

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

a) Output in the production sector * - general survey

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ¹	of which:															
	Total (R)		Construction industry (R)				of which:				Total excluding construction industry		Energy		Industry	
							Construction of buildings; civil engineering (R)		Completion of construction and interior work							
100.00	17.08		5.48				11.60		82.92		8.21		74.71			
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly		
2019 May	104.8	104.4	97.2	98.4	93.3	94.7	98.4	99.5	106.4	105.8	103.5	102.9	106.6	106.0		
June	103.7		98.4		95.7		99.0		105.1		99.9		105.3			
July ²	103.6		98.6		95.1		99.7		104.7		99.5		105.0			
Aug. ²	104.0	103.6	99.1	99.1	95.4	95.5	100.3	100.2	105.1	104.6	100.0	99.7	105.3	104.9		
Sep.	103.2		99.5		96.0		100.5		104.1		99.5		104.3			
Oct.	102.4		97.9		95.0		98.6		103.5		101.1		103.6			
Nov.	103.1	102.1	99.9	98.9	96.6	95.9	100.8	99.6	103.8	102.9	103.6	102.4	103.8	102.9		
Dec.	100.8		98.9		96.1		99.5		101.4		102.4		101.2			
2020 Jan.	104.3		103.9		105.5		102.1		104.5		102.6		104.5			
Feb.	104.4	101.4	101.1	102.4	98.8	100.4	101.4	102.5	105.1	101.3	102.2	100.7	105.3	101.3		
Mar.	95.5		102.1		96.9		104.1		94.4		97.4		94.1			
Apr.	78.1		99.1		98.3		98.6		74.2		86.9		73.3			
May	85.0	85.5	98.7	99.9	99.0	98.6	97.6	99.7	82.5	82.9	88.0	89.7	82.1	82.4		
June	93.5		101.9		98.4		102.9		92.1		94.3		91.7			
July	94.5		96.7		98.2		95.0		94.1		92.7		94.1			
Aug.	94.8	95.3	99.3	98.6	99.0	98.7	98.6	97.7	94.0	94.8	100.6	97.0	93.6	94.6		
Sep.	96.7		99.8		98.8		99.4		96.4		97.7		96.2			
Oct.	100.0		100.6		98.3		100.9		100.1		100.6		100.0			
Nov.	101.4	101.4	103.4	104.9	100.0	99.0	104.3	107.2	101.3	100.9	99.9	99.6	101.4	100.9		
Dec.	102.7		110.8		98.6		116.5		101.2		98.3		101.4			
2021 Jan.	100.5		94.6		93.9		94.9		101.7		98.2		102.1			
Feb.	98.3	100.2	92.3	96.8	86.6	95.3	95.0	97.4	99.5	100.8	96.1	97.8	99.9	101.2		
Mar.	101.7		103.4		105.4		102.4		101.3		99.2		101.5			
Apr.	101.4		101.8		102.7		101.4		101.3		102.6		101.2			
May	100.2	100.1	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.8	101.3	101.2	100.0	99.9	100.9	100.9	99.9	99.8		
June	98.8		101.0		101.3		100.9		98.3		99.2		98.2			
July ²	100.0		99.5		100.9		98.9		100.1		96.3		100.5			
Aug. ²	95.5	97.2	98.2	99.0	97.9	99.8	98.4	98.6	95.0	96.9	100.0	99.6	94.4	96.5		
Sep.	96.1		99.2		100.5		98.6		95.5		102.5		94.7			
Oct.	99.1		99.4		101.3		98.5		99.0		102.9		98.6			
Nov.	99.9	99.9	100.1	99.5	100.8	100.4	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.9	100.9	101.4	99.7	99.8		
Dec.	100.7		99.1		99.1		99.1		101.0		100.5		101.0			
2022 Jan.	100.7		99.5		102.6		98.1		100.9		100.7		100.9			
Feb.	100.6	99.3	98.3	99.2	100.0	101.4	97.5	98.2	101.1	99.4	104.7	101.7	100.7	99.1		
Mar.	96.7		99.8		101.6		98.9		96.1		99.8		95.7			
Apr.	97.9		97.3		97.4		97.2		98.0		104.8		97.3			
May	98.5	98.6	97.5	97.5	99.8	99.0	96.4	96.8	98.7	98.8	100.1	102.0	98.6	98.4		
June	99.3		97.8		99.7		96.9		99.6		101.2		99.4			
July ²	98.8		96.1		98.1		95.2		99.3		102.0		99.0			
Aug. ²	97.8	98.6	95.6	95.6	97.3	97.3	94.8	94.9	98.2	99.2	98.5	99.2	98.2	99.2		
Sep.	99.3		95.2		96.6		94.6		100.2		97.2		100.5			
Oct.	98.7		96.8		99.6		95.5		99.1		90.0		100.1			
Nov.	99.5	98.2	96.3	94.5	100.0	96.9	94.6	93.3	100.1	99.0	93.0	92.1	100.9	99.7		
Dec.	96.4		90.3		91.1		89.9		97.7		93.2		98.2			
2023 Jan.	99.0		97.4		99.6		96.3		99.3		90.7		100.2			
Feb.	100.9	99.6	97.7	97.0	98.9	98.0	97.2	96.5	101.5	100.1	90.8	90.7	102.7	101.1		
Mar.	98.9		95.8		95.5		96.0		99.5		90.5		100.5			
Apr.	98.4		98.0		98.3		97.8		98.5		87.0		99.8			
May	99.0	98.1	98.0	97.3	99.4	98.1	97.3	96.9	99.2	98.3	81.6	83.3	101.1	100.0		
June	97.0		95.8		96.5		95.5		97.3		81.3		99.1			
July ²	96.4		97.3		97.6		97.2		96.2		80.9		97.9			
Aug. ²	95.8	95.8	95.1	95.9	95.2	96.4	95.0	95.7	96.0	95.8	78.7	78.7	97.9	97.7		
Sep.	95.2		95.3		96.4		94.8		95.2		76.6		97.2			
Oct.	94.8		93.6		93.8		93.5		95.0		81.0		96.5			
Nov.	95.0	94.2	93.4	92.5	93.3	92.1	93.4	92.7	95.3	94.5	86.0	85.4	96.3	95.5		
Dec.	92.8		90.5		89.1		91.2		93.3		89.1		93.8			
2024 Jan. ^o	94.0		93.1		90.6		94.3		94.2		87.4		95.0			
Feb. ^o	95.1	94.6	96.2	94.8	98.5	95.6	95.1	94.5	94.9	94.6	82.3	83.6	96.3	95.8		
Mar. ^o	94.7		95.2		97.6		94.0		94.6		81.1		96.1			
Apr. ^o	94.8		94.1		94.5		93.9		95.0		81.4		96.5			
May ^{o,p}	92.4	...	91.0	...	91.1	...	90.9	...	92.7	...	83.5	...	93.7	...		

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications. ¹ Share of gross value added at factor costs of the production sector in base year 2021. ² Influenced by a change in holiday dates. ^o Preliminary;

pre-adjusted by the Federal Statistical Office on the basis of estimations to the results of the quarterly production statistics and the quarterly survey in the specialised construction industry, respectively.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

b) Output in industry, * by main grouping

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ¹	Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		of which:			
							Durable consumer goods		Non-durable consumer goods	
	27.84		33.97		12.89		2.53		10.36	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 Feb.	100.0	100.9	113.8	113.8	101.6	102.7	101.2	102.9	101.6	102.6
Mar.	101.1		115.0		102.9		104.3		102.5	
Apr.	99.8		113.3		102.3		98.2		103.2	
May	99.3	99.1	114.8	114.0	102.5	101.7	101.4	100.1	102.7	102.0
June	98.1		114.0		100.2		100.7		100.1	
July ²	98.2		112.7		101.2		100.3		101.4	
Aug. ²	98.4	98.1	113.5	112.8	100.8	100.5	101.8	101.6	100.5	100.2
Sep.	97.6		112.3		99.4		102.7		98.7	
Oct.	98.2		109.5		101.2		102.2		100.9	
Nov.	97.2	96.6	110.5	109.3	101.5	100.8	102.6	102.1	101.2	100.4
Dec.	94.5		108.0		99.6		101.5		99.2	
2020 Jan.	98.8		110.4		102.5		101.6		102.7	
Feb.	99.8	97.4	111.0	105.0	103.9	101.2	99.9	97.0	104.7	102.1
Mar.	93.5		93.7		97.1		89.4		98.8	
Apr.	79.8		61.5		88.6		68.7		92.9	
May	80.9	82.0	79.8	79.1	91.0	92.0	84.9	81.9	92.3	94.1
June	85.3		95.9		96.3		92.1		97.2	
July	88.4		98.3		96.7		93.0		97.5	
Aug.	91.2	90.8	94.9	97.3	95.9	96.8	96.8	95.3	95.6	97.1
Sep.	92.8		98.7		97.8		96.0		98.2	
Oct.	96.1		104.9		96.9		97.5		96.8	
Nov.	98.2	97.9	106.2	105.2	96.6	97.4	101.1	99.7	95.6	96.9
Dec.	99.5		104.4		98.6		100.4		98.2	
2021 Jan.	100.7		105.1		97.0		99.9		96.3	
Feb.	97.5	99.7	103.4	103.9	95.7	97.1	96.3	97.2	95.5	97.1
Mar.	100.9		103.1		98.6		95.3		99.4	
Apr.	100.7		103.8		95.6		100.6		94.4	
May	101.3	100.8	98.7	99.3	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.5	99.8	98.5
June	100.4		95.3		101.2		101.3		101.2	
July ²	100.4		100.2		101.3		102.6		101.0	
Aug. ²	97.5	98.5	90.1	93.5	99.3	100.4	96.2	98.4	100.1	100.9
Sep.	97.5		90.1		100.5		96.4		101.5	
Oct.	98.1		98.4		100.3		100.4		100.3	
Nov.	98.7	98.8	99.9	100.2	101.5	101.0	100.0	100.8	101.9	101.0
Dec.	99.5		102.3		101.1		102.1		100.8	
2022 Jan.	100.6		101.8		99.4		99.0		99.5	
Feb.	99.7	99.4	101.0	98.1	101.9	101.1	101.0	99.3	102.1	101.5
Mar.	97.9		91.5		102.0		97.9		103.0	
Apr.	98.1		95.9		99.5		103.4		98.6	
May	97.5	97.6	98.8	98.5	100.3	100.0	104.1	102.9	99.4	99.3
June	97.3		100.8		100.1		101.1		99.8	
July ²	96.9		100.9		98.6		102.1		97.7	
Aug. ²	94.9	95.7	100.4	101.8	99.6	100.1	103.1	102.2	98.8	99.6
Sep.	95.4		104.0		102.2		101.5		102.4	
Oct.	93.7		105.1		100.5		100.7		100.5	
Nov.	94.5	92.0	106.9	106.1	99.2	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.1	99.9
Dec.	87.8		106.3		99.6		97.8		100.1	
2023 Jan.	93.6		106.9		96.8		97.5		96.6	
Feb.	93.9	93.5	111.8	109.0	97.5	96.9	97.4	97.9	97.5	96.7
Mar.	92.9		108.3		96.5		98.7		96.0	
Apr.	91.9		107.5		96.8		94.5		97.4	
May	91.6	91.6	111.0	108.3	95.6	96.5	94.1	94.0	96.0	97.2
June	91.3		106.3		97.2		93.4		98.1	
July ²	90.6		104.3		96.7		95.0		97.1	
Aug. ²	90.4	90.2	104.9	104.7	95.9	95.2	93.5	93.3	96.5	95.6
Sep.	89.7		104.9		92.9		91.4		93.3	
Oct.	88.8		104.4		92.3		90.0		92.9	
Nov.	88.6	87.1	104.1	103.7	92.5	92.2	88.9	88.8	93.4	93.1
Dec.	83.9		102.6		91.9		87.6		93.0	
2024 Jan. ^o	87.6		101.2		94.6		87.9		96.2	
Feb. ^o	88.6	88.3	102.4	102.1	96.7	95.4	90.0	88.7	98.3	97.0
Mar. ^o	88.7		102.6		95.0		88.3		96.6	
Apr. ^o	88.1		103.5		96.0		89.1		97.7	
May ^{o,p}	85.7	...	99.4	...	95.8	...	84.2	...	98.6	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications. ¹ Share of gross value added at factor costs of the production sector in base year 2021. ² Influenced by a change in holiday dates. ^o Preliminary;

pre-adjusted by the Federal Statistical Office on the basis of estimations to the results of the quarterly production statistics.

III. Economic activity and prices

1. Output

c) Output in selected branches of industry

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ¹	Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products		Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	
	5.76		8.24		9.71		9.59		11.83		12.21	
	10,11 and 12		20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29	
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 Apr.	107.2		93.9		104.5		97.0		108.7		127.1	
May	101.5	102.6	95.8	95.0	103.7	103.8	97.7	97.1	107.9	108.1	134.6	130.9
June	99.0		95.3		103.2		96.7		107.6		130.9	
July ³	102.3		95.1		103.0		96.0		107.8		129.2	
Aug. ³	102.9	102.3	92.5	92.9	103.5	103.1	97.3	97.1	107.3	107.2	129.6	128.8
Sep. ³	101.7		91.0		102.9		98.1		106.6		127.6	
Oct.	102.0		96.7		100.8		96.6		103.8		123.6	
Nov.	102.3	102.3	94.3	94.0	100.1	99.6	95.5	95.5	104.3	103.9	123.6	121.4
Dec.	102.6		91.1		97.8		94.3		103.5		117.0	
2020 Jan.	104.2		95.8		100.7		97.5		101.9		124.3	
Feb.	103.0	103.4	101.8	97.7	101.5	98.5	97.3	95.3	101.8	99.8	125.6	111.6
Mar.	103.1		95.4		93.4		91.1		95.6		84.8	
Apr.	95.3		92.2		72.9		79.3		76.8		19.6	
May	93.6	96.2	87.7	89.8	77.3	78.0	81.4	81.8	84.0	85.4	64.7	62.4
June	99.8		89.4		83.7		84.7		95.4		103.0	
July	99.5		92.1		85.4		86.0		90.5		115.7	
Aug.	99.8	99.7	89.7	92.4	91.3	90.1	88.5	87.8	90.1	91.0	101.2	109.9
Sep.	99.8		95.3		93.7		89.0		92.5		112.9	
Oct.	99.7		96.1		95.8		93.1		93.2		124.3	
Nov.	95.0	98.5	96.8	97.3	98.3	98.2	95.6	95.1	94.8	94.4	126.6	124.1
Dec.	100.7		98.9		100.6		96.5		95.3		121.5	
2021 Jan.	97.7		98.0		99.7		98.6		100.2		111.9	
Feb.	96.7	98.7	94.8	97.2	98.6	99.7	99.2	98.9	98.5	99.5	110.2	110.8
Mar.	101.6		98.8		100.7		98.8		99.7		110.3	
Apr.	95.2		97.0		100.5		101.6		103.4		106.5	
May	98.8	98.3	101.5	99.1	100.3	100.5	100.8	100.6	100.2	100.4	95.3	98.2
June	100.8		98.8		100.7		99.5		97.5		92.7	
July ³	100.3		99.3		100.2		100.2		102.0		100.1	
Aug. ³	99.5	100.3	99.3	100.0	97.4	98.5	97.7	98.3	98.1	99.2	74.7	84.8
Sep. ³	101.0		101.5		97.9		97.0		97.5		79.5	
Oct.	100.2		100.4		98.5		98.9		99.3		94.5	
Nov.	100.8	100.5	103.1	102.2	99.0	99.0	98.1	99.4	98.1	98.6	100.8	101.0
Dec.	100.5		103.2		99.5		101.1		98.3		107.8	
2022 Jan.	98.8		99.6		100.1		100.6		99.7		102.4	
Feb.	99.6	100.2	100.7	100.4	100.3	99.3	102.5	101.2	99.6	98.7	102.4	95.5
Mar.	102.1		100.8		97.4		100.6		96.8		81.6	
Apr.	99.6		96.4		97.9		101.4		97.4		92.1	
May	99.4	100.1	94.0	94.6	97.9	97.7	102.5	101.9	98.9	98.9	98.6	98.6
June	101.3		93.3		97.2		101.7		100.4		105.1	
July ³	99.0		92.0		96.9		103.6		99.5		103.7	
Aug. ³	98.9	99.4	91.6	92.9	96.0	96.6	104.0	104.4	101.7	101.1	101.8	105.8
Sep. ³	100.3		95.2		96.9		105.7		102.1		111.9	
Oct.	98.4		91.2		97.5		103.8		102.5		108.5	
Nov.	99.8	98.8	88.5	89.1	95.5	95.7	106.6	104.1	102.0	101.9	115.2	112.9
Dec.	98.3		87.7		94.0		101.8		101.1		114.9	
2023 Jan.	96.8		87.5		94.9		105.3		100.7		115.6	
Feb.	99.4	97.8	87.5	87.1	96.1	95.5	106.9	106.7	102.5	101.2	124.7	120.0
Mar.	97.2		86.4		95.4		108.0		100.3		119.6	
Apr.	96.1		87.9		94.7		105.0		100.8		115.7	
May	98.0	97.3	83.1	85.9	94.9	94.4	105.6	105.4	101.8	100.9	124.3	119.2
June	97.9		86.7		93.7		105.5		100.2		117.6	
July ³	97.1		86.4		92.7		103.6		100.2		110.3	
Aug. ³	96.4	96.5	87.0	86.1	94.7	93.4	103.8	103.2	98.5	100.0	116.5	113.1
Sep. ³	96.1		85.0		92.7		102.2		101.2		112.4	
Oct.	95.4		84.5		91.5		101.1		95.6		112.7	
Nov.	95.5	95.6	85.1	84.0	90.5	90.7	99.0	99.4	96.0	95.6	113.0	111.5
Dec.	96.0		82.4		90.0		98.1		95.1		108.9	
2024 Jan. ^o	100.1		85.1		89.8		97.2		95.1		104.6	
Feb. ^o	100.7	99.8	90.2	88.5	90.4	90.0	96.7	96.6	94.2	94.4	108.7	107.4
Mar. ^o	98.7		90.1		89.9		96.0		94.0		109.0	
Apr. ^o	101.9		88.3		89.0		96.0		93.7		113.9	
May ^{o,p}	103.6	...	87.9	...	86.8	...	90.5	...	88.2	...	108.0	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. ¹ Share of gross value added at factor costs of the production sector in base year 2021. ² Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. ³ Influenced by a change in holiday dates. ^o Preliminary;

pre-adjusted by the Federal Statistical Office on the basis of estimations to the results of the quarterly production statistics.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

e) Orders received by selected branches of industry * - volume

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		Memo item:			
											Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment		
WZ 2008 1	20 and 21	24 and 25	26 and 27	28	29	Industry excluding 30		Capital goods excluding 30						
Total														
Percentage weight 2	13.82	16.66	15.10	19.93	25.43	95.27	51.65							
		(R)	(R)		(R)	(R)	(R)							
2021 Dec.	103.9	95.1	102.4	101.1	99.3	99.8	99.0							
2022 Jan.	102.3	111.1	101.3	102.0	105.6	104.8	109.0							
Feb.	96.9	95.9	100.5	100.1	94.5	97.0	100.3	98.9	97.5	99.6	97.4	100.4		
Mar.	98.9	94.5	112.7	94.5	90.9	90.9	96.6	94.9	96.6	94.9	94.9	94.9		
Apr.	95.2	93.1	106.9	98.9	82.6	82.6	94.2	91.7	94.2	91.7	91.7	91.7		
May	93.8	89.4	100.5	95.7	93.3	89.8	94.1	94.5	94.1	94.5	93.9	93.4		
June	99.5	87.0	101.1	94.8	93.4	89.8	95.1	94.7	95.1	94.7	94.7	94.7		
July	88.6	89.5	109.9	91.3	95.7	95.7	95.4	96.1	95.4	96.1	96.1	96.1		
Aug.	87.3	89.1	102.2	95.3	98.9	95.8	94.7	97.0	94.7	93.9	97.0	95.0		
Sep.	90.7	87.8	97.7	91.0	92.8	95.8	91.7	92.0	92.8	91.7	92.0	92.0		
Oct.	85.5	90.2	99.1	91.0	96.2	95.9	92.4	94.2	96.2	91.7	94.2	94.2		
Nov.	87.9	85.7	94.6	87.5	96.9	95.9	90.7	91.7	96.9	91.7	91.6	91.8		
Dec.	84.8	87.4	115.1	89.4	94.7	94.7	89.7	89.7	94.7	91.9	89.7	89.7		
2023 Jan.	82.3	86.5	99.4	86.7	93.3	86.7	90.7	90.7	93.3	86.7	90.7	90.7		
Feb.	81.8	88.4	101.0	86.5	96.4	91.7	90.4	88.7	96.4	91.7	91.3	89.3		
Mar.	80.1	88.1	95.1	85.1	85.4	85.4	85.8	85.8	85.4	85.4	85.8	85.8		
Apr.	80.6	84.4	99.6	80.7	84.8	88.8	85.9	85.9	84.8	88.8	85.9	85.9		
May	82.4	89.6	94.1	83.2	93.4	88.3	91.0	90.6	93.4	88.3	91.0	90.6		
June	82.7	91.6	106.0	86.2	86.7	86.7	94.9	94.9	86.7	86.7	94.9	94.9		
July	82.7	85.8	83.2	79.4	88.7	88.7	86.0	86.0	88.7	88.7	86.0	86.0		
Aug.	83.7	83.1	99.1	90.6	79.7	81.3	85.8	85.7	79.7	81.3	85.8	86.0		
Sep.	82.5	91.2	89.4	84.9	85.7	85.7	86.3	86.3	85.7	85.7	86.3	86.3		
Oct.	83.0	84.3	89.0	76.8	83.3	83.3	80.2	80.2	83.3	83.3	80.2	80.2		
Nov.	84.6	84.0	86.8	94.0	89.9	77.6	85.9	86.2	89.9	77.6	85.9	85.8		
Dec.	84.0	92.5	106.2	76.2	86.2	86.2	91.3	91.3	86.2	86.2	91.3	91.3		
2024 Jan.	82.0	84.8	85.6	74.9	88.9	88.9	83.3	83.3	88.9	88.9	83.3	83.3		
Feb.	85.2	82.5	84.5	82.4	82.5	84.9	81.9	82.1	82.5	84.9	81.9	82.1		
Mar.	83.9	78.7	87.9	78.7	83.4	83.4	81.0	81.0	83.4	83.4	81.0	81.0		
Apr.	83.6	79.8	84.1	75.5	86.3	86.3	82.3	82.3	86.3	86.3	82.3	82.3		
May P	84.0	80.9	89.0	74.1	83.8	83.8	80.4	80.4	83.8	83.8	80.4	80.4		
Domestic and abroad														
Percentage weight 2	Domestic 5.26	Abroad 8.55	Domestic 10.10	Abroad 6.57	Domestic 6.40	Abroad 8.70	Domestic 6.82	Abroad 13.11	Domestic 8.52	Abroad 16.91	Domestic 39.55	Abroad 55.72	Domestic 18.47	Abroad 33.18
Period			(R)			(R)			(R)			(R)		
2022 Q1	103.3	96.9	94.8	109.2	101.6	107.0	100.5	95.1	103.0	96.9	100.1	99.3	101.2	100.0
Q2	101.4	93.0	90.9	88.1	99.5	105.2	100.2	94.5	92.8	88.2	96.2	93.3	96.2	91.9
Q3	90.8	87.7	89.2	88.2	104.2	102.6	93.6	92.0	93.8	96.7	93.0	94.6	92.1	96.6
Q4	89.4	84.0	87.1	88.8	109.0	98.5	93.0	87.4	94.1	96.8	92.8	90.8	91.5	92.0
2023 Q1	82.7	80.6	87.0	88.7	97.4	99.3	89.0	84.6	91.0	92.0	88.8	88.6	88.6	89.7
Q2	79.6	83.3	86.8	91.3	106.4	95.1	86.4	81.8	90.6	87.1	90.0	87.6	94.4	88.5
Q3	80.0	84.8	84.7	89.8	91.9	89.6	80.6	81.7	86.7	88.3	84.1	86.8	84.2	87.1
Q4	80.4	86.0	82.1	94.4	102.3	87.8	80.1	76.3	83.6	87.9	85.5	86.6	83.2	87.3
2024 Q1	79.2	86.5	79.9	85.3	85.3	86.6	80.6	77.7	81.5	86.6	81.2	83.5	80.8	82.8
2023 May	79.9	84.0	89.5	89.8	95.5	93.1	90.9	79.2	94.7	92.8	90.2	87.2	95.0	88.8
June	77.9	85.6	88.2	96.8	111.4	102.0	83.8	87.5	88.6	85.7	91.8	91.2	101.5	91.3
July	80.0	84.4	84.2	88.3	82.2	83.9	82.9	77.6	87.9	89.1	83.0	85.6	85.5	86.3
Aug.	80.1	85.9	85.0	80.3	103.9	95.5	80.0	79.6	87.7	89.3	86.8	85.9	86.6	85.4
Sep.	79.8	84.2	85.0	100.8	89.6	89.3	78.9	88.0	84.4	86.4	82.5	88.9	80.6	89.5
Oct.	80.6	84.5	83.2	86.0	89.8	88.4	75.7	77.3	83.4	83.2	82.3	82.5	79.3	80.7
Nov.	79.2	88.0	81.4	88.1	89.9	84.5	87.3	76.1	85.9	91.9	84.0	86.2	85.2	86.3
Dec.	81.4	85.6	81.7	109.0	127.3	90.6	77.4	75.6	81.5	88.6	90.3	91.1	85.1	94.8
2024 Jan.	77.9	84.6	82.3	88.7	87.2	84.5	76.3	74.2	83.4	91.6	81.5	84.1	81.1	84.5
Feb.	80.6	88.1	80.8	85.1	85.2	84.0	87.1	80.0	79.9	83.8	81.9	83.2	81.5	82.2
Mar.	79.1	86.9	76.5	82.1	83.4	91.3	78.3	78.9	81.2	84.5	80.2	83.2	79.8	81.6
Apr.	80.9	85.3	77.3	83.7	82.5	85.3	75.0	75.7	80.9	89.0	78.1	85.3	75.8	85.7
May P	80.2	86.4	75.7	89.0	84.9	92.1	78.7	71.7	85.9	82.8	81.1	82.6	83.4	78.7

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units

with at least 50 employed persons. 1 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. 2 Share of total orders received by industry in base year 2021.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

f) Orders received by main construction industry * - value

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ³	Total (R)	Breakdown by type of construction:										Breakdown by client: 1 (R)					
		Structural engineering (R)				of which:						Civil engineering (R)		Industrial clients		Public sector ²	
						Residential construction		Industrial construction (R)		Public sector construction							
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	
2019 Mar.	147.0		144.1		148.6		141.8		137.6		150.3		147.6		145.2		
Apr.	146.0		148.2		143.7		154.8		138.5		143.4		148.2		144.8		
May	140.5	143.8	140.8	145.1	144.6	144.3	144.4	149.4	114.8	131.2	140.3	142.4	145.3	148.4	132.6	138.3	
June	145.0		146.2		144.7		149.1		140.4		143.6		151.7		137.5		
July	145.0		140.0		151.8		131.7		131.7		150.9		146.5		139.1		
Aug.	139.7	142.8	142.4	140.3	149.9	150.2	136.2	131.3	140.8	141.7	136.6	145.8	143.9	143.7	128.7	137.3	
Sep.	143.8		138.6		148.8		125.9		152.5		149.8		140.8		144.1		
Oct.	142.6		142.3		159.0		129.9		133.4		142.9		137.0		139.0		
Nov.	160.2	152.6	167.7	152.8	162.2	163.3	178.2	147.8	147.0	137.2	151.3	152.3	172.8	154.8	144.4	143.5	
Dec.	155.0		148.5		168.7		135.3		131.2		162.6		154.6		147.2		
2020 Jan.	157.1		159.8		163.8		154.2		167.5		153.9		158.8		151.0		
Feb.	146.8	147.0	155.5	150.4	162.5	158.8	150.3	143.4	151.6	148.7	136.8	143.1	151.7	149.6	131.7	136.9	
Mar.	137.1		135.9		150.1		125.7		126.9		138.5		138.2		127.9		
Apr.	143.0		134.1		126.9		140.8		132.8		153.3		143.6		152.1		
May	131.6	142.1	120.4	131.7	143.1	141.2	100.0	123.2	121.5	131.8	144.7	154.1	119.3	132.3	138.9	153.8	
June	151.6		140.6		153.7		128.9		141.2		164.3		134.1		170.3		
July	140.7		143.4		155.1		127.1		165.5		137.5		131.4		142.5		
Aug.	142.2	143.3	142.4	144.8	171.2	164.1	118.5	126.9	136.6	148.0	141.9	141.6	137.1	137.1	130.4	137.9	
Sep.	147.1		148.6		165.9		135.1		141.9		145.4		142.7		140.7		
Oct.	147.6		156.1		186.6		133.0		142.2		137.8		142.8		129.5		
Nov.	153.8	151.5	159.9	152.1	182.4	181.1	141.8	129.7	153.1	140.0	146.8	150.9	147.6	140.7	143.6	145.9	
Dec.	153.1		140.3		174.4		114.4		124.6		168.0		131.7		164.7		
2021 Jan.	159.8		164.6		171.5		166.9		133.5		154.2		169.8		141.2		
Feb.	155.6	150.8	161.5	154.9	175.7	167.8	157.2	149.8	130.4	131.3	148.8	146.2	155.3	153.3	143.7	137.7	
Mar.	137.1		138.6		156.1		125.4		129.9		135.5		134.8		128.3		
Apr.	154.5		157.9		178.3		143.7		143.7		150.5		152.0		142.8		
May	152.1	152.5	159.2	156.8	180.9	175.3	143.1	145.5	147.5	137.9	143.9	147.4	148.5	152.2	138.7	138.9	
June	150.8		153.3		166.8		149.7		122.4		147.9		156.1		135.1		
July	151.0		158.8		175.2		151.3		133.0		141.8		152.1		135.0		
Aug.	165.3	163.7	170.9	169.3	180.4	179.4	169.6	168.0	144.4	140.5	158.8	157.2	166.9	168.6	154.3	148.5	
Sep.	174.8		178.1		182.7		183.2		144.2		170.9		186.8		156.3		
Oct.	164.0		174.5		172.8		179.1		162.7		151.9		173.3		148.0		
Nov.	159.7	170.6	156.0	177.4	173.6	175.3	143.3	164.6	145.6	232.4	164.0	162.7	163.7	172.8	146.7	165.2	
Dec.	188.1		201.8		179.6		171.4		389.0		172.1		181.3		201.0		
2022 Jan.	170.9		171.0		193.4		152.6		165.5		170.7		168.0		160.4		
Feb.	168.6	174.1	174.4	176.5	190.6	193.4	169.4	166.6	139.4	157.8	161.9	171.2	178.1	180.1	144.3	155.4	
Mar.	182.7		184.2		196.2		177.8		168.4		180.9		194.1		161.4		
Apr.	158.9		157.8		171.7		147.5		150.6		160.2		158.5		151.6		
May	168.5	163.0	168.5	160.6	178.9	173.1	159.6	150.5	167.3	157.1	168.6	165.8	168.9	164.8	161.8	154.7	
June	161.5		155.4		168.7		144.3		153.3		168.6		167.1		150.8		
July	171.0		168.3		167.0		164.9		185.0		174.3		184.1		158.6		
Aug.	163.3	164.1	155.1	157.6	156.3	159.4	148.1	152.5	177.2	170.2	172.9	171.7	164.8	169.6	165.9	160.6	
Sep.	157.9		149.3		155.0		144.5		148.5		168.0		159.9		157.4		
Oct.	166.8		149.6		151.5		145.6		157.9		186.8		171.7		170.4		
Nov.	164.4	166.0	147.5	151.8	142.8	145.4	137.3	148.9	201.4	183.2	184.0	182.6	159.5	171.1	183.1	172.6	
Dec.	166.8		158.2		141.9		163.9		190.4		176.9		182.2		164.4		
2023 Jan.	157.0		147.2		146.9		146.0		152.4		168.5		164.6		154.6		
Feb.	164.1	163.0	141.7	149.0	137.1	141.0	143.3	154.2	150.5	155.4	190.2	179.4	180.3	179.6	161.9	157.4	
Mar.	167.9		158.0		139.0		173.3		163.2		179.4		193.8		155.8		
Apr.	165.6		148.8		139.9		147.2		184.5		185.0		183.8		160.2		
May	169.2	167.5	150.3	151.0	151.0	149.5	144.8	140.2	168.8	196.1	191.1	186.6	186.3	179.7	160.6	164.3	
June	167.6		153.8		157.7		128.5		235.1		183.8		168.9		172.2		
July	184.3		160.1		157.2		154.1		191.8		212.5		186.3		198.6		
Aug.	200.3	189.6	159.9	163.7	150.8	148.7	161.4	164.5	184.3	210.2	247.3	219.7	257.5	219.5	164.9	180.3	
Sep.	184.2		171.1		138.1		177.9		254.5		199.4		214.6		177.3		
Oct.	174.7		149.0		146.2		146.1		168.8		204.5		193.7		170.2		
Nov.	162.7	171.6	150.5	152.6	135.9	143.3	152.3	145.8	192.0	208.5	176.8	193.6	175.8	184.1	163.9	174.3	
Dec.	177.3		158.2		147.7		139.0		264.6		199.5		182.9		188.9		
2024 Jan.	163.4		139.6		122.0		139.4		198.5		191.1		177.4		172.7		
Feb.	167.2	167.9	140.9	142.9	135.5	133.3	123.4	135.1	223.8	203.5	197.8	197.0	177.1	177.4	175.1	178.1	
Mar.	173.0		148.1		142.3		142.4		188.2		202.0		177.6		186.5		
Apr.	171.4		142.8		139.8		136.3		177.3		204.6		196.3		162.1		

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; excluding value added tax. ¹ Excluding residential

construction. ² Including road construction. ³ Share of total orders received by main construction industry in base year 2015.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

g) Orders received by main construction industry * - volume

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight 1	Breakdown by type of construction:										
	Total (R)		Structural engineering (R)		of which:				Civil engineering (R)		
					Residential construction		Non-residential construction (R)				
Period	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	
	100.00		53.75			22.07			31.68		46.25
2019 Mar.	127.8		126.1			130.0			123.3		129.9
Apr.	126.6		129.3			125.4			132.0		123.4
May	121.6	124.4	122.6	126.3	125.7	125.5	120.4	126.8	120.5	122.3	122.3
June	125.0		126.9		125.4		127.9		122.9		
July	124.6		121.1		131.2		114.0		128.6		
Aug.	120.0	122.5	123.0	121.1	129.3	129.4	118.6	115.3	116.4	124.1	124.1
Sep.	123.0		119.3		127.8		113.3		127.3		
Oct.	121.6		122.2		136.3		112.3		121.0		
Nov.	136.7	130.0	143.9	131.0	138.9	139.8	147.4	124.9	128.3	128.9	128.9
Dec.	131.8		127.0		144.1		115.1		137.3		
2020 Jan.	133.1		136.2		139.3		134.0		129.6		
Feb.	124.5	124.4	132.4	128.0	138.2	134.9	128.4	123.2	115.2	120.3	120.3
Mar.	115.7		115.3		127.1		107.1		116.2		
Apr.	120.2		113.4		107.1		117.8		128.1		
May	111.0	119.5	102.0	111.4	120.9	119.1	88.8	106.0	121.4	128.9	128.9
June	127.4		118.8		129.4		111.4		137.3		
July	117.8		120.8		130.2		114.2		114.4		
Aug.	119.8	120.3	120.4	122.2	144.6	138.2	103.6	111.0	119.0	118.2	118.2
Sep.	123.4		125.3		139.7		115.2		121.3		
Oct.	123.5		131.2		156.5		113.6		114.6		
Nov.	128.8	126.6	134.2	127.6	152.7	151.6	121.4	110.9	122.5	125.6	125.6
Dec.	127.6		117.4		145.5		97.8		139.6		
2021 Jan.	132.8		137.3		142.5		133.6		127.7		
Feb.	128.2	124.5	133.2	128.1	144.6	138.4	125.3	121.0	122.4	120.4	120.4
Mar.	112.5		113.9		128.0		104.0		111.0		
Apr.	126.3		129.4		145.7		118.0		122.7		
May	121.1	122.4	125.7	125.3	142.4	139.7	114.1	115.3	115.8	119.0	119.0
June	119.7		120.8		130.9		113.7		118.5		
July	119.4		124.6		137.0		116.0		113.2		
Aug.	126.6	126.4	129.4	129.5	136.5	137.1	124.4	124.2	123.3	122.8	122.8
Sep.	133.3		134.5		137.7		132.2		131.9		
Oct.	124.6		131.2		129.8		132.2		116.9		
Nov.	119.7	128.2	115.7	132.0	128.8	130.5	106.6	133.1	124.3	123.8	123.8
Dec.	140.3		149.1		132.8		160.4		130.1		
2022 Jan.	127.0		125.8		142.4		114.3		128.4		
Feb.	122.2	127.0	125.3	127.6	137.2	140.0	117.0	119.0	118.7	126.4	126.4
Mar.	131.9		131.8		140.5		125.7		132.0		
Apr.	114.3		112.5		122.5		105.5		116.4		
May	112.2	111.2	111.4	108.7	119.3	117.9	105.9	102.3	113.0	114.0	114.0
June	107.0		102.3		112.0		95.6		112.5		
July	112.8		110.3		110.4		110.3		115.6		
Aug.	106.7	107.4	100.7	102.5	102.3	104.6	99.6	101.2	113.6	113.0	113.0
Sep.	102.8		96.6		101.0		93.6		109.9		
Oct.	108.1		96.5		98.4		95.1		121.7		
Nov.	105.4	106.6	94.1	97.0	91.6	93.6	95.8	99.4	118.5	117.8	117.8
Dec.	106.4		100.5		90.7		107.3		113.3		
2023 Jan.	99.7		93.1		93.5		92.9		107.4		
Feb.	103.3	102.8	89.0	93.7	86.6	89.2	90.7	96.8	119.9	113.3	113.3
Mar.	105.3		98.9		87.5		106.9		112.6		
Apr.	103.3		92.8		87.6		96.5		115.5		
May	106.1	104.7	94.5	94.5	95.1	93.8	94.1	95.0	119.6	116.6	116.6
June	104.7		96.2		98.8		94.4		114.6		
July	114.7		99.9		98.2		101.1		131.9		
Aug.	126.2	118.8	101.0	102.9	95.5	93.6	104.9	109.4	155.4	137.3	137.3
Sep.	115.6		107.8		87.1		122.2		124.7		
Oct.	109.2		93.5		91.8		94.7		127.4		
Nov.	102.1	107.4	94.9	95.9	85.6	90.1	101.3	100.0	110.4	120.7	120.7
Dec.	110.8		99.3		92.8		103.9		124.2		
2024 Jan.	101.7		87.4		76.3		95.1		118.3		
Feb.	104.4	104.6	88.7	89.7	85.7	83.9	90.8	93.7	122.7	121.9	121.9
Mar.	107.6		92.9		89.6		95.2		124.6		
Apr.	106.0		89.2		87.5		90.3		125.7		

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications. 1 Share of total orders received by main construction industry in base year 2015.

III. Economic activity and prices

2. Orders received

h) Building permits granted for structural engineering work *

€ billion

seasonally adjusted

Period	Total (R)		of which:				of which:			
			Residential construction		Non-residential construction (R)		Industrial construction (R)		Public sector construction	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2018 Oct.	8.24		4.78		3.46		2.61		0.85	
Nov.	8.29	25.95	4.93	15.12	3.36		2.49		0.87	2.79
Dec.	9.42		5.41		4.01	10.83	2.94	8.04	1.07	
2019 Jan.	9.23		5.35		3.88		2.88		1.00	
Feb.	8.44	26.14	4.92	15.31	3.52	10.83	2.63	7.92	0.89	2.91
Mar.	8.47		5.04		3.43		2.41		1.02	
Apr.	8.96		5.48		3.48		2.58		0.90	
May	9.06	27.98	5.24	16.09	3.82	11.89	2.91	8.43	0.91	3.46
June	9.96		5.37		4.59		2.94		1.65	
July	9.64		5.41		4.23		2.84		1.39	
Aug.	10.28	29.95	5.70	16.82	4.58	13.13	3.33	9.27	1.25	3.86
Sep.	10.03		5.71		4.32		3.10		1.22	
Oct.	10.08		5.64		4.44		3.11		1.33	
Nov.	10.54	31.07	6.08	17.97	4.46	13.10	3.46	9.62	1.00	3.48
Dec.	10.45		6.25		4.20		3.05		1.15	
2020 Jan.	10.06		5.51		4.55		3.17		1.38	
Feb.	9.62	28.97	5.18	16.14	4.44	12.83	3.15	9.01	1.29	3.82
Mar.	9.29		5.45		3.84		2.69		1.15	
Apr.	10.05		5.82		4.23		3.00		1.23	
May	10.12	30.48	5.71	17.56	4.41	12.92	3.02	9.08	1.39	3.84
June	10.31		6.03		4.28		3.06		1.22	
July	9.35		5.60		3.75		2.50		1.25	
Aug.	9.78	28.91	6.03	17.48	3.75	11.43	2.63	8.01	1.12	3.42
Sep.	9.78		5.85		3.93		2.88		1.05	
Oct.	10.87		6.06		4.81		3.45		1.36	
Nov.	11.05	31.89	6.81	18.92	4.24	12.97	3.17	9.56	1.07	3.41
Dec.	9.97		6.05		3.92		2.94		0.98	
2021 Jan.	11.01		6.54		4.47		3.35		1.12	
Feb.	10.85	33.99	6.88	21.14	3.97	12.85	2.52	9.00	1.45	3.85
Mar.	12.13		7.72		4.41		3.13		1.28	
Apr.	10.08		6.02		4.06		2.87		1.19	
May	10.56	30.73	6.19	18.39	4.37	12.34	3.17	8.93	1.20	3.41
June	10.09		6.18		3.91		2.89		1.02	
July	10.60		6.08		4.52		3.45		1.07	
Aug.	11.02	32.27	6.35	18.72	4.67	13.55	3.29	9.84	1.38	3.71
Sep.	10.65		6.29		4.36		3.10		1.26	
Oct.	10.80		6.44		4.36		3.07		1.29	
Nov.	10.96	32.54	6.41	19.61	4.55	12.93	3.17	9.13	1.38	3.80
Dec.	10.78		6.76		4.02		2.89		1.13	
2022 Jan.	12.05		7.35		4.70		3.22		1.48	
Feb.	11.45	35.61	6.77	21.15	4.68	14.46	3.49	10.57	1.19	3.89
Mar.	12.11		7.03		5.08		3.86		1.22	
Apr.	12.14		6.84		5.30		3.98		1.32	
May	11.75	34.49	6.64	19.91	5.11	14.58	3.46	10.40	1.65	4.18
June	10.60		6.43		4.17		2.96		1.21	
July	11.11		6.71		4.40		3.35		1.05	
Aug.	11.05	32.91	6.15	19.09	4.90	13.82	3.71	10.32	1.19	3.50
Sep.	10.75		6.23		4.52		3.26		1.26	
Oct.	9.76		6.07		3.69		2.82		0.87	
Nov.	10.53	31.41	5.78	17.68	4.75	13.73	3.36	9.94	1.39	3.79
Dec.	11.12		5.83		5.29		3.76		1.53	
2023 Jan.	9.75		5.41		4.34		3.29		1.05	
Feb.	10.35	29.44	5.64	16.34	4.71	13.10	3.11	9.16	1.60	3.94
Mar.	9.34		5.29		4.05		2.76		1.29	
Apr.	8.75		4.90		3.85		2.80		1.05	
May	10.81	28.64	5.26	14.96	5.55	13.68	3.81	9.68	1.74	4.00
June	9.08		4.80		4.28		3.07		1.21	
July	9.22		4.62		4.60		3.26		1.34	
Aug.	8.40	27.30	4.44	13.97	3.96	13.33	2.82	9.61	1.14	3.72
Sep.	9.68		4.91		4.77		3.53		1.24	
Oct.	9.86		5.09		4.77		3.12		1.65	
Nov.	9.66	27.83	4.95	14.21	4.71	13.62	2.90	8.83	1.81	4.79
Dec.	8.31		4.17		4.14		2.81		1.33	
2024 Jan.	8.15		4.04		4.11		2.88		1.23	
Feb.	9.61	28.53	4.65	13.27	4.96	15.26	3.41	10.53	1.55	4.73
Mar.	10.77		4.58		6.19		4.24		1.95	
Apr.	8.76		4.28		4.48		2.92		1.56	

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Estimated cost of the building; including value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

a) Stock of orders by industry, * by main grouping

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

		Value								Volume 1							
		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
Percentage weight 2		100.00		19.79		76.81		3.40		100.00		19.79		76.81		3.40	
Period		monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 Jan.		84.8		82.7		86.3		64.5		87.8		86.5		89.0		65.8	
Feb.		84.5		81.8		86.1		65.5		87.4		85.7		88.8		66.7	
Mar.		84.0	84.4	80.3	81.6	86.0	86.1	65.0	65.0	86.9	87.4	84.2	85.5	88.5	88.8	66.0	66.2
Apr.		83.7		79.1		85.8		65.9		86.5		83.0		88.2		67.0	
May		83.6	83.5	78.3	78.3	85.7	85.7	65.8	66.0	86.2	86.2	82.4	82.4	88.1	88.1	66.9	67.1
June		83.2		77.5		85.5		66.3		85.9		81.7		87.9		67.4	
July		83.2		77.0		85.5		66.9		85.7		81.5		87.6		68.0	
Aug.		83.0	83.1	77.3	77.1	85.2	85.3	67.3	67.7	85.5	85.6	81.8	81.6	87.1	87.3	68.3	68.7
Sep.		83.0		77.1		85.2		68.8		85.5		81.5		87.2		69.7	
Oct.		82.8		76.5		85.2		67.8		85.2		80.9		87.0		68.9	
Nov.		82.8	82.8	75.4	76.0	85.3	85.3	68.6	68.4	85.0	85.1	80.0	80.6	87.0	87.0	69.6	69.4
Dec.		82.9		76.2		85.4		68.8		85.2		81.0		87.0		69.8	
2020 Jan.		83.6		76.1		86.2		70.1		85.9		81.2		87.7		71.0	
Feb.		84.0	83.5	77.1	76.5	86.3	85.8	70.7	70.7	86.1	85.7	82.1	81.6	87.8	87.4	71.6	71.6
Mar.		82.8		76.3		85.0		71.2		85.1		81.4		86.6		72.2	
Apr.		81.9		73.4		84.6		71.4		84.1		78.5		86.0		72.3	
May		81.3	81.8	71.7	72.1	84.3	84.8	71.5	71.1	83.4	84.0	76.9	77.3	85.5	86.2	72.4	72.0
June		82.2		71.2		85.5		70.5		84.4		76.4		87.0		71.4	
July		82.0		72.6		84.9		71.8		84.4		78.1		86.4		72.5	
Aug.		82.9	83.0	73.4	73.8	85.7	85.8	74.0	74.0	85.2	85.3	78.9	79.3	87.3	87.3	74.8	74.7
Sep.		84.0		75.3		86.7		76.1		86.4		80.9		88.3		76.9	
Oct.		85.3		77.5		87.6		79.6		87.7		83.2		89.3		80.5	
Nov.		86.3	86.2	79.4	79.5	88.3	88.1	80.8	81.0	88.5	88.5	85.4	85.3	89.7	89.6	81.7	81.9
Dec.		86.9		81.6		88.4		82.6		89.2		87.4		89.9		83.6	
2021 Jan.		87.7		84.2		88.7		86.2		89.8		89.5		90.0		86.8	
Feb.		89.3	89.3	87.0	87.1	90.0	90.0	87.1	87.4	91.3	91.3	91.9	92.0	91.2	91.2	87.8	88.1
Mar.		91.0		90.1		91.3		89.0		92.7		94.6		92.4		89.6	
Apr.		93.4		93.7		93.3		92.2		94.8		97.0		94.3		92.7	
May		95.7	95.9	96.4	96.4	95.4	95.6	100.0	98.2	96.8	97.0	98.5	98.6	96.2	96.5	100.4	98.7
June		98.5		99.1		98.2		102.5		99.3		100.2		98.9		102.9	
July		101.5		101.9		101.2		105.6		101.3		101.1		101.1		105.6	
Aug.		103.7	104.1	105.1	105.0	103.3	103.8	104.9	104.9	102.9	103.3	102.9	103.0	102.8	103.3	104.7	104.7
Sep.		107.0		108.0		106.9		104.2		105.7		105.1		106.0		103.9	
Oct.		108.8		109.8		108.6		106.6		107.0		105.7		107.4		105.9	
Nov.		110.9	110.9	111.9	111.8	110.7	110.7	109.7	109.6	108.6	108.6	106.6	106.7	109.1	109.1	108.7	108.6
Dec.		113.0		113.8		112.9		112.4		110.3		107.7		110.9		111.2	
2022 Jan.		113.9		115.5		114.0		102.8		109.8		106.4		111.1		100.3	
Feb.		115.6	115.8	117.3	117.5	115.6	115.8	104.9	105.4	110.0	110.4	106.8	106.7	111.3	111.7	101.8	102.1
Mar.		117.9		119.8		117.8		108.5		111.4		107.0		112.8		104.3	
Apr.		119.9		121.9		119.6		114.4		112.1		106.4		113.6		109.1	
May		121.4	121.2	123.8	123.7	120.9	120.7	118.6	118.2	112.7	112.6	106.7	107.0	114.2	114.0	112.7	112.3
June		122.4		125.3		121.7		121.5		113.1		107.8		114.3		115.1	
July		123.5		126.7		122.7		122.5		113.2		108.3		114.5		115.2	
Aug.		124.6	124.4	127.6	127.1	123.8	123.7	124.9	124.6	113.6	113.4	108.6	108.2	114.7	114.6	117.0	116.6
Sep.		125.0		126.9		124.5		126.3		113.4		107.6		114.7		117.7	
Oct.		125.4		126.9		124.9		128.3		113.2		107.3		114.4		119.0	
Nov.		124.3	124.5	124.8	126.2	124.0	123.9	127.4	127.7	111.9	112.2	105.8	107.0	113.2	113.3	118.1	118.5
Dec.		123.7		126.9		122.8		127.5		111.6		107.8		112.2		118.3	
2023 Jan.		124.8		127.9		123.8		128.9		111.5		108.1		112.1		118.0	
Feb.		124.7	124.4	126.9	126.7	124.0	123.6	129.5	129.2	111.4	111.0	107.5	107.3	112.0	111.6	118.3	118.0
Mar.		123.6		125.3		123.0		129.1		110.0		106.2		110.6		117.8	
Apr.		122.9		124.7		122.2		129.7		109.2		106.1		109.5		118.2	
May		122.7	123.1	124.6	124.3	121.9	122.5	128.4	128.9	108.7	109.1	106.4	106.0	109.0	109.5	116.8	117.4
June		123.7		123.5		123.5		128.7		109.4		105.6		110.0		117.1	
July		122.6		121.8		122.7		125.8		108.4		104.7		109.1		114.5	
Aug.		122.0	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.8	121.7	126.2	125.9	107.8	107.7	105.1	105.0	108.1	108.1	115.0	114.6
Sep.		121.1		121.9		120.7		125.7		106.9		105.1		107.0		114.4	
Oct.		120.6		122.1		120.0		125.9		106.2		105.2		106.1		114.2	
Nov.		120.0	120.3	120.9	121.7	119.4	119.7	128.3	127.5	105.5	105.8	104.2	104.8	105.3	105.6	116.8	115.8
Dec.		120.3		122.0		119.6		128.2		105.6		105.1		105.3		116.3	
2024 Jan. 3		119.8		122.1		118.8		128.4		105.1		105.3		104.5		116.0	
Feb.		119.7	119.6	121.8	121.5	118.8	118.7	127.6	128.0	104.1	104.3	105.0	104.7	103.4	103.7	115.1	115.6
Mar.		119.2		120.5		118.4		128.0		103.7		103.9		103.1		115.6	
Apr.		118.7		119.5		118.0		128.9		103.2		102.9		102.6		116.3	
May		118.4	...	119.8	...	117.5	...	131.1	...	102.8	...	103.1	...	102.0	...	118.2	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

1 Stock of orders at 2021 prices. 2 Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. 3 Figures as of January 2024 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

b) Stock of orders by industry * from the domestic market

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

		Value								Volume 1							
		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
Percentage weight 2		34.16		9.88		23.10		1.19		34.16		9.88		23.10		1.19	
Period		monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019	Jan.	83.7		84.9		84.1		61.8		87.0		89.3		87.2		63.6	
	Feb.	83.3	83.1	84.0	83.6	84.0	83.8	63.1	62.4	86.7	86.4	88.6	88.1	87.1	86.9	64.8	64.1
	Mar.	82.3		82.0		83.4		62.4		85.6		86.3		86.3		64.0	
	Apr.	81.3		80.7		82.6		60.7		84.5		85.0		85.4		62.2	
	May	80.9	80.7	79.7	79.6	82.3	82.2	61.1	61.2	84.0	83.9	84.2	84.1	85.0	84.9	62.5	62.7
	June	80.0		78.5		81.6		61.9		83.2		83.1		84.2		63.5	
	July	80.0		78.0		81.7		63.0		83.1		82.9		84.1		64.6	
	Aug.	79.7	79.7	78.0	77.8	81.3	81.3	62.8	63.1	82.9	82.8	82.9	82.7	83.8	83.7	64.3	64.6
	Sep.	79.3		77.4		80.9		63.4		82.4		82.3		83.3		64.8	
	Oct.	78.7		76.5		80.4		63.7		81.7		81.6		82.6		65.1	
	Nov.	78.4	78.6	75.8	76.1	80.2	80.3	64.7	64.6	81.4	81.6	81.0	81.3	82.3	82.5	66.0	65.9
	Dec.	78.6		76.0		80.4		65.3		81.6		81.3		82.6		66.7	
2020	Jan.	79.0		75.3		81.2		66.5		82.0		80.4		83.3		68.0	
	Feb.	79.2	78.6	75.9	75.2	81.4	80.7	66.4	66.8	82.1	81.5	81.0	80.4	83.3	82.7	67.6	68.1
	Mar.	77.6		74.4		79.6		67.4		80.4		79.7		81.4		68.7	
	Apr.	77.1		72.3		79.7		67.7		79.9		77.6		81.4		69.0	
	May	76.6	77.8	71.0	71.1	79.5	81.2	68.1	68.0	79.5	80.6	76.3	76.4	81.3	83.0	69.3	69.3
	June	79.6		70.0		84.4		68.3		82.5		75.3		86.3		69.6	
	July	79.6		71.7		83.7		69.4		82.6		77.2		85.5		70.6	
	Aug.	80.2	80.5	73.0	73.2	84.0	84.3	71.6	71.7	83.3	83.6	78.7	78.8	85.8	86.1	72.8	72.9
	Sep.	81.7		74.8		85.2		74.0		84.8		80.6		87.1		75.3	
	Oct.	83.2		77.2		86.1		78.5		86.2		83.0		87.9		79.8	
	Nov.	84.4	84.1	79.5	79.6	86.8	86.3	80.1	79.5	87.5	87.1	85.9	85.7	88.5	88.0	81.3	80.7
	Dec.	84.6		82.0		86.0		79.8		87.6		88.3		87.7		80.9	
2021	Jan.	85.9		84.6		86.5		85.9		88.5		90.2		87.9		86.6	
	Feb.	87.6	87.8	87.5	87.6	87.6	87.9	87.2	87.4	90.0	90.2	92.8	92.8	88.9	89.2	87.9	88.0
	Mar.	89.9		90.7		89.6		89.0		92.0		95.3		90.7		89.6	
	Apr.	91.8		93.3		91.1		93.6		93.5		96.7		92.1		94.1	
	May	94.6	95.1	95.8	96.2	93.4	94.3	108.1	101.8	95.8	96.3	97.9	98.4	94.2	95.1	108.5	102.2
	June	98.9		99.6		98.4		103.6		99.6		100.6		99.0		103.9	
	July	102.8		102.2		102.8		106.6		102.7		101.2		103.1		106.6	
	Aug.	105.3	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.1	105.7	105.6	104.3	104.3	102.8	103.0	104.9	104.8	105.5	105.4
	Sep.	107.5		108.3		107.3		104.5		105.8		105.0		106.3		104.0	
	Oct.	109.8		110.1		109.9		106.1		107.7		105.7		108.7		105.4	
	Nov.	111.6	112.1	111.3	111.3	112.2	112.9	103.6	105.1	108.8	109.4	105.9	106.1	110.4	111.1	102.7	104.2
	Dec.	115.0		112.6		116.5		105.5		111.7		106.6		114.3		104.4	
2022	Jan.	115.5		114.1		116.9		100.7		110.5		104.8		113.5		98.5	
	Feb.	117.0	117.4	115.9	116.2	118.2	118.7	102.8	103.2	111.3	111.6	105.3	105.3	114.4	114.8	100.4	100.8
	Mar.	119.8		118.7		120.9		106.2		113.0		105.9		116.5		103.4	
	Apr.	122.0		121.2		122.6		115.6		113.5		105.4		117.0		111.5	
	May	124.0	123.9	123.5	123.1	124.3	124.4	121.5	120.5	114.5	114.5	105.9	106.0	118.0	118.0	116.7	115.7
	June	125.7		124.6		126.3		124.3		115.5		106.7		119.1		119.0	
	July	127.0		126.5		127.2		126.0		115.8		107.8		119.0		119.8	
	Aug.	127.7	127.8	127.4	127.2	127.8	128.0	128.1	128.1	116.0	116.0	108.2	108.1	119.1	119.2	121.4	121.3
	Sep.	128.6		127.7		128.9		130.1		116.3		108.3		119.4		122.8	
	Oct.	129.3		128.8		129.4		131.5		116.3		108.8		119.1		123.6	
	Nov.	128.8	129.2	126.6	128.3	129.6	129.4	130.9	131.4	115.7	116.0	107.3	108.7	118.9	118.7	122.7	123.2
	Dec.	129.4		129.5		129.2		131.9		115.9		109.9		118.1		123.4	
2023	Jan.	130.2		130.4		130.0		131.6		115.8		109.7		118.1		121.7	
	Feb.	130.3	130.0	130.0	129.6	130.4	130.1	131.7	131.4	115.5	115.3	109.3	109.0	117.9	117.7	121.4	121.1
	Mar.	129.5		128.3		129.9		130.9		114.5		107.9		117.0		120.1	
	Apr.	129.0		128.9		129.0		130.5		113.8		108.6		115.7		119.6	
	May	130.0	130.0	129.1	128.5	130.4	130.7	129.7	129.9	114.5	114.5	109.2	108.6	116.6	116.9	118.7	119.0
	June	131.0		127.5		132.6		129.5		115.3		108.0		118.3		118.6	
	July	130.0		125.6		132.1		126.8		114.6		107.1		117.7		115.9	
	Aug.	130.0	129.7	126.4	126.1	131.7	131.4	126.1	126.3	114.5	114.2	108.2	107.8	117.1	116.8	115.5	115.6
	Sep.	129.0		126.2		130.4		126.0		113.5		108.1		115.7		115.4	
	Oct.	128.6		126.1		129.8		126.7		113.1		108.1		115.1		116.1	
	Nov.	128.1	128.5	125.3	126.4	129.4	129.5	127.3	127.5	112.5	112.9	107.5	108.4	114.4	114.6	116.3	116.6
	Dec.	128.9		127.9		129.3		128.5		113.0		109.7		114.2		117.4	
2024	Jan. 3	127.6		129.1		127.0		127.6		111.7		110.6		112.0		116.4	
	Feb.	128.1	127.5	129.1	128.5	127.8	127.2	126.9	127.2	112.1	111.6	110.7	110.1	112.5	112.0	115.6	115.9
	Mar.	126.9		127.3		126.7		127.2		110.9		109.1		111.4		115.8	
	Apr.	125.9		126.2		125.7		128.4		109.9		107.9		110.4		116.8	
	May	125.6	...	126.4	...	125.1	...	127.6	...	109.5	...	108.1	...	109.8	...	116.0	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

1 Stock of orders at 2021 prices. 2 Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. 3 Figures as of January 2024 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

c) Stock of orders by industry * from abroad

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

		Value								Volume 1							
		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods	
Percentage weight 2		65.84		9.91		53.71		2.22		65.84		9.91		53.71		2.22	
Period		monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019	Jan.	85.5		80.5		87.2		66.0		88.1		83.8		89.8		66.9	
	Feb.	85.2	85.2	79.4		87.0		66.7	66.3	87.7	87.8	82.9	82.9	89.4	89.5	67.6	67.2
	Mar.	85.0		78.6	79.5	87.0	87.1	66.2		87.6		82.1	82.9	89.4		67.0	
	Apr.	85.0		77.5		87.1		68.6		87.5		81.1		89.4		69.4	
	May	85.0	85.0	76.8	76.9	87.2	87.2	68.3	68.5	87.4	87.4	80.5	80.6	89.4	89.4	69.1	69.3
	June	85.0		76.5		87.2		68.6		87.3		80.3		89.4		69.4	
	July	84.8		76.0		87.1		69.0		87.1		79.9		89.1		69.7	
	Aug.	84.6	84.8	76.7	76.5	86.7	86.9	69.7	70.1	86.9	87.0	80.7	80.5	88.6	88.8	70.4	70.8
	Sep.	84.9		76.8		87.0		71.5		87.0		80.9		88.8		72.3	
	Oct.	85.0		76.4		87.2		70.0		87.0		80.3		88.9		70.7	
	Nov.	85.0	85.0	75.1	76.0	87.5	87.4	70.7	70.4	86.9	87.0	79.0	80.0	89.0	88.9	71.3	71.1
	Dec.	85.1		76.5		87.4		70.6		87.0		80.6		88.8		71.3	
2020	Jan.	86.0		77.1		88.3		71.9		87.9		81.9		89.6		72.5	
	Feb.	86.4	85.9	78.4	77.9	88.4	88.0	73.1	72.7	88.2	87.8	83.0	82.6	89.8	89.4	73.6	73.4
	Mar.	85.4		78.2		87.3		73.2		87.4		83.0		88.8		74.0	
	Apr.	84.4		74.6		86.6		73.5		86.2		79.4		87.9		74.0	
	May	83.7	83.8	72.4	73.2	86.2	86.2	73.3	72.8	85.3	85.6	77.3	78.1	87.4	87.5	73.9	73.4
	June	83.3		72.6		85.9		71.6		85.3		77.6		87.3		72.3	
	July	83.2		73.6		85.4		73.1		85.2		78.8		86.9		73.5	
	Aug.	84.1	84.2	73.7	74.3	86.4	86.4	75.2	75.1	86.1	86.2	79.0	79.6	87.9	87.9	75.8	75.7
	Sep.	85.2		75.7		87.3		77.1		87.3		81.1		88.8		77.7	
	Oct.	86.4		77.8		88.3		80.3		88.6		83.4		89.8		80.9	
	Nov.	87.2	87.2	79.4	79.5	89.0	88.9	81.3	81.9	89.1	89.2	84.9	85.0	90.2	90.3	81.8	82.5
	Dec.	88.0		81.2		89.5		84.1		90.0		86.6		90.8		84.8	
2021	Jan.	88.6		83.8		89.6		86.3		90.4		88.8		90.9		86.9	
	Feb.	90.2	90.1	86.5	86.6	91.0	90.9	87.1	87.5	91.9	91.8	91.1	91.3	92.2	92.1	87.7	88.1
	Mar.	91.6		89.6		92.1		89.0		93.1		93.9		93.1		89.6	
	Apr.	94.2		94.0		94.3		91.5		95.5		97.2		95.3		92.0	
	May	96.3	96.3	96.9	96.5	96.2	96.2	95.6	96.3	97.3	97.3	99.1	98.7	97.0	97.0	96.1	96.8
	June	98.3		98.7		98.1		101.9		99.1		99.8		98.8		102.3	
	July	100.8		101.7		100.5		105.0		100.6		101.0		100.3		105.0	
	Aug.	102.9	103.5	105.0	104.8	102.4	103.2	104.4	104.5	102.1	102.8	102.9	103.0	101.9	102.7	104.3	104.4
	Sep.	106.8		107.8		106.7		104.0		105.7		105.2		105.9		103.9	
	Oct.	108.3		109.6		108.1		106.8		106.7		105.7		106.9		106.1	
	Nov.	110.6	110.3	112.5	112.4	110.1	109.8	112.9	111.9	108.5	108.2	107.2	107.2	108.6	108.3	111.9	111.0
	Dec.	112.0		115.0		111.3		116.1		109.5		108.7		109.4		114.9	
2022	Jan.	113.0		116.8		112.7		103.9		109.5		107.9		110.1		101.2	
	Feb.	114.8	114.9	118.7	118.8	114.5	114.6	106.0	106.6	109.4	109.8	108.2	108.1	109.9	110.4	102.5	102.8
	Mar.	116.9		120.9		116.5		109.8		110.5		108.1		111.2		104.8	
	Apr.	118.8		122.6		118.3		113.7		111.3		107.3		112.2		107.8	
	May	120.0	119.8	124.0	124.2	119.4	119.1	117.1	116.9	111.7	111.6	107.4	107.8	112.6	112.4	110.5	110.4
	June	120.7		126.0		119.7		120.0		111.8		108.8		112.3		113.0	
	July	121.7		126.8		120.8		120.7		111.9		108.7		112.5		112.8	
	Aug.	123.0	122.6	127.8	126.9	122.1	121.8	123.2	122.7	112.3	112.0	109.0	108.2	112.8	112.7	114.6	114.1
	Sep.	123.2		126.2		122.6		124.2		111.9		107.0		112.7		114.9	
	Oct.	123.4		125.1		122.9		126.6		111.6		105.9		112.4		116.5	
	Nov.	121.9	122.0	123.0	124.1	121.6	121.5	125.5	125.7	110.0	110.3	104.4	105.3	110.8	111.0	115.6	115.9
	Dec.	120.8		124.3		120.0		125.1		109.3		105.7		109.7		115.5	
2023	Jan.	122.0		125.4		121.1		127.4		109.3		106.6		109.5		116.0	
	Feb.	121.8	121.5	123.9	123.9	121.2	120.8	128.3	128.0	109.2	108.7	105.7	105.6	109.5	108.9	116.7	116.4
	Mar.	120.6		122.4		120.0		128.2		107.6		104.6		107.8		116.6	
	Apr.	119.8		120.6		119.3		129.2		106.8		103.7		106.9		117.5	
	May	118.9	119.5	120.1	120.1	118.3	119.1	127.7	128.4	105.7	106.3	103.6	103.5	105.7	106.4	115.8	116.5
	June	119.9		119.6		119.6		128.2		106.3		103.3		106.5		116.3	
	July	118.8		118.1		118.7		125.3		105.2		102.4		105.4		113.8	
	Aug.	117.9	117.9	117.5	117.8	117.6	117.6	126.3	125.7	104.3	104.3	102.1	102.2	104.3	104.3	114.7	114.1
	Sep.	117.0		117.7		116.5		125.6		103.5		102.1		103.3		113.8	
	Oct.	116.5		118.1		115.8		125.5		102.6		102.4		102.2		113.2	
	Nov.	115.8	116.1	116.6	116.9	115.1	115.4	128.8	127.5	101.9	102.1	101.0	101.3	101.4	101.7	117.1	115.3
	Dec.	115.9		116.1		115.4		128.1		101.8		100.6		101.5		115.7	
2024	Jan.	115.7		115.2		115.3		128.8		101.6		100.0		101.3		115.8	
	Feb.	115.3	115.4	114.6	114.5	114.9	115.0	127.9	128.4	100.0	100.5	99.4	99.4	99.5	100.1	114.9	115.4
	Mar.	115.2		113.7		114.9		128.5		99.9		98.8		99.5		115.5	
	Apr.	114.9		112.9		114.7		129.2		99.7		97.9		99.3		116.0	
	May	114.7	...	113.3	...	114.2	...	132.9	...	99.3	...	98.2	...	98.7	...	119.4	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

1 Stock of orders at 2021 prices. 2 Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. 3 Figures as of January 2024 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

d) Stock of orders by selected branches of industry * - value

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

	Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations				Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment		Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		Memo item:	
											Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment		Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment	
WZ 2008 1	20 and 21		24 and 25		26 and 27		28		29		Industry excluding 30		Capital goods excluding 30	
Total														
Percentage weight ² Period	4.06		11.42		12.64		26.39		18.34		74.47		51.52	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Dec.	112.0		111.7		114.8		114.5		120.2		115.2		115.9	
2022 Jan.	102.1		117.5		118.3		116.8		119.8		117.2		118.9	
Feb.	102.4	102.4	119.2	119.5	121.3	122.4	117.7	118.2	120.6	121.9	118.7	119.2	120.3	120.9
Mar.	102.7		121.8		127.5		120.0		125.3		121.7		123.4	
Apr.	103.4		124.0		131.1		122.2		126.9		123.9		125.4	
May	107.9	106.9	124.6	124.6	133.8	133.9	123.7	123.8	129.2	128.9	125.8	125.6	127.2	127.0
June	109.4		125.2		136.7		125.6		130.6		127.2		128.5	
July	107.9		125.2		140.9		126.9		133.6		128.8		130.2	
Aug.	106.4	106.1	126.0	125.8	143.4	142.4	128.2	128.3	133.3	133.3	130.1	129.9	131.5	131.5
Sep.	104.1		126.1		143.0		129.8		132.9		130.8		132.7	
Oct.	101.5		126.5		145.1		131.1		132.5		131.6		133.7	
Nov.	97.4	98.4	125.3	126.1	143.9	145.6	131.1	131.4	131.8	131.3	131.0	131.0	133.6	133.1
Dec.	96.3		126.5		147.7		131.9		129.6		130.5		132.1	
2023 Jan.	95.9		125.9		151.9		131.8		131.9		132.1		134.0	
Feb.	95.1	94.8	125.6	126.2	151.5	151.5	131.8	131.9	130.2	129.3	131.6	131.3	133.6	133.3
Mar.	93.4		127.1		151.1		132.0		125.7		130.2		132.2	
Apr.	93.0		125.9		151.8		131.8		123.3		129.4		131.1	
May	92.8	92.9	127.7	127.7	151.9	152.3	131.5	131.5	120.0	119.7	128.8	128.7	130.2	130.1
June	93.0		129.5		153.3		131.2		115.7		127.8		129.1	
July	92.9		128.4		151.1		130.7		112.6		126.1		127.6	
Aug.	93.2	92.9	127.4	128.1	151.7	151.3	129.6	129.0	108.9	108.9	125.1	125.0	126.1	126.0
Sep.	92.5		128.4		151.1		126.6		105.3		123.8		124.2	
Oct.	92.0		128.3		150.9		126.2		101.9		123.1		123.0	
Nov.	92.6	92.1	127.9	128.7	150.4	151.6	126.3	125.9	97.4	97.6	122.3	121.9	122.2	121.4
Dec.	91.6		129.8		153.4		125.2		93.5		120.3		118.9	
2024 Jan.	90.8		128.9		154.3		123.9		91.6		119.6		117.8	
Feb.	91.3	90.5	128.6	128.4	154.2	154.2	124.3	124.0	88.3	88.6	118.9	118.8	117.0	116.9
Mar.	89.5		127.6		154.0		123.7		86.0		117.9		116.0	
Apr.	90.7		126.5		152.9		123.3		83.7		116.9		114.9	
May	90.7	...	125.7	...	153.1	...	123.4	...	83.0	...	116.6	...	114.1	...
Domestic and abroad														
Percentage weight ² Period	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad	Domestic	Abroad
	1.36	2.70	6.56	4.86	5.50	7.14	7.53	18.87	5.77	12.57	27.56	46.91	16.63	34.89
2022 Q1	104.6	101.3	112.8	128.5	121.8	122.8	116.1	119.0	125.4	120.3	117.9	120.0	119.9	121.3
Q2	115.4	102.6	118.0	133.5	132.2	135.1	122.1	124.5	133.9	126.6	124.7	126.2	126.3	127.4
Q3	116.8	100.7	118.8	135.2	142.0	142.7	127.1	128.8	140.3	130.1	129.6	130.1	131.5	131.5
Q4	111.6	91.7	119.2	135.3	146.3	145.0	131.1	131.4	138.4	128.1	132.1	130.4	134.5	132.5
2023 Q1	109.0	87.6	118.9	136.1	155.3	148.6	132.4	131.7	136.3	126.0	132.9	130.3	135.1	132.4
Q2	107.8	85.4	119.1	139.3	159.9	146.5	133.5	130.7	131.7	114.1	132.4	126.4	134.7	128.0
Q3	108.5	85.0	118.7	140.6	161.1	143.7	131.6	127.9	124.4	101.8	130.6	121.7	133.2	122.5
Q4	107.7	84.1	117.1	144.3	163.3	142.5	128.7	124.8	115.2	89.5	129.1	117.6	130.3	117.1
2024 Q1	106.2	82.6	116.0	145.0	169.6	142.3	125.4	123.4	106.2	80.6	126.5	114.3	124.8	113.2
2023 May	107.9	85.1	119.6	138.7	159.0	146.5	134.1	130.4	132.2	114.4	132.5	126.6	134.5	128.2
June	107.4	85.7	120.4	141.8	162.3	146.3	133.8	130.1	129.2	109.5	132.8	124.8	135.9	125.9
July	108.2	85.2	119.1	140.9	160.6	143.7	133.4	129.6	127.7	105.6	131.1	123.1	134.4	124.3
Aug.	109.0	85.2	118.8	138.9	162.1	143.7	132.2	128.5	124.5	101.8	130.8	121.8	133.3	122.6
Sep.	108.2	84.6	118.3	142.1	160.6	143.7	129.2	125.6	121.1	98.0	129.8	120.3	131.9	120.5
Oct.	107.6	84.1	117.4	143.0	161.4	142.8	128.4	125.3	119.2	93.9	129.5	119.3	131.2	119.1
Nov.	108.3	84.6	116.7	143.1	161.3	142.0	129.3	125.1	115.1	89.3	129.0	118.3	131.0	118.0
Dec.	107.2	83.7	117.2	146.9	167.3	142.6	128.4	123.9	111.3	85.3	128.8	115.3	128.8	114.2
2024 Jan.	106.4	82.9	116.6	145.5	169.4	142.7	124.5	123.6	109.9	83.2	127.6	114.9	126.3	113.8
Feb.	107.6	83.0	116.3	145.3	170.2	141.9	126.7	123.4	105.6	80.3	126.8	114.3	125.1	113.2
Mar.	104.6	81.9	115.2	144.3	169.1	142.3	124.9	123.2	103.1	78.2	125.0	113.8	123.0	112.7
Apr.	106.4	82.8	114.0	143.5	167.8	141.4	124.8	122.7	101.0	75.7	123.8	112.8	121.7	111.7
May	106.6	82.7	112.9	142.9	167.9	141.7	125.5	122.6	101.8	74.3	124.0	112.3	121.7	110.5

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. 1 Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition.

² Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. ³ Figures as of January 2024 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

3. Stock of orders

e) Stock of orders by selected branches of industry * - volume ¹

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

		Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products, basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of basic metals and fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic, optical products and of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Memo item:								
							Industry excluding manufacture of other transport equipment				Capital goods excluding manufacture of other transport equipment				
WZ 2008 ²		20 and 21	24 and 25	26 and 27	28	29	Industry excluding 30				Capital goods excluding 30				
Total															
Percentage weight ³ Period		4.06 monthly quarterly		11.42 monthly quarterly		12.64 monthly quarterly		26.39 monthly quarterly		18.34 monthly quarterly		74.47 monthly quarterly		51.52 monthly quarterly	
2021 Dec.		106.1		104.5		112.3		112.6		118.0		112.0		113.6	
2022 Jan.		92.9		106.8		114.2		113.1		117.8		112.4		115.4	
Feb.		92.2	92.0	106.7	106.5	116.3	117.3	113.4	113.9	117.4	118.8	113.0	113.4	116.1	116.6
Mar.		90.8		106.1		121.3		115.1		121.2		114.7		118.4	
Apr.		88.5		105.0		123.9		116.1		121.8		115.3		119.3	
May		90.9	90.2	103.7	104.3	125.6	125.8	116.6	116.8	124.9	123.9	116.3	116.2	120.5	120.2
June		91.1		104.1		127.8		117.7		125.0		117.0		120.9	
July		89.1		103.6		130.6		117.6		126.8		117.4		121.4	
Aug.		87.8	87.4	104.2	103.9	131.9	131.1	118.0	118.1	125.6	125.9	117.8	117.7	121.7	121.7
Sep.		85.4		103.9		130.9		118.8		125.3		118.0		122.1	
Oct.		83.4		104.1		131.9		119.0		124.7		118.2		122.4	
Nov.		80.6	81.3	103.5	104.1	130.6	132.1	118.5	118.8	123.3	123.2	117.3	117.5	121.7	121.5
Dec.		79.9		104.7		133.8		118.9		121.7		116.9		120.4	
2023 Jan.		78.7		104.0		136.5		116.8		123.4		117.4		121.0	
Feb.		78.4	78.2	103.6	104.2	135.8	135.8	116.3	116.4	121.7	120.4	116.8	116.4	120.3	119.8
Mar.		77.4		104.9		135.0		116.2		116.2		115.0		118.2	
Apr.		78.0		104.3		135.5		115.5		113.6		114.1		116.9	
May		78.2	78.4	106.0	106.1	135.6	135.8	114.9	115.0	110.3	109.8	113.3	113.2	115.7	115.6
June		79.0		107.9		136.3		114.5		105.6		112.2		114.3	
July		79.7		107.5		134.2		113.6		102.6		110.7		112.6	
Aug.		80.4	79.9	107.2	107.6	134.8	134.3	112.3	111.9	99.1	99.1	109.7	109.6	110.9	110.8
Sep.		79.7		108.1		134.0		109.7		95.6		108.4		109.0	
Oct.		79.5		108.3		133.6		109.2		92.1		107.5		107.8	
Nov.		80.2	79.8	108.0	108.6	133.1	134.0	109.2	108.8	88.1	88.2	106.8	106.4	106.8	106.1
Dec.		79.8		109.6		135.2		108.0		84.3		104.8		103.8	
2024 Jan.	⁴	79.2		108.6		135.9		106.5		82.5		104.1		102.6	
Feb.		79.4	78.9	108.3	108.1	135.6	135.6	106.7	106.4	79.3	79.7	103.4	103.3	101.8	101.7
Mar.		78.0		107.5		135.4		106.0		77.4		102.4		100.8	
Apr.		78.6		106.7		134.3		105.4		75.1		101.5		99.7	
May		78.6	...	105.9	...	134.4	...	105.4	...	74.5	...	101.0	...	98.9	...
Domestic and abroad															
Percentage weight ³ Period		Domestic 1.36	Abroad 2.70	Domestic 6.56	Abroad 4.86	Domestic 5.50	Abroad 7.14	Domestic 7.53	Abroad 18.87	Domestic 5.77	Abroad 12.57	Domestic 27.56	Abroad 46.91	Domestic 16.63	Abroad 34.89
2022 Q1		93.8	91.0	100.6	114.5	116.0	118.3	111.4	114.9	122.5	117.1	111.1	114.7	115.3	117.3
Q2		97.3	86.6	98.6	111.8	123.1	127.8	114.3	117.8	129.2	121.4	113.9	117.5	118.7	120.9
Q3		96.9	82.7	98.0	111.9	129.7	132.2	116.2	118.9	133.0	122.6	116.2	118.7	121.0	122.1
Q4		92.4	75.7	98.2	112.1	131.2	132.8	117.6	119.3	130.3	120.0	117.1	117.7	122.0	121.3
2023 Q1		89.2	72.6	97.9	112.7	137.0	134.8	116.4	116.5	126.8	117.5	116.4	116.4	120.6	119.5
Q2		89.9	72.6	98.4	116.3	140.4	132.2	115.6	114.7	120.7	104.8	115.2	112.1	118.7	114.2
Q3		92.0	73.9	99.3	118.7	141.3	129.0	112.7	111.5	113.3	92.6	113.4	107.3	116.3	108.2
Q4		91.5	73.9	98.3	122.6	142.8	127.2	109.6	108.5	104.2	80.8	111.8	103.2	113.1	102.8
2024 Q1	⁴	91.1	72.7	97.4	122.6	147.4	126.7	106.2	106.5	95.7	72.4	109.1	99.9	107.6	98.9
2023 May		89.8	72.4	98.9	115.5	139.8	132.3	116.0	114.4	121.3	105.2	115.3	112.2	118.5	114.4
June		90.2	73.3	99.7	119.0	142.4	131.6	115.3	114.2	117.9	99.9	115.3	110.3	119.3	111.9
July		91.7	73.7	99.4	118.5	140.8	129.2	114.5	113.2	116.4	96.3	114.0	108.7	117.7	110.1
Aug.		92.6	74.3	99.5	117.5	142.3	129.1	113.2	111.9	113.3	92.6	113.7	107.4	116.5	108.3
Sep.		91.7	73.6	99.1	120.2	140.9	128.7	110.4	109.4	110.1	88.9	112.6	105.9	114.7	106.3
Oct.		91.3	73.5	98.6	121.3	141.4	127.5	109.6	109.1	107.8	84.9	112.3	104.7	114.2	104.7
Nov.		91.8	74.4	98.0	121.6	141.1	127.0	110.1	108.8	104.1	80.8	111.8	103.8	113.6	103.6
Dec.		91.5	73.9	98.2	124.9	145.9	127.0	109.2	107.5	100.6	76.8	111.3	101.0	111.5	100.1
2024 Jan.	⁴	91.5	73.0	97.8	123.1	147.3	127.2	105.6	106.9	99.2	74.8	110.2	100.5	109.2	99.5
Feb.		92.2	73.0	97.7	122.7	147.9	126.2	107.4	106.4	95.2	72.0	109.4	99.8	107.8	98.9
Mar.		89.6	72.1	96.8	121.9	146.9	126.6	105.7	106.1	92.8	70.3	107.6	99.3	105.7	98.4
Apr.		90.8	72.4	95.9	121.3	145.5	125.6	105.3	105.4	90.8	67.9	106.5	98.5	104.6	97.4
May		90.8	72.5	94.9	120.7	145.3	126.0	105.8	105.2	91.4	66.8	106.5	97.8	104.5	96.2

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons. ¹ Stock of orders at 2021 prices. ² Classification of

Economic Activities, 2008 edition. ³ Share of total stock of orders by industry in base year 2021. ⁴ Figures as of January 2024 provisional.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

a) Turnover of industry, * by main grouping - total and domestic

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		of which:			
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	Durable consumer goods		Non-durable consumer goods	
									monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
Total	100.00		38.25		43.76		17.99		2.84		15.15	
Percentage weight ¹ Period												
2022 May	111.9	112.1	117.7	117.6	107.0	106.9	112.0	113.4	117.2	111.9	111.0	113.6
June	115.5		118.8		112.6		115.6		109.1		116.8	
July ²	115.2		118.6		113.4		112.1		111.5		112.1	
Aug. ²	116.5	116.5	118.4	118.5	115.8	115.3	114.2	114.8	115.0	113.5	114.1	115.1
Sep.	117.7		118.4		116.8		118.1		114.0		119.0	
Oct.	118.1		117.7		118.9		116.8		111.3		117.8	
Nov.	120.5	118.8	117.3	115.8	123.7	122.0	119.5	117.5	110.9	110.6	121.1	118.8
Dec.	117.9		112.4		123.3		116.1		109.7		117.4	
2023 Jan.	115.9		113.6		117.3		117.3		108.4		118.9	
Feb.	119.2	117.5	115.9	114.5	122.3	119.9	119.0	118.3	113.0	112.3	120.1	119.4
Mar.	117.5		113.9		120.1		118.7		115.4		119.3	
Apr.	115.9		110.9		119.4		118.0		111.8		119.3	
May	118.3	116.9	110.9	110.5	124.1	121.9	119.8	118.6	112.7	111.9	121.1	119.9
June	116.6		109.6		122.2		118.0		111.2		119.2	
July ²	114.8		107.1		120.7		116.9		108.5		118.6	
Aug. ²	114.7	114.7	108.0	107.2	119.4	120.6	117.4	116.4	113.1	109.5	118.2	117.7
Sep.	114.6		106.4		121.7		114.9		106.8		116.4	
Oct.	112.7		105.0		118.3		115.8		103.5		118.1	
Nov.	112.8	113.1	105.1	104.3	118.0	119.8	116.2	115.8	102.9	103.0	118.7	118.2
Dec.	113.8		102.7		123.0		115.4		102.5		117.8	
2024 Jan.	111.6		101.8		118.4		116.4		100.0		119.5	
Feb.	113.3	112.7	104.2	103.6	119.3	118.9	117.9	117.0	104.8	102.3	120.4	119.8
Mar.	113.1		104.9		118.9		116.8		102.0		119.6	
Apr.	112.0		103.6		117.2		117.7		106.9		119.6	
May ^p	112.1	...	102.2	...	118.4	...	117.8	...	101.7	...	120.7	...
Domestic	48.76		20.41		16.77		11.58		1.44		10.14	
Percentage weight ¹ Period												
2022 May	112.0	112.8	118.9	119.1	104.3	104.6	111.0	113.6	110.7	109.7	111.0	114.2
June	115.0		120.4		107.6		116.2		110.2		117.1	
July ²	114.8		119.3		110.6		112.8		113.2		112.7	
Aug. ²	114.6	115.3	118.0	118.7	110.9	111.3	113.9	114.9	107.9	110.1	114.8	115.6
Sep.	116.5		118.9		112.5		118.0		109.2		119.3	
Oct.	116.3		118.4		112.4		118.1		108.6		119.4	
Nov.	118.6	116.9	118.2	117.1	117.9	116.1	120.3	117.5	107.2	106.5	122.2	119.0
Dec.	115.7		114.8		118.0		114.0		103.7		115.5	
2023 Jan.	115.7		115.2		115.1		117.4		110.0		118.4	
Feb.	118.8	117.2	117.3	116.1	120.1	117.6	119.6	118.6	111.8	111.1	120.7	119.7
Mar.	117.1		115.9		117.5		118.8		111.4		119.9	
Apr.	116.0		113.3		118.5		117.0		110.1		118.0	
May	117.0	115.8	112.4	111.8	120.3	119.0	120.2	118.2	110.2	109.7	121.6	119.4
June	114.4		109.6		118.1		117.4		108.8		118.6	
July ²	113.5		108.2		118.1		116.3		108.0		117.5	
Aug. ²	113.8	113.6	108.2	107.4	118.4	119.2	117.0	116.3	116.0	109.5	117.1	117.3
Sep.	113.4		105.8		121.0		115.6		104.6		117.2	
Oct.	110.9		105.3		114.6		115.3		96.8		117.9	
Nov.	112.1	111.3	104.5	103.9	118.6	117.4	115.9	115.4	99.1	98.1	118.3	117.9
Dec.	110.8		101.8		118.9		115.0		98.3		117.4	
2024 Jan.	110.1		100.4		117.5		116.6		97.1		119.4	
Feb.	111.4	110.9	103.2	102.6	117.7	117.1	116.8	116.4	99.0	98.6	119.3	118.9
Mar.	111.1		104.2		116.2		115.8		99.8		118.1	
Apr.	110.0		103.1		114.7		115.5		100.5		117.6	
May ^p	107.4	...	100.3	...	108.9	...	117.9	...	98.5	...	120.6	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

¹ Share of total turnover of industry in base year 2021. ² Influenced by a change in holiday dates.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

b) Turnover of industry, * by main grouping - exports

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Percentage weight ¹ Period	Industry		Intermediate goods		Capital goods		Consumer goods		of which:			
	51.24 monthly	quarterly	17.84 monthly	quarterly	26.99 monthly	quarterly	6.41 monthly	quarterly	Durable consumer goods		Non-durable consumer goods	
									1.41 monthly	quarterly	5.01 monthly	quarterly
Total												
2022 May	111.9	111.5	116.3	115.9	108.6	108.3	113.8	112.8	123.8	114.2	111.0	112.4
June	116.0		117.0		115.7		114.4		108.0		116.2	
July ²	115.5		117.8		115.1		110.7		109.7		111.0	
Aug. ²	118.3	117.5	118.8	118.2	118.8	117.8	114.8	114.6	122.3	117.0	112.7	114.0
Sep.	118.8		117.9		119.4		118.4		119.0		118.3	
Oct.	119.8		117.0		122.9		114.5		114.0		114.6	
Nov.	122.3	120.7	116.3	114.3	127.3	125.6	118.0	117.5	114.7	114.9	119.0	118.3
Dec.	119.9		109.6		126.6		120.0		115.9		121.2	
2023 Jan.	116.1		111.8		118.7		117.1		106.8		119.9	
Feb.	119.6	117.8	114.3	112.6	123.7	121.4	117.8	117.8	114.2	113.5	118.8	118.9
Mar.	117.8		111.6		121.7		118.4		119.4		118.1	
Apr.	115.9		108.2		120.0		119.9		113.5		121.8	
May	119.5	118.0	109.1	108.9	126.5	123.7	119.2	119.4	115.2	114.1	120.2	120.8
June	118.7		109.5		124.7		119.0		113.7		120.4	
July ²	116.1		105.8		122.3		118.1		109.1		120.7	
Aug. ²	115.5	115.8	107.7	106.8	120.1	121.5	118.2	116.6	110.1	109.4	120.4	118.6
Sep.	115.8		107.0		122.2		113.5		109.0		114.7	
Oct.	114.5		104.7		120.6		116.6		110.4		118.4	
Nov.	113.4	114.9	105.7	104.7	117.7	121.3	116.7	116.4	106.7	107.9	119.5	118.8
Dec.	116.7		103.7		125.5		116.0		106.7		118.6	
2024 Jan.	113.1		103.3		118.9		115.9		102.9		119.6	
Feb.	115.1	114.4	105.4	104.8	120.3	119.9	120.0	118.2	110.7	106.0	122.6	121.6
Mar.	115.1		105.6		120.5		118.6		104.3		122.6	
Apr.	114.0		104.2		118.8		121.6		113.4		123.8	
May ^p	116.5	...	104.3	...	124.3	...	117.5	...	105.0	...	121.0	...
Euro area and non-euro area												
Percentage weight ¹ Period	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area	Euro area	Non-euro area
	21.06	30.19	8.74	9.10	8.91	18.09	3.41	3.01	0.75	0.66	2.66	2.35
2022 Q1	108.3	108.0	113.7	111.2	103.0	106.9	108.3	105.2	102.7	105.3	109.8	105.2
Q2	114.1	109.8	117.1	114.8	108.8	108.2	120.3	104.3	119.7	107.9	120.5	103.3
Q3	117.6	117.5	116.8	119.5	118.8	117.3	116.6	112.4	112.0	122.7	117.9	109.5
Q4	120.4	120.8	113.3	115.2	127.2	124.8	120.9	113.8	116.1	113.5	122.2	113.8
2023 Q1	121.6	115.2	112.7	112.5	129.8	117.2	123.3	111.4	118.5	107.8	124.7	112.5
Q2	121.0	116.0	108.0	109.8	133.1	119.1	122.6	115.6	118.6	109.0	123.8	117.5
Q3	120.6	112.4	106.4	107.3	134.1	115.4	122.0	110.4	117.8	99.9	123.2	113.4
Q4	119.8	111.5	103.7	105.6	134.5	114.8	122.7	109.3	114.0	101.0	125.2	111.6
2024 Q1	118.6	111.5	103.5	106.0	131.8	114.0	123.2	112.5	109.3	102.2	127.1	115.4
2023 May	121.6	118.1	108.3	109.9	133.8	122.9	123.8	113.9	117.9	112.1	125.4	114.4
June	121.1	117.0	106.5	112.4	135.0	119.6	122.2	115.3	120.5	105.9	122.7	117.9
July ²	120.1	113.3	105.7	105.9	132.4	117.4	124.7	110.7	124.8	91.3	124.7	116.1
Aug. ²	122.9	110.4	106.9	108.5	138.6	111.0	123.0	112.7	115.4	104.1	125.1	115.1
Sep.	118.9	113.6	106.5	107.4	131.2	117.7	118.4	107.9	113.1	104.4	119.9	108.9
Oct.	120.2	110.6	104.2	105.1	134.5	113.8	124.1	108.1	120.0	99.4	125.3	110.5
Nov.	118.8	109.6	105.1	106.2	130.5	111.4	123.1	109.4	110.7	102.1	126.6	111.4
Dec.	120.3	114.2	101.7	105.6	138.4	119.1	120.9	110.4	111.2	101.5	123.6	112.9
2024 Jan.	118.8	109.1	102.4	104.1	133.4	111.7	122.6	108.4	108.0	97.2	126.7	111.5
Feb.	119.4	112.1	104.8	106.0	131.9	114.6	124.3	115.2	112.0	109.3	127.8	116.8
Mar.	117.7	113.3	103.2	108.0	130.0	115.8	122.6	114.0	108.0	100.2	126.7	117.9
Apr.	118.7	110.8	103.8	104.5	130.3	113.1	126.8	115.6	120.9	104.9	128.4	118.6
May ^p	117.0	116.2	104.0	104.6	127.2	122.9	123.5	110.6	109.7	99.6	127.4	113.7

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * See explanatory notes, section on classifications; figures for specialist sections of local units; excluding value added tax; based on reports from local units with at least 50 employed persons.

¹ Share of total turnover of industry in base year 2021. ² Influenced by a change in holiday dates.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

c) Retail turnover *

2015 = 100

seasonally adjusted

WZ 2008 ³

Period	of which:																														
	In stores by enterprises main product range:																														
	Food, beverages, tobacco ¹		Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods		Information and communication equipment		Construction and flooring materials, household appliances, furniture		Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles		Retail sale via mail order houses or via internet as well as other retail sale ²																				
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly															
Total	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>47</td> <td colspan="2">47.11, 47.2 and 47.81</td> <td colspan="2">47.51, 47.71 and 47.72</td> <td colspan="2">47.4</td> <td colspan="2">47.52, 47.53, 47.54 and 47.59 without 47.59.3</td> <td colspan="2">47.73, 47.74 and 47.75</td> <td colspan="2">47.9</td> <td colspan="2"></td> </tr> </table>																47	47.11, 47.2 and 47.81		47.51, 47.71 and 47.72		47.4		47.52, 47.53, 47.54 and 47.59 without 47.59.3		47.73, 47.74 and 47.75		47.9			
47	47.11, 47.2 and 47.81		47.51, 47.71 and 47.72		47.4		47.52, 47.53, 47.54 and 47.59 without 47.59.3		47.73, 47.74 and 47.75		47.9																				
2019 Sep.	116.2		112.0		112.1		106.5		114.9		107.9		120.7		144.9																
Oct.	115.1		110.9		112.5		104.8		109.3		106.3		120.4		137.2																
Nov.	116.3	116.2	111.7	111.7	114.7	113.4	109.3	105.7	109.9	109.9	108.8	107.8	119.1	120.5	134.5	138.6															
Dec.	117.1		112.5		112.9		103.0		110.6		108.4		121.9		144.2																
2020 Jan.	117.2		112.5		112.8		105.2		110.7		110.7		126.0		145.3																
Feb.	117.4	117.1	112.5	112.2	118.1	119.4	105.1	87.0	110.8	102.8	109.5	106.5	124.8	129.0	141.1	145.6															
Mar.	116.7		111.7		127.4		50.8		87.0		99.3		136.1		150.4																
Apr.	110.4		105.6		122.9		28.0		63.2		95.2		116.8		176.0																
May	122.4	118.3	117.3	113.2	124.9	121.7	75.6	66.1	113.6	97.1	122.6	113.8	116.9	118.8	176.1	175.7															
June	122.2		116.8		117.2		94.6		114.6		123.5		122.6		174.9																
July	122.8		116.9		117.9		97.3		116.9		125.3		122.6		164.6																
Aug.	125.2	124.0	119.0	118.0	123.8	120.5	97.3	97.8	113.1	112.8	124.5	124.3	124.7	124.4	172.6	168.1															
Sep.	124.0		118.2		119.8		98.7		108.5		123.1		126.0		167.0																
Oct.	127.1		121.0		122.5		97.9		119.6		124.9		128.7		179.5																
Nov.	128.3	126.1	122.2	120.0	123.0	123.5	85.0	81.0	126.5	114.1	132.2	124.2	128.9	129.2	183.7	182.3															
Dec.	122.8		116.7		124.9		60.1		96.2		115.4		130.0		183.6																
2021 Jan.	111.4		105.5		125.0		23.9		58.3		66.5		126.1		192.5																
Feb.	115.0	117.9	108.7	111.5	124.2	126.0	29.6	37.7	69.7	71.6	75.6	84.9	131.9	130.1	197.1	195.9															
Mar.	127.2		120.3		128.7		59.5		86.9		112.6		132.2		198.2																
Apr.	119.8		113.2		122.2		37.7		80.6		100.2		133.6		197.2																
May	123.9	124.8	116.6	117.5	123.9	122.1	60.0	69.8	86.4	91.6	108.0	111.8	132.8	133.5	204.4	199.6															
June	130.6		122.6		120.2		111.8		107.7		127.2		134.2		197.1																
July	125.1		116.7		118.9		101.8		108.3		121.5		134.7		167.5																
Aug.	127.3	125.9	118.8	117.4	117.6	118.2	106.4	102.4	109.5	108.0	126.1	122.0	139.3	135.9	184.2	176.3															
Sep.	125.2		116.6		118.0		98.9		106.2		118.4		133.7		177.3																
Oct.	128.0		118.8		119.3		102.4		107.3		121.0		139.6		187.7																
Nov.	131.1	129.5	121.3	119.8	120.9	120.7	98.6	95.0	109.5	107.8	122.0	120.3	140.3	140.7	187.8	188.7															
Dec.	129.4		119.2		121.9		84.0		106.6		117.9		142.3		190.6																
2022 Jan.	132.1		120.5		127.0		85.5		107.5		125.0		144.9		187.3																
Feb.	132.6	133.4	120.5	120.6	125.7	126.7	94.8	92.7	107.2	106.7	125.8	125.2	143.7	144.8	188.3	187.3															
Mar.	135.6		120.9		127.4		97.8		105.3		124.9		145.9		186.3																
Apr.	131.7		116.6		125.2		97.3		107.3		122.8		142.9		188.9																
May	132.9	132.1	115.6	115.2	124.8	125.1	105.9	102.3	106.6	106.6	123.4	122.5	145.2	143.4	187.4	188.4															
June	131.6		113.4		125.4		103.7		105.9		121.2		142.0		188.8																
July	134.8		114.8		128.5		104.6		107.5		121.9		145.2		193.4																
Aug.	134.9	135.9	114.2	115.0	129.6	129.7	103.8	108.2	107.5	109.2	120.7	122.1	145.1	145.9	192.2	194.4															
Sep.	138.1		116.0		130.9		116.3		112.6		123.7		147.5		197.5																
Oct.	135.3		112.7		131.7		103.1		109.5		120.8		144.0		187.5																
Nov.	136.9	135.9	113.9	112.9	131.7	131.4	108.9	106.2	108.9	108.6	122.5	121.8	146.0	144.5	187.8	186.2															
Dec.	135.4		112.2		130.9		106.7		107.3		122.1		143.6		183.4																
2023 Jan. ⁴	135.6		112.7		132.5		101.3		109.2		121.1		142.8		185.9																
Feb.	136.0	135.9	112.4	112.2	133.3	133.2	108.2	104.3	111.4	110.1	120.3	119.9	143.9	144.2	185.5	184.9															
Mar.	136.2		111.6		133.7		103.5		109.7		118.4		145.9		183.2																
Apr.	136.8		112.1		135.3		103.9		107.6		118.7		146.9		185.2																
May	138.7	138.0	113.3	112.7	136.2	135.7	109.0	109.3	107.4	107.4	121.6	120.6	150.8	149.4	189.1	189.5															
June	138.6		112.8		135.7		114.9		107.2		121.4		150.6		194.3																
July	138.9		112.9		137.4		108.0		107.5		117.9		150.8		191.2																
Aug.	137.8	138.3	111.6	112.0	136.3	137.5	108.2	106.9	105.8	107.0	118.2	117.8	151.6	151.8	186.9	184.8															
Sep.	138.1		111.6		138.8		104.5		107.7		117.3		153.1		176.3																
Oct.	138.9		112.7		136.9		108.3		108.8		117.0		154.8		189.6																
Nov.	138.1	138.5	112.1	112.2	137.3	137.6	110.8	106.8	110.2	107.5	114.8	115.4	149.2	152.1	186.7	187.3															
Dec.	138.4		111.9		138.5		101.2		103.6		114.3		152.3		185.7																
2024 Jan.	138.1		111.5		137.9		102.9		103.4		112.6		154.2		185.5																
Feb.	136.1	138.1	109.9	111.4	135.0	137.7	108.1	106.4	107.3	104.8	115.1	114.6	155.5	154.4	175.4	181.7															
Mar.	140.1		112.8		140.2		108.2		103.8		116.2		153.6		184.1																
Apr.	139.5		112.6		138.4		105.2		106.6		116.0		155.4		184.1																

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Excluding value added tax. ¹ Including stalls and markets. ² Excluding stores, stalls and markets. ³ Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. Identical with NACE Rev. 2 at the level of classes

(four-digit numerical code). ⁴ As of January 2023 figures are provisional, partially revised and particularly uncertain in recent months due to estimates for missing reports.

III. Economic activity and prices

4. Turnover

d) Turnover in services

2015 = 100

(R) seasonally adjusted

Period	of which:											
	Total ¹		Transportation and storage		Information and communication		Real estate activities		Professional, scientific and technical activities		Administrative and support service activities	
	H,I,J,L,M,N	H	J	L	M	N	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 Jan.	114.7	113.7	113.8	109.7	114.4	120.7						
Feb.	113.5	113.9	115.1	109.2	113.4	121.7						
Mar.	113.5		113.8	111.2	113.8	116.9						
Apr.	113.4		113.9	109.5	114.4	114.9						
May	113.0	113.8	111.7	112.8	112.4	117.3						
June	115.1		115.2	111.0	114.1	121.5						
July	113.7		114.1	109.3	113.9	117.7						
Aug.	115.0	114.3	114.5	114.2	115.1	118.8						
Sep.	114.1		114.5	110.0	114.5	116.8						
Oct.	115.3		113.7	112.6	113.4	121.6						
Nov.	116.0	115.4	113.9	115.2	114.2	120.9						
Dec.	115.0		111.4	112.7	116.2	121.7						
2020 Jan.	113.6		115.0	85.5	117.4	121.1						
Feb.	111.7	110.0	110.1	87.6	117.9	120.8						
Mar.	104.6		105.5	84.1	118.3	108.1						
Apr.	94.9		95.9	79.8	109.6	91.2						
May	94.5	95.3	95.2	79.0	107.0	91.3						
June	96.6		92.1	82.4	108.8	93.3						
July	99.7		95.8	83.6	107.2	96.8						
Aug.	101.0	100.3	100.4	83.2	108.8	95.3						
Sep.	100.1		99.9	84.3	110.5	93.3						
Oct.	103.8		99.5	84.3	116.4	100.3						
Nov.	102.3	103.4	103.6	82.6	114.7	103.8						
Dec.	104.0		111.6	86.1	115.5	107.8						
2021 Jan. ³	106.6		112.3	88.0	115.2	114.3						
Feb.	106.0	107.3	110.6	89.5	112.1	111.7						
Mar.	109.2		116.1	89.6	118.0	114.6						
Apr.	108.7		115.9	91.2	119.2	116.3						
May	110.7	111.2	119.2	91.2	118.7	112.6						
June	114.2		122.4	93.4	118.9	118.0						
July	116.0		123.3	92.7	118.7	119.5						
Aug.	117.2	116.7	124.8	92.1	119.6	119.5						
Sep.	117.0		125.0	93.3	119.0	122.6						
Oct.	120.0		129.0	92.9	122.9	125.2						
Nov.	121.7	121.1	134.3	94.3	126.1	128.9						
Dec.	121.5		132.6	95.8	127.4	129.7						
2022 Jan.	123.5		138.4	95.4	128.1	131.6						
Feb.	125.0	124.8	133.8	98.2	128.8	132.9						
Mar.	126.0		140.0	94.6	127.3	135.1						
Apr.	128.8		142.6	98.0	130.3	137.8						
May	132.9	131.6	148.2	96.7	131.3	143.8						
June	133.1		149.4	97.6	133.5	139.9						
July	133.6		148.4	99.2	133.2	139.2						
Aug.	133.6	133.9	147.1	97.0	135.3	143.2						
Sep.	134.4		146.0	98.7	136.5	142.0						
Oct.	133.8		144.9	97.8	136.8	143.1						
Nov.	133.8	133.5	144.6	97.4	136.7	146.3						
Dec.	132.8		142.3	98.8	132.4	145.0						
2023 Jan. ⁴	131.8		140.2	95.9	134.2	147.2						
Feb.	132.6	132.9	137.7	95.8	136.5	152.6						
Mar.	134.4		139.0	95.9	136.7	154.7						
Apr.	133.7		136.7	100.0	137.5	148.5						
May	136.8	135.1	133.3	98.1	141.4	160.9						
June	134.8		131.9	97.9	141.4	148.8						
July	135.5		133.9	99.1	143.6	150.5						
Aug.	136.1	135.8	133.5	98.1	145.9	151.4						
Sep.	135.9		133.6	98.9	141.6	154.7						
Oct.	135.2		133.9	100.7	142.6	150.4						
Nov.	135.5	135.1	134.0	100.1	142.8	150.8						
Dec.	134.6		133.1	94.9	138.6	154.9						
2024 Jan.	135.3		132.6	100.1	143.6	152.6						
Feb.	138.6	137.8	138.5	101.6	143.5	157.2						
Mar.	139.5		138.6	101.6	145.5	161.3						

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. ¹ The turnover in the service sector includes the sections transportation and storage, accommodation and food service activities, information and communication, real estate activities, professional, scientific and technical activities as well as administrative and support service activities. The turnover in accommodation and food service activities is measured by an index that is currently labelled experimental and which is not identical

with the published relatives of accommodation and food service activities. ² Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. ³ From 2021 based on monthly survey. Before based on the data of a quarterly survey that have been transformed to monthly figures using administrative data. Due to the recalculation, the estimation of seasonally and calendar-adjusted figures is subject to greater uncertainty. ⁴ As of January 2023 figures are provisional and partially revised.

III. Economic activity and prices

5. Employment and labour market *

(R) seasonally adjusted

Period	Employment (standardised EU definition) ¹		Employment (subject to social security contributions)		Exclusively marginal employment ²		Unemployment, registered (definition of the Federal Employment Agency) ³				Cyclically induced short-time workers (A) ⁴		Vacancies ⁵	
	Thousands						As a percentage of the civilian labour force				Thousands			
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2019 May	45,286	45,278	33,483	33,463	4,602	4,606	⁶ 2,278	2,258	⁶ 5.0	5.0	48	45	794	795
June	45,278		33,495		4,590		2,277		5.0		47		789	
July	45,303		33,558		4,578		2,280		5.0		54		779	
Aug.	45,292	45,300	33,591	33,574	4,556	4,566	2,279	2,275	5.0	5.0	61	64	767	768
Sep.	45,304		33,649		4,537		2,267		5.0		79		759	
Oct.	45,332		33,678		4,524		2,279		5.0		95		744	
Nov.	45,360	45,356	33,696	33,687	4,522	4,525	2,272	2,279	5.0	5.0	106	102	732	728
Dec.	45,375		33,725		4,519		2,287		5.0		105		708	
2020 Jan.	45,415		33,776		4,519		2,296		5.0		125		708	
Feb.	45,425	45,381	33,797	33,771	4,515	4,496	2,280	2,284	5.0	5.0	130	943	710	707
Mar.	45,304		33,758		4,388		2,276		5.0		2,574		701	
Apr.	44,936		33,507		4,200		2,631		5.8		5,996		633	
May	44,700	44,768	33,382	33,491	4,184	4,228	2,863	2,807	6.2	6.1	5,718	5,390	586	594
June	44,667		33,411		4,209		2,927		6.4		4,456		564	
July	44,689		33,436		4,242		2,912		6.4		3,310		558	
Aug.	44,722	44,730	33,474	33,457	4,251	4,242	2,896	2,896	6.3	6.3	2,550	2,698	563	563
Sep.	44,778		33,513		4,256		2,880		6.3		2,234		569	
Oct.	44,812		33,584		4,239		2,845		6.2		2,011		587	
Nov.	44,773	44,788	33,632	33,604	4,156	4,195	2,808	2,812	6.1	6.1	2,376	2,358	597	595
Dec.	44,780		33,676		4,125		2,782		6.1		2,686		600	
2021 Jan.	44,741		33,671		4,090		2,764		6.0		3,287		599	
Feb.	44,730	44,752	33,680	33,686	4,074	4,087	2,777	2,768	6.1	6.0	3,354	3,151	600	606
Mar.	44,785		33,738		4,068		2,762		6.0		2,812		619	
Apr.	44,809		33,770		4,048		2,757		6.0		2,560		636	
May	44,832	44,862	33,803	33,796	4,047	4,060	2,732	2,722	6.0	5.9	2,324	2,144	656	659
June	44,946		33,890		4,102		2,677		5.8		1,549		685	
July	45,028		33,943		4,135		2,590		5.6		1,069		725	
Aug.	45,091	45,086	33,994	33,969	4,137	4,130	2,522	2,533	5.5	5.5	854	923	750	748
Sep.	45,139		34,046		4,136		2,487		5.4		846		770	
Oct.	45,172		34,094		4,130		2,444		5.3		752		790	
Nov.	45,238	45,235	34,182	34,142	4,123	4,125	2,405	2,413	5.2	5.3	739	758	805	805
Dec.	45,296		34,253		4,105		2,390		5.2		783		820	
2022 Jan.	45,379		34,328		4,096		2,360		5.1		842		835	
Feb.	45,429	45,434	34,395	34,355	4,098	4,099	2,332	2,336	5.1	5.1	799	787	847	845
Mar.	45,493		34,432		4,098		2,314		5.0		720		852	
Apr.	45,528		34,452		4,102		2,296		5.0		438		861	
May	45,571	45,566	34,505	34,480	4,111	4,106	2,295	2,336	5.0	5.1	308	325	868	866
June	45,598		34,532		4,114	⁷ 2,416	⁷ 2,416		5.3		228		867	
July	45,584		34,541		4,118		2,468		5.4		100		856	
Aug.	45,637	45,634	34,577	34,565	4,133	4,127	2,489	2,487	5.5	5.4	94	100	853	851
Sep.	45,681		34,622		4,147		2,504		5.5		105		843	
Oct.	45,722		34,621		4,166		2,506		5.5		113		828	
Nov.	45,749	45,752	34,631	34,633	4,169	4,166	2,520	2,514	5.5	5.5	136	135	821	818
Dec.	45,785		34,670		4,176		2,515		5.5		158		806	
2023 Jan.	45,827		34,698		4,188		2,518		5.5		142		804	
Feb.	45,876	45,874	34,745	34,722	4,198	4,190	2,526	2,531	5.5	5.5	153	148	800	798
Mar.	45,918		34,775		4,194		2,548		5.6		150		790	
Apr.	45,936		34,771		4,200		2,573		5.6		137		782	
May	45,951	45,949	34,788	34,781	4,208	4,204	2,581	2,587	5.6	5.6	146	146	769	770
June	45,959		34,796		4,215		2,608		5.7		155		761	
July	45,961		34,807		4,219		2,613		5.7		104		751	
Aug.	45,940	45,943	34,812	34,808	4,203	4,209	2,632	2,629	5.7	5.7	128	130	742	743
Sep.	45,929		34,813		4,196		2,643		5.7		160		735	
Oct.	45,942		34,846		4,185		2,672		5.8		166		733	
Nov.	45,965	45,965	34,862	34,851	4,185	4,188	2,693	2,688	5.8	5.8	164	163	731	734
Dec.	45,987		34,880		4,191		2,700		5.9		160		736	
2024 Jan.	45,988		⁸ 34,902		⁸ 4,191		2,703		5.9		⁸ 188		734	
Feb.	46,006	46,003	⁸ 34,913	34,903	⁸ 4,195	4,194	2,718	2,716	5.9	5.9	⁸ 196	199	726	726
Mar.	⁹ 46,015		⁸ 34,909		⁸ 4,203		2,726		5.9		⁸ 215		718	
Apr.	⁹ 46,041		⁸ 34,953		⁸ 4,195		2,738		5.9	⁸	240		709	
May	⁹ 46,061	...	...	...	...	...	2,763	2,761	5.9	5.9	...	...	704	702
June	...		...		...		2,781		6.0		...		693	

Sources of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office, Federal Employment Agency. * For employment (EU definition): averages; employment (subject to social security contributions) and exclusively marginal employment: end-of-month levels; unemployment (registered) and vacancies: mid-month levels; short-time workers: flows; quarterly figures: averages ¹ Workplace concept. ² Earned income does not regularly exceed €538 per month (until December 2023: €520). ³ See explanatory notes. ⁴ Definition in accordance with Section 96 of the Social Security Code (SGB III). ⁵ Excluding government-assisted forms of employment and seasonal jobs, including jobs located abroad. ⁶ Statistical break due to ex post registration of unemployed

persons in the jurisdiction SGB II. ⁷ Inclusion of refugees in need from Ukraine under the SGB II. ⁸ Unadjusted figures estimated by the Federal Employment Agency. The estimates for Germany in 2022 and 2023 deviated from the final figures by a maximum of 0.1 % for employees subject to social contributions, by a maximum of 0.6 % for persons solely in jobs exempt from social contributions and by a maximum of 61.3 % for cyclically induced short-time work. ⁹ Initial preliminary estimate by the Federal Statistical Office. ¹⁰ As of May 2024, calculated on the basis of updated labour figures.

III. Economic activity and prices

6. Labour costs *

2020 = 100

(R) seasonally adjusted

WZ 2008 ²	Period	of which:															
		Production sector					Service activities				Private sector ¹						
		B - S		B - F			C		F		G - S		G - N		O - S	B - N	
		Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³	Index	Change from previous period in % ³
	2019 Q4	97.8	0.3	98.3	-0.6	98.4	-1.1	97.8	1.7	97.6	0.7	98.1	0.7	97.0	0.7	98.2	0.1
	2020 Q1 ⁴	98.8	0.9	98.3	0.0	98.2	-0.2	98.5	0.7	98.9	1.3	99.2	1.1	98.6	1.6	98.8	0.6
	Q2	99.4	0.7	98.9	0.6	98.7	0.6	99.7	1.2	99.7	0.7	99.6	0.4	99.8	1.2	99.3	0.5
	Q3	101.9	2.5	102.8	3.9	103.0	4.3	101.9	2.3	101.6	1.9	101.6	2.1	101.5	1.7	102.1	2.9
	Q4	99.9	-2.0	100.0	-2.7	100.1	-2.8	99.9	-1.9	99.8	-1.7	99.6	-1.9	100.0	-1.5	99.8	-2.3
	2021 Q1	98.1	-1.8	97.3	-2.8	96.7	-3.4	100.0	0.0	98.5	-1.3	98.3	-1.3	98.7	-1.3	97.8	-2.0
	Q2	99.2	1.1	98.0	0.8	97.1	0.5	101.9	2.0	99.7	1.2	99.6	1.3	99.7	1.1	98.9	1.1
	Q3	103.6	4.5	103.8	5.9	103.3	6.4	106.5	4.5	103.5	3.8	103.7	4.1	103.2	3.4	103.7	4.9
	Q4	103.2	-0.4	103.2	-0.6	102.9	-0.4	105.2	-1.3	103.2	-0.3	103.4	-0.3	102.9	-0.3	103.3	-0.4
	2022 Q1	102.6	-0.5	102.8	-0.4	101.4	-1.4	108.5	3.2	102.6	-0.6	103.1	-0.3	101.9	-1.0	103.0	-0.3
	Q2	106.4	3.7	106.2	3.3	104.8	3.3	111.0	2.3	106.6	3.9	108.6	5.3	104.0	2.0	107.5	4.4
	Q3	105.6	-0.7	104.5	-1.5	102.9	-1.8	110.6	-0.4	106.1	-0.4	107.7	-0.8	104.2	0.2	106.3	-1.1
	Q4	110.3	4.4	108.8	4.1	107.2	4.1	116.0	4.9	111.0	4.6	113.4	5.3	107.9	3.6	111.4	4.8
	2023 Q1	108.7	-1.5	108.5	-0.3	107.2	0.1	112.5	-3.0	108.8	-1.9	111.1	-2.0	106.0	-1.8	110.0	-1.3
	Q2	110.4	1.5	109.1	0.6	107.2	-0.1	115.3	2.5	110.9	1.9	112.7	1.5	108.6	2.5	111.2	1.1
	Q3	111.5	1.0	110.5	1.3	108.7	1.5	116.5	1.0	111.9	0.9	114.2	1.3	109.1	0.4	112.6	1.3
	Q4	112.8	1.2	112.3	1.6	110.7	1.8	118.6	1.8	113.1	1.0	115.7	1.3	109.7	0.6	114.2	1.4
	2024 Q1	115.0	1.9	114.0	1.5	112.7	1.9	119.7	0.9	115.5	2.1	118.2	2.2	111.9	2.0	116.4	1.9

Index of gross wages and salaries

	2019 Q4	98.0	0.3	98.6	-0.8	98.6	-1.4	98.3	1.9	97.8	0.8	98.1	0.9	97.3	0.6	98.3	0.2
	2020 Q1 ⁴	98.9	0.9	98.6	0.0	98.4	-0.2	98.9	0.6	99.0	1.2	99.2	1.1	98.7	1.4	99.0	0.6
	Q2	99.3	0.4	98.7	0.1	98.6	0.1	99.4	0.6	99.6	0.6	99.4	0.2	99.8	1.1	99.1	0.2
	Q3	102.0	2.7	102.8	4.2	103.1	4.6	101.9	2.5	101.6	2.0	101.6	2.2	101.5	1.8	102.2	3.1
	Q4	99.9	-2.1	99.9	-2.9	99.9	-3.1	99.8	-2.0	99.9	-1.7	99.7	-1.9	100.1	-1.4	99.8	-2.3
	2021 Q1	99.0	-0.9	98.3	-1.6	97.7	-2.2	100.8	1.0	99.3	-0.5	99.1	-0.6	99.6	-0.4	98.7	-1.0
	Q2	99.1	0.1	97.9	-0.4	97.0	-0.7	101.8	0.9	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.6	99.7	0.1	98.9	0.2
	Q3	103.6	4.5	104.0	6.2	103.6	6.8	106.5	4.6	103.5	3.8	103.7	4.1	103.1	3.4	103.9	5.0
	Q4	102.9	-0.7	102.9	-1.1	102.7	-0.9	104.8	-1.6	102.9	-0.6	103.3	-0.5	102.4	-0.7	103.1	-0.7
	2022 Q1	101.7	-1.2	101.9	-1.0	100.7	-1.9	107.2	2.3	101.6	-1.2	102.7	-0.5	100.1	-2.3	102.4	-0.7
	Q2	105.3	3.5	105.1	3.2	103.9	3.2	109.4	2.1	105.4	3.7	108.0	5.1	101.8	1.8	106.7	4.3
	Q3	104.2	-1.1	103.3	-1.7	101.8	-2.0	108.8	-0.6	104.6	-0.8	106.6	-1.3	101.8	0.0	105.2	-1.5
	Q4	108.9	4.5	107.5	4.1	106.0	4.1	114.2	5.0	109.5	4.7	112.3	5.4	105.5	3.6	110.2	4.8
	2023 Q1	107.0	-1.7	107.3	-0.2	106.2	0.2	110.4	-3.3	106.8	-2.4	110.0	-2.1	102.6	-2.8	108.8	-1.3
	Q2	109.6	2.4	108.4	1.0	106.6	0.3	113.7	3.0	110.1	3.0	112.1	1.9	107.3	4.7	110.5	1.5
	Q3	110.2	0.6	109.4	0.9	107.7	1.1	114.5	0.8	110.6	0.5	113.2	0.9	107.1	-0.2	111.5	0.9
	Q4	111.2	0.8	110.9	1.4	109.4	1.6	116.5	1.7	111.3	0.6	114.3	1.0	107.2	0.1	112.8	1.2
	2024 Q1	113.7	2.3	113.1	2.0	112.0	2.4	118.2	1.4	113.9	2.3	117.0	2.4	109.6	2.3	115.3	2.2

Index of non-wage costs

	2019 Q4	97.2	0.2	97.4	-0.1	97.4	-0.2	96.3	0.8	97.1	0.4	97.8	-0.2	96.3	1.0	97.6	-0.2
	2020 Q1 ⁴	98.4	1.2	97.4	-0.0	97.3	-0.0	97.1	0.8	98.8	1.7	99.0	1.2	98.5	2.3	98.3	0.6
	Q2	99.9	1.6	99.5	2.2	99.3	2.1	100.5	3.5	100.1	1.3	100.0	1.0	100.1	1.6	99.8	1.6
	Q3	101.8	1.9	102.5	2.9	102.6	3.3	102.1	1.5	101.5	1.5	101.6	1.5	101.5	1.3	102.0	2.2
	Q4	99.9	-1.9	100.6	-1.8	100.7	-1.9	100.3	-1.8	99.6	-1.9	99.4	-2.2	99.9	-1.6	99.9	-2.0
	2021 Q1	95.0	-4.9	93.6	-7.0	92.9	-7.8	96.9	-3.4	95.6	-4.1	95.2	-4.2	95.9	-3.9	94.5	-5.5
	Q2	99.3	4.5	98.3	5.1	97.5	5.0	102.6	5.9	99.7	4.3	99.4	4.4	99.9	4.1	98.9	4.7
	Q3	103.4	4.1	103.0	4.8	102.5	5.0	106.7	4.0	103.5	3.9	103.5	4.1	103.5	3.6	103.3	4.4
	Q4	104.1	0.7	104.1	1.0	103.8	1.3	106.4	-0.2	104.1	0.6	103.9	0.3	104.4	0.9	104.0	0.6
	2022 Q1	105.9	1.7	105.8	1.7	104.0	0.2	113.3	6.4	105.9	1.7	104.5	0.6	107.2	2.7	105.1	1.1
	Q2	110.3	4.2	109.8	3.8	108.0	3.8	116.8	3.1	110.5	4.4	110.8	6.0	110.2	2.8	110.4	5.0
	Q3	110.6	0.3	109.0	-0.8	106.9	-1.0	117.0	0.2	111.3	0.7	111.8	0.9	110.8	0.6	110.5	0.1
	Q4	115.4	4.3	113.5	4.2	111.3	4.2	122.5	4.7	116.2	4.3	117.5	5.1	114.8	3.6	115.7	4.7
	2023 Q1	114.7	-0.6	112.5	-0.9	110.8	-0.5	119.9	-2.1	115.6	-0.5	115.5	-1.7	115.6	0.7	114.2	-1.3
	Q2	113.2	-1.3	111.8	-0.6	109.2	-1.4	121.3	1.2	113.7	-1.6	115.1	-0.3	112.3	-2.9	113.6	-0.5
	Q3	116.0	2.5	114.7	2.6	112.3	2.9	123.5	1.8	116.6	2.5	118.3	2.8	114.8	2.2	116.7	2.7
	Q4	118.6	2.2	117.3	2.3	115.1	2.4	125.9	1.9	119.1	2.2	121.3	2.5	116.9	1.9	119.5	2.4
	2024 Q1	119.6	0.9	116.8	-0.4	115.3	0.2	125.0	-0.7	120.8	1.4	123.0	1.4	118.6	1.4	120.2	0.6

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Labour costs per hour worked, including special payments, employers' social contributions, excluding grants to employers (for example, subsidies linked to employing the long-term unemployed); figures calculated on the basis of indices with three decimal places. ¹ Production and

market services sectors. ² Classification of Economic Activities, 2008 edition. ³ Calculated on the basis of indices with three decimal places. ⁴ Figures partially revised as of Q1 2020.

III. Economic activity and prices

7. Producer and harmonised index of consumer prices

seasonally adjusted

Producer price index 1		Harmonised index of consumer prices								
Of industrial products			of which:							
Total 2	Total excluding energy sources 3	Of agricultural products	Total 2 (R)	Food (including alcoholic beverages and tobacco) (R)	Non-energy industrial goods	Energy	Services	Housing rents		
2021 = 100			2015 = 100							
100.00	74.64	100.00	100.00	16.20	27.99	10.43	45.38	7.27		
Period										
2021 Q1	94.1	96.2	100.1	107.6	112.4	105.7	104.3	107.9	108.5	
Q2	96.8	98.7	105.7	108.5	113.9	106.0	106.8	108.5	108.8	
Q3	101.1	101.5	108.3	109.7	114.7	107.2	109.5	109.4	109.2	
Q4	107.9	103.6	113.4	111.1	115.4	108.0	115.4	110.3	109.6	
2022 Q1	117.6	108.0	124.6	114.2	117.8	109.6	132.4	110.9	110.0	
Q2	126.7	113.8	141.5	117.5	123.6	111.7	145.7	111.3	110.5	
Q3	138.3	115.4	145.9	120.0	129.5	113.7	151.7	111.8	111.1	
Q4	136.4	116.5	153.3	123.2	133.9	115.9	157.3	114.6	111.7	
2023 Q1	132.3	118.1	4 147.6	124.5	138.7	117.6	154.9	116.1	112.2	
Q2	130.4	118.1	139.8	125.6	140.7	118.9	154.6	117.2	112.8	
Q3	129.1	117.2	141.9	126.5	141.6	119.8	155.9	118.1	113.4	
Q4	128.5	117.2	137.3	126.8	142.5	120.1	151.6	118.8	113.9	
2024 Q1	127.2	117.4	139.4	127.8	143.1	120.7	150.5	120.5	114.6	
Q2	...	...	...	128.9	143.9	120.5	152.1	122.3	115.3
2020 Oct.	91.2	94.4	96.6	5 105.5	5 110.6	5 103.4	5 97.0	5 107.0	108.0	
Nov.	91.5	94.6	95.9	5 105.4	5 110.7	5 103.4	5 96.0	5 107.1	108.1	
Dec.	92.2	94.9	96.0	5 105.5	5 110.3	5 103.2	5 97.4	5 107.3	108.2	
2021 Jan.	93.3	95.6	98.1	107.3	112.0	105.7	102.6	107.7	108.3	
Feb.	94.0	96.1	99.3	107.6	112.5	105.9	104.1	107.8	108.5	
Mar.	94.9	96.9	102.8	107.9	112.8	105.4	106.2	108.1	108.6	
Apr.	95.7	97.8	104.1	108.2	113.9	105.4	106.1	108.2	108.7	
May	96.8	98.6	106.5	108.5	113.9	106.0	106.7	108.5	108.8	
June	98.0	99.6	106.5	108.9	114.0	106.5	107.6	108.8	108.9	
July	99.7	100.8	107.3	109.5	114.6	107.0	109.0	109.2	109.1	
Aug.	101.0	101.7	109.0	109.7	114.8	107.1	109.4	109.4	109.2	
Sep.	102.7	102.1	108.7	109.9	114.8	107.4	110.1	109.5	109.3	
Oct.	105.9	102.8	111.0	110.6	114.9	107.5	114.6	109.9	109.5	
Nov.	107.1	103.7	114.1	111.3	115.2	108.0	116.7	110.3	109.6	
Dec.	110.8	104.4	115.0	111.5	116.1	108.4	115.0	110.7	109.7	
2022 Jan.	114.7	106.6	117.5	112.9	116.9	109.1	123.7	110.8	109.8	
Feb.	116.2	107.5	120.6	113.6	117.6	109.6	127.4	110.8	110.0	
Mar.	121.8	109.8	135.6	116.2	118.8	110.1	146.1	111.1	110.2	
Apr.	125.1	112.9	141.9	116.7	121.6	110.8	142.7	111.6	110.3	
May	127.1	114.3	141.7	118.0	123.8	111.9	146.7	111.9	110.6	
June	128.0	114.2	141.0	117.9	125.4	112.5	147.8	110.5	110.7	
July	132.7	114.9	141.4	118.6	127.7	113.2	147.8	110.9	110.9	
Aug.	139.9	115.4	145.4	119.3	129.5	113.6	148.6	111.2	111.1	
Sep.	142.3	115.8	150.9	122.0	131.3	114.4	158.8	113.4	111.3	
Oct.	139.5	116.5	153.9	123.4	132.7	115.3	164.5	114.1	111.5	
Nov.	135.3	116.5	153.1	123.9	133.9	115.9	163.5	114.6	111.7	
Dec.	134.5	116.6	152.8	122.2	135.0	116.5	143.9	115.1	111.8	
2023 Jan.	133.5	117.8	4 150.4	123.7	136.4	117.1	154.8	115.5	112.0	
Feb.	132.4	118.3	148.4	124.5	138.8	117.6	154.9	116.1	112.2	
Mar.	130.9	118.3	143.9	125.2	141.0	118.1	155.0	116.7	112.4	
Apr.	131.6	118.5	140.4	125.6	140.3	118.5	156.1	117.3	112.6	
May	130.1	118.0	137.9	125.4	140.7	118.8	154.0	117.0	112.8	
June	129.6	117.7	141.0	125.8	141.2	119.4	153.7	117.3	113.0	
July	128.8	117.4	142.0	126.0	141.4	119.5	153.6	117.7	113.2	
Aug.	129.2	117.2	143.7	126.6	141.5	119.9	156.5	118.1	113.5	
Sep.	129.4	117.1	140.0	127.0	142.0	119.9	157.6	118.5	113.6	
Oct.	129.3	117.2	137.4	126.9	142.2	120.0	154.7	118.7	113.8	
Nov.	128.6	117.2	136.5	126.8	142.7	120.1	151.6	118.7	113.9	
Dec.	127.6	117.3	138.0	126.7	142.7	120.3	148.4	118.9	114.1	
2024 Jan.	127.6	117.4	138.6	127.4	143.2	120.4	150.2	119.8	114.4	
Feb.	126.9	117.2	139.5	127.8	143.0	120.9	150.9	120.5	114.6	
Mar.	127.2	117.5	140.2	128.2	143.2	120.7	150.5	121.3	114.8	
Apr.	127.3	117.7	140.6	128.7	143.6	120.6	154.0	121.6	115.1	
May	127.3	118.0	142.8	128.9	143.7	120.4	152.1	122.5	115.3	
June	...	...	...	129.0	144.3	120.6	150.3	122.7	115.5

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. 1 Domestic sales; excluding value added tax. 2 Derived from seasonally adjusted components, subindex of energy and energy sources, respectively, not seasonally adjusted as of 2010. 3 Energy sources

include refined petroleum and coke oven products, crude petroleum, electricity, gas, coal and district heating (Bundesbank calculation). 4 Figures as of January 2023 provisional. 5 Influenced by a reduction of value added tax.

III. Economic activity and prices

8. Foreign trade prices

2021 = 100

seasonally adjusted

Period	Exports				Imports				Terms of trade 1			
	Total 2		Total excluding energy		Total 2		Total excluding energy		Total 2		Total excluding energy	
	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly	monthly	quarterly
2021 Jan.	94.9		96.8		92.4		95.3		102.7		101.6	
Feb.	95.3	95.4	97.2	97.2	93.2	93.4	95.8	96.0	102.3	102.2	101.5	101.3
Mar.	95.9		97.7		94.5		96.9		101.5		100.8	
Apr.	96.5		98.3		95.5		98.0		101.0		100.3	
May	97.2	97.2	98.9	98.9	96.8	96.9	98.7	98.7	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.2
June	98.0		99.5		98.4		99.4		99.6		100.1	
July	99.1		100.4		100.5		100.9		98.6		99.5	
Aug.	99.8	99.9	101.1	101.0	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.5	98.1	98.2	99.4	99.5
Sep.	100.7		101.5		102.8		101.9		98.0		99.6	
Oct.	101.9		102.2		106.1		102.9		96.0		99.3	
Nov.	102.9	102.9	103.1	103.0	108.4	108.1	104.0	103.9	94.9	95.1	99.1	99.1
Dec.	103.8		103.6		109.8		104.8		94.5		98.9	
2022 Jan.	105.3		105.5		112.8		107.2		93.4		98.4	
Feb.	106.8	107.4	106.5	106.7	113.6	115.3	108.1	108.6	94.0	93.2	98.5	98.3
Mar.	110.0		108.2		119.4		110.5		92.1		97.9	
Apr.	111.4		110.1		121.1		112.8		92.0		97.6	
May	112.0	112.1	110.7	110.6	122.4	122.2	113.5	113.3	91.5	91.7	97.5	97.6
June	112.8		111.1		123.0		113.6		91.7		97.8	
July	114.7		112.1		125.2		114.3		91.6		98.1	
Aug.	116.7	115.8	112.6	112.6	128.9	127.2	114.7	114.6	90.5	91.1	98.2	98.2
Sep.	116.0		113.0		127.4		114.9		91.1		98.3	
Oct.	114.2		113.3		125.5		115.1		91.0		98.4	
Nov.	114.2	114.2	113.4	113.3	121.7	122.5	114.3	114.3	93.8	93.2	99.2	99.1
Dec.	114.1		113.1		120.3		113.6		94.8		99.6	
2023 Jan.	114.0		114.1		118.8		114.1		96.0		100.0	
Feb.	113.8	113.8	114.0	114.1	117.0	117.2	114.1	114.0	97.3	97.2	99.9	100.1
Mar.	113.7		114.1		115.8		113.8		98.2		100.3	
Apr.	113.2		113.8		114.3		113.1		99.0		100.6	
May	112.9	112.9	113.7	113.7	113.0	113.2	112.6	112.6	99.9	99.7	101.0	100.9
June	112.7		113.6		112.4		112.2		100.3		101.2	
July	112.3		113.2		111.7		111.4		100.5		101.6	
Aug.	112.5	112.5	113.1	113.2	112.2	112.4	111.2	111.3	100.3	100.1	101.7	101.6
Sep.	112.8		113.2		113.3		111.4		99.6		101.6	
Oct.	112.8		113.2		113.5		111.5		99.4		101.5	
Nov.	112.7	112.7	113.2	113.3	113.0	112.8	111.3	111.3	99.7	99.9	101.7	101.7
Dec.	112.6		113.4		112.0		111.2		100.5		102.0	
2024 Jan.	112.4		113.5		111.8		111.2		100.5		102.1	
Feb.	112.5	112.4	113.6	113.6	111.3	111.6	111.0	111.2	101.1	100.8	102.3	102.2
Mar.	112.4		113.7		111.6		111.3		100.7		102.2	
Apr.	112.9		114.2		112.4		111.9		100.4		102.1	
May	113.1	...	114.3	...	112.5	...	112.1	...	100.5	...	102.0	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. 1 Index of export prices as a percentage of the index of import prices. 2 Subindex of energy not seasonally adjusted as of 2010.