

IV. External sector

1. Current account

b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

€ billion seasonally adjusted

Period	Goods (f.o.b.) ¹			of which:								
	Exports	Imports	Balance ²	Foreign trade						Supplementary trade items		Balance of net exports of goods under merchanding
				Exports (f.o.b.)		Imports (c.i.f.) (R)		Balance ² (R)		To exports	To imports	
				Value	Volume ³	Value	Volume ³	Value	Volume ³			
2020 Q3	298.87	248.33	50.54	304.58	...	255.53	...	49.04	...	-12.53	-10.01	4.11
Q4	314.95	260.93	54.02	319.65	...	268.78	...	50.86	...	-12.61	-10.07	5.64
2021 Q1 ⁴	329.58	273.61	55.97	331.41	347.50	276.58	296.15	54.83	51.35	-10.98	-9.12	5.28
Q2	337.53	288.24	49.29	337.52	347.14	292.72	302.09	44.81	45.05	-10.39	-10.46	7.26
Q3	336.62	289.79	46.83	337.51	337.99	294.41	289.59	43.10	48.40	-9.95	-10.69	5.59
Q4	360.12	319.57	40.55	354.23	344.35	324.60	300.19	29.63	44.16	-6.78	-10.70	8.06
2022 Q1	368.97	335.63	33.34	374.02	348.42	347.12	301.10	26.91	47.32	-15.00	-17.45	7.93
Q2	391.92	362.54	29.38	396.38	353.69	381.16	311.99	15.23	41.70	-16.92	-23.51	9.32
Q3	404.98	385.55	19.43	406.83	351.31	395.13	310.70	11.70	40.61	-13.58	-14.02	9.50
Q4	404.25	363.99	40.26	406.89	356.40	375.14	306.15	31.75	50.25	-13.63	-13.84	8.37
2023 Q1 ⁵	401.11	346.37	54.74	406.71	357.29	353.94	302.00	52.76	55.29	-16.27	-11.11	8.42
Q2	397.59	336.94	60.65	401.29	355.34	346.72	306.22	54.57	49.12	-15.56	-12.01	9.52
Q3	388.84	324.88	63.96	392.32	348.64	337.10	299.94	55.23	48.70	-15.06	-14.41	9.43
Q4	379.92	316.76	63.16	389.97	346.03	328.12	290.78	61.86	55.25	-15.67	-11.55	1.51
2024 Q1	398.46	324.26	74.20	402.56	358.04	331.53	297.16	71.03	60.88	-17.65	-11.00	9.72
Q2	...	...	...	396.25	350.37	327.39	290.60	68.86	59.77	...	...	...
2020 Sep.	102.04	85.15	16.89	104.18	...	87.49	...	16.68	...	-4.29	-3.22	1.17
Oct.	102.91	84.82	18.09	104.54	...	86.76	...	17.78	...	-3.89	-2.66	1.60
Nov.	105.17	88.41	16.76	106.83	...	90.95	...	15.87	...	-4.10	-3.65	1.57
Dec.	106.87	87.70	19.17	108.28	...	91.07	...	17.21	...	-4.62	-3.76	2.47
2021 Jan. ⁴	109.13	86.60	22.53	109.51	115.40	88.05	95.29	21.46	20.11	-3.51	-2.93	1.68
Feb.	108.02	90.82	17.20	108.94	114.31	91.52	98.20	17.42	16.11	-3.56	-3.00	1.49
Mar.	112.43	96.19	16.24	112.96	117.79	97.01	102.66	15.95	15.13	-3.91	-3.19	2.11
Apr.	112.05	94.60	17.45	112.30	116.37	95.86	100.38	16.44	15.99	-3.47	-3.44	2.22
May	113.87	96.80	17.07	113.05	116.31	97.91	101.15	15.15	15.16	-3.42	-2.95	3.27
June	111.61	96.84	14.77	112.17	114.46	98.95	100.56	13.22	13.90	-3.50	-4.07	1.77
July	113.14	96.43	16.71	114.26	115.30	97.66	97.17	16.60	18.13	-3.46	-3.12	1.21
Aug.	111.32	95.51	15.81	111.71	111.93	98.11	96.47	13.60	15.46	-3.59	-4.72	2.01
Sep.	112.16	97.85	14.31	111.54	110.76	98.64	95.95	12.90	14.81	-2.90	-2.85	2.37
Oct.	117.00	101.89	15.11	115.93	113.77	103.66	97.70	12.27	16.07	-2.85	-3.74	2.48
Nov.	120.17	106.68	13.49	118.28	114.95	107.79	99.44	10.49	15.51	-2.24	-3.19	2.68
Dec.	122.95	111.00	11.95	120.02	115.63	113.15	103.05	6.87	12.58	-1.69	-3.77	2.90
2022 Jan.	119.63	105.92	13.71	121.40	115.29	110.48	97.94	10.93	17.35	-4.78	-5.48	2.37
Feb.	126.29	112.46	13.83	127.66	119.53	116.20	102.29	11.46	17.24	-4.78	-5.91	2.81
Mar.	123.05	117.25	5.80	124.96	113.60	120.44	100.87	4.52	12.73	-5.44	-6.06	2.75
Apr.	127.58	119.32	8.26	129.51	116.26	125.46	103.60	4.05	12.66	-6.28	-8.31	3.11
May	131.18	120.49	10.69	132.00	117.86	127.37	104.06	4.64	13.80	-4.92	-8.51	2.83
June	133.16	122.73	10.43	134.87	119.57	128.33	104.33	6.54	15.24	-5.72	-6.69	3.38
July	133.18	125.13	8.05	133.08	116.02	128.70	102.80	4.38	13.22	-4.35	-5.01	3.79
Aug.	136.29	131.78	4.51	136.93	117.34	134.78	104.56	2.15	12.78	-4.52	-4.33	3.16
Sep.	135.51	128.64	6.87	136.82	117.95	131.65	103.34	5.17	14.61	-4.71	-4.68	2.55
Oct.	135.32	126.41	8.91	137.52	120.42	130.23	103.77	7.29	16.65	-5.52	-5.06	2.53
Nov.	137.13	122.61	14.52	138.04	120.88	126.15	103.66	11.89	17.22	-4.78	-4.95	2.86
Dec.	131.80	114.97	16.83	131.33	115.10	118.76	98.72	12.57	16.38	-3.33	-3.83	2.98
2023 Jan. ⁵	133.06	114.00	19.06	135.12	118.53	118.11	99.42	17.01	19.11	-5.04	-4.65	2.36
Feb.	136.73	118.77	17.96	139.07	122.21	121.43	103.79	17.63	18.42	-5.69	-4.04	2.75
Mar.	131.32	113.60	17.72	132.52	116.55	114.40	98.79	18.12	17.76	-5.54	-2.42	3.31
Apr.	133.14	112.03	21.11	133.96	118.34	114.80	100.44	19.16	17.90	-4.85	-3.82	3.44
May	131.90	113.13	18.77	133.74	118.46	117.33	103.83	16.42	14.63	-5.68	-4.67	2.89
June	132.55	111.78	20.77	133.59	118.54	114.59	101.95	18.99	16.59	-5.03	-3.52	3.19
July	130.34	110.18	20.16	131.59	117.18	113.30	101.43	18.29	15.75	-5.51	-3.69	3.40
Aug.	130.23	107.16	23.07	131.79	117.15	112.87	100.60	18.93	16.55	-4.84	-6.60	2.66
Sep.	128.27	107.54	20.73	128.94	114.31	110.93	97.91	18.01	16.40	-4.71	-4.12	3.37
Oct.	120.35	106.60	13.75	128.77	114.16	110.30	97.18	18.48	16.98	-4.81	-4.04	-4.30
Nov.	132.93	109.19	23.74	133.58	118.53	111.72	98.87	21.86	19.66	-5.81	-3.18	3.28
Dec.	126.64	100.97	25.67	127.62	113.34	106.10	94.73	21.52	18.61	-5.05	-4.33	2.53
2024 Jan.	133.64	105.26	28.38	135.32	120.39	108.86	97.37	26.47	23.02	-6.11	-3.92	3.00
Feb.	131.87	109.02	22.85	133.02	118.24	110.89	99.63	22.12	18.61	-5.44	-3.45	3.20
Mar.	132.95	109.98	22.97	134.22	119.41	111.78	100.16	22.44	19.25	-6.10	-3.63	3.52
Apr.	134.97	110.66	24.31	136.38	120.80	113.17	100.69	23.21	20.11	-6.93	-4.36	3.40
May	132.70	103.02	29.68	132.21	116.90	106.92	95.04	25.29	21.86	-5.55	-4.04	4.50
June	...	...	...	127.66	112.67	107.30	94.87	20.36	17.80	...	...	...

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. ¹ Including non-monetary gold. ² The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the

basic series from which they are derived. ³ Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. ⁴ Figures for the year 2021 partially revised. ⁵ Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.