

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

3. GDP expenditure components at current prices *

Period	Gross domestic product		Domestic use		of which:										Net exports		Exports		Imports	
	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	Private consumption ¹		Government consumption (R)		Machinery and equipment		Buildings (A)		Changes in inventories ^{2,3} (R)	€ billion	€ billion	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	
					€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %	€ billion	Change from previous period in %								€ billion
2009 Q3	625.185	1.0	594.918	0.9	356.686	-0.2	125.992	1.3	40.003	-1.1	56.809	0.6	-5.166	30.267	221.045	3.3	190.778	3.1		
2009 Q4	633.169	1.3	595.403	0.1	358.564	0.5	125.406	-0.5	38.697	-3.3	57.580	1.4	-5.522	37.766	228.461	3.4	190.695	-0.0		
2010 Q1	636.889	0.6	606.205	1.8	357.844	-0.2	127.779	1.9	41.845	8.1	55.570	-3.5	2.312	30.684	236.655	3.6	205.971	8.0		
2010 Q2	648.116	1.8	617.466	1.9	363.528	1.6	126.944	-0.7	44.567	6.5	61.043	9.8	0.375	30.650	257.383	8.8	226.733	10.1		
2010 Q3	659.322	1.7	624.782	1.2	366.224	0.7	128.470	1.2	45.894	3.0	60.766	-0.5	2.295	34.540	263.884	2.5	229.344	1.2		
2010 Q4	666.286	1.1	630.797	1.0	369.865	1.0	128.828	0.3	45.864	-0.1	59.155	-2.7	5.746	35.489	269.250	2.0	233.761	1.9		
2011 Q1	678.984	1.9	645.525	2.3	371.649	0.5	129.657	0.6	47.297	3.1	64.642	9.3	9.851	33.459	280.257	4.1	246.798	5.6		
2011 Q2	682.605	0.5	652.578	1.1	375.323	1.0	130.850	0.9	47.504	0.4	66.188	2.4	10.052	30.027	284.380	1.5	254.353	3.1		
2011 Q3	689.743	1.0	655.859	0.5	377.317	0.5	130.911	0.0	49.610	4.4	66.053	-0.2	9.118	33.884	287.938	1.3	254.054	-0.1		
2011 Q4	692.716	0.4	658.711	0.4	380.332	0.8	132.003	0.8	48.066	-3.1	67.257	1.8	8.022	34.005	286.723	-0.4	252.718	-0.5		
2012 Q1	695.160	0.4	655.304	-0.5	383.995	1.0	132.896	0.7	48.925	1.8	67.722	0.7	-1.135	39.856	296.270	3.3	256.414	1.5		
2012 Q2	697.813	0.4	655.528	0.0	385.178	0.3	134.515	1.2	48.395	-1.1	68.927	1.8	-4.570	42.285	299.762	1.2	257.477	0.4		
2012 Q3	704.128	0.9	658.330	0.4	387.804	0.7	135.091	0.4	47.612	-1.6	69.573	0.9	-5.060	45.798	303.619	1.3	257.821	0.1		
2012 Q4	704.529	0.1	662.356	0.6	388.660	0.2	136.368	0.9	47.622	0.0	68.632	-1.4	-2.489	42.173	298.198	-1.8	256.025	-0.7		
2013 Q1	706.429	0.3	665.558	0.5	389.500	0.2	138.855	1.8	45.888	-3.6	66.008	-3.8	2.112	40.871	296.583	-0.5	255.712	-0.1		
2013 Q2	715.914	1.3	675.894	1.6	392.909	0.9	139.402	0.4	47.626	3.8	69.637	5.5	2.875	40.020	297.030	0.2	257.010	0.5		
2013 Q3	722.976	1.0	682.165	0.9	395.826	0.7	141.563	1.6	46.606	-2.1	71.755	3.0	2.709	40.811	300.668	1.2	259.857	1.1		
2013 Q4	726.713	0.5	681.058	-0.2	395.091	-0.2	142.154	0.4	49.812	6.9	71.712	-0.1	-1.668	45.655	305.534	1.6	259.879	0.0		
2014 Q1	739.579	1.8	694.290	1.9	398.004	0.7	143.796	1.2	49.968	0.3	73.907	3.1	4.040	45.289	305.510	-0.0	260.221	0.1		
2014 Q2	743.732	0.6	697.165	0.4	399.117	0.3	145.200	1.0	50.418	0.9	71.982	-2.6	5.616	46.567	308.094	0.8	261.527	0.7		
2014 Q3	748.941	0.7	698.266	0.2	403.050	1.0	146.714	1.0	49.970	-0.9	72.431	0.6	0.969	50.675	314.065	1.9	263.390	0.5		
2014 Q4	757.584	1.2	703.701	0.8	406.485	0.9	147.813	0.7	50.874	1.8	72.947	0.7	0.079	53.883	320.586	2.1	266.703	1.3		
2015 Q1	759.537	0.3	704.232	0.1	405.798	-0.2	148.513	0.5	51.376	1.0	72.101	-1.2	0.197	55.305	323.616	0.9	268.311	0.6		
2015 Q2	768.808	1.2	709.221	0.7	412.083	1.5	150.481	1.3	52.070	1.4	71.941	-0.2	-3.965	59.587	331.258	2.4	271.671	1.3		
2015 Q3	774.686	0.8	716.698	1.1	414.611	0.6	152.036	1.0	52.590	1.0	72.383	0.6	-1.884	57.988	330.294	-0.3	272.306	0.2		
2015 Q4	779.866	0.7	724.822	1.1	417.691	0.7	154.911	1.9	54.416	3.5	74.110	2.4	-3.653	55.044	326.556	-1.1	271.512	-0.3		
2016 Q1	790.245	1.3	733.491	1.2	419.110	0.3	156.119	0.8	54.632	0.4	76.139	2.7	-0.507	56.754	327.552	0.3	270.798	-0.3		
2016 Q2	795.551	0.7	734.240	0.1	421.204	0.5	157.979	1.2	53.594	-1.9	75.712	-0.6	-2.698	61.311	331.040	1.1	269.729	-0.4		
2016 Q3	799.546	0.5	741.144	0.9	424.866	0.9	159.160	0.7	54.456	1.6	76.749	1.4	-2.881	58.402	331.476	0.1	273.074	1.2		
2016 Q4	805.544	0.8	752.005	1.5	430.373	1.3	160.633	0.9	54.334	-0.2	77.865	1.5	-0.306	53.539	335.021	1.1	281.482	3.1		
2017 Q1	817.727	1.5	760.319	1.1	432.292	0.4	161.684	0.7	55.478	2.1	78.063	0.3	3.258	57.408	346.512	3.4	289.104	2.7		
2017 Q2	828.769	1.4	770.684	1.4	438.193	1.4	163.499	1.1	57.342	3.4	80.727	3.4	1.083	58.085	352.838	1.8	294.753	2.0		
2017 Q3	839.104	1.2	776.977	0.8	440.138	0.4	164.931	0.9	58.102	1.3	81.489	0.9	2.045	62.127	354.979	0.6	292.852	-0.6		
2017 Q4	849.672	1.3	790.164	1.7	445.039	1.1	167.875	1.8	58.643	0.9	82.524	1.3	5.178	59.508	358.845	1.1	299.337	2.2		
2018 Q1	848.873	-0.1	790.838	0.1	446.531	0.3	167.540	-0.2	59.950	2.2	82.872	0.4	2.786	58.035	365.288	1.8	307.253	2.6		
2018 Q2	858.518	1.1	800.582	1.2	450.869	1.0	169.627	1.2	60.250	0.5	85.808	3.5	2.278	57.936	367.435	0.6	309.499	0.7		
2018 Q3	857.751	-0.1	811.846	1.4	453.418	0.6	170.473	0.5	60.817	0.9	88.173	2.8	6.698	45.905	366.653	-0.2	320.748	3.6		
2018 Q4	870.762	1.5	825.484	1.7	459.676	1.4	172.885	1.4	61.543	1.2	90.108	2.2	8.544	45.278	368.388	0.5	323.110	0.7		
2019 Q1	876.831	0.7	824.332	-0.1	459.681	0.0	175.766	1.7	62.973	2.3	89.548	-0.6	3.172	52.499	378.847	2.8	326.348	1.0		
2019 Q2	880.886	0.5	831.426	0.9	465.906	1.4	177.567	1.0	63.485	0.8	90.520	1.1	0.227	49.460	372.134	-1.8	322.674	-1.1		
2019 Q3	888.719	0.9	837.119	0.7	469.956	0.9	181.582	2.3	62.677	-1.3	91.761	1.4	-3.092	51.600	377.179	1.4	325.579	1.0		
2019 Q4	894.560	0.7	846.746	1.2	472.204	0.5	182.591	0.6	61.467	-1.9	93.183	1.5	2.573	47.814	376.489	-0.2	328.675	0.9		
2020 Q1	881.485	-1.5	836.697	-1.2	452.832	-4.1	186.710	2.3	57.067	-7.2	97.523	4.7	11.248	44.788	366.696	-2.6	321.908	-2.1		
2020 Q2	809.073	-8.2	777.585	-7.1	405.517	-10.4	190.829	2.2	49.311	-13.6	95.726	-1.8	4.409	31.488	286.585	-21.8	255.097	-20.8		
2020 Q3	867.876	7.3	816.207	5.0	445.136	9.8	195.405	2.4	56.860	15.3	92.951	-2.9	-6.429	51.669	337.258	17.7	285.589	12.0		
2020 Q4	884.210	1.9	829.490	1.6	442.673	-0.6	196.100	0.4	58.511	2.9	97.395	4.8	2.001	54.720	354.676	5.2	299.956	5.0		
2021 Q1	886.534	0.3	832.622	0.4	434.080	-1.9	198.654	1.3	58.158	-0.6	94.481	-3.0	13.179	53.912	372.143	4.9	318.231	6.1		
2021 Q2	907.732	2.4	855.067	2.7	448.076	3.2	205.190	3.3	59.414	2.2	100.400	6.3	7.301	52.665	381.569	2.5	328.904	3.4		
2021 Q3	928.453	2.3	882.265	3.2	471.778	5.3	207.272	1.0	56.975	-4.1	101.893	1.5	9.133	46.188	388.989	1.9	342.801	4.2		
2021 Q4	944.587	1.7	910.469	3.2	483.547	2.5	209.069	0.9	58.756	3.1	104.754	2.8	18.574	34.118	416.059	7.0	381.941	11.4		
2022 Q1	962.521	1.9	931.813	2.3	502.163	3.8	215.397	3.0	61.840	5.2	107.904	3.0	8.203	30.708	428.461	3.0	397.753	4.1		
2022 Q2	979.029	1.7	957.212	2.7	511.922	1.9	216.798	0.7	64.355	4.1	111.354	3.2	15.747	21.817	446.567	4.2	424.750	6.8		
2022 Q3	993.638	1.5	975.100	1.9	526.243	2.8	216.961	0.1	67.561	5.0	112.017	0.6	14.784	18.538	464.213	4.0	445.675	4.9		
2022 Q4	1,012.073	1.9	986.913	1.2	531.368	1.0	220.660	1.7	67.520	-0.1	113.184	1.0	16.241	25.160	462.697	-0.3	437.537	-1.8		
2023 Q1	1,029.719	1.7	993.696	0.7	542.680	2.1	220.386	-0.1	68.759	1.8	117.410	3.7	5.815	36.023	459.229	-0.7	423.206	-3.3		
2023 Q2	1,041.192	1.1	1,001.820	0.8	551.274	1.6	223.465	1.4	68.975	0.3	117.931	0.4	0.964	39.372	456.683	-0.6	417.311	-1.4		
2023 Q3	1,052.400	1.1	1,007.802	0.6	554.072	0.5	228.778	2.4	69.570	0.9	116.487	-1.2	-0.847	44.598	451.507	-1.1	406.909	-2.5		
2023 Q4	1,063.813	1.1	1,015.978	0.8	558.121	0.7	232.522	1.6	68.382	-1.7	114.773	-1.5	1.735	47.835	449.844	-0.4	402.009	-1.2		
2024 Q1	1,068.064	0.4	1,015.626	-0.0	563.158	0.9	232.329	-0.1	67.927	-0.7	116.944	1.9	-5.893	52.438	457.181	1.6	404.743	0.7		
2024 Q2	1,073.823	0.5	1,024.517	0.9	564.755	0.3	236.979	2.0	65.768	-3.2	115.438	-1.3	-0.554	49.306	459.599	0.5	410.293	1.4		
2024 Q3	1,07																			