II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

3. GDP expenditure components at current prices *

seasonally adjusted +

Period	Gross domestic product		Domestic use		of which: Private consumption [1]		Government consumption		Machinery and equipment		Buildings (A)		Changes in inventories [2,3]	Net exports [3,4]	Exports		Imports	
	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	€ billion	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %
2009 Q3	625.185	1.0	594.918	0.9	356.686	– 0.2	125.999	1.3	40.003	– 1.1	56.809	0.6	– 5.173	30.267	221.045	3.3	190.778	3.1
Q4	633.169	1.3	595.403	0.1	358.564	0.5	125.383	– 0.5	38.697	– 3.3	57.580	1.4	– 5.499	37.766	228.461	3.4	190.695	– 0.0
2010 Q1	636.889	0.6	606.205	1.8	357.844	– 0.2	127.779	1.9	41.845	8.1	55.570	– 3.5	2.312	30.684	236.655	3.6	205.971	8.0
Q2	648.116	1.8	617.466	1.9	363.528	1.6	126.944	– 0.7	44.567	6.5	61.043	9.8	0.375	30.650	257.383	8.8	226.733	10.1
Q3	659.322	1.7	624.782	1.2	366.224	0.7	128.470	1.2	45.894	3.0	60.766	– 0.5	2.295	34.540	263.884	2.5	229.344	1.2
Q4	666.286	1.1	630.797	1.0	369.865	1.0	128.828	0.3	45.864	– 0.1	59.155	– 2.7	5.746	35.489	269.250	2.0	233.761	1.9
2011 Q1	678.984	1.9	645.525	2.3	371.649	0.5	129.645	0.6	47.297	3.1	64.642	9.3	9.863	33.459	280.257	4.1	246.798	5.6
Q2	682.605	0.5	652.578	1.1	375.323	1.0	130.854	0.9	47.504	0.4	66.188	2.4	10.048	30.027	284.380	1.5	254.353	3.1
Q3	689.743	1.0	655.859	0.5	377.317	0.5	130.915	0.0	49.610	4.4	66.053	– 0.2	9.114	33.884	287.938	1.3	254.054	– 0.1
Q4	692.716	0.4	658.711	0.4	380.332	0.8	132.007	0.8	48.066	– 3.1	67.257	1.8	8.018	34.005	286.723	– 0.4	252.718	– 0.5
2012 Q1	695.160	0.4	655.304	– 0.5	383.995	1.0	132.884	0.7	48.925	1.8	67.722	0.7	– 1.123	39.856	296.270	3.3	256.414	1.5
Q2	697.813	0.4	655.528	0.0	385.178	0.3	134.519	1.2	48.395	– 1.1	68.927	1.8	– 4.574	42.285	299.762	1.2	257.477	0.4
Q3	704.128	0.9	658.330	0.4	387.804	0.7	135.095	0.4	47.612	– 1.6	69.573	0.9	– 5.064	45.798	303.619	1.3	257.821	0.1
Q4	704.529	0.1	662.356	0.6	388.660	0.2	136.372	0.9	47.622	0.0	68.632	– 1.4	– 2.493	42.173	298.198	– 1.8	256.025	– 0.7
2013 Q1	706.429	0.3	665.558	0.5	389.500	0.2	138.851	1.8	45.888	– 3.6	66.008	– 3.8	2.116	40.871	296.583	– 0.5	255.712	– 0.1
Q2	715.914	1.3	675.894	1.6	392.909	0.9	139.415	0.4	47.626	3.8	69.637	5.5	2.862	40.020	297.030	0.2	257.010	0.5
Q3	722.976	1.0	682.165	0.9	395.826	0.7	141.559	1.5	46.606	– 2.1	71.755	3.0	2.713	40.811	300.668	1.2	259.857	1.1
Q4	726.713	0.5	681.058	– 0.2	395.091	– 0.2	142.150	0.4	49.812	6.9	71.712	– 0.1	– 1.664	45.655	305.534	1.6	259.879	0.0
2014 Q1	739.579	1.8	694.290	1.9	398.004	0.7	143.784	1.1	49.968	0.3	73.907	3.1	4.052	45.289	305.510	– 0.0	260.221	0.1
Q2	743.732	0.6	697.165	0.4	399.117	0.3	145.204	1.0	50.418	0.9	71.982	– 2.6	5.612	46.567	308.094	0.8	261.527	0.5
Q3	748.941	0.7	698.266	0.2	403.050	1.0	146.718	1.0	49.970	– 0.9	72.431	0.6	0.965	50.675	314.065	1.9	263.390	0.7
Q4	757.584	1.2	703.701	0.8	406.485	0.9	147.817	0.7	50.874	1.8	72.947	0.7	0.075	53.883	320.586	2.1	266.703	1.3
2015 Q1	759.537	0.3	704.232	0.1	405.798	– 0.2	148.501	0.5	51.376	1.0	72.101	– 1.2	0.209	55.305	323.616	0.9	268.311	0.6
Q2	768.808	1.2	709.221	0.7	412.083	1.5	150.502	1.3	52.070	1.4	71.941	– 0.2	– 3.986	59.587	331.258	2.4	271.671	1.3
Q3	774.686	0.8	716.698	1.1	414.611	0.6	152.041	1.0	52.590	1.0	72.383	0.6	– 1.889	57.988	330.294	– 0.3	272.306	0.2
Q4	779.866	0.7	724.822	1.1	417.691	0.7	154.899	1.9	54.416	3.5	74.110	2.4	– 3.641	55.044	326.556	– 1.1	271.512	– 0.3
2016 Q1	790.245	1.3	733.491	1.2	419.110	0.3	156.102	0.8	54.632	0.4	76.139	2.7	– 0.490	56.754	327.552	0.3	270.798	– 0.3
Q2	795.551	0.7	734.240	0.1	421.204	0.5	157.997	1.2	53.594	– 1.9	75.712	– 0.6	– 2.716	61.311	331.040	1.1	269.729	– 0.4
Q3	799.546	0.5	741.144	0.9	424.866	0.9	159.177	0.7	54.456	1.6	76.749	1.4	– 2.898	58.402	331.476	0.1	273.074	1.2
Q4	805.544	0.8	752.005	1.5	430.373	1.3	160.615	0.9	54.334	– 0.2	77.865	1.5	– 0.288	53.539	335.021	1.1	281.482	3.1
2017 Q1	817.727	1.5	760.319	1.1	432.292	0.4	161.663	0.7	55.478	2.1	78.063	0.3	3.279	57.408	346.512	3.4	289.104	2.7
Q2	828.769	1.4	770.684	1.4	438.193	1.4	163.513	1.1	57.342	3.4	80.727	3.4	1.069	58.085	352.838	1.8	294.753	2.0
Q3	839.104	1.2	776.977	0.8	440.138	0.4	164.944	0.9	58.102	1.3	81.489	0.9	2.032	62.127	354.979	0.6	292.852	– 0.6
Q4	849.672	1.3	790.164	1.7	445.039	1.1	167.870	1.8	58.643	0.9	82.524	1.3	5.183	59.508	358.845	1.1	299.337	2.2
2018 Q1	848.873	– 0.1	790.838	0.1	446.531	0.3	167.510	– 0.2	59.950	2.2	82.872	0.4	2.816	58.035	365.288	1.8	307.253	2.6
Q2	858.518	1.1	800.582	1.2	450.869	1.0	169.650	1.3	60.250	0.5	85.808	3.5	2.255	57.936	367.435	0.6	309.499	0.7
Q3	857.751	– 0.1	811.846	1.4	453.418	0.6	170.495	0.5	60.817	0.9	88.173	2.8	6.676	45.905	366.653	– 0.2	320.748	3.6
Q4	870.762	1.5	825.484	1.7	459.676	1.4	172.871	1.4	61.543	1.2	90.108	2.2	8.558	45.278	368.388	0.5	323.110	0.7
2019 Q1	876.831	0.7	824.332	– 0.1	459.681	0.0	175.720	1.6	62.973	2.3	89.548	– 0.6	3.218	52.499	378.847	2.8	326.348	1.0
Q2	880.886	0.5	831.426	0.9	465.906	1.4	177.668	1.1	63.485	0.8	90.520	1.1	0.126	49.460	372.134	– 1.8	322.674	– 1.1
Q3	888.719	0.9	837.119	0.7	469.956	0.9	181.592	2.2	62.677	– 1.3	91.761	1.4	– 3.102	51.600	377.179	1.4	325.579	0.9
Q4	894.560	0.7	846.746	1.2	472.204	0.5	182.526	0.5	61.467	– 1.9	93.183	1.5	2.638	47.814	376.489	– 0.2	328.675	1.0
2020 Q1	881.485	– 1.5	836.697	– 1.2	452.832	– 4.1	186.631	2.2	57.067	– 7.2	97.523	4.7	11.327	44.788	366.696	– 2.6	321.908	– 2.1
Q2	809.073	– 8.2	777.585	– 7.1	405.517	– 10.4	191.091	2.4	49.311	– 13.6	95.726	– 1.8	4.147	31.488	286.585	– 21.8	255.097	– 20.8
Q3	867.876	7.3	816.207	5.0	445.136	9.8	195.344	2.2	56.860	15.3	92.951	– 2.9	– 6.368	51.669	337.258	17.7	285.589	12.0
Q4	884.210	1.9	829.490	1.6	442.673	– 0.6	195.980	0.3	58.511	2.9	97.395	4.8	2.121	54.720	354.676	5.2	299.956	5.0
2021 Q1	886.534	0.3	832.622	0.4	434.080	– 1.9	198.516	1.3	58.158	– 0.6	94.481	– 3.0	13.317	53.912	372.143	4.9	318.231	6.1
Q2	907.732	2.4	855.067	2.7	448.076	3.2	205.730	3.6	59.414	2.2	100.400	6.3	6.761	52.665	381.569	2.5	328.904	3.4
Q3	928.453	2.3	882.265	3.2	471.778	5.3	207.090	0.7	56.975	– 4.1	101.893	1.5	9.315	46.188	388.989	1.9	342.801	4.2
Q4	944.587	1.7	910.469	3.2	483.547	2.5	208.849	0.8	58.756	3.1	104.754	2.8	18.794	34.118	416.059	7.0	381.941	11.4
2022 Q1	962.521	1.9	931.813	2.3	502.163	3.8	215.238	3.1	61.840	5.2	107.904	3.0	8.362	30.708	428.461	3.0	397.753	4.1
Q2	979.029	1.7	957.212	2.7	511.922	1.9	217.683	1.1	64.355	4.1	111.354	3.2	14.862	21.817	446.567	4.2	424.750	6.8
Q3	993.638	1.5	975.100	1.9	526.243	2.8	216.568	– 0.5	67.561	5.0	112.017	0.6	15.177	18.538	464.213	4.0	445.675	4.9
Q4	1,012.073	1.9	986.913	1.2	531.368	1.0	220.325	1.7	67.520	– 0.1	113.184	1.0	16.576	25.160	462.697	– 0.3	437.537	– 1.8
2023 Q1	1,029.719	1.7	993.696	0.7	542.680	2.1	220.241	– 0.0	68.759	1.8	117.410	3.7	5.960	36.023	459.229	– 0.7	423.206	– 3.3
Q2	1,041.192	1.1	1,001.820	0.8	551.274	1.6	224.682	2.0	68.975	0.3	117.931	0.4	– 0.253	39.372	456.683	– 0.6	417.311	– 1.4
Q3	1,052.400	1.1	1,007.802	0.6	554.072	0.5	228.153	1.5	69.570	0.9	116.487	– 1.2	– 0.222	44.598	451.507	– 1.1	406.909	– 2.5
Q4	1,063.813	1.1	1,015.978	0.8	558.121	0.7	232.075	1.7	68.382	– 1.7	114.773	– 1.5	2.182	47.835	449.844	– 0.4	402.009	– 1.2
2024 Q1 [5]	1,068.064	0.4	1,016.737	0.1	564.152	1.1	232.874	0.3	67.753	– 0.9	117.017	2.0	– 6.220	53.076	456.700	1.5	403.624	0.4
Q2	1,073.823	0.5	1,026.538	1.0	567.319	0.6	237.168	1.8	65.376	– 3.5	115.794	– 1.0	– 1.250	52.139	457.606	0.2	405.467	0.5
Q3	1,079.077	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Last update: GDP 30 October 2024, components August 2024. + Derived from seasonally adjusted components. **1** Including non-profit institutions serving households. **2** Including net increase in valuables. **3** The seasonally adjusted series are subject to much greater uncertainty than the basic series from which they are derived. **4** Exports less imports. **5** GDP revised as of Q1 2024.