

### III. Economic activity and prices

#### 2. Orders received

##### h) Building permits granted for structural engineering work \*

€ billion seasonally adjusted

| Period    | Total (R) |           | of which:                |           |                                  |           | of which:                   |           |                            |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|
|           |           |           | Residential construction |           | Non-residential construction (R) |           | Industrial construction (R) |           | Public sector construction |           |
|           | monthly   | quarterly | monthly                  | quarterly | monthly                          | quarterly | monthly                     | quarterly | monthly                    | quarterly |
| 2018 Nov. | 8.23      | 25.91     | 4.88                     | 15.09     | 3.35                             | 10.82     | 2.49                        | 8.04      | 0.86                       | 2.78      |
| Dec.      | 9.46      |           | 5.44                     |           | 4.02                             |           | 2.94                        |           | 1.08                       |           |
| 2019 Jan. | 9.27      |           | 5.38                     |           | 3.89                             |           | 2.88                        |           | 1.01                       |           |
| Feb.      | 8.42      | 26.18     | 4.91                     | 15.32     | 3.51                             | 10.86     | 2.63                        | 7.96      | 0.88                       | 2.90      |
| Mar.      | 8.49      |           | 5.03                     |           | 3.46                             |           | 2.45                        |           | 1.01                       |           |
| Apr.      | 8.98      |           | 5.48                     |           | 3.50                             |           | 2.58                        |           | 0.92                       |           |
| May       | 8.99      | 27.97     | 5.21                     | 16.07     | 3.78                             | 11.90     | 2.92                        | 8.44      | 0.86                       | 3.46      |
| June      | 10.00     |           | 5.38                     |           | 4.62                             |           | 2.94                        |           | 1.68                       |           |
| July      | 9.68      |           | 5.44                     |           | 4.24                             |           | 2.84                        |           | 1.40                       |           |
| Aug.      | 10.34     | 30.03     | 5.74                     | 16.88     | 4.60                             | 13.15     | 3.33                        | 9.24      | 1.27                       | 3.91      |
| Sep.      | 10.01     |           | 5.70                     |           | 4.31                             |           | 3.07                        |           | 1.24                       |           |
| Oct.      | 10.02     |           | 5.61                     |           | 4.41                             |           | 3.11                        |           | 1.30                       |           |
| Nov.      | 10.44     | 31.00     | 5.99                     | 17.92     | 4.45                             | 13.08     | 3.46                        | 9.62      | 0.99                       | 3.46      |
| Dec.      | 10.54     |           | 6.32                     |           | 4.22                             |           | 3.05                        |           | 1.17                       |           |
| 2020 Jan. | 10.13     |           | 5.56                     |           | 4.57                             |           | 3.16                        |           | 1.41                       |           |
| Feb.      | 9.55      | 28.96     | 5.15                     | 16.13     | 4.40                             | 12.83     | 3.15                        | 9.03      | 1.25                       | 3.80      |
| Mar.      | 9.28      |           | 5.42                     |           | 3.86                             |           | 2.72                        |           | 1.14                       |           |
| Apr.      | 10.08     |           | 5.82                     |           | 4.26                             |           | 3.00                        |           | 1.26                       |           |
| May       | 10.03     | 30.47     | 5.67                     | 17.54     | 4.36                             | 12.93     | 3.05                        | 9.12      | 1.31                       | 3.81      |
| June      | 10.36     |           | 6.05                     |           | 4.31                             |           | 3.07                        |           | 1.24                       |           |
| July      | 9.40      |           | 5.65                     |           | 3.75                             |           | 2.50                        |           | 1.25                       |           |
| Aug.      | 9.88      | 29.01     | 6.10                     | 17.57     | 3.78                             | 11.44     | 2.63                        | 7.97      | 1.15                       | 3.47      |
| Sep.      | 9.73      |           | 5.82                     |           | 3.91                             |           | 2.84                        |           | 1.07                       |           |
| Oct.      | 10.76     |           | 5.99                     |           | 4.77                             |           | 3.45                        |           | 1.32                       |           |
| Nov.      | 10.89     | 31.73     | 6.68                     | 18.82     | 4.21                             | 12.91     | 3.17                        | 9.55      | 1.04                       | 3.36      |
| Dec.      | 10.08     |           | 6.15                     |           | 3.93                             |           | 2.93                        |           | 1.00                       |           |
| 2021 Jan. | 11.14     |           | 6.65                     |           | 4.49                             |           | 3.34                        |           | 1.15                       |           |
| Feb.      | 10.73     | 33.94     | 6.82                     | 21.13     | 3.91                             | 12.81     | 2.51                        | 8.99      | 1.40                       | 3.82      |
| Mar.      | 12.07     |           | 7.66                     |           | 4.41                             |           | 3.14                        |           | 1.27                       |           |
| Apr.      | 10.10     |           | 6.02                     |           | 4.08                             |           | 2.86                        |           | 1.22                       |           |
| May       | 10.49     | 30.73     | 6.13                     | 18.35     | 4.36                             | 12.38     | 3.23                        | 8.99      | 1.13                       | 3.39      |
| June      | 10.14     |           | 6.20                     |           | 3.94                             |           | 2.90                        |           | 1.04                       |           |
| July      | 10.68     |           | 6.14                     |           | 4.54                             |           | 3.46                        |           | 1.08                       |           |
| Aug.      | 11.16     | 32.43     | 6.45                     | 18.84     | 4.71                             | 13.59     | 3.29                        | 9.80      | 1.42                       | 3.79      |
| Sep.      | 10.59     |           | 6.25                     |           | 4.34                             |           | 3.05                        |           | 1.29                       |           |
| Oct.      | 10.66     |           | 6.34                     |           | 4.32                             |           | 3.07                        |           | 1.25                       |           |
| Nov.      | 10.78     | 32.37     | 6.27                     | 19.50     | 4.51                             | 12.87     | 3.17                        | 9.12      | 1.34                       | 3.75      |
| Dec.      | 10.93     |           | 6.89                     |           | 4.04                             |           | 2.88                        |           | 1.16                       |           |
| 2022 Jan. | 12.23     |           | 7.50                     |           | 4.73                             |           | 3.21                        |           | 1.52                       |           |
| Feb.      | 11.32     | 35.59     | 6.69                     | 21.14     | 4.63                             | 14.45     | 3.48                        | 10.56     | 1.15                       | 3.89      |
| Mar.      | 12.04     |           | 6.95                     |           | 5.09                             |           | 3.87                        |           | 1.22                       |           |
| Apr.      | 12.16     |           | 6.84                     |           | 5.32                             |           | 3.96                        |           | 1.36                       |           |
| May       | 11.63     | 34.45     | 6.57                     | 19.87     | 5.06                             | 14.58     | 3.52                        | 10.44     | 1.54                       | 4.14      |
| June      | 10.66     |           | 6.46                     |           | 4.20                             |           | 2.96                        |           | 1.24                       |           |
| July      | 11.21     |           | 6.80                     |           | 4.41                             |           | 3.36                        |           | 1.05                       |           |
| Aug.      | 11.20     | 33.08     | 6.26                     | 19.24     | 4.94                             | 13.84     | 3.71                        | 10.27     | 1.23                       | 3.57      |
| Sep.      | 10.67     |           | 6.18                     |           | 4.49                             |           | 3.20                        |           | 1.29                       |           |
| Oct.      | 9.61      |           | 5.95                     |           | 3.66                             |           | 2.82                        |           | 0.84                       |           |
| Nov.      | 10.35     | 31.23     | 5.64                     | 17.55     | 4.71                             | 13.68     | 3.36                        | 9.93      | 1.35                       | 3.75      |
| Dec.      | 11.27     |           | 5.96                     |           | 5.31                             |           | 3.75                        |           | 1.56                       |           |
| 2023 Jan. | 9.91      |           | 5.54                     |           | 4.37                             |           | 3.28                        |           | 1.09                       |           |
| Feb.      | 10.21     | 29.38     | 5.56                     | 16.32     | 4.65                             | 13.06     | 3.10                        | 9.15      | 1.55                       | 3.91      |
| Mar.      | 9.26      |           | 5.22                     |           | 4.04                             |           | 2.77                        |           | 1.27                       |           |
| Apr.      | 8.77      |           | 4.90                     |           | 3.87                             |           | 2.78                        |           | 1.09                       |           |
| May       | 10.70     | 28.62     | 5.19                     | 14.93     | 5.51                             | 13.69     | 3.89                        | 9.74      | 1.62                       | 3.95      |
| June      | 9.15      |           | 4.84                     |           | 4.31                             |           | 3.07                        |           | 1.24                       |           |
| July      | 9.30      |           | 4.69                     |           | 4.61                             |           | 3.27                        |           | 1.34                       |           |
| Aug.      | 8.56      | 27.48     | 4.54                     | 14.10     | 4.02                             | 13.38     | 2.83                        | 9.57      | 1.19                       | 3.81      |
| Sep.      | 9.62      |           | 4.87                     |           | 4.75                             |           | 3.47                        |           | 1.28                       |           |
| Oct.      | 9.69      |           | 4.98                     |           | 4.71                             |           | 3.12                        |           | 1.59                       |           |
| Nov.      | 9.46      | 27.61     | 4.81                     | 14.07     | 4.65                             | 13.54     | 2.90                        | 8.83      | 1.75                       | 4.71      |
| Dec.      | 8.46      |           | 4.28                     |           | 4.18                             |           | 2.81                        |           | 1.37                       |           |
| 2024 Jan. | 8.33      |           | 4.17                     |           | 4.16                             |           | 2.88                        |           | 1.28                       |           |
| Feb.      | 9.48      | 28.51     | 4.60                     | 13.28     | 4.88                             | 15.23     | 3.40                        | 10.54     | 1.48                       | 4.69      |
| Mar.      | 10.70     |           | 4.51                     |           | 6.19                             |           | 4.26                        |           | 1.93                       |           |
| Apr.      | 8.79      |           | 4.28                     |           | 4.51                             |           | 2.89                        |           | 1.62                       |           |
| May       | 8.38      | ...       | 4.19                     | ...       | 4.19                             | ...       | 2.70                        | ...       | 1.49                       | ...       |

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. \* Estimated cost of the building; including value added tax.