

II. Macroeconomic accounting systems

2. GDP expenditure components at previous-year prices *

(R) seasonally adjusted

Period	Gross domestic product		of which: r										Net exports 4 r	Exports 1 r	Imports 1 r			
	Index	Change from previous period in %	Domestic use 1 r	Private consumption 2	Government consumption	Machinery and equipment	Buildings (A)	Changes in inventories 3	Index	Change from previous period in %	Index	Change from previous period in %				Index	Change from previous period in %	Index
2020 = 100 ⁵																		
2017 Q3	102.56	0.7	100.02	0.3	103.97	-0.1	91.64	0.3	107.35	1.3	93.62	0.1	.	.	106.81	1.0	100.62	0.1
2017 Q4	103.54	1.0	101.28	1.3	105.15	1.1	92.70	1.2	107.82	0.4	93.78	0.2	.	.	107.60	0.7	102.12	1.5
2018 Q1	103.04	-0.5	100.67	-0.6	105.12	-0.0	92.06	-0.7	110.44	2.4	93.08	-0.7	.	.	109.22	1.5	103.73	1.6
2018 Q2	103.79	0.7	101.57	0.9	105.36	0.2	92.63	0.6	110.80	0.3	95.23	2.3	.	.	109.40	0.2	104.23	0.5
2018 Q3	103.04	-0.7	102.14	0.6	105.26	-0.1	92.50	-0.1	111.66	0.8	96.44	1.3	.	.	108.34	-1.0	106.63	2.3
2018 Q4	103.69	0.6	103.04	0.9	106.65	1.3	93.19	0.7	112.29	0.6	97.44	1.0	.	.	108.45	0.1	107.32	0.6
2019 Q1	104.27	0.6	102.85	-0.2	106.82	0.2	94.35	1.2	115.16	2.6	96.02	-1.5	.	.	111.79	3.1	108.99	1.6
2019 Q2	104.34	0.1	103.26	0.4	107.03	0.2	94.61	0.3	115.63	0.4	96.10	0.1	.	.	110.08	-1.5	107.95	-1.0
2019 Q3	104.62	0.3	103.64	0.4	107.59	0.5	96.11	1.6	113.51	-1.8	96.73	0.7	.	.	111.29	1.1	109.54	1.5
2019 Q4	104.58	-0.0	104.16	0.5	108.14	0.5	96.13	0.0	110.73	-2.4	97.47	0.8	.	.	110.60	-0.6	110.25	0.6
2020 Q1	102.28	-2.2	102.16	-1.9	103.20	-4.6	97.95	1.9	102.88	-7.1	100.76	3.4	.	.	107.91	-2.4	108.36	-1.7
2020 Q2	93.18	-8.9	95.04	-7.0	92.12	-10.7	97.89	-0.1	88.67	-13.8	98.48	-2.3	.	.	85.23	-21.0	89.18	-17.7
2020 Q3	101.29	8.7	100.76	6.0	102.73	11.5	102.29	4.5	101.70	14.7	97.57	-0.9	.	.	100.29	17.7	98.71	10.7
2020 Q4	102.44	1.1	101.39	0.6	101.36	-1.3	101.87	-0.4	104.41	2.7	101.50	4.0	.	.	104.82	4.5	102.31	3.6
2021 Q1	101.30	-1.1	100.08	-1.3	97.34	-4.0	101.34	-0.5	103.23	-1.1	96.24	-5.2	.	.	108.18	3.2	105.86	3.5
2021 Q2	103.88	2.5	102.76	2.7	100.06	2.8	104.31	2.9	105.17	1.9	98.73	2.6	.	.	108.88	0.6	106.55	0.7
2021 Q3	103.92	0.0	103.52	0.7	104.95	4.9	104.20	-0.1	100.11	-4.8	94.80	-4.0	.	.	107.84	-1.0	107.33	0.7
2021 Q4	104.56	0.6	104.74	1.2	106.08	1.1	103.79	-0.4	101.97	1.9	95.28	0.5	.	.	112.38	4.2	114.12	6.3
2022 Q1	104.75	0.2	104.98	0.2	107.54	1.4	104.44	0.6	104.16	2.1	96.10	0.9	.	.	111.80	-0.5	113.41	-0.6
2022 Q2	104.73	-0.0	105.71	0.7	107.49	-0.0	104.58	0.1	106.72	2.5	92.83	-3.4	.	.	111.96	0.1	115.61	1.9
2022 Q3	105.35	0.6	106.43	0.7	108.90	1.3	102.58	-1.9	110.18	3.2	91.33	-1.6	.	.	113.66	1.5	117.72	1.8
2022 Q4	104.81	-0.5	105.92	-0.5	107.41	-1.4	102.59	0.0	108.82	-1.2	90.30	-1.1	.	.	113.87	0.2	118.09	0.3
2023 Q1	104.96	0.1	105.55	-0.3	107.03	-0.4	102.75	0.2	107.72	-1.0	91.52	1.4	.	.	114.05	0.2	116.89	-1.0
2023 Q2	104.80	-0.2	105.80	0.2	107.87	0.8	102.56	-0.2	107.51	-0.2	90.88	-0.7	.	.	113.59	-0.4	117.44	0.5
2023 Q3	105.00	0.2	105.73	-0.1	107.83	-0.0	103.79	1.2	108.04	0.5	89.69	-1.3	.	.	112.77	-0.7	115.84	-1.4
2023 Q4	104.61	-0.4	104.81	-0.9	107.80	-0.0	104.51	0.7	105.77	-2.1	87.95	-1.9	.	.	111.76	-0.9	113.48	-2.0
2024 Q1	104.85	0.2	104.86	0.0	108.11	0.3	104.38	-0.1	104.03	-1.6	88.64	0.8	.	.	113.19	1.3	114.43	0.8
2024 Q2	104.78	-0.1	104.87	0.0	107.87	-0.2	105.46	1.0	99.72	-4.1	86.86	-2.0	.	.	113.02	-0.2	114.46	0.0
Statistical contribution to GDP growth in percentage points ⁵																		
	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	quarterly	semi-annual	quarterly	semi-annual	
2017 Q3	.	.	0.3	.	-0.1	.	0.1	.	0.1	.	0.0	.	0.2	0.4	0.4	.	0.0	
2017 Q4	.	.	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.3	1.0	-0.5	-0.7
2018 Q1	.	.	-0.6	.	0.0	.	-0.1	.	0.2	.	-0.1	.	-0.5	0.1	0.6	.	-0.6	
2018 Q2	.	.	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.8	-0.2	-0.9
2018 Q3	.	.	0.5	.	-0.1	.	0.0	.	0.1	.	0.1	.	0.4	-1.3	-0.4	.	-0.8	
2018 Q4	.	.	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0
2019 Q1	.	.	-0.2	.	0.1	.	0.3	.	0.2	.	-0.2	.	-0.6	0.7	1.3	.	-0.6	
2019 Q2	.	.	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	1.0	0.4	-0.5
2019 Q3	.	.	0.4	.	0.3	.	0.3	.	-0.1	.	0.1	.	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	.	-0.6	
2019 Q4	.	.	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.5
2020 Q1	.	.	-1.8	.	-2.4	.	0.4	.	-0.5	.	0.4	.	0.7	-0.4	-1.0	.	0.6	
2020 Q2	.	.	-6.6	-4.8	-5.6	-5.0	0.0	0.4	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	0.3	0.1	-2.3	-8.9	-5.5	6.6	3.8
2020 Q3	.	.	5.8	.	5.8	.	1.1	.	0.9	.	-0.1	.	-1.9	2.9	6.5	.	-3.6	
2020 Q4	.	.	0.6	2.4	-0.7	2.3	-0.1	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.8	2.5	-1.3	-0.6
2021 Q1	.	.	-1.2	.	-2.0	.	-0.1	.	-0.1	.	-0.6	.	1.4	0.1	1.3	.	-1.2	
2021 Q2	.	.	2.5	0.3	1.4	-1.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.3	-0.2	-1.9
2021 Q3	.	.	0.7	.	2.4	.	0.0	.	-0.3	.	-0.4	.	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	.	-0.3	
2021 Q4	.	.	1.1	2.5	0.6	3.4	-0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	1.7	0.6	-2.2	-1.5
2022 Q1	.	.	0.2	.	0.7	.	0.1	.	0.1	.	0.1	.	-0.8	0.0	-0.2	.	0.2	
2022 Q2	.	.	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.8	-0.7	0.1	0.7	-0.8	-1.3
2022 Q3	.	.	0.7	.	0.7	.	-0.4	.	0.2	.	-0.2	.	0.3	-0.1	0.7	.	-0.7	
2022 Q4	.	.	-0.5	0.8	-0.7	0.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.7	-0.1	-1.2
2023 Q1	.	.	-0.3	.	-0.2	.	0.0	.	-0.1	.	0.2	.	-0.3	0.5	0.1	.	0.5	
2023 Q2	.	.	0.2	-0.5	0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.3
2023 Q3	.	.	-0.1	.	0.0	.	0.3	.	0.0	.	-0.1	.	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	.	0.6	
2023 Q4	.	.	-0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.6	0.9	0.9
2024 Q1	.	.	0.1	.	0.2	.	0.0	.	-0.1	.	0.1	.	-0.1	0.2	0.6	.	-0.3	
2024 Q2	.	.	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Last update: August 2024.
1 Derived from seasonally adjusted components. 2 Including non-profit institutions serving households. 3 Including net increase in valuables. 4 Exports less imports. 5 See

explanatory notes. Semi-annual figures calculated on the basis of semi-annual averages of the indices. 6 GDP partially revised as of Q1 2021. 7 Figures subject to increased uncertainty.