Period |
|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------|-----------|
| Total | of which: Freight | Balance | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | Receipts | of which: Freight | Expenditure | of which: Freight | Balance | |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | |
| 13,235 | 1,927 | - 56 | 1,096 | 1,520 | - 424 | 2,618 | 2,101 | 13,129 | 9,880 | - 10,512 | 2009 |
| 16,527 | 3,373 | - 1,251 | 1,398 | 1,664 | - 265 | 2,696 | 2,153 | 16,348 | 12,133 | - 13,652 | 2010 |
| 17,604 | 4,518 | - 2,638 | 1,762 | 1,712 | + 50 | 2,921 | 2,382 | 15,673 | 12,173 | - 12,752 | 2011 |
| 18,450 | 4,949 | - 2,944 | 1,958 | 1,970 | - 13 | 2,999 | 2,405 | 15,510 | 12,241 | - 12,511 | 2012 |
| 19,433 | 7,137 | - 5,568 | 1,559 | 1,725 | - 167 | 6,932 | 3,705 | 16,133 | 12,148 | - 9,201 | 2013 |
| 17,439 | 7,457 | - 2,702 | 1,137 | 1,289 | - 153 | 8,628 | 3,606 | 18,138 | 12,899 | - 9,509 | 2014 |
| 18,134 | . | - 2,279 | 950 | 1,279 | - 328 | 8,880 | 3,771 | 19,925 | 13,700 | - 11,045 | 2015 |
| 17,766 | . | - 944 | 902 | 1,296 | - 394 | 9,387 | 3,816 | 20,384 | 14,215 | - 10,997 | 2016 |
| 18,075 | 7,656 | + 443 | 981 | 1,300 | - 319 | 10,061 | 4,183 | 22,544 | 14,913 | - 12,483 | 2017 |
| 18,172 | 7,923 | + 767 | 1,183 | 1,615 | - 432 | 11,129 | 4,558 | 24,729 | 15,555 | - 13,600 | 2018 |
| 17,929 | 7,710 | + 2,022 | 8,596 | 5,785 | + 2,811 | 12,534 | 4,599 | 25,905 | 15,816 | - 13,371 | 2019 |
| 14,075 | 10,531 | - 6,820 | 11,845 | 7,978 | + 3,867 | 12,437 | 4,853 | 25,330 | 15,664 | - 12,892 | 2020 |
| 17,552 | 14,196 | - 7,130 | 14,969 | 8,490 | + 6,479 | 14,072 | 5,750 | 34,943 | 21,356 | - 20,871 | 2021 |
| 31,572 | 23,027 | - 10,645 | 17,322 | 10,178 | + 7,144 | 18,048 | 8,772 | 47,633 | 33,067 | - 29,585 | 2022 |
| 37,271 | 26,682 | - 14,269 | 17,163 | 10,116 | + 7,048 | 17,348 | 7,430 | 32,777 | 20,526 | - 15,429 | 2023 |
| 3,954 | 3,386 | - 1,763 | 3,752 | 2,056 | + 1,696 | 3,348 | 1,326 | 7,565 | 4,462 | - 4,217 | 2021 Q2 |
| 4,599 | 3,563 | - 1,659 | 3,632 | 2,047 | + 1,585 | 3,481 | 1,393 | 8,515 | 4,908 | - 5,034 | Q3 |
| 5,514 | 4,187 | - 1,820 | 4,103 | 2,335 | + 1,768 | 3,969 | 1,672 | 11,620 | 7,535 | - 7,651 | Q4 |
| 6,621 | 5,444 | - 2,863 | 4,116 | 2,327 | + 1,790 | 3,916 | 1,809 | 11,175 | 7,867 | - 7,259 | 2022 Q1 |
| 7,735 | 5,568 | - 1,834 | 4,375 | 2,518 | + 1,858 | 4,148 | 1,803 | 10,617 | 6,689 | - 6,469 | Q2 |
| 8,429 | 5,597 | - 2,401 | 4,380 | 2,655 | + 1,725 | 4,542 | 2,236 | 14,460 | 10,748 | - 9,918 | Q3 |
| 8,787 | 6,418 | - 3,547 | 4,451 | 2,679 | + 1,772 | 5,443 | 2,924 | 11,381 | 7,763 | - 5,939 | Q4 |
| 8,971 | 6,833 | - 3,687 | 4,290 | 2,466 | + 1,825 | 4,440 | 1,989 | 9,116 | 5,970 | - 4,676 | 2023 Q1 |
| 9,487 | 6,669 | - 3,346 | 4,368 | 2,484 | + 1,884 | 4,255 | 1,798 | 7,879 | 4,928 | - 3,624 | Q2 |
| 9,570 | 6,596 | - 3,388 | 4,048 | 2,456 | + 1,592 | 4,175 | 1,765 | 7,815 | 4,929 | - 3,640 | Q3 |
| 9,244 | 6,583 | - 3,849 | 4,457 | 2,709 | + 1,747 | 4,479 | 1,878 | 7,967 | 4,699 | - 3,488 | Q4 |
| 9,084 | 6,776 | - 3,624 | 4,335 | 2,771 | + 1,564 | 4,500 | 1,735 | 7,753 | 4,675 | - 3,253 | 2024 Q1 |
| 1,690 | 1,271 | - 433 | 1,273 | 725 | + 548 | 1,289 | 566 | 3,705 | 2,466 | - 2,416 | 2021 Nov. |
| 1,953 | 1,512 | - 782 | 1,534 | 874 | + 660 | 1,458 | 587 | 4,328 | 2,909 | - 2,870 | Dec. |
| 2,253 | 1,900 | - 1,218 | 1,466 | 826 | + 639 | 1,351 | 676 | 3,442 | 2,384 | - 2,091 | 2022 Jan. |
| 2,068 | 1,721 | - 896 | 1,437 | 794 | + 643 | 1,190 | 527 | 3,290 | 2,239 | - 2,099 | Feb. |
| 2,299 | 1,823 | - 748 | 1,213 | 706 | + 508 | 1,375 | 605 | 4,444 | 3,244 | - 3,069 | Mar. |
| 2,318 | 1,731 | - 523 | 1,537 | 844 | + 693 | 1,360 | 625 | 3,601 | 2,357 | - 2,241 | Apr. |
| 2,653 | 1,924 | - 686 | 1,372 | 823 | + 550 | 1,360 | 580 | 3,550 | 2,182 | - 2,189 | May |
| 2,765 | 1,913 | - 625 | 1,466 | 851 | + 615 | 1,427 | 599 | 3,467 | 2,151 | - 2,039 | June |
| 2,529 | 1,628 | - 517 | 1,533 | 871 | + 662 | 1,441 | 670 | 4,374 | 3,089 | - 2,934 | July |
| 2,954 | 1,947 | - 1,040 | 1,354 | 899 | + 456 | 1,453 | 696 | 5,530 | 4,299 | - 4,077 | Aug. |
| 2,946 | 2,021 | - 843 | 1,492 | 885 | + 607 | 1,648 | 870 | 4,555 | 3,361 | - 2,907 | Sep. |
| 2,828 | 2,024 | - 845 | 1,424 | 904 | + 520 | 1,650 | 798 | 3,715 | 2,510 | - 2,065 | Oct. |
| 3,100 | 2,257 | - 1,420 | 1,477 | 898 | + 579 | 2,123 | 1,322 | 3,977 | 2,776 | - 1,854 | Nov. |
| 2,859 | 2,137 | - 1,282 | 1,550 | 876 | + 673 | 1,670 | 804 | 3,690 | 2,477 | - 2,020 | Dec. |
| 2,983 | 2,303 | - 1,337 | 1,680 | 831 | + 850 | 1,403 | 573 | 3,060 | 2,002 | - 1,657 | 2023 Jan. |
| 2,853 | 2,201 | - 1,157 | 1,317 | 802 | + 515 | 1,473 | 741 | 2,962 | 2,010 | - 1,489 | Feb. |
| 3,134 | 2,329 | - 1,192 | 1,293 | 833 | + 460 | 1,564 | 675 | 3,095 | 1,958 | - 1,530 | Mar. |
| 2,914 | 2,122 | - 1,027 | 1,554 | 805 | + 749 | 1,452 | 640 | 2,577 | 1,578 | - 1,125 | Apr. |
| 3,217 | 2,303 | - 1,139 | 1,324 | 793 | + 531 | 1,389 | 560 | 2,670 | 1,696 | - 1,281 | May |
| 3,355 | 2,244 | - 1,180 | 1,491 | 886 | + 604 | 1,414 | 598 | 2,632 | 1,655 | - 1,219 | June |
| 3,055 | 2,150 | - 1,017 | 1,419 | 800 | + 619 | 1,379 | 572 | 2,590 | 1,611 | - 1,211 | July |
| 3,335 | 2,267 | - 1,311 | 1,321 | 802 | + 519 | 1,442 | 622 | 2,688 | 1,717 | - 1,246 | Aug. |
| 3,179 | 2,179 | - 1,060 | 1,308 | 854 | + 454 | 1,354 | 572 | 2,538 | 1,601 | - 1,184 | Sep. |
| 3,351 | 2,281 | - 1,356 | 1,397 | 909 | + 487 | 1,481 | 639 | 2,719 | 1,645 | - 1,239 | Oct. |
| 3,043 | 2,146 | - 1,218 | 1,466 | 898 | + 568 | 1,504 | 650 | 2,581 | 1,548 | - 1,077 | Nov. |
| 2,849 | 2,157 | - 1,275 | 1,593 | 902 | + 692 | 1,495 | 590 | 2,667 | 1,506 | - 1,172 | Dec. |
| 3,025 | 2,222 | - 1,273 | 1,636 | 1,016 | + 620 | 1,491 | 547 | 2,657 | 1,589 | - 1,165 | 2024 Jan. |
| 2,834 | 2,114 | - 992 | 1,388 | 912 | + 476 | 1,509 | 544 | 2,427 | 1,491 | - 918 | Feb. |
| 3,225 | 2,439 | - 1,359 | 1,311 | 843 | + 468 | 1,500 | 644 | 2,669 | 1,594 | - 1,169 | Mar. |
| 3,036 | 2,155 | - 903 | 1,390 | 851 | + 539 | 1,685 | 661 | 2,795 | 1,681 | - 1,109 | Apr. |

II. Current account

4. Primary income

a) Overview

€ million

| Period | Primary income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------|
| | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | Compensation of employees | | | Investment income | | | | | | |
| | | | | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | Total | Direct investment 1 | Portfolio investment | | | Interest on debt securities 3 | |
| | | | | | | | | | Total | Divi- dends on shares 2 | Income from invest- ment fund shares | Short-term 4 | Long-term 5 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | |
| 2009 | 183,515 | 128,991 | + 54,524 | 8,836 | 7,964 | + 872 | 168,565 | 57,380 | 71,706 | 5,342 | 7,022 | 527 | 58,816 |
| 2010 | 200,815 | 149,508 | + 51,306 | 9,639 | 8,082 | + 1,557 | 185,486 | 74,796 | 71,169 | 5,899 | 6,269 | 164 | 58,837 |
| 2011 | 220,396 | 151,309 | + 69,087 | 11,030 | 8,594 | + 2,436 | 203,667 | 84,638 | 76,074 | 6,514 | 6,972 | 406 | 62,182 |
| 2012 | 204,835 | 139,177 | + 65,658 | 11,390 | 9,203 | + 2,187 | 187,893 | 73,790 | 74,783 | 6,493 | 6,626 | 234 | 61,430 |
| 2013 | 192,273 | 128,988 | + 63,284 | 12,330 | 11,790 | + 541 | 174,359 | 77,926 | 64,060 | 7,085 | 7,531 | 331 | 49,114 |
| 2014 | 191,498 | 132,852 | + 58,646 | 12,855 | 11,671 | + 1,184 | 173,291 | 77,095 | 64,972 | . | . | 330 | 49,723 |
| 2015 | 202,782 | 133,458 | + 69,324 | 14,036 | 12,922 | + 1,114 | 183,665 | 86,019 | 67,038 | . | . | . | 49,903 |
| 2016 | 213,177 | 135,919 | + 77,258 | 13,740 | 13,266 | + 474 | 193,579 | 97,242 | 65,188 | . | . | . | 46,470 |
| 2017 | 209,623 | 132,577 | + 77,046 | 15,633 | 14,494 | + 1,139 | 188,408 | 91,610 | 62,678 | 12,371 | 8,085 | 37 | 42,184 |
| 2018 | 241,703 | 129,314 | + 112,389 | 16,027 | 15,356 | + 671 | 219,629 | 123,442 | 60,520 | . | . | 65 | 40,344 |
| 2019 | 251,148 | 122,547 | + 128,602 | 16,387 | 15,896 | + 492 | 228,596 | 135,213 | 60,858 | 15,011 | 6,229 | 79 | 39,539 |
| 2020 | 188,409 | 102,372 | + 86,037 | 15,898 | 11,476 | + 4,422 | 167,560 | 81,043 | 56,482 | . | . | 57 | 37,278 |
| 2021 | 240,492 | 117,311 | + 123,181 | 16,511 | 12,767 | + 3,744 | 219,275 | 125,442 | 57,871 | 15,981 | 6,989 | 30 | 34,870 |
| 2022 | 313,856 | 171,762 | + 142,094 | 18,037 | 13,943 | + 4,093 | 291,203 | 150,760 | 63,256 | . | . | 98 | 35,132 |
| 2023 | 399,945 | 256,044 | + 143,901 | 18,885 | 14,806 | + 4,079 | 377,088 | 158,189 | 75,533 | . | . | 643 | 43,149 |
| 2021 Q2 | 57,284 | 40,312 | + 16,972 | 3,938 | 3,097 | + 842 | 53,193 | 30,320 | 15,058 | 5,116 | 1,254 | 6 | 8,682 |
| 2021 Q3 | 59,829 | 26,510 | + 33,320 | 3,898 | 3,743 | + 155 | 55,898 | 32,879 | 14,160 | 3,432 | 1,866 | 6 | 8,856 |
| 2021 Q4 | 69,562 | 27,099 | + 42,462 | 4,608 | 3,491 | + 1,116 | 60,529 | 34,882 | 14,470 | 3,308 | 2,562 | 10 | 8,589 |
| 2022 Q1 | 67,106 | 30,040 | + 37,066 | 4,425 | 2,662 | + 1,763 | 62,515 | 35,952 | 15,020 | 5,267 | 1,355 | 10 | 8,388 |
| 2022 Q2 | 73,716 | 55,990 | + 17,726 | 4,294 | 3,373 | + 921 | 69,386 | 37,188 | 17,428 | 7,302 | 1,542 | 14 | 8,570 |
| 2022 Q3 | 78,726 | 40,030 | + 38,696 | 4,271 | 4,046 | + 226 | 74,395 | 38,273 | 14,960 | . | . | 18 | 8,931 |
| 2022 Q4 | 94,308 | 45,702 | + 48,606 | 5,047 | 3,863 | + 1,184 | 84,906 | 39,348 | 15,847 | 3,341 | 3,207 | 56 | 9,243 |
| 2023 Q1 | 91,754 | 53,563 | + 38,191 | 4,647 | 2,878 | + 1,769 | 87,005 | 38,775 | 16,687 | 5,151 | 1,794 | 112 | 9,629 |
| 2023 Q2 | 98,464 | 80,121 | + 18,342 | 4,525 | 3,613 | + 911 | 93,817 | 39,200 | 19,844 | 7,153 | 1,971 | 149 | 10,570 |
| 2023 Q3 | 101,020 | 59,822 | + 41,198 | 4,470 | 4,266 | + 205 | 96,508 | 40,205 | 19,231 | 3,225 | 4,522 | 195 | 11,290 |
| 2023 Q4 | 108,707 | 62,538 | + 46,169 | 5,243 | 4,049 | + 1,194 | 99,757 | 40,008 | 19,771 | . | . | 186 | 11,660 |
| 2024 Q1 | 107,297 | 69,944 | + 37,353 | 4,637 | 2,890 | + 1,747 | 102,125 | 40,496 | 19,552 | 5,058 | 1,943 | 561 | 11,990 |
| 2021 Nov. | 20,716 | 8,576 | + 12,141 | 1,407 | 1,076 | + 331 | 19,280 | 11,524 | 4,377 | 1,093 | 479 | 3 | 2,802 |
| 2021 Dec. | 28,605 | 10,016 | + 18,589 | 1,794 | 1,340 | + 454 | 22,423 | 11,882 | 5,860 | 1,320 | 1,651 | 3 | 2,885 |
| 2022 Jan. | 21,928 | 8,819 | + 13,109 | 1,475 | 881 | + 594 | 20,436 | 11,886 | 4,844 | 1,505 | 481 | 3 | 2,855 |
| 2022 Feb. | 21,712 | 11,145 | + 10,568 | 1,475 | 888 | + 587 | 20,160 | 11,940 | 4,537 | 1,538 | 373 | 3 | 2,622 |
| 2022 Mar. | 23,465 | 10,076 | + 13,390 | 1,475 | 893 | + 582 | 21,919 | 12,125 | 5,640 | 2,224 | 501 | 4 | 2,911 |
| 2022 Apr. | 23,526 | 12,084 | + 11,442 | 1,431 | 1,122 | + 309 | 22,083 | 12,340 | 5,355 | 2,174 | 367 | 4 | 2,809 |
| 2022 May | 25,022 | 28,111 | - 3,089 | 1,431 | 1,124 | + 307 | 23,574 | 12,339 | 6,321 | 3,082 | 314 | 5 | 2,920 |
| 2022 June | 25,169 | 15,796 | + 9,373 | 1,431 | 1,127 | + 305 | 23,729 | 12,509 | 5,752 | 2,046 | 860 | 5 | 2,841 |
| 2022 July | 24,652 | 12,670 | + 11,982 | 1,424 | 1,349 | + 75 | 23,193 | 12,742 | 4,586 | 1,118 | 492 | 4 | 2,972 |
| 2022 Aug. | 26,372 | 12,644 | + 13,728 | 1,424 | 1,346 | + 78 | 24,930 | 12,684 | 5,471 | 814 | 1,634 | 5 | 3,017 |
| 2022 Sep. | 27,702 | 14,717 | + 12,986 | 1,424 | 1,351 | + 73 | 26,272 | 12,847 | 4,903 | . | . | 9 | 2,941 |
| 2022 Oct. | 27,261 | 14,167 | + 13,094 | 1,539 | 1,188 | + 350 | 25,707 | 13,065 | 4,136 | 736 | 310 | 13 | 3,077 |
| 2022 Nov. | 29,161 | 15,228 | + 13,933 | 1,539 | 1,191 | + 348 | 27,517 | 12,846 | 4,739 | 985 | 748 | 19 | 2,988 |
| 2022 Dec. | 37,886 | 16,307 | + 21,578 | 1,969 | 1,483 | + 486 | 31,682 | 13,437 | 6,972 | 1,619 | 2,150 | 24 | 3,178 |
| 2023 Jan. | 29,973 | 16,974 | + 12,999 | 1,549 | 952 | + 597 | 28,408 | 12,974 | 5,336 | 1,508 | 580 | 33 | 3,216 |
| 2023 Feb. | 30,062 | 19,037 | + 11,025 | 1,549 | 961 | + 588 | 28,466 | 12,755 | 5,223 | 1,531 | 647 | 38 | 3,007 |
| 2023 Mar. | 31,719 | 17,552 | + 14,168 | 1,549 | 964 | + 585 | 30,131 | 13,047 | 6,128 | 2,112 | 568 | 42 | 3,407 |
| 2023 Apr. | 32,238 | 20,232 | + 12,006 | 1,508 | 1,202 | + 306 | 30,691 | 12,971 | 6,613 | 2,306 | 873 | 45 | 3,389 |
| 2023 May | 32,931 | 36,853 | - 3,922 | 1,508 | 1,204 | + 305 | 31,367 | 12,742 | 6,963 | 2,843 | 459 | 49 | 3,612 |
| 2023 June | 33,295 | 23,037 | + 10,258 | 1,508 | 1,207 | + 301 | 31,759 | 13,487 | 6,267 | 2,004 | 639 | 55 | 3,569 |
| 2023 July | 31,945 | 19,984 | + 11,961 | 1,490 | 1,420 | + 69 | 30,439 | 13,212 | 5,319 | 958 | 538 | 64 | 3,759 |
| 2023 Aug. | 35,086 | 19,607 | + 15,479 | 1,490 | 1,425 | + 65 | 33,585 | 13,053 | 8,213 | 905 | 3,423 | 66 | 3,819 |
| 2023 Sep. | 33,990 | 20,231 | + 13,759 | 1,490 | 1,420 | + 70 | 32,484 | 13,940 | 5,699 | 1,361 | 561 | 64 | 3,712 |
| 2023 Oct. | 32,929 | 20,420 | + 12,509 | 1,598 | 1,245 | + 353 | 31,315 | 13,195 | 5,542 | 953 | 642 | 63 | 3,884 |
| 2023 Nov. | 34,124 | 20,581 | + 13,543 | 1,598 | 1,253 | + 345 | 32,486 | 13,127 | 6,146 | . | . | 59 | 3,821 |
| 2023 Dec. | 41,654 | 21,537 | + 20,117 | 2,047 | 1,551 | + 496 | 35,957 | 13,686 | 8,083 | 1,464 | 2,599 | 65 | 3,955 |
| 2024 Jan. | 34,733 | 22,329 | + 12,404 | 1,547 | 970 | + 577 | 33,158 | 13,450 | 6,206 | 1,560 | 596 | 73 | 3,977 |
| 2024 Feb. | 35,349 | 25,084 | + 10,266 | 1,546 | 960 | + 586 | 33,754 | 13,518 | 6,070 | 1,453 | 565 | 216 | 3,836 |
| 2024 Mar. | 37,214 | 22,531 | + 14,683 | 1,544 | 961 | + 584 | 35,213 | 13,528 | 7,276 | 2,045 | 782 | 272 | 4,177 |
| 2024 Apr. | 36,619 | 26,974 | + 9,645 | 1,505 | 1,205 | + 300 | 35,061 | 13,646 | 7,546 | 2,431 | 813 | 215 | 4,086 |

1 For a breakdown, see table II. 4b). 2 Includes income from participation certificates.
3 Up to and incl. 2012, without accrued interest. 4 Short-term: original maturity of up to one year. 5 Long-term: original maturity of more than one year or unlimited.

6 Includes, inter alia, interest on loans and revenue from insurance and pension services. 7 Includes, inter alia, taxes on leasing, production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU.

II. Current account

4. Primary income

a) Overview

€ million

| Other investment income 6 | Expenditure | | | | | | | | Other primary income 7 | | | | Period |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------|------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| | Total | Direct investment 1 | Portfolio investment | | | | Other investment income 6 | Balance | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | | |
| | | | Total | Dividends on shares 2 | Income from investment fund shares | Interest on debt securities | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | Short-term 4 | | | | | | Long-term 5 | |
| 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | |
| 39,478 | 117,031 | 22,236 | 63,580 | 15,854 | 1,672 | 41,896 | 4,159 | 31,215 | + 51,534 | 6,115 | 3,996 | + 2,119 | 2009 |
| 39,521 | 137,333 | 43,498 | 63,457 | 14,020 | 1,608 | 45,318 | 2,510 | 30,378 | + 48,153 | 5,690 | 4,094 | + 1,596 | 2010 |
| 42,955 | 138,097 | 40,073 | 69,902 | 19,101 | 1,822 | 44,652 | 4,327 | 28,122 | + 65,570 | 5,699 | 4,618 | + 1,081 | 2011 |
| 39,320 | 125,428 | 40,893 | 63,487 | 16,512 | 1,939 | 42,871 | 2,166 | 21,047 | + 62,465 | 5,552 | 4,547 | + 1,005 | 2012 |
| 32,372 | 112,838 | 35,015 | 58,308 | 16,712 | 1,683 | 39,265 | 648 | 19,515 | + 61,521 | 5,584 | 4,361 | + 1,223 | 2013 |
| 31,223 | 116,724 | 40,754 | 58,414 | . | . | 37,031 | 572 | 17,556 | + 56,566 | 5,352 | 4,457 | + 895 | 2014 |
| 30,608 | 115,405 | 35,303 | 61,754 | . | . | 33,748 | . | 18,348 | + 68,261 | 5,081 | 5,131 | - 51 | 2015 |
| 31,148 | 115,665 | 42,646 | 56,129 | . | . | 28,032 | . | 16,890 | + 77,914 | 5,859 | 6,988 | - 1,130 | 2016 |
| 34,120 | 111,298 | 48,251 | 46,124 | 21,254 | 2,564 | 22,601 | - 296 | 16,923 | + 77,110 | 5,583 | 6,785 | - 1,202 | 2017 |
| 35,666 | 107,219 | 46,867 | 42,135 | . | . | 18,768 | - 392 | 18,216 | + 112,410 | 6,048 | 6,739 | - 692 | 2018 |
| 32,525 | 99,606 | 41,427 | 41,621 | 23,111 | 1,414 | 17,584 | - 487 | 16,558 | + 128,990 | 6,164 | 7,044 | - 880 | 2019 |
| 30,034 | 83,813 | 33,149 | 36,383 | . | . | 15,963 | - 750 | 14,281 | + 83,747 | 4,951 | 7,084 | - 2,133 | 2020 |
| 35,962 | 97,076 | 47,504 | 32,468 | 18,080 | 1,462 | 14,105 | - 1,180 | 17,105 | + 122,198 | 4,705 | 7,468 | - 2,762 | 2021 |
| 77,187 | 147,873 | 56,165 | 38,922 | . | . | 14,174 | - 666 | 52,786 | + 143,330 | 4,616 | 9,946 | - 5,330 | 2022 |
| 143,366 | 232,560 | 63,381 | 59,039 | . | . | 26,502 | 4,733 | 110,140 | + 144,527 | 3,972 | 8,678 | - 4,706 | 2023 |
| 7,815 | 33,486 | 11,522 | 17,726 | 14,247 | 175 | 3,586 | - 282 | 4,238 | + 19,707 | 153 | 3,729 | - 3,576 | 2021 Q2 |
| 8,859 | 21,522 | 12,381 | 4,984 | 1,588 | 230 | 3,479 | - 314 | 4,157 | + 34,376 | 34 | 1,245 | - 1,211 | Q3 |
| 11,177 | 22,189 | 13,038 | 4,236 | 268 | 934 | 3,359 | - 324 | 4,916 | + 38,340 | 4,425 | 1,419 | + 3,006 | Q4 |
| 11,543 | 25,753 | 13,065 | 5,411 | 2,133 | 243 | 3,352 | - 317 | 7,278 | + 36,762 | 166 | 1,624 | - 1,459 | 2022 Q1 |
| 14,771 | 47,563 | 13,514 | 23,858 | 20,525 | 244 | 3,390 | - 301 | 10,190 | + 21,824 | 36 | 5,055 | - 5,019 | Q2 |
| 21,162 | 34,363 | 14,403 | 5,387 | . | . | 3,591 | - 179 | 14,574 | + 40,032 | 60 | 1,621 | - 1,561 | Q3 |
| 29,711 | 40,194 | 15,182 | 4,267 | 30 | 265 | 3,841 | 131 | 20,745 | + 44,713 | 4,355 | 1,646 | + 2,709 | Q4 |
| 31,543 | 48,916 | 15,373 | 8,871 | 3,168 | 213 | 4,946 | 545 | 24,672 | + 38,089 | 102 | 1,769 | - 1,668 | 2023 Q1 |
| 34,773 | 72,429 | 15,683 | 29,784 | 22,425 | 256 | 6,082 | 1,021 | 26,962 | + 21,388 | 122 | 4,079 | - 3,957 | Q2 |
| 37,072 | 54,106 | 15,898 | 9,713 | 669 | 393 | 7,194 | 1,458 | 28,494 | + 42,403 | 42 | 1,451 | - 1,409 | Q3 |
| 39,978 | 57,110 | 16,427 | 10,671 | . | . | 8,281 | 1,709 | 30,012 | + 42,647 | 3,707 | 1,379 | + 2,328 | Q4 |
| 42,076 | 65,769 | 16,217 | 14,397 | 2,692 | 221 | 9,585 | 1,900 | 35,155 | + 36,356 | 535 | 1,284 | - 749 | 2024 Q1 |
| 3,379 | 7,052 | 4,289 | 1,150 | 22 | 122 | 1,116 | - 109 | 1,612 | + 12,229 | 29 | 448 | - 419 | 2021 Nov. |
| 4,680 | 8,168 | 4,509 | 1,866 | 191 | 655 | 1,127 | - 108 | 1,793 | + 14,255 | 4,388 | 509 | + 3,879 | Dec. |
| 3,706 | 7,442 | 4,244 | 1,141 | 1 | 125 | 1,121 | - 106 | 2,058 | + 12,994 | 17 | 496 | - 478 | 2022 Jan. |
| 3,683 | 9,704 | 4,378 | 3,087 | 2,042 | 35 | 1,115 | - 105 | 2,239 | + 10,456 | 77 | 553 | - 476 | Feb. |
| 4,154 | 8,607 | 4,443 | 1,183 | 89 | 82 | 1,117 | - 106 | 2,981 | + 13,312 | 71 | 576 | - 504 | Mar. |
| 4,389 | 10,409 | 4,418 | 3,058 | 1,998 | 45 | 1,121 | - 106 | 2,933 | + 11,674 | 11 | 553 | - 541 | Apr. |
| 4,914 | 26,436 | 4,528 | 18,438 | 17,356 | 68 | 1,117 | - 102 | 3,469 | - 2,862 | 16 | 551 | - 534 | May |
| 5,468 | 10,718 | 4,568 | 2,362 | 1,170 | 131 | 1,153 | - 92 | 3,787 | + 13,011 | 8 | 3,951 | - 3,943 | June |
| 5,865 | 10,778 | 4,754 | 1,736 | 454 | 186 | 1,178 | - 82 | 4,288 | + 12,415 | 35 | 543 | - 508 | July |
| 6,775 | 10,768 | 4,719 | 1,212 | 91 | 14 | 1,171 | - 63 | 4,836 | + 14,162 | 18 | 529 | - 511 | Aug. |
| 8,522 | 12,818 | 4,930 | 2,438 | . | . | 1,242 | - 34 | 5,449 | + 13,454 | 7 | 548 | - 542 | Sep. |
| 8,506 | 12,431 | 4,893 | 1,307 | 13 | 42 | 1,249 | 3 | 6,231 | + 13,275 | 15 | 547 | - 532 | Oct. |
| 9,932 | 13,493 | 5,060 | 1,493 | 13 | 156 | 1,281 | 42 | 6,941 | + 14,024 | 105 | 544 | - 439 | Nov. |
| 11,274 | 14,269 | 5,229 | 1,467 | 4 | 66 | 1,310 | 86 | 7,573 | + 17,413 | 4,234 | 555 | + 3,679 | Dec. |
| 10,098 | 15,362 | 5,089 | 2,389 | 752 | 38 | 1,468 | 132 | 7,884 | + 13,046 | 16 | 660 | - 644 | 2023 Jan. |
| 10,488 | 17,510 | 5,047 | 4,268 | 2,363 | 55 | 1,669 | 181 | 8,196 | + 10,956 | 47 | 565 | - 518 | Feb. |
| 10,957 | 16,044 | 5,237 | 2,214 | 53 | 120 | 1,808 | 233 | 8,592 | + 14,088 | 39 | 544 | - 505 | Mar. |
| 11,107 | 18,522 | 5,117 | 4,672 | 2,418 | 47 | 1,917 | 290 | 8,733 | + 12,169 | 39 | 507 | - 469 | Apr. |
| 11,661 | 35,189 | 5,134 | 20,993 | 18,578 | 65 | 2,007 | 342 | 9,063 | - 3,822 | 56 | 460 | - 404 | May |
| 12,005 | 18,718 | 5,433 | 4,119 | 1,428 | 145 | 2,158 | 388 | 9,166 | + 13,041 | 28 | 3,112 | - 3,084 | June |
| 11,908 | 18,111 | 5,262 | 3,524 | 634 | 187 | 2,257 | 446 | 9,325 | + 12,328 | 16 | 452 | - 436 | July |
| 12,319 | 17,665 | 5,297 | 2,864 | 9 | 10 | 2,376 | 489 | 9,504 | + 15,920 | 10 | 516 | - 506 | Aug. |
| 12,845 | 18,329 | 5,338 | 3,325 | 26 | 216 | 2,560 | 523 | 9,666 | + 14,155 | 16 | 482 | - 467 | Sep. |
| 12,578 | 18,656 | 5,438 | 3,342 | 7 | 92 | 2,707 | 536 | 9,876 | + 12,659 | 16 | 519 | - 503 | Oct. |
| 13,213 | 18,963 | 5,404 | 3,570 | . | . | 2,765 | 572 | 9,989 | + 13,523 | 40 | 365 | - 325 | Nov. |
| 14,187 | 19,492 | 5,585 | 3,759 | 18 | 331 | 2,809 | 601 | 10,147 | + 16,465 | 3,651 | 494 | + 3,156 | Dec. |
| 13,502 | 20,893 | 5,366 | 3,802 | 9 | 105 | 3,073 | 616 | 11,725 | + 12,265 | 28 | 466 | - 438 | 2024 Jan. |
| 14,165 | 23,707 | 5,405 | 6,518 | 2,625 | 30 | 3,229 | 634 | 11,785 | + 10,047 | 50 | 417 | - 368 | Feb. |
| 14,409 | 21,169 | 5,447 | 4,077 | 58 | 86 | 3,283 | 650 | 11,646 | + 14,044 | 458 | 401 | + 56 | Mar. |
| 13,869 | 25,302 | 5,423 | 7,488 | 3,354 | 31 | 3,439 | 664 | 12,391 | + 9,759 | 53 | 467 | - 414 | Apr. |

II. Current account

4. Primary income

b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

| Period | Income from direct investment 1 | | | | | | Expenditure | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------|---------|---|-----------------------|---------|-------------------|-------------|--------|---|-----------------------|---------|-------|
| | Receipts | | | | | Interest on loans | Equity | | | | | |
| | Total | Equity | Dividends and other distributed profits 2 | Reinvested earnings 3 | Other 4 | | Total | Equity | Dividends and other distributed profits 2 | Reinvested earnings 3 | Other 4 | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | |
| 2009 | 57,380 | 50,215 | 27,877 | 15,774 | 6,564 | 7,165 | 22,236 | 6,243 | 15,978 | - | 11,417 | 1,682 |
| 2010 | 74,796 | 67,130 | 39,239 | 19,962 | 7,930 | 7,666 | 43,498 | 24,505 | 19,083 | - | 3,572 | 1,849 |
| 2011 | 84,638 | 77,364 | 38,599 | 31,348 | 7,418 | 7,274 | 40,073 | 21,812 | 20,435 | - | 665 | 2,042 |
| 2012 | 73,790 | 67,275 | 40,457 | 20,009 | 6,810 | 6,515 | 40,893 | 23,872 | 19,901 | - | 1,155 | 2,816 |
| 2013 | 77,926 | 71,062 | 46,680 | 17,947 | 6,434 | 6,865 | 35,015 | 17,425 | 19,601 | - | 5,031 | 2,854 |
| 2014 | 77,095 | 70,443 | 45,153 | 19,462 | 5,828 | 6,652 | 40,754 | 23,931 | 17,171 | - | 3,230 | 3,530 |
| 2015 | 86,019 | 78,699 | . | 22,409 | . | 7,320 | 35,303 | 18,708 | . | - | 2,981 | . |
| 2016 | 97,242 | 89,947 | 51,879 | 32,462 | 5,606 | 7,295 | 42,646 | 27,415 | 22,994 | - | 1,262 | 3,159 |
| 2017 | 91,610 | 84,624 | 61,830 | 17,227 | 5,567 | 6,987 | 48,251 | 33,122 | 23,295 | - | 7,133 | 2,694 |
| 2018 | 123,442 | 116,519 | 67,589 | 43,843 | 5,087 | 6,923 | 46,867 | 32,232 | 22,897 | - | 6,134 | 3,202 |
| 2019 | 135,213 | 128,473 | 69,201 | 53,449 | 5,823 | 6,741 | 41,427 | 26,154 | 26,068 | - | 3,177 | 3,263 |
| 2020 | 81,043 | 75,353 | 67,006 | 2,846 | 5,501 | 5,690 | 33,149 | 18,557 | 17,216 | - | 2,191 | 3,533 |
| 2021 | 125,442 | 119,524 | 69,061 | 45,048 | 5,415 | 5,918 | 32,479 | 19,959 | 19,959 | - | 8,359 | 4,161 |
| 2022 | 150,760 | 141,069 | . | 57,927 | . | 9,691 | 56,165 | 35,168 | . | - | 10,299 | . |
| 2023 | 158,189 | 145,506 | 91,344 | 46,188 | 7,975 | 12,682 | 63,381 | 35,653 | 28,338 | - | 2,668 | 4,647 |
| 2021 Q2 | 30,320 | 28,881 | 16,120 | 11,590 | 1,171 | 1,440 | 11,522 | 7,806 | 7,798 | - | 864 | 872 |
| Q3 | 32,879 | 31,396 | 12,296 | 17,705 | 1,395 | 1,483 | 12,381 | 8,655 | 3,200 | - | 4,479 | 977 |
| Q4 | 34,882 | 33,286 | 28,004 | 3,633 | 1,649 | 1,596 | 13,038 | 9,196 | 5,221 | - | 2,748 | 1,227 |
| 2022 Q1 | 35,952 | 34,086 | 13,657 | 19,116 | 1,313 | 1,866 | 13,065 | 8,837 | 2,704 | - | 5,170 | 962 |
| Q2 | 37,188 | 35,013 | 18,565 | 14,950 | 1,497 | 2,175 | 13,514 | 8,683 | 4,732 | - | 3,020 | 932 |
| Q3 | 38,273 | 35,666 | . | 15,120 | . | 2,607 | 14,403 | 8,808 | . | - | 191 | . |
| Q4 | 39,348 | 36,304 | 25,367 | 8,741 | 2,196 | 3,044 | 15,182 | 8,840 | 5,322 | - | 2,299 | 1,218 |
| 2023 Q1 | 38,775 | 35,637 | 23,188 | 10,849 | 1,601 | 3,138 | 15,373 | 8,711 | 3,776 | - | 3,841 | 1,094 |
| Q2 | 39,200 | 36,030 | 23,666 | 10,450 | 1,914 | 3,170 | 15,683 | 8,834 | 11,602 | - | 3,935 | 1,166 |
| Q3 | 40,205 | 37,030 | 18,299 | 16,123 | 2,607 | 3,175 | 15,898 | 8,874 | 7,024 | - | 753 | 1,097 |
| Q4 | 40,008 | 36,810 | 26,191 | 8,766 | 1,852 | 3,198 | 16,427 | 9,235 | 5,935 | - | 2,010 | 1,290 |
| 2024 Q1 | 40,496 | 37,250 | 14,624 | 21,056 | 1,570 | 3,246 | 16,217 | 9,192 | 3,021 | - | 5,133 | 1,038 |
| 2021 Nov. | 11,524 | 10,995 | 7,292 | 3,262 | 441 | 529 | 4,289 | 3,003 | 945 | - | 1,717 | 341 |
| Dec. | 11,882 | 11,332 | 17,489 | 6,803 | 645 | 551 | 4,509 | 3,211 | 3,030 | - | 370 | 550 |
| 2022 Jan. | 11,886 | 11,297 | 6,124 | 4,699 | 474 | 589 | 4,244 | 2,891 | 560 | - | 2,081 | 250 |
| Feb. | 11,940 | 11,318 | 2,092 | 8,836 | 390 | 623 | 4,378 | 2,965 | 729 | - | 1,895 | 341 |
| Mar. | 12,125 | 11,471 | 5,441 | 5,581 | 450 | 654 | 4,443 | 2,981 | 1,415 | - | 1,194 | 372 |
| Apr. | 12,340 | 11,657 | 5,253 | 5,851 | 553 | 683 | 4,418 | 2,881 | 1,179 | - | 1,416 | 285 |
| May | 12,339 | 11,617 | 6,194 | 4,982 | 441 | 722 | 4,528 | 2,917 | 2,378 | - | 206 | 334 |
| June | 12,509 | 11,739 | 7,119 | 4,117 | 503 | 770 | 4,568 | 2,885 | 1,174 | - | 1,398 | 313 |
| July | 12,742 | 11,921 | . | 2,888 | . | 821 | 4,754 | 2,969 | . | - | 2,006 | . |
| Aug. | 12,684 | 11,812 | 3,044 | 8,280 | 488 | 872 | 4,719 | 2,853 | 2,402 | - | 153 | 298 |
| Sep. | 12,847 | 11,933 | 7,399 | 3,952 | 582 | 914 | 4,930 | 2,986 | 887 | - | 1,662 | 437 |
| Oct. | 13,065 | 12,093 | 3,060 | 8,307 | 725 | 972 | 4,893 | 2,873 | 603 | - | 1,940 | 329 |
| Nov. | 12,846 | 11,821 | 6,210 | 5,163 | 448 | 1,025 | 5,060 | 2,932 | 2,269 | - | 271 | 392 |
| Dec. | 13,437 | 12,390 | 16,097 | 4,730 | 1,022 | 1,047 | 5,229 | 3,035 | 2,450 | - | 88 | 497 |
| 2023 Jan. | 12,974 | 11,930 | 14,781 | 3,430 | 579 | 1,044 | 5,089 | 2,890 | 297 | - | 2,240 | 353 |
| Feb. | 12,755 | 11,709 | 1,931 | 9,412 | 367 | 1,045 | 5,047 | 2,828 | 837 | - | 1,701 | 290 |
| Mar. | 13,047 | 11,998 | 6,476 | 4,867 | 655 | 1,049 | 5,237 | 2,993 | 2,642 | - | 100 | 451 |
| Apr. | 12,971 | 11,917 | 5,239 | 6,113 | 565 | 1,053 | 5,117 | 2,852 | 2,520 | - | 28 | 305 |
| May | 12,742 | 11,685 | 11,233 | 136 | 316 | 1,057 | 5,134 | 2,850 | 6,553 | - | 3,998 | 295 |
| June | 13,487 | 12,427 | 7,194 | 4,200 | 1,033 | 1,060 | 5,433 | 3,131 | 2,530 | - | 35 | 566 |
| July | 13,212 | 12,153 | 6,856 | 4,573 | 724 | 1,059 | 5,262 | 2,941 | 2,718 | - | 141 | 364 |
| Aug. | 13,053 | 11,995 | 5,264 | 6,208 | 524 | 1,058 | 5,297 | 2,956 | 1,420 | - | 1,172 | 364 |
| Sep. | 13,940 | 12,882 | 6,180 | 5,343 | 1,360 | 1,058 | 5,338 | 2,977 | 2,886 | - | 278 | 369 |
| Oct. | 13,195 | 12,134 | 8,874 | 2,707 | 552 | 1,061 | 5,438 | 3,058 | 2,286 | - | 340 | 431 |
| Nov. | 13,127 | 12,061 | 6,627 | 5,023 | 412 | 1,066 | 5,404 | 3,006 | 1,483 | - | 1,164 | 359 |
| Dec. | 13,686 | 12,615 | 10,690 | 1,036 | 889 | 1,071 | 5,585 | 3,171 | 2,165 | - | 505 | 500 |
| 2024 Jan. | 13,450 | 12,375 | 7,322 | 4,493 | 559 | 1,076 | 5,366 | 3,029 | 384 | - | 2,312 | 333 |
| Feb. | 13,518 | 12,436 | 3,610 | 8,291 | 535 | 1,082 | 5,405 | 3,063 | 512 | - | 2,207 | 344 |
| Mar. | 13,528 | 12,440 | 3,692 | 8,272 | 475 | 1,088 | 5,447 | 3,100 | 2,125 | - | 614 | 360 |
| Apr. | 13,646 | 12,551 | 2,301 | 9,727 | 524 | 1,095 | 5,423 | 3,050 | 3,771 | - | 1,012 | 292 |

1 For a definition of direct investment, see table IV. 1b). 2 Other distributed profits are dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations. 3 Estimated on the basis

of the figures on the level of direct investment stocks abroad and in the Federal Republic of Germany (see Statistical series on direct investment statistics). 4 Includes

II. Current account

4. Primary income

b) Income from direct investment, other investment income

€ million

| | | Other investment income ⁵ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|--|---|--------------------|-------------|--|---|--------------------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|
| Interest on loans | Balance | Receipts | | | | Expenditure | | | | Balance | Period | | |
| | | Total | of which: | | | Total | of which: | | | | | | |
| | | | Monetary financial institutions ⁶ | Enterprises and households ⁶ | General government | | Monetary financial institutions ⁶ | Enterprises and households ⁶ | General government | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | | | |
| 15,993 | + | 35,144 | 39,478 | 21,895 | 11,152 | 573 | 31,215 | 16,862 | 9,464 | 494 | + | 8,264 | 2009 |
| 18,994 | + | 31,297 | 39,521 | 18,228 | 13,508 | 3,926 | 30,378 | 15,532 | 9,871 | 3,197 | + | 9,143 | 2010 |
| 18,261 | + | 44,565 | 42,955 | 20,042 | 15,385 | 2,488 | 28,122 | 14,466 | 9,807 | 1,224 | + | 14,833 | 2011 |
| 17,021 | + | 32,897 | 39,320 | 14,321 | 15,680 | 2,448 | 21,047 | 10,379 | 8,082 | 774 | + | 18,273 | 2012 |
| 17,590 | + | 42,911 | 32,372 | 11,843 | 14,088 | 2,651 | 19,515 | 8,572 | 8,228 | 1,541 | + | 12,857 | 2013 |
| 16,822 | + | 36,341 | 31,223 | 11,888 | . | 2,736 | 17,556 | 7,982 | . | 1,195 | + | 13,667 | 2014 |
| 16,596 | + | 50,716 | 30,608 | 11,134 | . | 2,496 | 18,348 | 8,236 | . | 1,255 | + | 12,261 | 2015 |
| 15,230 | + | 54,597 | 31,148 | 12,360 | . | 2,488 | 16,890 | 8,009 | . | 1,349 | + | 14,258 | 2016 |
| 15,129 | + | 43,359 | 34,120 | 13,796 | . | 2,811 | 16,923 | 8,161 | . | 1,727 | + | 17,197 | 2017 |
| 14,635 | + | 76,575 | 35,666 | 14,581 | . | 2,990 | 18,216 | 8,967 | . | 1,686 | + | 17,450 | 2018 |
| 15,272 | + | 93,786 | 32,525 | 12,771 | . | 2,383 | 16,558 | 7,897 | . | 1,300 | + | 15,967 | 2019 |
| 14,591 | + | 47,895 | 30,034 | 10,017 | 16,953 | 1,998 | 14,281 | 5,962 | 7,858 | 990 | + | 15,753 | 2020 |
| 15,025 | + | 77,938 | 35,962 | 11,594 | 21,433 | 2,175 | 17,105 | 7,692 | 9,403 | 814 | + | 18,857 | 2021 |
| 20,996 | + | 94,595 | 77,187 | 41,885 | 25,393 | 2,081 | 52,786 | 38,054 | 11,541 | 658 | + | 24,401 | 2022 |
| 27,728 | + | 94,808 | 143,366 | 71,581 | 26,121 | 2,996 | 110,140 | 70,618 | 14,320 | 870 | + | 33,226 | 2023 |
| 3,716 | + | 18,798 | 7,815 | 2,441 | 4,751 | 538 | 4,238 | 1,621 | 2,551 | 203 | + | 3,577 | 2021 Q2 |
| 3,725 | + | 20,498 | 8,859 | 2,939 | 5,286 | 544 | 4,157 | 1,884 | 2,281 | 181 | + | 4,702 | Q3 |
| 3,842 | + | 21,844 | 11,177 | 3,858 | 6,680 | 562 | 4,916 | 2,699 | 2,293 | 181 | + | 6,261 | Q4 |
| 4,228 | + | 22,887 | 11,543 | 5,627 | 5,302 | 495 | 7,278 | 4,777 | 2,750 | 164 | + | 4,266 | 2022 Q1 |
| 4,831 | + | 23,673 | 14,771 | 8,558 | 5,615 | 478 | 10,190 | 7,630 | 2,740 | 156 | + | 4,581 | Q2 |
| 5,595 | + | 23,869 | 21,162 | 12,091 | 6,861 | 528 | 14,574 | 11,034 | 2,905 | 164 | + | 6,589 | Q3 |
| 6,343 | + | 24,166 | 29,711 | 15,610 | 7,614 | 581 | 20,745 | 14,613 | 3,145 | 174 | + | 8,966 | Q4 |
| 6,662 | + | 23,403 | 31,543 | 17,067 | 5,384 | 669 | 24,672 | 16,296 | 3,393 | 192 | + | 6,871 | 2023 Q1 |
| 6,850 | + | 23,517 | 34,773 | 17,585 | 6,128 | 725 | 26,962 | 17,252 | 3,527 | 209 | + | 7,811 | Q2 |
| 7,024 | + | 24,307 | 37,072 | 18,150 | 6,726 | 778 | 28,494 | 18,094 | 3,606 | 227 | + | 8,578 | Q3 |
| 7,192 | + | 23,581 | 39,978 | 18,779 | 7,884 | 823 | 30,012 | 18,976 | 3,794 | 242 | + | 9,966 | Q4 |
| 7,025 | + | 24,279 | 42,076 | 22,478 | 6,120 | 904 | 35,155 | 22,493 | 4,297 | 263 | + | 6,921 | 2024 Q1 |
| 1,286 | + | 7,235 | 3,379 | 1,251 | 1,914 | 188 | 1,612 | 875 | 760 | 61 | + | 1,767 | 2021 Nov. |
| 1,298 | + | 7,374 | 4,680 | 1,463 | 3,000 | 190 | 1,793 | 1,047 | 785 | 58 | + | 2,887 | Dec. |
| 1,353 | + | 7,643 | 3,706 | 1,620 | 1,824 | 190 | 2,058 | 1,376 | 750 | 58 | + | 1,648 | 2022 Jan. |
| 1,413 | + | 7,562 | 3,683 | 1,867 | 1,629 | 150 | 2,239 | 1,544 | 783 | 53 | + | 1,445 | Feb. |
| 1,462 | + | 7,682 | 4,154 | 2,139 | 1,849 | 154 | 2,981 | 1,858 | 1,218 | 53 | + | 1,173 | Mar. |
| 1,537 | + | 7,922 | 4,389 | 2,509 | 1,736 | 155 | 2,933 | 2,193 | 831 | 51 | + | 1,455 | Apr. |
| 1,611 | + | 7,811 | 4,914 | 2,844 | 1,895 | 158 | 3,469 | 2,522 | 1,014 | 52 | + | 1,445 | May |
| 1,683 | + | 7,940 | 5,468 | 3,205 | 1,984 | 165 | 3,787 | 2,915 | 895 | 53 | + | 1,681 | June |
| 1,785 | + | 7,988 | 5,865 | 3,638 | 1,830 | 172 | 4,288 | 3,292 | 959 | 52 | + | 1,577 | July |
| 1,866 | + | 7,964 | 6,775 | 4,075 | 2,015 | 176 | 4,836 | 3,670 | 982 | 55 | + | 1,939 | Aug. |
| 1,944 | + | 7,917 | 8,522 | 4,378 | 3,017 | 180 | 5,449 | 4,072 | 964 | 57 | + | 3,073 | Sep. |
| 2,020 | + | 8,172 | 8,506 | 4,791 | 1,989 | 185 | 6,231 | 4,476 | 1,030 | 57 | + | 2,275 | Oct. |
| 2,128 | + | 7,786 | 9,932 | 5,251 | 2,479 | 192 | 6,941 | 4,919 | 1,018 | 56 | + | 2,991 | Nov. |
| 2,195 | + | 8,207 | 11,274 | 5,568 | 3,145 | 204 | 7,573 | 5,217 | 1,097 | 61 | + | 3,701 | Dec. |
| 2,199 | + | 7,885 | 10,098 | 5,623 | 1,684 | 211 | 7,884 | 5,315 | 1,090 | 62 | + | 2,214 | 2023 Jan. |
| 2,219 | + | 7,708 | 10,488 | 5,696 | 1,757 | 228 | 8,196 | 5,440 | 1,084 | 64 | + | 2,292 | Feb. |
| 2,244 | + | 7,810 | 10,957 | 5,747 | 1,942 | 231 | 8,592 | 5,540 | 1,219 | 67 | + | 2,364 | Mar. |
| 2,265 | + | 7,854 | 11,107 | 5,801 | 1,800 | 237 | 8,733 | 5,649 | 1,119 | 69 | + | 2,375 | Apr. |
| 2,283 | + | 7,609 | 11,661 | 5,871 | 2,095 | 240 | 9,063 | 5,754 | 1,239 | 70 | + | 2,598 | May |
| 2,301 | + | 8,054 | 12,005 | 5,913 | 2,232 | 249 | 9,166 | 5,848 | 1,169 | 71 | + | 2,839 | June |
| 2,321 | + | 7,950 | 11,908 | 5,973 | 1,996 | 253 | 9,325 | 5,938 | 1,179 | 75 | + | 2,583 | July |
| 2,342 | + | 7,756 | 12,319 | 6,053 | 2,208 | 259 | 9,504 | 6,032 | 1,208 | 76 | + | 2,815 | Aug. |
| 2,362 | + | 8,602 | 12,845 | 6,124 | 2,522 | 266 | 9,666 | 6,123 | 1,219 | 77 | + | 3,179 | Sep. |
| 2,380 | + | 7,757 | 12,578 | 6,196 | 2,022 | 269 | 9,876 | 6,235 | 1,258 | 78 | + | 2,702 | Oct. |
| 2,398 | + | 7,723 | 13,213 | 6,252 | 2,501 | 274 | 9,989 | 6,326 | 1,242 | 79 | + | 3,224 | Nov. |
| 2,415 | + | 8,101 | 14,187 | 6,331 | 3,360 | 280 | 10,147 | 6,414 | 1,294 | 86 | + | 4,039 | Dec. |
| 2,337 | + | 8,085 | 13,502 | 7,134 | 1,865 | 290 | 11,725 | 7,085 | 1,384 | 87 | + | 1,777 | 2024 Jan. |
| 2,342 | + | 8,114 | 14,165 | 7,602 | 2,041 | 304 | 11,785 | 7,653 | 1,431 | 88 | + | 2,381 | Feb. |
| 2,347 | + | 8,081 | 14,409 | 7,743 | 2,215 | 310 | 11,646 | 7,755 | 1,482 | 88 | + | 2,764 | Mar. |
| 2,373 | + | 8,223 | 13,869 | 7,397 | 2,002 | 311 | 12,391 | 7,705 | 1,481 | 89 | + | 1,478 | Apr. |

leasing and rents on land and profits from long-term construction sites. ⁵ Excl. receipts from direct investment. Incl. interest on bank deposits. ⁶ Sectors classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

| Period | Secondary income | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------|--|-------------|--|-----------------|-------|
| | Receipts | Expenditure | Balance | General government | | | | | |
| | | | | Receipts | | Expenditure | | | |
| | | | | Total | of which: Current taxes on income, wealth, etc. | Total | of which: Value added tax and gross national income- based on Union own resources | Social benefits | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | |
| 2009 | 41,478 | 76,242 | - | 34,764 | 7,340 | 4,329 | 28,262 | 17,930 | 5,427 |
| 2010 | 42,627 | 82,209 | - | 39,582 | 7,371 | 4,156 | 32,306 | 20,651 | 5,838 |
| 2011 | 51,001 | 85,788 | - | 34,787 | 10,230 | 6,348 | 31,505 | 19,893 | 5,961 |
| 2012 | 52,938 | 91,641 | - | 38,703 | 8,789 | 4,725 | 34,234 | 21,854 | 6,110 |
| 2013 | 60,321 | 103,734 | - | 43,413 | 10,662 | 6,174 | 39,585 | 26,870 | 6,220 |
| 2014 | 62,475 | 103,970 | - | 41,495 | 9,568 | 7,839 | 40,793 | 26,434 | . |
| 2015 | 71,769 | 111,189 | - | 39,420 | 12,814 | 10,172 | 40,622 | 25,675 | . |
| 2016 | 65,415 | 103,894 | - | 38,480 | 12,145 | 10,414 | 38,132 | 21,263 | . |
| 2017 | 66,827 | 118,992 | - | 52,165 | 11,143 | 9,266 | 38,224 | 19,582 | . |
| 2018 | 69,522 | 120,479 | - | 50,958 | 11,746 | 9,753 | 44,856 | 25,217 | . |
| 2019 | 80,366 | 131,112 | - | 50,747 | 16,592 | 11,591 | 46,843 | 25,836 | . |
| 2020 | 84,416 | 137,304 | - | 52,889 | 15,367 | 10,767 | 50,122 | 28,088 | . |
| 2021 | 100,009 | 157,841 | - | 57,832 | 20,932 | 11,886 | 56,559 | 33,100 | . |
| 2022 | 102,436 | 168,526 | - | 66,091 | 21,259 | 14,051 | 61,433 | 32,303 | . |
| 2023 | 108,997 | 173,614 | - | 64,616 | 21,639 | 14,302 | 58,572 | 28,293 | . |
| 2021 Q2 | 26,245 | 34,976 | - | 8,731 | 6,571 | 5,316 | 10,568 | 6,725 | . |
| Q3 | 23,117 | 38,591 | - | 15,474 | 3,961 | 2,158 | 13,795 | 7,172 | . |
| Q4 | 23,626 | 39,889 | - | 16,263 | 3,919 | 2,134 | 14,558 | 6,959 | . |
| 2022 Q1 | 23,792 | 40,184 | - | 16,392 | 3,747 | 2,478 | 14,039 | 8,629 | . |
| Q2 | 29,121 | 42,306 | - | 13,185 | 8,902 | 7,346 | 14,736 | 8,579 | . |
| Q3 | 24,000 | 41,213 | - | 17,213 | 3,866 | 2,137 | 15,114 | 8,380 | . |
| Q4 | 25,523 | 44,823 | - | 19,300 | 4,743 | 2,089 | 17,544 | 6,715 | . |
| 2023 Q1 | 26,890 | 46,628 | - | 19,737 | 3,622 | 2,404 | 14,598 | 6,834 | . |
| Q2 | 30,880 | 40,954 | - | 10,075 | 9,414 | 7,721 | 13,224 | 7,472 | . |
| Q3 | 25,182 | 40,574 | - | 15,393 | 4,010 | 2,062 | 13,543 | 7,313 | . |
| Q4 | 26,046 | 45,457 | - | 19,412 | 4,593 | 2,115 | 17,207 | 6,673 | . |
| 2024 Q1 | 37,117 | 56,151 | - | 19,034 | 4,327 | 2,775 | 11,507 | 6,114 | . |
| 2021 Nov. | 7,473 | 13,470 | - | 5,997 | 910 | 340 | 5,044 | 2,990 | . |
| Dec. | 8,732 | 13,527 | - | 4,796 | 1,986 | 1,330 | 4,803 | 649 | . |
| 2022 Jan. | 7,587 | 13,214 | - | 5,627 | 913 | 461 | 4,655 | 2,833 | . |
| Feb. | 7,986 | 13,511 | - | 5,525 | 1,355 | 948 | 5,216 | 3,767 | . |
| Mar. | 8,218 | 13,460 | - | 5,241 | 1,480 | 1,069 | 4,168 | 2,029 | . |
| Apr. | 8,235 | 13,613 | - | 5,378 | 1,617 | 1,133 | 4,562 | 2,898 | . |
| May | 12,462 | 13,830 | - | 1,368 | 5,534 | 4,982 | 4,309 | 2,898 | . |
| June | 8,425 | 14,864 | - | 6,439 | 1,751 | 1,231 | 5,865 | 2,782 | . |
| July | 7,673 | 14,510 | - | 6,837 | 1,047 | 441 | 5,660 | 2,782 | . |
| Aug. | 7,779 | 13,662 | - | 5,883 | 991 | 426 | 5,035 | 2,812 | . |
| Sep. | 8,548 | 13,041 | - | 4,493 | 1,828 | 1,270 | 4,419 | 2,786 | . |
| Oct. | 8,136 | 13,596 | - | 5,460 | 1,348 | 523 | 4,628 | 2,105 | . |
| Nov. | 8,214 | 14,295 | - | 6,081 | 1,320 | 419 | 5,367 | 2,718 | . |
| Dec. | 9,174 | 16,932 | - | 7,759 | 2,076 | 1,148 | 7,549 | 1,892 | . |
| 2023 Jan. | 7,979 | 13,437 | - | 5,458 | 873 | 468 | 4,488 | 1,700 | . |
| Feb. | 8,484 | 13,899 | - | 5,415 | 1,356 | 996 | 4,786 | 2,648 | . |
| Mar. | 10,427 | 19,291 | - | 8,864 | 1,394 | 941 | 5,324 | 2,486 | . |
| Apr. | 8,848 | 13,924 | - | 5,076 | 1,629 | 1,187 | 4,780 | 2,392 | . |
| May | 13,034 | 13,414 | - | 380 | 5,846 | 5,272 | 3,998 | 2,540 | . |
| June | 8,998 | 13,617 | - | 4,619 | 1,939 | 1,263 | 4,446 | 2,540 | . |
| July | 8,158 | 14,057 | - | 5,899 | 1,080 | 543 | 4,941 | 2,540 | . |
| Aug. | 7,953 | 12,944 | - | 4,991 | 953 | 389 | 4,113 | 2,233 | . |
| Sep. | 9,071 | 13,574 | - | 4,503 | 1,977 | 1,130 | 4,488 | 2,540 | . |
| Oct. | 7,940 | 14,489 | - | 6,550 | 847 | 399 | 5,269 | 2,574 | . |
| Nov. | 8,022 | 14,622 | - | 6,600 | 928 | 453 | 5,372 | 2,605 | . |
| Dec. | 10,084 | 16,346 | - | 6,262 | 2,818 | 1,262 | 6,566 | 1,494 | . |
| 2024 Jan. | 8,306 | 12,713 | - | 4,407 | 950 | 534 | 3,200 | 1,289 | . |
| Feb. | 8,861 | 13,695 | - | 4,834 | 1,496 | 1,122 | 3,957 | 2,297 | . |
| Mar. | 19,950 | 29,743 | - | 9,793 | 1,881 | 1,119 | 4,350 | 2,528 | . |
| Apr. | 9,420 | 13,013 | - | 3,593 | 1,875 | 1,356 | 3,393 | 1,887 | . |

1 Includes insurance premiums and claims (excl. life insurance policies). 2 Transfers between resident and non-resident households.

II. Current account

5. Secondary income

€ million

| All sectors excl. general government ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------|---|--------|-----------|
| Balance | Receipts | Expenditure | | | Balance | Period | | | |
| | | Total | of which: | | | | | | |
| | | | Personal transfers ² | of which: Workers' remittances | Social contributions | | | | |
| 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | | | |
| - | 20,922 | 34,138 | 47,980 | 2,995 | 2,995 | 1,895 | - | 13,842 | 2009 |
| - | 24,935 | 35,256 | 49,903 | 3,035 | 3,035 | 2,309 | - | 14,647 | 2010 |
| - | 21,275 | 40,772 | 54,283 | 2,977 | 2,977 | 2,393 | - | 13,512 | 2011 |
| - | 25,446 | 44,149 | 57,406 | 2,952 | 2,952 | 3,423 | - | 13,257 | 2012 |
| - | 28,923 | 49,659 | 64,149 | 3,250 | 3,229 | 2,609 | - | 14,490 | 2013 |
| - | 31,225 | 52,907 | 63,177 | . | 3,451 | . | - | 10,271 | 2014 |
| - | 27,808 | 58,955 | 70,567 | . | 3,523 | . | - | 11,612 | 2015 |
| - | 25,986 | 53,269 | 65,763 | . | 4,196 | . | - | 12,494 | 2016 |
| - | 27,081 | 55,684 | 80,769 | . | 4,613 | . | - | 25,084 | 2017 |
| - | 33,109 | 57,775 | 75,624 | . | 5,142 | . | - | 17,848 | 2018 |
| - | 30,251 | 63,773 | 84,270 | . | 5,431 | . | - | 20,496 | 2019 |
| - | 34,755 | 69,049 | 87,183 | 5,926 | 5,908 | 3,849 | - | 18,134 | 2020 |
| - | 35,627 | 79,077 | 101,282 | 6,189 | 6,170 | 4,037 | - | 22,205 | 2021 |
| - | 40,174 | 81,177 | 107,093 | 8,048 | 7,149 | 4,288 | - | 25,917 | 2022 |
| - | 36,933 | 87,358 | 115,041 | 7,433 | 6,805 | 4,593 | - | 27,683 | 2023 |
| - | 3,997 | 19,674 | 24,408 | 1,547 | 1,543 | 965 | - | 4,734 | 2021 Q2 |
| - | 9,834 | 19,156 | 24,796 | 1,547 | 1,543 | 952 | - | 5,640 | Q3 |
| - | 10,639 | 19,706 | 25,331 | 1,548 | 1,543 | 1,128 | - | 5,624 | Q4 |
| - | 10,292 | 20,045 | 26,145 | 1,998 | 1,719 | 1,045 | - | 6,100 | 2022 Q1 |
| - | 5,834 | 20,219 | 27,570 | 2,357 | 1,810 | 1,021 | - | 7,351 | Q2 |
| - | 11,247 | 20,133 | 26,099 | 1,841 | 1,810 | 1,018 | - | 5,966 | Q3 |
| - | 12,801 | 20,780 | 27,279 | 1,851 | 1,810 | 1,204 | - | 6,499 | Q4 |
| - | 10,976 | 23,268 | 32,029 | 1,888 | 1,731 | 1,128 | - | 8,761 | 2023 Q1 |
| - | 3,809 | 21,465 | 27,731 | 1,848 | 1,691 | 1,103 | - | 6,265 | Q2 |
| - | 9,533 | 21,172 | 27,032 | 1,847 | 1,691 | 1,088 | - | 5,860 | Q3 |
| - | 12,615 | 21,453 | 28,250 | 1,850 | 1,691 | 1,274 | - | 6,797 | Q4 |
| - | 7,180 | 32,790 | 44,644 | 1,939 | 1,933 | 1,127 | - | 11,854 | 2024 Q1 |
| - | 4,134 | 6,563 | 8,426 | 516 | 514 | 342 | - | 1,863 | 2021 Nov. |
| - | 2,817 | 6,746 | 8,724 | 516 | 514 | 445 | - | 1,978 | Dec. |
| - | 3,742 | 6,674 | 8,559 | 575 | 573 | 349 | - | 1,885 | 2022 Jan. |
| - | 3,861 | 6,631 | 8,295 | 575 | 573 | 348 | - | 1,663 | Feb. |
| - | 2,689 | 6,739 | 9,291 | 848 | 573 | 349 | - | 2,552 | Mar. |
| - | 2,945 | 6,617 | 9,051 | 876 | 603 | 341 | - | 2,433 | Apr. |
| + | 1,225 | 6,928 | 9,521 | 741 | 603 | 340 | - | 2,593 | May |
| - | 4,114 | 6,674 | 8,999 | 741 | 603 | 340 | - | 2,325 | June |
| - | 4,613 | 6,625 | 8,850 | 614 | 603 | 339 | - | 2,224 | July |
| - | 4,044 | 6,788 | 8,628 | 613 | 603 | 339 | - | 1,840 | Aug. |
| - | 2,591 | 6,720 | 8,622 | 613 | 603 | 340 | - | 1,902 | Sep. |
| - | 3,280 | 6,788 | 8,968 | 610 | 600 | 364 | - | 2,180 | Oct. |
| - | 4,048 | 6,894 | 8,928 | 620 | 600 | 366 | - | 2,034 | Nov. |
| - | 5,474 | 7,098 | 9,383 | 621 | 611 | 475 | - | 2,285 | Dec. |
| - | 3,615 | 7,106 | 8,949 | 656 | 603 | 376 | - | 1,843 | 2023 Jan. |
| - | 3,431 | 7,129 | 9,113 | 616 | 564 | 375 | - | 1,984 | Feb. |
| - | 3,930 | 9,034 | 13,967 | 616 | 564 | 376 | - | 4,933 | Mar. |
| - | 3,151 | 7,218 | 9,144 | 616 | 564 | 367 | - | 1,925 | Apr. |
| + | 1,848 | 7,188 | 9,416 | 616 | 564 | 368 | - | 2,228 | May |
| - | 2,507 | 7,059 | 9,171 | 616 | 564 | 367 | - | 2,112 | June |
| - | 3,861 | 7,077 | 9,115 | 616 | 564 | 363 | - | 2,038 | July |
| - | 3,161 | 7,001 | 8,831 | 615 | 564 | 363 | - | 1,830 | Aug. |
| - | 2,511 | 7,094 | 9,086 | 615 | 564 | 362 | - | 1,992 | Sep. |
| - | 4,423 | 7,093 | 9,220 | 612 | 560 | 386 | - | 2,127 | Oct. |
| - | 4,444 | 7,095 | 9,250 | 613 | 560 | 386 | - | 2,155 | Nov. |
| - | 3,748 | 7,265 | 9,780 | 624 | 571 | 502 | - | 2,515 | Dec. |
| - | 2,250 | 7,356 | 9,513 | 647 | 644 | 377 | - | 2,157 | 2024 Jan. |
| - | 2,461 | 7,364 | 9,738 | 646 | 644 | 375 | - | 2,374 | Feb. |
| - | 2,469 | 18,069 | 25,393 | 646 | 644 | 376 | - | 7,324 | Mar. |
| - | 1,518 | 7,545 | 9,620 | 646 | 644 | 369 | - | 2,075 | Apr. |

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

| Period | Goods | | | Services | | | Primary income | | | Secondary income | | | Balance of current account |
|---|----------|------------------|----------|----------|------------------|----------|----------------|------------------|----------|------------------|------------------|----------|----------------------------|
| | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Rest of the world | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 406,820 | 371,619 | + 35,201 | 112,369 | 120,585 | - 8,215 | 94,308 | 45,702 | + 48,606 | 25,523 | 44,823 | - 19,300 | + 56,291 |
| 2023 Q1 | 408,765 | 348,546 | + 60,219 | 98,364 | 108,410 | - 10,046 | 91,754 | 53,563 | + 38,191 | 26,890 | 46,628 | - 19,737 | + 68,626 |
| Q2 | 395,320 | 336,423 | + 58,897 | 98,617 | 116,179 | - 17,562 | 98,464 | 80,121 | + 18,342 | 30,880 | 40,954 | - 10,075 | + 49,603 |
| Q3 | 384,638 | 318,729 | + 65,909 | 98,858 | 122,230 | - 23,372 | 101,020 | 59,822 | + 41,198 | 25,182 | 40,574 | - 15,393 | + 68,343 |
| Q4 | 378,100 | 321,711 | + 56,390 | 111,092 | 123,105 | - 12,013 | 108,707 | 62,538 | + 46,169 | 26,046 | 45,457 | - 19,412 | + 71,133 |
| 2024 Q1 | 398,286 | 320,462 | + 77,824 | 97,029 | 109,573 | - 12,544 | 107,297 | 69,944 | + 37,353 | 37,117 | 56,151 | - 19,034 | + 83,599 |
| Europe | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 277,966 | 246,492 | + 31,474 | 70,323 | 78,172 | - 7,849 | 68,873 | 39,027 | + 29,846 | 17,137 | 27,745 | - 10,608 | + 42,863 |
| 2023 Q1 | 281,191 | 236,311 | + 44,880 | 62,720 | 70,875 | - 8,154 | 65,386 | 45,345 | + 20,041 | 17,568 | 33,075 | - 15,507 | + 41,260 |
| Q2 | 271,533 | 228,069 | + 43,464 | 62,811 | 78,708 | - 15,897 | 71,865 | 69,876 | + 1,989 | 21,214 | 28,418 | - 7,204 | + 22,351 |
| Q3 | 260,841 | 213,585 | + 47,256 | 62,760 | 86,342 | - 23,582 | 74,134 | 51,109 | + 23,025 | 15,936 | 27,401 | - 11,465 | + 35,235 |
| Q4 | 254,856 | 216,620 | + 38,236 | 68,656 | 80,006 | - 11,350 | 80,572 | 53,363 | + 27,208 | 16,677 | 29,248 | - 12,571 | + 41,524 |
| 2024 Q1 | 277,252 | 218,728 | + 58,524 | 62,399 | 72,264 | - 9,865 | 78,026 | 59,700 | + 18,326 | 27,271 | 42,475 | - 15,204 | + 51,782 |
| EU Member States (27 excl. GB) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 219,425 | 188,312 | + 31,113 | 48,967 | 59,754 | - 10,786 | 53,718 | 29,505 | + 24,213 | 12,174 | 19,673 | - 7,499 | + 37,041 |
| 2023 Q1 | 222,745 | 187,533 | + 35,212 | 43,498 | 53,744 | - 10,246 | 50,519 | 33,913 | + 16,605 | 11,967 | 23,207 | - 11,239 | + 30,332 |
| Q2 | 216,490 | 184,182 | + 32,308 | 44,155 | 60,943 | - 16,789 | 56,673 | 47,907 | + 8,766 | 13,087 | 19,914 | - 6,827 | + 17,458 |
| Q3 | 204,817 | 172,399 | + 32,418 | 44,166 | 67,029 | - 22,862 | 58,719 | 39,536 | + 19,184 | 10,645 | 19,191 | - 8,546 | + 20,193 |
| Q4 | 198,259 | 174,458 | + 23,802 | 48,353 | 60,779 | - 12,427 | 65,124 | 41,468 | + 23,656 | 11,330 | 20,382 | - 9,052 | + 25,979 |
| 2024 Q1 | 219,818 | 176,823 | + 42,995 | 43,744 | 54,803 | - 11,059 | 61,170 | 44,832 | + 16,338 | 21,188 | 34,236 | - 13,048 | + 35,226 |
| Euro area (20) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 159,369 | 129,092 | + 30,277 | 38,378 | 47,524 | - 9,147 | 44,847 | 24,017 | + 20,831 | 9,562 | 11,407 | - 1,845 | + 40,116 |
| 2023 Q1 | 162,046 | 127,419 | + 34,627 | 34,560 | 42,320 | - 7,760 | 45,640 | 29,097 | + 16,543 | 10,732 | 14,731 | - 3,998 | + 39,411 |
| Q2 | 157,764 | 123,650 | + 34,114 | 35,287 | 48,287 | - 13,000 | 51,604 | 39,868 | + 11,736 | 11,112 | 11,300 | - 188 | + 32,662 |
| Q3 | 147,563 | 115,361 | + 32,202 | 35,025 | 53,513 | - 18,487 | 53,792 | 33,694 | + 20,097 | 8,666 | 10,716 | - 2,049 | + 31,763 |
| Q4 | 151,159 | 117,051 | + 34,108 | 37,780 | 47,562 | - 9,781 | 56,385 | 35,988 | + 20,396 | 8,907 | 11,646 | - 2,739 | + 41,983 |
| 2024 Q1 | 158,510 | 117,692 | + 40,818 | 34,362 | 42,576 | - 8,213 | 55,273 | 40,221 | + 15,052 | 19,774 | 26,883 | - 7,109 | + 40,547 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 21,242 | 33,733 | - 12,490 | 10,067 | 5,783 | + 4,284 | 4,783 | 2,178 | + 2,605 | 1,552 | 2,135 | - 583 | - 6,184 |
| 2023 Q1 | 20,353 | 27,683 | - 7,330 | 9,588 | 6,117 | + 3,471 | 5,179 | 2,518 | + 2,661 | 1,860 | 2,444 | - 585 | - 1,784 |
| Q2 | 19,039 | 24,279 | - 5,240 | 9,122 | 6,155 | + 2,967 | 5,107 | 6,561 | - 1,453 | 2,790 | 2,527 | + 263 | - 3,463 |
| Q3 | 18,781 | 23,009 | - 4,228 | 9,065 | 6,398 | + 2,667 | 4,369 | 2,588 | + 1,781 | 1,782 | 2,242 | - 460 | - 240 |
| Q4 | 18,452 | 24,318 | - 5,866 | 9,826 | 5,865 | + 3,961 | 5,118 | 2,625 | + 2,493 | 1,757 | 2,449 | - 693 | - 105 |
| 2024 Q1 | 19,004 | 23,245 | - 4,241 | 9,395 | 6,021 | + 3,374 | 5,540 | 3,227 | + 2,314 | 2,334 | 3,080 | - 747 | + 700 |
| Other European countries (excl. EFTA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 37,298 | 24,446 | + 12,852 | 11,288 | 12,635 | - 1,347 | 10,371 | 7,343 | + 3,028 | 3,410 | 5,937 | - 2,526 | + 12,007 |
| 2023 Q1 | 38,093 | 21,096 | + 16,998 | 9,635 | 11,013 | - 1,378 | 9,689 | 8,913 | + 775 | 3,741 | 7,424 | - 3,683 | + 12,712 |
| Q2 | 36,004 | 19,608 | + 16,396 | 9,534 | 11,610 | - 2,075 | 10,084 | 15,408 | - 5,324 | 5,337 | 5,977 | - 640 | + 8,357 |
| Q3 | 37,243 | 18,177 | + 19,066 | 9,530 | 12,916 | - 3,386 | 11,046 | 8,986 | + 2,060 | 3,509 | 5,967 | - 2,458 | + 15,282 |
| Q4 | 38,145 | 17,844 | + 20,301 | 10,478 | 13,362 | - 2,884 | 10,330 | 9,271 | + 1,059 | 3,591 | 6,417 | - 2,826 | + 15,650 |
| 2024 Q1 | 38,430 | 18,660 | + 19,770 | 9,260 | 11,440 | - 2,180 | 11,315 | 11,641 | - 326 | 3,749 | 5,159 | - 1,410 | + 15,855 |
| Africa | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 6,891 | 7,268 | - 377 | 1,188 | 2,269 | - 1,081 | 536 | 105 | + 431 | 19 | 910 | - 891 | - 1,918 |
| 2023 Q1 | 6,754 | 7,119 | - 365 | 986 | 2,077 | - 1,091 | 581 | 136 | + 445 | 13 | 338 | - 325 | - 1,335 |
| Q2 | 7,460 | 7,488 | - 28 | 1,089 | 1,922 | - 833 | 584 | 153 | + 431 | 15 | 398 | - 382 | - 812 |
| Q3 | 6,315 | 6,231 | + 85 | 1,096 | 1,913 | - 817 | 580 | 155 | + 425 | 14 | 399 | - 385 | - 693 |
| Q4 | 6,398 | 7,346 | - 949 | 1,165 | 2,533 | - 1,367 | 592 | 161 | + 431 | 18 | 748 | - 729 | - 2,614 |
| 2024 Q1 | 6,497 | 6,837 | - 340 | 1,033 | 2,037 | - 1,004 | 623 | 199 | + 424 | 15 | 328 | - 314 | - 1,234 |
| America | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 54,802 | 29,051 | + 25,751 | 22,999 | 19,860 | + 3,139 | 14,628 | 4,372 | + 10,256 | 7,595 | 8,396 | - 801 | + 38,344 |
| 2023 Q1 | 53,899 | 27,327 | + 26,572 | 19,798 | 17,165 | + 2,633 | 15,216 | 5,629 | + 9,587 | 8,458 | 9,142 | - 684 | + 38,108 |
| Q2 | 51,959 | 25,650 | + 26,309 | 19,360 | 17,290 | + 2,070 | 15,246 | 7,263 | + 7,983 | 8,781 | 8,903 | - 122 | + 36,240 |
| Q3 | 52,821 | 25,655 | + 27,165 | 19,904 | 17,146 | + 2,759 | 15,517 | 5,860 | + 9,657 | 8,331 | 8,943 | - 612 | + 38,970 |
| Q4 | 52,738 | 26,629 | + 26,109 | 23,875 | 21,387 | + 2,489 | 16,690 | 6,171 | + 10,519 | 8,417 | 9,266 | - 849 | + 38,268 |
| 2024 Q1 | 52,195 | 27,115 | + 25,081 | 18,281 | 16,996 | + 1,285 | 17,450 | 6,920 | + 10,530 | 8,939 | 9,595 | - 656 | + 36,240 |

* Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

| Period | Goods | | | Services | | | Primary income | | | Secondary income | | | Balance of current account |
|---|----------|--------------|----------|----------|--------------|----------|----------------|--------------|----------|------------------|--------------|---------|----------------------------|
| | Receipts | Expend-iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend-iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend-iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend-iture | Balance | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Asia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 61,697 | 86,906 | - 25,209 | 16,237 | 17,763 | - 1,526 | 8,817 | 1,465 | + 7,352 | 674 | 2,178 | - 1,504 | - 20,887 |
| 2023 Q1 | 61,456 | 75,729 | - 14,273 | 13,647 | 15,411 | - 1,765 | 8,856 | 1,736 | + 7,120 | 757 | 1,896 | - 1,139 | - 10,057 |
| Q2 | 59,331 | 73,323 | - 13,993 | 13,978 | 15,965 | - 1,987 | 9,157 | 1,965 | + 7,192 | 772 | 2,011 | - 1,239 | - 10,027 |
| Q3 | 59,534 | 71,547 | - 12,012 | 13,763 | 14,527 | - 764 | 9,125 | 1,875 | + 7,250 | 811 | 1,996 | - 1,185 | - 6,711 |
| Q4 | 58,993 | 69,480 | - 10,487 | 15,902 | 16,690 | - 788 | 9,110 | 1,984 | + 7,126 | 849 | 2,461 | - 1,612 | - 5,761 |
| 2024 Q1 | 57,470 | 66,071 | - 8,601 | 14,140 | 15,353 | - 1,213 | 9,414 | 2,206 | + 7,208 | 763 | 2,098 | - 1,334 | - 3,940 |
| Australia, Oceania and polar regions | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 4,165 | 1,566 | + 2,598 | 1,205 | 1,122 | + 82 | 860 | 398 | + 462 | 50 | 57 | - 7 | + 3,136 |
| 2023 Q1 | 4,349 | 1,725 | + 2,624 | 910 | 1,376 | - 466 | 1,027 | 476 | + 550 | 51 | 62 | - 11 | + 2,697 |
| Q2 | 3,901 | 1,518 | + 2,383 | 985 | 820 | + 165 | 893 | 561 | + 331 | 56 | 49 | + 8 | + 2,887 |
| Q3 | 3,727 | 1,306 | + 2,421 | 910 | 785 | + 125 | 953 | 554 | + 399 | 53 | 43 | + 9 | + 2,955 |
| Q4 | 3,877 | 1,183 | + 2,694 | 994 | 1,094 | - 101 | 968 | 603 | + 365 | 36 | 50 | - 14 | + 2,944 |
| 2024 Q1 | 3,815 | 1,148 | + 2,667 | 848 | 1,411 | - 563 | 1,015 | 660 | + 355 | 87 | 118 | - 31 | + 2,428 |
| International organisations (excl. EU organisations) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | . | - | . | 418 | . | . | 595 | 210 | + 385 | . | . | - 5,065 | - 4,496 |
| 2023 Q1 | . | - | . | 303 | . | . | 688 | 132 | + 557 | . | . | - 2,051 | - 1,388 |
| Q2 | . | 0 | . | 394 | . | . | 720 | 198 | + 522 | . | . | - 1,115 | - 425 |
| Q3 | . | - | . | 424 | 258 | + 166 | 711 | . | . | . | . | - 1,733 | - 1,032 |
| Q4 | . | - | . | . | . | . | 775 | 157 | + 619 | 15 | 3,495 | - 3,480 | - 2,639 |
| 2024 Q1 | . | . | . | . | 192 | . | . | . | + 619 | 5 | 1,485 | - 1,480 | - 726 |
| World not allocated | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | . | 337 | . | 0 | . | . | 0 | 125 | - 125 | . | . | - 423 | - 750 |
| 2023 Q1 | . | 336 | . | 0 | . | . | 0 | 109 | - 109 | . | . | - 20 | - 659 |
| Q2 | . | 375 | . | 0 | . | . | 0 | 105 | - 105 | . | . | - 19 | - 611 |
| Q3 | . | 406 | . | 0 | 1,259 | - 1,259 | 0 | . | . | . | . | - 22 | - 380 |
| Q4 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 0 | 100 | - 100 | 34 | 190 | - 156 | - 588 |
| 2024 Q1 | . | . | . | 0 | 1,320 | . | . | . | - 109 | 37 | 52 | - 15 | - 951 |
| Memo items: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EU organisations (excl. ECB, ESM, EFSF) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | . | - | . | . | 99 | . | 4,678 | 1,704 | + 2,974 | 1,334 | 7,032 | - 5,698 | - 1,949 |
| 2023 Q1 | . | - | . | 633 | . | . | 447 | 1,832 | - 1,384 | . | . | - 7,207 | - 7,995 |
| Q2 | . | - | . | 551 | 46 | + 505 | . | 4,147 | . | 548 | 7,517 | - 6,968 | - 10,075 |
| Q3 | . | - | . | . | 36 | . | 508 | 1,522 | - 1,015 | 511 | 7,552 | - 7,041 | - 7,543 |
| Q4 | . | - | . | . | . | + 656 | . | . | . | 1,035 | 7,405 | - 6,370 | - 2,989 |
| 2024 Q1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1,049 | 1,378 | - 330 | 421 | 6,277 | - 5,856 | - 5,661 |
| Offshore financial centers | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 4,504 | 4,502 | + 2 | 3,740 | 5,334 | - 1,594 | 3,223 | 1,148 | + 2,075 | 1,663 | 1,682 | - 19 | + 463 |
| 2023 Q1 | 5,496 | 3,975 | + 1,521 | 3,341 | 4,496 | - 1,155 | 3,175 | 1,457 | + 1,718 | 1,792 | 1,783 | + 9 | + 2,093 |
| Q2 | 6,555 | 4,274 | + 2,281 | 3,305 | 4,394 | - 1,089 | 3,430 | 1,841 | + 1,589 | 1,799 | 1,782 | + 18 | + 2,799 |
| Q3 | 4,866 | 3,535 | + 1,330 | 3,420 | 4,100 | - 680 | 3,315 | 1,676 | + 1,639 | 1,757 | 1,783 | - 26 | + 2,264 |
| Q4 | 4,815 | 3,230 | + 1,585 | 3,623 | 4,668 | - 1,045 | 3,448 | 1,777 | + 1,671 | 1,799 | 1,827 | - 27 | + 2,183 |
| 2024 Q1 | 4,646 | 3,198 | + 1,447 | 3,446 | 4,635 | - 1,189 | 3,756 | 2,029 | + 1,727 | 1,950 | 2,003 | - 53 | + 1,934 |
| OECD countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 325,257 | 266,560 | + 58,697 | 92,050 | 95,686 | - 3,637 | 69,588 | 38,331 | + 31,257 | 22,010 | 25,619 | - 3,610 | + 82,708 |
| 2023 Q1 | 327,384 | 258,325 | + 69,059 | 81,412 | 86,788 | - 5,376 | 69,052 | 43,698 | + 25,353 | 22,651 | 26,337 | - 3,686 | + 85,350 |
| Q2 | 315,948 | 248,744 | + 67,204 | 81,405 | 92,941 | - 11,536 | 73,367 | 65,865 | + 7,502 | 28,052 | 26,613 | + 1,439 | + 64,609 |
| Q3 | 305,936 | 234,972 | + 70,964 | 81,414 | 99,408 | - 17,994 | 73,802 | 47,347 | + 26,455 | 22,275 | 25,175 | - 2,900 | + 76,525 |
| Q4 | 301,398 | 237,878 | + 63,521 | 91,645 | 98,854 | - 7,209 | 77,615 | 49,845 | + 27,770 | 22,679 | 27,169 | - 4,490 | + 79,592 |
| 2024 Q1 | 320,982 | 239,912 | + 81,070 | 79,629 | 87,569 | - 7,940 | 78,477 | 56,291 | + 22,186 | 23,693 | 27,438 | - 3,746 | + 91,570 |
| OPEC countries | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 6,843 | 4,252 | + 2,590 | 1,604 | 1,726 | - 122 | 452 | 364 | + 88 | 15 | 175 | - 160 | + 2,397 |
| 2023 Q1 | 6,838 | 4,645 | + 2,193 | 1,231 | 1,507 | - 276 | 464 | 388 | + 76 | 10 | 126 | - 116 | + 1,877 |
| Q2 | 6,224 | 5,242 | + 983 | 1,344 | 1,542 | - 198 | 478 | 414 | + 63 | 14 | 119 | - 104 | + 744 |
| Q3 | 6,601 | 4,087 | + 2,514 | 1,641 | 1,196 | + 446 | 479 | 410 | + 69 | 36 | 141 | - 105 | + 2,924 |
| Q4 | 7,050 | 3,793 | + 3,256 | 1,756 | 1,413 | + 343 | 479 | 426 | + 53 | 7 | 221 | - 214 | + 3,439 |
| 2024 Q1 | 6,635 | 3,005 | + 3,630 | 1,327 | 1,305 | + 22 | 522 | 469 | + 53 | 5 | 156 | - 151 | + 3,553 |

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

| Period | Goods | | | Services | | | Primary income | | | Secondary income | | | Balance of current account |
|------------------|----------|------------------|----------|----------|------------------|---------|----------------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------------|
| | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Argentina | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 635 | 304 | + 331 | 262 | 161 | + 101 | 41 | 3 | + 38 | 2 | 12 | - 9 | + 461 |
| 2023 Q1 | . | 200 | . | 188 | 92 | + 96 | . | 5 | . | 2 | 9 | - 7 | + 691 |
| Q2 | 703 | 220 | + 483 | . | . | + 132 | . | . | + 37 | 1 | 9 | - 8 | + 644 |
| Q3 | . | 231 | . | 189 | 84 | + 105 | . | 4 | . | 2 | 12 | - 11 | + 666 |
| Q4 | . | . | + 359 | 191 | 147 | + 44 | . | . | + 42 | 1 | 11 | - 10 | + 434 |
| 2024 Q1 | 743 | 231 | + 511 | 135 | 106 | + 29 | 48 | 3 | + 45 | 2 | 9 | - 6 | + 579 |
| Australia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 3,637 | 1,276 | + 2,361 | 1,046 | 622 | + 424 | 746 | 365 | + 381 | 46 | 48 | - 1 | + 3,164 |
| 2023 Q1 | 3,697 | 1,390 | + 2,307 | 782 | 751 | + 31 | 899 | 435 | + 465 | 47 | 57 | - 9 | + 2,793 |
| Q2 | 3,354 | 1,257 | + 2,097 | 843 | 504 | + 338 | 765 | 505 | + 260 | 51 | 43 | + 8 | + 2,703 |
| Q3 | 3,280 | 1,018 | + 2,262 | 785 | 496 | + 289 | 818 | 506 | + 312 | 51 | 37 | + 14 | + 2,876 |
| Q4 | 3,375 | 1,003 | + 2,372 | 858 | 680 | + 178 | 830 | 552 | + 278 | 35 | 45 | - 10 | + 2,818 |
| 2024 Q1 | 3,351 | 959 | + 2,392 | 700 | 794 | - 94 | 863 | 601 | + 262 | 85 | 35 | + 50 | + 2,611 |
| Austria | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 21,658 | 14,350 | + 7,308 | 3,321 | 5,719 | - 2,399 | 2,516 | 1,498 | + 1,018 | 640 | 1,131 | - 491 | + 5,437 |
| 2023 Q1 | 21,087 | 13,947 | + 7,140 | 2,981 | 6,799 | - 3,818 | 2,556 | 1,514 | + 1,042 | 630 | 1,066 | - 437 | + 3,927 |
| Q2 | 20,454 | 14,003 | + 6,451 | 3,483 | 5,449 | - 1,967 | 2,838 | 2,005 | + 833 | 738 | 1,099 | - 361 | + 4,956 |
| Q3 | 19,845 | 13,121 | + 6,724 | 3,223 | 6,626 | - 3,403 | 2,784 | 1,591 | + 1,193 | 614 | 949 | - 335 | + 4,179 |
| Q4 | 19,298 | 13,146 | + 6,151 | 3,348 | 5,868 | - 2,520 | 2,934 | 1,907 | + 1,027 | 626 | 1,175 | - 549 | + 4,110 |
| 2024 Q1 | 20,210 | 13,074 | + 7,137 | 3,095 | 7,068 | - 3,973 | 2,913 | 1,679 | + 1,233 | 653 | 1,121 | - 469 | + 3,928 |
| Belgium | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 15,597 | 15,140 | + 457 | 2,432 | 2,431 | + 2 | 1,272 | 2,472 | - 1,200 | 152 | 346 | - 194 | - 935 |
| 2023 Q1 | 16,017 | 13,032 | + 2,985 | 2,559 | 1,766 | + 793 | 1,302 | 3,157 | - 1,855 | 100 | 249 | - 148 | + 1,775 |
| Q2 | 15,630 | 12,884 | + 2,746 | 2,314 | 1,951 | + 363 | 1,420 | 4,299 | - 2,879 | 318 | 379 | - 62 | + 168 |
| Q3 | 14,700 | 11,630 | + 3,070 | 2,372 | 1,899 | + 474 | 1,350 | 4,290 | - 2,940 | 90 | 329 | - 238 | + 366 |
| Q4 | 14,621 | 12,150 | + 2,471 | 2,439 | 1,890 | + 548 | 1,427 | 4,824 | - 3,398 | 121 | 403 | - 282 | - 660 |
| 2024 Q1 | 15,324 | 12,519 | + 2,805 | 2,386 | 1,809 | + 578 | 1,545 | 5,674 | - 4,129 | 178 | 347 | - 169 | - 915 |
| Brazil | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 3,411 | 2,033 | + 1,378 | 945 | 523 | + 422 | 360 | 5 | + 355 | 4 | 56 | - 52 | + 2,102 |
| 2023 Q1 | 3,956 | 1,977 | + 1,978 | 642 | 357 | + 285 | 391 | 5 | + 385 | 4 | 47 | - 43 | + 2,605 |
| Q2 | 3,428 | 1,825 | + 1,603 | 617 | 321 | + 296 | 383 | 7 | + 375 | 12 | 52 | - 40 | + 2,235 |
| Q3 | 3,489 | 1,889 | + 1,609 | 600 | 392 | + 209 | 387 | 5 | + 382 | 4 | 56 | - 52 | + 2,149 |
| Q4 | 3,095 | 1,907 | + 1,187 | 719 | 513 | + 207 | 398 | 6 | + 392 | 4 | 97 | - 93 | + 1,693 |
| 2024 Q1 | 3,552 | 1,964 | + 1,589 | 692 | 370 | + 322 | 472 | 6 | + 466 | 4 | 59 | - 55 | + 2,321 |
| Bulgaria | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | . | 1,765 | . | . | 441 | . | 81 | 65 | + 16 | 16 | 83 | - 67 | - 190 |
| 2023 Q1 | . | 1,688 | . | 341 | . | . | 77 | 40 | + 37 | . | . | - 74 | + 36 |
| Q2 | . | 1,838 | . | 265 | 484 | - 220 | . | 56 | . | 15 | 80 | - 64 | - 263 |
| Q3 | . | 1,599 | . | . | 640 | . | 81 | 67 | + 13 | 19 | 77 | - 58 | - 315 |
| Q4 | . | . | + 26 | . | . | - 198 | . | . | + 23 | 17 | 83 | - 66 | - 214 |
| 2024 Q1 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 84 | 50 | + 34 | 10 | 92 | - 82 | - 142 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 3,686 | 1,942 | + 1,744 | 1,197 | 1,359 | - 162 | . | 238 | . | . | 97 | . | + 2,034 |
| 2023 Q1 | 3,882 | 1,668 | + 2,215 | 967 | 861 | + 106 | 851 | . | . | 12 | . | . | + 2,829 |
| Q2 | 3,849 | 1,489 | + 2,360 | . | . | + 99 | . | . | + 580 | . | . | - 78 | + 2,962 |
| Q3 | 3,738 | 1,603 | + 2,135 | . | . | - 30 | 873 | 268 | + 606 | . | . | - 69 | + 2,642 |
| Q4 | 3,563 | 1,628 | + 1,935 | 1,069 | 1,328 | - 259 | . | . | . | . | . | . | + 2,505 |
| 2024 Q1 | 3,651 | 1,794 | + 1,857 | 1,008 | 935 | + 73 | . | . | . | . | . | . | + 2,582 |
| China | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 26,757 | 45,554 | - 18,797 | 5,132 | 3,618 | + 1,513 | 4,855 | 139 | + 4,716 | 41 | 479 | - 438 | - 13,005 |
| 2023 Q1 | 25,255 | 37,166 | - 11,910 | 4,502 | 2,451 | + 2,051 | 4,896 | 192 | + 4,704 | 42 | 296 | - 254 | - 5,408 |
| Q2 | 25,065 | 36,369 | - 11,305 | 4,483 | 3,043 | + 1,440 | 5,019 | 200 | + 4,819 | 51 | 359 | - 309 | - 5,354 |
| Q3 | 25,492 | 35,203 | - 9,710 | 4,292 | 2,755 | + 1,538 | 5,116 | 228 | + 4,888 | 60 | 378 | - 317 | - 3,602 |
| Q4 | 25,536 | 36,271 | - 10,734 | 5,250 | 3,694 | + 1,556 | 5,007 | 270 | + 4,737 | 58 | 472 | - 414 | - 4,855 |
| 2024 Q1 | 24,998 | 33,232 | - 8,234 | 4,780 | 2,787 | + 1,992 | 5,145 | 260 | + 4,885 | 66 | 444 | - 378 | - 1,735 |

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

| Period | Goods | | | Services | | | Primary income | | | Secondary income | | | Balance of current account |
|----------------|----------|------------------|----------|----------|------------------|---------|----------------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------------|
| | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Croatia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 1,418 | 545 | + 873 | 167 | 394 | - 227 | 113 | 47 | + 66 | 25 | 198 | - 173 | + 538 |
| 2023 Q1 | 1,448 | 521 | + 928 | 163 | 181 | - 17 | 119 | 35 | + 84 | 21 | 199 | - 178 | + 816 |
| Q2 | 1,492 | 572 | + 921 | 192 | 1,029 | - 837 | 123 | 46 | + 77 | 22 | 202 | - 180 | - 19 |
| Q3 | 1,401 | 582 | + 819 | 176 | 1,831 | - 1,655 | 126 | 46 | + 80 | 23 | 199 | - 176 | - 932 |
| Q4 | 1,436 | 592 | + 844 | 171 | 495 | - 324 | 118 | 53 | + 65 | 25 | 211 | - 186 | + 399 |
| 2024 Q1 | 1,592 | 577 | + 1,015 | 173 | 203 | - 31 | 130 | 39 | + 92 | 22 | 206 | - 185 | + 891 |
| Cyprus | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 379 | 1,244 | - 865 | 253 | 301 | - 48 | 5 | - 22 | + 27 | 8 | 5 | + 3 | - 883 |
| 2023 Q1 | 381 | 1,038 | - 658 | 253 | 166 | + 87 | 9 | - 22 | + 31 | 2 | 5 | - 3 | - 542 |
| Q2 | 369 | 1,122 | - 752 | 137 | 210 | - 73 | 11 | - 17 | + 29 | 6 | 9 | - 4 | - 800 |
| Q3 | 351 | 1,135 | - 784 | 225 | 204 | + 22 | 14 | - 18 | + 32 | 12 | 5 | + 7 | - 724 |
| Q4 | 383 | 1,080 | - 696 | 269 | 347 | - 78 | 14 | - 19 | + 33 | 7 | 11 | - 3 | - 745 |
| 2024 Q1 | 374 | 986 | - 611 | 237 | 194 | + 43 | 18 | - 22 | + 40 | 11 | 8 | + 3 | - 526 |
| Czechia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 12,531 | 14,892 | - 2,361 | 2,335 | 2,340 | - 5 | 562 | 436 | + 126 | 241 | 154 | + 87 | - 2,153 |
| 2023 Q1 | 12,530 | 15,166 | - 2,635 | 1,360 | 2,068 | - 708 | 564 | 402 | + 162 | 224 | 109 | + 115 | - 3,066 |
| Q2 | 12,150 | 15,360 | - 3,210 | 1,292 | 2,165 | - 873 | 569 | 434 | + 134 | 348 | 175 | + 173 | - 3,775 |
| Q3 | 11,732 | 14,218 | - 2,486 | 1,294 | 2,058 | - 765 | 577 | 446 | + 131 | 215 | 136 | + 79 | - 3,041 |
| Q4 | 2,132 | . | . | 2,181 | 2,456 | - 275 | 584 | . | . | 241 | 143 | + 99 | - 12,464 |
| 2024 Q1 | 12,383 | 15,323 | - 2,940 | 1,396 | 2,044 | - 648 | 605 | 416 | + 189 | 197 | 97 | + 99 | - 3,299 |
| Denmark | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 6,261 | 4,021 | + 2,241 | 1,582 | 1,327 | + 254 | 669 | 314 | + 355 | 86 | 90 | - 4 | + 2,846 |
| 2023 Q1 | 6,088 | 3,970 | + 2,118 | 1,396 | 1,374 | + 22 | 831 | 298 | + 533 | 87 | 157 | - 69 | + 2,604 |
| Q2 | 6,063 | 3,752 | + 2,310 | 1,396 | 1,590 | - 194 | 746 | 372 | + 375 | 118 | 111 | + 7 | + 2,498 |
| Q3 | 5,759 | 3,836 | + 1,923 | 1,645 | 1,683 | - 38 | 718 | 308 | + 410 | 109 | 108 | + 1 | + 2,296 |
| Q4 | 5,796 | 3,540 | + 2,255 | 1,567 | 1,339 | + 228 | 755 | 323 | + 432 | 108 | 126 | - 18 | + 2,898 |
| 2024 Q1 | 6,086 | 3,838 | + 2,248 | 1,359 | 1,323 | + 36 | 876 | 375 | + 502 | 86 | 158 | - 72 | + 2,714 |
| Estonia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 670 | 258 | + 412 | 102 | 176 | - 74 | 5 | 31 | - 26 | 2 | 8 | - 5 | + 306 |
| 2023 Q1 | 708 | 238 | + 470 | 100 | 132 | - 32 | 6 | 17 | - 11 | 3 | 7 | - 4 | + 424 |
| Q2 | 759 | 264 | + 495 | 102 | 135 | - 33 | 6 | 19 | - 13 | 3 | 8 | - 6 | + 444 |
| Q3 | 689 | 231 | + 458 | 99 | 157 | - 58 | 7 | 17 | - 10 | 2 | 5 | - 2 | + 387 |
| Q4 | 691 | 228 | + 463 | 104 | 175 | - 71 | 7 | 17 | - 10 | 4 | 12 | - 8 | + 375 |
| 2024 Q1 | 630 | 234 | + 396 | 98 | 166 | - 68 | 10 | 18 | - 8 | 3 | 7 | - 3 | + 316 |
| Finland | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 2,870 | 2,437 | + 432 | 586 | 433 | + 153 | 356 | 99 | + 256 | 32 | 57 | - 26 | + 816 |
| 2023 Q1 | 3,112 | 2,343 | + 769 | 540 | 531 | + 9 | 439 | 92 | + 347 | 41 | 98 | - 57 | + 1,068 |
| Q2 | 3,239 | 2,467 | + 772 | 508 | 506 | + 2 | 1,180 | 115 | + 1,064 | 31 | 91 | - 60 | + 1,779 |
| Q3 | 2,857 | 2,208 | + 649 | 448 | 518 | - 70 | 446 | 112 | + 334 | 29 | 55 | - 27 | + 887 |
| Q4 | 2,935 | 2,291 | + 644 | 509 | 402 | + 106 | 500 | 110 | + 391 | 26 | 74 | - 48 | + 1,093 |
| 2024 Q1 | 2,913 | 2,045 | + 868 | 483 | 480 | + 3 | 556 | 127 | + 429 | 30 | 58 | - 28 | + 1,272 |
| France | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 33,650 | 17,909 | + 15,741 | 7,658 | 6,826 | + 832 | 6,021 | 5,068 | + 953 | 3,369 | 2,923 | + 446 | + 17,971 |
| 2023 Q1 | 33,811 | 18,368 | + 15,442 | 7,032 | 5,922 | + 1,110 | 6,207 | 5,475 | + 733 | 2,953 | 2,850 | + 103 | + 17,388 |
| Q2 | 32,778 | 17,622 | + 15,156 | 7,097 | 7,215 | - 118 | 7,667 | 6,865 | + 802 | 3,363 | 2,936 | + 426 | + 16,266 |
| Q3 | 29,895 | 16,645 | + 13,250 | 7,054 | 7,855 | - 801 | 6,422 | 5,648 | + 774 | 2,978 | 2,690 | + 288 | + 13,511 |
| Q4 | 31,644 | 16,988 | + 14,656 | 7,188 | 7,736 | - 548 | 6,629 | 6,003 | + 626 | 3,246 | 2,983 | + 263 | + 14,997 |
| 2024 Q1 | 33,295 | 17,384 | + 15,911 | 6,359 | 6,044 | + 315 | 7,629 | 6,769 | + 860 | 3,231 | 3,094 | + 137 | + 17,222 |
| Greece | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 1,932 | 796 | + 1,136 | 354 | 1,544 | - 1,190 | 355 | 25 | + 330 | 3 | 198 | - 195 | + 81 |
| 2023 Q1 | 2,042 | 811 | + 1,232 | 402 | 724 | - 323 | 368 | 26 | + 342 | 6 | 202 | - 196 | + 1,055 |
| Q2 | 2,027 | 827 | + 1,201 | 412 | 1,645 | - 1,234 | 381 | 31 | + 350 | 4 | 213 | - 209 | + 108 |
| Q3 | 1,920 | 802 | + 1,117 | 382 | 2,191 | - 1,809 | 452 | 32 | + 420 | 6 | 198 | - 192 | - 463 |
| Q4 | 1,975 | 768 | + 1,207 | 406 | 1,426 | - 1,020 | 427 | 123 | + 304 | 6 | 208 | - 202 | + 289 |
| 2024 Q1 | 2,070 | 838 | + 1,232 | 405 | 609 | - 205 | 469 | 35 | + 435 | 11 | 206 | - 195 | + 1,268 |

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

| Period | Goods | | | Services | | | Primary income | | | Secondary income | | | Balance of current account |
|----------------------------|----------|------------------|---------|----------|------------------|---------|----------------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------------|
| | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Hong Kong | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 1,157 | 449 | + 708 | 904 | 1,298 | - 394 | 656 | 130 | + 526 | 6 | 7 | - 2 | + 838 |
| 2023 Q1 | 1,215 | 325 | + 890 | 770 | 1,128 | - 358 | 665 | 188 | + 477 | 10 | 4 | + 6 | + 1,014 |
| Q2 | 1,157 | 412 | + 745 | 757 | 994 | - 237 | 685 | 307 | + 377 | 35 | 6 | + 30 | + 915 |
| Q3 | 1,154 | 408 | + 746 | 692 | 992 | - 300 | 683 | 193 | + 490 | 3 | 4 | - 1 | + 934 |
| Q4 | 1,223 | 326 | + 897 | 805 | 1,030 | - 225 | 678 | 211 | + 468 | 4 | 4 | + 0 | + 1,140 |
| 2024 Q1 | 1,300 | 318 | + 982 | 739 | 1,013 | - 274 | 712 | 258 | + 455 | 5 | 8 | - 3 | + 1,160 |
| Hungary | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 5,782 | 8,890 | - 3,108 | 841 | 975 | - 134 | 485 | 143 | + 343 | 49 | 284 | - 235 | - 3,134 |
| 2023 Q1 | 6,185 | 9,169 | - 2,984 | 764 | 913 | - 149 | 494 | 139 | + 354 | 39 | 115 | - 76 | - 2,854 |
| Q2 | 5,899 | 9,539 | - 3,640 | 725 | 1,080 | - 355 | 530 | 155 | + 375 | 53 | 105 | - 53 | - 3,674 |
| Q3 | 5,450 | 8,920 | - 3,470 | 791 | 1,222 | - 431 | 526 | 161 | + 365 | 44 | 95 | - 51 | - 3,588 |
| Q4 | 5,462 | 8,748 | - 3,286 | 867 | 1,152 | - 286 | 523 | 162 | + 361 | 44 | 267 | - 223 | - 3,434 |
| 2024 Q1 | 6,045 | 8,930 | - 2,885 | 802 | 1,038 | - 236 | 543 | 154 | + 388 | 41 | 99 | - 57 | - 2,790 |
| Iceland | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 188 | 197 | - 9 | 31 | 79 | - 48 | - 7 | 2 | - 8 | - 0 | 1 | - 1 | - 66 |
| 2023 Q1 | 209 | 232 | - 23 | 35 | 38 | - 4 | - 6 | 2 | - 8 | 1 | 2 | - 1 | - 35 |
| Q2 | 223 | 206 | + 17 | 34 | 217 | - 183 | - 4 | 2 | - 6 | 1 | 1 | + 1 | - 172 |
| Q3 | 191 | 185 | + 6 | 30 | 233 | - 203 | - 4 | 2 | - 6 | 1 | 2 | - 1 | - 204 |
| Q4 | 236 | 159 | + 76 | 31 | 96 | - 64 | - 4 | 2 | - 6 | 2 | 1 | + 1 | + 6 |
| 2024 Q1 | 169 | 173 | - 4 | 37 | 48 | - 11 | - 4 | 4 | - 7 | 1 | 1 | - 0 | - 23 |
| India | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 3,419 | 3,207 | + 212 | 1,370 | 2,057 | - 687 | 448 | 5 | + 444 | 36 | 146 | - 110 | - 142 |
| 2023 Q1 | 3,574 | 3,343 | + 231 | 1,132 | 1,881 | - 749 | 450 | 3 | + 447 | 34 | 141 | - 107 | - 179 |
| Q2 | 3,509 | 3,205 | + 304 | 1,212 | 2,062 | - 849 | 457 | 10 | + 447 | 23 | 119 | - 97 | - 195 |
| Q3 | 3,671 | 2,992 | + 679 | 1,226 | 2,061 | - 834 | 487 | 8 | + 479 | 29 | 130 | - 100 | + 224 |
| Q4 | 3,543 | 2,943 | + 601 | 1,327 | 2,292 | - 965 | 494 | 9 | + 485 | 39 | 189 | - 150 | - 29 |
| 2024 Q1 | 3,503 | 2,936 | + 567 | 1,375 | 2,038 | - 663 | 488 | 13 | + 476 | 27 | 129 | - 101 | + 278 |
| Ireland | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 2,707 | 5,860 | - 3,154 | 3,264 | 5,595 | - 2,330 | 1,932 | 1,502 | + 430 | 2,183 | 2,083 | + 100 | - 4,953 |
| 2023 Q1 | 2,822 | 7,194 | - 4,371 | 3,398 | 6,218 | - 2,820 | 1,973 | 1,901 | + 71 | 1,648 | 1,518 | + 130 | - 6,990 |
| Q2 | 2,762 | 5,669 | - 2,906 | 3,535 | 6,159 | - 2,624 | 2,045 | 5,150 | - 3,105 | 2,439 | 1,546 | + 893 | - 7,742 |
| Q3 | 2,722 | 4,428 | - 1,706 | 3,500 | 6,877 | - 3,377 | 2,226 | 2,036 | + 190 | 1,607 | 1,539 | + 69 | - 4,824 |
| Q4 | 2,738 | 4,636 | - 1,898 | 3,850 | 6,123 | - 2,272 | 2,962 | 2,073 | + 889 | 1,529 | 1,593 | - 64 | - 3,345 |
| 2024 Q1 | 2,934 | 5,277 | - 2,344 | 3,358 | 6,760 | - 3,402 | 2,484 | 2,653 | - 169 | 1,348 | 1,273 | + 75 | - 5,840 |
| Italy | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 25,789 | 19,138 | + 6,651 | 3,157 | 4,227 | - 1,070 | 1,983 | 824 | + 1,159 | 1,108 | 1,640 | - 532 | + 6,209 |
| 2023 Q1 | 26,761 | 18,753 | + 8,008 | 2,796 | 3,370 | - 575 | 1,933 | 867 | + 1,065 | 1,230 | 1,707 | - 477 | + 8,021 |
| Q2 | 24,807 | 19,013 | + 5,794 | 2,767 | 5,557 | - 2,790 | 2,268 | 1,214 | + 1,054 | 1,317 | 1,729 | - 413 | + 3,645 |
| Q3 | 22,373 | 17,739 | + 4,634 | 2,690 | 6,525 | - 3,835 | 2,103 | 929 | + 1,174 | 1,199 | 1,693 | - 494 | + 1,478 |
| Q4 | 23,665 | 17,852 | + 5,812 | 3,052 | 4,601 | - 1,549 | 2,220 | 914 | + 1,306 | 1,220 | 1,841 | - 622 | + 4,948 |
| 2024 Q1 | 24,719 | 17,827 | + 6,892 | 2,772 | 3,519 | - 747 | 2,269 | 1,036 | + 1,232 | 1,161 | 1,652 | - 491 | + 6,887 |
| Japan | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 5,078 | 6,381 | - 1,303 | 1,994 | 1,584 | + 410 | 617 | 261 | + 355 | 509 | 502 | + 7 | - 530 |
| 2023 Q1 | 4,949 | 6,303 | - 1,354 | 1,682 | 1,466 | + 216 | 545 | 324 | + 221 | 596 | 613 | - 17 | - 934 |
| Q2 | 4,362 | 6,165 | - 1,802 | 1,711 | 1,422 | + 290 | 656 | 340 | + 317 | 599 | 638 | - 39 | - 1,235 |
| Q3 | 4,789 | 6,073 | - 1,284 | 1,596 | 1,275 | + 321 | 464 | 351 | + 113 | 612 | 604 | + 8 | - 842 |
| Q4 | 5,083 | 5,690 | - 607 | 2,109 | 1,401 | + 708 | 648 | 362 | + 286 | 667 | 623 | + 44 | + 431 |
| 2024 Q1 | 4,926 | 5,557 | - 631 | 1,659 | 1,324 | + 335 | 563 | 391 | + 172 | 573 | 574 | - 1 | - 124 |
| Korea (Republic of) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 4,319 | 3,328 | + 991 | 1,109 | 1,192 | - 83 | 317 | 111 | + 207 | 6 | 46 | - 41 | + 1,074 |
| 2023 Q1 | 5,392 | 2,871 | + 2,521 | 954 | 1,223 | - 270 | 313 | 114 | + 199 | 6 | 64 | - 59 | + 2,391 |
| Q2 | 4,015 | 3,232 | + 783 | 1,001 | 1,194 | - 193 | 374 | 117 | + 257 | - 0 | 44 | - 44 | + 802 |
| Q3 | 4,390 | 3,302 | + 1,088 | 941 | 1,120 | - 180 | 325 | 119 | + 206 | 6 | 21 | - 16 | + 1,099 |
| Q4 | 4,000 | 2,973 | + 1,027 | 1,062 | 1,280 | - 217 | 329 | 122 | + 207 | 9 | 47 | - 38 | + 979 |
| 2024 Q1 | 3,683 | 2,998 | + 685 | 905 | 1,165 | - 260 | 340 | 130 | + 210 | 4 | 38 | - 34 | + 601 |

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

| Period | Goods | | | Services | | | Primary income | | | Secondary income | | | Balance of current account |
|----------------------|----------|------------------|---------|----------|------------------|---------|----------------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------------|
| | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Latvia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 683 | 288 | + 395 | 73 | 101 | - 27 | 14 | 1 | + 13 | 2 | 12 | - 10 | + 371 |
| 2023 Q1 | 739 | 288 | + 450 | 68 | 107 | - 39 | 16 | 1 | + 15 | 2 | 12 | - 10 | + 417 |
| Q2 | 735 | 279 | + 455 | 74 | 113 | - 39 | 17 | 2 | + 15 | 3 | 13 | - 11 | + 420 |
| Q3 | 691 | 268 | + 424 | 69 | 143 | - 73 | 18 | 1 | + 16 | 2 | 11 | - 9 | + 358 |
| Q4 | 669 | 279 | + 390 | 71 | 120 | - 49 | 19 | 3 | + 16 | 3 | 17 | - 14 | + 343 |
| 2024 Q1 | 682 | 278 | + 403 | 76 | 118 | - 42 | 20 | 1 | + 19 | 1 | 13 | - 12 | + 368 |
| Liechtenstein | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 209 | 210 | - 1 | 86 | 30 | + 56 | - 11 | 31 | - 42 | 58 | 6 | + 52 | + 66 |
| 2023 Q1 | 197 | 221 | - 24 | 88 | 42 | + 47 | - 12 | 40 | - 52 | 23 | 8 | + 15 | - 14 |
| Q2 | 165 | 211 | - 46 | 74 | 43 | + 30 | - 7 | 162 | - 169 | 45 | 6 | + 39 | - 145 |
| Q3 | 184 | 236 | - 52 | 89 | 37 | + 52 | - 11 | 46 | - 56 | 16 | 5 | + 11 | - 45 |
| Q4 | 180 | 238 | - 58 | 122 | 41 | + 81 | - 11 | 42 | - 53 | 15 | 4 | + 11 | - 19 |
| 2024 Q1 | 193 | 241 | - 48 | 135 | 54 | + 81 | - 10 | 53 | - 64 | 20 | 11 | + 8 | - 23 |
| Lithuania | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 1,679 | 808 | + 870 | 256 | 285 | - 28 | 41 | 4 | + 37 | 7 | 19 | - 12 | + 867 |
| 2023 Q1 | 1,553 | 721 | + 832 | 202 | 273 | - 71 | 49 | 4 | + 45 | 6 | 20 | - 14 | + 792 |
| Q2 | 1,731 | 701 | + 1,030 | 219 | 292 | - 73 | 51 | 5 | + 46 | 5 | 21 | - 16 | + 987 |
| Q3 | 1,598 | 699 | + 899 | 238 | 347 | - 109 | 53 | 4 | + 48 | 4 | 19 | - 15 | + 823 |
| Q4 | 1,597 | 709 | + 888 | 274 | 344 | - 69 | 53 | 5 | + 47 | 4 | 26 | - 22 | + 845 |
| 2024 Q1 | 1,519 | 719 | + 800 | 229 | 304 | - 74 | 55 | 6 | + 49 | 11 | 23 | - 11 | + 764 |
| Luxembourg | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 1,437 | 2,149 | - 713 | 5,715 | 6,524 | - 810 | 10,032 | 3,565 | + 6,468 | 644 | 459 | + 185 | + 5,130 |
| 2023 Q1 | 1,481 | 2,043 | - 562 | 4,954 | 4,912 | + 43 | 7,692 | 4,378 | + 3,314 | 757 | 640 | + 118 | + 2,912 |
| Q2 | 1,530 | 1,788 | - 258 | 4,822 | 3,932 | + 890 | 8,173 | 6,521 | + 1,652 | 1,211 | 674 | + 538 | + 2,822 |
| Q3 | 1,513 | 1,832 | - 319 | 4,593 | 4,157 | + 437 | 11,265 | 5,050 | + 6,215 | 734 | 626 | + 108 | + 6,441 |
| Q4 | 1,329 | 2,100 | - 771 | 5,101 | 4,320 | + 781 | 11,465 | 5,338 | + 6,127 | 697 | 658 | + 39 | + 6,176 |
| 2024 Q1 | 1,482 | 2,036 | - 555 | 5,399 | 3,828 | + 1,570 | 8,485 | 6,145 | + 2,340 | 840 | 760 | + 79 | + 3,435 |
| Malaysia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 1,254 | 2,977 | - 1,723 | 368 | 556 | - 188 | 91 | 17 | + 74 | 4 | 14 | - 10 | - 1,847 |
| 2023 Q1 | 1,347 | 2,851 | - 1,504 | 226 | 528 | - 302 | 86 | 19 | + 67 | 9 | 13 | - 3 | - 1,742 |
| Q2 | 1,181 | 2,606 | - 1,426 | 261 | 497 | - 236 | 88 | 20 | + 68 | 8 | 8 | - 1 | - 1,595 |
| Q3 | 1,078 | 2,602 | - 1,524 | 216 | 503 | - 287 | 86 | 21 | + 65 | 7 | 9 | - 1 | - 1,747 |
| Q4 | 1,027 | 2,646 | - 1,620 | 241 | 496 | - 255 | 87 | 19 | + 69 | 15 | 14 | + 2 | - 1,805 |
| 2024 Q1 | 1,014 | 2,438 | - 1,425 | 223 | 508 | - 285 | 87 | 21 | + 66 | 27 | 11 | + 16 | - 1,628 |
| Malta | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 201 | 212 | - 11 | 121 | 343 | - 221 | 113 | 131 | - 18 | 11 | 232 | - 221 | - 472 |
| 2023 Q1 | 200 | 172 | + 28 | 141 | 316 | - 174 | 116 | 152 | - 36 | 17 | 26 | - 10 | - 193 |
| Q2 | 236 | 248 | - 12 | 143 | 379 | - 235 | 117 | 160 | - 43 | 10 | 18 | - 8 | - 298 |
| Q3 | 444 | 187 | + 257 | 161 | 339 | - 178 | 119 | 160 | - 41 | 10 | 192 | - 182 | - 144 |
| Q4 | 217 | 221 | - 4 | 142 | 346 | - 204 | 122 | 163 | - 41 | 11 | 107 | - 96 | - 345 |
| 2024 Q1 | 188 | 151 | + 37 | 144 | 336 | - 192 | 127 | 160 | - 33 | 16 | 24 | - 8 | - 197 |
| Mexico | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 2,159 | 2,484 | - 325 | 1,058 | 429 | + 629 | 675 | 47 | + 628 | 8 | 69 | - 61 | + 871 |
| 2023 Q1 | 3,228 | 2,472 | + 756 | 809 | 428 | + 381 | 684 | 46 | + 638 | 11 | 50 | - 39 | + 1,737 |
| Q2 | 3,329 | 2,415 | + 914 | 863 | 448 | + 416 | 704 | 48 | + 656 | 6 | 45 | - 39 | + 1,946 |
| Q3 | 3,449 | 2,497 | + 951 | 803 | 364 | + 439 | 699 | 48 | + 651 | 7 | 68 | - 61 | + 1,980 |
| Q4 | 2,863 | 2,540 | + 323 | 993 | 530 | + 464 | 717 | 51 | + 666 | 9 | 74 | - 66 | + 1,388 |
| 2024 Q1 | 3,534 | 2,249 | + 1,285 | 813 | 489 | + 324 | 716 | 54 | + 662 | 6 | 50 | - 44 | + 2,228 |
| Morocco | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 837 | 521 | + 316 | 81 | 108 | - 27 | 17 | 7 | + 9 | 1 | 32 | - 31 | + 267 |
| 2023 Q1 | 951 | 707 | + 243 | 65 | 152 | - 87 | 19 | 7 | + 12 | 2 | 23 | - 21 | + 148 |
| Q2 | 879 | 762 | + 117 | 65 | 155 | - 89 | 22 | 8 | + 14 | 0 | 23 | - 22 | + 20 |
| Q3 | 777 | 571 | + 206 | 63 | 127 | - 64 | 23 | 7 | + 16 | 1 | 22 | - 21 | + 136 |
| Q4 | 806 | 677 | + 129 | 82 | 151 | - 69 | 24 | 7 | + 16 | 6 | 31 | - 25 | + 52 |
| 2024 Q1 | 911 | 841 | + 70 | 67 | 160 | - 93 | 26 | 11 | + 15 | 8 | 32 | - 24 | - 32 |

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

| Period | Goods | | | Services | | | Primary income | | | Secondary income | | | Balance of current account |
|---------------------------|----------|------------------|----------|----------|------------------|---------|----------------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------------|
| | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Netherlands | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 29,064 | 28,549 | + 515 | 6,127 | 6,327 | - 199 | 11,307 | 5,619 | + 5,689 | 827 | 1,078 | - 250 | + 5,753 |
| 2023 Q1 | 29,888 | 28,079 | + 1,808 | 5,605 | 5,491 | + 114 | 11,578 | 5,900 | + 5,678 | 842 | 1,006 | - 164 | + 7,436 |
| Q2 | 28,913 | 26,986 | + 1,927 | 5,787 | 6,769 | - 981 | 11,966 | 6,501 | + 5,465 | 965 | 1,141 | - 177 | + 6,234 |
| Q3 | 27,725 | 25,809 | + 1,916 | 6,089 | 6,647 | - 558 | 11,993 | 6,253 | + 5,740 | 815 | 1,008 | - 193 | + 6,905 |
| Q4 | 28,198 | 25,423 | + 2,775 | 6,075 | 6,518 | - 442 | 11,913 | 6,515 | + 5,399 | 814 | 1,132 | - 318 | + 7,413 |
| 2024 Q1 | 29,468 | 24,813 | + 4,655 | 5,581 | 5,375 | + 206 | 12,667 | 6,752 | + 5,915 | 860 | 970 | - 110 | + 10,666 |
| Norway | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 3,465 | 14,181 | - 10,716 | 570 | 832 | - 262 | 483 | 3 | + 480 | 41 | 177 | - 136 | - 10,634 |
| 2023 Q1 | 2,925 | 9,711 | - 6,785 | 517 | 701 | - 184 | 497 | - 30 | + 527 | 27 | 73 | - 46 | - 6,488 |
| Q2 | 2,654 | 6,743 | - 4,090 | 562 | 795 | - 234 | 598 | 140 | + 458 | 25 | 86 | - 61 | - 3,927 |
| Q3 | 2,389 | 5,839 | - 3,447 | 516 | 1,104 | - 588 | 518 | - 22 | + 540 | 31 | 69 | - 38 | - 3,533 |
| Q4 | 2,535 | 7,341 | - 4,806 | 549 | 817 | - 267 | 527 | 20 | + 507 | 36 | 91 | - 55 | - 4,621 |
| 2024 Q1 | 2,734 | 6,615 | - 3,881 | 517 | 663 | - 146 | 579 | 23 | + 556 | 21 | 200 | - 179 | - 3,650 |
| Poland | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 20,032 | 20,408 | - 376 | 2,474 | 3,747 | - 1,274 | 1,036 | 1,396 | - 360 | 604 | 286 | + 317 | - 1,693 |
| 2023 Q1 | 20,624 | 20,614 | + 9 | 2,442 | 3,452 | - 1,010 | 1,054 | 1,042 | + 11 | 522 | 331 | + 191 | - 798 |
| Q2 | 19,791 | 20,381 | - 590 | 2,498 | 3,746 | - 1,248 | 1,064 | 1,355 | - 291 | 578 | 316 | + 262 | - 1,868 |
| Q3 | 19,808 | 19,227 | + 581 | 2,542 | 4,116 | - 1,574 | 1,081 | 1,641 | - 560 | 673 | 249 | + 424 | - 1,129 |
| Q4 | 19,918 | 19,673 | + 245 | 2,706 | 4,164 | - 1,458 | 1,111 | 1,533 | - 422 | 667 | 305 | + 361 | - 1,273 |
| 2024 Q1 | 21,371 | 19,497 | + 1,874 | 2,733 | 3,896 | - 1,163 | 1,191 | 1,066 | + 124 | 478 | 307 | + 171 | + 1,006 |
| Portugal | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 2,562 | 1,998 | + 564 | 498 | 937 | - 439 | 237 | 18 | + 220 | 16 | 96 | - 81 | + 264 |
| 2023 Q1 | 2,452 | 2,025 | + 427 | 400 | 721 | - 321 | 252 | 20 | + 231 | 11 | 95 | - 84 | + 253 |
| Q2 | 2,041 | 2,025 | + 17 | 458 | 930 | - 473 | 288 | 36 | + 252 | 21 | 105 | - 84 | - 287 |
| Q3 | 2,507 | 1,917 | + 590 | 410 | 1,080 | - 670 | 270 | 22 | + 248 | 6 | 105 | - 99 | + 68 |
| Q4 | 2,506 | 1,832 | + 674 | 526 | 1,139 | - 614 | 270 | 20 | + 250 | 10 | 103 | - 93 | + 217 |
| 2024 Q1 | 2,481 | 2,190 | + 291 | 390 | 811 | - 421 | 287 | 26 | + 261 | 10 | 102 | - 93 | + 37 |
| Romania | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 5,319 | 4,523 | + 797 | 546 | 864 | - 318 | 371 | 639 | - 268 | 236 | 209 | + 27 | + 237 |
| 2023 Q1 | 5,416 | 4,699 | + 717 | 537 | 904 | - 368 | 366 | 280 | + 86 | 110 | 191 | - 80 | + 354 |
| Q2 | 4,813 | 4,869 | - 56 | 572 | 985 | - 412 | 378 | 607 | - 229 | 228 | 194 | + 34 | - 663 |
| Q3 | 5,016 | 4,782 | + 234 | 524 | 990 | - 466 | 386 | 910 | - 524 | 344 | 178 | + 167 | - 589 |
| Q4 | 4,469 | 4,766 | - 297 | 579 | 987 | - 408 | 394 | 637 | - 243 | 239 | 199 | + 39 | - 909 |
| 2024 Q1 | 5,700 | 4,966 | + 734 | 594 | 999 | - 405 | 406 | 288 | + 118 | 109 | 208 | - 99 | + 349 |
| Russian Federation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 3,219 | 4,900 | - 1,681 | 471 | 474 | - 3 | 1,505 | 55 | + 1,450 | 7 | 59 | - 52 | - 287 |
| 2023 Q1 | 2,938 | 1,643 | + 1,295 | 201 | 299 | - 98 | 1,050 | 59 | + 991 | 1 | 46 | - 44 | + 2,143 |
| Q2 | 2,380 | 891 | + 1,489 | 231 | 239 | - 7 | 1,028 | 60 | + 968 | 3 | 43 | - 41 | + 2,408 |
| Q3 | 2,214 | 675 | + 1,540 | 272 | 185 | + 87 | 1,920 | 61 | + 1,859 | 4 | 42 | - 38 | + 3,447 |
| Q4 | 2,075 | 626 | + 1,449 | 237 | 212 | + 25 | 1,052 | 62 | + 990 | 4 | 46 | - 42 | + 2,421 |
| 2024 Q1 | 2,079 | 610 | + 1,469 | 128 | 198 | - 70 | 1,104 | 64 | + 1,040 | 2 | 65 | - 63 | + 2,377 |
| Singapore | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 1,793 | 2,246 | - 452 | 1,594 | 2,204 | - 610 | 727 | 261 | + 467 | 18 | 14 | + 4 | - 592 |
| 2023 Q1 | 2,347 | 2,040 | + 306 | 1,403 | 1,816 | - 413 | 711 | 329 | + 383 | 11 | 10 | + 1 | + 277 |
| Q2 | 3,283 | 2,254 | + 1,029 | 1,398 | 1,732 | - 334 | 748 | 356 | + 392 | 13 | 17 | - 3 | + 1,083 |
| Q3 | 2,141 | 1,592 | + 549 | 1,372 | 1,678 | - 306 | 757 | 347 | + 410 | 14 | 21 | - 7 | + 646 |
| Q4 | 2,190 | 1,470 | + 719 | 1,515 | 1,841 | - 326 | 735 | 356 | + 379 | 13 | 20 | - 7 | + 765 |
| 2024 Q1 | 2,150 | 1,566 | + 585 | 1,487 | 1,835 | - 348 | 808 | 426 | + 383 | 9 | 14 | - 4 | + 615 |
| Slovakia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 3,803 | 5,110 | - 1,307 | 391 | 606 | - 215 | 165 | 83 | + 82 | 30 | 33 | - 3 | - 1,443 |
| 2023 Q1 | 4,036 | 5,230 | - 1,194 | 410 | 553 | - 143 | 167 | 63 | + 104 | 28 | 42 | - 15 | - 1,248 |
| Q2 | 4,141 | 5,276 | - 1,135 | 438 | 666 | - 229 | 173 | 79 | + 94 | 29 | 70 | - 40 | - 1,309 |
| Q3 | 3,741 | 4,961 | - 1,220 | 396 | 692 | - 296 | 182 | 91 | + 90 | 32 | 64 | - 32 | - 1,458 |
| Q4 | 3,641 | 4,966 | - 1,325 | 535 | 736 | - 200 | 189 | 87 | + 103 | 34 | 117 | - 84 | - 1,506 |
| 2024 Q1 | 4,021 | 4,856 | - 835 | 407 | 607 | - 200 | 194 | 69 | + 125 | 30 | 49 | - 19 | - 929 |

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

a) Current account, by country and group of countries *

€ million

| Period | Goods | | | Services | | | Primary income | | | Secondary income | | | Balance of current account |
|-----------------------|----------|------------------|----------|----------|------------------|---------|----------------|------------------|---------|------------------|------------------|---------|----------------------------|
| | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | Receipts | Expend- iture | Balance | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Slovenia | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 1,943 | 2,016 | - 74 | 177 | 216 | - 40 | 66 | 21 | + 45 | 20 | 48 | - 28 | - 97 |
| 2023 Q1 | 1,887 | 1,881 | + 6 | 170 | 182 | - 12 | 66 | 21 | + 45 | 14 | 44 | - 31 | + 8 |
| Q2 | 1,904 | 1,864 | + 41 | 178 | 295 | - 117 | 68 | 22 | + 46 | 15 | 44 | - 29 | - 59 |
| Q3 | 1,754 | 1,714 | + 40 | 168 | 360 | - 192 | 69 | 23 | + 45 | 16 | 42 | - 26 | - 133 |
| Q4 | 1,813 | 1,755 | + 58 | 177 | 224 | - 47 | 71 | 23 | + 48 | 13 | 50 | - 37 | + 23 |
| 2024 Q1 | 1,975 | 1,874 | + 101 | 192 | 173 | + 19 | 72 | 22 | + 50 | 12 | 48 | - 36 | + 135 |
| Spain | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 11,329 | 9,959 | + 1,370 | 3,597 | 4,525 | - 928 | 2,258 | 529 | + 1,730 | 483 | 799 | - 316 | + 1,855 |
| 2023 Q1 | 11,621 | 10,415 | + 1,207 | 2,262 | 3,936 | - 1,675 | 2,285 | 595 | + 1,690 | 528 | 810 | - 282 | + 940 |
| Q2 | 12,213 | 9,718 | + 2,494 | 2,479 | 5,037 | - 2,558 | 2,383 | 737 | + 1,646 | 611 | 894 | - 283 | + 1,300 |
| Q3 | 10,836 | 9,128 | + 1,708 | 2,600 | 5,059 | - 2,459 | 2,343 | 626 | + 1,717 | 487 | 923 | - 436 | + 529 |
| Q4 | 11,802 | 9,710 | + 2,093 | 3,400 | 4,732 | - 1,332 | 2,465 | 655 | + 1,810 | 510 | 878 | - 368 | + 2,203 |
| 2024 Q1 | 12,633 | 9,795 | + 2,838 | 2,459 | 4,163 | - 1,704 | 2,661 | 798 | + 1,863 | 688 | 1,037 | - 349 | + 2,648 |
| Sweden | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 8,346 | 4,662 | + 3,684 | 1,658 | 1,284 | + 373 | 988 | 792 | + 196 | 46 | 77 | - 31 | + 4,222 |
| 2023 Q1 | 8,062 | 4,754 | + 3,308 | 1,465 | 1,104 | + 361 | 1,046 | 783 | + 263 | 46 | 86 | - 40 | + 3,892 |
| Q2 | 8,174 | 4,739 | + 3,435 | 1,569 | 1,374 | + 195 | 1,168 | 912 | + 255 | 88 | 117 | - 29 | + 3,856 |
| Q3 | 7,803 | 4,404 | + 3,399 | 1,515 | 1,619 | - 104 | 1,051 | 785 | + 267 | 64 | 79 | - 15 | + 3,547 |
| Q4 | 7,710 | 4,525 | + 3,185 | 1,669 | 1,282 | + 386 | 1,106 | 812 | + 294 | 72 | 106 | - 35 | + 3,831 |
| 2024 Q1 | 7,930 | 4,624 | + 3,307 | 1,630 | 1,248 | + 382 | 1,144 | 883 | + 261 | 72 | 114 | - 42 | + 3,908 |
| Switzerland | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 17,380 | 19,145 | - 1,765 | 9,380 | 4,843 | + 4,538 | 4,318 | 2,142 | + 2,176 | 1,453 | 1,951 | - 498 | + 4,450 |
| 2023 Q1 | 17,022 | 17,520 | - 498 | 8,948 | 5,337 | + 3,612 | 4,700 | 2,507 | + 2,193 | 1,808 | 2,361 | - 553 | + 4,754 |
| Q2 | 15,997 | 17,119 | - 1,122 | 8,453 | 5,099 | + 3,354 | 4,521 | 6,257 | - 1,736 | 2,719 | 2,434 | + 285 | + 781 |
| Q3 | 16,017 | 16,751 | - 734 | 8,430 | 5,025 | + 3,405 | 3,866 | 2,562 | + 1,304 | 1,734 | 2,167 | - 433 | + 3,543 |
| Q4 | 15,501 | 16,580 | - 1,079 | 9,123 | 4,912 | + 4,212 | 4,606 | 2,560 | + 2,046 | 1,703 | 2,353 | - 649 | + 4,529 |
| 2024 Q1 | 15,907 | 16,215 | - 308 | 8,707 | 5,256 | + 3,451 | 4,976 | 3,147 | + 1,829 | 2,292 | 2,868 | - 576 | + 4,395 |
| Taiwan | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 3,063 | 4,580 | - 1,517 | 346 | 975 | - 629 | 80 | 19 | + 61 | 9 | 108 | - 99 | - 2,184 |
| 2023 Q1 | 2,896 | 4,005 | - 1,109 | 355 | 1,003 | - 648 | 123 | 24 | + 99 | 9 | 80 | - 71 | - 1,729 |
| Q2 | 2,880 | 3,881 | - 1,001 | 316 | 849 | - 533 | 84 | 28 | + 56 | 4 | 111 | - 107 | - 1,585 |
| Q3 | 2,923 | 3,849 | - 926 | 322 | 879 | - 557 | 177 | 26 | + 151 | 4 | 163 | - 159 | - 1,491 |
| Q4 | 2,599 | 3,529 | - 930 | 287 | 861 | - 574 | 95 | 27 | + 68 | 6 | 136 | - 130 | - 1,566 |
| 2024 Q1 | 2,675 | 3,323 | - 648 | 314 | 898 | - 584 | 114 | 32 | + 82 | 11 | 135 | - 124 | - 1,274 |
| Turkey | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 6,695 | 6,129 | + 566 | 951 | 1,762 | - 811 | 1,069 | 113 | + 957 | 23 | 453 | - 431 | + 281 |
| 2023 Q1 | 7,700 | 6,206 | + 1,494 | 772 | 932 | - 160 | 575 | 94 | + 481 | 12 | 440 | - 428 | + 1,387 |
| Q2 | 7,455 | 5,805 | + 1,649 | 821 | 1,377 | - 556 | 588 | 97 | + 491 | 7 | 434 | - 427 | + 1,156 |
| Q3 | 7,659 | 5,390 | + 2,269 | 808 | 2,354 | - 1,546 | 669 | 104 | + 565 | 13 | 434 | - 420 | + 867 |
| Q4 | 7,514 | 5,541 | + 1,973 | 927 | 1,872 | - 945 | 642 | 106 | + 537 | 23 | 437 | - 414 | + 1,151 |
| 2024 Q1 | 7,009 | 5,689 | + 1,320 | 813 | 985 | - 173 | 660 | 125 | + 535 | 11 | 449 | - 438 | + 1,245 |
| United Kingdom | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 23,187 | 10,208 | + 12,979 | 9,388 | 9,748 | - 359 | 7,039 | 7,034 | + 4 | 3,369 | 3,914 | - 545 | + 12,079 |
| 2023 Q1 | 22,774 | 10,325 | + 12,449 | 8,162 | 9,202 | - 1,040 | 7,391 | 8,605 | - 1,214 | 3,704 | 4,062 | - 358 | + 9,836 |
| Q2 | 22,048 | 9,987 | + 12,061 | 7,982 | 9,124 | - 1,142 | 7,712 | 15,083 | - 7,371 | 5,319 | 3,938 | + 1,381 | + 4,929 |
| Q3 | 22,797 | 9,314 | + 13,483 | 7,956 | 9,519 | - 1,563 | 7,761 | 8,642 | - 881 | 3,472 | 3,694 | - 222 | + 10,817 |
| Q4 | 23,823 | 8,740 | + 15,083 | 8,792 | 10,555 | - 1,763 | 7,878 | 8,918 | - 1,040 | 3,551 | 3,896 | - 345 | + 11,936 |
| 2024 Q1 | 24,551 | 9,491 | + 15,060 | 7,863 | 9,667 | - 1,804 | 8,804 | 11,247 | - 2,443 | 3,724 | 3,937 | - 213 | + 10,600 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022 Q4 | 41,625 | 19,457 | + 22,168 | 17,651 | 16,018 | + 1,634 | 10,899 | 3,486 | + 7,413 | 5,978 | 6,418 | - 440 | + 30,775 |
| 2023 Q1 | 38,595 | 18,642 | + 19,954 | 15,672 | 13,840 | + 1,832 | 11,367 | 4,555 | + 6,811 | 6,696 | 7,155 | - 459 | + 28,138 |
| Q2 | 37,652 | 17,384 | + 20,268 | 15,075 | 14,297 | + 778 | 11,242 | 6,065 | + 5,177 | 7,034 | 6,907 | + 128 | + 26,351 |
| Q3 | 38,167 | 17,564 | + 20,603 | 15,577 | 14,091 | + 1,486 | 11,515 | 4,597 | + 6,918 | 6,590 | 6,926 | - 336 | + 28,671 |
| Q4 | 39,768 | 18,098 | + 21,670 | 19,254 | 17,656 | + 1,599 | 12,265 | 4,824 | + 7,441 | 6,617 | 7,137 | - 520 | + 30,190 |
| 2024 Q1 | 38,067 | 18,370 | + 19,697 | 14,252 | 13,591 | + 661 | 12,896 | 5,456 | + 7,440 | 7,024 | 7,407 | - 383 | + 27,416 |

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

| Group of countries/country | | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2023 | | 2024 | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. |
| All countries ¹ | Exports | 1,379,346 | 1,594,034 | 1,590,024 | 141,682 | 115,176 | 130,779 | 133,946 | 137,120 | 140,730 |
| | Imports | 1,204,050 | 1,505,434 | 1,365,783 | 118,167 | 97,934 | 108,765 | 109,311 | 113,236 | 116,970 |
| | Balance | + 175,296 | + 88,600 | + 224,241 | + 23,516 | + 17,241 | + 22,014 | + 24,635 | + 23,884 | + 23,760 |
| I. European countries | Exports | 949,744 | 1,091,554 | 1,087,492 | 97,848 | 76,910 | 92,762 | 92,338 | 94,269 | 96,244 |
| | Imports | 803,687 | 973,063 | 881,705 | 77,163 | 62,035 | 71,804 | 72,616 | 73,505 | 76,312 |
| | Balance | + 146,057 | + 118,492 | + 205,787 | + 20,686 | + 14,875 | + 20,958 | + 19,722 | + 20,765 | + 19,931 |
| 1. EU Member States (27) | Exports | 751,322 | 878,642 | 874,621 | 77,507 | 61,331 | 75,069 | 74,142 | 75,886 | 76,794 |
| | Imports | 638,064 | 737,668 | 719,511 | 62,843 | 50,439 | 58,560 | 58,859 | 60,452 | 62,719 |
| | Balance | + 113,259 | + 140,974 | + 155,110 | + 14,664 | + 10,892 | + 16,508 | + 15,283 | + 15,435 | + 14,075 |
| Euro area (20) countries | Exports | 525,992 | 617,068 | 614,669 | 54,152 | 43,318 | 52,469 | 51,938 | 52,762 | 53,876 |
| | Imports | 440,248 | 506,865 | 480,164 | 41,357 | 33,994 | 38,712 | 38,850 | 40,213 | 41,476 |
| | Balance | + 85,744 | + 110,203 | + 134,505 | + 12,794 | + 9,324 | + 13,756 | + 13,088 | + 12,548 | + 12,400 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | Exports | 72,385 | 90,270 | 81,985 | 7,054 | 5,603 | 6,817 | 6,709 | 6,932 | 7,029 |
| | Imports | 47,492 | 58,137 | 54,611 | 4,741 | 3,840 | 4,199 | 4,415 | 4,504 | 4,796 |
| | Balance | + 24,893 | + 32,134 | + 27,374 | + 2,313 | + 1,763 | + 2,617 | + 2,294 | + 2,428 | + 2,233 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | Exports | 58,080 | 70,933 | 69,243 | 5,769 | 4,914 | 5,719 | 5,756 | 5,883 | 5,966 |
| | Imports | 55,726 | 67,071 | 56,920 | 4,960 | 3,833 | 4,242 | 4,258 | 4,602 | 4,652 |
| | Balance | + 2,354 | + 3,861 | + 12,323 | + 809 | + 1,081 | + 1,477 | + 1,498 | + 1,281 | + 1,313 |
| Finland | Exports | 12,008 | 12,738 | 11,932 | 1,037 | 799 | 998 | 982 | 937 | 1,058 |
| | Imports | 8,401 | 9,949 | 9,422 | 850 | 669 | 772 | 681 | 676 | 771 |
| | Balance | + 3,607 | + 2,789 | + 2,510 | + 188 | + 129 | + 226 | + 302 | + 261 | + 287 |
| France | Exports | 102,741 | 118,168 | 120,225 | 10,601 | 8,793 | 10,668 | 10,738 | 10,430 | 11,277 |
| | Imports | 61,921 | 69,969 | 69,786 | 6,185 | 5,199 | 5,888 | 5,984 | 5,874 | 6,011 |
| | Balance | + 40,820 | + 48,198 | + 50,440 | + 4,417 | + 3,594 | + 4,780 | + 4,754 | + 4,556 | + 5,266 |
| Ireland | Exports | 7,813 | 10,928 | 9,956 | 875 | 762 | 889 | 881 | 866 | 855 |
| | Imports | 21,173 | 28,534 | 25,560 | 2,115 | 1,159 | 2,270 | 2,081 | 2,243 | 2,355 |
| | Balance | - 13,360 | - 17,606 | - 15,604 | - 1,240 | - 398 | - 1,382 | - 1,200 | - 1,378 | - 1,500 |
| Italy | Exports | 75,526 | 89,191 | 87,198 | 7,849 | 6,012 | 7,450 | 7,235 | 7,465 | 7,093 |
| | Imports | 65,389 | 73,177 | 72,172 | 6,299 | 4,979 | 5,742 | 5,912 | 5,989 | 6,016 |
| | Balance | + 10,137 | + 16,014 | + 15,027 | + 1,550 | + 1,034 | + 1,708 | + 1,323 | + 1,476 | + 1,077 |
| Netherlands | Exports | 101,050 | 112,261 | 115,358 | 10,044 | 8,367 | 9,677 | 9,401 | 10,064 | 10,104 |
| | Imports | 105,113 | 114,998 | 104,896 | 8,044 | 8,459 | 8,693 | 8,104 | 8,666 | 8,561 |
| | Balance | - 4,063 | - 2,737 | + 10,462 | + 1,585 | + 387 | + 984 | + 1,298 | + 1,398 | + 1,543 |
| Portugal | Exports | 10,057 | 11,578 | 12,259 | 1,070 | 840 | 1,080 | 1,106 | 1,093 | 1,080 |
| | Imports | 7,091 | 8,386 | 8,052 | 697 | 520 | 725 | 751 | 771 | 797 |
| | Balance | + 2,966 | + 3,192 | + 4,207 | + 373 | + 320 | + 355 | + 355 | + 322 | + 283 |
| Slovakia | Exports | 15,216 | 17,361 | 18,183 | 1,558 | 1,176 | 1,480 | 1,529 | 1,519 | 1,625 |
| | Imports | 17,039 | 19,515 | 20,755 | 1,776 | 1,435 | 1,455 | 1,756 | 1,783 | 2,102 |
| | Balance | - 1,823 | - 2,154 | - 2,572 | - 218 | - 258 | + 25 | - 227 | - 265 | - 477 |
| Spain ² | Exports | 43,932 | 49,935 | 54,506 | 5,205 | 3,718 | 4,857 | 4,747 | 4,678 | 4,806 |
| | Imports | 34,180 | 37,756 | 39,227 | 3,621 | 3,062 | 3,187 | 3,295 | 3,426 | 3,724 |
| | Balance | + 9,752 | + 12,178 | + 15,279 | + 1,585 | + 656 | + 1,670 | + 1,452 | + 1,252 | + 1,082 |
| Other EU Member States | Exports | 225,331 | 261,574 | 259,952 | 23,355 | 18,013 | 22,600 | 22,204 | 23,125 | 22,918 |
| | Imports | 197,815 | 230,803 | 239,347 | 21,486 | 16,445 | 19,848 | 20,009 | 20,239 | 21,243 |
| | Balance | + 27,515 | + 30,772 | + 20,605 | + 1,869 | + 1,568 | + 2,752 | + 2,194 | + 2,886 | + 1,675 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Czech Republic | Exports | 47,279 | 55,834 | 53,946 | 4,720 | 3,619 | 4,589 | 4,534 | 4,583 | 4,618 |
| | Imports | 49,729 | 59,217 | 60,990 | 5,622 | 3,905 | 5,388 | 5,128 | 5,142 | 5,517 |
| | Balance | - 2,450 | - 3,382 | - 7,044 | - 902 | - 286 | - 799 | - 594 | - 559 | - 899 |
| Denmark | Exports | 20,921 | 23,997 | 22,730 | 2,071 | 1,686 | 2,002 | 1,860 | 1,915 | 2,126 |
| | Imports | 12,630 | 15,993 | 14,968 | 1,260 | 1,030 | 1,254 | 1,283 | 1,352 | 1,258 |
| | Balance | + 8,292 | + 8,004 | + 7,762 | + 811 | + 656 | + 748 | + 577 | + 563 | + 869 |
| Hungary | Exports | 28,999 | 32,974 | 32,776 | 2,855 | 2,130 | 2,874 | 2,752 | 3,080 | 2,967 |
| | Imports | 29,623 | 34,131 | 37,280 | 3,390 | 2,467 | 2,893 | 3,351 | 3,063 | 3,237 |
| | Balance | - 624 | - 1,157 | - 4,504 | - 535 | - 337 | - 19 | - 599 | + 17 | - 270 |
| Poland | Exports | 78,578 | 92,679 | 91,934 | 8,478 | 6,542 | 8,142 | 8,100 | 8,321 | 8,129 |
| | Imports | 69,048 | 78,322 | 81,652 | 7,187 | 5,953 | 6,639 | 6,622 | 6,773 | 7,078 |
| | Balance | + 9,530 | + 14,357 | + 10,282 | + 1,291 | + 589 | + 1,503 | + 1,478 | + 1,548 | + 1,051 |
| Sweden | Exports | 26,640 | 29,730 | 30,217 | 2,675 | 2,046 | 2,497 | 2,514 | 2,559 | 2,505 |
| | Imports | 16,852 | 18,690 | 18,904 | 1,702 | 1,385 | 1,536 | 1,499 | 1,675 | 1,660 |
| | Balance | + 9,788 | + 11,040 | + 11,313 | + 973 | + 661 | + 962 | + 1,014 | + 884 | + 844 |

* Source: Federal Statistical Office. Exports (fob) by country of destination, Imports (cif) by country of origin. Data on countries and groups of countries on the basis of the latest

position. Euro area including Croatia. ¹ Including fuel and other supplies for ships an aircraft as well as other data not classifiable by region. ² Excluding Ceuta and Melilla.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

b) Special trade, by country and group of countries *

€ million

| Group of countries/country | | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2023 | | 2024 | | | |
|--|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | | | | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. |
| 2. Other European countries | Exports | 198,421 | 212,912 | 212,870 | 20,341 | 15,579 | 17,694 | 18,196 | 18,383 | 19,449 |
| | Imports | 165,623 | 235,395 | 162,194 | 14,320 | 11,596 | 13,244 | 13,757 | 13,053 | 13,593 |
| | Balance | + 32,798 | - 22,483 | + 50,676 | + 6,022 | + 3,983 | + 4,450 | + 4,439 | + 5,330 | + 5,856 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Norway | Exports | 9,561 | 11,192 | 9,112 | 797 | 676 | 772 | 796 | 825 | 816 |
| | Imports | 19,403 | 63,086 | 30,549 | 2,505 | 2,515 | 2,246 | 2,524 | 2,102 | 2,465 |
| | Balance | - 9,842 | - 51,894 | - 21,436 | - 1,707 | - 1,839 | - 1,475 | - 1,729 | - 1,277 | - 1,649 |
| Russian Federation | Exports | 26,632 | 14,545 | 8,906 | 754 | 534 | 614 | 677 | 616 | 734 |
| | Imports | 33,116 | 36,352 | 3,685 | 180 | 197 | 169 | 210 | 182 | 177 |
| | Balance | - 6,484 | - 21,806 | + 5,221 | + 574 | + 336 | + 445 | + 467 | + 435 | + 557 |
| Switzerland | Exports | 60,638 | 70,611 | 66,570 | 6,103 | 4,623 | 5,811 | 5,680 | 5,963 | 6,436 |
| | Imports | 49,247 | 55,723 | 51,823 | 5,119 | 3,653 | 4,262 | 4,603 | 4,670 | 4,501 |
| | Balance | + 11,391 | + 14,888 | + 14,747 | + 984 | + 970 | + 1,549 | + 1,077 | + 1,293 | + 1,936 |
| Turkey | Exports | 21,309 | 26,973 | 30,707 | 2,751 | 2,178 | 2,248 | 2,400 | 2,303 | 2,268 |
| | Imports | 18,566 | 24,717 | 24,353 | 2,082 | 1,735 | 2,131 | 2,024 | 1,931 | 1,948 |
| | Balance | + 2,743 | + 2,256 | + 6,354 | + 669 | + 443 | + 117 | + 376 | + 372 | + 320 |
| United Kingdom | Exports | 65,002 | 73,764 | 78,458 | 8,167 | 6,049 | 6,806 | 6,863 | 6,907 | 7,431 |
| | Imports | 32,245 | 40,314 | 36,680 | 3,081 | 2,442 | 3,187 | 3,101 | 2,938 | 3,115 |
| | Balance | + 32,757 | + 33,449 | + 41,778 | + 5,085 | + 3,607 | + 3,619 | + 3,762 | + 3,969 | + 4,316 |
| II. Outside Europe | Exports | 427,430 | 497,428 | 497,700 | 43,442 | 37,931 | 37,670 | 41,264 | 42,486 | 44,051 |
| | Imports | 399,604 | 531,409 | 482,699 | 40,873 | 35,760 | 36,821 | 36,525 | 39,532 | 40,447 |
| | Balance | + 27,827 | - 33,982 | + 15,000 | + 2,569 | + 2,171 | + 849 | + 4,738 | + 2,954 | + 3,605 |
| 1. Africa | Exports | 23,068 | 26,462 | 28,736 | 2,293 | 2,656 | 2,177 | 2,148 | 2,171 | 2,276 |
| | Imports | 26,241 | 34,213 | 32,806 | 2,865 | 2,567 | 2,729 | 2,375 | 2,800 | 2,836 |
| | Balance | - 3,173 | - 7,751 | - 4,070 | - 573 | + 88 | - 552 | - 227 | - 629 | - 560 |
| 2. America | Exports | 167,735 | 210,652 | 216,556 | 19,239 | 15,812 | 16,297 | 18,538 | 19,396 | 20,275 |
| | Imports | 101,525 | 131,979 | 130,538 | 11,399 | 10,620 | 11,069 | 10,189 | 11,239 | 11,386 |
| | Balance | + 66,210 | + 78,673 | + 86,019 | + 7,840 | + 5,193 | + 5,228 | + 8,349 | + 8,157 | + 8,889 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | Exports | 10,484 | 12,904 | 12,800 | 1,090 | 892 | 957 | 1,085 | 1,215 | 1,154 |
| | Imports | 7,543 | 9,504 | 8,268 | 765 | 616 | 760 | 650 | 705 | 763 |
| | Balance | + 2,942 | + 3,400 | + 4,532 | + 325 | + 276 | + 197 | + 436 | + 510 | + 391 |
| United States | Exports | 121,980 | 156,208 | 157,950 | 14,188 | 11,385 | 11,930 | 13,844 | 14,452 | 14,557 |
| | Imports | 72,316 | 93,338 | 94,676 | 8,342 | 7,700 | 7,954 | 7,268 | 7,867 | 8,101 |
| | Balance | + 49,664 | + 62,871 | + 63,274 | + 5,846 | + 3,685 | + 3,975 | + 6,576 | + 6,586 | + 6,456 |
| 3. Asia | Exports | 224,897 | 246,289 | 238,649 | 20,625 | 18,333 | 18,245 | 19,387 | 19,866 | 20,386 |
| | Imports | 267,604 | 357,702 | 313,166 | 26,257 | 22,047 | 22,642 | 23,473 | 25,100 | 25,813 |
| | Balance | - 42,707 | - 111,413 | - 74,518 | - 5,632 | - 3,714 | - 4,398 | - 4,086 | - 5,234 | - 5,427 |
| Countries in the Middle East | Exports | 26,090 | 29,648 | 32,047 | 3,032 | 2,669 | 2,465 | 2,698 | 2,674 | 2,722 |
| | Imports | 7,509 | 13,304 | 15,858 | 1,037 | 807 | 646 | 634 | 1,005 | 1,278 |
| | Balance | + 18,582 | + 16,344 | + 16,188 | + 1,995 | + 1,862 | + 1,819 | + 2,064 | + 1,669 | + 1,445 |
| Other Asian countries | Exports | 198,807 | 216,641 | 206,602 | 17,593 | 15,664 | 15,780 | 16,688 | 17,193 | 17,664 |
| | Imports | 260,096 | 344,398 | 297,308 | 25,221 | 21,240 | 21,997 | 22,839 | 24,095 | 24,536 |
| | Balance | - 61,289 | - 127,757 | - 90,706 | - 7,628 | - 5,576 | - 6,217 | - 6,151 | - 6,903 | - 6,872 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | | | |
| China, People's Republic of ³ | Exports | 103,564 | 106,762 | 97,328 | 8,562 | 7,242 | 7,645 | 7,934 | 8,439 | 8,770 |
| | Imports | 142,964 | 192,830 | 157,163 | 14,099 | 11,430 | 11,458 | 11,988 | 12,641 | 12,674 |
| | Balance | - 39,400 | - 86,068 | - 59,836 | - 5,537 | - 4,187 | - 3,813 | - 4,055 | - 4,202 | - 3,905 |
| Japan | Exports | 18,245 | 20,511 | 20,240 | 1,671 | 1,527 | 1,819 | 1,760 | 1,595 | 1,514 |
| | Imports | 23,477 | 25,413 | 25,644 | 2,079 | 1,770 | 1,946 | 1,953 | 2,050 | 2,087 |
| | Balance | - 5,232 | - 4,902 | - 5,404 | - 408 | - 243 | - 127 | - 193 | - 455 | - 572 |
| Korea, Republic of | Exports | 18,733 | 21,527 | 20,428 | 1,783 | 1,831 | 1,523 | 1,752 | 1,743 | 1,767 |
| | Imports | 12,629 | 13,375 | 13,563 | 1,112 | 1,029 | 938 | 1,148 | 1,233 | 1,171 |
| | Balance | + 6,104 | + 8,152 | + 6,864 | + 671 | + 801 | + 585 | + 605 | + 510 | + 596 |
| 4. Oceania and polar regions | Exports | 11,731 | 14,024 | 13,759 | 1,285 | 1,131 | 951 | 1,191 | 1,052 | 1,114 |
| | Imports | 4,233 | 7,515 | 6,190 | 351 | 526 | 381 | 488 | 392 | 411 |
| | Balance | + 7,497 | + 6,510 | + 7,569 | + 934 | + 604 | + 570 | + 703 | + 660 | + 703 |
| Memo item: | | | | | | | | | | |
| OECD countries | Exports | 1,083,800 | 1,280,042 | 1,279,067 | 114,899 | 91,617 | 107,151 | 108,814 | 111,102 | 113,349 |
| | Imports | 867,158 | 1,058,881 | 998,266 | 86,971 | 71,772 | 81,300 | 81,504 | 83,197 | 85,866 |
| | Balance | + 216,642 | + 221,161 | + 280,801 | + 27,928 | + 19,845 | + 25,850 | + 27,310 | + 27,906 | + 27,483 |

³ Excluding Hongkong.

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

c) Travel - annual figures *

€ million

| Group of countries/country | Receipts | | | | Expenditure | | | |
|---|----------|--------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|---------|
| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
| Rest of the world of which: | 19,351 | 18,827 | 30,258 | 34,558 | 34,029 | 43,150 | 85,204 | 103,495 |
| Europe | 16,664 | 16,385 | 25,278 | 28,670 | 28,725 | 39,452 | 71,782 | 85,022 |
| EU Member States (27 excl. GB) of which: | 13,106 | 13,317 | 20,539 | 23,094 | 25,267 | 34,061 | 60,740 | 72,024 |
| Austria | 1,252 | 1,335 | 2,095 | 2,284 | 5,833 | 4,733 | 9,125 | 11,013 |
| Belgium | 806 | 775 | 1,021 | 1,134 | 405 | 471 | 983 | 1,197 |
| Croatia | / | 105 | 146 | 174 | / | 1,916 | 2,525 | 2,876 |
| Czechia | 573 | 576 | 962 | 1,148 | 1,063 | 1,085 | 2,190 | 2,717 |
| Denmark | 800 | 756 | 1,474 | 1,516 | 1,256 | 1,295 | 1,787 | 2,361 |
| France | 2,022 | 1,862 | 2,758 | 3,258 | 2,050 | 2,996 | 6,285 | 7,031 |
| Greece | / | 146 | 210 | 254 | / | 2,678 | 3,534 | 3,766 |
| Hungary | / | / | 220 | 260 | / | / | 510 | 722 |
| Italy | 621 | 660 | 1,129 | 1,232 | 3,359 | 6,281 | 10,085 | 11,265 |
| Luxemburg | 409 | 402 | 535 | 587 | 609 | 602 | 1,029 | 1,377 |
| Netherlands | 2,138 | 1,939 | 3,225 | 3,498 | 2,825 | 2,729 | 5,515 | 7,082 |
| Poland | 2,104 | 2,327 | 3,024 | 3,570 | 1,685 | 1,632 | 3,390 | 4,016 |
| Portugal | / | / | 230 | 270 | / | / | 1,934 | 2,167 |
| Spain | 580 | 576 | 1,016 | 1,230 | 2,071 | 4,876 | 8,116 | 10,055 |
| United Kingdom | / | / | 831 | 1,108 | / | / | 2,080 | 2,512 |
| <i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i> | 8,797 | 8,727 | 13,719 | 15,364 | 20,517 | 28,809 | 51,030 | 60,090 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) of which: | 2,106 | 1,969 | 3,264 | 3,720 | 1,878 | 2,205 | 4,104 | 5,239 |
| Switzerland | 1,988 | 1,838 | 2,986 | 3,439 | 1,574 | 1,636 | 2,384 | 3,100 |
| Other European countries (excl. EFTA) of which: | 1,451 | 1,099 | 1,474 | 1,856 | 1,580 | 3,186 | 6,937 | 7,760 |
| Turkey | / | 114 | 196 | 298 | / | 2,206 | 3,878 | 4,031 |
| Africa of which: | 135 | / | 177 | 159 | 1,134 | / | 3,027 | 4,164 |
| North Africa | / | / | 70 | 54 | / | / | 1,575 | 2,158 |
| America of which: | 1,191 | / | 2,704 | 3,163 | 1,553 | / | 6,139 | 6,860 |
| United States | / | / | 2,275 | 2,665 | / | / | 3,767 | 3,861 |
| Asia | 1,303 | / | 1,965 | 2,390 | 2,269 | / | 3,693 | 6,298 |

* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists".
Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into

respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

6. Regional breakdown

d) Travel - quarterly figures *

€ million

| Group of countries/country | 2022 | | | 2023 | | | | 2024 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 |
| Receipts | | | | | | | | |
| Rest of the world | 7,641 | 9,896 | 8,008 | 6,857 | 9,071 | 10,374 | 8,256 | 7,099 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | 6,408 | 8,163 | 6,596 | 5,772 | 7,462 | 8,614 | 6,822 | 5,967 |
| EU Member States (27 excl. GB) | 5,234 | 6,716 | 5,297 | 4,543 | 6,002 | 7,106 | 5,444 | 4,709 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | 564 | 667 | 556 | 422 | 612 | 681 | 569 | 432 |
| Czechia | 237 | 309 | 275 | 227 | 281 | 340 | 300 | 235 |
| France | 722 | 907 | 725 | 627 | 894 | 996 | 741 | 645 |
| Italy | 295 | 360 | 295 | 258 | 323 | 382 | 269 | 242 |
| Netherlands | 789 | 1,150 | 733 | 650 | 863 | 1,174 | 812 | 749 |
| Poland | 767 | 862 | 784 | 831 | 898 | 981 | 860 | 891 |
| Spain | 256 | 349 | 261 | 222 | 325 | 428 | 255 | 224 |
| <i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i> | 3,549 | 4,545 | 3,484 | 2,920 | 4,086 | 4,822 | 3,535 | 2,995 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | 832 | 1,011 | 874 | 841 | 976 | 995 | 908 | 853 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Switzerland | 752 | 909 | 816 | 790 | 893 | 903 | 853 | 800 |
| Other European countries (excl. EFTA) | 342 | 436 | 425 | 388 | 484 | 513 | 471 | 405 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Turkey | 45 | 54 | 66 | 77 | 77 | 68 | 76 | 80 |
| America | 704 | 982 | 724 | 598 | 857 | 962 | 745 | 644 |
| Expenditure | | | | | | | | |
| Rest of the world | 20,679 | 32,402 | 21,331 | 18,231 | 27,403 | 33,706 | 24,155 | 19,710 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Europe | 17,881 | 28,709 | 16,308 | 13,395 | 22,896 | 29,997 | 18,735 | 14,883 |
| EU Member States (27 excl. GB) | 15,430 | 23,963 | 13,572 | 11,528 | 19,629 | 25,215 | 15,651 | 12,873 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | 1,776 | 3,101 | 1,820 | 3,401 | 2,209 | 3,350 | 2,052 | 3,762 |
| Czechia | 514 | 551 | 786 | 564 | 714 | 631 | 808 | 585 |
| France | 1,768 | 2,695 | 1,346 | 791 | 1,981 | 2,736 | 1,523 | 868 |
| Italy | 2,886 | 4,434 | 1,948 | 1,184 | 3,436 | 4,436 | 2,209 | 1,364 |
| Netherlands | 1,404 | 1,944 | 1,516 | 1,035 | 2,138 | 2,200 | 1,708 | 1,167 |
| Poland | 915 | 1,154 | 916 | 747 | 914 | 1,332 | 1,022 | 843 |
| Spain | 2,238 | 2,706 | 1,902 | 1,958 | 2,984 | 2,834 | 2,279 | 2,131 |
| <i>Memo item:</i> <i>Euro area (20)</i> | 12,971 | 20,405 | 11,137 | 9,541 | 16,443 | 21,193 | 12,914 | 10,735 |
| European Free Trade Association (EFTA) | 903 | 1,762 | 910 | 1,074 | 1,357 | 1,787 | 1,021 | 1,154 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Switzerland | 523 | 860 | 555 | 850 | 785 | 871 | 594 | 905 |
| Other European countries (excl. EFTA) | 1,548 | 2,984 | 1,827 | 792 | 1,910 | 2,996 | 2,062 | 855 |
| of which: | | | | | | | | |
| Turkey | 831 | 1,679 | 1,099 | 372 | 720 | 1,716 | 1,222 | 414 |
| America | 1,423 | 1,819 | 2,157 | 1,349 | 1,444 | 1,769 | 2,299 | 1,395 |

* For more detailed information on travel data, see "Explanatory notes and lists". Regional figures are subject to considerable uncertainty. Countries classified into respective groups of countries, see "Explanatory notes and lists".

II. Current account

7. Memo item: Transfers in connection with the EU budget *

€ million

| Period | Transfers from the European Union budget | | | | | | | | Transfers to the European Union budget | | | | | |
|-----------|---|--------|---|---|-------------------|-------------|---------------|-------|--|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| | Net German contribution to the EU budget ¹ | Total | of which: | | | | | Total | Own resources of the European Union | | | | | |
| | | | Under the common agricultural policy ¹ | Refund of collection costs ² | EAGF ³ | Social fund | Regional fund | | Trans-European networks | Customs duties and levies under the common agricultural policy | EU share in value added tax revenue | GNI-related financing ⁴ | Plastics own resource | Other transfers |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | |
| 2009 | - 11,635 | 10,290 | 5,960 | 978 | 807 | 339 | 2,073 | 133 | 21,925 | 3,913 | 997 | 16,933 | - | 82 |
| 2010 | - 14,968 | 9,777 | 5,553 | 1,020 | 1,343 | 553 | 1,210 | 97 | 24,744 | 4,079 | 1,587 | 19,064 | - | 15 |
| 2011 | - 13,530 | 10,980 | 5,334 | 1,156 | 1,282 | 623 | 2,514 | 71 | 24,511 | 4,610 | 1,659 | 18,234 | - | 8 |
| 2012 | - 15,475 | 10,926 | 5,409 | 1,134 | 1,453 | 535 | 2,320 | 75 | 26,401 | 4,530 | 1,786 | 20,068 | - | 17 |
| 2013 | - 20,230 | 10,996 | 5,214 | 1,086 | 1,407 | 853 | 2,275 | 162 | 31,226 | 4,328 | 1,798 | 25,072 | - | 28 |
| 2014 | - 21,111 | 9,773 | 5,122 | 1,111 | 899 | 397 | 2,186 | 58 | 30,885 | 4,446 | 3,658 | 22,776 | - | 4 |
| 2015 | - 22,020 | 9,083 | 4,951 | 1,285 | 840 | 51 | 1,915 | 40 | 31,103 | 5,121 | 3,731 | 21,944 | - | 308 |
| 2016 | - 18,037 | 8,546 | 5,061 | 1,030 | 1,141 | 94 | 1,945 | 275 | 26,583 | 5,183 | 3,912 | 17,350 | - | 137 |
| 2017 | - 17,120 | 7,733 | 4,769 | 1,025 | 931 | 237 | 1,855 | 285 | 24,853 | 5,071 | 1,997 | 17,585 | - | 200 |
| 2018 | - 21,071 | 9,239 | 5,166 | 1,001 | 1,127 | 363 | 1,168 | 413 | 30,310 | 4,993 | 2,036 | 23,182 | - | 100 |
| 2019 | - 21,814 | 9,204 | 4,799 | 1,021 | 1,259 | 452 | 1,335 | 337 | 31,018 | 5,110 | 2,198 | 23,639 | - | 72 |
| 2020 | - 23,768 | 9,235 | 4,649 | 963 | 1,249 | 668 | 1,553 | 152 | 33,003 | 4,829 | 2,093 | 25,996 | - | 85 |
| 2021 | - 21,873 | 16,339 | 4,610 | 1,137 | 1,378 | 364 | 1,608 | 61 | 38,212 | 4,949 | 4,416 | 28,683 | - | 164 |
| 2022 | - 25,217 | 13,719 | 4,473 | 1,630 | 1,549 | 196 | 1,758 | 269 | 38,935 | 6,529 | 4,838 | 26,088 | 1,377 | 104 |
| 2023 | - 22,143 | 12,210 | 3,870 | 1,499 | 1,797 | 192 | 1,838 | 184 | 34,353 | 6,011 | 5,306 | 21,563 | 1,423 | 49 |
| 2021 Q2 | - 6,202 | 1,829 | 127 | 269 | 330 | 48 | 561 | 21 | 8,031 | 1,233 | 887 | 5,838 | - | 73 |
| Q3 | - 6,164 | 2,285 | 14 | 309 | 264 | 107 | 324 | 1 | 8,449 | 1,237 | 924 | 6,248 | - | 40 |
| Q4 | - 1,373 | 7,033 | 4,406 | 345 | 158 | - | 280 | 34 | 8,405 | 1,413 | 1,091 | 5,869 | - | 33 |
| 2022 Q1 | - 7,832 | 2,410 | 105 | 355 | 697 | 77 | 562 | 0 | 10,243 | 1,613 | 1,185 | 7,096 | 348 | 0 |
| Q2 | - 8,366 | 1,879 | 23 | 386 | 367 | 60 | 462 | 9 | 10,245 | 1,666 | 1,185 | 7,046 | 348 | 0 |
| Q3 | - 8,421 | 1,596 | 19 | 404 | 292 | 0 | 295 | 0 | 10,017 | 1,611 | 1,185 | 6,848 | 348 | 26 |
| Q4 | - 598 | 7,833 | 4,326 | 484 | 193 | 58 | 438 | 259 | 8,430 | 1,639 | 1,284 | 5,098 | 333 | 77 |
| 2023 Q1 | - 6,069 | 2,523 | 69 | 435 | 751 | 56 | 913 | 105 | 8,592 | 1,758 | 1,317 | 5,160 | 357 | 0 |
| Q2 | - 7,031 | 1,883 | 98 | 360 | 496 | 77 | 361 | 67 | 8,914 | 1,441 | 1,232 | 5,906 | 334 | 0 |
| Q3 | - 7,061 | 1,722 | 26 | 367 | 325 | 48 | 367 | 0 | 8,783 | 1,441 | 1,275 | 5,693 | 345 | 29 |
| Q4 | - 1,983 | 6,082 | 3,678 | 337 | 225 | 11 | 197 | 12 | 8,064 | 1,371 | 1,481 | 4,804 | 388 | 20 |
| 2024 Q1 | - 5,182 | 2,213 | 55 | 318 | 728 | 338 | 376 | 243 | 7,395 | 1,273 | 1,494 | 4,241 | 379 | 8 |
| 2021 Nov. | - 2,519 | 918 | 24 | 112 | 0 | - | 177 | 1 | 3,437 | 446 | 370 | 2,621 | - | - |
| Dec. | + 4,217 | 5,387 | 4,378 | 119 | 152 | - | 103 | 33 | 1,170 | 507 | 352 | 298 | - | 14 |
| 2022 Jan. | - 2,384 | 941 | 5 | 107 | 5 | 57 | 562 | 0 | 3,325 | 491 | 395 | 2,322 | 116 | 0 |
| Feb. | - 3,582 | 734 | 76 | 121 | 312 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 4,317 | 549 | 513 | 3,103 | 151 | 0 |
| Mar. | - 1,866 | 735 | 24 | 127 | 380 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,601 | 572 | 276 | 1,671 | 81 | 0 |
| Apr. | - 2,957 | 491 | 9 | 121 | 0 | 0 | 166 | 4 | 3,447 | 549 | 395 | 2,387 | 116 | 0 |
| May | - 2,812 | 635 | 10 | 134 | 40 | 60 | 197 | 4 | 3,447 | 549 | 395 | 2,387 | 116 | 0 |
| June | - 2,597 | 754 | 5 | 131 | 326 | 0 | 99 | 2 | 3,351 | 569 | 395 | 2,271 | 116 | 0 |
| July | - 2,733 | 615 | 10 | 132 | 4 | 0 | 275 | 0 | 3,349 | 540 | 395 | 2,271 | 116 | 26 |
| Aug. | - 2,699 | 638 | 6 | 140 | 288 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 3,337 | 525 | 395 | 2,301 | 116 | 0 |
| Sep. | - 2,988 | 343 | 4 | 133 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 3,332 | 546 | 395 | 2,275 | 116 | 0 |
| Oct. | - 1,810 | 858 | 7 | 158 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2,668 | 544 | 395 | 1,594 | 116 | 19 |
| Nov. | - 1,884 | 1,375 | 94 | 167 | 5 | 58 | 237 | 123 | 3,259 | 541 | 395 | 2,207 | 116 | 0 |
| Dec. | + 3,096 | 5,600 | 4,225 | 160 | 186 | 0 | 202 | 136 | 2,504 | 553 | 494 | 1,297 | 101 | 58 |
| 2023 Jan. | - 2,135 | 221 | 3 | 159 | 3 | 52 | 0 | 4 | 2,356 | 655 | 425 | 1,160 | 115 | 0 |
| Feb. | - 1,773 | 1,437 | 39 | 141 | 436 | 0 | 801 | 21 | 3,211 | 563 | 510 | 2,000 | 138 | 0 |
| Mar. | - 2,161 | 866 | 27 | 135 | 312 | 4 | 112 | 81 | 3,026 | 540 | 382 | 2,000 | 104 | 0 |
| Apr. | - 2,503 | 394 | 33 | 126 | 0 | 0 | 228 | 7 | 2,897 | 505 | 382 | 1,906 | 104 | 0 |
| May | - 2,330 | 668 | 49 | 115 | 417 | 77 | 5 | 5 | 2,998 | 458 | 425 | 2,000 | 115 | 0 |
| June | - 2,197 | 822 | 15 | 120 | 79 | 0 | 128 | 55 | 3,019 | 479 | 425 | 2,000 | 115 | 0 |
| July | - 2,684 | 319 | 7 | 119 | 8 | 23 | 162 | 0 | 3,003 | 449 | 425 | 2,000 | 115 | 15 |
| Aug. | - 2,155 | 591 | 8 | 128 | 253 | 25 | 176 | 0 | 2,746 | 513 | 425 | 1,693 | 115 | 0 |
| Sep. | - 2,222 | 812 | 11 | 120 | 64 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 3,034 | 479 | 425 | 2,000 | 115 | 15 |
| Oct. | - 2,918 | 172 | 10 | 129 | 5 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 3,090 | 516 | 425 | 2,034 | 115 | 0 |
| Nov. | - 2,662 | 305 | 27 | 91 | 0 | 6 | 170 | 12 | 2,968 | 363 | 425 | 2,065 | 115 | 0 |
| Dec. | + 3,598 | 5,604 | 3,641 | 117 | 220 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 2,006 | 492 | 632 | 705 | 158 | 20 |
| 2024 Jan. | - 1,516 | 242 | 7 | 115 | 32 | 63 | 0 | 25 | 1,758 | 461 | 467 | 704 | 118 | 8 |
| Feb. | - 1,855 | 857 | 48 | 104 | 492 | 0 | 0 | 213 | 2,712 | 415 | 513 | 1,653 | 130 | 0 |
| Mar. | - 1,811 | 1,115 | - | 99 | 205 | 275 | 376 | 4 | 2,925 | 397 | 513 | 1,884 | 130 | 0 |
| Apr. | - 1,086 | 1,266 | - | 116 | 263 | 11 | 864 | 0 | 2,352 | 465 | 420 | 1,361 | 107 | 0 |

* Transfers in connection with the EU budget, which are summarised here, comprise mainly secondary income. The refunds of collection costs constitute receipts from services in the balance of payments; payments from the Regional Fund and the European Agricultural Guarantee Fund (EAGF) (up until 2006 European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund (EAGGF)) are recorded in the capital account under capital transfers. ¹ Excl. special monetary compensation for exports to the United Kingdom and Italy. The monetary compensatory amounts for these countries' imports from other EU Member States are paid out via the exporting country and not, as is normally the case, by the importing country. ² Refund of collection costs at 10%

between 1988 and 2000; 25% from 2001 onwards for custom duties and levies under the common agricultural policy; back payments are included in the 2002 figure. Since 1988, the Member States have retained this sum when transferring own resources to the EU. ³ Until the end of 2006, includes payments by the guidance section of EAGFL. Incl. the European Fisheries Fund and direct payments from the EU to final beneficiaries. ⁴ Additional EU receipts for financing the remainder of the EU budget; they are calculated on the basis of the German share in the total gross national income (GNI) of the EU.