



# Exchange rate statistics

## May 2019

Statistical Supplement 5  
to the Monthly Report

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## Abbreviations and symbols

<b>CU</b>	Currency unit(s)
<b>EC</b>	European Community
<b>ECB</b>	European Central Bank
<b>ECU</b>	European Currency Unit
<b>EER</b>	Effective exchange rate
<b>ERM</b>	Exchange Rate Mechanism
<b>EU</b>	European Union
<b>IMF</b>	International Monetary Fund
<b>ISO</b>	International Organization for Standardization
<b>SDR</b>	Special drawing right
<b>SITC</b>	Standard International Trade Classification
<b>SWIFT</b>	Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication
<b>B</b>	Buying rate
<b>M</b>	Middle rate
<b>S</b>	Selling rate
<b>V</b>	Calculated value
<b>e</b>	Estimated
<b>p</b>	Provisional
<b>r</b>	Revised
<b>.</b>	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
<b>–</b>	Nil

Discrepancies in the totals are due to rounding.



## I. Euro area and exchange rate stability convergence criterion

### 1. Euro area countries and irrevocable euro conversion rates in the third stage of Economic and Monetary Union

From	Country	Currency	ISO currency code	EUR 1 = CU ...	Council Regulation (EU) No <sup>1</sup>	
1999 January 1	Austria	Austrian schilling	ATS	13.7603	2866/98	
	Belgium	Belgian franc	BEF	40.3399	2866/98	
	Finland	Finnish markka	FIM	5.94573	2866/98	
	France	French franc	FRF	6.55957	2866/98	
	Germany	Deutsche Mark	DEM	1.95583	2866/98	
	Ireland	Irish pound	IEP	0.787564	2866/98	
	Italy	Italian lira	ITL	1,936.27	2866/98	
	Luxembourg	Luxembourg franc	LUF	40.3399	2866/98	
	Netherlands	Dutch guilder	NLG	2.20371	2866/98	
	Portugal	Portuguese escudo	PTE	200.482	2866/98	
	Spain	Spanish peseta	ESP	166.386	2866/98	
	2001 January 1	Greece	Greek drachma	GRD	340.750	1478/2000
	2007 January 1	Slovenia	Slovenian tolar	SIT	239.640	1086/2006
2008 January 1	Cyprus	Cyprus pound	CYP	0.585274	1135/2007	
	Malta	Maltese lira	MTL	0.429300	1134/2007	
2009 January 1	Slovakia	Slovak koruna	SKK	30.1260	694/2008	
2011 January 1	Estonia	Estonian kroon	EEK	15.6466	671/2010	
2014 January 1	Latvia	Latvian lats	LVL	0.702804	870/2013	
2015 January 1	Lithuania	Lithuanian litas	LTL	3.45280	851/2014	

<sup>1</sup> The EU regulations can be found at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu>

### 2. Central rates and intervention rates in Exchange Rate Mechanism II \*

Country Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	EUR 1 = CU ...						
		From ... 1 Jan. 1999	17 Jan. 2000	28 June 2004	2 May 2005	28 Nov. 2005	19 Mar. 2007	29 May 2008
Denmark Danish krone DKK	Upper rate	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824
	Central rate	<sup>1</sup> 7.46038	7.46038	7.46038	7.46038	7.46038	7.46038	7.46038
	Lower rate	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252
Greece Greek drachma GRD	Upper rate	406.075	391.863	–	–	–	–	–
	Central rate	<sup>1</sup> 353.109	<sup>2</sup> 340.750	–	–	–	–	–
	Lower rate	300.143	289.638	–	–	–	–	–
Estonia Estonian kroon EEK	Upper rate	–	–	17.9936	17.9936	17.9936	17.9936	17.9936
	Central rate	–	–	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	<sup>3</sup> 15.6466
	Lower rate	–	–	13.2996	13.2996	13.2996	13.2996	13.2996
Lithuania Lithuanian litas LTL	Upper rate	–	–	3.97072	3.97072	3.97072	3.97072	3.97072
	Central rate	–	–	3.45280	3.45280	3.45280	3.45280	<sup>4</sup> 3.45280
	Lower rate	–	–	2.93488	2.93488	2.93488	2.93488	2.93488
Slovenia Slovenian tolar SIT	Upper rate	–	–	275.586	275.586	275.586	–	–
	Central rate	–	–	239.640	239.640	<sup>5</sup> 239.640	–	–
	Lower rate	–	–	203.694	203.694	203.694	–	–
Cyprus Cyprus pound CYP	Upper rate	–	–	–	0.673065	0.673065	0.673065	–
	Central rate	–	–	–	0.585274	0.585274	<sup>6</sup> 0.585274	–
	Lower rate	–	–	–	0.497483	0.497483	0.497483	–
Latvia Latvian lats LVL	Upper rate	–	–	–	0.808225	0.808225	0.808225	0.808225
	Central rate	–	–	–	0.702804	0.702804	0.702804	<sup>7</sup> 0.702804
	Lower rate	–	–	–	0.597383	0.597383	0.597383	0.597383
Malta Maltese lira MTL	Upper rate	–	–	–	0.493695	0.493695	0.493695	–
	Central rate	–	–	–	0.429300	0.429300	<sup>6</sup> 0.429300	–
	Lower rate	–	–	–	0.364905	0.364905	0.364905	–
Slovakia Slovak koruna SKK	Upper rate	–	–	–	–	44.2233	40.7588	34.6449
	Central rate	–	–	–	–	38.4550	35.4424	<sup>8</sup> 30.1260
	Lower rate	–	–	–	–	32.6868	30.1260	25.6071

Source: ECB. \* One prerequisite before an EU Member State can join the euro area is that its currency must have observed the normal fluctuation margins of Exchange Rate Mechanism II (the standard fluctuation band is  $\pm 15\%$ ) for at least two years without devaluing against the euro. The Danish krone has a fluctuation band of  $\pm 2.25\%$  on either side of the central rate. <sup>1</sup> According to the EU communiqué of 31 December 1998. <sup>2</sup> Until 31 December 2000; accession to the euro area on 1 January

2001. <sup>3</sup> Until 31 December 2010; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2011. <sup>4</sup> Until 31 December 2014; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2015. <sup>5</sup> Until 31 December 2006; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2007. <sup>6</sup> Until 31 December 2007; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2008. <sup>7</sup> Until 31 December 2013; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2014. <sup>8</sup> Until 31 December 2008; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2009.

## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

### 1. Daily rates

EUR 1 = CU ...

Period		EU member countries							
		Bulgaria Bulgarian lev BGN	Croatia Kuna HRK	Czechia Czech koruna CZK	Denmark Danish krone DKK	Hungary Hungarian forint HUF	Poland Polish zloty PLN	Romania Romanian leu RON	Sweden Swedish krona SEK
2019 Feb.	1	1.9558	7.4150	25.695	7.4654	317.63	4.2739	4.7557	10.3878
	4	1.9558	7.4155	25.728	7.4654	317.80	4.2816	4.7560	10.4113
	5	1.9558	7.4120	25.697	7.4650	317.41	4.2872	4.7455	10.3998
	6	1.9558	7.4149	25.781	7.4652	318.63	4.2923	4.7429	10.4258
	7	1.9558	7.4124	25.809	7.4636	319.29	4.3022	4.7399	10.4730
	8	1.9558	7.4075	25.806	7.4634	318.33	4.3064	4.7485	10.4973
	11	1.9558	7.4075	25.836	7.4637	319.66	4.3158	4.7405	10.4858
	12	1.9558	7.4080	25.871	7.4623	317.79	4.3259	4.7414	10.4725
	13	1.9558	7.4045	25.795	7.4618	318.23	4.3285	4.7433	10.4083
	14	1.9558	7.4063	25.790	7.4615	319.07	4.3382	4.7439	10.4775
	15	1.9558	7.4080	25.709	7.4612	318.21	4.3307	4.7407	10.4813
	18	1.9558	7.4125	25.715	7.4620	318.01	4.3292	4.7405	10.4685
	19	1.9558	7.4130	25.717	7.4619	318.46	4.3347	4.7492	10.6000
	20	1.9558	7.4135	25.679	7.4614	317.33	4.3445	4.7567	10.5703
	21	1.9558	7.4155	25.648	7.4619	317.24	4.3346	4.7565	10.6188
	22	1.9558	7.4230	25.667	7.4620	318.03	4.3370	4.7611	10.5998
	25	1.9558	7.4290	25.653	7.4615	317.62	4.3360	4.7643	10.5793
	26	1.9558	7.4275	25.663	7.4616	317.06	4.3282	4.7626	10.5858
	27	1.9558	7.4285	25.661	7.4611	316.39	4.3146	4.7388	10.5443
	28	1.9558	7.4275	25.601	7.4611	315.96	4.3089	4.7434	10.4844
Mar.	1	1.9558	7.4320	25.636	7.4613	316.06	4.3096	4.7431	10.5003
	4	1.9558	7.4325	25.621	7.4616	315.84	4.2989	4.7412	10.5543
	5	1.9558	7.4228	25.623	7.4614	315.61	4.3016	4.7489	10.5523
	6	1.9558	7.4210	25.592	7.4609	315.51	4.2996	4.7463	10.5375
	7	1.9558	7.4158	25.610	7.4610	315.36	4.2991	4.7415	10.5625
	8	1.9558	7.4122	25.641	7.4600	315.95	4.3002	4.7448	10.6316
	11	1.9558	7.4130	25.656	7.4608	315.84	4.2994	4.7491	10.5802
	12	1.9558	7.4155	25.667	7.4602	315.35	4.2994	4.7593	10.5715
	13	1.9558	7.4175	25.668	7.4601	314.60	4.2993	4.7737	10.5540
	14	1.9558	7.4214	25.668	7.4624	314.43	4.3032	4.7650	10.5373
	15	1.9558	7.4190	25.668	7.4634	314.35	4.3049	4.7565	10.4964
	18	1.9558	7.4148	25.616	7.4621	314.38	4.2979	4.7543	10.4643
	19	1.9558	7.4168	25.604	7.4624	313.22	4.2879	4.7585	10.4485
	20	1.9558	7.4178	25.646	7.4624	313.29	4.2834	4.7615	10.4310
	21	1.9558	7.4180	25.648	7.4626	314.57	4.2807	4.7565	10.4288
	22	1.9558	7.4178	25.727	7.4622	316.23	4.2913	4.7505	10.4723
	25	1.9558	7.4170	25.759	7.4646	316.84	4.2953	4.7553	10.4450
	26	1.9558	7.4188	25.769	7.4654	316.10	4.2934	4.7580	10.4263
	27	1.9558	7.4250	25.797	7.4664	319.97	4.2936	4.7627	10.4298
	28	1.9558	7.4300	25.786	7.4657	319.86	4.2950	4.7591	10.4760
	29	1.9558	7.4338	25.802	7.4652	321.05	4.3006	4.7608	10.3980
Apr.	1	1.9558	7.4268	25.791	7.4641	321.04	4.2990	4.7626	10.4200
	2	1.9558	7.4298	25.753	7.4646	321.68	4.2953	4.7618	10.4418
	3	1.9558	7.4290	25.724	7.4643	320.05	4.2930	4.7555	10.4300
	4	1.9558	7.4320	25.693	7.4639	319.81	4.2892	4.7495	10.4075
	5	1.9558	7.4235	25.613	7.4646	320.75	4.2897	4.7513	10.4260
	8	1.9558	7.4318	25.634	7.4651	321.54	4.2887	4.7512	10.4325
	9	1.9558	7.4342	25.618	7.4650	321.50	4.2870	4.7610	10.4250
	10	1.9558	7.4253	25.608	7.4652	321.84	4.2833	4.7605	10.4400
	11	1.9558	7.4385	25.606	7.4648	321.71	4.2830	4.7593	10.4370
	12	1.9558	7.4350	25.623	7.4643	321.90	4.2796	4.7598	10.4788
	15	1.9558	7.4360	25.625	7.4639	320.25	4.2742	4.7618	10.4608
	16	1.9558	7.4370	25.663	7.4642	319.78	4.2744	4.7618	10.4638
	17	1.9558	7.4375	25.657	7.4652	319.69	4.2731	4.7625	10.4408
	18	1.9558	7.4350	25.682	7.4663	320.09	4.2786	4.7618	10.4760
	23	1.9558	7.4245	25.743	7.4659	320.85	4.2864	4.7611	10.5070
	24	1.9558	7.4218	25.729	7.4666	321.00	4.2896	4.7559	10.5010
	25	1.9558	7.4185	25.737	7.4663	322.41	4.2950	4.7586	10.6295
	26	1.9558	7.4165	25.705	7.4654	322.11	4.2878	4.7597	10.5738
	29	1.9558	7.4173	25.682	7.4652	322.64	4.2944	4.7517	10.6113
	30	1.9558	7.4130	25.659	7.4646	322.97	4.2868	4.7596	10.6350
May	2	1.9558	7.4143	25.648	7.4655	324.00	4.2800	4.7583	10.6850
	3	1.9558	7.4143	25.712	7.4657	323.38	4.2853	4.7553	10.7043
	6	1.9558	7.4124	25.715	7.4662	323.43	4.2832	4.7555	10.7258
	7	1.9558	7.4100	25.731	7.4657	324.30	4.2862	4.7580	10.7145
	8	1.9558	7.4093	25.727	7.4657	324.18	4.2912	4.7598	10.7494
	9	1.9558	7.4085	25.718	7.4659	323.33	4.2934	4.7615	10.7973

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51.



II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

		Other European and non-European countries							
United Kingdom	Australia	Brazil	Canada	China	Hong Kong	Iceland	India		
Pound sterling GBP	Australian dollar AUD	Brazilian real BRL	Canadian dollar CAD	Chinese yuan renminbi CNY	Hong Kong dollar HKD	Icelandic krona ISK	Indian rupee INR	Period	
0.87888	1.5789	4.2110	1.5075	7.7262	9.0012	137.80	81.7710	2019 Feb. 1	
0.87678	1.5852	4.2142	1.5011	7.7194	8.9800	137.00	82.1905	4	
0.87803	1.5771	4.1942	1.4996	7.6938	8.9623	137.00	81.8395	5	
0.87870	1.5968	4.2017	1.5020	7.6850	8.9398	137.00	81.5535	6	
0.87750	1.5954	4.2198	1.5050	7.6520	8.9019	136.80	81.0855	7	
0.87490	1.6006	4.2095	1.5098	7.6527	8.9020	136.40	80.8655	8	
0.87615	1.5983	4.2270	1.5005	7.6781	8.8750	136.60	80.4480	11	
0.87705	1.5926	4.2013	1.4969	7.6477	8.8656	136.60	79.8010	12	
0.87553	1.5900	4.2163	1.4972	7.6474	8.8728	136.30	80.0660	13	
0.87945	1.5848	4.2703	1.4949	7.6347	8.8426	134.90	80.2030	14	
0.87938	1.5836	4.1852	1.4959	7.6236	8.8370	134.30	80.3610	15	
0.87620	1.5825	4.2213	1.4992	7.6637	8.8899	134.90	80.8835	15	
0.87185	1.5881	4.2039	1.4961	7.6418	8.8644	135.70	80.6985	18	
0.86945	1.5844	4.2019	1.4956	7.6244	8.9026	135.70	80.7035	20	
0.86805	1.5969	4.2476	1.4951	7.6275	8.9098	135.70	80.7435	21	
0.87263	1.5923	4.2392	1.4976	7.6109	8.8884	135.70	80.5530	22	
0.86828	1.5831	4.2322	1.4924	7.5952	8.9122	135.70	80.5315	25	
0.86055	1.5897	4.2574	1.5024	7.6077	8.9178	136.10	80.8530	26	
0.85503	1.5909	4.2450	1.4962	7.6073	8.9376	136.10	81.1585	27	
0.85835	1.5988	4.2688	1.5042	7.6309	8.9613	135.70	80.8915	28	
0.85968	1.6000	4.3037	1.4971	7.6332	8.9344	135.90	80.6950	Mar. 1	
0.85775	1.5990	4.2794	1.5092	7.5985	8.8986	136.20	80.3630	4	
0.86358	1.6017	4.2773	1.5116	7.5939	8.8929	137.10	79.9360	5	
0.85970	1.6072	4.2682	1.5128	7.5857	8.8743	136.80	79.4320	6	
0.85880	1.6014	4.3234	1.5131	7.5622	8.8476	136.80	78.8840	7	
0.85905	1.5964	4.3605	1.5099	7.5451	8.8092	136.40	78.7330	8	
0.86240	1.5935	4.3275	1.5093	7.5612	8.8264	136.40	78.5470	11	
0.86145	1.5926	4.3045	1.5111	7.5643	8.8508	135.80	78.5175	12	
0.85880	1.6005	4.3260	1.5087	7.5818	8.8728	133.20	78.6620	13	
0.85228	1.6030	4.3330	1.5074	7.5984	8.8665	133.90	78.4730	14	
0.85415	1.5988	4.3576	1.5118	7.5922	8.8766	132.90	78.0740	15	
0.85660	1.5981	4.3323	1.5134	7.6186	8.9089	133.10	77.7810	18	
0.85548	1.5986	4.2878	1.5060	7.6237	8.9161	132.70	78.3510	19	
0.86280	1.5999	4.3012	1.5125	7.6014	8.9128	132.90	78.1360	20	
0.86650	1.5985	4.2924	1.5189	7.6198	8.9359	134.30	78.0715	21	
0.85890	1.5923	4.3760	1.5155	7.5868	8.8683	135.30	77.9580	22	
0.85638	1.5931	4.4032	1.5204	7.6015	8.8888	136.30	78.0460	25	
0.85330	1.5832	4.3568	1.5132	7.5818	8.8622	136.90	77.7555	26	
0.85118	1.5888	4.4193	1.5101	7.5729	8.8389	137.10	77.8600	27	
0.85555	1.5850	4.4592	1.5066	7.5595	8.8061	137.50	77.7765	28	
0.85830	1.5821	4.3865	1.5000	7.5397	8.8195	137.50	77.7190	29	
0.85658	1.5775	4.3564	1.5006	7.5410	8.8201	137.70	77.8885	Apr. 1	
0.86000	1.5817	4.3237	1.4919	7.5265	8.7918	137.10	77.0035	2	
0.85390	1.5794	4.3130	1.4964	7.5423	8.8246	134.40	76.9305	3	
0.85418	1.5781	4.3340	1.4987	7.5353	8.8062	133.80	77.5930	4	
0.85938	1.5787	4.3266	1.5030	7.5457	8.8173	133.40	77.7870	5	
0.86183	1.5823	4.3558	1.5042	7.5561	8.8247	133.60	78.3215	8	
0.86335	1.5781	4.3471	1.4984	7.5688	8.8440	133.80	78.1880	9	
0.86083	1.5785	4.3301	1.5032	7.5758	8.8405	134.20	77.9945	10	
0.86168	1.5760	4.3221	1.5067	7.5672	8.8354	135.20	77.6855	11	
0.86290	1.5771	4.3884	1.5082	7.5939	8.8788	135.20	78.2915	12	
0.86305	1.5761	4.3985	1.5060	7.5867	8.8685	135.60	78.5405	15	
0.86390	1.5767	4.3922	1.5110	7.5846	8.8665	135.60	78.6445	16	
0.86593	1.5712	4.4046	1.5070	7.5594	8.8656	135.60	78.4570	17	
0.86470	1.5719	4.4206	1.5065	7.5445	8.8265	135.60	78.0680	18	
0.86450	1.5814	4.4201	1.5057	7.5557	8.8211	135.80	78.3125	23	
0.86545	1.5922	4.3984	1.5078	7.5304	8.7910	135.80	78.2950	24	
0.86435	1.5906	4.4443	1.5023	7.5047	8.7243	136.00	78.1790	25	
0.86340	1.5824	4.4134	1.5020	7.4991	8.7337	136.00	77.9495	26	
0.86340	1.5825	4.3849	1.5028	7.5067	8.7460	136.20	77.8635	29	
0.86248	1.5911	4.4050	1.5075	7.5541	8.8007	136.20	78.0615	30	
0.85930	1.5970	4.4095	1.5064	7.5508	8.7958	137.40	77.7820	May 2	
0.85785	1.5943	4.4194	1.5019	7.5124	8.7512	136.60	77.2590	3	
0.85470	1.6021	4.4468	1.5095	7.5771	8.7871	136.20	77.7325	6	
0.85645	1.5944	4.4383	1.5065	7.5710	8.7781	136.60	77.6400	7	
0.86095	1.5987	4.4293	1.5074	7.5950	8.7922	137.00	78.0805	8	
0.86120	1.6046	4.4368	1.5093	7.6374	8.7844	137.20	78.3435	9	

## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

### 1. Daily rates (cont'd)

EUR 1 = CU ...

		Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)							
		Indonesia	Israel	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Malaysia	Mexico	New Zealand	Norway
Period		Indonesian rupiah IDR	New shekel ILS	Japanese yen JPY	South Korean won KRW	Malaysian ringgit MYR	Mexican peso MXN	New Zealand dollar NZD	Norwegian krone NOK
2019 Feb.	1	16,009.50	4.1649	124.91	1,281.33	4.6839	21.9455	1.6567	9.6685
	4	16,037.31	4.1509	125.77	1,282.53	4.6812	21.9379	1.6634	9.7030
	5	15,964.21	4.1251	125.59	1,276.75	4.6628	21.7407	1.6556	9.6783
	6	15,862.73	4.1209	125.05	1,277.09	4.6552	21.7622	1.6619	9.6918
	7	15,883.00	4.1176	124.41	1,276.31	4.6200	21.7393	1.6779	9.7253
	8	15,844.69	4.1233	124.57	1,273.96	4.6173	21.6028	1.6809	9.7693
	11	15,924.05	4.1196	124.63	1,272.60	4.6056	21.5907	1.6768	9.8190
	12	15,891.78	4.1112	124.70	1,269.23	4.6058	21.7394	1.6767	9.7950
	13	15,904.40	4.1142	125.19	1,270.00	4.5977	21.8786	1.6596	9.7610
	14	15,876.61	4.1286	125.12	1,270.39	4.5928	21.9131	1.6488	9.7585
	15	15,924.46	4.0934	124.45	1,269.32	4.5997	21.7650	1.6432	9.7690
	18	15,979.84	4.1003	125.23	1,275.31	4.6281	21.8054	1.6473	9.7508
	19	15,926.80	4.1018	125.09	1,273.50	4.6154	21.7044	1.6549	9.7460
	20	15,924.17	4.1004	125.61	1,273.47	4.6183	21.7301	1.6513	9.7335
	21	15,978.50	4.1050	125.70	1,277.61	4.6320	21.8165	1.6648	9.7808
	22	15,920.00	4.0973	125.56	1,273.20	4.6174	21.7810	1.6639	9.7643
	25	15,917.00	4.0961	125.75	1,269.19	4.6186	21.6424	1.6470	9.7620
	26	15,917.90	4.1148	125.93	1,270.00	4.6157	21.7145	1.6520	9.7725
	27	15,967.73	4.1192	125.90	1,273.47	4.6316	21.8150	1.6581	9.7123
	28	16,069.73	4.1187	126.44	1,281.07	4.6446	21.9073	1.6685	9.7268
Mar.	1	16,067.00	4.1331	127.35	1,282.12	4.6374	21.9940	1.6656	9.7268
	4	16,019.18	4.1102	126.91	1,276.68	4.6204	21.9374	1.6660	9.7633
	5	16,007.31	4.0991	126.80	1,276.61	4.6152	21.8555	1.6682	9.8023
	6	15,999.40	4.0875	126.40	1,275.05	4.6289	21.7999	1.6679	9.8040
	7	15,990.17	4.0782	125.97	1,273.15	4.6065	21.8244	1.6631	9.7860
	8	16,068.78	4.0721	124.72	1,275.60	4.5916	21.9600	1.6530	9.8733
	11	16,067.68	4.0718	124.91	1,275.28	4.5982	21.8444	1.6492	9.7700
	12	16,084.00	4.0825	125.27	1,273.88	4.6047	21.7677	1.6436	9.7365
	13	16,091.85	4.0861	125.89	1,279.12	4.6224	21.8210	1.6538	9.7245
	14	16,150.44	4.0670	126.09	1,283.62	4.6180	21.8824	1.6585	9.7155
	15	16,143.30	4.0708	126.16	1,284.65	4.6171	21.7827	1.6532	9.6880
	18	16,158.00	4.0902	126.54	1,284.66	4.6263	21.7484	1.6537	9.6720
	19	16,099.97	4.0951	126.59	1,283.15	4.6232	21.5793	1.6535	9.6745
	20	16,082.94	4.0974	126.63	1,281.96	4.6109	21.5168	1.6567	9.6915
	21	16,075.03	4.0980	125.92	1,285.36	4.6081	21.4282	1.6520	9.6178
	22	16,046.58	4.0823	124.60	1,282.81	4.5937	21.4447	1.6433	9.6423
	25	16,058.85	4.1041	124.65	1,283.07	4.6081	21.6039	1.6413	9.6590
	26	15,999.35	4.0892	124.72	1,280.91	4.5971	21.5085	1.6345	9.6398
	27	16,035.66	4.0921	124.42	1,281.00	4.5984	21.6891	1.6568	9.6950
	28	16,005.28	4.0754	124.16	1,277.91	4.5797	21.7835	1.6509	9.7380
	29	15,998.64	4.0764	124.45	1,276.46	4.5838	21.6910	1.6500	9.6590
Apr.	1	15,983.21	4.0746	124.68	1,275.24	4.5848	21.6437	1.6458	9.6380
	2	15,926.40	4.0610	124.73	1,272.75	4.5715	21.3972	1.6544	9.6445
	3	15,939.20	4.0513	125.30	1,275.35	4.5900	21.5195	1.6551	9.6218
	4	15,895.08	4.0439	125.01	1,276.07	4.5768	21.5469	1.6599	9.6308
	5	15,900.87	4.0219	125.44	1,277.64	4.5985	21.4975	1.6662	9.6610
	8	15,927.71	4.0255	125.36	1,288.11	4.6123	21.4390	1.6694	9.6305
	9	15,937.78	4.0346	125.51	1,284.96	4.6220	21.3479	1.6718	9.6190
	10	15,959.79	4.0351	125.38	1,283.09	4.6328	21.2783	1.6697	9.5895
	11	15,966.16	4.0375	125.30	1,285.17	4.6383	21.2826	1.6705	9.5885
	12	15,954.12	4.0389	126.76	1,283.00	4.6580	21.2360	1.6748	9.6020
	15	15,906.08	4.0295	126.66	1,281.37	4.6573	21.2497	1.6729	9.6018
	16	15,923.09	4.0238	126.59	1,283.17	4.6736	21.3551	1.6713	9.5869
	17	15,917.46	4.0400	126.51	1,280.65	4.6724	21.2813	1.6784	9.5778
	18	15,797.81	4.0432	125.86	1,278.95	4.6609	21.2303	1.6819	9.5978
	23	15,827.34	4.0479	125.82	1,284.26	4.6431	21.2357	1.6889	9.5845
	24	15,799.09	4.0507	125.34	1,290.23	4.6293	21.2624	1.6922	9.6070
	25	15,831.37	4.0409	124.45	1,293.77	4.6049	21.2997	1.6884	9.6638
	26	15,804.41	4.0457	124.45	1,292.46	4.6079	21.2210	1.6739	9.6653
	29	15,833.00	4.0356	124.64	1,294.00	4.6089	21.1267	1.6730	9.6883
	30	15,953.68	4.0448	124.93	1,308.01	4.6314	21.2829	1.6805	9.6678
May	2	15,977.10	4.0336	125.01	1,304.15	4.6384	21.2467	1.6916	9.7450
	3	15,901.45	4.0122	124.40	1,305.08	4.6187	21.3377	1.6856	9.7783
	6	16,006.17	4.0206	124.13	1,311.18	4.6448	21.3243	1.6936	9.7905
	7	15,972.18	4.0137	123.73	1,309.83	4.6401	21.2691	1.6957	9.7605
	8	16,013.26	4.0104	123.31	1,313.49	4.6471	21.3707	1.6993	9.8285
	9	16,062.37	3.9973	122.91	1,324.18	4.6480	21.4412	1.7015	9.8068

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

Philippines	Russian Federation	Singapore	South Africa	Switzerland	Thailand	Turkey	United States	
Philippine peso PHP	Russian rouble RUB	Singapore dollar SGD	South African rand ZAR	Swiss franc CHF	Thai baht THB	Turkish lira TRY	US dollar USD	Period
59.916	75.1176	1.5472	15.2861	1.1396	35.893	5.9884	1.1471	2019 Feb. 1
60.043	75.1351	1.5489	15.3420	1.1421	35.846	5.9694	1.1445	4
59.743	74.8209	1.5445	15.2773	1.1436	35.725	5.9444	1.1423	5
59.665	74.9228	1.5419	15.3372	1.1394	35.583	5.9411	1.1394	6
59.231	74.8990	1.5385	15.4673	1.1357	35.436	5.9706	1.1345	7
59.149	74.8085	1.5376	15.4417	1.1357	35.723	5.9488	1.1346	8
58.974	74.1735	1.5364	15.5344	1.1351	35.533	5.9588	1.1309	11
58.858	74.0368	1.5334	15.5521	1.1381	35.356	5.9365	1.1296	12
58.969	74.3338	1.5339	15.6866	1.1371	35.419	5.9383	1.1305	13
58.992	75.4522	1.5310	15.9668	1.1370	35.331	5.9912	1.1268	14
59.036	75.0816	1.5293	15.9011	1.1340	35.210	5.9322	1.1260	15
59.325	74.9142	1.5357	15.9743	1.1361	35.366	6.0079	1.1328	18
58.970	74.7569	1.5324	16.0000	1.1351	35.249	5.9957	1.1294	19
59.003	74.5774	1.5326	16.0354	1.1342	35.268	6.0190	1.1342	20
59.193	74.3534	1.5352	15.8539	1.1367	35.390	6.0442	1.1354	21
59.052	74.1694	1.5324	15.8607	1.1346	35.493	6.0378	1.1325	22
58.906	74.2508	1.5321	15.7583	1.1351	35.513	6.0321	1.1355	25
59.144	74.6158	1.5332	15.7520	1.1371	35.583	6.0254	1.1361	26
58.981	74.8589	1.5346	15.7838	1.1354	35.741	6.0257	1.1386	27
58.999	75.0888	1.5390	15.9479	1.1335	35.983	6.0679	1.1416	28
58.986	74.9928	1.5396	16.1426	1.1363	36.113	6.1230	1.1383	Mar. 1
58.726	74.5435	1.5361	16.1463	1.1352	36.142	6.1023	1.1337	4
59.325	74.5028	1.5358	16.0513	1.1341	36.015	6.1029	1.1329	5
59.083	74.4208	1.5349	16.0583	1.1360	36.012	6.1247	1.1305	6
58.923	74.3115	1.5308	16.1514	1.1355	35.819	6.1171	1.1271	7
58.706	74.5885	1.5257	16.3022	1.1324	35.675	6.1287	1.1222	8
58.751	74.2572	1.5283	16.1520	1.1349	35.655	6.1177	1.1244	11
59.633	74.1045	1.5292	16.1186	1.1369	35.697	6.1536	1.1275	12
59.572	74.0008	1.5325	16.1987	1.1373	35.729	6.1771	1.1303	13
59.601	73.9250	1.5325	16.3820	1.1351	35.896	6.1842	1.1295	14
59.491	73.9233	1.5313	16.3782	1.1360	35.846	6.1858	1.1308	15
59.809	72.9217	1.5335	16.3174	1.1360	35.954	6.1978	1.1349	18
60.029	73.1062	1.5342	16.3726	1.1353	35.982	6.2191	1.1358	19
60.042	73.0040	1.5335	16.3783	1.1338	36.032	6.2152	1.1354	20
59.890	72.5435	1.5350	16.1636	1.1309	36.120	6.2160	1.1387	21
59.337	72.7425	1.5266	16.2469	1.1243	35.793	6.2979	1.1302	22
59.411	72.7646	1.5286	16.2997	1.1237	35.804	6.3425	1.1325	25
59.404	72.5964	1.5254	16.2218	1.1222	35.730	6.2404	1.1291	26
59.418	72.9572	1.5259	16.4253	1.1196	35.844	6.2320	1.1261	27
59.303	73.1411	1.5227	16.4942	1.1185	35.752	6.3408	1.1218	28
59.075	72.8564	1.5214	16.2642	1.1181	35.632	6.3446	1.1235	29
58.972	73.7449	1.5213	15.9175	1.1180	35.657	6.2135	1.1236	Apr. 1
58.706	73.2144	1.5178	15.8256	1.1195	35.560	6.2141	1.1200	2
58.608	73.3600	1.5209	15.9120	1.1206	35.697	6.3014	1.1243	3
58.637	73.3377	1.5187	15.8758	1.1207	35.654	6.3230	1.1219	4
58.537	73.3270	1.5215	15.8078	1.1235	35.833	6.2855	1.1233	5
58.633	73.2680	1.5243	15.8562	1.1245	35.942	6.3781	1.1246	8
58.682	73.0029	1.5255	15.8215	1.1270	35.804	6.4056	1.1277	9
58.543	72.8600	1.5258	15.7391	1.1280	35.839	6.4144	1.1279	10
58.506	72.6590	1.5254	15.7752	1.1304	35.848	6.4724	1.1264	11
58.553	72.6133	1.5318	15.7631	1.1326	35.955	6.5350	1.1321	12
58.476	72.7011	1.5299	15.8192	1.1345	35.936	6.5637	1.1313	15
58.517	72.7183	1.5302	15.8797	1.1371	35.961	6.5718	1.1305	16
58.381	72.1887	1.5286	15.7872	1.1400	35.926	6.4967	1.1301	17
58.147	71.9719	1.5251	15.8482	1.1383	35.792	6.5486	1.1250	18
58.541	71.6763	1.5259	15.9686	1.1470	35.945	6.5390	1.1245	23
58.491	71.9850	1.5235	16.0928	1.1416	35.869	6.5885	1.1209	24
58.156	72.2100	1.5189	16.1628	1.1368	35.749	6.6255	1.1123	25
58.074	72.1131	1.5175	16.0481	1.1372	35.614	6.6242	1.1133	26
58.114	71.9802	1.5191	15.9947	1.1379	35.624	6.6207	1.1150	29
58.125	72.2099	1.5263	16.0224	1.1437	35.802	6.6913	1.1218	30
58.023	73.2535	1.5259	16.2178	1.1419	35.906	6.6872	1.1212	May 2
57.860	72.8703	1.5209	16.2072	1.1383	35.724	6.6644	1.1155	3
58.187	72.9750	1.5266	16.2549	1.1403	35.730	6.7429	1.1199	6
58.108	72.7907	1.5242	16.1219	1.1415	35.680	6.8751	1.1185	7
58.437	73.0256	1.5257	16.0691	1.1407	35.622	6.9272	1.1202	8
58.477	73.0572	1.5266	16.0432	1.1390	35.577	6.9725	1.1193	9

## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

### 2. Monthly averages +

EUR 1 = CU ...

Period	EU member countries									Other European
	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Sweden	United Kingdom	Australia
	Bulgarian lev BGN	Kuna HRK	Czech koruna CZK	Danish krone DKK	Hungarian forint HUF	Polish zloty PLN	Romanian leu RON	Swedish krona SEK	Pound sterling GBP	Australian dollar AUD
2014 Mar.	1.9558	7.6576	27.395	7.4638	311.49	4.1987	4.4933	8.8666	0.83170	1.5217
Apr.	1.9558	7.6267	27.450	7.4656	307.37	4.1853	4.4620	9.0329	0.82520	1.4831
May	1.9558	7.5952	27.437	7.4641	304.58	4.1800	4.4237	9.0298	0.81535	1.4755
June	1.9558	7.5770	27.450	7.4588	305.87	4.1352	4.3930	9.0914	0.80409	1.4517
July	1.9558	7.6146	27.458	7.4564	309.81	4.1444	4.4098	9.2327	0.79310	1.4420
Aug.	1.9558	7.6326	27.816	7.4551	313.91	4.1919	4.4252	9.1878	0.79730	1.4306
Sep.	1.9558	7.6236	27.599	7.4449	313.20	4.1899	4.4095	9.1929	0.79113	1.4246
Oct.	1.9558	7.6573	27.588	7.4448	307.85	4.2066	4.4153	9.1797	0.78861	1.4436
Nov.	1.9558	7.6700	27.667	7.4415	306.89	4.2121	4.4288	9.2384	0.79054	1.4432
Dec.	1.9558	7.6682	27.640	7.4402	310.83	4.2155	4.4583	9.4043	0.78830	1.4928
2015 Jan.	1.9558	7.6883	27.895	7.4406	316.50	4.2783	4.4874	9.4167	0.76680	1.4390
Feb.	1.9558	7.7114	27.608	7.4501	306.88	4.1760	4.4334	9.4901	0.74051	1.4568
Mar.	1.9558	7.6467	27.379	7.4593	303.45	4.1259	4.4339	9.2449	0.72358	1.4008
Apr.	1.9558	7.5896	27.439	7.4655	299.43	4.0180	4.4155	9.3254	0.72116	1.3939
May	1.9558	7.5591	27.397	7.4612	306.33	4.0811	4.4477	9.3037	0.71214	1.4123
June	1.9558	7.5719	27.307	7.4603	311.96	4.1586	4.4671	9.2722	0.72078	1.4530
July	1.9558	7.5863	27.094	7.4616	311.53	4.1524	4.4391	9.3860	0.70685	1.4844
Aug.	1.9558	7.5578	27.041	7.4627	311.61	4.1953	4.4235	9.5155	0.71423	1.5269
Sep.	1.9558	7.5890	27.089	7.4610	313.14	4.2176	4.4236	9.3924	0.73129	1.5900
Oct.	1.9558	7.6208	27.105	7.4601	311.27	4.2508	4.4227	9.3485	0.73287	1.5586
Nov.	1.9558	7.6074	27.039	7.4602	312.27	4.2494	4.4453	9.3133	0.70658	1.5011
Dec.	1.9558	7.6397	27.027	7.4612	314.40	4.2900	4.5033	9.2451	0.72595	1.5009
2016 Jan.	1.9558	7.6582	27.027	7.4619	314.68	4.4074	4.5311	9.2826	0.75459	1.5510
Feb.	1.9558	7.6355	27.040	7.4628	310.37	4.3970	4.4814	9.4105	0.77559	1.5556
Mar.	1.9558	7.5593	27.051	7.4569	311.15	4.2932	4.4666	9.2848	0.78020	1.4823
Apr.	1.9558	7.4947	27.031	7.4427	311.46	4.3106	4.4724	9.2027	0.79230	1.4802
May	1.9558	7.4979	27.026	7.4386	314.58	4.4039	4.4991	9.2948	0.77779	1.5461
June	1.9558	7.5204	27.061	7.4371	313.98	4.3996	4.5230	9.3338	0.79049	1.5173
July	1.9558	7.4930	27.042	7.4390	314.35	4.3964	4.4856	9.4742	0.84106	1.4694
Aug.	1.9558	7.4866	27.025	7.4408	310.21	4.3005	4.4591	9.4913	0.85521	1.4690
Sep.	1.9558	7.5005	27.022	7.4475	308.68	4.3207	4.4502	9.5655	0.85228	1.4768
Oct.	1.9558	7.5068	27.022	7.4402	307.00	4.3076	4.4942	9.7073	0.89390	1.4470
Nov.	1.9558	7.5211	27.033	7.4406	308.82	4.3911	4.5100	9.8508	0.86894	1.4331
Dec.	1.9558	7.5404	27.031	7.4362	312.24	4.4357	4.5164	9.7095	0.84441	1.4356
2017 Jan.	1.9558	7.5300	27.021	7.4355	308.99	4.3671	4.5018	9.5110	0.86100	1.4252
Feb.	1.9558	7.4476	27.021	7.4348	308.50	4.3081	4.5136	9.4762	0.85273	1.3886
Mar.	1.9558	7.4231	27.021	7.4356	309.71	4.2871	4.5476	9.5279	0.86560	1.4018
Apr.	1.9558	7.4503	26.823	7.4376	311.57	4.2374	4.5291	9.5941	0.84824	1.4241
May	1.9558	7.4317	26.572	7.4400	309.77	4.1998	4.5539	9.7097	0.85554	1.4878
June	1.9558	7.4104	26.264	7.4376	308.28	4.2113	4.5721	9.7538	0.87724	1.4861
July	1.9558	7.4116	26.079	7.4366	306.71	4.2362	4.5689	9.5892	0.88617	1.4772
Aug.	1.9558	7.4054	26.101	7.4379	304.37	4.2666	4.5789	9.5485	0.91121	1.4919
Sep.	1.9558	7.4639	26.075	7.4401	308.37	4.2693	4.5992	9.5334	0.89470	1.4946
Oct.	1.9558	7.5085	25.766	7.4429	309.95	4.2627	4.5895	9.6138	0.89071	1.5099
Nov.	1.9558	7.5512	25.538	7.4420	311.89	4.2268	4.6347	9.8479	0.88795	1.5395
Dec.	1.9558	7.5393	25.645	7.4433	313.16	4.2032	4.6348	9.9370	0.88265	1.5486
2018 Jan.	1.9558	7.4359	25.452	7.4455	309.27	4.1632	4.6491	9.8200	0.88331	1.5340
Feb.	1.9558	7.4399	25.320	7.4457	311.74	4.1653	4.6559	9.9384	0.88396	1.5684
Mar.	1.9558	7.4384	25.429	7.4490	312.19	4.2092	4.6613	10.1608	0.88287	1.5889
Apr.	1.9558	7.4209	25.365	7.4479	311.72	4.1937	4.6578	10.3717	0.87212	1.5972
May	1.9558	7.3912	25.640	7.4482	316.93	4.2850	4.6404	10.3419	0.87726	1.5695
June	1.9558	7.3822	25.778	7.4493	322.70	4.3038	4.6623	10.2788	0.87886	1.5579
July	1.9558	7.3971	25.850	7.4523	324.60	4.3239	4.6504	10.3076	0.88726	1.5792
Aug.	1.9558	7.4261	25.681	7.4558	323.02	4.2858	4.6439	10.4668	0.89687	1.5762
Sep.	1.9558	7.4294	25.614	7.4583	324.82	4.3006	4.6471	10.4426	0.89281	1.6189
Oct.	1.9558	7.4245	25.819	7.4597	323.84	4.3046	4.6658	10.3839	0.88272	1.6158
Nov.	1.9558	7.4281	25.935	7.4611	322.33	4.3018	4.6610	10.2918	0.88118	1.5681
Dec.	1.9558	7.4041	25.835	7.4653	322.74	4.2900	4.6536	10.2766	0.89774	1.5849
2019 Jan.	1.9558	7.4286	25.650	7.4657	319.80	4.2916	4.7062	10.2685	0.88603	1.5975
Feb.	1.9558	7.4151	25.726	7.4627	317.91	4.3175	4.7486	10.4986	0.87264	1.5895
Mar.	1.9558	7.4206	25.676	7.4625	315.92	4.2969	4.7546	10.4999	0.85822	1.5959
Apr.	1.9558	7.4282	25.677	7.4650	321.18	4.2864	4.7584	10.4819	0.86179	1.5802

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. 1 Resumption of exchange rate fixing on 1 February 2018.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

and non-European countries														
Brazil	Canada	China	Hong Kong	Iceland	India	Indonesia	Israel	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Malaysia			Period	
Brazilian real BRL	Canadian dollar CAD	Chinese yuan renminbi CNY	Hong Kong dollar HKD	Icelandic krona ISK 1	Indian rupee INR	Indonesian rupiah IDR	New shekel ILS	Japanese yen JPY	South Korean won KRW	Malaysian ringgit MYR				
3.2187	1.5352	8.5332	10.7283	–	84.2990	15,785.89	4.8087	141.48	1,479.99	4.5361			2014 Mar.	
3.0864	1.5181	8.5984	10.7107	–	83.3624	15,801.66	4.8010	141.62	1,441.28	4.4989			Apr.	
3.0512	1.4951	8.5658	10.6456	–	81.4318	15,830.12	4.7600	139.74	1,407.13	4.4337			May	
3.0388	1.4728	8.4698	10.5365	–	81.2046	16,167.87	4.6966	138.72	1,385.45	4.3760			June	
3.0109	1.4524	8.3940	10.4935	–	81.3058	15,789.65	4.6325	137.72	1,382.29	4.3100			July	
3.0219	1.4548	8.1965	10.3207	–	81.0709	15,603.10	4.6569	137.11	1,364.17	4.2310			Aug.	
3.0089	1.4196	7.9207	10.0019	–	78.5676	15,362.85	4.6896	138.39	1,336.02	4.1522			Sep.	
3.1018	1.4214	7.7635	9.8309	–	77.7896	15,389.80	4.7249	136.85	1,345.25	4.1436			Oct.	
3.1829	1.4136	7.6411	9.6716	–	76.9566	15,177.15	4.7783	145.03	1,370.36	4.1747			Nov.	
3.2499	1.4216	7.6330	9.5626	–	77.3781	15,351.19	4.8503	147.06	1,359.97	4.2903			Dec.	
3.0639	1.4039	7.2269	9.0102	–	72.2141	14,617.69	4.5856	137.47	1,266.19	4.1648			2015 Jan.	
3.1977	1.4199	7.0960	8.8020	–	70.4356	14,504.28	4.4192	134.69	1,250.50	4.0822			Feb.	
3.3997	1.3661	6.7623	8.4081	–	67.7387	14,152.16	4.3325	130.41	1,205.92	3.9889			Mar.	
3.2800	1.3313	6.6863	8.3550	–	67.6432	13,950.49	4.2456	128.94	1,170.32	3.9118			Apr.	
3.4105	1.3568	6.9165	8.6436	–	71.1153	14,650.36	4.3086	134.75	1,220.20	4.0191			May	
3.4941	1.3854	6.9587	8.6935	–	71.5873	14,919.43	4.2891	138.74	1,248.79	4.1949			June	
3.5405	1.4124	6.8269	8.5236	–	69.9960	14,720.40	4.1679	135.68	1,260.75	4.1824			July	
3.9118	1.4637	7.0626	8.6358	–	72.5361	15,370.92	4.2836	137.12	1,313.48	4.5297			Aug.	
4.3666	1.4882	7.1462	8.6966	–	74.2990	16,175.76	4.3917	134.85	1,329.94	4.8286			Sep.	
4.3599	1.4685	7.1346	8.7073	–	73.1116	15,482.55	4.3414	134.84	1,286.06	4.7818			Oct.	
4.0601	1.4248	6.8398	8.3211	–	71.0406	14,685.99	4.1760	131.60	1,239.19	4.6328			Nov.	
4.2145	1.4904	7.0193	8.4307	–	72.3851	15,087.43	4.2199	132.36	1,277.56	4.6615			Dec.	
4.4021	1.5447	7.1393	8.4509	–	73.2036	15,069.76	4.2903	128.32	1,307.56	4.7162			2016 Jan.	
4.3953	1.5317	7.2658	8.6333	–	75.7172	14,985.33	4.3336	127.35	1,349.77	4.6411			Feb.	
4.1195	1.4697	7.2220	8.6152	–	74.3018	14,629.58	4.2927	125.39	1,314.89	4.5167			Mar.	
4.0374	1.4559	7.3461	8.7954	–	75.3823	14,932.22	4.2812	124.29	1,300.58	4.4232			Apr.	
3.9983	1.4626	7.3864	8.7815	–	75.7016	15,188.82	4.3115	123.21	1,329.46	4.5755			May	
3.8570	1.4477	7.4023	8.7162	–	75.5592	14,969.03	4.3323	118.45	1,310.59	4.5760			June	
3.6263	1.4428	7.3910	8.5858	–	74.3738	14,520.91	4.2686	115.25	1,264.05	4.4471			July	
3.5983	1.4557	7.4537	8.6961	–	75.0303	14,757.31	4.2559	113.49	1,245.55	4.5141			Aug.	
3.6436	1.4677	7.4819	8.6964	–	74.8220	14,697.52	4.2210	114.22	1,244.12	4.6108			Sep.	
3.5158	1.4594	7.4198	8.5533	–	73.5775	14,361.10	4.2110	114.47	1,243.02	4.6040			Oct.	
3.6056	1.4519	7.3883	8.3758	–	73.0550	14,398.18	4.1491	116.93	1,256.71	4.6843			Nov.	
3.5405	1.4070	7.2983	8.1802	–	71.5390	14,135.71	4.0401	122.39	1,248.48	4.7013			Dec.	
3.3929	1.4032	7.3189	8.2332	–	72.2823	14,181.25	4.0543	122.14	1,254.41	4.7318			2017 Jan.	
3.3022	1.3942	7.3143	8.2586	–	71.2908	14,186.74	3.9672	120.17	1,215.92	4.7283			Feb.	
3.3413	1.4306	7.3692	8.2984	–	70.3238	14,255.46	3.9012	120.68	1,211.23	4.7413			Mar.	
3.3620	1.4408	7.3892	8.3364	–	69.2016	14,265.96	3.9153	118.29	1,215.64	4.7224			Apr.	
3.5424	1.5041	7.6130	8.6108	–	71.2681	14,730.60	3.9727	124.09	1,245.02	4.7713			May	
3.6948	1.4941	7.6459	8.7578	–	72.3798	14,940.12	3.9658	124.58	1,271.29	4.8045			June	
3.6928	1.4641	7.7965	8.9893	–	74.1945	15,363.84	4.0899	129.48	1,305.21	4.9389			July	
3.7201	1.4889	7.8760	9.2348	–	75.5465	15,753.09	4.2504	129.70	1,335.93	5.0579			Aug.	
3.7316	1.4639	7.8257	9.3094	–	76.8002	15,852.42	4.2080	131.92	1,348.89	5.0191			Sep.	
3.7503	1.4801	7.7890	9.1763	–	76.4977	15,904.42	4.1265	132.76	1,331.01	4.9716			Oct.	
3.8246	1.4978	7.7723	9.1617	–	76.1248	15,875.67	4.1283	132.39	1,292.05	4.8902			Nov.	
3.8941	1.5108	7.8073	9.2479	–	76.0663	16,048.79	4.1495	133.64	1,283.39	4.8238			Dec.	
3.9170	1.5167	7.8398	9.5394	–	77.6558	16,316.81	4.1753	135.25	1,300.93	4.8249			2018 Jan.	
4.0109	1.5526	7.8068	9.6585	124.69	79.5615	16,793.74	4.3173	133.29	1,331.47	4.8318			Feb.	
4.0426	1.5943	7.7982	9.6726	122.82	80.2526	16,973.10	4.2775	130.86	1,321.99	4.8155			Mar.	
4.1815	1.5622	7.7347	9.6350	122.30	80.6548	16,959.01	4.3425	132.16	1,312.94	4.7734			Apr.	
4.2912	1.5197	7.5291	9.2712	122.83	79.7891	16,594.39	4.2397	129.57	1,272.38	4.6891			May	
4.4049	1.5327	7.5512	9.1642	124.76	79.1601	16,393.39	4.2096	128.53	1,277.93	4.6717			June	
4.4765	1.5356	7.8504	9.1708	124.41	80.2996	16,836.55	4.2595	130.23	1,313.03	4.7327			July	
4.5357	1.5063	7.9092	9.0655	124.19	80.4260	16,822.69	4.2330	128.20	1,295.39	4.7277			Aug.	
4.8013	1.5211	7.9930	9.1375	128.90	84.2109	17,338.45	4.1858	130.54	1,305.86	4.8265			Sep.	
4.3246	1.4935	7.9481	9.0011	134.47	84.5447	17,428.73	4.1996	129.62	1,300.10	4.7761			Oct.	
4.2973	1.4998	7.8880	8.9000	139.78	81.5611	16,651.71	4.2122	128.79	1,280.89	4.7548			Nov.	
4.4214	1.5278	7.8398	8.9026	137.78	80.6166	16,512.15	4.2736	127.88	1,278.13	4.7459			Dec.	
4.2700	1.5196	7.7504	8.9527	136.66	80.7983	16,164.77	4.2075	124.34	1,281.46	4.7001			2019 Jan.	
4.2234	1.4995	7.6485	8.9082	136.10	80.8601	15,936.22	4.1162	125.28	1,274.32	4.6272			Feb.	
4.3369	1.5104	7.5868	8.8718	135.48	78.5605	16,059.50	4.0885	125.67	1,279.67	4.6090			Mar.	
4.3740	1.5035	7.5489	8.8164	135.34	78.0027	15,899.18	4.0413	125.44	1,284.41	4.6237			Apr.	

## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

### 2. Monthly averages + (cont'd)

EUR 1 = CU ...

Period	Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)										
	Mexico Mexican peso MXN	New Zealand New Zealand dollar NZD	Norway Norwegian krone NOK	Philippines Philippine peso PHP	Russian Federation Russian rouble RUB	Singapore Singapore dollar SGD	South Africa South African rand ZAR	Switzerland Swiss franc CHF	Thailand Thai baht THB	Turkey Turkish lira TRY	United States US dollar USD
2014 Mar.	18.2447	1.6199	8.2906	61.901	49.9477	1.7513	14.8613	1.2177	44.765	3.0629	1.3823
Apr.	18.0485	1.6049	8.2506	61.646	49.2978	1.7345	14.5815	1.2189	44.657	2.9393	1.3813
May	17.7620	1.5957	8.1513	60.258	47.8403	1.7189	14.2995	1.2204	44.686	2.8736	1.3732
June	17.6516	1.5769	8.2149	59.543	46.7509	1.7008	14.5094	1.2181	44.195	2.8808	1.3592
July	17.5834	1.5578	8.3880	58.844	46.9984	1.6825	14.4366	1.2150	43.470	2.8699	1.3539
Aug.	17.5051	1.5783	8.2522	58.320	48.1781	1.6622	14.2052	1.2118	42.644	2.8784	1.3316
Sep.	17.0717	1.5841	8.1798	57.033	49.0519	1.6295	14.1578	1.2076	41.536	2.8543	1.2901
Oct.	17.0713	1.6090	8.3136	56.807	51.9380	1.6154	14.0266	1.2078	41.139	2.8577	1.2673
Nov.	16.9850	1.5928	8.4912	56.101	57.5193	1.6173	13.8359	1.2027	40.908	2.7885	1.2472
Dec.	17.8692	1.5874	8.9802	55.092	70.3269	1.6213	14.1582	1.2026	40.564	2.8304	1.2331
2015 Jan.	17.0782	1.5213	8.9320	51.791	75.0459	1.5545	13.4598	1.0940	38.056	2.7153	1.1621
Feb.	16.9310	1.5236	8.6188	50.174	73.0742	1.5382	13.1532	1.0618	36.963	2.7958	1.1350
Mar.	16.4941	1.4506	8.6434	48.227	65.1401	1.4913	13.0756	1.0608	35.355	2.8077	1.0838
Apr.	16.4288	1.4217	8.5057	47.863	56.7415	1.4539	12.9588	1.0379	35.072	2.8743	1.0779
May	17.0378	1.5112	8.4103	49.741	56.3735	1.4882	13.3506	1.0391	37.408	2.9491	1.1150
June	17.3467	1.6046	8.7550	50.508	61.2390	1.5091	13.7965	1.0455	37.818	3.0299	1.1213
July	17.5297	1.6542	8.9357	49.814	63.2077	1.4972	13.6973	1.0492	37.760	2.9705	1.0996
Aug.	18.4333	1.7001	9.1815	51.536	73.3597	1.5573	14.3821	1.0777	39.465	3.1826	1.1139
Sep.	18.8821	1.7714	9.3075	52.456	74.8040	1.5879	15.3065	1.0913	40.426	3.3835	1.1221
Oct.	18.6216	1.6794	9.2892	52.070	70.9490	1.5731	15.1579	1.0882	40.092	3.2887	1.1235
Nov.	17.8605	1.6365	9.2572	50.537	69.7899	1.5181	15.1743	1.0833	38.432	3.0849	1.0736
Dec.	18.5500	1.6133	9.4642	51.337	76.3576	1.5321	16.1210	1.0827	39.162	3.1800	1.0877
2016 Jan.	19.6039	1.6654	9.5899	51.654	83.8638	1.5561	17.7592	1.0941	39.249	3.2713	1.0860
Feb.	20.4826	1.6732	9.5628	52.816	85.6158	1.5596	17.4987	1.1018	39.507	3.2638	1.1093
Mar.	19.5943	1.6481	9.4300	51.722	77.9394	1.5247	17.1222	1.0920	39.089	3.2072	1.1100
Apr.	19.8402	1.6458	9.3224	52.598	75.4333	1.5308	16.5695	1.0930	39.780	3.2135	1.1339
May	20.4956	1.6628	9.3036	52.951	74.4745	1.5494	17.3357	1.1059	40.064	3.3230	1.1311
June	20.9430	1.5955	9.3278	52.172	73.1466	1.5205	16.9371	1.0894	39.624	3.2737	1.1229
July	20.5453	1.5514	9.3690	52.102	71.2417	1.4949	15.9449	1.0867	38.794	3.2786	1.1069
Aug.	20.7136	1.5491	9.3030	52.254	72.7952	1.5106	15.4198	1.0881	38.916	3.3206	1.1212
Sep.	21.5034	1.5328	9.1971	53.359	72.2387	1.5240	15.7305	1.0919	38.935	3.3284	1.1212
Oct.	20.8389	1.5409	9.0009	53.304	69.0091	1.5257	15.3593	1.0887	38.666	3.3912	1.1026
Nov.	21.6800	1.5102	9.0807	53.160	69.5321	1.5232	15.0351	1.0758	38.155	3.5500	1.0799
Dec.	21.6189	1.4982	9.0252	52.493	65.3781	1.5137	14.6142	1.0750	37.730	3.6917	1.0543
2017 Jan.	22.6576	1.4923	8.9990	52.800	63.4978	1.5175	14.4012	1.0714	37.645	3.9869	1.0614
Feb.	21.6027	1.4733	8.8603	53.208	62.1520	1.5055	14.0389	1.0660	37.258	3.9011	1.0643
Mar.	20.6333	1.5255	9.0919	53.683	61.9097	1.5013	13.8125	1.0706	37.260	3.9228	1.0685
Apr.	20.1297	1.5389	9.1993	53.441	60.5721	1.4996	14.4384	1.0727	36.967	3.9150	1.0723
May	20.7659	1.5905	9.4001	55.108	63.1641	1.5423	14.6665	1.0904	38.103	3.9463	1.1058
June	20.3786	1.5544	9.4992	56.045	65.1136	1.5541	14.5025	1.0874	38.181	3.9554	1.1229
July	20.5291	1.5658	9.3988	58.306	68.7707	1.5790	15.1351	1.1059	38.834	4.1021	1.1511
Aug.	21.0333	1.6167	9.3201	60.161	70.2902	1.6070	15.6310	1.1398	39.267	4.1436	1.1807
Sep.	21.2431	1.6426	9.3275	60.732	68.6987	1.6084	15.6766	1.1470	39.497	4.1376	1.1915
Oct.	22.1033	1.6695	9.3976	60.471	67.8647	1.5992	16.1145	1.1546	39.069	4.3234	1.1756
Nov.	22.2188	1.7043	9.6082	59.733	69.2093	1.5911	16.5187	1.1640	38.623	4.5714	1.1738
Dec.	22.6384	1.7002	9.8412	59.602	69.4092	1.5938	15.5847	1.1689	38.639	4.5511	1.1836
2018 Jan.	23.0903	1.6800	9.6464	61.733	69.1156	1.6122	14.8910	1.1723	38.913	4.6027	1.2200
Feb.	23.0251	1.6892	9.6712	64.123	70.2041	1.6294	14.6041	1.1542	38.888	4.6710	1.2348
Mar.	22.9932	1.7001	9.5848	64.289	70.5195	1.6222	14.6218	1.1685	38.581	4.7993	1.2336
Apr.	22.5610	1.6942	9.6202	63.901	75.0983	1.6156	14.8756	1.1890	38.451	5.0003	1.2276
May	23.0985	1.6996	9.5642	61.746	73.6504	1.5819	14.8182	1.1780	37.781	5.2501	1.1812
June	23.7134	1.6822	9.4746	62.038	73.2934	1.5737	15.5262	1.1562	37.930	5.4073	1.1678
July	22.2481	1.7220	9.4975	62.394	73.3942	1.5931	15.6599	1.1622	38.894	5.5748	1.1686
Aug.	21.7835	1.7315	9.6161	61.539	76.6684	1.5807	16.2808	1.1413	38.146	6.8488	1.1549
Sep.	22.1891	1.7674	9.6205	62.957	78.8756	1.5986	17.2295	1.1286	38.013	7.3840	1.1659
Oct.	21.9950	1.7586	9.4793	61.950	75.6102	1.5843	16.6548	1.1413	37.652	6.6919	1.1484
Nov.	23.0062	1.6779	9.6272	59.958	75.5508	1.5629	16.0114	1.1377	37.470	6.0896	1.1367
Dec.	22.8889	1.6675	9.8055	60.135	76.6804	1.5595	16.1870	1.1293	37.238	6.0630	1.1384
2019 Jan.	21.8985	1.6850	9.7631	59.882	76.3055	1.5486	15.8170	1.1297	36.318	6.1365	1.1416
Feb.	21.7766	1.6605	9.7444	59.207	74.7184	1.5365	15.6879	1.1368	35.532	5.9888	1.1351
Mar.	21.7363	1.6540	9.7181	59.358	73.6288	1.5306	16.2507	1.1311	35.869	6.1983	1.1302
Apr.	21.3367	1.6720	9.6233	58.470	72.6571	1.5239	15.8959	1.1319	35.800	6.4707	1.1238

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. 1 Discontinuation of the minimum exchange rate on 15 January 2015.

## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

### 3. End-of-year rates and annual averages

EUR 1 = CU ...

EU member countries										
Period	Bulgaria Bulgarian lev BGN	Croatia Kuna HRK 1	Cyprus Cyprus pound CYP 2	Czechia Czech koruna CZK	Denmark Danish krone DKK	Estonia Estonian kroon EEK 2	Hungary Hungarian forint HUF	Latvia Latvian lats LVL 2	Lithuania Lithuanian litas LTL 2	
<b>End of year</b>										
2005	1.9563	7.3715	0.57350	29.000	7.4605	15.6466	252.87	0.6962	3.4528	
2006	1.9558	7.3504	0.57820	27.485	7.4560	15.6466	251.77	0.6972	3.4528	
2007	1.9558	7.3308	0.585274	26.628	7.4583	15.6466	253.73	0.6964	3.4528	
2008	1.9558	7.3555	–	26.875	7.4506	15.6466	266.70	0.7083	3.4528	
2009	1.9558	7.3000	–	26.473	7.4418	15.6466	270.42	0.7093	3.4528	
2010	1.9558	7.3830	–	25.061	7.4535	15.6466	277.95	0.7094	3.4528	
2011	1.9558	7.5370	–	25.787	7.4342	–	314.58	0.6995	3.4528	
2012	1.9558	7.5575	–	25.151	7.4610	–	292.30	0.6977	3.4528	
2013	1.9558	7.6265	–	27.427	7.4593	–	297.04	0.702804	3.4528	
2014	1.9558	7.6580	–	27.735	7.4453	–	315.54	–	3.4528	
2015	1.9558	7.6380	–	27.023	7.4626	–	315.98	–	–	
2016	1.9558	7.5597	–	27.021	7.4344	–	309.83	–	–	
2017	1.9558	7.4400	–	25.535	7.4449	–	310.33	–	–	
2018	1.9558	7.4125	–	25.724	7.4673	–	320.98	–	–	
<b>Annual averages +</b>										
2005	1.9558	7.4008	0.57683	29.782	7.4518	15.6466	248.05	0.6962	3.4528	
2006	1.9558	7.3247	0.57578	28.342	7.4591	15.6466	264.26	0.6962	3.4528	
2007	1.9558	7.3376	0.58263	27.766	7.4506	15.6466	251.35	0.7001	3.4528	
2008	1.9558	7.2239	–	24.946	7.4560	15.6466	251.51	0.7027	3.4528	
2009	1.9558	7.3400	–	26.435	7.4462	15.6466	280.33	0.7057	3.4528	
2010	1.9558	7.2891	–	25.284	7.4473	15.6466	275.48	0.7087	3.4528	
2011	1.9558	7.4390	–	24.590	7.4506	–	279.37	0.7063	3.4528	
2012	1.9558	7.5217	–	25.149	7.4437	–	289.25	0.6973	3.4528	
2013	1.9558	7.5786	–	25.980	7.4579	–	296.87	0.7015	3.4528	
2014	1.9558	7.6344	–	27.536	7.4548	–	308.71	–	3.4528	
2015	1.9558	7.6137	–	27.279	7.4587	–	310.00	–	–	
2016	1.9558	7.5333	–	27.034	7.4452	–	311.44	–	–	
2017	1.9558	7.4637	–	26.326	7.4386	–	309.19	–	–	
2018	1.9558	7.4182	–	25.647	7.4532	–	318.89	–	–	
EU member countries (cont'd)							Other European and non-European countries			
Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Sweden	United Kingdom	Australia	Brazil	Canada	
Maltese lira MTL 2	Polish zloty PLN	Romanian leu RON	Slovak koruna SKK 2	Slovenian tolar SIT 2	Swedish krona SEK	Pound sterling GBP	Australian dollar AUD	Brazilian real BRL 4	Canadian dollar CAD	
<b>End of year</b>										
2005	0.4293	3.8600	3.6802	37.880	239.5000	9.3885	0.68530	1.6109	2.7462	1.3725
2006	0.4293	3.8310	3.3835	34.435	239.6400	9.0404	0.67150	1.6691	2.8141	1.5281
2007	0.4293	3.5935	3.6077	33.583	–	9.4415	0.73335	1.6757	2.5914	1.4449
2008	–	4.1535	4.0225	30.126	–	10.8700	0.95250	2.0274	3.2436	1.6998
2009	–	4.1045	4.2363	–	–	10.2520	0.88810	1.6008	2.5113	1.5128
2010	–	3.9750	4.2620	–	–	8.9655	0.86075	1.3136	2.2177	1.3322
2011	–	4.4580	4.3233	–	–	8.9120	0.83530	1.2723	2.4159	1.3215
2012	–	4.0740	4.4445	–	–	8.5820	0.81610	1.2712	2.7036	1.3137
2013	–	4.1543	4.4710	–	–	8.8591	0.83370	1.5423	3.2576	1.4671
2014	–	4.2732	4.4828	–	–	9.3930	0.77890	1.4829	3.2207	1.4063
2015	–	4.2639	4.5240	–	–	9.1895	0.73395	1.4897	4.3117	1.5116
2016	–	4.4103	4.5390	–	–	9.5525	0.85618	1.4596	3.4305	1.4188
2017	–	4.1770	4.6585	–	–	9.8438	0.88723	1.5346	3.9729	1.5039
2018	–	4.3014	4.6635	–	–	10.2548	0.89453	1.6220	4.4440	1.5605
<b>Annual averages +</b>										
2005	0.4299	4.0230	3.6209	38.599	239.5681	9.2822	0.68380	1.6320	3.0360	1.5087
2006	0.4293	3.8959	3.5258	37.234	239.5961	9.2544	0.68173	1.6668	2.7333	1.4237
2007	0.4293	3.7837	3.3353	33.775	–	9.2501	0.68434	1.6348	2.6633	1.4678
2008	–	3.5121	3.6826	31.262	–	9.6152	0.79628	1.7416	2.6737	1.5594
2009	–	4.3276	4.2399	–	–	10.6191	0.89094	1.7727	2.7674	1.5850
2010	–	3.9947	4.2122	–	–	9.5373	0.85784	1.4423	2.3314	1.3651
2011	–	4.1206	4.2391	–	–	9.0298	0.86788	1.3484	2.3265	1.3761
2012	–	4.1847	4.4593	–	–	8.7041	0.81087	1.2407	2.5084	1.2842
2013	–	4.1975	4.4190	–	–	8.6515	0.84926	1.3777	2.8687	1.3684
2014	–	4.1843	4.4437	–	–	9.0985	0.80612	1.4719	3.1211	1.4661
2015	–	4.1841	4.4454	–	–	9.3535	0.72584	1.4777	3.7004	1.4186
2016	–	4.3632	4.4904	–	–	9.4689	0.81948	1.4883	3.8561	1.4659
2017	–	4.2570	4.5688	–	–	9.6351	0.87667	1.4732	3.6054	1.4647
2018	–	4.2615	4.6540	–	–	10.2583	0.88471	1.5797	4.3085	1.5294

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. 1 Up to March 2005, ECB indicative rates. 2 Accession to the euro area, see p. 7 (Table I. 1.). 3 Currency conversion effective from 1 July 2005: ROL (old Romanian leu) 10,000 =

RON (new Romanian leu) 1; to calculate the annual average for 2005, the rates set in (old) Romanian lei were converted at a rate of 10,000:1 and included in the calculation. 4 Up to December 2007, ECB indicative rates.

## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

### 3. End-of-year rates and annual averages (cont'd)

EUR 1 = CU ...

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)										
	China	Hong Kong	Iceland	India	Indonesia	Israel	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Malaysia	Mexico
Period	Chinese yuan renminbi CNY <sup>1</sup>	Hong Kong dollar HKD	Icelandic krona ISK <sup>2</sup>	Indian rupee INR <sup>3</sup>	Indonesian rupiah IDR <sup>1</sup>	New shekel ILS <sup>4</sup>	Japanese yen JPY	South Korean won KRW	Malaysian ringgit MYR <sup>1</sup>	Mexican peso MXN <sup>5</sup>
<b>End of year</b>										
2005	9.5204	9.1474	74.57	53.1130	11,596.45	5.4334	138.90	1,184.42	4.4584	12.5945
2006	10.2793	10.2409	93.13	58.2180	11,844.44	5.5677	156.93	1,224.81	4.6490	14.2899
2007	10.7524	11.4800	91.90	57.8620	13,826.70	5.6539	164.93	1,377.96	4.8682	16.0732
2008	9.4956	10.7858	2	67.4370	15,239.12	5.2919	126.14	1,839.13	4.8048	19.2333
2009	9.8350	11.1709	–	67.0400	13,626.13	5.4524	133.16	1,666.97	4.9326	18.9223
2010	8.8220	10.3856	–	59.7580	12,002.14	4.7321	108.65	1,499.06	4.0950	16.5475
2011	8.1588	10.0510	–	68.7130	11,731.47	4.9453	100.20	1,498.69	4.1055	18.0512
2012	8.2207	10.2260	–	72.5600	12,713.97	4.9258	113.61	1,406.23	4.0347	17.1845
2013	8.3491	10.6933	–	85.3660	16,764.78	4.7880	144.72	1,450.93	4.5221	18.0731
2014	7.5358	9.4170	–	76.7190	15,076.10	4.7200	145.23	1,324.80	4.2473	17.8679
2015	7.0608	8.4376	–	72.0215	15,039.99	4.2481	131.07	1,280.78	4.6959	18.9145
2016	7.3202	8.1751	–	71.5935	14,173.43	4.0477	123.40	1,269.36	4.7287	21.7719
2017	7.8044	9.3720	–	76.6055	16,239.12	4.1635	135.01	1,279.61	4.8536	23.6612
2018	7.8751	8.9675	133.20	79.7298	16,500.00	4.2972	125.85	1,277.93	4.7317	22.4921
<b>Annual averages +</b>										
2005	10.1955	9.6768	78.23	54.8117	12,072.83	5.5807	136.85	1,273.61	4.7119	13.5643
2006	10.0096	9.7545	87.76	56.8435	11,512.37	5.5920	146.02	1,198.58	4.6044	13.6936
2007	10.4178	10.6912	87.63	56.4186	12,528.33	5.6278	161.25	1,272.99	4.7076	14.9743
2008	10.2236	11.4541	2	63.6143	14,165.16	5.2561	152.45	1,606.09	4.8893	16.2911
2009	9.5277	10.8114	–	67.3611	14,443.74	5.4668	130.34	1,772.90	4.9079	18.7989
2010	8.9712	10.2994	–	60.5878	12,041.70	4.9457	116.24	1,531.82	4.2668	16.7373
2011	8.9960	10.8362	–	64.8859	12,206.51	4.9775	110.96	1,541.23	4.2558	17.2877
2012	8.1052	9.9663	–	68.5973	12,045.73	4.9536	102.49	1,447.69	3.9672	16.9029
2013	8.1646	10.3016	–	77.9300	13,857.50	4.7948	129.66	1,453.91	4.1855	16.9641
2014	8.1857	10.3025	–	81.0406	15,748.92	4.7449	140.31	1,398.14	4.3446	17.6550
2015	6.9733	8.6014	–	71.1956	14,870.39	4.3122	134.31	1,256.54	4.3373	17.6157
2016	7.3522	8.5922	–	74.3717	14,720.83	4.2489	120.20	1,284.18	4.5835	20.6673
2017	7.6290	8.8045	–	73.5324	15,118.01	4.0622	126.71	1,276.74	4.8527	21.3286
2018	7.8081	9.2559	2	80.7332	16,803.22	4.2423	130.40	1,299.07	4.7634	22.7054

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)										
	New Zealand	Norway	Philippines	Russian Federation	Singapore	South Africa	Switzerland	Thailand	Turkey	United States
Period	New Zealand dollar NZD	Norwegian krone NOK	Philippine peso PHP <sup>1</sup>	Russian rouble RUB <sup>1</sup>	Singapore dollar SGD	South African rand ZAR	Swiss franc CHF	Thai baht THB <sup>1</sup>	Turkish lira <sup>6</sup> TRY	US dollar USD
<b>End of year</b>										
2005	1.7270	7.9850	62.719	33.9200	1.9628	7.4642	1.5551	48.437	1.5924	1.1797
2006	1.8725	8.2380	64.546	34.6800	2.0202	9.2124	1.6069	46.770	1.8640	1.3170
2007	1.9024	7.9580	60.724	35.9860	2.1163	10.0298	1.6547	43.800	1.7170	1.4721
2008	2.4191	9.7500	65.930	41.2830	2.0040	13.0667	1.4850	48.285	2.1488	1.3917
2009	1.9803	8.3000	66.507	43.1540	2.0194	10.6660	1.4836	47.986	2.1547	1.4406
2010	1.7200	7.8000	58.300	40.8200	1.7136	8.8625	1.2504	40.170	2.0694	1.3362
2011	1.6737	7.7540	56.754	41.7650	1.6819	10.4830	1.2156	40.991	2.4432	1.2939
2012	1.6045	7.3483	54.107	40.3295	1.6111	11.1727	1.2072	40.347	2.3551	1.3194
2013	1.6762	8.3630	61.289	45.3246	1.7414	14.5660	1.2276	45.178	2.9605	1.3791
2014	1.5525	9.0420	54.436	72.3370	1.6058	14.0353	1.2024	39.910	2.8320	1.2141
2015	1.5923	9.6030	50.999	80.6736	1.5417	16.9530	1.0835	39.248	3.1765	1.0887
2016	1.5158	9.0863	52.268	64.3000	1.5234	14.4570	1.0739	37.726	3.7072	1.0541
2017	1.6850	9.8403	59.795	69.3920	1.6024	14.8054	1.1702	39.121	4.5464	1.1993
2018	1.7056	9.9483	60.113	79.7153	1.5591	16.4594	1.1269	37.052	6.0588	1.1450
<b>Annual averages +</b>										
2005	1.7660	8.0092	68.494	35.1884	2.0702	7.9183	1.5483	50.068	1.6771	1.2441
2006	1.9373	8.0472	64.379	34.1117	1.9941	8.5312	1.5729	47.594	1.8090	1.2556
2007	1.8627	8.0165	63.026	35.0183	2.0636	9.6596	1.6427	44.214	1.7865	1.3705
2008	2.0770	8.2237	65.172	36.4207	2.0762	12.0590	1.5874	48.475	1.9064	1.4708
2009	2.2121	8.7278	66.338	44.1376	2.0241	11.6737	1.5100	47.804	2.1631	1.3948
2010	1.8377	8.0043	59.739	40.2629	1.8055	9.6984	1.3803	42.014	1.9965	1.3257
2011	1.7600	7.7934	60.260	40.8846	1.7489	10.0970	1.2326	42.429	2.3378	1.3920
2012	1.5867	7.4751	54.246	39.9262	1.6055	10.5511	1.2053	39.928	2.3135	1.2848
2013	1.6206	7.8067	56.428	42.3370	1.6619	12.8330	1.2311	40.830	2.5335	1.3281
2014	1.5995	8.3544	58.979	50.9518	1.6823	14.4037	1.2146	43.147	2.9065	1.3285
2015	1.5930	8.9496	50.522	68.0720	1.5255	14.1723	1.0679	38.028	3.0255	1.1095
2016	1.5886	9.2906	52.556	74.1446	1.5275	16.2645	1.0902	39.043	3.3433	1.1069
2017	1.5897	9.3270	56.973	65.9383	1.5588	15.0490	1.1117	38.296	4.1206	1.1297
2018	1.7065	9.5975	62.210	74.0416	1.5926	15.6186	1.1550	38.164	5.7077	1.1810

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. <sup>1</sup> Up to March 2005, ECB indicative rates. <sup>2</sup> The ECB did not fix euro foreign exchange reference

rates for the Icelandic krona from 4 December 2008 to 31 January 2018. <sup>3</sup> Up to December 2008, ECB indicative rates. <sup>4</sup> Up to December 2010, ECB indicative rates. <sup>5</sup> Up to December 2007, ECB indicative rates. <sup>6</sup> Up to end-2008, New Turkish lira.



## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank

### 4. Exchange rates of major currencies



### III. Effective exchange rates of the euro \*

#### 1. Annual and monthly averages

Q1 1999 = 100

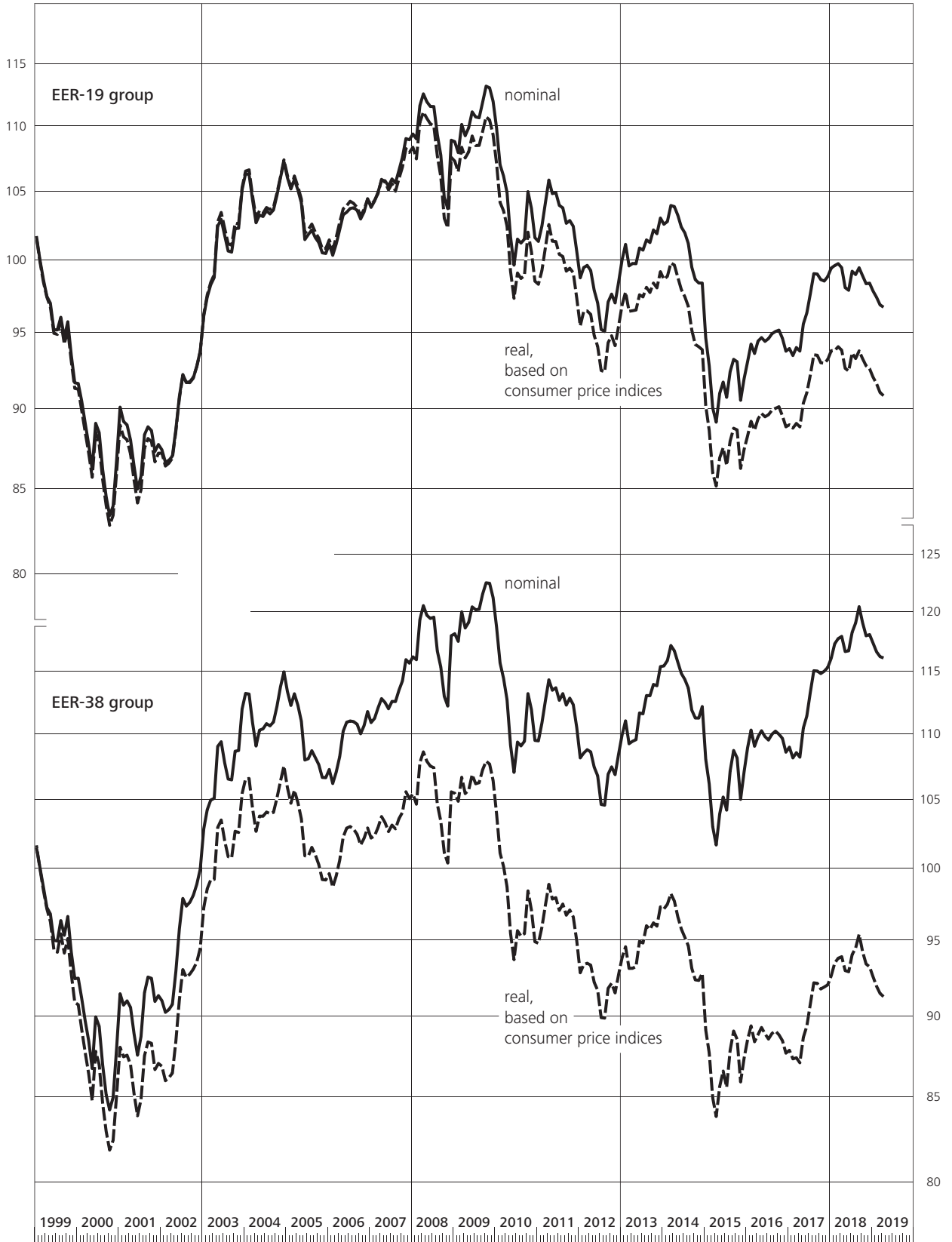
Period	Effective exchange rate of the euro vis-à-vis the currencies of the group <sup>1</sup>				Memo item: Indicators of the German economy's price competitiveness based on consumer price indices vis-à-vis					
	EER-19		EER-38 <sup>2</sup>		26 selected industrial countries			37 countries	56 countries	
	Nominal	Real, based on consumer price indices	Nominal	Real, based on consumer price indices	Total	of which:				
						euro area countries	non-euro area countries			
2000	87.2	86.7	88.0	85.8	93.0	99.0	85.9	92.1	91.0	
2001	87.8	87.0	90.6	86.8	93.1	98.2	86.9	91.5	90.9	
2002	90.1	90.0	95.2	90.4	93.6	96.9	89.6	92.0	91.7	
2003	100.7	101.1	107.1	101.2	97.0	95.8	99.2	96.6	96.7	
2004	104.6	104.8	111.7	104.9	98.4	95.5	102.9	98.0	98.3	
2005	102.9	103.3	109.6	102.3	98.4	95.3	103.3	96.9	96.6	
2006	102.8	103.2	109.6	101.5	98.6	95.0	104.2	96.5	95.8	
2007	106.1	105.8	113.0	103.4	100.9	95.3	109.8	97.9	97.1	
2008	109.3	107.9	117.1	105.4	102.2	94.7	114.9	97.8	97.1	
2009	110.7	108.7	120.2	106.4	101.8	94.6	113.9	98.0	97.5	
2010	103.6	101.0	111.6	97.4	98.7	94.2	106.0	93.6	92.0	
2011	103.3	99.9	112.3	96.9	98.2	93.8	105.0	92.8	91.3	
2012	97.7	94.7	107.2	92.0	95.9	93.3	99.8	89.8	88.3	
2013	101.0	97.5	111.8	94.9	98.2	93.4	105.8	91.5	90.2	
2014	101.4	97.1	114.1	95.2	98.3	93.7	105.4	91.7	90.8	
2015	91.7	87.5	105.7	86.8	94.7	94.2	95.2	87.0	86.3	
2016	94.4	89.4	109.7	<b>p</b> 88.7	95.3	94.2	96.8	88.0	<b>p</b> 87.5	
2017	96.6	91.3	112.0	<b>p</b> 89.9	96.6	94.3	100.0	89.1	<b>p</b> 88.3	
2018	98.9	93.3	117.9	<b>p</b> 93.7	98.0	94.4	103.4	90.4	<b>p</b> 90.4	
2015 July	90.7	86.4	104.2	85.6	94.2	94.0	94.1	86.3	85.5	
Aug.	92.4	87.9	107.1	87.8	94.8	94.1	95.5	87.2	86.9	
Sep.	93.2	88.7	108.7	89.0	95.1	94.1	96.3	87.6	87.6	
Oct.	93.0	88.6	108.1	88.5	95.1	94.1	96.2	87.6	87.3	
Nov.	90.5	86.2	105.0	85.9	94.1	94.2	93.6	86.4	85.8	
Dec.	91.9	87.4	107.1	87.3	94.3	93.9	94.5	86.8	86.5	
2016 Jan.	93.0	88.2	108.9	<b>p</b> 88.5	94.7	94.2	95.2	87.4	<b>p</b> 87.4	
Feb.	94.2	89.2	110.3	<b>p</b> 89.4	95.1	94.1	96.5	87.8	<b>p</b> 87.8	
Mar.	93.6	88.6	109.0	<b>p</b> 88.4	95.1	94.1	96.3	87.6	<b>p</b> 87.3	
Apr.	94.4	89.3	109.8	<b>p</b> 88.8	95.5	94.3	97.2	88.1	<b>p</b> 87.7	
May	94.6	89.7	110.2	<b>p</b> 89.3	95.3	94.1	96.8	88.2	<b>p</b> 87.9	
June	94.4	89.5	109.8	<b>p</b> 88.9	95.1	94.1	96.2	88.1	<b>p</b> 87.6	
July	94.6	89.6	109.5	<b>p</b> 88.5	95.3	94.1	96.9	88.1	<b>p</b> 87.4	
Aug.	94.9	89.9	110.0	<b>p</b> 88.9	95.6	94.1	97.6	88.2	<b>p</b> 87.6	
Sep.	95.1	90.0	110.2	<b>p</b> 89.1	95.6	94.1	97.7	88.3	<b>p</b> 87.7	
Oct.	95.1	90.1	110.0	<b>p</b> 88.8	95.9	94.2	98.3	88.3	<b>p</b> 87.5	
Nov.	94.6	89.5	109.6	<b>p</b> 88.4	95.5	94.3	97.1	88.1	<b>p</b> 87.4	
Dec.	93.7	88.8	108.6	<b>p</b> 87.7	95.3	94.5	96.2	87.9	<b>p</b> 87.1	
2017 Jan.	93.9	88.9	109.0	<b>p</b> 87.8	95.2	94.2	96.4	87.7	<b>p</b> 87.0	
Feb.	93.4	88.7	108.1	<b>p</b> 87.3	95.1	94.3	96.1	87.7	<b>p</b> 86.8	
Mar.	94.0	89.0	108.5	<b>p</b> 87.4	95.3	94.2	96.7	87.8	<b>p</b> 86.7	
Apr.	93.7	88.8	108.2	<b>p</b> 87.1	95.1	94.2	96.2	87.6	<b>p</b> 86.5	
May	95.6	90.3	110.5	<b>p</b> 88.6	96.0	94.3	98.4	88.6	<b>p</b> 87.6	
June	96.3	91.0	111.4	<b>p</b> 89.4	96.4	94.3	99.5	88.9	<b>p</b> 88.0	
July	97.6	92.1	113.3	<b>p</b> 90.8	97.1	94.4	101.1	89.7	<b>p</b> 89.0	
Aug.	99.0	93.5	115.0	<b>p</b> 92.2	97.9	94.4	103.1	90.4	<b>p</b> 89.8	
Sep.	99.0	93.5	115.0	<b>p</b> 92.1	97.9	94.5	103.2	90.4	<b>p</b> 89.9	
Oct.	98.6	93.0	114.8	<b>p</b> 91.8	97.5	94.2	102.6	89.9	<b>p</b> 89.4	
Nov.	98.5	92.9	115.0	<b>p</b> 91.9	97.9	94.5	103.2	90.2	<b>p</b> 89.7	
Dec.	98.8	93.2	115.3	<b>p</b> 92.0	98.1	94.5	103.6	90.3	<b>p</b> 89.8	
2018 Jan.	99.4	93.8	116.1	<b>p</b> 92.6	98.4	94.3	104.6	90.5	<b>p</b> 90.0	
Feb.	99.6	93.8	117.3	<b>p</b> 93.5	98.5	94.4	104.7	90.6	<b>p</b> 90.2	
Mar.	99.7	94.0	117.7	<b>p</b> 93.8	98.4	94.3	104.8	90.6	<b>p</b> 90.3	
Apr.	99.5	93.8	117.9	<b>p</b> 93.9	98.6	94.4	105.1	90.6	<b>p</b> 90.5	
May	98.1	92.6	116.6	<b>p</b> 93.0	98.0	94.4	103.5	90.0	<b>p</b> 89.9	
June	97.9	92.4	116.7	<b>p</b> 92.9	97.8	94.5	102.8	89.9	<b>p</b> 89.9	
July	99.2	93.6	118.2	<b>p</b> 94.0	97.7	94.3	103.0	90.4	<b>p</b> 90.4	
Aug.	99.0	93.2	119.0	<b>p</b> 94.5	97.5	94.3	102.4	90.2	<b>p</b> 90.6	
Sep.	99.5	93.7	120.4	<b>p</b> 95.4	98.0	94.6	103.2	90.8	<b>p</b> 91.5	
Oct.	98.9	93.2	119.0	<b>p</b> 94.2	97.5	94.4	102.2	90.3	<b>p</b> 90.7	
Nov.	98.3	92.8	117.9	<b>p</b> 93.4	97.6	94.7	101.9	90.3	<b>p</b> 90.5	
Dec.	98.4	92.6	118.0	<b>p</b> 93.2	97.4	94.5	101.9	90.0	<b>p</b> 90.3	
2019 Jan.	97.8	<b>p</b> 92.0	117.3	<b>p</b> 92.5	<b>p</b> 97.0	<b>p</b> 94.3	101.2	<b>p</b> 89.5	<b>p</b> 89.7	
Feb.	97.4	<b>p</b> 91.6	116.6	<b>p</b> 91.9	<b>p</b> 96.9	<b>p</b> 94.2	101.0	<b>p</b> 89.3	<b>p</b> 89.4	
Mar.	96.9	<b>p</b> 91.0	116.2	<b>p</b> 91.5	<b>p</b> 96.6	<b>p</b> 94.1	<b>p</b> 100.2	<b>p</b> 88.9	<b>p</b> 89.0	
Apr.	96.7	<b>p</b> 90.8	116.1	<b>p</b> 91.3	<b>p</b> 97.0	<b>p</b> 94.6	<b>p</b> 100.6	<b>p</b> 89.3	<b>p</b> 89.4	

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51. <sup>1</sup> Source: ECB. <sup>2</sup> Due to the redenomination of the Venezuelan bolivar on 20 August 2018, the spot rate from 17 August 2018 is used since then.

### III. Effective exchange rates of the euro\*

#### 2. Nominal and real effective exchange rates based on consumer price indices

Q1 1999 = 100, monthly averages, log. scale



\* Source: ECB.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month			
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019	
<b>Afghanistan</b>								
Kabul 660	Afghani = 100 puls	B	USD 1 =	AFN 72.3703	AFN 74.5450	AFN 75.9937	AFN 77.4903	
		S	USD 1 =	AFN 72.4703	AFN 74.6450	AFN 76.0937	AFN 77.5903	
	AFN	B	EUR 1 =	AFN 85.1413	AFN 84.8006	AFN 85.2759	AFN 86.5632	
		S	EUR 1 =	AFN 85.4013	AFN 85.0606	AFN 85.5359	AFN 86.8232	
	<b>Albania</b>							
	Tirana 070	Albanian lek = 100 qindarka ALL	M	USD 1 =	ALL 107.90	ALL 110.51	ALL 111.67	ALL 110.09
M			EUR 1 =	ALL 127.49	ALL 125.92	ALL 125.34	ALL 123.38	
<b>Algeria</b>								
Algiers 208	Algerian dinar = 100 centimes	B	USD 1 =	DZD 116.6712	DZD 118.2946	DZD 119.3314	DZD 119.3788	
		S	USD 1 =	DZD 116.6862	DZD 118.3096	DZD 119.3464	DZD 119.3938	
	DZD	B	EUR 1 =	DZD 137.5913	DZD 135.0569	DZD 134.1046	DZD 134.0385	
		S	EUR 1 =	DZD 137.6362	DZD 135.1332	DZD 134.1454	DZD 134.0792	
<b>Angola <sup>1</sup></b>								
Luanda 330	Kwanza = 100 cêntimos	B	USD 1 =	AOA 258.279	AOA 312.593	AOA 316.522	AOA 321.472	
		S	USD 1 =	AOA 259.059	AOA 315.751	AOA 319.719	AOA 324.719	
	AOA	B	EUR 1 =	AOA 303.343	AOA 356.356	AOA 355.074	AOA 360.370	
		S	EUR 1 =	AOA 304.296	AOA 359.861	AOA 358.501	AOA 363.945	
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>								
St John's 459	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	<sup>2</sup> B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	
		<sup>2</sup> S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	
	XCD	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.1748	XCD 3.0688	XCD 3.0202	XCD 3.0156	
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.2087	XCD 3.1016	XCD 3.0524	XCD 3.0478	
<b>Argentina</b>								
Buenos Aires 528	Argentine peso = 100 centavos	B	USD 1 =	ARS 27.9603	ARS 38.9500	ARS 43.1500	ARS 43.9500	
		S	USD 1 =	ARS 28.0933	ARS 39.1500	ARS 43.3500	ARS 44.1500	
	ARS	B	EUR 1 =	ARS 32.7610	ARS 44.2900	ARS 48.3755	ARS 49.2592	
		S	EUR 1 =	ARS 32.9871	ARS 44.6153	ARS 48.7081	ARS 49.5937	
<b>Armenia</b>								
Yerevan 077	Armenian dram = 100 luma AMD	M	USD 1 =	AMD 483.02	AMD 489.72	AMD 486.44	AMD 480.48	
		M	EUR 1 =	AMD 570.42	AMD 557.84	AMD 545.30	AMD 538.67	
<b>Aruba</b>								
Oranjestad 474	Aruban florin = 100 cents	<sup>2</sup> B	USD 1 =	AWG 1.78	AWG 1.78	AWG 1.78	AWG 1.78	
		<sup>2</sup> S	USD 1 =	AWG 1.80	AWG 1.80	AWG 1.80	AWG 1.80	
	AWG	B	EUR 100 =	AWG 210.14	AWG 203.33	AWG 199.74	AWG 199.73	
		S	EUR 100 =	AWG 212.25	AWG 205.38	AWG 201.74	AWG 201.73	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Australia</b>							
Canberra 800	Australian dollar = 100 cents AUD	M	AUD 1 =	USD 0.7479	USD 0.7146	USD 0.7087	USD 0.7039
		M	AUD 1 =	EUR 0.6313	EUR 0.6281	EUR 0.6310	EUR 0.6297
<b>Austria</b>							
Vienna 038	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Azerbaijan</b>							
Baku 078	Azerbaijan manat = 100 qapik AZN	M	USD 1 =	AZN 1.7000	AZN 1.7000	AZN 1.7000	AZN 1.7000
		M	EUR 1 =	AZN 2.0097	AZN 1.9340	AZN 1.9090	AZN 1.9020
<b>Bahamas</b>							
Nassau 453	Bahamian dollar = 100 cents BSD	2 B	USD 1 =	BSD 0.9950	BSD 0.9950	BSD 0.9950	BSD 0.9950
		2 S	USD 1 =	BSD 1.0125	BSD 1.0125	BSD 1.0125	BSD 1.0125
		V, B	EUR 1 =	BSD 1.17510	BSD 1.13589	BSD 1.11788	BSD 1.11619
		V, S	EUR 1 =	BSD 1.19576	BSD 1.15587	BSD 1.13754	BSD 1.13582
<b>Bahrain</b>							
Manama 640	Bahraini dinar = 1,000 fils BHD	2 B	USD 1 =	BHD 0.37425	BHD 0.37425	BHD 0.37425	BHD 0.37425
		2 S	USD 1 =	BHD 0.37750	BHD 0.37785	BHD 0.37785	BHD 0.37785
		B	EUR 1 =	BHD 0.4312038	BHD 0.4167993	BHD 0.4105428	BHD 0.4099899
S	EUR 1 =	BHD 0.4578762	BHD 0.4425807	BHD 0.4359372	BHD 0.4353501		
<b>Bangladesh <sup>1</sup></b>							
Dhaka 666	Taka = 100 poisha BDT	B	USD 1 =	BDT 83.5083	BDT 84.1500	BDT 84.2500	BDT 84.4500
		S	USD 1 =	BDT 83.5125	BDT 84.1500	BDT 84.2500	BDT 84.4500
		B	EUR 1 =	BDT 98.2612	BDT 95.7122	BDT 94.4948	BDT 94.5333
S	EUR 1 =	BDT 98.2898	BDT 95.7543	BDT 94.5285	BDT 94.5671		
<b>Barbados</b>							
Bridgetown 469	Barbados dollar = 100 cents BBD	2 B	USD 1 =	BBD 1.99375	BBD 1.99375	BBD 1.99375	BBD 1.99375
		2 S	USD 1 =	BBD 2.02768	BBD 2.02768	BBD 2.02768	BBD 2.02768
		B	EUR 1 =	BBD 2.34733	BBD 2.26504	BBD 2.23616	BBD 2.23387
S	EUR 1 =	BBD 2.39134	BBD 2.30750	BBD 2.27809	BBD 2.27575		
<b>Belarus</b>							
Minsk 073	Belarusian rouble = 100 kopecks BYN	M	USD 1 =	BYN 2.0439	BYN 2.1385	BYN 2.1288	BYN 2.1089
		M	EUR 1 =	BYN 2.4113	BYN 2.4339	BYN 2.3937	BYN 2.3528

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Belgium</b>							
Brussels 017	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Belize</b>							
Belmopan 421	Belize dollar = 100 cents	<sup>2</sup> B	USD 1 =	BZD 1.9825	BZD 1.9825	BZD 1.9825	BZD 1.9825
		<sup>2</sup> S	USD 1 =	BZD 2.0175	BZD 2.0175	BZD 2.0175	BZD 2.0175
	B	EUR 1 =	BZD 2.3365	BZD 2.2571	BZD 2.2267	BZD 2.2242	
	BZD	S	EUR 1 =	BZD 2.3777	BZD 2.2969	BZD 2.2661	BZD 2.2634
<b>Benin <sup>1</sup></b>							
Porto-Novo Seat of government: Cotonou 284	CFA franc XOF	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 574.594	XOF 583.851	XOF 584.736
		<sup>3</sup>	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Bermuda</b>							
Hamilton 413	Bermudian dollar = 100 cents	<sup>2</sup> B	USD 1 =	BMD 0.9960	BMD 0.9960	BMD 0.9960	BMD 0.9960
		<sup>2</sup> S	USD 1 =	BMD 1.0043	BMD 1.0043	BMD 1.0043	BMD 1.0043
	V, B	EUR 1 =	BMD 1.1763	BMD 1.1370	BMD 1.1190	BMD 1.1173	
	V, S	EUR 1 =	BMD 1.1861	BMD 1.1465	BMD 1.1283	BMD 1.1266	
<b>Bhutan <sup>1</sup></b>							
Thimphu 675	Ngultrum = 100 chhetrum	B	USD 1 =	BTN 67.47	BTN 70.25	BTN 67.95	BTN 68.75
		S	USD 1 =	BTN 69.63	BTN 72.40	BTN 70.10	BTN 70.95
	B	EUR 1 =	BTN 79.54	BTN 79.95	BTN 76.45	BTN 76.70	
	S	EUR 1 =	BTN 81.75	BTN 82.15	BTN 78.55	BTN 78.85	
<b>Bolivia, Plurinational State of</b>							
Sucre Seat of government: La Paz 516	Boliviano = 100 centavos BOB	B	USD 1 =	BOB 6.86	BOB 6.86	BOB 6.86	BOB 6.86
		S	USD 1 =	BOB 6.96	BOB 6.96	BOB 6.96	BOB 6.96
		V, B	EUR 1 =	BOB 8.0997	BOB 7.8314	BOB 7.7072	BOB 7.6955
		V, S	EUR 1 =	BOB 8.2178	BOB 7.9455	BOB 7.8196	BOB 7.8077
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>							
Sarajevo 093	Convertible marka = 100 feninga	B	USD 1 =	BAM 1.655251	BAM 1.713456	BAM 1.739116	BAM 1.749723
		S	USD 1 =	BAM 1.663548	BAM 1.722044	BAM 1.747834	BAM 1.758493
	BAM	<sup>3</sup>	EUR 1 =	BAM 1.95583	BAM 1.95583	BAM 1.95583	BAM 1.95583
<b>Botswana</b>							
Gaborone 391	Pula = 100 thebe	B	BWP 1 =	USD 0.0982	USD 0.0951	USD 0.0932	USD 0.0936
		S	BWP 1 =	USD 0.0980	USD 0.0948	USD 0.0929	USD 0.0934
	B	BWP 1 =	EUR 0.0833	EUR 0.0833	EUR 0.0830	EUR 0.0834	
	S	BWP 1 =	EUR 0.0831	EUR 0.0831	EUR 0.0827	EUR 0.0832	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the US dollar. <sup>3</sup> Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Brazil</b>							
Brasília 508	Brazilian real = 100 centavos	B	USD 1 =	BRL 3.6555	BRL 3.7379	BRL 3.8961	BRL 3.9447
		S	USD 1 =	BRL 3.6561	BRL 3.7385	BRL 3.8967	BRL 3.9453
	BRL	B	EUR 1 =	BRL 4.3257	BRL 4.2556	BRL 4.3738	BRL 4.4177
		S	EUR 1 =	BRL 4.3276	BRL 4.2578	BRL 4.3760	BRL 4.4199
<b>Brunei Darussalam <sup>1</sup></b>							
Bandar Seri Begawan 703	Brunei dollar = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	BND 1.3412	BND 1.3388	BND 1.3463	BND 1.3520
		S	USD 1 =	BND 1.3596	BND 1.3573	BND 1.3645	BND 1.3702
	BND	B	EUR 1 =	BND 1.5653	BND 1.5084	BND 1.4970	BND 1.4973
		S	EUR 1 =	BND 1.6201	BND 1.5635	BND 1.5518	BND 1.5519
<b>Bulgaria</b>							
Sofia 068	Bulgarian lev = 100 stotinkas BGN	M	USD 1 =	BGN 1.65820	BGN 1.71324	BGN 1.74084	BGN 1.74347
		2	EUR 1 =	BGN 1.95583	BGN 1.95583	BGN 1.95583	BGN 1.95583
<b>Burkina Faso <sup>1</sup></b>							
Ouagadougou 236	CFA franc XOF	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 574.594	XOF 583.851	XOF 584.736
		2	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Burundi <sup>3</sup></b>							
Gitega 328	Burundi franc = 100 centimes BIF	B	USD 1 =	BIF 1,766.7631	BIF 1,803.3444	BIF 1,809.9675	BIF 1,815.6501
		S	USD 1 =	BIF 1,802.4553	BIF 1,839.7756	BIF 1,846.5325	BIF 1,852.3299
	BIF	B	EUR 1 =	BIF 2,084.1976	BIF 2,051.3043	BIF 2,032.8650	BIF 2,029.7152
		S	EUR 1 =	BIF 2,126.3026	BIF 2,092.7447	BIF 2,073.9330	BIF 2,070.7196
<b>Cabo Verde</b>							
Praia 247	Cabo Verde escudo = 100 centavos CVE	B	USD 1 =	CVE 93.368	CVE 96.742	CVE 98.192	CVE 98.942
		S	USD 1 =	CVE 93.570	CVE 96.944	CVE 98.394	CVE 99.144
	CVE	2	EUR 1 =	CVE 110.265	CVE 110.265	CVE 110.265	CVE 110.265
<b>Cambodia</b>							
Phnom Penh 696	Riel = 100 sen KHR	M	USD 1 =	KHR 4,044	KHR 4,003	KHR 4,015	KHR 4,050
		B	EUR 1 =	KHR 4,766	KHR 4,555	KHR 4,510	KHR 4,515
	S	EUR 1 =	KHR 4,814	KHR 4,601	KHR 4,555	KHR 4,560	
<b>Cameroon <sup>1</sup></b>							
Yaoundé 302	CFA franc XAF	V	USD 1 =	XAF 555.425	XAF 574.594	XAF 583.851	XAF 584.736
		2	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957
<b>Canada</b>							
Ottawa 404	Canadian dollar = 100 cents CAD	M	USD 1 =	CAD 1.2957	CAD 1.3169	CAD 1.3363	CAD 1.3423
		M	EUR 1 =	CAD 1.5313	CAD 1.4990	CAD 1.5002	CAD 1.5055

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

<sup>2</sup> Value against the euro. <sup>3</sup> In December 2018, the capital of Burundi was moved from Bujumbura to Gitega.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Cayman Islands</b>							
George Town 463	Cayman Islands dollar = 100 cents KYD	2	KYD 1 =	USD 1.20	USD 1.20	USD 1.20	USD 1.20
		V	EUR 1 =	KYD 0.9842	KYD 0.9513	KYD 0.9363	KYD 0.9348
<b>Central African Republic <sup>1</sup></b>							
Bangui 306	CFA franc XAF	V	USD 1 =	XAF 555.425	XAF 574.594	XAF 583.851	XAF 584.736
		3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957
<b>Chad <sup>1</sup></b>							
N'Djaména 244	CFA franc XAF	V	USD 1 =	XAF 555.425	XAF 574.594	XAF 583.851	XAF 584.736
		3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957
<b>Chile</b>							
Santiago 512	Chilean peso = 100 centavos CLP	M	USD 1 =	CLP 641.12	CLP 649.92	CLP 681.09	CLP 677.67
		M	EUR 1 =	CLP 756.15	CLP 738.71	CLP 765.27	CLP 757.77
<b>China</b>							
Beijing 720	Chinese renminbi <sup>4</sup> 1 yuan (renminbi) = 10 jiao = 100 fen CNY	M	USD 1 =	CNY 6.6185	CNY 6.6901	CNY 6.7335	CNY 6.7286
		M	EUR 1 =	CNY 7.8113	CNY 7.6082	CNY 7.5607	CNY 7.5256
		M	HKD 1 =	CNY 0.84482	CNY 0.85231	CNY 0.85779	CNY 0.85784
<b>China (Taiwan)</b>							
Taipei 736	New Taiwan dollar = 100 cents TWD	B	USD 1 =	TWD 30.110	TWD 30.720	TWD 30.770	TWD 30.845
		S	USD 1 =	TWD 30.210	TWD 30.820	TWD 30.870	TWD 30.945
		B	EUR 1 =	TWD 35.42	TWD 34.82	TWD 34.41	TWD 34.37
S	EUR 1 =	TWD 35.82	TWD 35.22	TWD 34.81	TWD 34.77		
<b>Colombia</b>							
Bogotá 480	Colombian peso = 100 centavos COP	M	USD 1 =	COP 2,958.634	COP 3,072.01	COP 3,190.94	COP 3,247.72
		V, M	EUR 1 =	COP 3,488.850	COP 3,507.007	COP 3,585.021	COP 3,643.292
<b>Comoros</b>							
Moroni 375	Comorian franc = 100 centimes KMF	V	USD 1 =	KMF 416.56880	KMF 430.94582	KMF 437.88852	KMF 438.55210
		3	EUR 1 =	KMF 491.96775	KMF 491.96775	KMF 491.96775	KMF 491.96775
<b>Congo <sup>1</sup></b>							
Brazzaville 318	CFA franc XAF	V	USD 1 =	XAF 555.425	XAF 574.594	XAF 583.851	XAF 584.736
		3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

<sup>2</sup> Value against the US dollar. <sup>3</sup> Value against the euro. <sup>4</sup> Currency amounts are denoted using the designation yuan (renminbi).



#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Congo, Democratic Republic of the</b>							
Kinshasa 322	Congo franc = 100 centimes	B	USD 1 =	CDF 1,591.7807	CDF 1,605.0518	CDF 1,607.1316 <sup>2</sup>	CDF 1,605.8242
		S	USD 1 =	CDF 1,656.7522	CDF 1,670.5641	CDF 1,672.7289 <sup>2</sup>	CDF 1,671.3680
	CDF	B	EUR 1 =	CDF 1,876.6535	CDF 1,827.1842	CDF 1,830.4548 <sup>2</sup>	CDF 1,790.7483
		S	EUR 1 =	CDF 1,953.2516	CDF 1,901.7632	CDF 1,905.1672 <sup>2</sup>	CDF 1,863.8401
<b>Cook Islands <sup>1</sup></b>							
Avarua 837	Cook Islands dollar <sup>3</sup> = 100 cents  NZD	B	NZD 1 =	EUR 0.5993	EUR 0.6173	EUR 0.6196	EUR 0.6107
		S	NZD 1 =	EUR 0.5735	EUR 0.5906	EUR 0.5928	EUR 0.5841
<b>Costa Rica</b>							
San José 436	Costa Rican colón = 100 céntimos	B	USD 1 =	CRC 575.06	CRC 605.05	CRC 596.04	CRC 592.98
		S	USD 1 =	CRC 581.56	CRC 610.72	CRC 602.36	CRC 599.09
	CRC	V, B	EUR 1 =	CRC 677.7717	CRC 690.7251	CRC 669.6509	CRC 665.2050
		V, S	EUR 1 =	CRC 685.4209	CRC 697.1980	CRC 676.7515	CRC 672.0592
<b>Côte d'Ivoire <sup>1</sup></b>							
Yamoussoukro Seat of government: Abidjan 272	CFA franc  XOF	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 574.594	XOF 583.851	XOF 584.736
		4	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Croatia</b>							
Zagreb 092	Kuna = 100 lipa	B	USD 1 =	HRK 6.260285	HRK 6.498275	HRK 6.590210	HRK 6.621746
		S	USD 1 =	HRK 6.297960	HRK 6.537381	HRK 6.629870	HRK 6.661596
	HRK	B	EUR 1 =	HRK 7.391647	HRK 7.404134	HRK 7.402783	HRK 7.389869
		S	EUR 1 =	HRK 7.436130	HRK 7.448692	HRK 7.447333	HRK 7.434341
<b>Cuba <sup>1</sup></b>							
Havana 448	Convertible peso/ Cuban peso = 100 centavos	5 B	CUC 1 =	USD 1.01464	USD 1.01009	USD 1.01009	USD 1.01009
		5 S	CUC 1 =	USD 0.98589	USD 0.99010	USD 0.99010	USD 0.99010
	CUC/CUP	B	EUR 1 =	CUC 1.16158	CUC 1.12805	CUC 1.11142	CUC 1.10677
		S	EUR 1 =	CUC 1.19594	CUC 1.15085	CUC 1.13388	CUC 1.12913
<b>Curaçao</b>							
Willemstad 477	Netherlands Antillean guilder = 100 cents	5 B	USD 1 =	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78
		5 S	USD 1 =	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82
	ANG	B	EUR 100 =	ANG 210.14	ANG 203.34	ANG 200.05	ANG 199.73
		S	EUR 100 =	ANG 214.38	ANG 207.44	ANG 204.08	ANG 203.75
<b>Cyprus</b>							
Nicosia 600	Euro = 100 cent  EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Czechia</b>							
Prague 061	Czech koruna = 100 heller  CZK	M	USD 1 =	CZK 21.735	CZK 22.425	CZK 22.968	CZK 22.864
		M	EUR 1 =	CZK 25.677	CZK 25.600	CZK 25.800	CZK 25.660

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

<sup>2</sup> Exchange rate as of 25 March 2019. <sup>3</sup> Parity in relation to the New Zealand dollar. <sup>4</sup> Value against the euro. <sup>5</sup> Value against the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Denmark</b>							
Copenhagen 008	Danish krone = 100 øre DKK	M	USD 100 =	DKK 631.74	DKK 653.57	DKK 664.46	DKK 665.41
		M	EUR 100 =	DKK 745.32	DKK 746.11	DKK 746.52	DKK 746.46
<b>Djibouti</b>							
Djibouti 338	Djibouti franc = 100 centimes DJF	2 B	USD 1 =	DJF 176.832	DJF 176.832	DJF 176.832	DJF 176.832
		2 S	USD 1 =	DJF 179.498	DJF 179.498	DJF 179.498	DJF 179.498
		B	EUR 1 =	DJF 206.95	DJF 199.60	DJF 195.83	DJF 196.28
		S	EUR 1 =	DJF 215.40	DJF 207.39	DJF 205.51	DJF 203.95
<b>Dominica</b>							
Roseau 460	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents XCD	2 B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		2 S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
		V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.1748	XCD 3.0688	XCD 3.0202	XCD 3.0156
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.2087	XCD 3.1016	XCD 3.0524	XCD 3.0478
<b>Dominican Republic</b>							
Santo Domingo 456	Dominican peso = 100 centavos DOP	B	USD 1 =	DOP 49.1931	DOP 50.0777	DOP 50.1538	DOP 50.1638
		S	USD 1 =	DOP 49.6149	DOP 50.5316	DOP 50.5530	DOP 50.5603
		B	EUR 1 =	DOP 57.5023	DOP 56.4254	DOP 56.0062	DOP 55.8244
		S	EUR 1 =	DOP 60.8134	DOP 59.5240	DOP 59.2787	DOP 59.0075
<b>Egypt</b>							
Cairo 220	Egyptian pound = 100 piastres = 1,000 milliems EGP	B	USD 1 =	EGP 17.7158	EGP 17.46	EGP 17.26	EGP 17.12
		S	USD 1 =	EGP 17.8158	EGP 17.56	EGP 17.36	EGP 17.22
		B	EUR 1 =	EGP 20.8527	EGP 19.8450	EGP 19.3485	EGP 19.1333
		S	EUR 1 =	EGP 21.1017	EGP 20.0518	EGP 19.5248	EGP 19.3381
<b>El Salvador <sup>1</sup></b>							
San Salvador 428	El Salvador colón = 100 centavos SVC	2	USD 1 =	SVC 8.75	SVC 8.75	SVC 8.75	SVC 8.75
		V, B / S	EUR 1 =	SVC 10.3338	SVC 9.9890	SVC 9.8306	SVC 9.8158
<b>Equatorial Guinea <sup>1</sup></b>							
Malabo 310	CFA franc XAF	V	USD 1 =	XAF 555.425	XAF 574.594	XAF 583.851	XAF 584.736
		3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957
<b>Eritrea</b>							
Asmara 336	Nakfa = 100 cents ERN	2 B	USD 1 =	ERN 15.00	ERN 15.00	ERN 15.00	ERN 15.00
		2 S	USD 1 =	ERN 15.15	ERN 15.15	ERN 15.15	ERN 15.15
		B	EUR 1 =	ERN 17.7168	ERN 17.0475	ERN 16.8390	ERN 16.7295
		S	EUR 1 =	ERN 18.3530	ERN 17.6837	ERN 17.4752	ERN 17.3657
<b>Estonia</b>							
Tallinn 053	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.  
2 Value against the US dollar. 3 Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Ethiopia</b>							
Addis Ababa 334	Birr = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	ETB 27.4629	ETB 28.3363	ETB 28.4783	ETB 28.6293
		S	USD 1 =	ETB 28.0122	ETB 28.9030	ETB 29.0479	ETB 29.2019
	ETB	B	EUR 1 =	ETB 32.4260	ETB 32.2779	ETB 32.0893	ETB 31.9245
		S	EUR 1 =	ETB 33.0757	ETB 32.9235	ETB 32.7311	ETB 32.5630
<b>Eswatini <sup>1</sup></b>							
Mbabane 393	Lilangeni = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	SZL 13.2210	SZL 13.9554	SZL 14.5805	SZL 14.3716
		S	USD 1 =	SZL 13.2380	SZL 13.9669	SZL 14.5886	SZL 14.3768
	SZL	B	EUR 1 =	SZL 15.56690	SZL 15.8704	SZL 16.3775	SZL 16.0764
		S	EUR 1 =	SZL 15.59092	SZL 15.8814	SZL 16.3875	SZL 16.0844
<b>Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)</b>							
Stanley 529	Falkland Islands pound <sup>2</sup> = 100 pence FKP	V	USD 1 =	FKP 0.74912	FKP 0.75188	FKP 0.76395	FKP 0.76884
		V	EUR 1 =	FKP 0.88471	FKP 0.85835	FKP 0.85830	FKP 0.86248
<b>Fiji</b>							
Suva 815	Fiji dollar = 100 cents	B	FJD 1 =	USD 0.4869	USD 0.4785	USD 0.4764	USD 0.4740
		S	FJD 1 =	USD 0.4699	USD 0.4615	USD 0.4594	USD 0.4570
	FJD	B	FJD 1 =	EUR 0.4112	EUR 0.4189	EUR 0.4222	EUR 0.4217
		S	FJD 1 =	EUR 0.3992	EUR 0.4069	EUR 0.4102	EUR 0.4097
<b>Finland</b>							
Helsinki 032	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>France</b>							
Paris 001	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Gabon <sup>1</sup></b>							
Libreville 314	CFA franc XAF	V	USD 1 =	XAF 555.425	XAF 574.594	XAF 583.851	XAF 584.736
		3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957
<b>Gambia</b>							
Banjul 252	Dalasi = 100 bututs GMD	M	USD 1 =	GMD 48.15	GMD 49.53	GMD 49.45	GMD 49.51
		M	EUR 1 =	GMD 57.13	GMD 56.45	GMD 56.49	GMD 56.12
<b>Georgia</b>							
Tbilisi 076	Lari = 100 tetri GEL	M	USD 1 =	GEL 2.5403	GEL 2.6940	GEL 2.6969	GEL 2.7007
		M	EUR 1 =	GEL 2.9973	GEL 3.0701	GEL 3.0335	GEL 3.0067

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Parity in relation to the pound sterling. <sup>3</sup> Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Germany</b>							
Berlin 004	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Ghana</b>							
Accra 276	Ghana cedi = 100 Ghana pesewas	B	USD 1 =	GHS 4.5987	GHS 5.1726	GHS 5.0798	GHS 5.0856
		S	USD 1 =	GHS 4.6033	GHS 5.1778	GHS 5.0850	GHS 5.0906
	B	EUR 1 =	GHS 5.4149	GHS 5.8771	GHS 5.7079	GHS 5.6977	
	S	EUR 1 =	GHS 5.4191	GHS 5.8827	GHS 5.7126	GHS 5.7026	
<b>Gibraltar</b>							
Gibraltar 044	Gibraltar pound <sup>2</sup> = 100 pence GIP	V	USD 1 =	GIP 0.74912	GIP 0.75188	GIP 0.76395	GIP 0.76884
		V	EUR 1 =	GIP 0.88471	GIP 0.85835	GIP 0.85830	GIP 0.86248
<b>Greece <sup>1</sup></b>							
Athens 009	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Grenada</b>							
St George's 473	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	<sup>3</sup> B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		<sup>3</sup> S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.1748	XCD 3.0688	XCD 3.0202	XCD 3.0156	
	V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.2087	XCD 3.1016	XCD 3.0524	XCD 3.0478	
<b>Guatemala</b>							
Guatemala City 416	Quetzal = 100 centavos GTQ	M	USD 1 =	GTQ 7.53678	GTQ 7.70778	GTQ 7.68104	GTQ 7.65219
		V, M	EUR 1 =	GTQ 8.88361	GTQ 8.79920	GTQ 8.62965	GTQ 8.58423
<b>Guinea</b>							
Conakry 260	Guinean franc GNF	M	USD 1 =	GNF 8,904.1667	GNF 9,104.6977	GNF 9,105.8314	GNF 9,126.6628
		M	EUR 1 =	GNF 10,490.7890	GNF 10,366.6080	GNF 10,254.0816	GNF 10,176.2241
<b>Guinea-Bissau <sup>1</sup></b>							
Bissau 257	CFA franc XOF	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 574.594	XOF 583.851	XOF 584.736
		4	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Guyana</b>							
Georgetown 488	Guyana dollar = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	GYD 207.48	GYD 207.98	GYD 207.98	GYD 207.98
		S	USD 1 =	GYD 209.95	GYD 210.45	GYD 210.45	GYD 210.45
	B	EUR 1 =	GYD 244.59	GYD 237.32	GYD 233.46	GYD 233.12	
	S	EUR 1 =	GYD 247.72	GYD 240.36	GYD 236.45	GYD 236.11	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

<sup>2</sup> Parity in relation to the pound sterling. <sup>3</sup> Value against the US dollar. <sup>4</sup> Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Haiti</b>							
Port-au-Prince 452	Gourde = 100 centimes HTG	M	USD 1 =	HTG 68.5596	HTG 82.0249	HTG 82.6061	HTG 86.0961
		V, M	EUR 1 =	HTG 80.7298	HTG 93.6396	HTG 92.8080	HTG 96.5826
<b>Honduras</b>							
Tegucigalpa 424	Lempira = 100 centavos HNL	B	USD 1 =	HNL 23.9317	HNL 24.4283	HNL 24.4316	HNL 24.4379
		S	USD 1 =	HNL 24.0992	HNL 24.5993	HNL 24.6026	HNL 24.6090
		V, B	EUR 1 =	HNL 28.2144	HNL 27.8873	HNL 27.4489	HNL 27.4144
		V, S	EUR 1 =	HNL 28.4119	HNL 28.0826	HNL 27.6410	HNL 27.6064
<b>Hong Kong</b>							
Hong Kong 740	Hong Kong dollar = 100 cents HKD	B	USD 1 =	HKD 7.81855	HKD 7.82950	HKD 7.82970	HKD 7.82520
		S	USD 1 =	HKD 7.85902	HKD 7.87010	HKD 7.87010	HKD 7.86580
		B	EUR 1 =	HKD 9.21168	HKD 8.89514	HKD 8.75814	HKD 8.73334
		S	EUR 1 =	HKD 9.28494	HKD 8.98146	HKD 8.84406	HKD 8.81956
<b>Hungary</b>							
Budapest 064	Hungarian forint = 100 fillér HUF	M	USD 1 =	HUF 270.25	HUF 277.71	HUF 286.14	HUF 288.12
		M	EUR 1 =	HUF 319.90	HUF 316.39	HUF 320.79	HUF 322.87
<b>Iceland</b>							
Reykjavik 024	Icelandic krona ISK	B	USD 1 =	ISK 107.965	ISK 119.08	ISK 122.28	ISK 121.22
		S	USD 1 =	ISK 108.479	ISK 119.64	ISK 122.86	ISK 121.80
		B	EUR 1 =	ISK 127.37	ISK 135.72	ISK 137.12	ISK 135.82
		S	EUR 1 =	ISK 128.30	ISK 136.48	ISK 137.88	ISK 136.58
<b>India <sup>1</sup></b>							
New Delhi 664	Indian rupee = 100 paise INR	M	USD 1 =	INR 68.3696	INR 71.1953	INR 69.1713	INR 69.8368
		M	EUR 1 =	INR 80.7937	INR 80.9790	INR 77.7024	INR 78.0771
<b>Indonesia</b>							
Jakarta 700	Indonesian rupiah = 100 sen IDR	B	USD 1 =	IDR 14,176.33	IDR 13,992.00	IDR 14,173.00	IDR 14,144.00
		S	USD 1 =	IDR 14,319.00	IDR 14,132.00	IDR 14,315.00	IDR 14,286.00
		B	EUR 1 =	IDR 16,723.60	IDR 15,915.90	IDR 15,913.44	IDR 15,825.72
		S	EUR 1 =	IDR 16,895.44	IDR 16,082.22	IDR 16,077.18	IDR 15,986.03
<b>Iran, Islamic Republic of <sup>1</sup></b>							
Tehran 616	Iranian rial = 100 dinars IRR	2 M	USD 1 =	IRR 41,069 <sup>4</sup>	IRR 42,000	IRR 42,000	IRR 42,000
		2 M	EUR 1 =	IRR 48,406 <sup>4</sup>	IRR 47,780	IRR 47,165	IRR 46,996
		3 M	USD 1 =	IRR .	IRR 135,500	IRR 135,000 <sup>5</sup>	IRR 143,500
		3 M	EUR 1 =	IRR .	IRR 154,000	IRR 153,300 <sup>5</sup>	IRR 160,450

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Central bank rate. <sup>3</sup> Bureau de change rate. <sup>4</sup> Due to several changes in the

exchange rate regime only of limited informative value. <sup>5</sup> Exchange rate as of 19 March 2019.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month				
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019		
<b>Iraq <sup>1</sup></b>									
Baghdad 612	Iraqi dinar = 1,000 fils	2	B	USD 1 =	IQD 1,182.00	IQD 1,182.00	IQD 1,182.00	IQD 1,182.00	
			S	USD 1 =	IQD 1,188.00	IQD 1,190.00	IQD 1,190.00	IQD 1,190.00	
			B	EUR 1 =	IQD 1,397.087	IQD 1,349.371	IQD 1,327.977	IQD 1,325.968	
			S	EUR 1 =	IQD 1,400.610	IQD 1,358.504	IQD 1,336.965	IQD 1,334.942	
			3	B	USD 1 =	IQD 1,201.64	IQD 1,193.438	IQD 1,194.113	IQD 1,194.071
			3	S	USD 1 =	IQD 1,204.65	IQD 1,193.688	IQD 1,194.368	IQD 1,194.310
		IQD	V, B	EUR 1 =	IQD 1,417.40	IQD 1,362.43	IQD 1,341.59	IQD 1,339.51	
			V, S	EUR 1 =	IQD 1,420.96	IQD 1,362.71	IQD 1,341.87	IQD 1,339.78	
<b>Ireland</b>									
Dublin 007	Euro = 100 cent  EUR		M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218	
<b>Israel</b>									
Jerusalem 624	New shekel = 100 agorot  ILS		M	USD 1 =	ILS 3.5970	ILS 3.6040	ILS 3.6320	ILS 3.6080	
			M	EUR 1 =	ILS 4.2524	ILS 4.1142	ILS 4.0782	ILS 4.0438	
<b>Italy</b>									
Rome 005	Euro = 100 cent  EUR		M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218	
<b>Jamaica</b>									
Kingston 464	Jamaican dollar = 100 cents  JMD	B	S	USD 1 =	JMD 128.0409	JMD 128.7783	JMD 125.4146	JMD 132.4939	
			S	USD 1 =	JMD 129.6176	JMD 129.6120	JMD 126.7776	JMD 134.5289	
			B	EUR 1 =	JMD 146.23049	JMD 142.0102	JMD 133.4934	JMD 140.1994	
			S	EUR 1 =	JMD 154.30423	JMD 149.0265	JMD 141.7298	JMD 149.9036	
<b>Japan</b>									
Tokyo 732	Japanese yen = 100 sen  JPY	B	S	USD 1 =	JPY 109.44	JPY 109.87	JPY 109.99	JPY 110.85	
			S	USD 1 =	JPY 111.44	JPY 111.87	JPY 111.99	JPY 112.85	
			B	EUR 1 =	JPY 128.51	JPY 124.59	JPY 123.06	JPY 122.88	
			S	EUR 1 =	JPY 131.51	JPY 127.59	JPY 126.06	JPY 125.88	
<b>Jordan</b>									
Amman 628	Jordanian dinar = 1,000 fils  JOD	2	B	USD 1 =	JOD 0.7080	JOD 0.7080	JOD 0.7080	JOD 0.7080	
			S	USD 1 =	JOD 0.7100	JOD 0.7100	JOD 0.7100	JOD 0.7100	
			B	EUR 1 =	JOD 0.83297	JOD 0.80471	JOD 0.79367	JOD 0.79126	
			S	EUR 1 =	JOD 0.83920	JOD 0.81082	JOD 0.79854	JOD 0.79662	
<b>Kazakhstan <sup>4</sup></b>									
Nur-Sultan 079	Tenge = 100 tiyn  KZT		M	USD 1 =	KZT 346.62	KZT 377.26	KZT 380.06	KZT 381.94	
			M	EUR 1 =	KZT 408.59	KZT 429.93	KZT 427.72	KZT 426.28	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

<sup>2</sup> Official rate; value against the US dollar. <sup>3</sup> Market rate. <sup>4</sup> On March 23, 2019, the capital of Kazakhstan was renamed from Astana to Nur-Sultan.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Kenya <sup>1</sup></b>							
Nairobi 346	Kenya shilling = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	KES 101.2370	KES 99.9861	KES 100.6500	KES 101.2789
		S	USD 1 =	KES 101.4372	KES 100.1861	KES 100.8500	KES 101.4817
	KES	B	EUR 1 =	KES 119.3664	KES 113.7561	KES 112.9128	KES 112.9822
		S	EUR 1 =	KES 119.6328	KES 114.0161	KES 113.1739	KES 113.2311
<b>Korea, Democratic People's Republic of <sup>2</sup></b>							
Pyongyang 724	North Korean won = 100 chon	B	USD 1 =	KPW 105.14	KPW 106.77	KPW 107.13	KPW 107.87
		S	USD 1 =	KPW 106.02	KPW 107.84	KPW 108.20	KPW 108.95
	KPW	B	EUR 1 =	KPW 123.85	KPW 121.45	KPW 121.00	KPW 120.12
		S	EUR 1 =	KPW 124.88	KPW 122.66	KPW 122.21	KPW 121.32
<b>Korea, Republic of</b>							
Seoul 728	South Korean won = 100 chon	B	USD 1 =	KRW 1,091.21	KRW 1,116.00	KRW 1,125.90	KRW 1,155.60
		S	USD 1 =	KRW 1,112.71	KRW 1,138.00	KRW 1,148.10	KRW 1,178.40
	KRW	B	EUR 1 =	KRW 1,283.68	KRW 1,269.31	KRW 1,264.71	KRW 1,295.24
		S	EUR 1 =	KRW 1,309.60	KRW 1,294.95	KRW 1,290.25	KRW 1,321.40
<b>Kuwait</b>							
Kuwait 636	Kuwaiti dinar = 1,000 fils	B	USD 1 =	KWD 0.30068	KWD 0.30200	KWD 0.30255	KWD 0.30285
		S	USD 1 =	KWD 0.30428	KWD 0.30560	KWD 0.30615	KWD 0.30645
	KWD	B	EUR 1 =	KWD 0.354396	KWD 0.344748	KWD 0.339628	KWD 0.339767
		S	EUR 1 =	KWD 0.358627	KWD 0.348858	KWD 0.343669	KWD 0.343806
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>							
Bishkek 083	Kyrgyz som = 100 tyiyn KGS	M	USD 1 =	KGS 68.8858	KGS 69.6643	KGS 69.8496	KGS 69.8500
		M	EUR 1 =	KGS 81.3869	KGS 79.3825	KGS 78.4411	KGS 77.9910
<b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b>							
Vientiane 684	Kip	B	USD 1 =	LAK 8,408	LAK 8,563	LAK 8,586	LAK 8,611
		S	USD 1 =	LAK 8,433	LAK 8,576	LAK 8,599	LAK 8,626
	LAK	B	EUR 1 =	LAK 9,885	LAK 9,702	LAK 9,622	LAK 9,628
		S	EUR 1 =	LAK 9,931	LAK 9,748	LAK 9,667	LAK 9,673
<b>Latvia</b>							
Riga 054	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Lebanon</b>							
Beirut 604	Lebanese pound = 100 piastres LBP	M	USD 1 =	LBP 1,507.50	LBP 1,507.50	LBP 1,507.50	LBP 1,507.50
		M	EUR 1 =	LBP 1,782.68	LBP 1,720.96	LBP 1,690.21	LBP 1,690.21
<b>Lesotho <sup>1</sup></b>							
Maseru 395	Loti = 100 lisente LSL	M	USD 1 =	LSL 13.2646	LSL 13.8688	LSL 14.6804	LSL 14.3100
		M	EUR 1 =	LSL 15.6033	LSL 15.7625	LSL 16.4787	LSL 16.0537

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

<sup>2</sup> As a rule, month-end data represent rates as at the first business day of the following month.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Liberia <sup>1</sup></b>							
Monrovia 268	Liberian dollar = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	LRD 144.36	LRD 161.2182	LRD 162.5770	LRD 171.4882
		S	USD 1 =	LRD 145.23	LRD 162.0669	LRD 163.5215	LRD 172.5305
	LRD	V, B	EUR 1 =	LRD 169.8138	LRD 184.0467	LRD 182.6553	LRD 192.3755
		V, S	EUR 1 =	LRD 170.8374	LRD 185.0156	LRD 183.7164	LRD 193.5447
<b>Libya</b>							
Tripoli 216	Libyan dinar = 1,000 dirham	B	USD 1 =	LYD 1.3631	LYD 1.3806	LYD 1.3895	LYD 1.3930
		S	USD 1 =	LYD 1.3700	LYD 1.3875	LYD 1.3964	LYD 1.3999
	LYD	B	EUR 1 =	LYD 1.6066	LYD 1.5699	LYD 1.5587	LYD 1.5573
		S	EUR 1 =	LYD 1.6147	LYD 1.5778	LYD 1.5665	LYD 1.5651
<b>Lithuania</b>							
Vilnius 055	Euro = 100 cent  EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Luxembourg</b>							
Luxembourg 018	Euro = 100 cent  EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Macao <sup>1</sup></b>							
Macao 743	Pataca = 100 avos	B	USD 1 =	MOP 8.0672	MOP 8.0797	MOP 8.0799	MOP 8.0750
		S	USD 1 =	MOP 8.0921	MOP 8.1022	MOP 8.1024	MOP 8.0975
	MOP	B	EUR 1 =	MOP 9.5102	MOP 9.1881	MOP 9.0618	MOP 9.0305
		S	EUR 1 =	MOP 9.5588	MOP 9.2266	MOP 9.1003	MOP 9.0690
<b>Macedonia, former Yugoslav Republic of <sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Madagascar</b>							
Antananarivo 370	Ariary = 5 iraimbilanja  MGA	M	USD 1 =	MGA 3,340.90	MGA 3,529.75	MGA 3,565.95	MGA 3,625.74
		M	EUR 1 =	MGA 3,939.56	MGA 4,012.11	MGA 4,012.53	MGA 4,047.38
<b>Malawi</b>							
Lilongwe 386	Malawi kwacha = 100 tambala	B	USD 1 =	MWK 717.8509	MWK 719.8932	MWK 721.5441	MWK 726.0237
		S	USD 1 =	MWK 736.2822	MWK 739.8922	MWK 742.0341	MWK 746.7903
	MWK	B	EUR 1 =	MWK 847.2160	MWK 818.8065	MWK 810.5104	MWK 812.5657
		S	EUR 1 =	MWK 868.9726	MWK 841.5534	MWK 833.5270	MWK 835.8077
<b>Malaysia</b>							
Kuala Lumpur Seat of government: Putrajaya 701	Malaysian ringgit = 100 sen	B	USD 1 =	MYR 3.9706	MYR 4.0073	MYR 4.0162	MYR 4.0694
		S	USD 1 =	MYR 4.0991	MYR 4.1327	MYR 4.1418	MYR 4.1966
	MYR	B	EUR 1 =	MYR 4.6691	MYR 4.5379	MYR 4.4900	MYR 4.5291
		S	EUR 1 =	MYR 4.8499	MYR 4.7250	MYR 4.6752	MYR 4.7158

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> New country name: North Macedonia.



#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Maldives</b>							
Malé 667	Rufiyaa = 100 laari MVR	M	USD 1 =	MVR 15.40	MVR 15.39	MVR 15.38	MVR 15.41
		V, M	EUR 1 =	MVR 18.16330	MVR 17.56922	MVR 17.27943	MVR 17.28694
<b>Mali 1</b>							
Bamako 232	CFA franc XOF	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 574.594	XOF 583.851	XOF 584.736
		2	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Malta</b>							
Valletta 046	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Mauritania</b>							
Nouakchott 228	Ouguiya MRU	B	USD 1 =	MRU 35.61	MRU 36.24	MRU 36.36	MRU 36.47
		S	USD 1 =	MRU 35.97	MRU 36.60	MRU 36.72	MRU 36.83
		B	EUR 1 =	MRU 42.03	MRU 41.37	MRU 40.92	MRU 40.89
		S	EUR 1 =	MRU 42.45	MRU 41.78	MRU 41.33	MRU 41.30
<b>Mauritius</b>							
Port Louis 373	Mauritian rupee = 100 cents MUR	B	USD 1 =	MUR 33.6405	MUR 33.7095	MUR 34.4618	MUR 34.6300
		S	USD 1 =	MUR 34.6236	MUR 34.6086	MUR 35.3614	MUR 35.5293
		B	EUR 1 =	MUR 39.5707	MUR 38.2240	MUR 38.5547	MUR 38.6134
		S	EUR 1 =	MUR 40.7996	MUR 39.3325	MUR 39.6686	MUR 39.7235
<b>Mexico</b>							
Mexico City 412	Mexican peso = 100 centavos MXN	B	USD 1 =	MXN 19.2071	MXN 19.2725	MXN 19.4060	MXN 18.9330
		S	USD 1 =	MXN 19.2144	MXN 19.2790	MXN 19.4120	MXN 18.9390
		V, B	EUR 1 =	MXN 22.6936	MXN 22.0015	MXN 21.8026	MXN 21.2390
		V, S	EUR 1 =	MXN 22.7021	MXN 22.0089	MXN 21.8094	MXN 21.2458
<b>Moldova, Republic of</b>							
Chisinau 074	Moldovan leu = 100 bani MDL	M	USD 1 =	MDL 16.8043	MDL 17.1563	MDL 17.3104	MDL 17.8918
		M	EUR 1 =	MDL 19.8400	MDL 19.5531	MDL 19.4318	MDL 19.9181
<b>Mongolia</b>							
Ulan Bator 716	Togrog = 100 mongo MNT	M	USD 1 =	MNT 2,483.64	MNT 2,635.33	MNT 2,631.51	MNT 2,642.78
		M	EUR 1 =	MNT 2,928.63	MNT 3,001.38	MNT 2,955.84	MNT 2,958.59
<b>Morocco</b>							
Rabat 204	Moroccan dirham = 100 centimes MAD	M	USD 1 =	MAD 9.3893	MAD 9.5378	MAD 9.6631	MAD 9.6510
		M	EUR 1 =	MAD 11.0887	MAD 10.8864	MAD 10.8536	MAD 10.8207

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. 2 Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Mozambique</b>							
Maputo 366	Metical = 100 centavos	B	USD 1 =	MZN 59.82	MZN 62.08	MZN 63.32	MZN 63.89
		S	USD 1 =	MZN 61.01	MZN 63.31	MZN 64.48	MZN 65.14
	MZN	B	EUR 1 =	MZN 70.66	MZN 70.71	MZN 71.07	MZN 71.28
		S	EUR 1 =	MZN 72.05	MZN 72.12	MZN 72.38	MZN 72.67
<b>Myanmar</b>							
Nay Pyi Taw 676	Kyat = 100 pyas MMK	M	USD 1 =	MMK 1,440.42	MMK 1,508.00	MMK 1,514.90	MMK 1,522.70
		M	EUR 1 =	MMK 1,695.58	MMK 1,716.90	MMK 1,701.20	MMK 1,706.10
<b>Namibia <sup>1</sup></b>							
Windhoek 389	Namibia dollar = 100 cents NAD	M	USD 1 =	NAD 13.2345	NAD 13.9418	NAD 14.5947	NAD 14.3451
		M	EUR 1 =	NAD 15.5835	NAD 15.8607	NAD 16.3948	NAD 16.0377
<b>Nepal</b>							
Kathmandu 672	Nepalese rupee = 100 paisa	B	USD 1 =	NPR 109.25	NPR 113.66	NPR 110.35	NPR 111.72
		S	USD 1 =	NPR 109.85	NPR 114.26	NPR 110.95	NPR 112.32
	NPR	B	EUR 1 =	NPR 128.90	NPR 129.57	NPR 123.94	NPR 124.62
		S	EUR 1 =	NPR 129.61	NPR 130.25	NPR 124.62	NPR 125.29
<b>Netherlands</b>							
Amsterdam Seat of government: The Hague 003	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>New Caledonia <sup>1</sup></b>							
Nouméa 809	CFP franc XPF	V	XPF 1,000 =	USD 9.90	USD 9.57	USD 9.41	USD 9.40
		2	XPF 1,000 =	EUR 8.38	EUR 8.38	EUR 8.38	EUR 8.38
<b>New Zealand</b>							
Wellington 804	New Zealand dollar = 100 cents	B	NZD 1 =	USD 0.7068	USD 0.7001	USD 0.6934	USD 0.6807
		S	NZD 1 =	USD 0.6815	USD 0.6750	USD 0.6686	USD 0.6562
	NZD	B	NZD 1 =	EUR 0.5993	EUR 0.6173	EUR 0.6196	EUR 0.6107
		S	NZD 1 =	EUR 0.5735	EUR 0.5906	EUR 0.5928	EUR 0.5841
<b>Nicaragua</b>							
Managua 432	Córdoba = 100 centavos NIO	M	USD 1 =	NIO 31.6153	NIO 32.5865	NIO 32.7218	NIO 32.8533
		V, M	EUR 1 =	NIO 37.26925	NIO 37.20075	NIO 36.76294	NIO 36.85483

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Niger <sup>1</sup></b>							
Niamey 240	CFA franc	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 574.594	XOF 583.851	XOF 584.736
	XOF	2	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Nigeria <sup>1</sup></b>							
Abuja 288	Naira = 100 kobo	B	USD 1 =	NGN 305.10	NGN 305.85	NGN 305.95	NGN 305.95
		S	USD 1 =	NGN 306.10	NGN 306.85	NGN 306.95	NGN 306.95
	NGN	B	EUR 1 =	NGN 360.3831	NGN 349.0666	NGN 343.6736	NGN 343.1841
		S	EUR 1 =	NGN 361.5644	NGN 350.2079	NGN 344.7969	NGN 344.3058
<b>North Macedonia <sup>1</sup></b>							
Skopje 096	North Macedonia denar = 100 deni	B	USD 1 =	MKD 51.8497	MKD 53.7393	MKD 54.5265	MKD 55.0081
		S	USD 1 =	MKD 52.3708	MKD 54.2794	MKD 55.0745	MKD 55.5610
	MKD	B	EUR 1 =	MKD 61.2037	MKD 61.1875	MKD 61.2606	MKD 61.1855
		S	EUR 1 =	MKD 61.8188	MKD 61.8025	MKD 61.8762	MKD 61.8005
<b>Norway</b>							
Oslo 028	Norwegian krone = 100 øre	B	USD 1 =	NOK 8.1037	NOK 8.5219	NOK 8.5939	NOK 8.6259
		S	USD 1 =	NOK 8.1687	NOK 8.5869	NOK 8.6589	NOK 8.6909
	NOK	B	EUR 1 =	NOK 9.5874	NOK 9.7019	NOK 9.6502	NOK 9.6471
		S	EUR 1 =	NOK 9.6594	NOK 9.7739	NOK 9.7222	NOK 9.7191
<b>Oman</b>							
Muscat 649	Rial Omani = 1,000 baisa	3 B	USD 1 =	OMR 0.3840	OMR 0.3840	OMR 0.3840	OMR 0.3840
		3 S	USD 1 =	OMR 0.3850	OMR 0.3850	OMR 0.3850	OMR 0.3850
	OMR	B	EUR 1 =	OMR 0.4528544	OMR 0.4368768	OMR 0.4307328	OMR 0.4296576
		S	EUR 1 =	OMR 0.4541107	OMR 0.4380915	OMR 0.4319315	OMR 0.4308535
<b>Pakistan</b>							
Islamabad 662	Pakistani rupee = 100 paisa	B	USD 1 =	PKR 121.67	PKR 138.90	PKR 140.20	PKR 141.20
		S	USD 1 =	PKR 121.90	PKR 139.40	PKR 140.70	PKR 141.70
	PKR	B	EUR 1 =	PKR 143.54	PKR 158.05	PKR 157.41	PKR 157.99
		S	EUR 1 =	PKR 143.80	PKR 158.62	PKR 157.98	PKR 158.55
<b>Panama <sup>1</sup></b>							
Panama City 442	Balboa = 100 centésimos	4	USD 1 =	PAB 1	PAB 1	PAB 1	PAB 1
	PAB	V	EUR 1 =	PAB 1.1810	PAB 1.1416	PAB 1.1235	PAB 1.1218
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>							
Port Moresby 801	Kina = 100 toea	B	PGK 1 =	USD 0.3108	USD 0.3045	USD 0.3040	USD 0.3035
		S	PGK 1 =	USD 0.2958	USD 0.2895	USD 0.2890	USD 0.2885
	PGK	B	PGK 1 =	EUR 0.2612	EUR 0.2646	EUR 0.2675	EUR 0.2681
		S	PGK 1 =	EUR 0.2462	EUR 0.2496	EUR 0.2525	EUR 0.2531

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

<sup>2</sup> Value against the euro. <sup>3</sup> Value against the US dollar. <sup>4</sup> Parity in relation to the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Paraguay</b>							
Asunción 520	Guaraní = 100 céntimos	B	USD 1 =	PYG 5,727.98	PYG 6,087.08	PYG 6,175.18	PYG 6,281.70
		S	USD 1 =	PYG 5,739.88	PYG 6,096.48	PYG 6,187.55	PYG 6,292.16
	PYG	V, B	EUR 1 =	PYG 6,762.15	PYG 6,949.01	PYG 6,937.81	PYG 7,046.81
		V, S	EUR 1 =	PYG 6,776.14	PYG 6,959.74	PYG 6,951.71	PYG 7,058.55
<b>Peru</b>							
Lima 504	Sol = 100 céntimos	B	USD 1 =	PEN 3.285	PEN 3.300	PEN 3.316	PEN 3.306
		S	USD 1 =	PEN 3.289	PEN 3.305	PEN 3.321	PEN 3.312
	PEN	B	EUR 1 =	PEN 3.811	PEN 3.669	PEN 3.680	PEN 3.660
		S	EUR 1 =	PEN 4.000	PEN 3.846	PEN 3.890	PEN 3.880
<b>Philippines</b>							
Manila 708	Philippine peso = 100 centavos	B	USD 1 =	PHP 52.48	PHP 51.55	PHP 52.40	PHP 51.85
		S	USD 1 =	PHP 52.98	PHP 52.05	PHP 52.90	PHP 52.35
	PHP	B	EUR 1 =	PHP 60.5284	PHP 57.0758	PHP 57.2833	PHP 56.4402
		S	EUR 1 =	PHP 63.7421	PHP 60.4168	PHP 60.6198	PHP 59.7332
<b>Poland</b>							
Warsaw 060	Polish zloty = 100 groszy PLN	M	USD 1 =	PLN 3.6125	PLN 3.7853	PLN 3.8365	PLN 3.8291
		M	EUR 1 =	PLN 4.2669	PLN 4.3120	PLN 4.3013	PLN 4.2911
<b>Portugal</b>							
Lisbon 010	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Qatar</b>							
Doha 644	Qatari riyal = 100 dirham QAR	2	USD 1 =	QAR 3.6400	QAR 3.6400	QAR 3.6400	QAR 3.6400
		V, M	EUR 1 =	QAR 4.2927	QAR 4.1554	QAR 4.0895	QAR 4.0834
<b>Romania</b>							
Bucharest 066	Romanian leu = 100 bani RON	M	USD 1 =	RON 3.9433	RON 4.1584	RON 4.2434	RON 4.2440
		M	EUR 1 =	RON 4.6558	RON 4.7416	RON 4.7628	RON 4.7582
<b>Russian Federation</b>							
Moscow 075	Russian rouble = 100 kopecks RUB	M	USD 1 =	RUB 62.9446	RUB 65.7570	RUB 64.7347	RUB 64.6917
		M	EUR 1 =	RUB 74.0611	RUB 74.8249	RUB 72.7230	RUB 72.2024

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. 2 Value against the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Rwanda</b>							
Kigali 324	Rwanda franc = 100 centimes	B	USD 1 =	RWF 853.180023	RWF 876.895062	RWF 880.057026	RWF 882.851927
		S	USD 1 =	RWF 870.241900	RWF 894.431192	RWF 897.656388	RWF 900.507183
	RWF	B	EUR 1 =	RWF 1,008.609844	RWF 997.248909	RWF 988.524054	RWF 987.072597
		S	EUR 1 =	RWF 1,028.780004	RWF 1,017.191873	RWF 1,008.292538	RWF 1,006.812055
<b>Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha</b>							
Jamestown 329	Saint Helena pound 2 = 100 pence  SHP	V	USD 1 =	SHP 0.74912	SHP 0.75188	SHP 0.76395	SHP 0.76884
		V	EUR 1 =	SHP 0.88471	SHP 0.85835	SHP 0.85830	SHP 0.86248
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>							
Basseterre 449	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	3 B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		3 S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
	XCD	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.1748	XCD 3.0688	XCD 3.0202	XCD 3.0156
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.2087	XCD 3.1016	XCD 3.0524	XCD 3.0478
<b>Saint Lucia</b>							
Castries 465	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	3 B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		3 S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
	XCD	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.1748	XCD 3.0688	XCD 3.0202	XCD 3.0156
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.2087	XCD 3.1016	XCD 3.0524	XCD 3.0478
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b>							
Kingstown 467	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	3 B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		3 S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
	XCD	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.1748	XCD 3.0688	XCD 3.0202	XCD 3.0156
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.2087	XCD 3.1016	XCD 3.0524	XCD 3.0478
<b>Samoa</b>							
Apia 819	Tala = 100 sene  WST	M	WST 1 =	USD 0.38875	USD 0.38414	USD 0.38423	USD 0.38000
		M	WST 1 =	EUR 0.32973	EUR 0.33784	EUR 0.34067	EUR 0.33984
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>							
São Tomé 311	Dobra = 100 cêntimos	B	USD 1 =	STN 20.7647	STN 21.5177	STN 21.8399	STN 21.9731
		S	USD 1 =	STN 21.0762	STN 21.8404	STN 22.1675	STN 22.3027
	STN	4	EUR 1 =	STN 24.5000	STN 24.5000	STN 24.5000	STN 24.5000
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>							
Riyadh 632	Saudi riyal = 100 halalah  SAR	3 M	USD 1 =	SAR 3.75	SAR 3.75	SAR 3.75	SAR 3.75
		M	EUR 1 =	SAR 4.4221	SAR 4.2684	SAR 4.2107	SAR 4.1859

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

2 Parity in relation to the pound sterling. 3 Value against the US dollar. 4 Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Senegal <sup>1</sup></b>							
Dakar 248	CFA franc	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 574.594	XOF 583.851	XOF 584.736
	XOF	2	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Serbia</b>							
Belgrade 098	Serbian dinar = 100 para	B	USD 1 =	RSD 99.9481	RSD 103.5678	RSD 104.6890	RSD 105.1134
		S	USD 1 =	RSD 100.5496	RSD 104.1910	RSD 105.3190	RSD 105.7460
	RSD	B	EUR 1 =	RSD 117.9053	RSD 117.8290	RSD 117.6181	RSD 117.6008
		S	EUR 1 =	RSD 118.6148	RSD 118.5382	RSD 118.3259	RSD 118.3086
<b>Seychelles</b>							
Victoria 355	Seychelles rupee = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	SCR 13.7032	SCR 13.8092	SCR 13.8222	SCR 13.9338
		S	USD 1 =	SCR 14.0698	SCR 14.1739	SCR 14.1374	SCR 14.1525
	SCR	B	EUR 1 =	SCR 16.2129	SCR 15.8800	SCR 15.4569	SCR 15.4115
		S	EUR 1 =	SCR 16.6326	SCR 15.9702	SCR 15.8213	SCR 15.8750
<b>Sierra Leone</b>							
Freetown 264	Leone = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	SLL 7,878.57	SLL 8,465.61	SLL 8,588.95	SLL 8,646.99
		S	USD 1 =	SLL 8,037.73	SLL 8,636.63	SLL 8,762.46	SLL 8,821.67
	SLL	B	EUR 1 =	SLL 9,290.70	SLL 9,636.56	SLL 9,653.81	SLL 9,674.97
		S	EUR 1 =	SLL 9,475.79	SLL 9,825.88	SLL 9,845.82	SLL 9,864.36
<b>Singapore <sup>1</sup></b>							
Singapore 706	Singapore dollar = 100 cents SGD	M	USD 1 =	SGD 1.3486	SGD 1.3487	SGD 1.3559	SGD 1.3620
		M	EUR 1 =	SGD 1.5915	SGD 1.5345	SGD 1.5223	SGD 1.5237
<b>Sint Maarten (southern part)</b>							
Philipsburg 479	Netherlands Antillean guilder = 100 cents	<sup>3</sup> B	USD 1 =	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78
		<sup>3</sup> S	USD 1 =	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82
	ANG	B	EUR 100 =	ANG 210.14	ANG 203.34	ANG 200.05	ANG 199.73
		S	EUR 100 =	ANG 214.38	ANG 207.44	ANG 204.08	ANG 203.75
<b>Slovakia</b>							
Bratislava 063	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Slovenia</b>							
Ljubljana 091	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Solomon Islands</b>							
Honiara 806	Solomon Islands dollar = 100 cents SBD	M	SBD 1 =	USD 0.1255	USD 0.1238	USD 0.1234	USD 0.1232
		M	SBD 1 =	EUR 0.10644	EUR 0.10880	EUR 0.10980	EUR 0.11030

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the euro. <sup>3</sup> Value against the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Somalia <sup>1</sup></b>							
Mogadishu 342	Somali shilling	M	USD 1 =	.	.	.	.
	SOS	M	EUR 1 =	.	.	.	.
<b>South Africa</b>							
Pretoria Seat of parliament: Cape Town 388	South African rand = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	ZAR 13.1043	ZAR 13.8050	ZAR 14.2875	ZAR 14.1263
		S	USD 1 =	ZAR 13.4218	ZAR 14.1225	ZAR 14.6050	ZAR 14.4438
	ZAR	B	EUR 1 =	ZAR 15.3622	ZAR 15.6879	ZAR 16.0264	ZAR 15.8296
		S	EUR 1 =	ZAR 15.8001	ZAR 16.1252	ZAR 16.4625	ZAR 16.2655
<b>South Sudan</b>							
Juba 225	South Sudanese pound = 100 piastres	M	USD 1 =	SSP 142.3526	SSP 155.2918	SSP 155.9236	SSP 157.3906
		M	EUR 1 =	SSP 167.7415	SSP 176.6447	SSP 175.5154	SSP 175.7030
	SSP						
	<b>Spain</b>						
Madrid 011	Euro = 100 cent  EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1416	USD 1.1235	USD 1.1218
<b>Sri Lanka</b>							
Colombo 669	Sri Lanka rupee = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	LKR 161.0435	LKR 177.7980	LKR 174.1668	LKR 173.7878
		S	USD 1 =	LKR 164.6315	LKR 181.6620	LKR 178.0169	LKR 177.7363
	LKR	B	EUR 1 =	LKR 188.8604	LKR 200.9951	LKR 194.2961	LKR 193.1700
		S	EUR 1 =	LKR 195.5350	LKR 208.0744	LKR 201.2489	LKR 200.1946
<b>Sudan</b>							
Khartoum 224	Sudanese pound = 100 piastres	B	USD 1 =	SDG 25.3413	SDG 47.5000	SDG 47.5000	SDG 45.0000
		S	USD 1 =	SDG 25.4681	SDG 47.7375	SDG 47.7375	SDG 45.2250
	SDG	B	EUR 1 =	SDG 29.5831	SDG 54.0355	SDG 53.2808	SDG 50.3465
		S	EUR 1 =	SDG 29.7310	SDG 54.3057	SDG 53.5472	SDG 50.5982
<b>Suriname</b>							
Paramaribo 492	Suriname dollar = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	SRD 7.401	SRD 7.396	SRD 7.396	SRD 7.396
		S	USD 1 =	SRD 7.525	SRD 7.520	SRD 7.520	SRD 7.520
	SRD	B	EUR 1 =	SRD 8.729	SRD 8.411	SRD 8.319	SRD 8.236
		S	EUR 1 =	SRD 8.866	SRD 8.542	SRD 8.449	SRD 8.365
<b>Sweden</b>							
Stockholm 030	Swedish krona = 100 öre	B	USD 1 =	SEK 8.6396	SEK 9.1879	SEK 9.2296	SEK 9.4586
		S	USD 1 =	SEK 8.7446	SEK 9.2929	SEK 9.3346	SEK 9.5636
	SEK	B	EUR 1 =	SEK 10.2389	SEK 10.4638	SEK 10.3646	SEK 10.5802
		S	EUR 1 =	SEK 10.3539	SEK 10.5788	SEK 10.4796	SEK 10.6952

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Switzerland</b>							
Berne 039	Swiss franc = 100 rappen/centimes CHF	B	USD 1 =	CHF 0.9783	CHF 0.9960	CHF 0.9960	CHF 1.0183
		B	EUR 1 =	CHF 1.1520	CHF 1.1344	CHF 1.1169	CHF 1.1410
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>							
Damascus 608	Syrian pound = 100 piastres SYP	B	USD 1 =	SYP 434.00	SYP 434.00	SYP 434.00	SYP 434.00
		S	USD 1 =	SYP 438.30	SYP 438.34	SYP 438.34	SYP 438.34
		B	EUR 1 =	SYP 513.32	SYP 493.66	SYP 492.46	SYP 485.58
		S	EUR 1 =	SYP 518.41	SYP 498.59	SYP 497.39	SYP 490.44
<b>Tajikistan</b>							
Dushanbe 082	Somoni = 100 diram TJS	M	USD 1 =	TJS 9.1637	TJS 9.4384	TJS 9.4387	TJS 9.4393
		M	EUR 1 =	TJS 10.8116	TJS 10.7532	TJS 10.6006	TJS 10.5314
<b>Tanzania, United Republic of</b>							
Dodoma Seat of Government: Dar es Salaam 352	Tanzania shilling = 100 cents TZS	B	USD 1 =	TZS 2,254.6073	TZS 2,277.6040	TZS 2,278.1089	TZS 2,278.1386
		S	USD 1 =	TZS 2,277.1533	TZS 2,300.3800	TZS 2,300.8900	TZS 2,300.9200
		B	EUR 1 =	TZS 2,661.7781	TZS 2,592.3688	TZS 2,557.4051	TZS 2,541.0358
		S	EUR 1 =	TZS 2,689.1558	TZS 2,619.2127	TZS 2,583.8995	TZS 2,567.1364
<b>Thailand</b>							
Bangkok 680	Thai baht = 100 satang THB	B	USD 1 =	THB 32.1291	THB 31.3117	THB 31.6449	THB 31.7688
		S	USD 1 =	THB 32.4704	THB 31.6416	THB 31.9785	THB 32.0988
		B	EUR 1 =	THB 37.7262	THB 35.4386	THB 35.3682	THB 35.3573
		S	EUR 1 =	THB 38.4623	THB 36.1286	THB 36.0628	THB 36.0522
<b>Togo <sup>1</sup></b>							
Lomé 280	CFA franc XOF	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 574.594	XOF 583.851	XOF 584.736
		2	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Tonga</b>							
Nuku'alofa 817	Pa'anga = 100 seniti TOP	M	TOP 1 =	USD 0.4462	USD 0.4432	USD 0.4416	USD 0.4397
		M	TOP 1 =	EUR 0.3777	EUR 0.3894	EUR 0.3925	EUR 0.3927
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>							
Port-of-Spain 472	Trinidad and Tobago dollar = 100 cents TTD	B	USD 1 =	TTD 6.7317	TTD 6.7474	TTD 6.7366	TTD 6.7110
		S	USD 1 =	TTD 6.7630	TTD 6.7632	TTD 6.7774	TTD 6.7658
		B	EUR 1 =	TTD 7.8811	TTD 7.5666	TTD 7.7748	TTD 7.5313
		S	EUR 1 =	TTD 8.4568	TTD 8.1141	TTD 8.3987	TTD 7.9856

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the euro.



#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Tunisia</b>							
Tunis 212	Tunisian dinar = 1,000 millimes	B S	USD 1 =	TND 2.6373	TND 3.0119	TND 3.0021	TND 2.9939
			USD 1 =	TND 2.6400	TND 3.0150	TND 3.0052	TND 2.9968
	TND	B S	EUR 1 =	TND 3.1069	TND 3.4312	TND 3.3725	TND 3.3486
			EUR 1 =	TND 3.1100	TND 3.4347	TND 3.3758	TND 3.3520
<b>Turkey</b>							
Ankara 052	Turkish lira = 100 kuruş	B S	USD 1 =	TRY 4.8094	TRY 5.2905	TRY 5.5423	TRY 5.9282
			USD 1 =	TRY 4.8180	TRY 5.3000	TRY 5.5523	TRY 5.9389
	TRY	B S	EUR 1 =	TRY 5.6804	TRY 6.0257	TRY 6.2335	TRY 6.6151
			EUR 1 =	TRY 5.6906	TRY 6.0366	TRY 6.2448	TRY 6.6270
<b>Turkmenistan <sup>1</sup></b>							
Ashgabat 080	Turkmen manat = 100 tenge TMT	2	USD 1 =	TMT 3.50	TMT 3.50	TMT 3.50	TMT 3.50
		M	EUR 1 =	TMT 4.1619	TMT 3.9872	TMT 3.9288	TMT 3.9064
<b>Uganda</b>							
Kampala 350	Uganda shilling	B S	USD 1 =	UGX 3,728.14	UGX 3,682.50	UGX 3,710.08	UGX 3,740.54
			USD 1 =	UGX 3,738.14	UGX 3,692.50	UGX 3,720.08	UGX 3,750.54
	UGX	B S	EUR 1 =	UGX 4,393.75	UGX 4,183.23	UGX 4,174.25743	UGX 4,175.64188
			EUR 1 =	UGX 4,405.54	UGX 4,194.59	UGX 4,185.50855	UGX 4,186.80509
<b>Ukraine</b>							
Kyiv 072	Hryvnia = 100 kopiyok UAH	M	USD 100 =	UAH 2,721.1273	UAH 2,699.2764	UAH 2,724.8765	UAH 2,661.9328
		M	EUR 100 =	UAH 3,212.2821	UAH 3,073.3961	UAH 3,056.7665	UAH 2,960.8679
<b>United Arab Emirates <sup>1</sup></b>							
Abu Dhabi 647	United Arab Emirates dirham = 100 fils AED	2	USD 1 =	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725
		V, M	EUR 1 =	AED 4.3310	AED 4.1925	AED 4.1261	AED 4.1198
<b>United Kingdom <sup>1</sup></b>							
London 006	Pound sterling = 100 pence GBP	M	GBP 1 =	USD 1.3350	USD 1.3300	USD 1.3030	USD 1.3036
		M	EUR 1 =	GBP 0.8854	GBP 0.8562	GBP 0.8617	GBP 0.8597
<b>United States</b>							
Washington 400	US dollar = 100 cents USD	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.17793	USD 1.1370	USD 1.1216	USD 1.1215
		M	GBP 1 =	USD 1.33458	USD 1.3261	USD 1.3032	USD 1.3031

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					February 2019	March 2019	April 2019
<b>Uruguay</b>							
Montevideo 524	Uruguayan peso = 100 centésimos UYU	M	USD 1 =	UYU 30.739	UYU 32.651	UYU 33.484	UYU 34.981
		M	EUR 1 =	UYU 36.2340	UYU 37.1536	UYU 37.5657	UYU 39.2469
<b>Uzbekistan</b>							
Tashkent 081	Uzbekistan sum = 100 tiyin UZS	M	USD 1 =	UZS 8,070.28	UZS 8,403.19	UZS 8,389.97	UZS 8,445.49
		M	EUR 1 =	UZS 9,528.90	UZS 9,530.06	UZS 9,491.57	UZS 9,415.03
<b>Vanuatu</b>							
Port Vila 816	Vatu VUV	B	USD 1 =	VUV 108.58	VUV 110.69	VUV 111.29	VUV 111.86
		S	USD 1 =	VUV 115.41	VUV 118.06	VUV 118.69	VUV 119.30
		B	EUR 1 =	VUV 128.83	VUV 126.96	VUV 126.25	VUV 126.18
		S	EUR 1 =	VUV 134.09	VUV 132.22	VUV 131.49	VUV 131.41
<b>Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of <sup>1</sup></b>							
Caracas 484	Bolívar Soberano = 100 céntimos VES	B	USD 1 =	.	<sup>2</sup> VES 3,293.9844	VES 3,286.2438	VES 5,189.9327 <sup>1</sup>
		S	USD 1 =	.	<sup>2</sup> VES 3,302.2400	VES 3,294.4800	VES 5,202.9400 <sup>1</sup>
		B	EUR 1 =	.	<sup>2</sup> VES 3,748.5542	VES 3,687.8228	VES 5,814.4891 <sup>1</sup>
		S	EUR 1 =	.	<sup>2</sup> VES 3,758.9398	VES 3,698.3832	VES 5,829.8943 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Viet Nam</b>							
Hanoi 690	Dong = 10 hào = 100 xu VND	B	USD 1 =	VND 23,007	VND 23,150	VND 23,150	VND 23,230
		S	USD 1 =	VND 23,085	VND 23,250	VND 23,250	VND 23,330
		B	EUR 1 =	VND 27,033.98	VND 26,257.73	VND 25,911.27	VND 25,775.91
		S	EUR 1 =	VND 27,460.82	VND 26,939.14	VND 26,584.02	VND 26,522.97
<b>Yemen</b>							
Sana'a 653	Yemeni rial = 100 fils YER	B	USD 1 =	YER 250.00	YER 250.00	YER 250.00	YER 250.00
		S	USD 1 =	YER 250.50	YER 250.50	YER 250.50	YER 250.50
		B	EUR 1 =	YER 294.43	YER 284.39	YER 280.66	YER 279.70
		S	EUR 1 =	YER 295.02	YER 284.96	YER 281.22	YER 280.26
<b>Zambia</b>							
Lusaka 378	Kwacha = 100 ngwee ZMW	B	USD 1 =	ZMW 10.5868	ZMW 12.0175	ZMW 12.1175	ZMW 12.6941
		S	USD 1 =	ZMW 10.6368	ZMW 12.0675	ZMW 12.1675	ZMW 12.7441
		B	EUR 1 =	ZMW 12.4529	ZMW 13.7132	ZMW 13.6164	ZMW 14.2390
		S	EUR 1 =	ZMW 12.5160	ZMW 13.7763	ZMW 13.6774	ZMW 14.3002

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Calculation not meaningful due to multiple episodes of sharp depreciation.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 2. Currencies in selected territories and states in which the currency of another country is legal tender

As of end-April 2019

Country or territory (country code)	Currency	Country or territory (country code)	Currency
Åland Islands	Euro	Madeira (010)	Euro
Alhucemas	Euro	Marie-Galante (001)	Euro
American Samoa (830)	US dollar	Marshall Islands (824)	US dollar
Andaman Islands	Indian rupee	Martinique (001)	Euro
Andorra <sup>1</sup> (043)	Euro	Mayotte (377)	Euro
Anguilla (446)	East Caribbean dollar	Melilla (023)	Euro
Azores (010)	Euro	Micronesia, Federated States of (823)	US dollar
		Monaco <sup>1</sup> (001)	Euro
		Montenegro (097)	Euro
		Montserrat (470)	East Caribbean dollar
Baker Island (832)	US dollar	Mooréa	CFP franc
Balearics	Euro		
Bali	Indonesian rupiah		
Bonaire (475)	US dollar	Nauru (803)	Australian dollar
Bora-Bora	CFP franc	Newfoundland	Canadian dollar
Borneo (northern part) (701)	Malaysian ringgit	Nicobar Islands	Indian rupee
Borneo (southern part) (700)	Indonesian rupiah	Niue (838)	New Zealand dollar
British Virgin Islands (468)	US dollar	Norfolk Island (836)	Australian dollar
		Northern Mariana Islands (820)	US dollar
Canary Islands (011)	Euro		
Ceuta (021)	Euro	Palau (825)	US dollar
Chafarinas (Islands)	Euro	Pescadores	New Taiwan dollar
Christmas Island (834)	Australian dollar	Pitcairn Islands Group (813)	New Zealand dollar
Cocos Islands (833)	Australian dollar	Puerto Rico (400)	US dollar
Désirade (001)	Euro		
		Réunion (001)	Euro
Easter Island	Chilean peso		
Ecuador <sup>1</sup> (500)	US dollar	Saba (475)	US dollar
		San Marino <sup>1</sup> (047)	Euro
Faroe Islands <sup>1</sup> (041)	Danish krone	Spitzbergen/Spitsbergen (028)	Norwegian krone
(French) Guiana (001)	Euro	St Barthélemy (001)	Euro
French Polynesia (822)	CFP franc	St Eustatius (475)	US dollar
		St Martin (northern part) (001)	Euro
		St Pierre and Miquelon (408)	Euro
		Sumatra	Indonesian rupiah
		Swan Islands (424)	Honduran lempira
Galapagos Islands (500)	US dollar		
Gozo (Island of)	Euro	Tahiti (822)	CFP franc
Greenland (406)	Danish krone	Tibet (720)	Chinese renminbi
Guadeloupe (001)	Euro	Timor-Leste <sup>1</sup> (626)	US dollar
Guam (831)	US dollar	Tokelau (839)	New Zealand dollar/Samoan tala
Guernsey <sup>1</sup> (107)	Pound sterling	Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>1</sup> (454)	US dollar
		Tuvalu <sup>1</sup> (807)	Australian dollar
Howland Island (832)	US dollar		
Isle of Man <sup>1</sup> (109)	Pound sterling		
		Vatican City <sup>1</sup> (045)	Euro
Jarvis Island (832)	US dollar	Virgin Islands of the United States (457)	US dollar
Java	Indonesian rupiah		
Jersey <sup>1</sup> (108)	Pound sterling		
Kiribati <sup>1</sup> (812)	Australian dollar	Wallis and Futuna (Islands) (811)	CFP franc
Kosovo (095)	Euro	Western Sahara (203)	Moroccan dirham
	Serbian dinar		
Laccadive Islands	Indian rupee	Zanzibar (Island) (352)	Tanzania shilling
Les Saintes Islands (001)	Euro	Zimbabwe (382)	US dollar <sup>2</sup>
Liechtenstein (037)	Swiss franc		

Sources: Central banks and The Statesman's Yearbook. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> Local currency is also in use. <sup>2</sup> Principal currency; alongside the US dollar the following currencies were named as "official means of payment": South African rand,

euro, pound sterling, Botswana pula (since 2 February 2009); Japanese yen, Chinese renminbi, Indian rupee, Australian dollar (since January 2014). In addition, promissory notes have been in circulation as a parallel currency since the end of November 2016.

## V. Value of the special drawing right in selected currencies \*

### 1. End-of-year and end-of-month rates

SDR 1 = CU ...

Period	US dollar USD	Euro EUR	Chinese yuan renminbi CNY	Japanese yen JPY	Pound sterling GBP	Canadian dollar CAD	Swiss franc CHF	Danish krone DKK	Norwegian krone NOK	Swedish krona SEK
1999	1.37251	1.36467	11.3508	140.111	0.848150	1.98094	2.19297	10.1549	11.0218	11.6873
2000	1.30291	1.40022	10.7847	149.704	0.873149	1.95462	2.13221	10.4500	11.5288	12.4232
2001	1.25673	1.42474	10.3925	165.491	0.866469	2.00147	2.10605	10.5685	11.3251	13.3943
2002	1.35952	1.29639	11.2123	162.414	0.843483	2.14750	1.88539	9.62844	9.47006	11.9542
2003	1.48597	1.17654	12.2989	158.575	0.832619	1.92047	1.83800	8.82099	9.91886	10.7715
2004	1.55301	1.14016	12.8107	161.161	0.804085	1.86920	1.75738	8.46296	9.37796	10.2351
2005	1.42927	1.21155	11.5345	168.610	0.830055	1.66418	1.87848	9.03881	9.67427	11.3363
2006	1.50440	1.14229	11.7474	178.948	0.766377	1.75308	1.83582	8.51702	9.41017	10.3390
2007	1.58025	1.07346	11.5302	179.947	0.788780	1.56144	1.77857	8.02021	8.55074	10.2088
2008	1.54027	1.10675	10.5271	140.464	1.056570	1.88621	1.63839	8.18003	10.7802	12.0833
2009	1.56769	1.08822	10.7045	143.797	0.968007	1.64075	1.61551	8.10688	9.05608	11.3070
2010	1.54003	1.15966	10.1995	125.436	0.997755	1.54142	1.44702	8.64469	9.06742	10.4761
2011	1.53527	1.18654	9.67352	119.321	0.992989	1.56254	1.44453	8.82099	9.20039	10.6293
2012	1.53692	1.16583	9.66660	133.020	0.953662	1.52954	1.40874	8.69762	8.55432	10.0140
2013	1.54000	1.11732	9.39770	162.162	0.935148	1.63856	1.37291	8.33556	9.41398	10.0229
2014	1.44881	1.19332	8.86525	174.733	0.928247	1.68076	1.43301	8.86611	10.7693	11.3176
2015	1.38573	1.27283	8.99548	167.116	0.935104	1.91785	1.37478	9.47221	12.2069	11.5742
2016	1.34433	1.27534	9.34283	157.018	1.09278	1.80503	1.36826	9.48128	11.5881	12.2295
2017	1.42413	1.18747	9.27343	160.785	1.05402	1.78837	1.38967	8.84056	11.6850	11.7238
2018	1.39079	1.21424	9.53107	154.141	1.09550	1.89153	1.36451	9.06709	12.1106	12.4768
2015 Feb.	1.40739	1.25213	8.65194	167.846	0.912176	1.76037	1.33534	9.34833	10.7357	11.7788
Mar.	1.37949	1.28217	8.47314	165.691	0.932088	1.74961	1.34197	9.57735	11.1594	11.8956
Apr.	1.40642	1.25405	8.59838	166.674	0.911718	1.70444	1.31598	9.35918	10.5145	11.6984
May	1.39050	1.26755	8.50933	172.075	0.911926	1.73326	1.30944	9.45555	10.8198	11.7894
June	1.40639	1.25694	8.59816	172.213	0.894767	1.75433	1.30823	9.37726	11.0497	11.5871
July	1.39470	1.27172	8.53170	172.901	0.895528	1.81966	1.34212	9.48902	11.4474	12.0354
Aug.	1.40380	1.25172	8.96933	170.141	0.914997	1.85624	1.35382	9.34143	11.7142	11.8760
Sep.	1.40374	1.25300	8.92961	168.378	0.923574	1.88016	1.36640	9.34719	11.9341	11.7748
Oct.	1.39687	1.26793	8.86942	168.840	0.910075	1.82753	1.38137	9.45600	11.9096	11.8987
Nov.	1.37217	1.29707	8.77855	168.502	0.914411	1.82951	1.41484	9.67661	11.9245	11.9797
Dec.	1.38573	1.27283	8.99548	167.116	0.935104	1.91785	1.37478	9.47221	12.2069	11.5742
2016 Jan.	1.38050	1.26419	9.07853	167.040	0.965111	1.94374	1.40783	9.43450	11.9902	11.7571
Feb.	1.38131	1.26866	9.04429	156.641	0.997049	1.86795	1.38394	9.46450	12.0578	11.7931
Mar.	1.40882	1.23744	9.11129	158.675	0.978139	1.82738	1.35529	9.22041	11.6498	11.4779
Apr.	1.41733	1.24294	9.19084	158.372	0.969847	1.77861	1.36390	9.25249	11.4537	11.3943
May	1.40288	1.25774	9.23753	155.846	0.959693	1.83777	1.38913	9.35454	11.7220	11.6901
June	1.39884	1.25999	9.29463	143.941	1.03710	1.81976	1.36527	9.37348	11.7190	11.8640
July	1.39338	1.25383	9.27042	144.912	1.05743	1.81711	1.35799	9.32523	11.9229	12.0072
Aug.	1.39434	1.25255	9.31255	143.561	1.06131	1.82993	1.37245	9.32297	11.6193	11.9107
Sep.	1.39581	1.25062	9.31064	141.089	1.07693	1.83089	1.35980	9.31871	11.2387	12.0301
Oct.	1.37385	1.25511	9.30085	143.979	1.12879	1.84137	1.35874	9.33724	11.3393	12.3613
Nov.	1.35376	1.27293	9.32175	152.149	1.08718	1.81756	1.37312	9.47104	11.4806	12.4014
Dec.	1.34433	1.27534	9.34283	157.018	1.09278	1.80503	1.36826	9.48128	11.5881	12.2295
2017 Jan.	1.35883	1.26344	9.34798	154.363	1.09042	1.77055	1.34918	9.39655	11.2295	11.9779
Feb.	1.35389	1.27762	9.30016	152.381	1.08834	1.79364	1.36080	9.49677	11.3315	12.2395
Mar.	1.35685	1.26915	9.35008	152.035	1.08962	1.80596	1.35820	9.43984	11.6359	12.1213
Apr.	1.37102	1.25437	9.45689	152.526	1.05940	1.87309	1.35759	9.33036	11.6961	12.1179
May	1.38432	1.23369	9.45340	153.590	1.07826	1.86883	1.34417	9.17835	11.6445	12.0657
June	1.39139	1.21923	9.43637	155.752	1.07207	1.80560	1.33406	9.06701	11.6696	11.7837
July	1.40775	1.20043	9.46925	155.627	1.07265	1.75757	1.36692	8.92698	11.1701	11.4494
Aug.	1.41339	1.19526	9.32227	156.179	1.09769	1.77182	1.36463	8.89079	11.0907	11.2683
Sep.	1.41330	1.19710	9.39576	159.222	1.05596	1.76379	1.37005	8.90916	11.2676	11.4598
Oct.	1.40469	1.20698	9.31099	158.940	1.06263	1.81106	1.40216	8.98142	11.4951	11.7369
Nov.	1.41542	1.19455	9.35209	158.527	1.05279	1.82419	1.39631	8.88936	11.7541	11.8326
Dec.	1.42413	1.18747	9.27343	160.785	1.05402	1.78837	1.38967	8.84056	11.6850	11.7238
2018 Jan.	1.45712	1.16972	9.17406	158.593	1.02897	1.79124	1.35950	8.70496	11.1849	11.4288
Feb.	1.44589	1.18379	9.15466	155.173	1.04457	1.85204	1.36405	8.81516	11.3826	11.9372
Mar.	1.45386	1.17983	9.12359	154.386	1.03379	1.87436	1.39087	8.76017	11.3360	12.1521
Apr.	1.43806	1.19055	9.11835	157.195	1.04777	1.84590	1.42282	8.86965	11.5031	12.4786
May	1.41665	1.21092	9.06939	153.933	1.06307	1.83428	1.39710	9.01356	11.5491	12.4505
June	1.40657	1.20653	9.31828	155.356	1.07049	1.85217	1.39764	8.99167	11.4759	12.6027
July	1.40487	1.19706	9.59647	155.898	1.06728	1.82872	1.38822	8.91798	11.4126	12.2955
Aug.	1.40139	1.20280	9.57341	155.554	1.07754	1.82016	1.35409	8.96789	11.6851	12.7588
Sep.	1.39525	1.20530	9.60126	158.319	1.06990	1.82898	1.36232	8.98723	11.4099	12.3582
Oct.	1.38213	1.22118	9.63577	156.512	1.08198	1.81639	1.38945	9.11170	11.6657	12.6669
Nov.	1.38323	1.21773	9.60412	156.899	1.08446	1.83983	1.38053	9.08694	11.8607	12.5719
Dec.	1.39079	1.21424	9.53107	154.141	1.09550	1.89153	1.36451	9.06709	12.1106	12.4768
2019 Jan.	1.40070	1.21927	9.39364	152.564	1.06683	1.84108	1.39089	9.10274	11.7810	12.6277
Feb.	1.39798	1.22458	9.35008	155.021	1.05087	1.84099	1.38854	9.13676	11.9112	12.9179
Mar.	1.38825	1.23565	9.33053	153.985	1.05929	1.85512	1.38256	9.22441	11.9351	12.8859
Apr.	1.38576	1.23530	9.34152	154.789	1.06511	1.86011	1.41237	9.22101	11.9426	13.1801

Source: IMF, Washington. \* See Explanatory notes, pp. 53-54. 1 ISO currency code: XDR.

V. Value of the special drawing right in selected currencies \*

2. Daily rates

SDR 1 = CU ...

Period	US dollar USD	Euro EUR	Chinese yuan renminbi CNY	Japanese yen JPY	Pound sterling GBP	Canadian dollar CAD	Swiss franc CHF	Danish krone DKK	Norwegian krone NOK	Swedish krona SEK
2019 Feb. 1	1.39845	1.21912	9.41930	152.264	1.07063	1.83128	1.38867	9.10125	11.7870	.
4	1.39611	1.21984	.	152.916	1.06867	1.83268	1.39213	9.10656	11.8361	12.6502
5	1.39464	1.22090	.	153.396	1.07177	1.83172	1.39638	9.11411	11.8162	12.7290
6	1.39274	1.22234	.	152.853	1.07535	1.83702	1.39378	9.12509	11.8468	12.7462
7	1.38958	1.22484	.	152.687	1.07946	1.84606	1.39341	9.14177	11.9119	12.8332
8	1.39080	1.22581	.	152.710	1.07311	1.84560	1.39289	9.14871	11.9752	12.8840
11	1.38878	1.22803	9.41256	.	1.07541	1.84624	1.39281	9.16565	12.0581	12.8790
12	1.38699	1.22786	9.40115	153.263	1.07899	1.83749	1.39857	9.16263	12.0269	12.9006
13	1.38963	1.22922	9.39311	153.624	1.07374	1.83987	1.39630	9.17212	11.9984	12.8620
14	1.38549	1.22958	9.37532	153.789	1.08182	1.84242	1.39754	9.17440	11.9989	12.8450
15	1.38657	1.23141	9.39911	153.049	1.08165	1.83942	1.39517	9.18780	12.0296	12.9314
19	1.38742	1.22846	9.39647	153.560	1.07398	1.83667	1.39505	9.16666	11.9726	12.8593
20	1.39151	1.22687	9.35664	154.235	1.06842	1.83249	1.39284	9.15424	11.9417	12.9575
21	1.39259	1.22652	9.35043	154.188	1.06667	1.83766	1.39398	9.15215	11.9963	12.9754
22	1.39158	1.22876	9.35139	154.075	1.06962	1.83312	1.39241	9.16910	11.9980	12.9976
25	1.39418	1.22781	9.33846	154.475	1.06548	1.83669	1.39251	9.16128	11.9859	12.9847
26	1.39489	1.22779	9.34448	154.554	1.05586	1.84056	1.39566	9.16120	11.9986	12.9970
27	1.39771	1.22757	9.34483	154.517	1.04949	1.83729	1.39289	9.15910	11.9225	12.9485
28	1.39798	1.22458	9.35008	155.021	1.05087	1.84099	1.38854	9.13676	11.9112	12.9179
Mar. 1	1.39448	1.22506	9.34510	155.764	1.05455	1.84909	1.39197	9.14052	11.9159	12.9008
4	1.39228	1.22808	9.32227	155.935	1.05572	1.85410	1.39402	9.16338	11.9902	12.9238
5	1.39213	1.22882	9.33132	155.709	1.05644	1.85779	1.39289	9.16868	12.0452	.
6	1.39033	1.22984	9.32984	155.397	1.05841	1.86583	1.39728	9.17566	12.0574	12.9573
7	1.39080	1.23396	9.33088	155.283	1.05861	.	1.39713	9.20658	12.0756	12.9385
8	1.38676	1.23575	9.32505	154.652	1.06079	1.86131	1.40070	9.21880	12.2010	13.1433
11	1.38744	1.23394	9.32984	154.173	1.06554	1.86112	1.40021	9.20624	12.0556	13.0653
12	1.38825	1.23126	9.31793	154.651	1.06355	1.85720	1.40192	9.18544	11.9882	13.0030
13	1.39099	1.23064	9.33498	154.817	1.05722	1.85363	1.39934	9.18071	11.9674	13.0076
14	1.39097	1.23149	9.34370	154.745	1.05149	1.85374	1.39743	9.18983	11.9645	12.9083
15	1.39236	1.23130	9.35104	155.749	1.04973	1.85768	1.39786	9.18974	11.9289	12.9014
18	1.39392	1.22823	9.35655	155.492	1.05102	1.86018	1.39413	9.16515	11.8794	12.8628
19	1.39413	1.22745	9.36408	155.139	1.05000	1.85308	1.39406	9.15969	11.8749	12.8556
20	1.39403	1.22778	9.34754	155.573	1.05428	1.85643	1.39242	9.16221	11.8991	12.8361
21	1.39559	1.22560	9.32766	.	1.06335	1.86534	1.38652	9.14612	11.7875	12.7695
22	1.39169	1.23137	9.32627	154.074	1.05872	1.86640	1.38439	9.18864	11.8732	12.8443
25	1.39267	1.22973	9.34885	152.915	1.05601	1.86896	1.38410	9.17953	11.8779	12.8869
26	1.39287	1.23361	9.35086	153.341	1.05186	1.86449	1.38367	9.20938	11.8917	12.8790
27	1.39132	1.23552	9.35489	153.810	1.05203	1.86631	1.38234	9.22484	11.9784	12.8916
28	1.38809	1.23737	9.33934	152.967	1.05791	1.86406	1.38260	9.23788	12.0496	12.9321
29	1.38825	1.23565	9.33053	153.985	1.05929	1.85512	1.38256	9.22441	11.9351	12.8859
Apr. 1	1.38815	1.23545	9.31723	154.196	1.05925	1.85138	1.38148	9.22143	11.9073	12.8437
2	1.38599	1.23749	9.31524	154.330	1.06141	1.84946	1.38578	9.23736	11.9350	12.9097
3	1.38884	1.23529	9.31558	154.814	1.05431	1.85048	1.38474	9.22058	11.8857	12.8972
4	1.38796	1.23715	9.32418	154.744	1.05569	1.85390	1.38595	9.23395	11.9148	12.8713
5	1.38709	1.23483	.	155.035	1.06196	1.85675	1.38785	9.21744	11.9298	12.8630
8	1.38764	1.23389	9.32384	154.652	1.06308	1.84903	1.38708	9.21116	11.8830	12.8985
9	1.38953	1.23218	9.32871	154.724	1.06168	1.85030	1.38849	9.19828	11.8524	12.8533
10	1.38926	1.23173	9.33045	154.444	1.06205	1.85133	1.39003	9.19515	11.8117	12.8443
11	1.38986	1.23390	9.33567	154.372	1.06113	1.85936	1.39215	9.21073	11.8312	12.8472
12	1.39028	1.22805	9.34064	155.364	1.06270	1.85310	1.39125	9.16658	11.7918	12.9058
15	1.39051	1.22912	9.32470	155.723	1.06048	1.85688	1.39447	9.17398	11.8018	12.8698
16	1.38997	1.22952	9.32271	155.635	1.06210	1.85714	1.39810	9.17743	11.7872	12.8797
17	1.39042	1.23035	9.30302	155.727	1.06574	1.85371	1.40259	9.18485	11.7841	12.8268
18	1.38765	1.23347	9.29757	155.390	1.06665	1.85696	1.40313	.	.	12.8674
19	1.38724	.	9.30051	155.274	.	.	.	.	.	.
22	1.38713	.	9.31177	155.303	.	1.85223	.	.	.	.
23	1.38720	1.23362	9.32079	155.131	1.06651	1.86177	1.41405	9.21005	11.8236	12.9465
24	1.38489	1.23552	9.30527	155.011	1.07045	1.86615	1.41065	9.22518	11.8696	12.9777
25	1.38064	1.24125	9.30163	154.632	1.07243	1.86290	1.41136	9.26758	11.9952	13.1033
26	1.38159	1.24098	9.30735	154.323	1.07004	1.85962	1.41102	9.26441	11.9945	13.1480
29	1.38239	1.23981	9.30709	.	1.06988	.	1.40990	9.25540	12.0117	13.1370
30	1.38576	1.23530	9.34152	154.789	1.06511	1.86011	1.41237	9.22101	11.9426	13.1801
May 1	1.38748	.	.	.	1.06194	1.86144	.	.	.	.
2	1.38563	1.23584	.	.	1.06117	1.86533	1.41230	9.22620	12.0433	13.2214
3	1.38309	1.23988	.	.	1.06400	1.85735	1.41123	9.25660	12.1239	13.2554
6	1.38562	1.23727	9.37954	.	.	1.86449	1.41160	.	12.1135	13.2702
7	1.38562	1.23882	9.37233	153.415	1.05865	1.86726	1.41243	.	12.0914	13.2427
8	1.38544	1.23678	9.37946	152.413	1.06433	1.86564	1.40914	9.23344	12.1557	13.2638
9	1.38371	1.23623	9.42676	152.139	1.06570	1.86565	1.41021	9.22960	12.1234	13.3226

Source: IMF, Washington. \* See Explanatory notes, pp. 53-54. 1 ISO currency code: XDR.

## VI. Global exchange rate arrangements and monetary policy framework\*

As of end-April 2018

Exchange rate arrangement	Monetary policy framework						
	Exchange rate target				Monetary aggregate target	Inflation-targeting framework	Other <sup>1</sup>
	US dollar	Euro	Exchange rate anchor Composite	Other			
<b>No separate legal tender</b>	Ecuador El Salvador Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Palau Panama Timor-Leste	Kosovo Montenegro San Marino		Kiribati Nauru Tuvalu			
<b>Currency board</b>	Djibouti Hong Kong  <b>ECCU <sup>2</sup></b> Antigua and Barbuda Dominica Grenada Saint Kitts and Nevis Saint Lucia Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Bosnia and Herzegovina Bulgaria		Brunei Darussalam			
<b>Conventional peg</b>	Aruba Bahamas Bahrain Barbados Belize Curaçao and Sint Maarten (southern part) Eritrea Iraq Jordan Oman Qatar Saudi Arabia Turkmenistan United Arab Emirates	Cabo Verde Comoros Denmark <sup>4</sup> Sao Tome and Principe  <b>WAEMU <sup>5</sup></b> Benin Burkina Faso Côte d'Ivoire Guinea-Bissau Mali Niger Senegal Togo  <b>CAEMC <sup>6</sup></b> Cameroon Central African Republic Chad Congo Equatorial Guinea Gabon	Fiji Kuwait Libya Morocco	Bhutan Eswatini Lesotho Namibia Nepal			Samoa <sup>3</sup> Solomon Islands <sup>3</sup>
<b>Stabilised arrangement</b>	Guyana Lebanon Maldives Trinidad and Tobago	Croatia North Macedonia	Singapore Viet Nam <sup>7</sup>		Angola <sup>7</sup> Bolivia, Plurinational State of <sup>7</sup> Ethiopia <sup>7</sup> Guinea <sup>7</sup> Malawi <sup>7</sup> Myanmar <sup>7</sup> Nigeria <sup>7</sup> Suriname <sup>7</sup> Tajikistan <sup>7,9</sup> Tanzania, United Republic of <sup>7</sup> Yemen <sup>7</sup>	Guatemala <sup>7</sup> Indonesia <sup>7</sup>	Azerbaijan <sup>7</sup> Egypt <sup>7</sup> Kenya <sup>7,8</sup> Pakistan <sup>7</sup> South Sudan <sup>7</sup> Uzbekistan <sup>7</sup>
<b>Crawling peg</b>	Honduras Nicaragua		Botswana				

Source: Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions 2018, Table 2, IMF, Washington. \* See Explanatory notes, pp. 54-55. <sup>1</sup> Includes countries that have no explicitly stated nominal anchor, but rather monitor various indicators in conducting monetary policy. <sup>2</sup> The members participate in the Eastern Caribbean

Currency Union. <sup>3</sup> The country maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to a composite. <sup>4</sup> The member participates in ERM II. <sup>5</sup> The members participate in the West African Economic and Monetary Union. <sup>6</sup> The members participate in the Central African Economic and Monetary Community. <sup>7</sup> The country maintains a de facto

## VI. Global exchange rate arrangements and monetary policy framework\*

As of end-April 2018

Exchange rate arrangement	Monetary policy framework						
	Exchange rate target				Monetary aggregate target	Inflation-targeting framework	Other <sup>1</sup>
	US dollar	Euro	Exchange rate anchor Composite	Other			
<b>Crawl-like arrangement</b>			Iran, Islamic Republic of <sup>7</sup>		Afghanistan <sup>7</sup> Bangladesh <sup>7</sup> Burundi <sup>7</sup> China <sup>3</sup> Rwanda <sup>7</sup>	Costa Rica <sup>7</sup> Dominican Republic <sup>7</sup> Serbia <sup>10</sup>	Haiti <sup>7</sup> Lao People's Democratic Republic <sup>7,11</sup> Mauritania <sup>7</sup> Papua New Guinea <sup>7</sup> Sri Lanka <sup>7,8</sup> Tunisia <sup>8,10</sup>
<b>Pegged exchange rate within horizontal bands</b>							Tonga <sup>3</sup>
<b>Other managed arrangement</b>	Cambodia Liberia Zimbabwe		Syrian Arab Republic		Algeria Belarus Congo, Democratic Republic of the Gambia Sierra Leone		Kyrgyzstan Sudan <sup>11</sup> Vanuatu Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
<b>Floating</b>					Argentina Madagascar Seychelles	Albania Armenia Brazil Colombia Czechia Georgia Ghana Hungary Iceland India Israel Jamaica <sup>9,11</sup> Kazakhstan Korea, Republic of Moldova, Republic of New Zealand Paraguay Peru Philippines Romania South Africa Thailand Turkey Uganda Ukraine Uruguay	Malaysia Mauritius Mongolia <sup>8</sup> Mozambique <sup>8</sup> Switzerland Zambia
<b>Free floating</b>						Australia Canada Chile Japan Mexico Norway Poland Russian Federation Sweden United Kingdom	Somalia <sup>12</sup> United States  <b>Euro area</b> Austria Belgium Cyprus Estonia Finland France Germany Greece Ireland Italy Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Malta Netherlands Portugal Slovakia Slovenia Spain

exchange rate anchor to the US dollar. <sup>8</sup> The central bank has taken preliminary steps toward inflation targeting. <sup>9</sup> The exchange rate arrangement was reclassified twice during this reporting period. <sup>10</sup> The country maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the euro. <sup>11</sup> The exchange rate arrangement or monetary policy frame-

work was reclassified retroactively, overriding a previously published classification. <sup>12</sup> Currently the Central Bank of Somalia does not have a monetary policy framework.

## VII. ISO currency codes \*

As of end-April 2019

ISO code	Currency	Country <sup>1</sup> or territory	ISO code	Currency	Country <sup>1</sup> or territory	ISO code	Currency	Country <sup>1</sup> or territory
AED	United Arab Emirates dirham	United Arab Emirates	CUC	Convertible peso	Cuba <sup>1</sup>	GMD	Dalasi	Gambia
AFN	Afghani	Afghanistan	CUP	Cuban peso	Cuba	GNF	Guinean franc	Guinea
ALL	Albanian lek	Albania	CVE	Cabo Verde escudo	Cabo Verde	GTQ	Quetzal	Guatemala
AMD	Armenian dram	Armenia	CZK	Czech koruna	Czechia	GYD	Guyana dollar	Guyana
ANG	Netherlands Antillean guilder	Curaçao Sint Maarten (southern part)	DJF	Djibouti franc	Djibouti	HKD	Hong Kong dollar	Hong Kong
AOA	Kwanza	Angola	DKK	Danish krone	Denmark Faroe Islands Greenland	HNL	Lempira	Honduras
ARS	Argentine peso	Argentina	DOP	Dominican peso	Dominican Republic	HRK	Kuna	Croatia
AUD	Australian dollar	Australia Christmas Island Cocos Islands Kiribati Nauru Norfolk Island Tuvalu	DZD	Algerian dinar	Algeria	HTG	Gourde	Haiti
AWG	Aruban florin	Aruba	EGP	Egyptian pound	Egypt	HUF	Hungarian forint	Hungary
AZN	Azerbaijan manat	Azerbaijan	ERN	Nakfa	Eritrea	IDR	Indonesian rupiah	Indonesia
BAM	Convertible marka	Bosnia and Herzegovina	ETB	Birr	Ethiopia	ILS	New shekel	Israel
BBD	Barbados dollar	Barbados	EUR	Euro	Austria Belgium Cyprus Estonia Finland France Germany Greece Ireland Italy Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Malta Netherlands Portugal Slovakia Slovenia Spain	INR	Indian rupee	India Bhutan
BDT	Taka	Bangladesh			Åland Islands Andorra (French) Guiana Guadeloupe Martinique Mayotte Monaco Montenegro Réunion Saint Pierre and Miquelon Saint Barthélemy Saint Martin (northern part) San Marino Vatican City	IQD	Iraqi dinar	Iraq
BGN	Bulgarian lev	Bulgaria				IRR	Iranian rial	Iran, Islamic Republic of
BHD	Bahraini dinar	Bahrain				ISK	Icelandic krona	Iceland
BIF	Burundi franc	Burundi				JMD	Jamaican dollar	Jamaica
BMD	Bermudian dollar	Bermuda				JOD	Jordanian dinar	Jordan
BND	Brunei dollar	Brunei Darussalam				JPY	Japanese yen	Japan
BOB	Boliviano	Bolivia, Plurinational State of				KES	Kenya shilling	Kenya
BRL	Brazilian real	Brazil				KGS	Kyrgyz som	Kyrgyzstan
BSD	Bahamian dollar	Bahamas				KHR	Riel	Cambodia
BTN	Ngultrum	Bhutan				KMF	Comorian franc	Comoros
BWP	Pula	Botswana				KPW	North Korean won	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
BYN	Belarusian rouble	Belarus				KRW	South Korean won	Korea, Republic of
BZD	Belize dollar	Belize				KWD	Kuwaiti dinar	Kuwait
CAD	Canadian dollar	Canada	FJD	Fiji dollar	Fiji	KYD	Cayman Islands dollar	Cayman Islands
CDF	Congo franc	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	FKP	Falkland Islands pound	Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	KZT	Tenge	Kazakhstan
CHF	Swiss franc	Switzerland Liechtenstein	GBP	Pound sterling	United Kingdom Guernsey Isle of Man Jersey	LAK	Kip	Lao People's Democratic Republic
CLP	Chilean peso	Chile				LBP	Lebanese pound	Lebanon
CNY	Chinese renminbi	China				LKR	Sri Lanka rupee	Sri Lanka
COP	Colombian peso	Colombia	GEL	Lari	Georgia	LRD	Liberian dollar	Liberia
CRC	Costa Rican colón	Costa Rica	GHS	Ghana cedi	Ghana	LSL	Loti	Lesotho
			GIP	Gibraltar pound	Gibraltar	LYD	Libyan dinar	Libya

\* Extracted and compiled from ISO communications. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.







## ■ Explanatory notes

### ■ Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank

On 1 January 1999, 11 Member States of the European Union initially adopted the euro as their single currency. On 1 January 2001, Greece joined the euro area, followed by Slovenia on 1 January 2007, Cyprus and Malta on 1 January 2008, Slovakia on 1 January 2009, Estonia on 1 January 2011, Latvia on 1 January 2014 and Lithuania on 1 January 2015 (for details, see Table I. 1., p. 7).

Since the introduction of the euro, there has been no autonomous foreign exchange market for the currencies replaced by the euro; the euro alone is quoted against non-euro area currencies, such as the US dollar and the Japanese yen.

Since 4 January 1999, the ECB has published euro foreign exchange reference rates for selected currencies each working day. These rates are calculated on the basis of the daily concertation between central banks which takes place at 14:15 CET. Only one reference rate, i. e. the middle rate, is established by this procedure. The ECB changed the publication time of the euro foreign exchange reference rates from around 14:30 CET to around 16:00 CET with effect from 1 July 2016.

### ■ Effective exchange rates of the euro

The indices of the nominal effective exchange rates of the euro are designed to measure, in aggregated form, the impact of changes in exchange rates on price competitiveness in the euro area industrial sector. They are calculated by the ECB on the basis of weighted averages of the bilateral euro exchange rates against the currencies of selected trading partners of the euro area, with Q1 1999 = 100. An increase in the index rate indicates an appreciation of the euro and thus, taken in isolation, a decrease in the price competitiveness of the domestic economy. The weights are based on trade in manufactured goods (SITC 5-8) and also capture third-market effects.

The table entitled "Overall trade weights used in the calculation of the effective exchange rates (EER) of the euro" on

p. 52 shows trading partners' membership of the EER-19 and EER-38 groups as well as their percentage weights. To prevent breaks in the time series, the indices of two consecutive weighting periods are chain-linked beyond the end of the first period. For information on the revision of trade weights carried out in August 2017, see the ECB's website ([www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/exchange/effective/html/index.en.html](http://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/exchange/effective/html/index.en.html)).

The real effective exchange rates of the euro additionally take account of the differences in price movements between the groups of countries concerned. If the current price indices for determining the real effective exchange rates based on consumer price indices are not yet available, estimates are used for the calculation.

For further information on the calculation method, see the ECB's methodological notes relating to the daily nominal effective exchange rate of the euro and ECB Occasional Paper No 134 of June 2012, which can be downloaded from the ECB's website ([www.ecb.europa.eu](http://www.ecb.europa.eu)).

### ■ Indicators of the German economy's price competitiveness

The calculation of indicators of the German economy's price competitiveness, shown as a memo item, is methodologically consistent with the ECB's procedure for determining the effective exchange rates of the euro (see Deutsche Bundesbank, Monthly Report, November 2001, pp. 50-53, May 2007, pp. 31-35 and August 2017, pp. 41-43).

The indicators are broken down into three groups in Table III. 1. (p. 18).

The group of 26 selected industrialised countries comprises the respective euro area countries (see Table I. 1., p. 7) as well as Canada, Denmark, Japan, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom and the United States.

The group of 37 countries comprises the euro area countries and the EER-19 group. The group of 56 countries consists of the euro area countries as well as the EER-38 group.

### Overall trade weights used in the calculation of the effective exchange rates (EER) of the euro°

Figures in %

As of August 2017

Trading partner	Calculation period for weights <sup>1</sup>											
	EER-19						EER-38					
	1995 to 1997	1998 to 2000	2004 to 2006	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	2013 to 2015	1995 to 1997	1998 to 2000	2004 to 2006	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	2013 to 2015
	Period of use of weights											
	Up to end of 1997	1998 to 2000	2004 to 2006	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	From 2013	Up to end of 1997	1998 to 2000	2004 to 2006	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	From 2013
<b>EER-38 group</b>							100	100	100	100	100	100
<b>EER-19 group</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100						
Australia	0.90	0.84	0.91	0.89	0.95	0.81	0.73	0.68	0.73	0.72	0.75	0.65
Bulgaria	0.33	0.37	0.55	0.64	0.62	0.67	0.27	0.30	0.44	0.51	0.49	0.54
Canada	1.77	1.92	1.79	1.65	1.53	1.49	1.43	1.57	1.44	1.32	1.21	1.20
China	5.69	6.76	14.22	18.69	22.47	23.28	4.59	5.52	11.45	14.99	17.85	18.74
Croatia	0.68	0.55	0.66	0.64	0.47	0.45	0.55	0.45	0.53	0.51	0.37	0.36
Czechia	2.75	2.95	4.23	5.09	5.19	5.14	2.21	2.41	3.41	4.08	4.12	4.14
Denmark	3.27	2.92	2.77	2.67	2.19	2.07	2.63	2.39	2.23	2.14	1.74	1.67
Hong Kong	2.60	2.23	1.93	1.70	1.80	1.91	2.10	1.82	1.56	1.36	1.43	1.54
Hungary	1.90	2.65	3.20	3.19	2.86	3.02	1.53	2.17	2.57	2.56	2.27	2.43
Japan	10.49	9.59	7.42	6.63	6.25	5.06	8.45	7.83	5.98	5.32	4.96	4.07
Korea, Republic of	3.59	3.17	3.88	3.93	3.91	3.80	2.89	2.59	3.12	3.15	3.10	3.05
Norway	1.60	1.43	1.32	1.34	1.19	1.08	1.29	1.17	1.06	1.07	0.95	0.87
Poland	2.95	3.42	4.93	6.28	6.44	6.86	2.38	2.79	3.97	5.04	5.11	5.52
Romania	0.89	0.99	1.73	1.97	2.09	2.27	0.72	0.81	1.40	1.58	1.66	1.83
Singapore	2.41	2.05	1.81	1.52	1.61	1.45	1.94	1.67	1.46	1.22	1.28	1.16
Sweden	6.05	5.42	5.17	4.89	4.54	4.17	4.87	4.43	4.16	3.92	3.61	3.36
Switzerland	8.27	7.34	6.68	6.63	6.94	6.65	6.66	5.99	5.38	5.32	5.51	5.35
United Kingdom	23.21	21.87	17.81	14.97	13.05	12.93	18.70	17.86	14.34	12.00	10.37	10.40
United States	20.64	23.50	18.99	16.68	15.91	16.89	16.63	19.19	15.29	13.37	12.63	13.60
<b>Additional countries in the EER-38 group</b>												
Algeria							0.31	0.28	0.35	0.38	0.40	0.44
Argentina							0.58	0.50	0.27	0.30	0.38	0.31
Brazil							1.57	1.43	1.27	1.40	1.47	1.26
Chile							0.35	0.32	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.33
China (Taiwan)							2.37	2.44	1.92	1.52	1.51	1.42
Iceland							0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.06
India							1.54	1.44	1.85	2.22	2.53	2.40
Indonesia							1.04	0.83	0.62	0.62	0.69	0.68
Israel							1.06	1.02	0.73	0.68	0.69	0.71
Malaysia							1.24	1.19	1.15	1.06	1.02	0.97
Mexico							0.89	1.22	1.20	1.21	1.34	1.44
Morocco							0.64	0.63	0.62	0.59	0.59	0.64
New Zealand							0.13	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.12
Philippines							0.40	0.52	0.42	0.30	0.29	0.34
Russian Federation							2.58	1.90	3.04	3.51	3.49	3.00
South Africa							0.98	0.93	1.06	0.96	0.99	0.85
Thailand							1.26	1.04	1.07	1.12	1.13	1.12
Turkey							2.19	2.24	3.09	3.18	3.31	3.35
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of							0.26	0.23	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.09

° Figures have been rounded. The ECB also publishes weighting schemes and indicators for a group of 12 countries as well as for a group of 18 countries. <sup>1</sup> Selected calculation periods; for a comprehensive overview, see <https://www.bundesbank.de/en/statistics/external-sector/effective-exchange-rates-of-the-euro>

## ■ Overview of world currencies

The end-of-month exchange rates listed in Table IV. 1. (pp. 20-42) are the latest rates known to us at the end of a given month; in general, they have been taken from reliable sources (central bank or a commercial bank in the country in question). However, we do not know whether transactions were actually executed at those rates in all cases. If no exchange rates for euro or US dollar are available from a country, we have calculated comparative values at the exchange rates or parities available and identified them with a "V" in the column "type of rate".

The previous-year average specified in this table was basically calculated from all of the rates or comparable figures available to us.

In addition to the generally accepted currency name and its abbreviation, the three-character alphabetical ISO currency code is specified (see Table VII., pp. 48-49). This was developed by the International Organization for Standardization as ISO Standard 4217. This currency code is designed to enable uniformly abbreviated designations for currency-related values to be used in international financial transactions. This applies, inter alia, to all external payments under the SWIFT system. The ISO code should not, however, be confused with the official national currency abbreviations.

The numerical country code is based on the list of countries for foreign trade and payments statistics of the Federal Republic of Germany, which can be found on the Deutsche Bundesbank's website under Service / Reporting systems / External sector / Code lists.

## ■ Value of the special drawing right

With the introduction of the Chinese renminbi on 1 October 2016, the value of an SDR (ISO code XDR) is defined as the sum of the values of fixed amounts of five currencies.

The composition of the currency basket as well as the weight and amounts of the currency units in the basket are reviewed every five years. In the most recently concluded review (November 2015), the Executive Board of the IMF decided that the Chinese renminbi will be included in the SDR basket as the fifth currency. With effect from 1 October 2016, the SDR basket comprises the five fixed currency amounts shown in column (a). These were fixed on 30 September 2016 on the basis of the average exchange rates in the London spot exchange market in the

third quarter of 2016 and of the initial new percentage weights (column (b)) such that, on 30 September 2016, the new SDR value corresponded with the value calculated on the basis of the old basket (see <http://www.imf.org/external/np/pp/eng/2016/093016.pdf>).

	(a)	(b)
US dollar	0.58252	41.73
Euro	0.38671	30.93
Chinese yuan renminbi	1.0174	10.92
Japanese yen	11.900	8.33
Pound sterling	0.085946	8.09

The above-mentioned currency amounts are converted into US dollar amounts on the basis of the market rates on every business day. In principle, the middle rates between the buying and selling rates fixed at noon in the London spot exchange market are used as market rates. The sum of the US dollar equivalents of the currency amounts yields the value of the SDR expressed in terms of the US dollar. Values of the SDR in terms of all other currencies are ascertained, using the value for the SDR in terms of the US dollar, from the representative market exchange rates of these currencies vis-à-vis the US dollar; for the euro, it is the reference exchange rate of the European Central Bank.

The current criteria for inclusion were adopted by the Executive Board in 2000. They establish that the SDR basket comprises the currencies that are issued by member countries or monetary unions whose exports had the largest value over a five-year period, and have been determined by the IMF to be "freely usable". In the case of a monetary union, exports of goods and services do not cover cross-border trade between the members of the monetary union.

The export criterion, which acts as a "gateway", aims to ensure that currencies that qualify for the basket are those issued by member countries or monetary unions that play a central role in the global economy. This criterion has been part of the SDR methodology since the 1970s.

The requirement for currencies in the SDR basket to be also freely usable is the second criterion, and it was incorporated in 2000 to reflect formally the importance of financial transactions for the purposes of valuing the SDR basket.

A "freely usable" currency is defined in the IMF's Articles of Agreement to mean a currency that the IMF determines is, in fact, widely used to make payments for international

transactions, and is widely traded in the major exchange markets. The concept of a freely usable currency concerns the actual international use and trading of a currency, and is different from whether a currency is either freely floating or fully convertible. A currency can be widely used and widely traded even if it is subject to some capital account restrictions. On the other hand, a currency that is fully convertible is not necessarily widely used and widely traded.

The formula adopted by the IMF for determining currency weights for the SDR basket assigns equal shares to the currency issuer's exports and a composite financial indicator. The financial indicator comprises, in equal shares, official reserves denominated in the member country's (or monetary union's) currency that are held by other monetary authorities that are not issuers of the relevant currency, foreign exchange turnover in the relevant currency, and the sum of all outstanding international bank liabilities and international debt securities denominated in the currency.

The IMF uses the SDR as unit of account for its transactions and for all conversions into national currencies. In addition, the SDR is used by public and private bodies in Germany and abroad, inter alia as the "successor" to those units of account which had hitherto been defined in terms of gold (e. g. gold francs).

## Global exchange rate arrangements and monetary policy framework

The overview of the exchange rate arrangements and monetary policy framework as at the end of April 2018 (see Table VI., pp. 46-47) is based on the IMF's "Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions 2018", which can be purchased from the IMF (<http://www.imfbookstore.org>).

The IMF's classification system is generally based on the actual, de facto exchange rate regimes identified and operating in member countries. These may differ from the official, de jure exchange rate arrangements in these countries.

Exchange rate arrangements are primarily classified on the basis of the degree to which the exchange rate is determined by the market rather than by official action, with market-determined exchange rates being on the whole more flexible. The IMF's system distinguishes between four major categories. The category "hard pegs" (fixed exchange rate anchors) is subdivided into exchange ar-

rangements with no separate legal tender and currency board arrangements (institutionalised, unilateral exchange rate peg). The category "soft pegs" (less stringent exchange rate anchors) comprises conventional fixed peg arrangements (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity), stabilised arrangements (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation), crawling pegs (moving central rate without a band), crawl-like arrangements (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) and pegged exchange rates within horizontal bands. The category "floating regimes" (market-determined rates) distinguishes between free-floating rates (intervention in exceptional cases only) and floating rates (more frequent modes of intervention). All other exchange rate arrangements are grouped under the category "residual" (other managed arrangements). The classification system presents members' exchange rate arrangements against alternative monetary policy frameworks in order to highlight the role of the exchange rate in broad economic policy and to illustrate that different exchange rate arrangements can be consistent with similar monetary frameworks.

The monetary policy frameworks listed are as follows.

### Exchange rate anchor

The monetary authority buys or sells foreign exchange to maintain the exchange rate at its predetermined level or within a range. The exchange rate thus serves as the nominal anchor or intermediate target of monetary policy. These frameworks are associated with exchange rate arrangements with no separate legal tender, currency board arrangements, pegs (or stabilised arrangements) with or without bands, crawling pegs (or crawl-like arrangements) and other managed arrangements.

### Monetary aggregate target

The monetary authority uses its instruments to achieve a target growth rate for a monetary aggregate, such as reserve money, M1 or M2, and the targeted aggregate becomes the nominal anchor or intermediate target of monetary policy.

### Inflation-targeting framework

This involves the public announcement of numerical targets for inflation, with an institutional commitment by the monetary authority to achieve these targets, typically over a medium-term horizon. Additional key features normally include increased communication with the public and the markets about the plans and objectives of monetary policymakers and increased accountability of the central bank for achieving its inflation objectives. Monetary policy decisions are often guided by the deviation of forecasts of

future inflation from the announced inflation target, with the inflation forecast acting (implicitly or explicitly) as the intermediate target of monetary policy.

**Other**

The country has no explicitly stated nominal anchor, but rather monitors various indicators in conducting monetary policy. This category is also used when no relevant information on the country is available.





# Explanatory notes on individual countries

## Angola

It is understood that there is a considerably different, black market rate alongside the official, published exchange rate.

## Bangladesh

Units of account for larger amounts: 1 lakh (in digits: 1,00,000) = 100,000 taka; 1 crore (in digits: 1,00,00,000) = 100 lakh = 10,000,000 taka.

## Benin

Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal and Togo all belong to the West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA = Union Économique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine). The responsible monetary authority is the Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest, whose CFA franc (F.CFA = Franc de la Communauté Financière Africaine) is legal tender only in the aforementioned countries.

## Bhutan

The Indian rupee is likewise legal tender alongside the Bhutanese ngultrum (convertible at par).

## Brunei Darussalam

Under an agreement between Brunei Darussalam and Singapore, the Singapore dollar (convertible at par) is also accepted as customary tender.

## Burkina Faso

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## Cameroon

Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea and Gabon all belong to the Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC = Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale). The responsible monetary authority is the Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale, whose CFA franc (F.CFA = Franc de la Coopération Financière en Afrique Centrale) is legal tender only in the aforementioned countries.

## Central African Republic

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

## Chad

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

## Congo

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

## Cook Islands

The New Zealand dollar is also legal tender alongside the Cook Islands dollar (convertible at par).

## Côte d'Ivoire

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## Cuba

Alongside the convertible peso (CUC), which is primarily intended for use by foreigners, there is the Cuban peso (CUP), which is generally used to pay wages and salaries.

In its national accounts, the Cuban government has set the CUC to CUP exchange rate at 1:1. In reality, Cuban pesos can only be exchanged for convertible pesos at a considerable discount.

With effect from 18 March 2005, the Cuban central bank decreed (Acuerdo no 13/2005) that the exchange rate for currency conversion by individuals would be as follows.

The government foreign exchange bureaus (CADECA - casas de cambio) will pay CUP 24 per CUC or USD. Individuals wanting to purchase CUC must, as of that date, pay CUP 25 per CUC.

The euro is also an accepted form of payment in some tourist locations.

## El Salvador

The US dollar is likewise legal tender alongside the El Salvador colón.

## Equatorial Guinea

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

## Eswatini

The South African rand is likewise legal tender alongside the lilangeni (convertible at par).

## Gabon

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

## Greece

Greece imposed capital controls by way of a decree dated 28 June 2015; these controls have been renewed and amended several times.

## Guinea-Bissau

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## India

Units of account for larger amounts: 1 lakh (in digits: 1,00,000) = 100,000 rupees; 1 crore (in digits: 1,00,00,000) = 100 lakh = 10,000,000 rupees.

## Iran, Islamic Republic of

As we have only incomplete information on the extensive changes and regulations in the multiple exchange rate system, the information provided below on applying exchange rates – valid since 6 August 2018 – is intended merely as a guideline.

Central bank rate  
For imports of essential goods (e.g. basic foodstuffs and pharmaceuticals).

NIMA rate (see <https://www.sanarate.ir/Default.aspx>)  
For other, non-specified goods imports and services. Access to the electronic platform NIMA is possible only for certain importers as well as exchange bureaus.

Bureau de change rate  
Used in addition to the regulated central bank and NIMA exchange rates, including for travelling abroad, tuition fees at foreign universities, medical treatment and legal fees abroad.

The term “toman” (an old Persian currency) is also used to denote 10 Iranian rials.

## Iraq

The official exchange rate applies only to foreign exchange transactions between the central bank and domestic and foreign commercial banks, public sector institutions, money transfer institutions and foreign exchange bureaux.

## Kenya

The term “Kenya pound” is a unit of account equivalent to 20 Kenya shillings.

## Lesotho

The South African rand is likewise legal tender alongside the loti (convertible at par).

## Liberia

The US dollar is likewise legal tender alongside the Liberian dollar.

## Macao

The Hong Kong dollar, to which the pataca is pegged at a rate of HKD 100 = MOP 103, is in circulation as a common currency alongside the pataca.

## Mali

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## Namibia

The South African rand is likewise legal tender alongside the Namibia dollar (convertible at par).

## New Caledonia

CFP was originally the abbreviation for “Colonies Françaises du Pacifique” and is still used as a currency symbol (in connection with the franc).

## Niger

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## **Nigeria**

Alongside the official published reference exchange rates, there are bureau de change rates, which deviate. According to financial information providers, the exchange rate was around 360 naira to the US dollar at the end of March 2019.

## **North Macedonia**

With the entering into force of the Prespa Agreement on 12 February 2019, the earlier, provisional name of the country “the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia” has been changed to “North Macedonia”.

## **Panama**

The US dollar is legal tender alongside the balboa, which is in circulation exclusively in coin form.

## **Senegal**

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## **Singapore**

Under an agreement between Singapore and Brunei Darussalam, the Brunei dollar (convertible at par) is also accepted as customary tender.

## **Somalia**

No exchange rates are available for the Somali shilling.

## **Togo**

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## **Turkmenistan**

It is understood that there is a considerably different, black market rate alongside the official, published exchange rate.

## **United Arab Emirates**

The United Arab Emirates include Abu Dhabi, Ajman, Dubai, Fujairah, Ras al Khaimah, Sharjah and Umm al Qaiwain.

## **United Kingdom**

In Scotland and Northern Ireland, a small volume of banknotes issued by commercial banks in these territories is in circulation alongside notes issued by the Bank of England.

## **Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of**

In April 2019, the Central Bank of Venezuela changed the exchange rate for the US dollar several times; since 22 April 2019, the bolívar soberano has been fixed at around VES 5,200 per US dollar. Calculated using the exchange rates as at the end of March and April 2019, the bolívar soberano has experienced a devaluation of 36.7% against the US dollar and of 36.6% against the euro.