

IV. External sector

1. Current account

a) Current account

€ billion seasonally adjusted +

Period	Total (R)		of which:							
	monthly	quarterly	Goods 1 (R)		Services		Primary income 2 (R)		Secondary income 3	
			monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 Jan.	25.82		18.73		-1.10		12.44		-4.25	
Feb.	23.91	77.64	16.97		-0.88		10.94		-3.12	
Mar.	27.91		21.07	56.77	-0.78	-2.76	11.45	34.83	-3.83	-11.20
Apr.	23.59		16.94		-0.79		12.07		-4.63	
May	24.08	70.34	18.26	53.01	0.35	-2.47	8.98	32.69	-3.51	-12.89
June	22.67		17.81		-2.03		11.64		-4.75	
July	23.24		18.07		-1.40		11.04		-4.47	
Aug.	25.49	72.68	19.73	56.26	-0.77	-3.01	10.86	32.81	-4.33	-13.38
Sep.	23.95		18.46		-0.84		10.91		-4.58	
Oct.	23.07		19.26		-1.94		10.49		-4.74	
Nov.	24.34	70.00	17.80	56.50	-0.47	-4.77	9.83	30.11	-2.82	-11.84
Dec.	22.59		19.44		-2.36		9.79		-4.28	
2020 Jan.	19.25		18.17		-1.92		9.16		-6.16	
Feb.	23.23	60.22	19.48	50.30	-2.67	-5.11	7.50	24.95	-1.08	-9.92
Mar.	17.74		12.65		-0.52		8.29		-2.68	
Apr.	9.84		3.37		2.23		9.44		-5.20	
May	11.05	37.27	9.22	25.83	0.83	5.24	7.32	20.18	-6.32	-13.98
June	16.38		13.24		2.18		3.42		-2.46	
July	19.36		17.32		-0.46		5.81		-3.31	
Aug.	19.08	56.35	16.33	50.54	-0.38	-0.97	6.80	18.10	-3.67	-11.32
Sep.	17.91		16.89		-0.13		5.49		-4.34	
Oct.	22.39		18.09		2.49		5.79		-3.98	
Nov.	19.51	66.05	16.76	54.02	2.45	6.55	6.81	21.18	-6.51	-15.70
Dec.	24.15		19.17		1.61		8.58		-5.21	
2021 Jan.	29.81		22.53		1.40		9.32		-3.44	
Feb.	23.92	77.65	17.20	55.97	1.52	4.59	9.16	28.38	-3.96	-11.29
Mar.	23.92		16.24		1.67		9.90		-3.89	
Apr.	25.37		17.45		3.61		8.74		-4.43	
May	23.75	69.93	17.07	49.29	1.88	5.95	9.95	28.39	-5.15	-13.70
June	20.81		14.77		0.46		9.70		-4.12	
July	21.32		16.71		0.24		9.54		-5.17	
Aug.	21.95	62.85	15.81	46.83	-0.02	-0.27	10.86	32.06	-4.70	-15.77
Sep.	19.58		14.31		-0.49		11.66		-5.90	
Oct.	19.94		15.11		-1.82		11.35		-4.70	
Nov.	18.59	57.04	13.49	40.55	-1.30	-3.91	11.19	33.89	-4.79	-13.49
Dec.	18.51		11.95		-0.79		11.35		-4.00	
2022 Jan.	20.64		13.71		-0.04		11.63		-4.66	
Feb.	21.37	53.30	13.83	33.34	-0.05	-1.75	11.39	34.71	-3.80	-13.00
Mar.	11.29		5.80		-1.66		11.69		-4.54	
Apr.	12.10		8.26		-2.84		12.71		-6.03	
May	11.60	35.78	10.69	29.38	-2.93	-8.63	10.14	35.04	-6.30	-20.01
June	12.08		10.43		-2.86		12.19		-7.68	
July	10.38		8.05		-3.42		11.89		-6.14	
Aug.	5.83	24.23	4.51	19.43	-4.82	-13.48	12.32	35.89	-6.18	-17.61
Sep.	8.02		6.87		-5.24		11.68		-5.29	
Oct.	14.24		8.91		-2.28		11.90		-4.29	
Nov.	17.79	49.55	14.52	40.26	-4.27	-11.26	12.04	35.57	-4.50	-15.02
Dec.	17.52		16.83		-4.71		11.63		-6.23	
2023 Jan.	⁴ 21.15		⁴ 19.06		-3.63		10.55		-4.83	
Feb.	20.24	58.55	17.96	54.74	-5.94	-14.69	12.51	34.89	-4.29	-16.39
Mar.	17.16		17.72		-5.12		11.83		-7.27	
Apr.	23.09		21.11		-6.61		14.16		-5.57	
May	20.35	64.19	18.77	60.65	-6.31	-19.56	13.12	39.60	-5.23	-16.50
June	20.75		20.77		-6.64		12.32		-5.70	
July	21.52		20.16		-5.00		11.57		-5.21	
Aug.	25.88	70.19	23.07	63.96	-4.91	-14.27	12.90	36.07	-5.18	-15.57
Sep.	22.79		20.73		-4.36		11.60		-5.18	
Oct.	13.52		13.75		-4.98		10.76		-6.01	
Nov.	24.28	61.18	23.74	63.16	-4.92	-15.49	10.90	29.94	-5.44	-16.43
Dec.	23.38		25.67		-5.59		8.28		-4.98	
2024 Jan.	28.05		28.38		-6.12		9.66		-3.87	
Feb.	25.05	76.08	22.85	74.20	-6.16	-17.69	12.61	33.67	-4.25	-14.10
Mar.	22.98		22.97		-5.41		11.40		-5.98	
Apr.	25.08		24.31		-8.11		12.54		-3.66	
May	34.28	...	28.76	...	^p -7.52	...	^p 18.16	...	^p -5.12	...

+ The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. **1** Foreign trade on f.o.b./c.i.f. basis including supplementary trade items and merchanting trade (see Table V.1.b). **2** Investment income, compensation of employees and other primary income (includes

rent, taxes on production and imports transferred to the EU as well as subsidies received from the EU). **3** Previously known as current transfers. **4** Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

1. Current account

b) Exports and imports of goods and its components *

€ billion													seasonally adjusted	
Period	Goods (f.o.b.) 1			of which:								Supplementary trade items		Balance of net exports of goods under merchandising (R)
	Exports (R)	Imports	Balance 2 (R)	Foreign trade						Balance 2	To exports	To imports		
				Exports (f.o.b.)		Imports (c.i.f.)		Value	Volume 3					
				Value	Volume 3	Value	Volume 3							
2020 Q2	248.30	222.47	25.83	252.74	...	226.48	...	26.25	...	-11.49	-7.07	4.87		
Q3	298.87	248.33	50.54	304.58	...	255.72	...	48.85	...	-12.53	-10.01	4.11		
Q4	314.95	260.93	54.02	319.65	...	267.99	...	51.66	...	-12.61	-10.07	5.64		
2021 Q1	329.58	273.61	55.97	333.40	349.59	279.17	298.92	54.22	50.67	-10.98	-9.12	5.28		
Q2	337.53	288.24	49.29	338.90	348.56	294.37	303.79	44.54	44.77	-10.39	-10.46	7.26		
Q3	336.62	289.79	46.83	339.48	339.97	296.89	292.04	42.60	47.93	-9.95	-10.69	5.59		
Q4	360.12	319.57	40.55	356.84	346.87	326.29	301.76	30.55	45.11	-6.78	-10.70	8.06		
2022 Q1	368.97	335.63	33.34	374.02	348.42	348.20	302.02	25.81	46.40	-15.00	-17.45	7.93		
Q2	391.92	362.54	29.38	396.38	353.69	381.32	312.13	15.07	41.56	-16.92	-23.51	9.32		
Q3	404.98	385.55	19.43	406.83	351.31	395.54	311.02	11.29	40.29	-13.58	-14.02	9.50		
Q4	404.25	363.99	40.26	406.89	356.40	373.51	304.81	33.37	51.59	-13.63	-13.84	8.37		
2023 Q1 4	401.11	346.37	54.74	406.71	357.29	355.26	303.14	51.44	54.15	-16.27	-11.11	8.42		
Q2	397.59	336.94	60.65	401.29	355.34	346.70	306.20	54.58	49.14	-15.56	-12.01	9.52		
Q3	388.84	324.88	63.96	392.32	348.64	337.38	300.18	54.93	48.46	-15.06	-14.41	9.43		
Q4	379.92	316.76	63.16	389.97	346.03	326.40	289.25	63.58	56.78	-15.67	-11.55	1.51		
2024 Q1	398.46	324.26	74.20	402.55	358.03	333.25	298.70	69.30	59.33	-17.65	-11.00	9.72		
2020 Aug.	100.06	83.73	16.33	101.35	...	86.12	...	15.23	...	-3.87	-3.13	1.67		
Sep.	102.04	85.15	16.89	104.18	...	87.58	...	16.59	...	-4.29	-3.22	1.17		
Oct.	102.91	84.82	18.09	104.54	...	86.64	...	17.90	...	-3.89	-2.66	1.60		
Nov.	105.17	88.41	16.76	106.83	...	90.93	...	15.90	...	-4.10	-3.65	1.57		
Dec.	106.87	87.70	19.17	108.28	...	90.42	...	17.86	...	-4.62	-3.76	2.47		
2021 Jan.	109.13	86.60	22.53	110.29	116.22	88.52	95.80	21.77	20.42	-3.51	-2.93	1.68		
Feb.	108.02	90.82	17.20	109.60	115.01	92.61	99.37	16.99	15.64	-3.56	-3.00	1.49		
Mar.	112.43	96.19	16.24	113.51	118.36	98.04	103.75	15.46	14.61	-3.91	-3.19	2.11		
Apr.	112.05	94.60	17.45	112.72	116.81	96.64	101.19	16.09	15.62	-3.47	-3.44	2.22		
May	113.87	96.80	17.07	113.53	116.80	98.17	101.42	15.36	15.38	-3.42	-2.95	3.27		
June	111.61	96.84	14.77	112.65	114.95	99.56	101.18	13.09	13.77	-3.50	-4.07	1.77		
July	113.14	96.43	16.71	114.92	115.96	98.46	97.97	16.47	17.99	-3.46	-3.12	1.21		
Aug.	111.32	95.51	15.81	112.43	112.66	98.93	97.28	13.50	15.38	-3.59	-4.72	2.01		
Sep.	112.16	97.85	14.31	112.13	111.35	99.50	96.79	12.63	14.56	-2.90	-2.85	2.37		
Oct.	117.00	101.89	15.11	116.75	114.57	104.37	98.37	12.38	16.20	-2.85	-3.74	2.48		
Nov.	120.17	106.68	13.49	118.91	115.56	108.58	100.17	10.33	15.39	-2.24	-3.19	2.68		
Dec.	122.95	111.00	11.95	121.18	116.74	113.34	103.22	7.84	13.52	-1.69	-3.77	2.90		
2022 Jan.	119.63	105.92	13.71	121.40	115.29	110.17	97.67	11.23	17.62	-4.78	-5.48	2.37		
Feb.	126.29	112.46	13.83	127.66	119.53	116.84	102.85	10.82	16.68	-4.78	-5.91	2.81		
Mar.	123.05	117.25	5.80	124.96	113.60	121.19	101.50	3.76	12.10	-5.44	-6.06	2.75		
Apr.	127.58	119.32	8.26	129.51	116.26	125.93	103.99	3.58	12.27	-6.28	-8.31	3.11		
May	131.18	120.49	10.69	132.00	117.86	127.14	103.87	4.87	13.99	-4.92	-8.51	2.83		
June	133.16	122.73	10.43	134.87	119.57	128.25	104.27	6.62	15.30	-5.72	-6.69	3.38		
July	133.18	125.13	8.05	133.08	116.02	128.70	102.80	4.38	13.22	-4.35	-5.01	3.79		
Aug.	136.29	131.78	4.51	136.93	117.34	134.97	104.71	1.96	12.63	-4.52	-4.33	3.16		
Sep.	135.51	128.64	6.87	136.82	117.95	131.87	103.51	4.95	14.44	-4.71	-4.68	2.55		
Oct.	135.32	126.41	8.91	137.52	120.42	129.76	103.39	7.75	17.03	-5.52	-5.06	2.53		
Nov.	137.13	122.61	14.52	138.04	120.88	126.15	103.66	11.89	17.22	-4.78	-4.95	2.86		
Dec.	131.80	114.97	16.83	131.33	115.10	117.60	97.76	13.73	17.34	-3.33	-3.83	2.98		
2023 Jan. 4	133.06	114.00	19.06	135.12	118.53	117.80	99.16	17.32	19.37	-5.04	-4.65	2.36		
Feb.	136.73	118.77	17.96	139.07	122.21	122.18	104.43	16.89	17.78	-5.69	-4.04	2.75		
Mar.	131.32	113.60	17.72	132.52	116.55	115.28	99.55	17.23	17.00	-5.54	-2.42	3.31		
Apr.	133.14	112.03	21.11	133.96	118.34	115.21	100.80	18.75	17.54	-4.85	-3.82	3.44		
May	131.90	113.13	18.77	133.74	118.46	116.90	103.45	16.84	15.01	-5.68	-4.67	2.89		
June	132.55	111.78	20.77	133.59	118.54	114.59	101.95	18.99	16.59	-5.03	-3.52	3.19		
July	130.34	110.18	20.16	131.59	117.18	113.30	101.43	18.29	15.75	-5.51	-3.69	3.40		
Aug.	130.23	107.16	23.07	131.79	117.15	113.03	100.74	18.76	16.41	-4.84	-6.60	2.66		
Sep.	128.27	107.54	20.73	128.94	114.31	111.05	98.01	17.88	16.30	-4.71	-4.12	3.37		
Oct.	120.35	106.60	13.75	128.77	114.16	109.99	96.91	18.79	17.25	-4.81	-4.04	-4.30		
Nov.	132.93	109.19	23.74	133.58	118.53	111.73	98.88	21.85	19.65	-5.81	-3.18	3.28		
Dec.	126.64	100.97	25.67	127.62	113.34	104.68	93.46	22.94	19.88	-5.05	-4.33	2.53		
2024 Jan.	133.64	105.26	28.38	135.31	120.38	108.54	97.08	26.77	23.30	-6.11	-3.92	3.00		
Feb.	131.87	109.02	22.85	133.01	118.23	111.78	100.43	21.23	17.80	-5.44	-3.45	3.20		
Mar.	132.95	109.98	22.97	134.23	119.42	112.93	101.19	21.30	18.23	-6.10	-3.63	3.52		
Apr.	134.97	110.66	24.31	136.55	120.95	114.31	101.70	22.24	19.25	-6.93	-4.36	3.40		
May	132.14	103.38	28.76	131.65	116.40	106.71	94.85	24.94	21.55	-5.55	-4.04	4.50		

Source of the unadjusted figures for foreign trade: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures at current prices, foreign trade also in volumes. 1 Including non-monetary gold. 2 The seasonally adjusted series of balances are subject to much greater uncertainty than the

basic series from which they are derived. 3 Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. 4 Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

1. Current account

c) Services and primary income

€ billion

seasonally adjusted

Period	Services (f.o.b.)								Primary income ¹															
	Total				of which:				Total				of which:											
	Receipts		Expenditure ²		Travel		Receipts		Expenditure		Receipts		Expenditure (R)		Investment income		Receipts		Expenditure (R)					
					Receipts	Expenditure									Receipts	Expenditure (R)								
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly				
2019 Jan.	26.42		27.52		3.09		6.61		22.20		9.76		20.05		7.72		21.85	65.77	10.91	30.94	19.85	59.74	8.93	24.86
Feb.	26.86	80.55	27.74	83.31	3.17	9.41	6.70	19.94	21.72		10.27		19.84		8.21		21.72		10.27		19.84		8.21	
Mar.	27.27		28.05		3.15		6.63		21.72		10.27		19.84		8.21		21.72		10.27		19.84		8.21	
Apr.	27.88		28.67		3.23		7.02		21.89		9.82		20.07		7.76		21.89		9.82		20.07		7.76	
May	27.96	82.45	27.61	84.92	3.02	9.39	6.30	20.36	22.20	65.74	13.22	33.05	20.00	59.76	10.43	26.79	22.20	65.74	13.22	33.05	20.00	59.76	10.43	26.79
June	26.61		28.64		3.14		7.04		21.65		10.01		19.69		8.60		21.65		10.01		19.69		8.60	
July	27.52		28.92		3.05		7.31		20.97		9.93		19.15		7.88		20.97		9.93		19.15		7.88	
Aug.	27.71	82.83	28.48	85.84	3.11	9.23	6.93	21.01	20.74	62.07	9.88	29.26	18.88	56.63	7.73	22.99	20.74	62.07	9.88	29.26	18.88	56.63	7.73	22.99
Sep.	27.60		28.44		3.07		6.77		20.36		9.45		18.60		7.38		20.36		9.45		18.60		7.38	
Oct.	27.40		29.34		3.07		7.47		19.85		9.36		18.02		7.32		19.85		9.36		18.02		7.32	
Nov.	27.66	82.69	28.13	87.46	3.18	9.39	6.51	21.43	19.20	58.09	9.37	27.98	17.51	52.41	7.35	21.92	19.20	58.09	9.37	27.98	17.51	52.41	7.35	21.92
Dec.	27.63		29.99		3.14		7.45		19.04		9.25		16.88		7.25		19.04		9.25		16.88		7.25	
2020 Jan.	28.21		30.13		3.09		7.88		17.58		8.42		15.68		6.67		17.58		8.42		15.68		6.67	
Feb.	27.69	80.97	30.36	86.08	3.16	8.27	7.81	20.35	17.01	51.03	9.51	26.08	15.12	45.52	7.84	20.91	17.01	51.03	9.51	26.08	15.12	45.52	7.84	20.91
Mar.	25.07		25.59		2.02		4.66		16.44		8.15		14.72		6.40		16.44		8.15		14.72		6.40	
Apr.	23.00		20.77		0.76		0.53		15.43		5.99		13.82		4.50		15.43		5.99		13.82		4.50	
May	21.49	67.32	20.66	62.08	0.79	2.73	0.54	2.36	14.84	45.23	7.52	25.05	13.27	40.48	6.39	20.93	14.84	45.23	7.52	25.05	13.27	40.48	6.39	20.93
June	22.83		20.65		1.18		1.29		14.96		11.54		13.39		10.04		14.96		11.54		13.39		10.04	
July	23.24		23.70		1.62		3.26		14.97		9.16		13.39		7.54		14.97		9.16		13.39		7.54	
Aug.	23.51	69.96	23.89	70.93	1.82	5.20	3.36	9.68	14.95	44.57	8.15	26.47	13.35	39.84	6.66	21.81	14.95	44.57	8.15	26.47	13.35	39.84	6.66	21.81
Sep.	23.21		23.34		1.76		3.06		14.65		9.16		13.10		7.61		14.65		9.16		13.10		7.61	
Oct.	24.67		22.18		1.51		1.66		15.27		9.48		13.66		7.89		15.27		9.48		13.66		7.89	
Nov.	24.20	73.28	21.75	66.73	1.23	3.69	1.07	3.71	15.15	47.27	8.34	26.09	13.63	41.61	6.57	21.12	15.15	47.27	8.34	26.09	13.63	41.61	6.57	21.12
Dec.	24.41		22.80		0.95		0.98		16.85		8.27		14.32		6.66		16.85		8.27		14.32		6.66	
2021 Jan.	25.09		23.69		0.97		1.08		17.78		8.46		15.98		6.91		17.78		8.46		15.98		6.91	
Feb.	25.09	75.72	23.57	71.13	0.97	3.00	1.06	3.38	18.30	54.79	9.14	26.41	16.50	49.44	7.53	21.66	18.30	54.79	9.14	26.41	16.50	49.44	7.53	21.66
Mar.	25.54		23.87		1.06		1.24		18.71		8.81		16.96		7.22		18.71		8.81		16.96		7.22	
Apr.	27.60		23.99		0.94		1.11		18.82		10.08		17.09		8.54		18.82		10.08		17.09		8.54	
May	26.89	82.44	25.01	76.49	1.04	3.36	1.27	5.47	19.26	57.66	9.31	29.27	17.60	52.48	7.91	24.62	19.26	57.66	9.31	29.27	17.60	52.48	7.91	24.62
June	27.95		27.49		1.38		3.09		19.58		9.88		17.79		8.17		19.58		9.88		17.79		8.17	
July	29.51		29.27		1.73		4.19		20.25		10.71		18.49		8.98		20.25		10.71		18.49		8.98	
Aug.	30.05	90.22	30.07	90.49	1.99	5.78	4.99	14.60	20.67	62.17	9.81	30.11	18.91	56.96	8.08	24.85	20.67	62.17	9.81	30.11	18.91	56.96	8.08	24.85
Sep.	30.66		31.15		2.06		5.42		21.25		9.59		19.56		7.79		21.25		9.59		19.56		7.79	
Oct.	31.62		33.44		2.19		5.97		21.45		10.10		19.65		8.32		21.45		10.10		19.65		8.32	
Nov.	31.42	94.34	32.72	98.25	2.23	6.24	4.89	15.32	21.37	65.28	10.18	31.39	19.70	60.27	8.33	25.91	21.37	65.28	10.18	31.39	19.70	60.27	8.33	25.91
Dec.	31.30		32.09		1.82		4.46		22.46		11.11		20.92		9.26		22.46		11.11		20.92		9.26	
2022 Jan.	33.23		33.27		1.74		4.77		22.33		10.70		20.33		8.84		22.33		10.70		20.33		8.84	
Feb.	33.10	98.61	33.15	100.36	1.87	5.70	4.99	14.83	22.65	68.31	11.26	33.60	20.67	62.32	9.26	27.77	22.65	68.31	11.26	33.60	20.67	62.32	9.26	27.77
Mar.	32.28		33.94		2.09		5.07		23.33		11.64		21.32		9.67		23.33		11.64		21.32		9.67	
Apr.	32.97		35.81		2.34		6.97		23.92		11.21		21.99		9.25		23.92		11.21		21.99		9.25	
May	33.50	100.74	36.43	109.37	2.44	7.43	7.19	21.33	24.91	74.22	14.77	39.18	23.04	68.55	13.12	33.54	24.91	74.22	14.77	39.18	23.04	68.55	13.12	33.54
June	34.27		37.13		2.65		7.17		25.39		13.20		23.52		11.17		25.39		13.20		23.52		11.17	
July	35.09		38.51		2.76		7.34		26.01		14.12		23.99		12.09		26.01		14.12		23.99		12.09	
Aug.	34.96	105.37	39.78	118.85	2.78	8.35	7.79	23.43	27.23	81.66	14.91	45.77	25.24	75.71	12.94	39.71	27.23	81.66	14.91	45.77	25.24	75.71	12.94	39.71
Sep.	35.32		40.56		2.81		8.30		28.42		16.74		26.48		14.68		28.42		16.74		26.48		14.68	
Oct.	34.85		37.13		2.84		7.34		28.91		17.01		26.84		15.00		28.91		17.01		26.84		15.00	
Nov.	34.82	103.01	39.09	114.27	2.65	8.25	8.03	23.89	30.07	88.77	18.03	53.20	28.08	84.31	15.90	47.05	30.07	88.77	18.03	53.20	28.08	84.31	15.90	47.05
Dec.	33.34		38.05		2.76		8.52		29.79		18.16		29.39		16.15		29.79		18.16		29.39		16.15	
2023 Jan.	34.06		37.69		2.75		8.13		30.54		19.99		28.34		17.83		30.54		19.99		28.34		17.83	
Feb.	34.23	102.06	40.17	116.75	2.84	8.34	8.62	25.09	31.35	93.46	18.84	58.57	29.26	86.94	16.75	52.33	31.35	93.46	18.84	58.57	29.26	86.94	16.75	52.33
Mar.	33.77		38.89		2.75		8.34		31.57		19.74		29.34		17.75		31.57		19.74		29.34		17.75	
Apr.	33.69		40.30		3.07		9.59		32.77		18.61		30.59		16.64		32.77		18.61		30.59		16.64	
May	33.44	101.11	39.75	120.67	2.85	8.86	8.79	27.95	32.84	99.23	19.72	59.63	30.69	92.79	18.00	54.02	32.84	99.23	19.72	59.63	30.69	92.79	18.00	54.02
June	33.98		40.62		2.94		9.57		33.62		21.30		31.51		19.38		33.62		21.30		31.51		19.38	
July	33.62		38.62		2.95		8.19		33.77		22.20		31.55		20.27		33.77		22.20		31.55		20.27	
Aug.	33.20	101.37	38.11	115.64	2.92	8.76	8.00	24.51	36.08	104.62	23.18	68.55	33.91	98.15	21.17	62.61	36.08	104.62	23.18	68.55	33.91	98.15	21.17	62.61
Sep.	34.55		38.91		2.89		8.32		34.77		23.17		32.69		21.17		34.77		23.17		32.69		21.17	
Oct.	34.45		39.43		2.83		8.61		34.94		24.18		32.73		22.									

IV. External sector

2. Exports

a) Exports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Period	European countries								Non-European countries							
	Total (R)		of which:				Total (R)		of which:							
			EU countries (27) (R)		of which:				United States		Asia		OPEC countries			
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 Jan.	75.86		58.68		41.88		17.18		36.21		10.06		18.84		1.62	
Feb.	75.62	228.70	58.12	176.09	41.55	125.83	17.50	52.61	34.74	106.66	9.36	29.43	17.97	55.10	1.59	4.88
Mar.	77.22		59.29		42.40		17.93		35.71		10.01		18.29		1.67	
Apr.	74.01		57.75		41.27		16.25		35.47		9.94		18.67		1.64	
May	74.56	224.34	57.50	174.09	41.01	124.11	17.06	50.23	35.37	105.78	10.16	30.02	18.56	55.44	1.90	5.51
June	75.77		58.84		41.83		16.92		34.94		9.92		18.21		1.97	
July	74.73		57.78		40.88		16.95		35.61		10.16		18.87		2.12	
Aug.	74.99	226.63	57.82	175.16	40.95	124.17	17.17	51.47	34.76	104.75	10.39	30.28	17.74	54.91	1.83	5.73
Sep.	76.91		59.56		42.34		17.35		34.38		9.73		18.30		1.78	
Oct.	76.69		58.86		41.68		17.83		35.30		10.23		18.74		2.14	
Nov.	75.14	226.50	58.88	175.26	41.31	123.59	16.27	51.25	35.12	107.43	9.71	29.62	18.38	57.21	1.90	6.10
Dec.	74.67		57.52		40.60		17.15		37.01		9.68		20.09		2.06	
2020 Jan.	75.89		59.08		41.58		16.82		35.34		9.71		18.41		1.95	
Feb.	76.03	219.99	59.07	169.53	41.36	118.46	16.96	50.47	36.05	103.21	10.00	28.84	18.58	53.38	1.94	5.67
Mar.	68.07		51.38		35.52		16.69		31.82		9.13		16.39		1.78	
Apr.	49.97		38.02		26.26		11.95		25.79		6.40		15.07		1.35	
May	55.74	170.62	43.33	131.10	30.87	92.51	12.40	39.51	27.12	81.89	6.99	20.57	15.39	47.43	1.38	4.11
June	64.91		49.75		35.38		15.16		28.98		7.18		16.97		1.38	
July	67.96		52.42		36.84		15.53		30.99		8.32		17.75		1.53	
Aug.	71.22	212.04	54.68	163.42	38.15	114.56	16.53	48.60	30.03	92.23	8.37	25.44	16.54	51.57	1.43	4.37
Sep.	72.86		56.32		39.57		16.54		31.21		8.75		17.28		1.41	
Oct.	72.29		55.70		38.88		16.60		32.14		9.03		17.37		1.42	
Nov.	73.24	218.91	56.95	169.67	39.86	118.30	16.30	49.26	33.29	100.23	9.14	27.83	18.08	54.27	1.35	4.91
Dec.	73.38		57.02		39.56		16.36		34.80		9.66		18.82		2.14	
2021 Jan.	74.28		59.09		41.39		15.19		35.89		9.87		18.81		1.64	
Feb.	74.00	226.13	58.60	179.13	40.56	124.82	15.40	47.00	35.48	106.87	9.79	29.26	18.77	56.69	1.52	4.83
Mar.	77.85		61.44		42.87		16.41		35.50		9.60		19.11		1.67	
Apr.	77.26		60.79		42.45		16.47		35.32		10.24		18.61		1.60	
May	78.46	233.29	62.35	184.76	43.46	129.23	16.11	48.54	34.92	105.14	9.80	29.68	18.61	55.86	1.74	5.09
June	77.57		61.62		43.32		15.96		34.90		9.64		18.64		1.75	
July	80.62		63.47		44.36		17.15		34.10		10.17		17.71		1.44	
Aug.	78.28	236.80	61.76	186.91	43.44	131.12	16.52	49.88	33.93	102.06	9.92	30.22	18.14	53.74	1.56	4.59
Sep.	77.90		61.68		43.32		16.21		34.03		10.13		17.89		1.59	
Oct.	80.42		63.78		45.06		16.64		36.09		10.39		19.25		1.66	
Nov.	82.09	247.85	64.61	196.63	45.34	138.00	17.47	51.21	36.60	108.30	10.39	31.64	18.82	56.33	1.50	4.88
Dec.	85.34		68.24		47.60		17.10		35.61		10.86		18.26		1.72	
2022 Jan.	82.39		64.60		45.22		17.79		38.79		11.15		19.66		1.72	
Feb.	87.43	255.35	70.32	204.42	48.87	142.14	17.12	50.94	39.99	117.86	11.27	34.39	20.90	60.44	1.62	4.98
Mar.	85.53		69.50		48.05		16.03		39.08		11.97		19.88		1.64	
Apr.	88.59		71.41		50.09		17.18		40.51		12.62		19.66		1.56	
May	90.48	270.97	73.47	219.14	52.14	154.17	17.01	51.82	41.05	124.02	13.33	39.97	19.93	60.37	1.61	4.90
June	91.90		74.26		51.94		17.63		42.46		14.02		20.78		1.73	
July	93.11		75.55		53.35		17.56		39.45		12.13		20.21		1.80	
Aug.	94.48	280.98	76.57	227.40	54.03	160.38	17.90	53.57	41.92	124.29	13.62	40.21	21.11	62.62	2.09	6.10
Sep.	93.39		75.28		53.00		18.11		42.92		14.46		21.30		2.21	
Oct.	93.19		75.07		52.94		18.12		43.84		13.96		20.92		1.91	
Nov.	94.80	279.39	75.52	224.17	53.12	158.13	19.28	55.22	42.82	126.21	13.64	40.26	20.65	60.92	1.92	5.45
Dec.	91.40		73.58		52.07		17.82		39.55		12.66		19.35		1.62	
2023 Jan. 1	93.12		75.45		53.47		17.66		41.64		12.99		19.52		2.14	
Feb.	94.07	277.31	76.37	223.24	53.98	157.51	17.70	54.06	44.64	128.30	13.70	39.44	21.36	61.10	2.10	6.39
Mar.	90.12		71.42		50.06		18.70		42.02		12.75		20.22		2.15	
Apr.	91.14		74.06		51.85		17.08		42.46		13.19		20.64		2.05	
May	91.37	273.49	73.43	220.91	51.45	154.94	17.94	52.58	42.00	126.69	12.90	39.06	20.42	61.63	1.88	5.81
June	90.98		73.42		51.64		17.56		42.23		12.97		20.57		1.88	
July	90.48		72.74		51.06		17.74		40.70		13.31		20.04		2.05	
Aug.	90.47	269.77	73.27	217.82	51.50	152.64	17.20	51.95	40.83	121.15	13.37	39.63	19.99	59.54	2.04	6.13
Sep.	88.82		71.81		50.08		17.01		39.62		12.95		19.51		2.04	
Oct.	87.25		69.79		49.20		17.46		41.03		13.73		19.22		2.03	
Nov.	91.92	266.92	73.43	212.88	51.61	149.82	18.49	54.04	41.27	121.84	13.45	39.87	19.23	56.60	1.99	5.74
Dec.	87.75		69.66		49.01		18.09		39.54		12.69		18.15		1.72	
2024 Jan.	94.02		75.83		52.65		18.19		40.95		12.61		19.37		2.21	
Feb.	90.41	275.46	72.84	221.94	50.72	154.12	17.57	53.52	42.26	126.05	13.81	40.67	19.72	58.98	2.29	6.51
Mar.	91.03		73.27		50.75		17.76		42.84		14.25		19.89		2.01	
Apr.	93.16		74.13		51.61		19.03		42.95		14.16		20.02		2.26	
May	90.20	...	72.26	...	50.21	...	17.94	...	40.94	...	13.75	...	18.67	...	2.02	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of destination (country of consumption). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of

countries according to most recent status. 1 Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

2. Exports

b) Exports, by category of goods *

Value, € billion seasonally adjusted

Item no	Selected main categories						Selected categories							
	Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Chemical and pharmaceutical products		Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment		Machinery and equipment		Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	20 and 21		26 and 27		28		29	
2018 Dec.	34.02		51.86		19.84		16.66		17.64		17.04		19.68	
2019 Jan.	34.25		50.95		20.22		16.86		17.66		16.74		19.26	
Feb.	33.66	102.36	49.82	152.06	19.56	59.82	16.63	50.29	17.44	52.83	16.34	49.83	18.97	57.28
Mar.	34.45		51.29		20.04		16.80		17.73		16.75		19.05	
Apr.	33.23		49.70		19.85		16.48		17.25		16.41		18.75	
May	32.77	99.47	50.09	149.62	20.01	60.73	16.53	50.28	17.29	51.83	16.39	49.25	19.19	56.96
June	33.47		49.83		20.87		17.27		17.29		16.45		19.02	
July	33.39		49.88		20.31		16.87		17.56		16.38		18.78	
Aug.	33.16	100.59	49.15	148.33	20.55	61.75	16.58	50.90	17.52	52.54	16.51	49.23	18.68	56.19
Sep.	34.04		49.30		20.89		17.45		17.46		16.34		18.73	
Oct.	33.60		50.23		21.33		17.55		17.50		16.49		18.52	
Nov.	33.05	99.49	49.27	150.28	20.99	63.42	16.91	51.34	17.49	52.30	16.18	49.23	18.38	55.54
Dec.	32.84		50.78		21.10		16.88		17.31		16.56		18.64	
2020 Jan.	33.93		49.43		20.98		16.95		17.65		16.49		18.78	
Feb.	34.26	99.88	49.19	140.14	21.58	62.77	17.59	52.36	17.35	51.15	16.11	47.21	18.68	51.68
Mar.	31.69		41.52		20.21		17.82		16.15		14.61		14.22	
Apr.	26.78		25.77		18.10		16.12		13.78		11.73		4.65	
May	26.23	81.56	32.59	99.15	19.55	57.27	15.38	46.80	14.09	43.08	12.54	38.18	9.39	29.35
June	28.55		40.79		19.62		15.30		15.21		13.91		15.31	
July	29.76		43.54		20.18		15.91		16.15		14.62		16.45	
Aug.	31.47	93.64	43.51	132.52	20.42	61.17	16.03	48.68	16.28	49.26	14.60	44.31	16.34	50.38
Sep.	32.41		45.47		20.57		16.74		16.83		15.09		17.59	
Oct.	32.41		45.56		20.61		16.83		16.41		15.17		18.94	
Nov.	34.03	100.65	45.90	138.61	20.81	62.15	17.67	51.97	17.48	51.25	15.57	46.23	18.18	56.18
Dec.	34.21		47.15		20.73		17.47		17.36		15.49		19.06	
2021 Jan.	35.22		46.60		21.51		18.55		17.75		15.82		18.01	
Feb.	34.90	106.29	47.22	141.60	20.92	64.50	17.50	55.07	17.89	53.71	15.82	48.23	17.94	55.09
Mar.	36.17		47.78		22.07		19.02		18.07		16.59		19.14	
Apr.	36.36		46.88		22.32		19.64		18.14		16.24		18.48	
May	37.11	110.41	46.33	139.53	23.01	68.08	19.87	59.44	18.17	54.13	16.52	48.97	17.17	52.86
June	36.94		46.32		22.75		19.93		17.82		16.21		17.21	
July	37.74		46.58		22.62		20.02		18.15		16.45		16.97	
Aug.	37.70	113.08	43.84	134.36	22.96	68.54	20.78	61.50	18.23	54.51	16.40	49.20	13.94	46.27
Sep.	37.64		43.94		22.96		20.70		18.13		16.35		15.36	
Oct.	38.36		47.30		23.22		20.36		18.07		16.36		17.96	
Nov.	39.39	118.34	47.41	141.43	23.59	71.26	20.95	63.54	18.46	55.39	16.30	48.79	18.40	54.74
Dec.	40.59		46.72		24.45		22.23		18.86		16.13		18.38	
2022 Jan.	40.21		48.06		23.99		21.18		18.58		16.48		19.26	
Feb.	41.81	123.92	49.66	143.29	26.92	78.24	23.11	67.90	19.74	57.64	17.12	49.86	19.61	55.60
Mar.	41.90		45.57		27.33		23.61		19.32		16.26		16.73	
Apr.	42.70		47.74		28.26		24.49		19.46		16.89		18.35	
May	43.74	130.11	49.43	149.20	29.43	85.90	26.16	74.82	19.54	59.44	17.40	51.52	19.91	59.69
June	43.67		52.03		28.21		24.17		20.44		17.20		21.43	
July	43.20		51.18		26.47		23.19		20.42		17.71		20.55	
Aug.	43.61	130.74	52.63	156.90	28.38	83.78	23.84	72.26	21.17	62.37	18.28	53.80	20.97	63.75
Sep.	43.93		53.09		28.93		25.23		20.78		17.81		22.23	
Oct.	43.21		53.93		29.04		23.64		20.94		18.42		22.58	
Nov.	42.98	126.91	54.27	159.45	29.65	87.08	23.64	69.57	20.94	62.14	18.89	55.49	22.59	66.89
Dec.	40.72		51.25		28.39		22.29		20.26		18.18		21.72	
2023 Jan. ¹	41.98		53.88		29.47		22.86		21.06		19.16		21.70	
Feb.	43.65	127.64	57.05	164.70	30.35	87.51	24.07	68.58	21.59	64.03	19.50	57.80	23.73	66.67
Mar.	42.01		53.77		27.69		21.65		21.38		19.14		21.24	
Apr.	41.28		55.99		28.49		21.67		21.67		19.24		23.02	
May	41.44	123.99	56.85	169.24	27.89	84.57	20.55	63.73	21.57	64.43	19.51	58.24	23.35	69.87
June	41.27		56.40		28.19		21.51		21.19		19.49		23.50	
July	40.20		55.39		28.56		21.69		20.88		19.32		22.86	
Aug.	40.67	120.78	55.66	165.52	27.93	83.71	21.14	63.90	20.94	62.60	18.76	57.41	22.70	67.65
Sep.	39.91		54.47		27.22		21.07		20.78		19.33		22.09	
Oct.	39.50		54.42		28.10		21.46		20.16		18.51		22.86	
Nov.	41.23	120.46	54.90	162.43	29.53	85.18	22.26	63.79	20.71	60.81	19.29	56.46	23.55	68.93
Dec.	39.73		53.11		27.55		20.07		19.94		18.66		22.52	
2024 Jan.	41.94		55.27		29.72		21.91		20.96		19.78		21.42	
Feb.	40.82	123.71	55.03	166.09	29.60	88.71	22.30	66.98	20.51	62.20	18.97	58.03	22.54	67.07
Mar.	40.95		55.79		29.39		22.77		20.73		19.28		23.11	
Apr.	41.49		57.33		29.18		21.88		21.06		19.14		23.11	

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports

a) Imports, by group of countries *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Period	European countries								Non-European countries								
	Total		of which:				Total		of which:								
			EU countries (27)		of which:				United States		Asia		OPEC countries				
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	
2019 Jan.	64.11		50.40		35.27		13.71		29.44		5.79		19.38		0.71		
Feb.	62.99	191.17	49.98	151.14	34.96	105.61	13.01	40.03	30.13	88.67	6.15	17.52	18.98	56.96	0.74	2.19	
Mar.	64.07		50.76		35.38		13.31		29.10		5.58		18.60		0.74		
Apr.	62.40		49.97		34.78		12.43		29.74		5.59		19.10		0.92		
May	62.01	188.52	49.50	150.69	34.75	105.07	12.51	37.82	28.54	87.19	5.86	17.30	18.14	55.65	0.93	2.62	
June	64.11		51.22		35.54		12.88		28.91		5.85		18.41		0.77		
July	61.41		48.68		33.81		12.73		30.79		5.92		19.27		1.14		
Aug.	61.25	185.16	48.56	147.24	33.48	101.55	12.69	37.92	29.45	90.10	5.85	17.98	18.91	57.44	0.86	2.86	
Sep.	62.50		50.00		34.26		12.50		29.86		6.21		19.26		0.86		
Oct.	61.39		48.78		33.70		12.61		31.09		6.88		19.31		1.00		
Nov.	61.82	185.21	48.78	146.01	33.51	100.60	13.05	39.21	29.99	90.50	5.89	18.89	19.58	57.59	0.79	2.71	
Dec.	62.00		48.45		33.39		13.55		29.42		6.12		18.70		0.92		
2020 Jan.	62.60		49.47		33.91		13.14		30.56		6.18		20.03		0.81		
Feb.	62.99	183.12	49.64	144.56	34.14	99.72	13.35	38.57	29.09	88.96	6.16	18.21	17.60	56.13	0.80	2.01	
Mar.	57.53		45.45		31.67		12.08		29.31		5.87		18.50		0.40		
Apr.	44.91		34.83		24.59		10.07		27.33		5.86		17.95		0.34		
May	47.70	146.45	38.25	116.98	26.46	81.33	9.44	29.45	26.43	79.90	4.54	14.94	19.06	55.56	0.28	1.05	
June	53.84		43.90		30.28		9.94		26.14		4.54		18.55		0.43		
July	54.05		43.68		29.18		10.37		27.92		5.10		18.60		0.36		
Aug.	57.75	170.93	47.29	138.57	32.17	93.51	10.45	32.35	28.30	84.61	5.87	17.13	18.51	55.54	0.50	1.19	
Sep.	59.13		47.60		32.16		11.53		28.39		6.16		18.43		0.33		
Oct.	58.37		46.95		31.66		11.42		28.19		5.52		18.31		0.33		
Nov.	61.10	179.76	49.42	145.13	33.24	97.45	11.69	34.63	29.73	87.99	5.68	17.06	19.48	58.51	0.36	1.23	
Dec.	60.29		48.76		32.55		11.52		30.07		5.86		20.72		0.54		
2021 Jan.	59.60		48.40		32.56		11.21		28.87		5.09		19.85		0.60		
Feb.	61.74	186.97	49.44	150.72	33.58	102.46	12.31	36.27	30.80	92.04	5.32	16.28	20.07	61.22	0.43	1.50	
Mar.	65.63		52.88		36.32		12.75		32.37		5.87		21.30		0.47		
Apr.	63.86		50.42		34.54		13.44		32.73		5.94		21.68		0.50		
May	66.25	196.33	52.63	155.91	36.17	107.43	13.61	40.41	31.86	97.85	6.02	18.72	21.49	64.62	0.81	1.87	
June	66.22		52.86		36.72		13.36		33.26		6.76		21.45		0.56		
July	66.06		52.91		36.54		13.15		32.34		5.51		21.33		0.70		
Aug.	65.35	197.28	51.30	156.54	35.73	108.32	14.06	40.75	33.53	99.43	6.39	18.17	22.03	65.96	0.73	2.25	
Sep.	65.87		52.33		36.05		13.54		33.56		6.27		22.60		0.82		
Oct.	69.49		54.88		38.39		14.61		34.80		5.98		23.31		1.00		
Nov.	73.22	218.35	57.43	171.22	40.15	119.57	15.80	47.14	35.27	107.69	6.14	18.56	24.40	74.35	0.94	2.84	
Dec.	75.64		58.91		41.03		16.73		37.62		6.44		26.64		0.90		
2022 Jan.	73.05		55.04		37.93		18.02		37.06		6.50		25.70		0.87		
Feb.	77.10	228.64	58.79	172.46	40.74	119.03	18.31	56.20	39.68	119.37	6.45	19.75	26.73	80.70	1.17	3.36	
Mar.	78.49		58.63		40.36		19.87		42.63		6.80		28.27		1.32		
Apr.	81.51		60.43		41.96		21.09		44.34		6.81		30.41		1.39		
May	81.61	245.28	62.29	185.29	42.96	127.89	19.32	60.00	45.44	135.79	7.73	23.29	32.08	92.74	1.39	4.22	
June	82.16		62.57		42.97		19.59		46.01		8.75		30.25		1.44		
July	83.77		62.14		42.42		21.64		44.84		8.23		28.95		1.15		
Aug.	88.89	258.24	64.51	191.80	44.27	132.16	24.37	66.44	46.01	137.06	8.27	24.72	30.30	90.56	1.06	3.60	
Sep.	85.58		65.15		45.47		20.43		46.21		8.22		31.31		1.39		
Oct.	81.46		63.93		43.66		17.53		48.20		8.60		32.09		1.19		
Nov.	78.79	237.05	61.61	184.93	41.71	125.73	17.18	52.12	47.26	136.17	8.49	25.08	32.02	91.81	2.12	4.87	
Dec.	76.80		59.39		40.36		17.41		40.71		7.99		27.70		1.56		
2023 Jan. ¹	75.98		60.25		40.80		15.73		41.74		8.36		27.52		1.73		
Feb.	77.63	228.06	63.21	184.10	42.13	123.60	14.42	43.96	44.45	126.92	7.85	23.99	28.54	81.77	1.90	5.59	
Mar.	74.45		60.64		40.67		13.81		40.73		7.78		25.71		1.96		
Apr.	73.60		60.31		40.06		13.29		41.51		7.99		26.47		1.93		
May	76.85	224.50	62.46	183.18	41.78	121.91	14.39	41.32	39.92	121.86	7.61	23.21	26.70	80.07	1.89	5.39	
June	74.05		60.41		40.07		13.64		40.43		7.61		26.90		1.57		
July	73.00		60.07		39.70		12.93		40.16		7.78		25.76		1.35		
Aug.	73.56	218.46	60.76	180.08	40.83	119.81	12.79	38.37	39.37	118.57	7.75	23.29	25.83	77.42	1.49	4.42	
Sep.	71.90		59.25		39.28		12.65		39.04		7.76		25.83		1.58		
Oct.	70.50		57.70		38.41		12.80		39.38		7.91		25.06		1.43		
Nov.	72.69	210.57	59.24	172.12	39.50	114.75	13.45	38.44	38.92	115.47	8.07	24.23	24.95	74.04	1.28	3.87	
Dec.	67.38		55.18		36.84		12.19		37.17		8.25		24.03		1.16		
2024 Jan.	74.29		61.41		40.74		12.88		34.12		7.87		21.78		1.04		
Feb.	71.71	217.68	57.83	178.11	38.33	118.09	13.88	39.57	39.92	115.10	7.43	22.90	24.88	72.54	0.98	3.33	
Mar.	71.68		58.87		39.02		12.81		41.06		7.60		25.88		1.31		
Apr.	74.51		61.19		40.50		13.32		39.59		7.55		25.00		1.45		
May	68.60	...	55.72	...	37.01	...	12.88	...	37.91	...	7.90	...	24.99	...	1.34	...	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Classified by country of origin (country of production). Inclusion of individual countries in groups of countries

according to most recent status. ¹ Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports

b) Imports of industry, by main grouping *

€ billion seasonally adjusted

Period	Value										Volume ¹			
	Total excluding energy		of which:						Energy		Total excluding energy		Energy	
			Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods							
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2018 Dec.	84.38		28.62		29.45		18.85		8.22		...		...
2019 Jan.	85.60		28.82		30.07		19.15		8.02		...		...
Feb.	84.76	255.46	28.16	83.80	28.69	89.27	18.61	57.29	8.43	24.59	...	...	...	...
Mar.	85.10		26.82		30.51		19.53		8.14		...		...
Apr.	84.23		27.17		29.52		19.28		7.97		...		...
May	82.59	252.16	26.24	80.55	29.03	88.17	18.90	57.73	8.03	23.76	...	...	...	...
June	85.34		27.14		29.62		19.55		7.76		...		...
July	84.57		27.01		28.93		19.48		7.71		...		...
Aug.	83.37	253.42	25.79	78.94	28.81	87.87	19.39	58.59	7.44	22.15	...	...	...	...
Sep.	85.48		26.14		30.13		19.72		7.00		...		...
Oct.	85.28		27.30		29.94		19.54		7.31		...		...
Nov.	84.21	253.13	26.39	79.57	28.96	88.40	20.09	60.25	7.72	22.91	...	...	...	...
Dec.	83.64		25.88		29.50		20.62		7.88		...		...
2020 Jan.	85.49		27.10		30.19		20.66		7.75		...		...
Feb.	84.99	250.96	26.31	79.84	29.19	85.63	20.31	61.06	7.14	21.29	...	...	...	...
Mar.	80.48		26.43		26.25		20.09		6.40		...		...
Apr.	68.30		22.64		19.59		18.98		3.97		...		...
May	70.27	214.42	21.80	67.55	20.77	65.33	20.79	59.82	3.90	12.06	...	...	...	...
June	75.85		23.11		24.97		20.05		4.19		...		...
July	77.63		23.30		25.98		20.10		4.39		...		...
Aug.	81.61	241.69	24.74	73.62	29.12	83.32	19.86	60.18	4.51	14.03	...	...	...	...
Sep.	82.45		25.58		28.22		20.22		5.13		...		...
Oct.	81.43		25.99		27.43		20.40		5.21		...		...
Nov.	85.69	252.09	27.03	81.13	29.89	87.48	20.55	61.25	5.24	15.90	...	...	...	...
Dec.	84.97		28.11		30.16		20.30		5.45		...		...
2021 Jan.	82.61		27.74		27.91		19.77		5.91		86.76		9.04	
Feb.	86.72	260.41	28.19	86.28	28.15	85.58	20.08	61.77	5.89	18.76	90.87	271.79	8.50	27.13
Mar.	91.08		30.35		29.52		21.92		6.96		94.16		9.59	
Apr.	90.07		29.88		28.86		21.76		6.57		92.17		9.02	
May	90.97	273.34	31.55	92.98	27.48	84.70	22.65	66.70	7.20	21.03	92.36	277.57	9.06	26.22
June	92.30		31.55		28.36		22.29		7.26		93.04		8.14	
July	90.33		31.82		27.91		20.74		8.13		89.61		8.36	
Aug.	90.58	271.19	32.32	96.59	27.87	83.68	21.31	63.03	8.35	25.70	89.06	267.17	8.22	24.87
Sep.	90.28		32.45		27.90		20.98		9.22		88.50		8.29	
Oct.	92.89		32.49		28.12		23.47		11.48		89.92		8.45	
Nov.	95.84	287.77	33.74	101.83	29.26	88.58	23.82	71.79	12.74	38.52	91.61	275.60	8.56	26.16
Dec.	99.04		35.60		31.20		24.50		14.30		94.07		9.15	
2022 Jan.	96.81		34.87		28.91		25.19		13.36		89.54		8.13	
Feb.	104.86	307.75	37.35	113.06	29.74	86.73	26.16	78.07	11.98	40.45	95.56	279.12	7.29	22.90
Mar.	106.08		40.84		28.08		26.72		15.11		94.02		7.48	
Apr.	110.22		41.88		29.30		27.08		15.71		96.04		7.95	
May	112.32	334.45	44.05	127.80	30.22	90.64	26.40	80.58	14.82	46.87	96.65	289.16	7.22	22.97
June	111.91		41.87		31.12		27.10		16.34		96.47		7.80	
July	109.94		39.28		30.75		27.72		18.76		94.50		8.30	
Aug.	112.66	335.82	40.59	120.97	31.97	95.59	29.10	86.16	22.31	59.72	96.13	286.46	8.58	24.56
Sep.	113.22		41.10		32.87		29.34		18.65		95.83		7.68	
Oct.	115.28		40.65		33.14		30.75		14.48		96.85		6.54	
Nov.	112.12	330.60	39.58	117.63	33.23	97.22	29.08	87.37	14.03	42.91	96.27	282.98	7.39	21.83
Dec.	103.20		37.40		30.85		27.54		14.40		89.86		7.90	
2023 Jan. ²	104.16		37.10		31.96		27.21		13.64		90.73		8.43	
Feb.	112.06	321.03	38.79	111.93	33.88	99.07	26.94	79.73	10.12	34.23	97.39	279.89	7.04	23.25
Mar.	104.81		36.04		33.23		25.58		10.47		91.77		7.78	
Apr.	105.66		36.45		33.37		25.87		9.55		93.20		7.60	
May	107.65	318.92	36.85	108.89	34.06	101.09	26.72	79.00	9.25	27.78	95.49	282.76	7.96	23.44
June	105.61		35.59		33.66		26.41		8.98		94.07		7.88	
July	103.94		34.98		33.47		25.81		9.36		93.26		8.17	
Aug.	103.79	309.66	35.53	105.38	33.89	100.39	25.71	76.81	9.24	27.72	93.12	277.43	7.62	22.75
Sep.	101.93		34.87		33.03		25.29		9.12		91.05		6.96	
Oct.	100.08		34.09		31.75		26.43		9.88		89.41		7.47	
Nov.	102.13	296.73	34.33	100.99	32.29	95.37	27.26	78.83	9.60	29.65	91.41	265.74	7.47	23.49
Dec.	94.52		32.57		31.33		25.14		10.17		84.92		8.55	
2024 Jan.	99.54		32.62		32.06		26.96		8.79		89.39		7.51	
Feb.	103.19	305.52	32.82	98.96	32.23	95.84	26.53	81.08	8.49	26.68	92.89	274.58	7.45	23.19
Mar.	102.79		33.52		31.55		27.59		9.40		92.30		8.23	
Apr.	104.66		33.45		32.62		28.21		9.65		93.45		8.25	

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of figures provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Calculated using price indices on the basis of 2021 = 100. ² Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.

IV. External sector

3. Imports

c) Imports, by selected branches of industry *

Value, € billion

seasonally adjusted

Item no	Chemical and pharmaceutical products		Basic metals and fabricated metal products		Computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment		Machinery and equipment		Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
	20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2018 Dec.	13.02		7.74		15.62		7.64		10.59	
2019 Jan.	12.46		7.65		15.79		7.64		10.96	
Feb.	12.56	36.74	7.51	22.70	15.43	46.93	7.48	22.83	10.38	32.07
Mar.	11.72		7.54		15.71		7.71		10.73	
Apr.	12.34		7.25		15.75		7.58		10.79	
May	12.17	37.16	7.09	21.56	15.09	46.00	7.24	22.26	10.67	32.94
June	12.65		7.22		15.16		7.44		11.48	
July	12.38		7.25		15.39		7.38		10.23	
Aug.	11.26	35.31	7.23	21.83	15.36	46.47	7.22	21.87	10.92	32.19
Sep.	11.67		7.35		15.72		7.27		11.04	
Oct.	12.41		7.50		15.48		7.32		10.72	
Nov.	12.34	36.92	7.09	22.00	15.54	46.67	7.22	21.47	10.46	31.99
Dec.	12.17		7.41		15.65		6.93		10.81	
2020 Jan.	12.35		7.62		15.74		7.50		11.01	
Feb.	12.44	37.66	7.43	22.52	15.11	45.64	7.42	21.43	10.66	30.15
Mar.	12.87		7.47		14.79		6.51		8.48	
Apr.	12.04		6.24		13.36		5.30		3.48	
May	11.88	36.18	5.62	17.71	13.92	42.07	5.63	17.23	5.48	17.74
June	12.26		5.85		14.79		6.30		8.78	
July	10.81		6.15		15.17		6.56		9.44	
Aug.	11.49	34.17	6.64	19.58	15.45	45.84	6.69	20.07	11.49	31.78
Sep.	11.87		6.79		15.22		6.82		10.85	
Oct.	11.96		7.13		15.46		6.76		10.68	
Nov.	11.94	36.52	7.36	22.20	16.58	49.07	7.22	21.35	11.52	32.96
Dec.	12.62		7.71		17.03		7.37		10.76	
2021 Jan.	11.38		8.05		16.87		7.12		9.82	
Feb.	12.03	37.10	8.29	24.91	16.82	51.33	7.29	22.13	9.73	30.09
Mar.	13.69		8.57		17.64		7.72		10.54	
Apr.	14.18		8.99		17.39		7.45		10.22	
May	15.32	44.36	9.38	27.70	17.48	52.20	7.59	22.76	9.10	28.55
June	14.86		9.33		17.33		7.72		9.23	
July	13.25		9.43		17.30		7.69		9.36	
Aug.	13.53	40.26	9.94	28.84	17.26	51.95	7.73	23.18	8.06	25.96
Sep.	13.48		9.47		17.39		7.76		8.54	
Oct.	14.77		9.84		17.43		7.79		8.95	
Nov.	15.33	45.56	9.66	30.31	18.42	55.65	7.97	23.95	10.01	29.44
Dec.	15.46		10.81		19.80		8.19		10.48	
2022 Jan.	15.42		10.89		18.84		8.19		10.00	
Feb.	18.46	51.77	11.34	34.93	19.60	58.25	8.25	24.62	10.74	30.18
Mar.	17.89		12.70		19.81		8.18		9.44	
Apr.	21.35		11.62		20.13		8.38		10.15	
May	22.29	63.10	11.87	35.26	20.15	61.92	8.74	25.79	10.78	31.86
June	19.46		11.77		21.64		8.67		10.93	
July	17.87		11.53		21.51		8.49		10.55	
Aug.	18.61	56.02	11.56	34.40	22.36	65.94	9.13	26.98	11.01	33.66
Sep.	19.54		11.31		22.07		9.36		12.10	
Oct.	17.70		11.65		23.45		9.47		11.94	
Nov.	16.43	50.44	10.91	32.86	22.68	67.30	9.73	27.92	12.26	36.01
Dec.	16.31		10.30		21.17		8.72		11.81	
2023 Jan. ²	16.46		9.96		21.13		8.96		12.02	
Feb.	17.08	48.06	10.05	29.71	22.63	65.51	9.39	27.56	12.61	37.17
Mar.	14.52		9.70		21.75		9.21		12.54	
Apr.	15.37		9.81		22.47		9.22		12.42	
May	16.13	46.24	9.71	28.97	23.00	68.06	9.21	27.83	12.84	38.16
June	14.74		9.45		22.59		9.40		12.90	
July	14.04		9.30		22.08		9.26		13.61	
Aug.	15.45	44.32	9.22	27.61	21.34	64.87	8.97	27.29	13.93	40.02
Sep.	14.83		9.09		21.45		9.06		12.48	
Oct.	15.58		8.68		20.88		8.84		12.33	
Nov.	15.65	45.09	8.82	26.21	20.64	60.89	8.92	25.93	12.88	37.49
Dec.	13.86		8.71		19.37		8.17		12.28	
2024 Jan.	15.89		8.76		19.61		8.63		13.18	
Feb.	15.39	47.22	8.68	26.19	20.42	60.39	8.73	25.85	12.03	37.55
Mar.	15.94		8.75		20.36		8.49		12.34	
Apr.	16.26		8.90		20.78		8.57		12.96	

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Bundesbank calculations on the basis of data provided by the Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; as of January 2010 figures include additional estimates for

transactions which failed or do not have to be reported. ¹ Figures as of January 2023 provisional and partially revised.