

**Table 9 - Number of direct participants in Central Securities Depository (CSD)
 (end of year)**

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Clearstream Banking Aktiengesellschaft					
Total number of participants	261	286	274	281	265
of which:					
Number of domestic participants	156	176	170	171	157
of which:					
Central banks	1	1	1	1	1
Central counterparties	2	1	1	1	1
Central securities depositories	0	0	0	0	0
Credit institutions	125	102	98	92	86
Other	28	72	70	77	69
Number of foreign participants	105	110	104	110	108
of which:					
Central banks	1	1	1	1	1
Central counterparties	1	0	0	0	0
Central securities depositories	7	6	6	6	6
Credit institutions	88	103	97	103	101
Other	8	0	0	0	0