

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

2. GDP expenditure components at previous-year prices *

seasonally adjusted

Period	Gross domestic product r (R)	of which:							Changes in inventories 3	Net exports 4	Exports 1	Imports 1
		Domestic use 1		Private consumption 2		Government consumption		Machinery and equipment				
2020 = 100⁵												
Period		Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %
2017 Q3	102.55	0.7	106.04	0.3	104.10	0.6	105.94	0.4	109.18	1.6	105.82	0.2
Q4	103.56	1.0	107.18	1.1	105.09	1.0	106.76	0.8	109.74	0.5	106.09	0.3
2018 Q1	103.03	-0.5	106.37	-0.8	105.33	0.2	106.03	-0.7	111.72	1.8	105.20	-0.8
Q2	103.80	0.7	107.34	0.9	105.33	0.0	106.84	0.8	112.17	0.4	107.52	2.2
Q3	103.02	-0.8	107.87	0.5	105.10	-0.2	106.58	-0.2	112.78	0.5	108.99	1.4
Q4	103.70	0.7	108.95	1.0	106.30	1.1	107.06	0.5	113.53	0.7	110.25	1.2
2019 Q1	104.25	0.5	108.99	0.0	107.01	0.7	108.46	1.3	115.06	1.3	108.50	-1.6
Q2	104.36	0.1	109.23	0.2	107.04	0.0	108.70	0.2	115.34	0.2	108.36	-0.1
Q3	104.60	0.2	108.92	-0.3	107.31	0.3	110.34	1.5	113.69	-1.4	109.31	0.9
Q4	104.60	0.0	109.85	0.9	107.61	0.3	110.27	-0.1	111.27	-2.1	110.28	0.9
2020 Q1	102.26	-2.2	108.86	-0.9	104.83	-2.6	111.26	0.9	103.27	-7.2	113.85	3.2
Q2	93.20	-8.9	100.78	-7.4	93.25	-11.0	111.18	-0.1	88.45	-14.4	110.85	-2.6
Q3	101.26	8.6	106.50	5.7	103.44	10.9	116.43	4.7	102.93	16.4	110.16	-0.6
Q4	102.47	1.2	106.30	-0.2	101.39	-2.0	116.90	0.4	105.33	2.3	114.78	4.2
2021 Q1	101.21	-1.2	105.85	-0.4	97.50	-3.8	114.64	-1.9	103.65	-1.6	109.52	-4.6
Q2	103.74	2.5	108.27	2.3	100.50	3.1	118.32	3.2	104.67	1.0	111.64	1.9
Q3	103.88	0.1	109.18	0.8	105.46	4.9	118.49	0.1	100.04	-4.4	107.63	-3.6
Q4	104.50	0.6	109.47	0.3	105.49	0.0	118.55	0.1	101.87	1.8	108.42	0.7
2022 Q1	104.94	0.4	111.37	1.7	106.04	0.5	119.83	1.1	103.85	1.9	111.50	2.8
Q2	104.93	-0.0	111.68	0.3	105.69	-0.3	120.30	0.4	105.50	1.6	107.47	-3.6
Q3	105.60	0.6	112.48	0.7	107.22	1.4	118.65	-1.4	109.93	4.2	106.19	-1.2
Q4	105.04	-0.5	111.33	-1.0	106.04	-1.1	118.59	-0.1	108.24	-1.5	104.92	-1.2
2023 Q1	105.17	0.1	110.75	-0.5	105.34	-0.7	117.10	-1.3	110.30	1.9	106.50	1.5
Q2	105.02	-0.1	111.16	0.4	105.62	0.3	117.17	0.1	111.09	0.7	105.95	-0.5
Q3	105.24	0.2	110.85	-0.3	105.60	-0.0	118.77	1.4	112.64	1.4	105.18	-0.7
Q4	104.83	-0.4	109.92	-0.8	106.05	0.4	119.47	0.6	108.15	-4.0	103.22	-1.9
2024 Q1	105.04	0.2	109.92	0.0	105.61	-0.4	118.96	-0.4	107.92	-0.2	106.02	2.7
Q2	104.96	-0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Statistical contribution to GDP growth in percentage points⁵												
quarterly	semi-annual	semi-annual	semi-annual	semi-annual	semi-annual	semi-annual	semi-annual	semi-annual	semi-annual	quarterly	quarterly	semi-annual
										6	6	
2017 Q3	.	.	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.5	-0.2
Q4	.	.	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.3
2018 Q1	.	.	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.1	0.2	-0.1
Q2	.	.	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6
Q3	.	.	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	-1.4	-0.5	-0.9
Q4	.	.	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3
2019 Q1	.	.	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.7	1.5	-0.8
Q2	.	.	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	1.2
Q3	.	.	-0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	0.2	0.5	-0.2
Q4	.	.	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-0.4	0.0
2020 Q1	.	.	-0.9	-1.3	0.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.6	-0.9	-1.3	0.4
Q2	.	.	-7.1	-3.9	-5.7	-4.1	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.2	-2.2	-9.4
Q3	.	.	5.5	5.5	1.1	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	-2.1	3.4	7.1	-3.7
Q4	.	.	-0.2	1.5	-1.0	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	2.2	2.9
2021 Q1	.	.	-0.4	-1.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	2.5	-0.9	0.7	-1.6
Q2	.	.	2.1	0.6	1.5	-1.7	0.7	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.6	2.1
Q3	.	.	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-1.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Q4	.	.	0.3	2.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	-1.3
2022 Q1	.	.	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	-0.6	-0.6	0.0
Q2	.	.	0.3	1.9	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	-0.4	0.6	-1.6
Q3	.	.	0.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.9
Q4	.	.	-1.0	0.3	-0.6	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.6	-1.0
2023 Q1	.	.	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6
Q2	.	.	0.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1
Q3	.	.	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.4	-0.5	0.9
Q4	.	.	-0.8	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	0.3	-0.4
2024 Q1	.	.	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	-0.3

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Last update: GDP 30 July 2024, components May 2024. **1** Derived from seasonally adjusted components. **2** Including non-profit institutions serving households. **3** Including net increase in

valuables. **4** Exports less imports. **5** See explanatory notes. Except GDP all other figures based on 2015 = 100. Semi-annual figures calculated on the basis of semi-annual averages of the indices. **6** Figures subject to increased uncertainty.