

# Exchange rate statistics

## March 2019

Statistical Supplement 5  
to the Monthly Report

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## Abbreviations and symbols

<b>CU</b>	Currency unit(s)
<b>EC</b>	European Community
<b>ECB</b>	European Central Bank
<b>ECU</b>	European Currency Unit
<b>EER</b>	Effective exchange rate
<b>ERM</b>	Exchange Rate Mechanism
<b>EU</b>	European Union
<b>IMF</b>	International Monetary Fund
<b>ISO</b>	International Organization for Standardization
<b>SDR</b>	Special drawing right
<b>SITC</b>	Standard International Trade Classification
<b>SWIFT</b>	Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication
<b>B</b>	Buying rate
<b>M</b>	Middle rate
<b>S</b>	Selling rate
<b>V</b>	Calculated value
<b>e</b>	Estimated
<b>p</b>	Provisional
<b>r</b>	Revised
<b>.</b>	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
<b>–</b>	Nil

Discrepancies in the totals are due to rounding.



## I. Euro area and exchange rate stability convergence criterion

### 1. Euro area countries and irrevocable euro conversion rates in the third stage of Economic and Monetary Union

From	Country	Currency	ISO currency code	EUR 1 = CU ...	Council Regulation (EU) No <sup>1</sup>
1999 January 1	Austria	Austrian schilling	ATS	13.7603	2866/98
	Belgium	Belgian franc	BEF	40.3399	2866/98
	Finland	Finnish markka	FIM	5.94573	2866/98
	France	French franc	FRF	6.55957	2866/98
	Germany	Deutsche Mark	DEM	1.95583	2866/98
	Ireland	Irish pound	IEP	0.787564	2866/98
	Italy	Italian lira	ITL	1,936.27	2866/98
	Luxembourg	Luxembourg franc	LUF	40.3399	2866/98
	Netherlands	Dutch guilder	NLG	2.20371	2866/98
	Portugal	Portuguese escudo	PTE	200.482	2866/98
	Spain	Spanish peseta	ESP	166.386	2866/98
	2001 January 1	Greece	Greek drachma	GRD	340.750
2007 January 1	Slovenia	Slovenian tolar	SIT	239.640	1086/2006
2008 January 1	Cyprus	Cyprus pound	CYP	0.585274	1135/2007
	Malta	Maltese lira	MTL	0.429300	1134/2007
2009 January 1	Slovakia	Slovak koruna	SKK	30.1260	694/2008
2011 January 1	Estonia	Estonian kroon	EEK	15.6466	671/2010
2014 January 1	Latvia	Latvian lats	LVL	0.702804	870/2013
2015 January 1	Lithuania	Lithuanian litas	LTL	3.45280	851/2014

<sup>1</sup> The EU regulations can be found at <http://eur-lex.europa.eu>

### 2. Central rates and intervention rates in Exchange Rate Mechanism II \*

Country Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	EUR 1 = CU ...						
		From ... 1 Jan. 1999	17 Jan. 2000	28 June 2004	2 May 2005	28 Nov. 2005	19 Mar. 2007	29 May 2008
Denmark Danish krone DKK	Upper rate	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824	7.62824
	Central rate	<sup>1</sup> 7.46038	7.46038	7.46038	7.46038	7.46038	7.46038	7.46038
	Lower rate	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252	7.29252
Greece Greek drachma GRD	Upper rate	406.075	391.863	–	–	–	–	–
	Central rate	<sup>1</sup> 353.109	<sup>2</sup> 340.750	–	–	–	–	–
	Lower rate	300.143	289.638	–	–	–	–	–
Estonia Estonian kroon EEK	Upper rate	–	–	17.9936	17.9936	17.9936	17.9936	17.9936
	Central rate	–	–	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	<sup>3</sup> 15.6466
	Lower rate	–	–	13.2996	13.2996	13.2996	13.2996	13.2996
Lithuania Lithuanian litas LTL	Upper rate	–	–	3.97072	3.97072	3.97072	3.97072	3.97072
	Central rate	–	–	3.45280	3.45280	3.45280	3.45280	<sup>4</sup> 3.45280
	Lower rate	–	–	2.93488	2.93488	2.93488	2.93488	2.93488
Slovenia Slovenian tolar SIT	Upper rate	–	–	275.586	275.586	275.586	–	–
	Central rate	–	–	239.640	239.640	<sup>5</sup> 239.640	–	–
	Lower rate	–	–	203.694	203.694	203.694	–	–
Cyprus Cyprus pound CYP	Upper rate	–	–	–	0.673065	0.673065	0.673065	–
	Central rate	–	–	–	0.585274	0.585274	<sup>6</sup> 0.585274	–
	Lower rate	–	–	–	0.497483	0.497483	0.497483	–
Latvia Latvian lats LVL	Upper rate	–	–	–	0.808225	0.808225	0.808225	0.808225
	Central rate	–	–	–	0.702804	0.702804	0.702804	<sup>7</sup> 0.702804
	Lower rate	–	–	–	0.597383	0.597383	0.597383	0.597383
Malta Maltese lira MTL	Upper rate	–	–	–	0.493695	0.493695	0.493695	–
	Central rate	–	–	–	0.429300	0.429300	<sup>6</sup> 0.429300	–
	Lower rate	–	–	–	0.364905	0.364905	0.364905	–
Slovakia Slovak koruna SKK	Upper rate	–	–	–	–	44.2233	40.7588	34.6449
	Central rate	–	–	–	–	38.4550	35.4424	<sup>8</sup> 30.1260
	Lower rate	–	–	–	–	32.6868	30.1260	25.6071

Source: ECB. \* One prerequisite before an EU Member State can join the euro area is that its currency must have observed the normal fluctuation margins of Exchange Rate Mechanism II (the standard fluctuation band is  $\pm 15\%$ ) for at least two years without devaluing against the euro. The Danish krone has a fluctuation band of  $\pm 2.25\%$  on either side of the central rate. <sup>1</sup> According to the EU communiqué of 31 December 1998. <sup>2</sup> Until 31 December 2000; accession to the euro area on 1 January

2001. <sup>3</sup> Until 31 December 2010; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2011. <sup>4</sup> Until 31 December 2014; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2015. <sup>5</sup> Until 31 December 2006; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2007. <sup>6</sup> Until 31 December 2007; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2008. <sup>7</sup> Until 31 December 2013; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2014. <sup>8</sup> Until 31 December 2008; accession to the euro area on 1 January 2009.

## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

### 1. Daily rates

EUR 1 = CU ...

		EU member countries							
		Bulgaria	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Sweden
Period		Bulgarian lev BGN	Kuna HRK	Czech koruna CZK	Danish krone DKK	Hungarian forint HUF	Polish zloty PLN	Romanian leu RON	Swedish krona SEK
2018 Dec.	3	1.9558	7.4038	25.921	7.4622	322.76	4.2809	4.6539	10.2355
	4	1.9558	7.4015	25.901	7.4626	323.20	4.2823	4.6514	10.2293
	5	1.9558	7.3990	25.886	7.4630	323.49	4.2826	4.6528	10.1753
	6	1.9558	7.3965	25.890	7.4635	323.75	4.2881	4.6548	10.2355
	7	1.9558	7.3913	25.851	7.4641	323.50	4.2895	4.6485	10.2665
	10	1.9558	7.3870	25.866	7.4639	323.15	4.2921	4.6502	10.3330
	11	1.9558	7.3943	25.845	7.4641	323.40	4.2983	4.6557	10.2970
	12	1.9558	7.3895	25.866	7.4641	323.43	4.2986	4.6571	10.3595
	13	1.9558	7.3935	25.829	7.4647	323.14	4.2925	4.6515	10.3020
	14	1.9558	7.3905	25.794	7.4656	323.93	4.2974	4.6558	10.2610
	17	1.9558	7.4028	25.801	7.4659	323.32	4.2835	4.6550	10.2725
	18	1.9558	7.4048	25.753	7.4675	323.11	4.2848	4.6467	10.2760
	19	1.9558	7.4190	25.765	7.4676	322.90	4.2833	4.6655	10.3393
	20	1.9558	7.4265	25.760	7.4672	321.83	4.2876	4.6573	10.2530
	21	1.9558	7.4216	25.855	7.4670	321.97	4.2851	4.6389	10.2733
	24	1.9558	7.4220	25.916	7.4663	321.00	4.2848	4.6428	10.3428
	27	1.9558	7.4125	25.858	7.4672	321.56	4.2945	4.6536	10.2725
	28	1.9558	7.4095	25.778	7.4673	321.61	4.3028	4.6630	10.2773
	31	1.9558	7.4125	25.724	7.4673	320.98	4.3014	4.6635	10.2548
2019 Jan.	2	1.9558	7.4205	25.752	7.4669	322.37	4.2964	4.6600	10.2145
	3	1.9558	7.4325	25.683	7.4675	322.41	4.2975	4.6660	10.2808
	4	1.9558	7.4335	25.653	7.4679	321.45	4.2957	4.6656	10.2460
	7	1.9558	7.4290	25.572	7.4675	321.11	4.2908	4.6625	10.2235
	8	1.9558	7.4296	25.642	7.4663	322.15	4.3055	4.6710	10.1855
	9	1.9558	7.4281	25.629	7.4661	321.85	4.2968	4.6737	10.2268
	10	1.9558	7.4255	25.626	7.4655	321.16	4.2959	4.6813	10.2303
	11	1.9558	7.4320	25.606	7.4643	321.60	4.2973	4.6763	10.2338
	14	1.9558	7.4325	25.561	7.4639	321.33	4.2925	4.6815	10.2493
	15	1.9558	7.4265	25.572	7.4638	322.80	4.2930	4.6831	10.2403
	16	1.9558	7.4268	25.564	7.4642	321.58	4.2877	4.6850	10.2488
	17	1.9558	7.4273	25.537	7.4649	320.07	4.2835	4.6890	10.2858
	18	1.9558	7.4295	25.580	7.4649	318.09	4.2931	4.6993	10.2515
	21	1.9558	7.4268	25.593	7.4659	317.71	4.2911	4.7110	10.2515
	22	1.9558	7.4265	25.612	7.4669	317.98	4.2827	4.7292	10.2538
	23	1.9558	7.4365	25.693	7.4667	318.12	4.2887	4.7575	10.2450
	24	1.9558	7.4356	25.695	7.4659	318.42	4.2881	4.7722	10.2843
	25	1.9558	7.4315	25.697	7.4664	318.26	4.2910	4.7688	10.2980
	28	1.9558	7.4273	25.726	7.4652	317.53	4.2861	4.7646	10.3503
	29	1.9558	7.4233	25.747	7.4650	317.21	4.2976	4.7562	10.3508
	30	1.9558	7.4235	25.802	7.4648	316.53	4.2905	4.7551	10.3843
	31	1.9558	7.4238	25.760	7.4657	315.88	4.2736	4.7271	10.3730
Feb.	1	1.9558	7.4150	25.695	7.4654	317.63	4.2739	4.7557	10.3878
	4	1.9558	7.4155	25.728	7.4654	317.80	4.2816	4.7560	10.4113
	5	1.9558	7.4120	25.697	7.4650	317.41	4.2872	4.7455	10.3998
	6	1.9558	7.4149	25.781	7.4652	318.63	4.2923	4.7429	10.4258
	7	1.9558	7.4124	25.809	7.4636	319.29	4.3022	4.7399	10.4730
	8	1.9558	7.4075	25.806	7.4634	318.33	4.3064	4.7485	10.4973
	11	1.9558	7.4075	25.836	7.4637	319.66	4.3158	4.7405	10.4858
	12	1.9558	7.4080	25.871	7.4623	317.79	4.3259	4.7414	10.4725
	13	1.9558	7.4045	25.795	7.4618	318.23	4.3285	4.7433	10.4083
	14	1.9558	7.4063	25.790	7.4615	319.07	4.3382	4.7439	10.4775
	15	1.9558	7.4080	25.709	7.4612	318.21	4.3307	4.7407	10.4813
	18	1.9558	7.4125	25.715	7.4620	318.01	4.3292	4.7405	10.4685
	19	1.9558	7.4130	25.717	7.4619	318.46	4.3347	4.7492	10.6000
	20	1.9558	7.4135	25.679	7.4614	317.33	4.3445	4.7567	10.5703
	21	1.9558	7.4155	25.648	7.4619	317.24	4.3346	4.7565	10.6188
	22	1.9558	7.4230	25.667	7.4620	318.03	4.3370	4.7611	10.5998
	25	1.9558	7.4290	25.653	7.4615	317.62	4.3360	4.7643	10.5793
	26	1.9558	7.4275	25.663	7.4616	317.06	4.3282	4.7626	10.5858
	27	1.9558	7.4285	25.661	7.4611	316.39	4.3146	4.7388	10.5443
	28	1.9558	7.4275	25.601	7.4611	315.96	4.3089	4.7434	10.4844
Mar.	1	1.9558	7.4320	25.636	7.4613	316.06	4.3096	4.7431	10.5003
	4	1.9558	7.4325	25.621	7.4616	315.84	4.2989	4.7412	10.5543
	5	1.9558	7.4228	25.623	7.4614	315.61	4.3016	4.7489	10.5523
	6	1.9558	7.4210	25.592	7.4609	315.51	4.2996	4.7463	10.5375
	7	1.9558	7.4158	25.610	7.4610	315.36	4.2991	4.7415	10.5625
	8	1.9558	7.4122	25.641	7.4600	315.95	4.3002	4.7448	10.6316

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51.



II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

		Other European and non-European countries							
United Kingdom	Australia	Brazil	Canada	China	Hong Kong	Iceland	India		
Pound sterling GBP	Australian dollar AUD	Brazilian real BRL	Canadian dollar CAD	Chinese yuan renminbi CNY	Hong Kong dollar HKD	Icelandic krona ISK	Indian rupee INR	Period	
0.89150	1.5354	4.3367	1.4931	7.8074	8.8615	139.40	79.7910	2018 Dec. 3	
0.89058	1.5451	4.3642	1.5031	7.7986	8.9071	139.60	80.4720	4	
0.88885	1.5569	4.3692	1.5076	7.7848	8.8695	139.40	80.0660	5	
0.88930	1.5745	4.4370	1.5229	7.8239	8.8669	138.40	80.4950	6	
0.89085	1.5766	4.4358	1.5230	7.8244	8.8866	139.50	80.5090	7	
0.90245	1.5842	4.4524	1.5218	7.8967	8.9283	140.00	82.7284	10	
0.90228	1.5778	4.4417	1.5239	7.8498	8.8934	140.20	81.8215	11	
0.90135	1.5732	4.3881	1.5170	7.8155	8.8693	140.00	81.6900	12	
0.89848	1.5729	4.4083	1.5193	7.8246	8.8803	140.40	81.4280	13	
0.89835	1.5753	4.4129	1.5095	7.7880	8.8168	140.40	81.2250	14	
0.89890	1.5801	4.4355	1.5189	7.8222	8.8624	139.20	81.2130	17	
0.89715	1.5810	4.4366	1.5249	7.8455	8.8976	139.00	80.2530	18	
0.90318	1.5879	4.4515	1.5332	7.8683	8.9241	138.80	80.1160	19	
0.90335	1.6050	4.4076	1.5424	7.8864	8.9628	136.90	79.9490	20	
0.90215	1.6081	4.4099	1.5459	7.8825	8.9368	134.10	80.0400	21	
0.90038	1.6186	4.4537	1.5506	7.8730	8.9359	133.20	80.0190	24	
0.90073	1.6161	4.4786	1.5500	7.8109	8.9109	133.00	79.9445	27	
0.90273	1.6215	4.4427	1.5602	7.8778	8.9716	133.20	80.2255	28	
0.89453	1.6220	4.4440	1.5605	7.8751	8.9675	133.20	79.7298	31	
0.90165	1.6273	4.3930	1.5547	7.8165	8.9294	133.40	79.9855	2019 Jan. 2	
0.90312	1.6287	4.2814	1.5392	7.8019	8.8884	133.60	79.6080	3	
0.89988	1.6189	4.2889	1.5328	7.8280	8.9325	134.00	79.4315	4	
0.89720	1.6040	4.2289	1.5281	7.8421	8.9677	135.20	79.6895	7	
0.89743	1.6042	4.2604	1.5208	7.8405	8.9671	136.10	80.2450	8	
0.89913	1.5982	4.2245	1.5172	7.8226	8.9789	136.90	80.6365	9	
0.90423	1.6031	4.2451	1.5251	7.8213	9.0414	137.10	81.2005	10	
0.90015	1.5970	4.2849	1.5247	7.7922	9.0427	138.10	81.3475	11	
0.89263	1.5945	4.2739	1.5226	7.7595	8.9934	138.50	81.2195	14	
0.89025	1.5884	4.2370	1.5154	7.7230	8.9594	138.50	81.2310	15	
0.88590	1.5874	4.2271	1.5101	7.7018	8.9338	138.50	81.0055	16	
0.88260	1.5895	4.2879	1.5153	7.7167	8.9395	137.60	80.9765	17	
0.88125	1.5850	4.2701	1.5134	7.7291	8.9441	137.80	81.0875	18	
0.88303	1.5889	4.2853	1.5117	7.7238	8.9134	137.80	80.9335	21	
0.88000	1.5923	4.2622	1.5128	7.7299	8.9090	137.00	81.0460	22	
0.87213	1.5934	4.3244	1.5132	7.7147	8.9183	137.20	81.0535	23	
0.87085	1.5967	4.2869	1.5160	7.7041	8.8988	135.90	80.6560	24	
0.86580	1.5939	4.2737	1.5107	7.6699	8.9021	135.90	80.6340	25	
0.86888	1.5913	4.2872	1.5115	7.6997	8.9586	136.40	81.2320	28	
0.86735	1.5954	4.2735	1.5142	7.6927	8.9620	136.80	81.3060	29	
0.87341	1.5885	4.2392	1.5111	7.6767	8.9662	137.00	81.3510	30	
0.87578	1.5787	4.2041	1.5109	7.7010	9.0137	137.20	81.6860	31	
0.87888	1.5789	4.2110	1.5075	7.7262	9.0012	137.80	81.7710	Feb. 1	
0.87678	1.5852	4.2142	1.5011	7.7194	8.9800	137.00	82.1905	4	
0.87803	1.5771	4.1942	1.4996	7.6938	8.9623	137.00	81.8395	5	
0.87870	1.5968	4.2017	1.5020	7.6850	8.9398	137.00	81.5535	6	
0.87750	1.5954	4.2198	1.5050	7.6520	8.9019	136.80	81.0855	7	
0.87490	1.6006	4.2095	1.5098	7.6527	8.9020	136.40	80.8655	8	
0.87615	1.5983	4.2270	1.5005	7.6781	8.8750	136.60	80.4480	11	
0.87705	1.5926	4.2013	1.4969	7.6477	8.8656	136.60	79.8010	12	
0.87553	1.5900	4.2163	1.4972	7.6474	8.8728	136.30	80.0660	13	
0.87945	1.5848	4.2703	1.4949	7.6347	8.8426	134.90	80.2030	14	
0.87938	1.5836	4.1852	1.4959	7.6236	8.8370	134.30	80.3610	15	
0.87620	1.5825	4.2213	1.4992	7.6637	8.8899	134.90	80.8835	18	
0.87185	1.5881	4.2039	1.4961	7.6418	8.8644	135.70	80.6985	19	
0.86945	1.5844	4.2019	1.4956	7.6244	8.9026	135.70	80.7035	20	
0.86805	1.5969	4.2476	1.4951	7.6275	8.9098	135.70	80.7435	21	
0.87263	1.5923	4.2392	1.4976	7.6109	8.8884	135.70	80.5530	22	
0.86828	1.5831	4.2322	1.4924	7.5952	8.9122	135.70	80.5315	25	
0.86055	1.5897	4.2574	1.5024	7.6077	8.9178	136.10	80.8530	26	
0.85503	1.5909	4.2450	1.4962	7.6073	8.9376	136.10	81.1585	27	
0.85835	1.5988	4.2688	1.5042	7.6309	8.9613	135.70	80.8915	28	
0.85968	1.6000	4.3037	1.4971	7.6332	8.9344	135.90	80.6950	Mar. 1	
0.85775	1.5990	4.2794	1.5092	7.5985	8.8986	136.20	80.3630	4	
0.86358	1.6017	4.2773	1.5116	7.5939	8.8929	137.10	79.9360	5	
0.85970	1.6072	4.2682	1.5128	7.5857	8.8743	136.80	79.4320	6	
0.85880	1.6014	4.3234	1.5131	7.5622	8.8476	136.80	78.8840	7	
0.85905	1.5964	4.3605	1.5099	7.5451	8.8092	136.40	78.7330	8	

## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

### 1. Daily rates (cont'd)

EUR 1 = CU ...

		Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)							
		Indonesia	Israel	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Malaysia	Mexico	New Zealand	Norway
Period		Indonesian rupiah IDR	New shekel ILS	Japanese yen JPY	South Korean won KRW	Malaysian ringgit MYR	Mexican peso MXN	New Zealand dollar NZD	Norwegian krone NOK
2018 Dec.	3	16,188.27	4.2144	128.70	1,260.44	4.7073	22.7129	1.6376	9.6893
	4	16,303.46	4.2537	128.68	1,261.04	4.7319	23.2057	1.6406	9.6473
	5	16,344.08	4.2293	128.31	1,264.39	4.7165	23.2282	1.6398	9.6480
	6	16,481.65	4.2367	128.04	1,273.03	4.7271	23.3643	1.6517	9.7028
	7	16,454.01	4.2545	128.36	1,278.67	4.7372	23.1435	1.6558	9.6970
	10	16,671.36	4.2642	128.79	1,287.42	4.7671	23.1320	1.6581	9.6885
	11	16,625.00	4.2691	128.75	1,284.17	4.7615	23.0209	1.6526	9.7038
	12	16,562.32	4.2603	128.67	1,280.62	4.7538	22.7639	1.6573	9.7265
	13	16,496.36	4.2718	129.06	1,278.56	4.7531	22.9031	1.6564	9.7388
	14	16,499.62	4.2604	128.13	1,280.17	4.7243	23.0211	1.6613	9.7235
	17	16,529.51	4.2843	128.44	1,282.21	4.7292	22.8295	1.6668	9.7838
	18	16,472.76	4.2812	127.86	1,284.35	4.7579	22.8293	1.6556	9.8835
	19	16,471.67	4.2835	128.11	1,284.20	4.7661	22.8738	1.6630	9.9375
	20	16,544.40	4.3030	127.94	1,284.69	4.7879	22.7759	1.6884	9.8970
	21	16,696.34	4.3045	126.98	1,282.71	4.7608	22.7547	1.6925	9.9428
	24	16,642.56	4.3150	126.47	1,283.61	4.7611	22.6549	1.6974	10.0025
	27	16,608.20	4.3027	126.14	1,276.84	4.7419	22.6283	1.6964	9.9698
	28	16,639.28	4.3128	126.40	1,279.35	4.7556	22.5554	1.7060	9.9738
	31	16,500.00	4.2972	125.85	1,277.93	4.7317	22.4921	1.7056	9.9483
2019 Jan.	2	16,484.11	4.2708	124.28	1,278.52	4.7195	22.3941	1.7049	9.9108
	3	16,352.47	4.2425	122.21	1,279.17	4.7020	22.2384	1.7085	9.9113
	4	16,241.35	4.2320	123.20	1,279.13	4.7106	22.3080	1.7045	9.8648
	7	16,122.63	4.2278	123.90	1,281.15	4.7125	22.1202	1.6925	9.8018
	8	16,181.88	4.2312	124.46	1,288.62	4.7053	22.1599	1.7023	9.7750
	9	16,180.19	4.2135	124.70	1,284.16	4.7132	22.1006	1.6908	9.7668
	10	16,240.13	4.2261	124.70	1,289.04	4.7265	22.1283	1.6983	9.7493
	11	16,246.02	4.2278	124.91	1,289.16	4.7170	22.0758	1.6873	9.7578
	14	16,195.99	4.1945	123.93	1,287.82	4.7049	21.9830	1.6820	9.7868
	15	16,135.26	4.1900	124.02	1,283.26	4.6765	21.7315	1.6757	9.7615
	16	16,115.87	4.1880	123.91	1,278.36	4.6803	21.6380	1.6817	9.7358
	17	16,159.53	4.2030	123.95	1,280.68	4.6877	21.6400	1.6895	9.7580
	18	16,193.18	4.2132	124.78	1,278.73	4.7024	21.7095	1.6841	9.7218
	21	16,180.62	4.2018	124.60	1,285.38	4.6793	21.7800	1.6895	9.7438
	22	16,160.15	4.1908	124.25	1,284.77	4.6962	21.7800	1.6885	9.7628
	23	16,110.41	4.1875	124.70	1,282.00	4.7031	21.7550	1.6741	9.7631
	24	16,064.53	4.1775	124.43	1,281.18	4.6986	21.6031	1.6731	9.7278
	25	15,980.84	4.1744	124.72	1,270.87	4.6888	21.4546	1.6720	9.7045
	28	16,056.62	4.2007	124.94	1,277.22	4.6938	21.7271	1.6687	9.7320
	29	16,093.60	4.2010	125.03	1,277.32	4.6931	21.7153	1.6694	9.7035
	30	16,149.18	4.1919	125.08	1,277.98	4.6925	21.8249	1.6723	9.6938
	31	15,980.38	4.1800	124.81	1,277.58	4.6988	21.8999	1.6607	9.6623
Feb.	1	16,009.50	4.1649	124.91	1,281.33	4.6839	21.9455	1.6567	9.6685
	4	16,037.31	4.1509	125.77	1,282.53	4.6812	21.9379	1.6634	9.7030
	5	15,964.21	4.1251	125.59	1,276.75	4.6628	21.7407	1.6556	9.6783
	6	15,862.73	4.1209	125.05	1,277.09	4.6552	21.7622	1.6619	9.6918
	7	15,883.00	4.1176	124.41	1,276.31	4.6200	21.7393	1.6779	9.7253
	8	15,844.69	4.1233	124.57	1,273.96	4.6173	21.6028	1.6809	9.7693
	11	15,924.05	4.1196	124.63	1,272.60	4.6056	21.5907	1.6768	9.8190
	12	15,891.78	4.1112	124.70	1,269.23	4.6058	21.7394	1.6767	9.7950
	13	15,904.40	4.1142	125.19	1,270.00	4.5977	21.8786	1.6596	9.7610
	14	15,876.61	4.1286	125.12	1,270.39	4.5928	21.9131	1.6488	9.7585
	15	15,924.46	4.0934	124.45	1,269.32	4.5997	21.7650	1.6432	9.7690
	18	15,979.84	4.1003	125.23	1,275.31	4.6281	21.8054	1.6473	9.7508
	19	15,926.80	4.1018	125.09	1,273.50	4.6154	21.7044	1.6549	9.7460
	20	15,924.17	4.1004	125.61	1,273.47	4.6183	21.7301	1.6513	9.7335
	21	15,978.50	4.1050	125.70	1,277.61	4.6320	21.8165	1.6648	9.7808
	22	15,920.00	4.0973	125.56	1,273.20	4.6174	21.7810	1.6639	9.7643
	25	15,917.00	4.0961	125.75	1,269.19	4.6186	21.6424	1.6470	9.7620
	26	15,917.90	4.1148	125.93	1,270.00	4.6157	21.7145	1.6520	9.7725
	27	15,967.73	4.1192	125.90	1,273.47	4.6316	21.8150	1.6581	9.7123
	28	16,069.73	4.1187	126.44	1,281.07	4.6446	21.9073	1.6685	9.7268
Mar.	1	16,067.00	4.1331	127.35	1,282.12	4.6374	21.9940	1.6656	9.7268
	4	16,019.18	4.1102	126.91	1,276.68	4.6204	21.9374	1.6660	9.7633
	5	16,007.31	4.0991	126.80	1,276.61	4.6152	21.8555	1.6682	9.8023
	6	15,999.40	4.0875	126.40	1,275.05	4.6289	21.7999	1.6679	9.8040
	7	15,990.17	4.0782	125.97	1,273.15	4.6065	21.8244	1.6631	9.7860
	8	16,068.78	4.0721	124.72	1,275.60	4.5916	21.9600	1.6530	9.8733

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

Philippines	Russian Federation	Singapore	South Africa	Switzerland	Thailand	Turkey	United States	Period
Philippine peso PHP	Russian rouble RUB	Singapore dollar SGD	South African rand ZAR	Swiss franc CHF	Thai baht THB	Turkish lira TRY	US dollar USD	
59.410	75.4428	1.5491	15.5084	1.1323	37.152	5.9460	1.1332	2018 Dec. 3
60.035	75.7901	1.5550	15.5292	1.1348	37.273	6.1035	1.1409	4
59.878	75.8385	1.5520	15.6366	1.1328	37.190	6.0453	1.1354	5
60.012	75.9421	1.5560	15.9797	1.1304	37.282	6.0947	1.1351	6
60.059	75.8850	1.5583	16.0673	1.1299	37.359	6.0619	1.1371	7
60.367	75.8985	1.5667	16.3463	1.1295	37.525	6.0499	1.1425	10
60.009	75.5225	1.5617	16.2903	1.1248	37.317	6.1295	1.1379	11
59.714	75.2467	1.5577	16.1475	1.1286	37.192	6.0893	1.1346	12
59.888	75.4593	1.5587	16.1227	1.1287	37.195	6.0968	1.1371	13
59.980	75.2265	1.5534	16.2186	1.1254	37.026	6.0799	1.1285	14
60.123	75.5249	1.5588	16.2812	1.1254	37.198	6.0958	1.1341	17
60.390	76.1678	1.5590	16.3106	1.1281	37.277	6.0782	1.1377	18
60.535	77.0444	1.5623	16.2602	1.1328	37.311	6.0860	1.1405	19
60.816	77.4949	1.5678	16.2600	1.1331	37.410	6.0319	1.1451	20
60.546	78.2103	1.5641	16.4753	1.1312	37.267	6.0546	1.1414	21
60.417	78.0960	1.5655	16.6876	1.1312	37.162	6.0480	1.1408	24
59.991	78.8767	1.5617	16.5208	1.1279	37.026	6.0067	1.1377	27
60.282	79.5445	1.5642	16.4506	1.1227	37.317	6.0400	1.1454	28
60.113	79.7153	1.5591	16.4594	1.1269	37.052	6.0588	1.1450	31
59.894	79.3589	1.5555	16.5075	1.1239	36.807	6.1130	1.1397	2019 Jan. 2
59.679	78.2615	1.5501	16.4149	1.1219	36.518	6.2248	1.1348	3
59.809	77.6790	1.5525	16.1175	1.1256	36.587	6.1707	1.1403	4
59.980	76.5664	1.5531	15.8644	1.1227	36.607	6.1325	1.1445	7
60.057	76.7197	1.5549	16.0365	1.1232	36.705	6.2851	1.1440	8
59.887	76.8925	1.5533	16.0136	1.1230	36.662	6.3399	1.1455	9
60.167	77.2491	1.5584	15.9731	1.1276	36.802	6.2709	1.1535	10
60.206	77.3679	1.5584	15.9614	1.1327	36.825	6.3024	1.1533	11
59.912	77.0602	1.5526	15.9218	1.1258	36.626	6.3241	1.1467	14
59.519	76.6722	1.5474	15.7877	1.1266	36.443	6.2280	1.1424	15
59.468	75.9175	1.5439	15.6086	1.1269	36.115	6.1166	1.1389	16
59.847	75.9004	1.5452	15.6940	1.1312	36.177	6.1220	1.1396	17
59.983	75.6267	1.5463	15.7187	1.1331	36.161	6.1091	1.1402	18
59.961	75.4270	1.5457	15.7551	1.1343	36.120	6.0667	1.1362	21
60.056	75.4433	1.5452	15.7715	1.1326	36.128	6.0750	1.1354	22
59.902	75.2297	1.5449	15.7680	1.1335	36.096	6.0341	1.1367	23
59.905	74.7868	1.5430	15.6360	1.1283	35.985	5.9895	1.1341	24
59.662	75.0193	1.5392	15.4900	1.1310	35.876	5.9806	1.1346	25
59.956	75.3804	1.5455	15.5862	1.1331	36.024	6.0534	1.1418	28
59.947	75.6887	1.5444	15.5560	1.1352	35.991	6.0665	1.1422	29
59.774	75.3615	1.5441	15.5484	1.1403	35.864	6.0288	1.1429	30
59.843	75.1113	1.5459	15.2420	1.1409	35.883	5.9689	1.1488	31
59.916	75.1176	1.5472	15.2861	1.1396	35.893	5.9884	1.1471	Feb. 1
60.043	75.1351	1.5489	15.3420	1.1421	35.846	5.9694	1.1445	4
59.743	74.8209	1.5445	15.2773	1.1436	35.725	5.9444	1.1423	5
59.665	74.9228	1.5419	15.3372	1.1394	35.583	5.9411	1.1394	6
59.231	74.8990	1.5385	15.4673	1.1357	35.436	5.9706	1.1345	7
59.149	74.8085	1.5376	15.4417	1.1357	35.723	5.9488	1.1346	8
58.974	74.1735	1.5364	15.5344	1.1351	35.533	5.9588	1.1309	11
58.858	74.0368	1.5334	15.5521	1.1381	35.356	5.9365	1.1296	12
58.969	74.3338	1.5339	15.6866	1.1371	35.419	5.9383	1.1305	13
58.992	75.4522	1.5310	15.9668	1.1370	35.331	5.9912	1.1268	14
59.036	75.0816	1.5293	15.9011	1.1340	35.210	5.9322	1.1260	15
59.325	74.9142	1.5357	15.9743	1.1361	35.366	6.0079	1.1328	18
58.970	74.7569	1.5324	16.0000	1.1351	35.249	5.9957	1.1294	19
59.003	74.5774	1.5326	16.0354	1.1342	35.268	6.0190	1.1342	20
59.193	74.3534	1.5352	15.8539	1.1367	35.390	6.0442	1.1354	21
59.052	74.1694	1.5324	15.8607	1.1346	35.493	6.0378	1.1325	22
58.906	74.2508	1.5321	15.7583	1.1351	35.513	6.0321	1.1355	25
59.144	74.6158	1.5332	15.7520	1.1371	35.583	6.0254	1.1361	26
58.981	74.8589	1.5346	15.7838	1.1354	35.741	6.0257	1.1386	27
58.999	75.0888	1.5390	15.9479	1.1335	35.983	6.0679	1.1416	28
58.986	74.9928	1.5396	16.1426	1.1363	36.113	6.1230	1.1383	Mar. 1
58.726	74.5435	1.5361	16.1463	1.1352	36.142	6.1023	1.1337	4
59.325	74.5028	1.5358	16.0513	1.1341	36.015	6.1029	1.1329	5
59.083	74.4208	1.5349	16.0583	1.1360	36.012	6.1247	1.1305	6
58.923	74.3115	1.5308	16.1514	1.1355	35.819	6.1171	1.1271	7
58.706	74.5885	1.5257	16.3022	1.1324	35.675	6.1287	1.1222	8

## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

### 2. Monthly averages +

EUR 1 = CU ...

Period	EU member countries										Other European
	Bulgaria	Croatia	Czechia	Denmark	Hungary	Poland	Romania	Sweden	United Kingdom	Australia	
	Bulgarian lev BGN	Kuna HRK	Czech koruna CZK	Danish krone DKK	Hungarian forint HUF	Polish zloty PLN	Romanian leu RON	Swedish krona SEK	Pound sterling GBP	Australian dollar AUD	
2014 Jan.	1.9558	7.6353	27.485	7.4614	302.48	4.1799	4.5205	8.8339	0.82674	1.5377	
Feb.	1.9558	7.6574	27.444	7.4622	310.20	4.1741	4.4918	8.8721	0.82510	1.5222	
Mar.	1.9558	7.6576	27.395	7.4638	311.49	4.1987	4.4933	8.8666	0.83170	1.5217	
Apr.	1.9558	7.6267	27.450	7.4656	307.37	4.1853	4.4620	9.0329	0.82520	1.4831	
May	1.9558	7.5952	27.437	7.4641	304.58	4.1800	4.4237	9.0298	0.81535	1.4755	
June	1.9558	7.5770	27.450	7.4588	305.87	4.1352	4.3930	9.0914	0.80409	1.4517	
July	1.9558	7.6146	27.458	7.4564	309.81	4.1444	4.4098	9.2327	0.79310	1.4420	
Aug.	1.9558	7.6326	27.816	7.4551	313.91	4.1919	4.4252	9.1878	0.79730	1.4306	
Sep.	1.9558	7.6236	27.599	7.4449	313.20	4.1899	4.4095	9.1929	0.79113	1.4246	
Oct.	1.9558	7.6573	27.588	7.4448	307.85	4.2066	4.4153	9.1797	0.78861	1.4436	
Nov.	1.9558	7.6700	27.667	7.4415	306.89	4.2121	4.4288	9.2384	0.79054	1.4432	
Dec.	1.9558	7.6682	27.640	7.4402	310.83	4.2155	4.4583	9.4043	0.78830	1.4928	
2015 Jan.	1.9558	7.6883	27.895	7.4406	316.50	4.2783	4.4874	9.4167	0.76680	1.4390	
Feb.	1.9558	7.7114	27.608	7.4501	306.88	4.1760	4.4334	9.4901	0.74051	1.4568	
Mar.	1.9558	7.6467	27.379	7.4593	303.45	4.1259	4.4339	9.2449	0.72358	1.4008	
Apr.	1.9558	7.5896	27.439	7.4655	299.43	4.0180	4.4155	9.3254	0.72116	1.3939	
May	1.9558	7.5591	27.397	7.4612	306.33	4.0811	4.4477	9.3037	0.72124	1.4123	
June	1.9558	7.5719	27.307	7.4603	311.96	4.1586	4.4671	9.2722	0.72078	1.4530	
July	1.9558	7.5863	27.094	7.4616	311.53	4.1524	4.4391	9.3860	0.70685	1.4844	
Aug.	1.9558	7.5578	27.041	7.4627	311.61	4.1953	4.4235	9.5155	0.71423	1.5269	
Sep.	1.9558	7.5890	27.089	7.4610	313.14	4.2176	4.4236	9.3924	0.73129	1.5900	
Oct.	1.9558	7.6208	27.105	7.4601	311.27	4.2508	4.4227	9.3485	0.73287	1.5586	
Nov.	1.9558	7.6074	27.039	7.4602	312.27	4.2494	4.4453	9.3133	0.70658	1.5011	
Dec.	1.9558	7.6397	27.027	7.4612	314.40	4.2900	4.5033	9.2451	0.72595	1.5009	
2016 Jan.	1.9558	7.6582	27.027	7.4619	314.68	4.4074	4.5311	9.2826	0.75459	1.5510	
Feb.	1.9558	7.6355	27.040	7.4628	310.37	4.3970	4.4814	9.4105	0.77559	1.5556	
Mar.	1.9558	7.5593	27.051	7.4569	311.15	4.2932	4.4666	9.2848	0.78020	1.4823	
Apr.	1.9558	7.4947	27.031	7.4427	311.46	4.3106	4.4724	9.2027	0.79230	1.4802	
May	1.9558	7.4979	27.026	7.4386	314.58	4.4039	4.4991	9.2948	0.77779	1.5461	
June	1.9558	7.5204	27.061	7.4371	313.98	4.3996	4.5230	9.3338	0.79049	1.5173	
July	1.9558	7.4930	27.042	7.4390	314.35	4.3964	4.4856	9.4742	0.84106	1.4694	
Aug.	1.9558	7.4866	27.025	7.4408	310.21	4.3005	4.4591	9.4913	0.85521	1.4690	
Sep.	1.9558	7.5005	27.022	7.4475	308.68	4.3207	4.4502	9.5655	0.85228	1.4768	
Oct.	1.9558	7.5068	27.022	7.4402	307.00	4.3076	4.4942	9.7073	0.89390	1.4470	
Nov.	1.9558	7.5211	27.033	7.4406	308.82	4.3911	4.5100	9.8508	0.86894	1.4331	
Dec.	1.9558	7.5404	27.031	7.4362	312.24	4.4357	4.5164	9.7095	0.84441	1.4356	
2017 Jan.	1.9558	7.5300	27.021	7.4355	308.99	4.3671	4.5018	9.5110	0.86100	1.4252	
Feb.	1.9558	7.4476	27.021	7.4348	308.50	4.3081	4.5136	9.4762	0.85273	1.3886	
Mar.	1.9558	7.4231	27.021	7.4356	309.71	4.2871	4.5476	9.5279	0.86560	1.4018	
Apr.	1.9558	7.4503	26.823	7.4376	311.57	4.2374	4.5291	9.5941	0.84824	1.4241	
May	1.9558	7.4317	26.572	7.4400	309.77	4.1998	4.5539	9.7097	0.85554	1.4878	
June	1.9558	7.4104	26.264	7.4376	308.28	4.2113	4.5721	9.7538	0.87724	1.4861	
July	1.9558	7.4116	26.079	7.4366	306.71	4.2362	4.5689	9.5892	0.88617	1.4772	
Aug.	1.9558	7.4054	26.101	7.4379	304.37	4.2666	4.5789	9.5485	0.91121	1.4919	
Sep.	1.9558	7.4639	26.075	7.4401	308.37	4.2693	4.5992	9.5334	0.89470	1.4946	
Oct.	1.9558	7.5085	25.766	7.4429	309.95	4.2627	4.5895	9.6138	0.89071	1.5099	
Nov.	1.9558	7.5512	25.538	7.4420	311.89	4.2268	4.6347	9.8479	0.88795	1.5395	
Dec.	1.9558	7.5393	25.645	7.4433	313.16	4.2032	4.6348	9.9370	0.88265	1.5486	
2018 Jan.	1.9558	7.4359	25.452	7.4455	309.27	4.1632	4.6491	9.8200	0.88331	1.5340	
Feb.	1.9558	7.4399	25.320	7.4457	311.74	4.1653	4.6559	9.9384	0.88396	1.5684	
Mar.	1.9558	7.4384	25.429	7.4490	312.19	4.2092	4.6613	10.1608	0.88287	1.5889	
Apr.	1.9558	7.4209	25.365	7.4479	311.72	4.1937	4.6578	10.3717	0.87212	1.5972	
May	1.9558	7.3912	25.640	7.4482	316.93	4.2850	4.6404	10.3419	0.87726	1.5695	
June	1.9558	7.3822	25.778	7.4493	322.70	4.3038	4.6623	10.2788	0.87886	1.5579	
July	1.9558	7.3971	25.850	7.4523	324.60	4.3239	4.6504	10.3076	0.88726	1.5792	
Aug.	1.9558	7.4261	25.681	7.4558	323.02	4.2858	4.6439	10.4668	0.89687	1.5762	
Sep.	1.9558	7.4294	25.614	7.4583	324.82	4.3006	4.6471	10.4426	0.89281	1.6189	
Oct.	1.9558	7.4245	25.819	7.4597	323.84	4.3046	4.6658	10.3839	0.88272	1.6158	
Nov.	1.9558	7.4281	25.935	7.4611	322.33	4.3018	4.6610	10.2918	0.88118	1.5681	
Dec.	1.9558	7.4041	25.835	7.4653	322.74	4.2900	4.6536	10.2766	0.89774	1.5849	
2019 Jan.	1.9558	7.4286	25.650	7.4657	319.80	4.2916	4.7062	10.2685	0.88603	1.5975	
Feb.	1.9558	7.4151	25.726	7.4627	317.91	4.3175	4.7486	10.4986	0.87264	1.5895	

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. 1 Resumption of exchange rate fixing on 1 February 2018.

II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

and non-European countries															
Brazil	Canada	China	Hong Kong	Iceland	India	Indonesia	Israel	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Malaysia					
Brazilian real BRL	Canadian dollar CAD	Chinese yuan renminbi CNY	Hong Kong dollar HKD	Icelandic krona ISK 1	Indian rupee INR	Indonesian rupiah IDR	New shekel ILS	Japanese yen JPY	South Korean won KRW	Malaysian ringgit MYR					Period
3.2437	1.4884	8.2368	10.5586	–	84.5099	16,471.94	4.7569	141.47	1,453.94	4.5005				2014	Jan.
3.2581	1.5094	8.3062	10.6012	–	84.9503	16,270.18	4.8043	139.35	1,462.51	4.5194					Feb.
3.2187	1.5352	8.5332	10.7283	–	84.2990	15,785.89	4.8087	141.48	1,479.99	4.5361					Mar.
3.0864	1.5181	8.5984	10.7107	–	83.3624	15,801.66	4.8010	141.62	1,441.28	4.4989					Apr.
3.0512	1.4951	8.5658	10.6456	–	81.4318	15,830.12	4.7600	139.74	1,407.13	4.4337					May
3.0388	1.4728	8.4698	10.5365	–	81.2046	16,167.87	4.6966	138.72	1,385.45	4.3760					June
3.0109	1.4524	8.3940	10.4935	–	81.3058	15,789.65	4.6325	137.72	1,382.29	4.3100					July
3.0219	1.4548	8.1965	10.3207	–	81.0709	15,603.10	4.6569	137.11	1,364.17	4.2310					Aug.
3.0089	1.4196	7.9207	10.0019	–	78.5676	15,362.85	4.6896	138.39	1,336.02	4.1522					Sep.
3.1018	1.4214	7.7635	9.8309	–	77.7896	15,389.80	4.7249	136.85	1,345.25	4.1436					Oct.
3.1829	1.4136	7.6411	9.6716	–	76.9566	15,177.15	4.7783	145.03	1,370.36	4.1747					Nov.
3.2499	1.4216	7.6330	9.5626	–	77.3781	15,351.19	4.8503	147.06	1,359.97	4.2903					Dec.
3.0639	1.4039	7.2269	9.0102	–	72.2141	14,617.69	4.5856	137.47	1,266.19	4.1648				2015	Jan.
3.1977	1.4199	7.0960	8.8020	–	70.4356	14,504.28	4.4192	134.69	1,250.50	4.0822					Feb.
3.3997	1.3661	6.7623	8.4081	–	67.7387	14,152.16	4.3325	130.41	1,205.92	3.9889					Mar.
3.2800	1.3313	6.6863	8.3550	–	67.6432	13,950.49	4.2456	128.94	1,170.32	3.9118					Apr.
3.4105	1.3568	6.9165	8.6436	–	71.1153	14,650.36	4.3086	134.75	1,220.20	4.0191					May
3.4941	1.3854	6.9587	8.6935	–	71.5873	14,919.43	4.2891	138.74	1,248.79	4.1949					June
3.5405	1.4124	6.8269	8.5236	–	69.9960	14,720.40	4.1679	135.68	1,260.75	4.1824					July
3.9118	1.4637	7.0626	8.6358	–	72.5361	15,370.92	4.2836	137.12	1,313.48	4.5297					Aug.
4.3666	1.4882	7.1462	8.6966	–	74.2990	16,175.76	4.3917	134.85	1,329.94	4.8286					Sep.
4.3599	1.4685	7.1346	8.7073	–	73.1116	15,482.55	4.3414	134.84	1,286.06	4.7818					Oct.
4.0601	1.4248	6.8398	8.3211	–	71.0406	14,685.99	4.1760	131.60	1,239.19	4.6328					Nov.
4.2145	1.4904	7.0193	8.4307	–	72.3851	15,087.43	4.2199	132.36	1,277.56	4.6615					Dec.
4.4021	1.5447	7.1393	8.4509	–	73.2036	15,069.76	4.2903	128.32	1,307.56	4.7162				2016	Jan.
4.3953	1.5317	7.2658	8.6333	–	75.7172	14,985.33	4.3336	127.35	1,349.77	4.6411					Feb.
4.1195	1.4697	7.2220	8.6152	–	74.3018	14,629.58	4.2927	125.39	1,314.89	4.5167					Mar.
4.0374	1.4559	7.3461	8.7954	–	75.3823	14,932.22	4.2812	124.29	1,300.58	4.4232					Apr.
3.9983	1.4626	7.3864	8.7815	–	75.7016	15,188.82	4.3115	123.21	1,329.46	4.5755					May
3.8570	1.4477	7.4023	8.7162	–	75.5592	14,969.03	4.3323	118.45	1,310.59	4.5760					June
3.6263	1.4428	7.3910	8.5858	–	74.3738	14,520.91	4.2686	115.25	1,264.05	4.4471					July
3.5983	1.4557	7.4537	8.6961	–	75.0303	14,757.31	4.2559	113.49	1,245.55	4.5141					Aug.
3.6436	1.4677	7.4819	8.6964	–	74.8220	14,697.52	4.2210	114.22	1,244.12	4.6108					Sep.
3.5158	1.4594	7.4198	8.5533	–	73.5775	14,361.10	4.2110	114.47	1,243.02	4.6040					Oct.
3.6056	1.4519	7.3883	8.3758	–	73.0550	14,398.18	4.1491	116.93	1,256.71	4.6843					Nov.
3.5405	1.4070	7.2983	8.1802	–	71.5390	14,135.71	4.0401	122.39	1,248.48	4.7013					Dec.
3.3929	1.4032	7.3189	8.2332	–	72.2823	14,181.25	4.0543	122.14	1,254.41	4.7318				2017	Jan.
3.3022	1.3942	7.3143	8.2586	–	71.2908	14,186.74	3.9672	120.17	1,215.92	4.7283					Feb.
3.3413	1.4306	7.3692	8.2984	–	70.3238	14,255.46	3.9012	120.68	1,211.23	4.7413					Mar.
3.3620	1.4408	7.3892	8.3364	–	69.2016	14,265.96	3.9153	118.29	1,215.64	4.7224					Apr.
3.5424	1.5041	7.6130	8.6108	–	71.2681	14,730.60	3.9727	124.09	1,245.02	4.7713					May
3.6948	1.4941	7.6459	8.7578	–	72.3798	14,940.12	3.9658	124.58	1,271.29	4.8045					June
3.6928	1.4641	7.7965	8.9893	–	74.1945	15,363.84	4.0899	129.48	1,305.21	4.9389					July
3.7201	1.4889	7.8760	9.2348	–	75.5465	15,753.09	4.2504	129.70	1,335.93	5.0579					Aug.
3.7316	1.4639	7.8257	9.3094	–	76.8002	15,852.42	4.2080	131.92	1,348.89	5.0191					Sep.
3.7503	1.4801	7.7890	9.1763	–	76.4977	15,904.42	4.1265	132.76	1,331.01	4.9716					Oct.
3.8246	1.4978	7.7723	9.1617	–	76.1248	15,875.67	4.1283	132.39	1,292.05	4.8902					Nov.
3.8941	1.5108	7.8073	9.2479	–	76.0663	16,048.79	4.1495	133.64	1,283.39	4.8238					Dec.
3.9170	1.5167	7.8398	9.5394	–	77.6558	16,316.81	4.1753	135.25	1,300.93	4.8249				2018	Jan.
4.0109	1.5526	7.8068	9.6585	124.69	79.5615	16,793.74	4.3173	133.29	1,331.47	4.8318					Feb.
4.0426	1.5943	7.7982	9.6726	122.82	80.2526	16,973.10	4.2775	130.86	1,321.99	4.8155					Mar.
4.1815	1.5622	7.7347	9.6350	122.30	80.6548	16,959.01	4.3425	132.16	1,312.94	4.7734					Apr.
4.2912	1.5197	7.5291	9.2712	122.83	79.7891	16,594.39	4.2397	129.57	1,272.38	4.6891					May
4.4049	1.5327	7.5512	9.1642	124.76	79.1601	16,393.39	4.2096	128.53	1,277.93	4.6717					June
4.4765	1.5356	7.8504	9.1708	124.41	80.2996	16,836.55	4.2595	130.23	1,313.03	4.7327					July
4.5357	1.5063	7.9092	9.0655	124.19	80.4260	16,822.69	4.2330	128.20	1,295.39	4.7277					Aug.
4.8013	1.5211	7.9930	9.1375	128.90	84.2109	17,338.45	4.1858	130.54	1,305.86	4.8265					Sep.
4.3246	1.4935	7.9481	9.0011	134.47	84.5447	17,428.73	4.1996	129.62	1,300.10	4.7761					Oct.
4.2973	1.4998	7.8880	8.9000	139.78	81.5611	16,651.71	4.2122	128.79	1,280.89	4.7548					Nov.
4.4214	1.5278	7.8398	8.9026	137.78	80.6166	16,512.15	4.2736	127.88	1,278.13	4.7459					Dec.
4.2700	1.5196	7.7504	8.9527	136.66	80.7983	16,164.77	4.2075	124.34	1,281.46	4.7001				2019	Jan.
4.2234	1.4995	7.6485	8.9082	136.10	80.8601	15,936.22	4.1162	125.28	1,274.32	4.6272					Feb.

## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

### 2. Monthly averages + (cont'd)

EUR 1 = CU ...

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)											
Period	Mexico	New Zealand	Norway	Philippines	Russian Federation	Singapore	South Africa	Switzerland	Thailand	Turkey	United States
	Mexican peso MXN	New Zealand dollar NZD	Norwegian krone NOK	Philippine peso PHP	Russian rouble RUB	Singapore dollar SGD	South African rand ZAR	Swiss franc CHF	Thai baht THB	Turkish lira TRY	US dollar USD
2014 Jan.	17.9964	1.6450	8.3927	61.263	46.0304	1.7327	14.8242	1.2317	44.822	3.0297	1.3610
Feb.	18.1561	1.6466	8.3562	61.238	48.2554	1.7295	14.9820	1.2212	44.568	3.0184	1.3659
Mar.	18.2447	1.6199	8.2906	61.901	49.9477	1.7513	14.8613	1.2177	44.765	3.0629	1.3823
Apr.	18.0485	1.6049	8.2506	61.646	49.2978	1.7345	14.5815	1.2189	44.657	2.9393	1.3813
May	17.7620	1.5957	8.1513	60.258	47.8403	1.7189	14.2995	1.2204	44.686	2.8736	1.3732
June	17.6516	1.5769	8.2149	59.543	46.7509	1.7008	14.5094	1.2181	44.195	2.8808	1.3592
July	17.5834	1.5578	8.3880	58.844	46.9984	1.6825	14.4366	1.2150	43.470	2.8699	1.3539
Aug.	17.5051	1.5783	8.2522	58.320	48.1781	1.6622	14.2052	1.2118	42.644	2.8784	1.3316
Sep.	17.0717	1.5841	8.1798	57.033	49.0519	1.6295	14.1578	1.2076	41.536	2.8543	1.2901
Oct.	17.0713	1.6090	8.3136	56.807	51.9380	1.6154	14.0266	1.2078	41.139	2.8577	1.2673
Nov.	16.9850	1.5928	8.4912	56.101	57.5193	1.6173	13.8359	1.2027	40.908	2.7885	1.2472
Dec.	17.8692	1.5874	8.9802	55.092	70.3269	1.6213	14.1582	1.2026	40.564	2.8304	1.2331
2015 Jan.	17.0782	1.5213	8.9320	51.791	75.0459	1.5545	13.4598	1.0940	38.056	2.7153	1.1621
Feb.	16.9310	1.5236	8.6188	50.174	73.0742	1.5382	13.1532	1.0618	36.963	2.7958	1.1350
Mar.	16.4941	1.4506	8.6434	48.227	65.1401	1.4913	13.0756	1.0608	35.355	2.8077	1.0838
Apr.	16.4288	1.4217	8.5057	47.863	56.7415	1.4539	12.9588	1.0379	35.072	2.8743	1.0779
May	17.0378	1.5112	8.4103	49.741	56.3735	1.4882	13.3506	1.0391	37.408	2.9491	1.1150
June	17.3467	1.6046	8.7550	50.508	61.2390	1.5091	13.7965	1.0455	37.818	3.0299	1.1213
July	17.5297	1.6542	8.9357	49.814	63.2077	1.4972	13.6973	1.0492	37.760	2.9705	1.0996
Aug.	18.4333	1.7001	9.1815	51.536	73.3597	1.5573	14.3821	1.0777	39.465	3.1826	1.1139
Sep.	18.8821	1.7714	9.3075	52.456	74.8040	1.5879	15.3065	1.0913	40.426	3.3835	1.1221
Oct.	18.6216	1.6794	9.2892	52.070	70.9490	1.5731	15.1579	1.0882	40.092	3.2887	1.1235
Nov.	17.8605	1.6365	9.2572	50.537	69.7899	1.5181	15.1743	1.0833	38.432	3.0849	1.0736
Dec.	18.5500	1.6133	9.4642	51.337	76.3576	1.5321	16.3210	1.0827	39.162	3.1800	1.0877
2016 Jan.	19.6039	1.6654	9.5899	51.654	83.8638	1.5561	17.7592	1.0941	39.249	3.2713	1.0860
Feb.	20.4826	1.6732	9.5628	52.816	85.6158	1.5596	17.4987	1.1018	39.507	3.2638	1.1093
Mar.	19.5943	1.6481	9.4300	51.722	77.9394	1.5247	17.1222	1.0920	39.089	3.2072	1.1100
Apr.	19.8402	1.6458	9.3224	52.598	75.4333	1.5308	16.5695	1.0930	39.780	3.2135	1.1339
May	20.4956	1.6628	9.3036	52.951	74.4745	1.5494	17.3357	1.1059	40.064	3.3230	1.1311
June	20.9430	1.5955	9.3278	52.172	73.1466	1.5205	16.9371	1.0894	39.624	3.2737	1.1229
July	20.5453	1.5514	9.3690	52.102	71.2417	1.4949	15.9449	1.0867	38.794	3.2786	1.1069
Aug.	20.7136	1.5491	9.3030	52.254	72.7952	1.5106	15.4198	1.0881	38.916	3.3206	1.1212
Sep.	21.5034	1.5328	9.1971	53.359	72.2387	1.5240	15.7305	1.0919	38.935	3.3284	1.1212
Oct.	20.8389	1.5409	9.0009	53.304	69.0091	1.5257	15.3593	1.0887	38.666	3.3912	1.1026
Nov.	21.6800	1.5102	9.0807	53.160	69.5321	1.5232	15.0351	1.0758	38.155	3.5500	1.0799
Dec.	21.6189	1.4982	9.0252	52.493	65.3781	1.5137	14.6142	1.0750	37.730	3.6917	1.0543
2017 Jan.	22.6576	1.4923	8.9990	52.800	63.4978	1.5175	14.4012	1.0714	37.645	3.9869	1.0614
Feb.	21.6027	1.4733	8.8603	53.208	62.1520	1.5055	14.0389	1.0660	37.258	3.9011	1.0643
Mar.	20.6333	1.5255	9.0919	53.683	61.9097	1.5013	13.8125	1.0706	37.260	3.9228	1.0685
Apr.	20.1297	1.5389	9.1993	53.441	60.5721	1.4996	14.4384	1.0727	36.967	3.9150	1.0723
May	20.7659	1.5905	9.4001	55.108	63.1641	1.5423	14.6665	1.0904	38.103	3.9463	1.1058
June	20.3786	1.5544	9.4992	56.045	65.1136	1.5541	14.5025	1.0874	38.181	3.9554	1.1229
July	20.5291	1.5658	9.3988	58.306	68.7707	1.5790	15.1351	1.1059	38.834	4.1021	1.1511
Aug.	21.0333	1.6167	9.3201	60.161	70.2902	1.6070	15.6310	1.1398	39.267	4.1436	1.1807
Sep.	21.2431	1.6426	9.3275	60.732	68.6987	1.6084	15.6766	1.1470	39.497	4.1376	1.1915
Oct.	22.1033	1.6695	9.3976	60.471	67.8647	1.5992	16.1145	1.1546	39.069	4.3234	1.1756
Nov.	22.2188	1.7043	9.6082	59.733	69.2093	1.5911	16.5187	1.1640	38.623	4.5714	1.1738
Dec.	22.6384	1.7002	9.8412	59.602	69.4092	1.5938	15.5847	1.1689	38.639	4.5511	1.1836
2018 Jan.	23.0903	1.6800	9.6464	61.733	69.1156	1.6122	14.8910	1.1723	38.913	4.6027	1.2200
Feb.	23.0251	1.6892	9.6712	64.123	70.2041	1.6294	14.6041	1.1542	38.888	4.6710	1.2348
Mar.	22.9932	1.7001	9.5848	64.289	70.5195	1.6222	14.6218	1.1685	38.581	4.7993	1.2336
Apr.	22.5610	1.6942	9.6202	63.901	75.0983	1.6156	14.8756	1.1890	38.451	5.0003	1.2276
May	23.0985	1.6996	9.5642	61.746	73.6504	1.5819	14.8182	1.1780	37.781	5.2501	1.1812
June	23.7134	1.6822	9.4746	62.038	73.2934	1.5737	15.5262	1.1562	37.930	5.4073	1.1678
July	22.2481	1.7220	9.4975	62.394	73.3942	1.5931	15.6599	1.1622	38.894	5.5748	1.1686
Aug.	21.7835	1.7315	9.6161	61.539	76.6684	1.5807	16.2808	1.1413	38.146	6.8488	1.1549
Sep.	22.1891	1.7674	9.6205	62.957	78.8756	1.5986	17.2295	1.1286	38.013	7.3840	1.1659
Oct.	21.9950	1.7586	9.4793	61.950	75.6102	1.5843	16.6548	1.1413	37.652	6.6919	1.1484
Nov.	23.0062	1.6779	9.6272	59.958	75.5508	1.5629	16.0114	1.1377	37.470	6.0896	1.1367
Dec.	22.8889	1.6675	9.8055	60.135	76.6804	1.5595	16.1870	1.1293	37.238	6.0630	1.1384
2019 Jan.	21.8985	1.6850	9.7631	59.882	76.3055	1.5486	15.8170	1.1297	36.318	6.1365	1.1416
Feb.	21.7766	1.6605	9.7444	59.207	74.7184	1.5365	15.6879	1.1368	35.532	5.9888	1.1351

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. 1 Discontinuation of the minimum exchange rate on 15 January 2015.

## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

### 3. End-of-year rates and annual averages

EUR 1 = CU ...

EU member countries										
Period	Bulgaria Bulgarian lev BGN	Croatia Kuna HRK 1	Cyprus Cyprus pound CYP 2	Czechia Czech koruna CZK	Denmark Danish krone DKK	Estonia Estonian kroon EEK 2	Hungary Hungarian forint HUF	Latvia Latvian lats LVL 2	Lithuania Lithuanian litas LTL 2	
<b>End of year</b>										
2005	1.9563	7.3715	0.57350	29.000	7.4605	15.6466	252.87	0.6962	3.4528	
2006	1.9558	7.3504	0.57820	27.485	7.4560	15.6466	251.77	0.6972	3.4528	
2007	1.9558	7.3308	0.585274	26.628	7.4583	15.6466	253.73	0.6964	3.4528	
2008	1.9558	7.3555	–	26.875	7.4506	15.6466	266.70	0.7083	3.4528	
2009	1.9558	7.3000	–	26.473	7.4418	15.6466	270.42	0.7093	3.4528	
2010	1.9558	7.3830	–	25.061	7.4535	15.6466	277.95	0.7094	3.4528	
2011	1.9558	7.5370	–	25.787	7.4342	–	314.58	0.6995	3.4528	
2012	1.9558	7.5575	–	25.151	7.4610	–	292.30	0.6977	3.4528	
2013	1.9558	7.6265	–	27.427	7.4593	–	297.04	0.702804	3.4528	
2014	1.9558	7.6580	–	27.735	7.4453	–	315.54	–	3.4528	
2015	1.9558	7.6380	–	27.023	7.4626	–	315.98	–	–	
2016	1.9558	7.5597	–	27.021	7.4344	–	309.83	–	–	
2017	1.9558	7.4400	–	25.535	7.4449	–	310.33	–	–	
2018	1.9558	7.4125	–	25.724	7.4673	–	320.98	–	–	
<b>Annual averages +</b>										
2005	1.9558	7.4008	0.57683	29.782	7.4518	15.6466	248.05	0.6962	3.4528	
2006	1.9558	7.3247	0.57578	28.342	7.4591	15.6466	264.26	0.6962	3.4528	
2007	1.9558	7.3376	0.58263	27.766	7.4506	15.6466	251.35	0.7001	3.4528	
2008	1.9558	7.2239	–	24.946	7.4560	15.6466	251.51	0.7027	3.4528	
2009	1.9558	7.3400	–	26.435	7.4462	15.6466	280.33	0.7057	3.4528	
2010	1.9558	7.2891	–	25.284	7.4473	15.6466	275.48	0.7087	3.4528	
2011	1.9558	7.4390	–	24.590	7.4506	–	279.37	0.7063	3.4528	
2012	1.9558	7.5217	–	25.149	7.4437	–	289.25	0.6973	3.4528	
2013	1.9558	7.5786	–	25.980	7.4579	–	296.87	0.7015	3.4528	
2014	1.9558	7.6344	–	27.536	7.4548	–	308.71	–	3.4528	
2015	1.9558	7.6137	–	27.279	7.4587	–	310.00	–	–	
2016	1.9558	7.5333	–	27.034	7.4452	–	311.44	–	–	
2017	1.9558	7.4637	–	26.326	7.4386	–	309.19	–	–	
2018	1.9558	7.4182	–	25.647	7.4532	–	318.89	–	–	
EU member countries (cont'd)							Other European and non-European countries			
Malta	Poland	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Sweden	United Kingdom	Australia	Brazil	Canada	
Maltese lira MTL 2	Polish zloty PLN	Romanian leu RON	Slovak koruna SKK 2	Slovenian tolar SIT 2	Swedish krona SEK	Pound sterling GBP	Australian dollar AUD	Brazilian real BRL 4	Canadian dollar CAD	
<b>End of year</b>										
2005	0.4293	3.8600	3.6802	37.880	239.5000	9.3885	0.68530	1.6109	2.7462	1.3725
2006	0.4293	3.8310	3.3835	34.435	239.6400	9.0404	0.67150	1.6691	2.8141	1.5281
2007	0.4293	3.5935	3.6077	33.583	–	9.4415	0.73335	1.6757	2.5914	1.4449
2008	–	4.1535	4.0225	30.126	–	10.8700	0.95250	2.0274	3.2436	1.6998
2009	–	4.1045	4.2363	–	–	10.2520	0.88810	1.6008	2.5113	1.5128
2010	–	3.9750	4.2620	–	–	8.9655	0.86075	1.3136	2.2177	1.3322
2011	–	4.4580	4.3233	–	–	8.9120	0.83530	1.2723	2.4159	1.3215
2012	–	4.0740	4.4445	–	–	8.5820	0.81610	1.2712	2.7036	1.3137
2013	–	4.1543	4.4710	–	–	8.8591	0.83370	1.5423	3.2576	1.4671
2014	–	4.2732	4.4828	–	–	9.3930	0.77890	1.4829	3.2207	1.4063
2015	–	4.2639	4.5240	–	–	9.1895	0.73395	1.4897	4.3117	1.5116
2016	–	4.4103	4.5390	–	–	9.5525	0.85618	1.4596	3.4305	1.4188
2017	–	4.1770	4.6585	–	–	9.8438	0.88723	1.5346	3.9729	1.5039
2018	–	4.3014	4.6635	–	–	10.2548	0.89453	1.6220	4.4440	1.5605
<b>Annual averages +</b>										
2005	0.4299	4.0230	3.6209	38.599	239.5681	9.2822	0.68380	1.6320	3.0360	1.5087
2006	0.4293	3.8959	3.5258	37.234	239.5961	9.2544	0.68173	1.6668	2.7333	1.4237
2007	0.4293	3.7837	3.3353	33.775	–	9.2501	0.68434	1.6348	2.6633	1.4678
2008	–	3.5121	3.6826	31.262	–	9.6152	0.79628	1.7416	2.6737	1.5594
2009	–	4.3276	4.2399	–	–	10.6191	0.89094	1.7727	2.7674	1.5850
2010	–	3.9947	4.2122	–	–	9.5373	0.85784	1.4423	2.3314	1.3651
2011	–	4.1206	4.2391	–	–	9.0298	0.86788	1.3484	2.3265	1.3761
2012	–	4.1847	4.4593	–	–	8.7041	0.81087	1.2407	2.5084	1.2842
2013	–	4.1975	4.4190	–	–	8.6515	0.84926	1.3777	2.8687	1.3684
2014	–	4.1843	4.4437	–	–	9.0985	0.80612	1.4719	3.1211	1.4661
2015	–	4.1841	4.4454	–	–	9.3535	0.72584	1.4777	3.7004	1.4186
2016	–	4.3632	4.4904	–	–	9.4689	0.81948	1.4883	3.8561	1.4659
2017	–	4.2570	4.5688	–	–	9.6351	0.87667	1.4732	3.6054	1.4647
2018	–	4.2615	4.6540	–	–	10.2583	0.88471	1.5797	4.3085	1.5294

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. 1 Up to March 2005, ECB indicative rates. 2 Accession to the euro area, see p. 7 (Table I. 1.). 3 Currency conversion effective from 1 July 2005: ROL (old Romanian leu) 10,000 =

RON (new Romanian leu) 1; to calculate the annual average for 2005, the rates set in (old) Romanian lei were converted at a rate of 10,000:1 and included in the calculation. 4 Up to December 2007, ECB indicative rates.

## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank \*

### 3. End-of-year rates and annual averages (cont'd)

EUR 1 = CU ...

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)										
	China	Hong Kong	Iceland	India	Indonesia	Israel	Japan	Korea, Republic of	Malaysia	Mexico
Period	Chinese yuan renminbi CNY <sup>1</sup>	Hong Kong dollar HKD	Icelandic krona ISK <sup>2</sup>	Indian rupee INR <sup>3</sup>	Indonesian rupiah IDR <sup>1</sup>	New shekel ILS <sup>4</sup>	Japanese yen JPY	South Korean won KRW	Malaysian ringgit MYR <sup>1</sup>	Mexican peso MXN <sup>5</sup>
<b>End of year</b>										
2005	9.5204	9.1474	74.57	53.1130	11,596.45	5.4334	138.90	1,184.42	4.4584	12.5945
2006	10.2793	10.2409	93.13	58.2180	11,844.44	5.5677	156.93	1,224.81	4.6490	14.2899
2007	10.7524	11.4800	91.90	57.8620	13,826.70	5.6539	164.93	1,377.96	4.8682	16.0732
2008	9.4956	10.7858	2	67.4370	15,239.12	5.2919	126.14	1,839.13	4.8048	19.2333
2009	9.8350	11.1709	–	67.0400	13,626.13	5.4524	133.16	1,666.97	4.9326	18.9223
2010	8.8220	10.3856	–	59.7580	12,002.14	4.7321	108.65	1,499.06	4.0950	16.5475
2011	8.1588	10.0510	–	68.7130	11,731.47	4.9453	100.20	1,498.69	4.1055	18.0512
2012	8.2207	10.2260	–	72.5600	12,713.97	4.9258	113.61	1,406.23	4.0347	17.1845
2013	8.3491	10.6933	–	85.3660	16,764.78	4.7880	144.72	1,450.93	4.5221	18.0731
2014	7.5358	9.4170	–	76.7190	15,076.10	4.7200	145.23	1,324.80	4.2473	17.8679
2015	7.0608	8.4376	–	72.0215	15,039.99	4.2481	131.07	1,280.78	4.6959	18.9145
2016	7.3202	8.1751	–	71.5935	14,173.43	4.0477	123.40	1,269.36	4.7287	21.7719
2017	7.8044	9.3720	–	76.6055	16,239.12	4.1635	135.01	1,279.61	4.8536	23.6612
2018	7.8751	8.9675	133.20	79.7298	16,500.00	4.2972	125.85	1,277.93	4.7317	22.4921
<b>Annual averages +</b>										
2005	10.1955	9.6768	78.23	54.8117	12,072.83	5.5807	136.85	1,273.61	4.7119	13.5643
2006	10.0096	9.7545	87.76	56.8435	11,512.37	5.5920	146.02	1,198.58	4.6044	13.6936
2007	10.4178	10.6912	87.63	56.4186	12,528.33	5.6278	161.25	1,272.99	4.7076	14.9743
2008	10.2236	11.4541	2	63.6143	14,165.16	5.2561	152.45	1,606.09	4.8893	16.2911
2009	9.5277	10.8114	–	67.3611	14,443.74	5.4668	130.34	1,772.90	4.9079	18.7989
2010	8.9712	10.2994	–	60.5878	12,041.70	4.9457	116.24	1,531.82	4.2668	16.7373
2011	8.9960	10.8362	–	64.8859	12,206.51	4.9775	110.96	1,541.23	4.2558	17.2877
2012	8.1052	9.9663	–	68.5973	12,045.73	4.9536	102.49	1,447.69	3.9672	16.9029
2013	8.1646	10.3016	–	77.9300	13,857.50	4.7948	129.66	1,453.91	4.1855	16.9641
2014	8.1857	10.3025	–	81.0406	15,748.92	4.7449	140.31	1,398.14	4.3446	17.6550
2015	6.9733	8.6014	–	71.1956	14,870.39	4.3122	134.31	1,256.54	4.3373	17.6157
2016	7.3522	8.5922	–	74.3717	14,720.83	4.2489	120.20	1,284.18	4.5835	20.6673
2017	7.6290	8.8045	–	73.5324	15,118.01	4.0622	126.71	1,276.74	4.8527	21.3286
2018	7.8081	9.2559	2	80.7332	16,803.22	4.2423	130.40	1,299.07	4.7634	22.7054

Other European and non-European countries (cont'd)										
	New Zealand	Norway	Philippines	Russian Federation	Singapore	South Africa	Switzerland	Thailand	Turkey	United States
Period	New Zealand dollar NZD	Norwegian krone NOK	Philippine peso PHP <sup>1</sup>	Russian rouble RUB <sup>1</sup>	Singapore dollar SGD	South African rand ZAR	Swiss franc CHF	Thai baht THB <sup>1</sup>	Turkish lira <sup>6</sup> TRY	US dollar USD
<b>End of year</b>										
2005	1.7270	7.9850	62.719	33.9200	1.9628	7.4642	1.5551	48.437	1.5924	1.1797
2006	1.8725	8.2380	64.546	34.6800	2.0202	9.2124	1.6069	46.770	1.8640	1.3170
2007	1.9024	7.9580	60.724	35.9860	2.1163	10.0298	1.6547	43.800	1.7170	1.4721
2008	2.4191	9.7500	65.930	41.2830	2.0040	13.0667	1.4850	48.285	2.1488	1.3917
2009	1.9803	8.3000	66.507	43.1540	2.0194	10.6660	1.4836	47.986	2.1547	1.4406
2010	1.7200	7.8000	58.300	40.8200	1.7136	8.8625	1.2504	40.170	2.0694	1.3362
2011	1.6737	7.7540	56.754	41.7650	1.6819	10.4830	1.2156	40.991	2.4432	1.2939
2012	1.6045	7.3483	54.107	40.3295	1.6111	11.1727	1.2072	40.347	2.3551	1.3194
2013	1.6762	8.3630	61.289	45.3246	1.7414	14.5660	1.2276	45.178	2.9605	1.3791
2014	1.5525	9.0420	54.436	72.3370	1.6058	14.0353	1.2024	39.910	2.8320	1.2141
2015	1.5923	9.6030	50.999	80.6736	1.5417	16.9530	1.0835	39.248	3.1765	1.0887
2016	1.5158	9.0863	52.268	64.3000	1.5234	14.4570	1.0739	37.726	3.7072	1.0541
2017	1.6850	9.8403	59.795	69.3920	1.6024	14.8054	1.1702	39.121	4.5464	1.1993
2018	1.7056	9.9483	60.113	79.7153	1.5591	16.4594	1.1269	37.052	6.0588	1.1450
<b>Annual averages +</b>										
2005	1.7660	8.0092	68.494	35.1884	2.0702	7.9183	1.5483	50.068	1.6771	1.2441
2006	1.9373	8.0472	64.379	34.1117	1.9941	8.5312	1.5729	47.594	1.8090	1.2556
2007	1.8627	8.0165	63.026	35.0183	2.0636	9.6596	1.6427	44.214	1.7865	1.3705
2008	2.0770	8.2237	65.172	36.4207	2.0762	12.0590	1.5874	48.475	1.9064	1.4708
2009	2.2121	8.7278	66.338	44.1376	2.0241	11.6737	1.5100	47.804	2.1631	1.3948
2010	1.8377	8.0043	59.739	40.2629	1.8055	9.6984	1.3803	42.014	1.9965	1.3257
2011	1.7600	7.7934	60.260	40.8846	1.7489	10.0970	1.2326	42.429	2.3378	1.3920
2012	1.5867	7.4751	54.246	39.9262	1.6055	10.5511	1.2053	39.928	2.3135	1.2848
2013	1.6206	7.8067	56.428	42.3370	1.6619	12.8330	1.2311	40.830	2.5335	1.3281
2014	1.5995	8.3544	58.979	50.9518	1.6823	14.4037	1.2146	43.147	2.9065	1.3285
2015	1.5930	8.9496	50.522	68.0720	1.5255	14.1723	1.0679	38.028	3.0255	1.1095
2016	1.5886	9.2906	52.556	74.1446	1.5275	16.2645	1.0902	39.043	3.3433	1.1069
2017	1.5897	9.3270	56.973	65.9383	1.5588	15.0490	1.1117	38.296	4.1206	1.1297
2018	1.7065	9.5975	62.210	74.0416	1.5926	15.6186	1.1550	38.164	5.7077	1.1810

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51. + Averages: Bundesbank calculations based on the daily euro foreign exchange reference rates published by the ECB. <sup>1</sup> Up to March 2005, ECB indicative rates. <sup>2</sup> The ECB did not fix euro foreign exchange reference

rates for the Icelandic krona from 4 December 2008 to 31 January 2018. <sup>3</sup> Up to December 2008, ECB indicative rates. <sup>4</sup> Up to December 2010, ECB indicative rates. <sup>5</sup> Up to December 2007, ECB indicative rates. <sup>6</sup> Up to end-2008, New Turkish lira.



## II. Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank

### 4. Exchange rates of major currencies



<sup>1</sup> Last monthly average: February 2019. <sup>2</sup> Last updated: 8 March 2019.

### III. Effective exchange rates of the euro \*

#### 1. Annual and monthly averages

Q1 1999 = 100

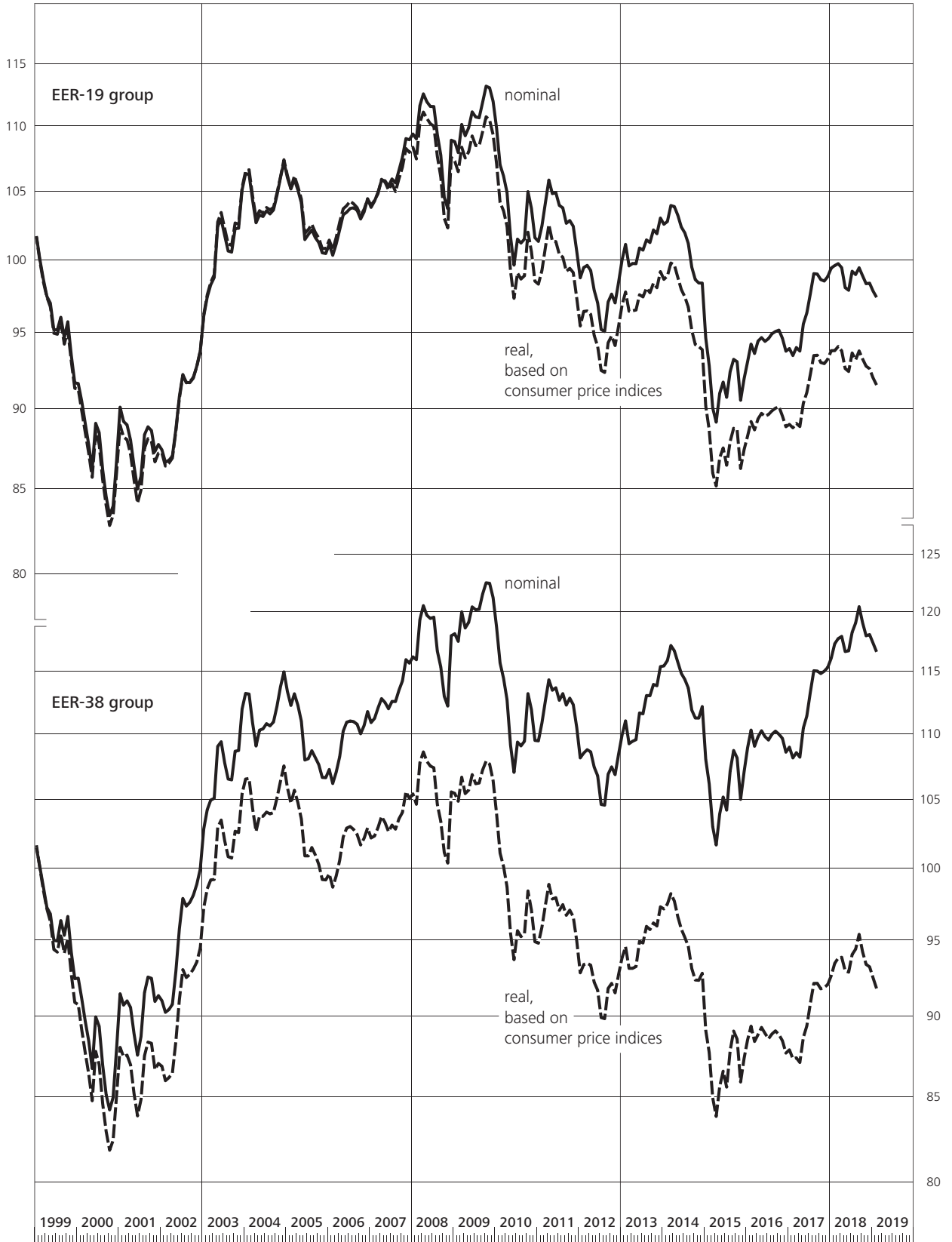
Period	Effective exchange rate of the euro vis-à-vis the currencies of the group <sup>1</sup>				Memo item: Indicators of the German economy's price competitiveness based on consumer price indices vis-à-vis					
	EER-19		EER-38 <sup>2</sup>		26 selected industrial countries			37 countries	56 countries	
	Nominal	Real, based on consumer price indices	Nominal	Real, based on consumer price indices	Total	of which:				
						euro area countries	non-euro area countries			
2000	87.2	86.7	88.0	85.8	93.0	99.0	85.8	92.0	90.9	
2001	87.8	87.0	90.6	86.8	93.0	98.1	86.9	91.4	90.8	
2002	90.1	90.0	95.2	90.4	93.5	96.9	89.5	91.9	91.7	
2003	100.7	101.1	107.1	101.2	97.0	95.7	99.1	96.5	96.7	
2004	104.6	104.8	111.7	104.9	98.4	95.4	102.9	98.0	98.3	
2005	102.9	103.3	109.6	102.3	98.4	95.2	103.2	96.9	96.5	
2006	102.8	103.1	109.6	101.5	98.5	94.9	104.1	96.4	95.8	
2007	106.1	105.8	113.0	103.4	100.7	95.2	109.6	97.8	96.9	
2008	109.3	107.9	117.1	105.3	102.1	94.6	114.7	97.7	97.0	
2009	110.7	108.7	120.2	106.4	101.7	94.5	113.8	97.9	97.4	
2010	103.6	100.9	111.6	97.4	98.7	94.1	106.0	93.6	91.9	
2011	103.3	99.9	112.3	96.9	98.1	93.7	105.0	92.7	91.3	
2012	97.7	94.7	107.2	92.0	95.8	93.2	99.7	89.7	88.2	
2013	101.0	97.5	111.8	94.9	98.1	93.3	105.7	91.4	90.1	
2014	101.4	97.1	114.1	95.2	98.2	93.6	105.3	91.6	90.7	
2015	91.7	87.5	105.7	86.8	94.1	93.6	94.6	86.4	85.8	
2016	94.4	89.4	109.7	p 88.7	94.7	93.6	96.2	87.4	p 86.9	
2017	96.6	91.3	112.0	p 89.9	96.0	93.7	99.3	88.5	p 87.8	
2018	98.9	93.3	117.9	p 93.7	97.3	93.8	102.6	89.7	p 89.8	
2015 May	91.0	86.9	103.9	85.6	94.0	93.6	94.2	86.1	85.1	
June	91.7	87.5	105.2	86.5	94.2	93.6	94.8	86.5	85.7	
July	90.7	86.4	104.2	85.6	93.6	93.4	93.5	85.7	84.9	
Aug.	92.4	87.9	107.1	87.8	94.2	93.5	94.9	86.6	86.3	
Sep.	93.2	88.7	108.7	89.0	94.4	93.5	95.6	87.1	87.0	
Oct.	93.0	88.6	108.1	88.5	94.4	93.5	95.6	87.0	86.8	
Nov.	90.5	86.2	105.0	85.9	93.5	93.6	93.0	85.8	85.3	
Dec.	91.9	87.4	107.1	87.3	93.7	93.3	93.9	86.2	85.9	
2016 Jan.	93.0	88.2	108.9	p 88.5	94.0	93.6	94.5	86.8	p 86.8	
Feb.	94.2	89.2	110.3	p 89.4	94.5	93.5	95.9	87.2	p 87.2	
Mar.	93.6	88.6	109.0	p 88.4	94.5	93.5	95.6	87.0	p 86.7	
Apr.	94.4	89.3	109.8	p 88.8	94.9	93.7	96.5	87.5	p 87.1	
May	94.6	89.7	110.2	p 89.3	94.6	93.5	96.1	87.6	p 87.3	
June	94.4	89.5	109.8	p 88.9	94.4	93.5	95.6	87.5	p 87.0	
July	94.6	89.6	109.5	p 88.6	94.7	93.5	96.3	87.5	p 86.8	
Aug.	94.9	89.8	110.0	p 88.9	94.9	93.5	96.9	87.6	p 87.0	
Sep.	95.1	90.0	110.2	p 89.1	95.0	93.5	97.0	87.7	p 87.1	
Oct.	95.1	90.1	110.0	p 88.8	95.3	93.6	97.6	87.8	p 87.0	
Nov.	94.6	89.5	109.6	p 88.4	94.8	93.6	96.4	87.5	p 86.8	
Dec.	93.7	88.8	108.6	p 87.7	94.7	93.9	95.6	87.3	p 86.5	
2017 Jan.	93.9	89.0	109.0	p 87.9	94.6	93.6	95.8	87.1	p 86.4	
Feb.	93.4	88.8	108.1	p 87.3	94.5	93.7	95.4	87.1	p 86.2	
Mar.	94.0	89.0	108.5	p 87.4	94.7	93.7	96.1	87.3	p 86.2	
Apr.	93.7	88.8	108.2	p 87.1	94.5	93.6	95.6	87.1	p 86.0	
May	95.6	90.3	110.5	p 88.6	95.4	93.7	97.8	88.0	p 87.0	
June	96.3	91.0	111.4	p 89.4	95.8	93.7	98.8	88.3	p 87.4	
July	97.6	92.2	113.3	p 90.8	96.5	93.8	100.4	89.1	p 88.4	
Aug.	99.0	93.4	115.0	p 92.1	97.2	93.8	102.4	89.8	p 89.2	
Sep.	99.0	93.5	115.0	p 92.1	97.3	93.9	102.5	89.9	p 89.3	
Oct.	98.6	93.0	114.8	p 91.8	96.9	93.6	101.9	89.3	p 88.8	
Nov.	98.5	92.9	115.0	p 91.9	97.3	93.9	102.5	89.6	p 89.1	
Dec.	98.8	93.2	115.3	p 92.0	97.4	93.9	102.9	89.7	p 89.2	
2018 Jan.	99.4	93.8	116.1	p 92.6	97.6	93.6	103.8	89.8	p 89.4	
Feb.	99.6	93.8	117.3	p 93.4	97.7	93.7	104.0	89.9	p 89.5	
Mar.	99.7	94.0	117.7	p 93.8	97.8	93.7	104.1	90.0	p 89.7	
Apr.	99.5	93.8	117.9	p 93.8	98.0	93.8	104.4	90.0	p 89.9	
May	98.1	92.6	116.6	p 92.9	97.4	93.9	102.8	89.4	p 89.4	
June	97.9	92.4	116.7	p 92.9	97.2	93.9	102.1	89.3	p 89.4	
July	99.2	93.6	118.2	p 94.0	97.1	93.7	102.4	89.8	p 89.9	
Aug.	99.0	93.2	119.0	p 94.4	96.9	93.7	101.7	89.6	p 90.0	
Sep.	99.5	93.7	120.4	p 95.4	97.4	94.0	102.5	90.2	p 90.9	
Oct.	98.9	93.2	119.0	p 94.2	96.9	93.8	101.5	89.7	p 90.1	
Nov.	98.3	92.7	117.9	p 93.4	97.0	94.1	101.3	89.8	p 90.0	
Dec.	98.4	92.6	118.0	p 93.2	96.8	93.9	101.2	89.4	p 89.7	
2019 Jan.	97.8	p 92.0	117.3	p 92.5	p 96.4	p 93.6	p 100.5	p 89.0	p 89.1	
Feb.	97.4	p 91.5	116.6	p 91.8	p 96.3	p 93.6	p 100.2	p 88.7	p 88.8	

\* See Explanatory notes, p. 51. <sup>1</sup> Source: ECB. <sup>2</sup> Due to the redenomination of the Venezuelan bolívar on 20 August 2018, the spot rate from 17 August 2018 is used since then.

### III. Effective exchange rates of the euro\*

#### 2. Nominal and real effective exchange rates based on consumer price indices

Q1 1999 = 100, monthly averages, log. scale



\* Source: ECB.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month			
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019	
<b>Afghanistan</b>								
Kabul 660	Afghani = 100 puls	B	USD 1 =	AFN 72.3703	AFN 75.2628	AFN 75.1441	AFN 74.5450	
		S	USD 1 =	AFN 72.4703	AFN 75.3628	AFN 75.2441	AFN 74.6450	
	AFN	B	EUR 1 =	AFN 85.1413	AFN 85.8818	AFN 86.1155	AFN 84.8006	
		S	EUR 1 =	AFN 85.4013	AFN 86.1418	AFN 86.3755	AFN 85.0606	
	<b>Albania</b>							
	Tirana 070	Albanian lek = 100 qindarka ALL	M	USD 1 =	ALL 107.90	ALL 107.82	ALL 108.58	ALL 110.51
M			EUR 1 =	ALL 127.49	ALL 123.42	ALL 124.64	ALL 125.92	
<b>Algeria</b>								
Algiers 208	Algerian dinar = 100 centimes	B	USD 1 =	DZD 116.6712	DZD 118.3304	DZD 118.0264	DZD 118.2946	
		S	USD 1 =	DZD 116.6862	DZD 118.3454	DZD 118.0414	DZD 118.3096	
	DZD	B	EUR 1 =	DZD 137.5913	DZD 135.3108	DZD 135.5179	DZD 135.0569	
		S	EUR 1 =	DZD 137.6362	DZD 135.3398	DZD 135.5942	DZD 135.1332	
<b>Angola <sup>1</sup></b>								
Luanda 330	Kwanza = 100 cêntimos	B	USD 1 =	AOA 258.279	AOA 307.056	AOA 310.681	AOA 312.593	
		S	USD 1 =	AOA 259.059	AOA 310.158	AOA 313.819	AOA 315.751	
	AOA	B	EUR 1 =	AOA 303.343	AOA 351.303	AOA 356.506	AOA 356.356	
		S	EUR 1 =	AOA 304.296	AOA 354.728	AOA 359.982	AOA 359.861	
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>								
St John's 459	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	<sup>2</sup> B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	
		<sup>2</sup> S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	
	XCD	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.1748	XCD 3.0780	XCD 3.0882	XCD 3.0688	
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.2087	XCD 3.1109	XCD 3.1212	XCD 3.1016	
<b>Argentina</b>								
Buenos Aires 528	Argentine peso = 100 centavos	B	USD 1 =	ARS 27.9603	ARS 37.5000	ARS 37.1500	ARS 38.9500	
		S	USD 1 =	ARS 28.0933	ARS 37.7000	ARS 37.3500	ARS 39.1500	
	ARS	B	EUR 1 =	ARS 32.7610	ARS 42.8400	ARS 42.4959	ARS 44.2900	
		S	EUR 1 =	ARS 32.9871	ARS 43.1627	ARS 42.8180	ARS 44.6153	
<b>Armenia</b>								
Yerevan 077	Armenian dram = 100 luma AMD	M	USD 1 =	AMD 483.02	AMD 483.75	AMD 486.98	AMD 489.72	
		M	EUR 1 =	AMD 570.42	AMD 553.65	AMD 559.15	AMD 557.84	
<b>Aruba</b>								
Oranjestad 474	Aruban florin = 100 cents	<sup>2</sup> B	USD 1 =	AWG 1.78	AWG 1.78	AWG 1.78	AWG 1.78	
		<sup>2</sup> S	USD 1 =	AWG 1.80	AWG 1.80	AWG 1.80	AWG 1.80	
	AWG	B	EUR 100 =	AWG 210.14	AWG 204.14	AWG 204.51	AWG 203.33	
		S	EUR 100 =	AWG 212.25	AWG 206.19	AWG 206.56	AWG 205.38	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Australia</b>							
Canberra 800	Australian dollar = 100 cents AUD	M	AUD 1 =	USD 0.7479	USD 0.7058	USD 0.7268	USD 0.7146
		M	AUD 1 =	EUR 0.6313	EUR 0.6178	EUR 0.6318	EUR 0.6281
<b>Austria</b>							
Vienna 038	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Azerbaijan</b>							
Baku 078	Azerbaijan manat = 100 qapik AZN	M	USD 1 =	AZN 1.7000	AZN 1.7000	AZN 1.7000	AZN 1.7000
		M	EUR 1 =	AZN 2.0097	AZN 1.9468	AZN 1.9555	AZN 1.9340
<b>Bahamas</b>							
Nassau 453	Bahamian dollar = 100 cents BSD	2 B	USD 1 =	BSD 0.9950	BSD 0.9950	BSD 0.9950	BSD 0.9950
		2 S	USD 1 =	BSD 1.0125	BSD 1.0125	BSD 1.0125	BSD 1.0125
		V, B	EUR 1 =	BSD 1.17510	BSD 1.13928	BSD 1.14306	BSD 1.13589
		V, S	EUR 1 =	BSD 1.19576	BSD 1.15931	BSD 1.16316	BSD 1.15587
<b>Bahrain</b>							
Manama 640	Bahraini dinar = 1,000 fils BHD	2 B	USD 1 =	BHD 0.37425	BHD 0.37425	BHD 0.37425	BHD 0.37425
		2 S	USD 1 =	BHD 0.37750	BHD 0.37750	BHD 0.37750	BHD 0.37785
		B	EUR 1 =	BHD 0.4312038	BHD 0.4184774	BHD 0.4201943	BHD 0.4167993
S	EUR 1 =	BHD 0.4578762	BHD 0.4443626	BHD 0.4461857	BHD 0.4425807		
<b>Bangladesh <sup>1</sup></b>							
Dhaka 666	Taka = 100 poisha BDT	B	USD 1 =	BDT 83.5083	BDT 83.9000	BDT 83.9500	BDT 84.1500
		S	USD 1 =	BDT 83.5125	BDT 83.9000	BDT 83.9500	BDT 84.1500
		B	EUR 1 =	BDT 98.2612	BDT 96.2249	BDT 96.1563	BDT 95.7122
S	EUR 1 =	BDT 98.2898	BDT 96.2501	BDT 96.1899	BDT 95.7543		
<b>Barbados</b>							
Bridgetown 469	Barbados dollar = 100 cents BBD	2 B	USD 1 =	BBD 1.99375	BBD 1.99375	BBD 1.99375	BBD 1.99375
		2 S	USD 1 =	BBD 2.02768	BBD 2.02768	BBD 2.02768	BBD 2.02768
		B	EUR 1 =	BBD 2.34733	BBD 2.27848	BBD 2.27420	BBD 2.26504
S	EUR 1 =	BBD 2.39134	BBD 2.32119	BBD 2.31683	BBD 2.30750		
<b>Belarus</b>							
Minsk 073	Belarusian rouble = 100 kopecks BYN	M	USD 1 =	BYN 2.0439	BYN 2.1598	BYN 2.1584	BYN 2.1385
		M	EUR 1 =	BYN 2.4113	BYN 2.4734	BYN 2.4683	BYN 2.4339

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Belgium</b>							
Brussels 017	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Belize</b>							
Belmopan 421	Belize dollar = 100 cents	<sup>2</sup> B	USD 1 =	BZD 1.9825	BZD 1.9825	BZD 1.9825	BZD 1.9825
		<sup>2</sup> S	USD 1 =	BZD 2.0175	BZD 2.0175	BZD 2.0175	BZD 2.0175
	B	EUR 1 =	BZD 2.3365	BZD 2.2694	BZD 2.2781	BZD 2.2571	
	BZD	S	EUR 1 =	BZD 2.3777	BZD 2.3094	BZD 2.3183	BZD 2.2969
<b>Benin <sup>1</sup></b>							
Porto-Novo Seat of government: Cotonou 284	CFA franc XOF	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 572.888	XOF 570.993	XOF 574.594
		<sup>3</sup>	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Bermuda</b>							
Hamilton 413	Bermudian dollar = 100 cents	<sup>2</sup> B	USD 1 =	BMD 0.9960	BMD 0.9960	BMD 0.9960	BMD 0.9960
		<sup>2</sup> S	USD 1 =	BMD 1.0043	BMD 1.0043	BMD 1.0043	BMD 1.0043
	V, B	EUR 1 =	BMD 1.1763	BMD 1.1404	BMD 1.1442	BMD 1.1370	
	V, S	EUR 1 =	BMD 1.1861	BMD 1.1499	BMD 1.1537	BMD 1.1465	
<b>Bhutan <sup>1</sup></b>							
Thimphu 675	Ngultrum = 100 chhetrum	B	USD 1 =	BTN 67.47	BTN 69.00	BTN 70.15	BTN 70.25
		S	USD 1 =	BTN 69.63	BTN 71.15	BTN 72.30	BTN 72.40
	B	EUR 1 =	BTN 79.54	BTN 79.00	BTN 80.10	BTN 79.95	
	S	EUR 1 =	BTN 81.75	BTN 81.20	BTN 82.30	BTN 82.15	
<b>Bolivia, Plurinational State of</b>							
Sucre Seat of government: La Paz 516	Boliviano = 100 centavos BOB	B	USD 1 =	BOB 6.86	BOB 6.86	BOB 6.86	BOB 6.86
		S	USD 1 =	BOB 6.96	BOB 6.96	BOB 6.96	BOB 6.96
		V, B	EUR 1 =	BOB 8.0997	BOB 7.8547	BOB 7.8808	BOB 7.8314
		V, S	EUR 1 =	BOB 8.2178	BOB 7.9692	BOB 7.9956	BOB 7.9455
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>							
Sarajevo 093	Convertible marka = 100 feninga	B	USD 1 =	BAM 1.655251	BAM 1.703283	BAM 1.707009	BAM 1.713456
		S	USD 1 =	BAM 1.663548	BAM 1.711821	BAM 1.715565	BAM 1.722044
	<sup>3</sup>	EUR 1 =	BAM 1.95583	BAM 1.95583	BAM 1.95583	BAM 1.95583	
<b>Botswana</b>							
Gaborone 391	Pula = 100 thebe	B	BWP 1 =	USD 0.0982	USD 0.0936	USD 0.0973	USD 0.0951
		S	BWP 1 =	USD 0.0980	USD 0.0933	USD 0.0971	USD 0.0948
	B	BWP 1 =	EUR 0.0833	EUR 0.0817	EUR 0.0847	EUR 0.0833	
	S	BWP 1 =	EUR 0.0831	EUR 0.0815	EUR 0.0845	EUR 0.0831	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the US dollar. <sup>3</sup> Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month			
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019	
<b>Brazil</b>								
Brasília 508	Brazilian real = 100 centavos	B	USD 1 =	BRL 3.6555	BRL 3.8742	BRL 3.6513	BRL 3.7379	
		S	USD 1 =	BRL 3.6561	BRL 3.8748	BRL 3.6519	BRL 3.7385	
	BRL	B	EUR 1 =	BRL 4.3257	BRL 4.4375	BRL 4.1902	BRL 4.2556	
		S	EUR 1 =	BRL 4.3276	BRL 4.4390	BRL 4.1927	BRL 4.2578	
	<b>Brunei Darussalam <sup>1</sup></b>							
	Bandar Seri Begawan 703	Brunei dollar = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	BND 1.3412	BND 1.3616	BND 1.3377	BND 1.3388
S			USD 1 =	BND 1.3596	BND 1.3801	BND 1.3559	BND 1.3573	
BND		B	EUR 1 =	BND 1.5653	BND 1.5431	BND 1.5216	BND 1.5084	
		S	EUR 1 =	BND 1.6201	BND 1.5978	BND 1.5762	BND 1.5635	
<b>Bulgaria</b>								
Sofia 068		Bulgarian lev = 100 stotinkas BGN	M	USD 1 =	BGN 1.65820	BGN 1.70815	BGN 1.70250	BGN 1.71324
	2		EUR 1 =	BGN 1.95583	BGN 1.95583	BGN 1.95583	BGN 1.95583	
<b>Burkina Faso <sup>1</sup></b>								
Ouagadougou 236	CFA franc XOF	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 572.888	XOF 570.993	XOF 574.594	
		2	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	
<b>Burundi</b>								
Bujumbura 328	Burundi franc = 100 centimes	B	USD 1 =	BIF 1,766.7631	BIF 1,790.1873	BIF 1,797.5232	BIF 1,803.3444	
		S	USD 1 =	BIF 1,802.4553	BIF 1,826.3527	BIF 1,833.8368	BIF 1,839.7756	
	BIF	B	EUR 1 =	BIF 2,084.1976	BIF 2,046.0051	BIF 2,067.5111	BIF 2,051.3043	
		S	EUR 1 =	BIF 2,126.3026	BIF 2,087.3385	BIF 2,109.2791	BIF 2,092.7447	
	<b>Cabo Verde</b>							
	Praia 247	Cabo Verde escudo = 100 centavos	B	USD 1 =	CVE 93.368	CVE 96.167	CVE 96.377	CVE 96.742
S			USD 1 =	CVE 93.570	CVE 96.369	CVE 96.579	CVE 96.944	
CVE		2	EUR 1 =	CVE 110.265	CVE 110.265	CVE 110.265	CVE 110.265	
<b>Cambodia</b>								
Phnom Penh 696	Riel = 100 sen KHR	M	USD 1 =	KHR 4,044	KHR 4,018	KHR 4,011	KHR 4,003	
		B	EUR 1 =	KHR 4,766	KHR 4,597	KHR 4,610	KHR 4,555	
	S	EUR 1 =	KHR 4,814	KHR 4,643	KHR 4,656	KHR 4,601		
<b>Cameroon <sup>1</sup></b>								
Yaoundé 302	CFA franc XAF	V	USD 1 =	XAF 555.425	XAF 572.888	XAF 570.993	XAF 574.594	
		2	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	
<b>Canada</b>								
Ottawa 404	Canadian dollar = 100 cents CAD	M	USD 1 =	CAD 1.2957	CAD 1.3642	CAD 1.3144	CAD 1.3169	
		M	EUR 1 =	CAD 1.5313	CAD 1.5613	CAD 1.5066	CAD 1.4990	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Cayman Islands</b>							
George Town 463	Cayman Islands dollar = 100 cents KYD	2	KYD 1 =	USD 1.20	USD 1.20	USD 1.20	USD 1.20
		V	EUR 1 =	KYD 0.9842	KYD 0.9542	KYD 0.9573	KYD 0.9513
<b>Central African Republic <sup>1</sup></b>							
Bangui 306	CFA franc XAF	V	USD 1 =	XAF 555.425	XAF 572.888	XAF 570.993	XAF 574.594
		3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957
<b>Chad <sup>1</sup></b>							
N'Djaména 244	CFA franc XAF	V	USD 1 =	XAF 555.425	XAF 572.888	XAF 570.993	XAF 574.594
		3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957
<b>Chile</b>							
Santiago 512	Chilean peso = 100 centavos CLP	M	USD 1 =	CLP 641.12	CLP 695.69	CLP 666.76	CLP 649.92
		M	EUR 1 =	CLP 756.15	CLP 795.89	CLP 761.40	CLP 738.71
<b>China</b>							
Beijing 720	Chinese renminbi <sup>4</sup> 1 yuan (renminbi) = 10 jiao = 100 fen CNY	M	USD 1 =	CNY 6.6185	CNY 6.8632	CNY 6.7025	CNY 6.6901
		M	EUR 1 =	CNY 7.8113	CNY 7.8473	CNY 7.6981	CNY 7.6082
		M	HKD 1 =	CNY 0.84482	CNY 0.87620	CNY 0.85457	CNY 0.85231
<b>China (Taiwan)</b>							
Taipei 736	New Taiwan dollar = 100 cents TWD	B	USD 1 =	TWD 30.110	TWD 30.665	TWD 30.685	TWD 30.720
		S	USD 1 =	TWD 30.210	TWD 30.765	TWD 30.785	TWD 30.820
		B	EUR 1 =	TWD 35.42	TWD 35.00	TWD 35.12	TWD 34.82
S	EUR 1 =	TWD 35.82	TWD 35.40	TWD 35.52	TWD 35.22		
<b>Colombia</b>							
Bogotá 480	Colombian peso = 100 centavos COP	M	USD 1 =	COP 2,958.634	COP 3,249.75	COP 3,163.46	COP 3,072.01
		V, M	EUR 1 =	COP 3,488.850	COP 3,720.964	COP 3,634.183	COP 3,507.007
<b>Comoros</b>							
Moroni 375	Comorian franc = 100 centimes KMF	V	USD 1 =	KMF 416.56880	KMF 429.66616	KMF 428.24491	KMF 430.94582
		3	EUR 1 =	KMF 491.96775	KMF 491.96775	KMF 491.96775	KMF 491.96775
<b>Congo <sup>1</sup></b>							
Brazzaville 318	CFA franc XAF	V	USD 1 =	XAF 555.425	XAF 572.888	XAF 570.993	XAF 574.594
		3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

<sup>2</sup> Value against the US dollar. <sup>3</sup> Value against the euro. <sup>4</sup> Currency amounts are denoted using the designation yuan (renminbi).



#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Congo, Democratic Republic of the</b>							
Kinshasa 322	Congo franc = 100 centimes	B	USD 1 =	CDF 1,591.7807	CDF 1,602.9030	CDF 1,604.1406	CDF 1,605.0518
		S	USD 1 =	CDF 1,656.7522	CDF 1,668.3276	CDF 1,671.6974	CDF 1,670.5641
	CDF	B	EUR 1 =	CDF 1,876.6535	CDF 1,826.9351	CDF 1,834.3733	CDF 1,827.1842
		S	EUR 1 =	CDF 1,953.2516	CDF 1,901.5039	CDF 1,909.2457	CDF 1,901.7632
<b>Cook Islands <sup>1</sup></b>							
Avarua 837	Cook Islands dollar <sup>2</sup> = 100 cents  NZD	B	NZD 1 =	EUR 0.5993	EUR 0.6006	EUR 0.6164	EUR 0.6173
		S	NZD 1 =	EUR 0.5735	EUR 0.5745	EUR 0.5898	EUR 0.5906
<b>Costa Rica</b>							
San José 436	Costa Rican colón = 100 céntimos	B	USD 1 =	CRC 575.06	CRC 604.39	CRC 607.85	CRC 605.05
		S	USD 1 =	CRC 581.56	CRC 611.75	CRC 614.17	CRC 610.72
	CRC	V, B	EUR 1 =	CRC 677.7717	CRC 692.0266	CRC 698.2981	CRC 690.7251
		V, S	EUR 1 =	CRC 685.4209	CRC 700.4538	CRC 705.5585	CRC 697.1980
<b>Côte d'Ivoire <sup>1</sup></b>							
Yamoussoukro Seat of government: Abidjan 272	CFA franc  XOF	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 572.888	XOF 570.993	XOF 574.594
		<sup>3</sup>	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Croatia</b>							
Zagreb 092	Kuna = 100 lipa	B	USD 1 =	HRK 6.260285	HRK 6.449784	HRK 6.477441	HRK 6.498275
		S	USD 1 =	HRK 6.297960	HRK 6.488600	HRK 6.516423	HRK 6.537381
	HRK	B	EUR 1 =	HRK 7.391647	HRK 7.395322	HRK 7.400477	HRK 7.404134
		S	EUR 1 =	HRK 7.436130	HRK 7.439828	HRK 7.445013	HRK 7.448692
<b>Cuba <sup>1</sup></b>							
Havana 448	Convertible peso/ Cuban peso = 100 centavos	<sup>4</sup> B	CUC 1 =	USD 1.01464	USD 1.01009	USD 1.01009	USD 1.01009
		<sup>4</sup> S	CUC 1 =	USD 0.98589	USD 0.99010	USD 0.99010	USD 0.99010
	CUC/CUP	B	EUR 1 =	CUC 1.16158	CUC 1.12855	CUC 1.13845	CUC 1.12805
		S	EUR 1 =	CUC 1.19594	CUC 1.15135	CUC 1.16145	CUC 1.15085
<b>Curaçao</b>							
Willemstad 477	Netherlands Antillean guilder = 100 cents	<sup>4</sup> B	USD 1 =	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78
		<sup>4</sup> S	USD 1 =	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82
	ANG	B	EUR 100 =	ANG 210.14	ANG 204.14	ANG 204.52	ANG 203.34
		S	EUR 100 =	ANG 214.38	ANG 208.26	ANG 208.64	ANG 207.44
<b>Cyprus</b>							
Nicosia 600	Euro = 100 cent  EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Czechia</b>							
Prague 061	Czech koruna = 100 heller  CZK	M	USD 1 =	CZK 21.735	CZK 22.466	CZK 22.427	CZK 22.425
		M	EUR 1 =	CZK 25.677	CZK 25.725	CZK 25.760	CZK 25.600

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

<sup>2</sup> Parity in relation to the New Zealand dollar. <sup>3</sup> Value against the euro. <sup>4</sup> Value against the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Denmark</b>							
Copenhagen 008	Danish krone = 100 øre DKK	M	USD 100 =	DKK 631.74	DKK 651.94	DKK 649.87	DKK 653.57
		M	EUR 100 =	DKK 745.32	DKK 746.73	DKK 746.57	DKK 746.11
<b>Djibouti</b>							
Djibouti 338	Djibouti franc = 100 centimes DJF	<sup>2</sup> B	USD 1 =	DJF 176.832	DJF 176.832	DJF 176.832	DJF 176.832
		<sup>2</sup> S	USD 1 =	DJF 179.498	DJF 179.498	DJF 179.498	DJF 179.498
		B	EUR 1 =	DJF 206.95	DJF 200.55	DJF 201.83	DJF .
		S	EUR 1 =	DJF 215.40	DJF 208.38	DJF 209.71	DJF .
<b>Dominica</b>							
Roseau 460	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents XCD	<sup>2</sup> B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		<sup>2</sup> S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
		V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.1748	XCD 3.0780	XCD 3.0882	XCD 3.0688
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.2087	XCD 3.1109	XCD 3.1212	XCD 3.1016
<b>Dominican Republic</b>							
Santo Domingo 456	Dominican peso = 100 centavos DOP	B	USD 1 =	DOP 49.1931	DOP 49.9075	DOP 50.0034	DOP 50.0777
		S	USD 1 =	DOP 49.6149	DOP 50.3070	DOP 50.4556	DOP 50.5316
		B	EUR 1 =	DOP 57.5023	DOP 56.4919	DOP 56.4868	DOP 56.4254
		S	EUR 1 =	DOP 60.8134	DOP 59.8468	DOP 59.9204	DOP 59.5240
<b>Egypt</b>							
Cairo 220	Egyptian pound = 100 piastres = 1,000 milliems EGP	B	USD 1 =	EGP 17.7158	EGP 17.7800	EGP 17.6000	EGP 17.4600
		S	USD 1 =	EGP 17.8158	EGP 17.8800	EGP 17.7000	EGP 17.5600
		B	EUR 1 =	EGP 20.8527	EGP 20.3083	EGP 20.1978	EGP 19.8450
		S	EUR 1 =	EGP 21.1017	EGP 20.5012	EGP 20.3816	EGP 20.0518
<b>El Salvador <sup>1</sup></b>							
San Salvador 428	El Salvador colón = 100 centavos SVC	<sup>2</sup>	USD 1 =	SVC 8.75	SVC 8.75	SVC 8.75	SVC 8.75
		V, B / S	EUR 1 =	SVC 10.3338	SVC 10.0188	SVC 10.0520	SVC 9.9890
<b>Equatorial Guinea <sup>1</sup></b>							
Malabo 310	CFA franc XAF	V	USD 1 =	XAF 555.425	XAF 572.888	XAF 570.993	XAF 574.594
		<sup>3</sup>	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957
<b>Eritrea</b>							
Asmara 336	Nakfa = 100 cents ERN	<sup>2</sup> B	USD 1 =	ERN 15.00	ERN 15.00	ERN 15.00	ERN 15.00
		<sup>2</sup> S	USD 1 =	ERN 15.15	ERN 15.15	ERN 15.15	ERN 15.15
		B	EUR 1 =	ERN 17.7168	ERN 17.0835	ERN 17.1105	ERN 17.0475
		S	EUR 1 =	ERN 18.3530	ERN 17.7197	ERN 17.7467	ERN 17.6837
<b>Estonia</b>							
Tallinn 053	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the US dollar. <sup>3</sup> Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month			
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019	
<b>Ethiopia</b>								
Addis Ababa 334	Birr = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	ETB 27.4629	ETB 28.0398	ETB 28.2006	ETB 28.3363	
		S	USD 1 =	ETB 28.0122	ETB 28.6006	ETB 28.7646	ETB 28.9030	
	ETB	B	EUR 1 =	ETB 32.4260	ETB 32.1420	ETB 32.2305	ETB 32.2779	
		S	EUR 1 =	ETB 33.0757	ETB 32.7848	ETB 32.8751	ETB 32.9235	
	<b>Eswatini <sup>1</sup></b>							
	Mbabane 393	Lilangeni = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	SZL 13.2210	SZL 14.3731	SZL 13.3639	SZL 13.9554
S			USD 1 =	SZL 13.2380	SZL 14.4044	SZL 13.3782	SZL 13.9669	
SZL		B	EUR 1 =	SZL 15.56690	SZL 16.4186	SZL 15.3715	SZL 15.8704	
		S	EUR 1 =	SZL 15.59092	SZL 16.4587	SZL 15.3895	SZL 15.8814	
<b>Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)</b>								
Stanley 529		Falkland Islands pound <sup>2</sup> = 100 pence FKP	V	USD 1 =	FKP 0.74912	FKP 0.78125	FKP 0.76234	FKP 0.75188
	V		EUR 1 =	FKP 0.88471	FKP 0.89453	FKP 0.87578	FKP 0.85835	
<b>Fiji</b>								
Suva 815	Fiji dollar = 100 cents	B	FJD 1 =	USD 0.4869	USD 0.4754	USD 0.4825	USD 0.4785	
		S	FJD 1 =	USD 0.4699	USD 0.4584	USD 0.4655	USD 0.4615	
	FJD	B	FJD 1 =	EUR 0.4112	EUR 0.4135	EUR 0.4183	EUR 0.4189	
		S	FJD 1 =	EUR 0.3992	EUR 0.4015	EUR 0.4063	EUR 0.4069	
	<b>Finland</b>							
	Helsinki 032	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>France</b>								
Paris 001	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416	
<b>Gabon <sup>1</sup></b>								
Libreville 314	CFA franc XAF	V	USD 1 =	XAF 555.425	XAF 572.888	XAF 570.993	XAF 574.594	
		3	EUR 1 =	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	XAF 655.957	
<b>Gambia</b>								
Banjul 252	Dalasi = 100 bututs GMD	M	USD 1 =	GMD 48.15	GMD 49.28	GMD 49.50	GMD 49.53	
		M	EUR 1 =	GMD 57.13	GMD 57.07	GMD 56.82	GMD 56.45	
<b>Georgia</b>								
Tbilisi 076	Lari = 100 tetri GEL	M	USD 1 =	GEL 2.5403	GEL 2.6766	GEL 2.6550	GEL 2.6940	
		M	EUR 1 =	GEL 2.9973	GEL 3.0701	GEL 3.0357	GEL 3.0701	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Parity in relation to the pound sterling. <sup>3</sup> Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Germany</b>							
Berlin 004	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Ghana</b>							
Accra 276	Ghana cedi = 100 Ghana pesewas GHS	B S B S	USD 1 = USD 1 = EUR 1 = EUR 1 =	GHS 4.5987 GHS 4.6033 GHS 5.4149 GHS 5.4191	GHS 4.8176 GHS 4.8224 GHS 5.5111 GHS 5.5150	GHS 4.9482 GHS 4.9530 GHS 5.6803 GHS 5.6845	GHS 5.1726 GHS 5.1778 GHS 5.8771 GHS 5.8827
<b>Gibraltar</b>							
Gibraltar 044	Gibraltar pound <sup>2</sup> = 100 pence GIP	V V	USD 1 = EUR 1 =	GIP 0.74912 GIP 0.88471	GIP 0.78125 GIP 0.89453	GIP 0.76234 GIP 0.87578	GIP 0.75188 GIP 0.85835
<b>Greece <sup>1</sup></b>							
Athens 009	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Grenada</b>							
St George's 473	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents XCD	<sup>3</sup> B <sup>3</sup> S V, B V, S	USD 1 = USD 1 = EUR 1 = EUR 1 =	XCD 2.6882 XCD 2.7169 XCD 3.1748 XCD 3.2087	XCD 2.6882 XCD 2.7169 XCD 3.0780 XCD 3.1109	XCD 2.6882 XCD 2.7169 XCD 3.0882 XCD 3.1212	XCD 2.6882 XCD 2.7169 XCD 3.0688 XCD 3.1016
<b>Guatemala</b>							
Guatemala City 416	Quetzal = 100 centavos GTQ	M V, M	USD 1 = EUR 1 =	GTQ 7.53678 GTQ 8.88361	GTQ 7.73695 GTQ 8.85881	GTQ 7.76425 GTQ 8.91957	GTQ 7.70778 GTQ 8.79920
<b>Guinea</b>							
Conakry 260	Guinean franc GNF	B S B S	USD 1 = USD 1 = EUR 1 = EUR 1 =	GNF 8,702.9167 GNF 9,105.4167 GNF 10,255.3990 GNF 10,726.1789	GNF 8,760.00 GNF 9,250.00 GNF 10,009.141 GNF 10,569.013	GNF 8,800.00 <sup>5</sup> GNF 9,350.00 <sup>5</sup> GNF 9,961.174 <sup>5</sup> GNF 10,583.747 <sup>5</sup>	GNF . GNF . GNF . GNF .
<b>Guinea-Bissau <sup>1</sup></b>							
Bissau 257	CFA franc XOF	V 4	USD 1 = EUR 1 =	XOF 555.425 XOF 655.957	XOF 572.888 XOF 655.957	XOF 570.993 XOF 655.957	XOF 574.594 XOF 655.957
<b>Guyana</b>							
Georgetown 488	Guyana dollar = 100 cents GYD	B S B S	USD 1 = USD 1 = EUR 1 = EUR 1 =	GYD 207.48 GYD 209.95 GYD 244.59 GYD 247.72	GYD 207.98 GYD 210.45 GYD 238.07 GYD 241.12	GYD 207.98 GYD 210.45 GYD 238.74 GYD 241.79	GYD 207.98 GYD 210.45 GYD 237.32 GYD 240.36

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

<sup>2</sup> Parity in relation to the pound sterling. <sup>3</sup> Value against the US dollar. <sup>4</sup> Value against the euro. <sup>5</sup> Exchange rate as of 25 January 2019.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Haiti</b>							
Port-au-Prince 452	Gourde = 100 centimes  HTG	M	USD 1 =	HTG 68.5596	HTG 77.1881	HTG 81.0353	HTG 82.0249
		V, M	EUR 1 =	HTG 80.7298	HTG 88.3804	HTG 93.0934	HTG 93.6396
<b>Honduras</b>							
Tegucigalpa 424	Lempira = 100 centavos  HNL	B	USD 1 =	HNL 23.9317	HNL 24.3388	HNL 24.3365	HNL 24.4283
		S	USD 1 =	HNL 24.0992	HNL 24.5092	HNL 24.5069	HNL 24.5993
		V, B	EUR 1 =	HNL 28.2144	HNL 27.8679	HNL 27.9578	HNL 27.8873
		V, S	EUR 1 =	HNL 28.4119	HNL 28.0630	HNL 28.1535	HNL 28.0826
<b>Hong Kong</b>							
Hong Kong 740	Hong Kong dollar = 100 cents  HKD	B	USD 1 =	HKD 7.81855	HKD 7.81160	HKD 7.82650	HKD 7.82950
		S	USD 1 =	HKD 7.85902	HKD 7.85220	HKD 7.86720	HKD 7.87010
		B	EUR 1 =	HKD 9.21168	HKD 8.92334	HKD 8.96694	HKD 8.89514
		S	EUR 1 =	HKD 9.28494	HKD 9.00986	HKD 9.05336	HKD 8.98146
<b>Hungary</b>							
Budapest 064	Hungarian forint = 100 fillér  HUF	M	USD 1 =	HUF 270.25	HUF 280.94	HUF 275.03	HUF 277.71
		M	EUR 1 =	HUF 319.90	HUF 321.51	HUF 315.87	HUF 316.39
<b>Iceland</b>							
Reykjavik 024	Icelandic krona  ISK	B	USD 1 =	ISK 107.965	ISK 116.05	ISK 119.32	ISK 119.08
		S	USD 1 =	ISK 108.479	ISK 116.61	ISK 119.88	ISK 119.64
		B	EUR 1 =	ISK 127.37	ISK 132.86	ISK 136.82	ISK 135.72
		S	EUR 1 =	ISK 128.30	ISK 133.60	ISK 137.58	ISK 136.48
<b>India <sup>1</sup></b>							
New Delhi 664	Indian rupee = 100 paise  INR	M	USD 1 =	INR 68.3696	INR 69.7923	INR 71.0333	INR 71.1953
		M	EUR 1 =	INR 80.7937	INR 79.7805	INR 81.6836	INR 80.9790
<b>Indonesia</b>							
Jakarta 700	Indonesian rupiah = 100 sen  IDR	B	USD 1 =	IDR 14,176.33	IDR 14,409.00	IDR 14,002.00	IDR 13,992.00
		S	USD 1 =	IDR 14,319.00	IDR 14,553.00	IDR 14,142.00	IDR 14,132.00
		B	EUR 1 =	IDR 16,723.60	IDR 16,476.69	IDR 16,095.30	IDR 15,915.90
		S	EUR 1 =	IDR 16,895.44	IDR 16,642.81	IDR 16,257.64	IDR 16,082.22
<b>Iran, Islamic Republic of <sup>1</sup></b>							
Tehran 616	Iranian rial = 100 dinars  IRR	M	USD 1 =	IRR 41,069 <sup>2</sup>	IRR 42,000 <sup>1</sup>	IRR 42,000 <sup>1</sup>	IRR 42,000 <sup>1</sup>
		M	EUR 1 =	IRR 48,406 <sup>2</sup>	IRR 48,011 <sup>1</sup>	IRR 48,315 <sup>1</sup>	IRR 47,780 <sup>1</sup>

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

<sup>2</sup> Due to several changes in the exchange rate regime only of limited informative value.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month			
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019	
<b>Iraq <sup>1</sup></b>								
Baghdad 612	Iraqi dinar = 1,000 fils	2	B	USD 1 =	IQD 1,182.00	IQD 1,182.00	IQD 1,182.00	IQD 1,182.00
			S	USD 1 =	IQD 1,188.00	IQD 1,190.00	IQD 1,190.00	IQD 1,190.00
			B	EUR 1 =	IQD 1,397.087	IQD 1,355.636	IQD 1,350.908	IQD 1,349.371
			S	EUR 1 =	IQD 1,400.610	IQD 1,364.811	IQD 1,360.051	IQD 1,358.504
		3	B	USD 1 =	IQD 1,201.64	IQD 1,195.742	IQD 1,192.452	IQD 1,193.438
			S	USD 1 =	IQD 1,204.65	IQD 1,195.782	IQD 1,192.480	IQD 1,193.688
		V, B	EUR 1 =	IQD 1,417.40	IQD 1,369.12	IQD 1,369.89	IQD 1,362.43	
			V, S	EUR 1 =	IQD 1,420.96	IQD 1,369.17	IQD 1,369.92	IQD 1,362.71
	IQD							
<b>Ireland</b>								
Dublin 007	Euro = 100 cent  EUR		M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Israel</b>								
Jerusalem 624	New shekel = 100 agorot  ILS		M	USD 1 =	ILS 3.5970	ILS 3.7480	ILS 3.6420	ILS 3.6040
			M	EUR 1 =	ILS 4.2524	ILS 4.2916	ILS 4.1856	ILS 4.1142
<b>Italy</b>								
Rome 005	Euro = 100 cent  EUR		M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Jamaica</b>								
Kingston 464	Jamaican dollar = 100 cents  JMD	B	USD 1 =	JMD 128.0409	JMD 126.8307	JMD 132.7026	JMD 128.7783	
			S	USD 1 =	JMD 129.6176	JMD 127.9683	JMD 134.7051	JMD 129.6120
			B	EUR 1 =	JMD 146.23049	JMD 139.8960	JMD 144.6621	JMD 142.0102
			S	EUR 1 =	JMD 154.30423	JMD 152.1280	JMD 152.4974	JMD 149.0265
<b>Japan</b>								
Tokyo 732	Japanese yen = 100 sen  JPY	B	USD 1 =	JPY 109.44	JPY 110.00	JPY 107.96	JPY 109.87	
			S	USD 1 =	JPY 111.44	JPY 112.00	JPY 109.96	JPY 111.87
			B	EUR 1 =	JPY 128.51	JPY 125.50	JPY 123.65	JPY 124.59
			S	EUR 1 =	JPY 131.51	JPY 128.50	JPY 126.65	JPY 127.59
<b>Jordan</b>								
Amman 628	Jordanian dinar = 1,000 fils  JOD	2	B	USD 1 =	JOD 0.7080	JOD 0.7080	JOD 0.7080	JOD 0.7080
			S	USD 1 =	JOD 0.7100	JOD 0.7100	JOD 0.7100	JOD 0.7100
			B	EUR 1 =	JOD 0.83297	JOD 0.80868	JOD 0.81215	JOD 0.80471
			S	EUR 1 =	JOD 0.83920	JOD 0.81409	JOD 0.81757	JOD 0.81082
<b>Kazakhstan</b>								
Astana 079	Tenge = 100 tiyn  KZT		M	USD 1 =	KZT 346.62	KZT 384.20	KZT 380.51	KZT 377.26
			M	EUR 1 =	KZT 408.59	KZT 439.37	KZT 434.96	KZT 429.93

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. **1** See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. **2** Official rate; value against the US dollar. **3** Market rate.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month			
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019	
<b>Kenya <sup>1</sup></b>								
Nairobi 346	Kenya shilling = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	KES 101.2370	KES 101.7461	KES 100.7928	KES 99.9861	
		S	USD 1 =	KES 101.4372	KES 101.9461	KES 100.9872	KES 100.1861	
	KES	B	EUR 1 =	KES 119.3664	KES 116.3122	KES 115.1739	KES 113.7561	
		S	EUR 1 =	KES 119.6328	KES 116.5806	KES 115.4272	KES 114.0161	
	<b>Korea, Democratic People's Republic of <sup>2</sup></b>							
	Pyongyang 724	North Korean won = 100 chon	B	USD 1 =	KPW 105.14	KPW 106.44	KPW 106.50	KPW 106.77
S			USD 1 =	KPW 106.02	KPW 107.50	KPW 107.56	KPW 107.84	
KPW		B	EUR 1 =	KPW 123.85	KPW 121.90	KPW 121.78	KPW 121.45	
		S	EUR 1 =	KPW 124.88	KPW 123.12	KPW 122.99	KPW 122.66	
<b>Korea, Republic of</b>								
Seoul 728		South Korean won = 100 chon	B	USD 1 =	KRW 1,091.21	KRW 1,105.10	KRW 1,102.10	KRW 1,116.00
	S		USD 1 =	KRW 1,112.71	KRW 1,126.90	KRW 1,123.90	KRW 1,138.00	
	KRW	B	EUR 1 =	KRW 1,283.68	KRW 1,265.60	KRW 1,266.49	KRW 1,269.31	
		S	EUR 1 =	KRW 1,309.60	KRW 1,291.16	KRW 1,292.07	KRW 1,294.95	
	<b>Kuwait</b>							
	Kuwait 636	Kuwaiti dinar = 1,000 fils	B	USD 1 =	KWD 0.30068	KWD 0.30125	KWD 0.30150	KWD 0.30200
S			USD 1 =	KWD 0.30428	KWD 0.30635	KWD 0.30510	KWD 0.30560	
KWD		B	EUR 1 =	KWD 0.354396	KWD 0.345097	KWD 0.346408	KWD 0.344748	
		S	EUR 1 =	KWD 0.358627	KWD 0.350939	KWD 0.350545	KWD 0.348858	
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>								
Bishkek 083		Kyrgyz som = 100 tyiyn	M	USD 1 =	KGS 68.8858	KGS 69.8500	KGS 69.8444	KGS 69.6643
	M		EUR 1 =	KGS 81.3869	KGS 80.0446	KGS 79.8496	KGS 79.3825	
KGS		M	EUR 1 =	KGS 81.3869	KGS 80.0446	KGS 79.8496	KGS 79.3825	
		M	EUR 1 =	KGS 81.3869	KGS 80.0446	KGS 79.8496	KGS 79.3825	
<b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b>								
Vientiane 684	Kip	B	USD 1 =	LAK 8,408	LAK 8,538	LAK 8,548	LAK 8,563	
		S	USD 1 =	LAK 8,433	LAK 8,551	LAK 8,561	LAK 8,576	
	LAK	B	EUR 1 =	LAK 9,885	LAK 9,753	LAK 9,791	LAK 9,702	
		S	EUR 1 =	LAK 9,931	LAK 9,799	LAK 9,837	LAK 9,748	
	<b>Latvia</b>							
	Riga 054	Euro = 100 cent	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
EUR		M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416	
<b>Lebanon</b>								
Beirut 604	Lebanese pound = 100 piastres	M	USD 1 =	LBP 1,507.50	LBP 1,507.50	LBP 1,507.50	LBP 1,507.50	
		M	EUR 1 =	LBP 1,782.68	LBP 1,724.73	LBP 1,731.51	LBP 1,720.96	
LBP		M	EUR 1 =	LBP 1,782.68	LBP 1,724.73	LBP 1,731.51	LBP 1,720.96	
<b>Lesotho <sup>1</sup></b>								
Maseru 395	Loti = 100 lisente	M	USD 1 =	LSL 13.2646	LSL 14.4239 <sup>3</sup>	LSL 13.2641	LSL 13.8688	
		M	EUR 1 =	LSL 15.6033	LSL 16.4649 <sup>3</sup>	LSL 15.2457	LSL 15.7625	
LSL		M	EUR 1 =	LSL 15.6033	LSL 16.4649 <sup>3</sup>	LSL 15.2457	LSL 15.7625	

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

<sup>2</sup> As a rule, month-end data represent rates as at the first business day of the following month. <sup>3</sup> Exchange rate as of 21 December 2018.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Liberia <sup>1</sup></b>							
Monrovia 268	Liberian dollar = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	LRD 144.36	LRD 156.7555	LRD 160.3355	LRD 161.2182
		S	USD 1 =	LRD 145.23	LRD 158.3573	LRD 161.2842	LRD 162.0669
	LRD	V, B	EUR 1 =	LRD 169.8138	LRD 179.4850	LRD 184.1934	LRD 184.0467
		V, S	EUR 1 =	LRD 170.8374	LRD 181.3191	LRD 185.2833	LRD 185.0156
<b>Libya</b>							
Tripoli 216	Libyan dinar = 1,000 dirham	B	USD 1 =	LYD 1.3631	LYD 1.3875	LYD 1.3756	LYD 1.3806
		S	USD 1 =	LYD 1.3700	LYD 1.3945	LYD 1.3825	LYD 1.3875
	LYD	B	EUR 1 =	LYD 1.6066	LYD 1.5858	LYD 1.5819	LYD 1.5699
		S	EUR 1 =	LYD 1.6147	LYD 1.5937	LYD 1.5899	LYD 1.5778
<b>Lithuania</b>							
Vilnius 055	Euro = 100 cent  EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Luxembourg</b>							
Luxembourg 018	Euro = 100 cent  EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Macao <sup>1</sup></b>							
Macao 743	Pataca = 100 avos	B	USD 1 =	MOP 8.0672	MOP 8.0612	MOP 8.0759	MOP 8.0797
		S	USD 1 =	MOP 8.0921	MOP 8.0837	MOP 8.0984	MOP 8.1022
	MOP	B	EUR 1 =	MOP 9.5102	MOP 9.2171	MOP 9.2804	MOP 9.1881
		S	EUR 1 =	MOP 9.5588	MOP 9.2556	MOP 9.3189	MOP 9.2266
<b>Macedonia, former Yugoslav Republic of <sup>2</sup></b>							
<b>Madagascar</b>							
Antananarivo 370	Ariary = 5 iraimbilanja  MGA	M	USD 1 =	MGA 3,341.81	MGA 3,470.24	MGA 3,463.76	MGA 3,529.75
		M	EUR 1 =	MGA 3,946.06	MGA 3,962.15	MGA 3,962.50	MGA 4,012.11
<b>Malawi</b>							
Lilongwe 386	Malawi kwacha = 100 tambala	B	USD 1 =	MWK 717.8509	MWK 719.7693	MWK 719.6946	MWK 719.8932
		S	USD 1 =	MWK 736.2822	MWK 738.5821	MWK 739.8362	MWK 739.8922
	MWK	B	EUR 1 =	MWK 847.2160	MWK 822.2645	MWK 827.9367	MWK 818.8065
		S	EUR 1 =	MWK 868.9726	MWK 843.7562	MWK 851.1075	MWK 841.5534
<b>Malaysia</b>							
Kuala Lumpur Seat of government: Putrajaya 701	Malaysian ringgit = 100 sen	B	USD 1 =	MYR 3.9706	MYR 4.0812	MYR 4.0255	MYR 4.0073
		S	USD 1 =	MYR 4.0991	MYR 4.2088	MYR 4.1515	MYR 4.1327
	MYR	B	EUR 1 =	MYR 4.6691	MYR 4.6487	MYR 4.6042	MYR 4.5379
		S	EUR 1 =	MYR 4.8499	MYR 4.8404	MYR 4.7941	MYR 4.7250

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> New country name: North Macedonia.



#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Maldives</b>							
Malé 667	Rufiyaa = 100 laari MVR	M	USD 1 =	MVR 15.40	MVR 15.41	MVR 15.39	MVR 15.39
		V, M	EUR 1 =	MVR 18.16330	MVR 17.64445	MVR 17.68003	MVR 17.56922
<b>Mali 1</b>							
Bamako 232	CFA franc XOF	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 572.888	XOF 570.993	XOF 574.594
		2	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Malta</b>							
Valletta 046	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Mauritania</b>							
Nouakchott 228	Ouguiya MRU	B	USD 1 =	MRU 35.61	MRU 36.30	MRU 36.32	MRU 36.24
		S	USD 1 =	MRU 35.97	MRU 36.66	MRU 36.68	MRU 36.60
		B	EUR 1 =	MRU 42.03	MRU 41.57	MRU 41.68	MRU 41.37
		S	EUR 1 =	MRU 42.45	MRU 41.98	MRU 42.09	MRU 41.78
<b>Mauritius</b>							
Port Louis 373	Mauritian rupee = 100 cents MUR	B	USD 1 =	MUR 33.6405	MUR 33.9150	MUR 33.7516	MUR 33.7095
		S	USD 1 =	MUR 34.6236	MUR 34.8143	MUR 34.6507	MUR 34.6086
		B	EUR 1 =	MUR 39.5707	MUR 38.6418	MUR 38.6982	MUR 38.2240
		S	EUR 1 =	MUR 40.7996	MUR 39.7559	MUR 39.8157	MUR 39.3325
<b>Mexico</b>							
Mexico City 412	Mexican peso = 100 centavos MXN	B	USD 1 =	MXN 19.2071	MXN 19.6570	MXN 19.1230	MXN 19.2725
		S	USD 1 =	MXN 19.2144	MXN 19.6650	MXN 19.1290	MXN 19.2790
		V, B	EUR 1 =	MXN 22.6936	MXN 22.5073	MXN 21.9685	MXN 22.0015
		V, S	EUR 1 =	MXN 22.7021	MXN 22.5164	MXN 21.9754	MXN 22.0089
<b>Moldova, Republic of</b>							
Chisinau 074	Moldovan leu = 100 bani MDL	M	USD 1 =	MDL 16.8043	MDL 17.1427	MDL 17.0999	MDL 17.1563
		M	EUR 1 =	MDL 19.8400	MDL 19.5212	MDL 19.5512	MDL 19.5531
<b>Mongolia</b>							
Ulan Bator 716	Togrog = 100 mongo MNT	M	USD 1 =	MNT 2,483.64	MNT 2,643.69	MNT 2,628.70	MNT 2,635.33
		M	EUR 1 =	MNT 2,928.63	MNT 3,024.65	MNT 3,019.72	MNT 3,001.38
<b>Morocco</b>							
Rabat 204	Moroccan dirham = 100 centimes MAD	M	USD 1 =	MAD 9.3893	MAD 9.5655	MAD 9.5146	MAD 9.5378
		M	EUR 1 =	MAD 11.0887	MAD 10.9525	MAD 10.9247	MAD 10.8864

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. 2 Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Mozambique</b>							
Maputo 366	Metical = 100 centavos	B	USD 1 =	MZN 59.82	MZN 60.86	MZN 61.42	MZN 62.08
		S	USD 1 =	MZN 61.01	MZN 62.07	MZN 62.64	MZN 63.31
	MZN	B	EUR 1 =	MZN 70.66	MZN 69.56	MZN 70.57	MZN 70.71
		S	EUR 1 =	MZN 72.05	MZN 70.94	MZN 71.98	MZN 72.12
<b>Myanmar</b>							
Nay Pyi Taw 676	Kyat = 100 pyas MMK	M	USD 1 =	MMK 1,440.42	MMK 1,550.00	MMK 1,518.00	MMK 1,508.00
		M	EUR 1 =	MMK 1,695.58	MMK 1,773.30	MMK 1,744.60	MMK 1,716.90
<b>Namibia <sup>1</sup></b>							
Windhoek 389	Namibia dollar = 100 cents NAD	M	USD 1 =	NAD 13.2345	NAD 14.5560 <sup>2</sup>	NAD 13.3492	NAD 13.9418
		M	EUR 1 =	NAD 15.5835	NAD 16.5808 <sup>2</sup>	NAD 15.3621	NAD 15.8607
<b>Nepal</b>							
Kathmandu 672	Nepalese rupee = 100 paisa	B	USD 1 =	NPR 109.25	NPR 111.61	NPR 113.50	NPR 113.66
		S	USD 1 =	NPR 109.85	NPR 112.21	NPR 114.10	NPR 114.26
	NPR	B	EUR 1 =	NPR 128.90	NPR 128.00	NPR 129.71	NPR 129.57
		S	EUR 1 =	NPR 129.61	NPR 128.69	NPR 130.39	NPR 130.25
<b>Netherlands</b>							
Amsterdam Seat of government: The Hague 003	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>New Caledonia <sup>1</sup></b>							
Nouméa 809	CFP franc XPF	V	XPF 1,000 =	USD 9.90	USD 9.60	USD 9.63	USD 9.57
		3	XPF 1,000 =	EUR 8.38	EUR 8.38	EUR 8.38	EUR 8.38
<b>New Zealand</b>							
Wellington 804	New Zealand dollar = 100 cents	B	NZD 1 =	USD 0.7068	USD 0.6853	USD 0.7067	USD 0.7001
		S	NZD 1 =	USD 0.6815	USD 0.6606	USD 0.6814	USD 0.6750
	NZD	B	NZD 1 =	EUR 0.5993	EUR 0.6006	EUR 0.6164	EUR 0.6173
		S	NZD 1 =	EUR 0.5735	EUR 0.5745	EUR 0.5898	EUR 0.5906
<b>Nicaragua</b>							
Managua 432	Córdoba = 100 centavos NIO	M	USD 1 =	NIO 31.6153	NIO 32.3305	NIO 32.4647	NIO 32.5865
		V, M	EUR 1 =	NIO 37.26925	NIO 37.01842	NIO 37.29545	NIO 37.20075

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Exchange rate as of 24 December 2018. <sup>3</sup> Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Niger <sup>1</sup></b>							
Niamey 240	CFA franc	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 572.888	XOF 570.993	XOF 574.594
	XOF	2	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Nigeria <sup>1</sup></b>							
Abuja 288	Naira = 100 kobo	B	USD 1 =	NGN 305.10	NGN 306.00	NGN 305.75	NGN 305.85
		S	USD 1 =	NGN 306.10	NGN 307.00	NGN 306.75	NGN 306.85
	NGN	B	EUR 1 =	NGN 360.3831	NGN 350.1864	NGN 351.4596	NGN 349.0666
		S	EUR 1 =	NGN 361.5644	NGN 351.3308	NGN 352.6091	NGN 350.2079
<b>North Macedonia <sup>1</sup></b>							
Skopje 096	North Macedonia denar = 100 deni	B	USD 1 =	MKD 51.8497	MKD 53.4202	MKD 53.6182	MKD 53.7393
		S	USD 1 =	MKD 52.3708	MKD 53.9571	MKD 54.1571	MKD 54.2794
	MKD	B	EUR 1 =	MKD 61.2037	MKD 61.1875	MKD 61.2803	MKD 61.1875
		S	EUR 1 =	MKD 61.8188	MKD 61.8025	MKD 61.8961	MKD 61.8025
<b>Norway</b>							
Oslo 028	Norwegian krone = 100 øre	B	USD 1 =	NOK 8.1037	NOK 8.6586	NOK 8.3789	NOK 8.5219
		S	USD 1 =	NOK 8.1687	NOK 8.7236	NOK 8.4439	NOK 8.5869
	NOK	B	EUR 1 =	NOK 9.5874	NOK 9.9088	NOK 9.6358	NOK 9.7019
		S	EUR 1 =	NOK 9.6594	NOK 9.9808	NOK 9.7078	NOK 9.7739
<b>Oman</b>							
Muscat 649	Rial Omani = 1,000 baisa	<sup>3</sup> B	USD 1 =	OMR 0.3840	OMR 0.3840	OMR 0.3840	OMR 0.3840
		<sup>3</sup> S	USD 1 =	OMR 0.3850	OMR 0.3850	OMR 0.3850	OMR 0.3850
	OMR	B	EUR 1 =	OMR 0.4528544	OMR 0.4391808	OMR 0.4417536	OMR 0.4368768
		S	EUR 1 =	OMR 0.4541107	OMR 0.4404015	OMR 0.4429810	OMR 0.4380915
<b>Pakistan</b>							
Islamabad 662	Pakistani rupee = 100 paisa	B	USD 1 =	PKR 121.67	PKR 138.60	PKR 138.50	PKR 138.90
		S	USD 1 =	PKR 121.90	PKR 139.10	PKR 139.00	PKR 139.40
	PKR	B	EUR 1 =	PKR 143.54	PKR 158.52	PKR 159.32	PKR 158.05
		S	EUR 1 =	PKR 143.80	PKR 159.10	PKR 159.90	PKR 158.62
<b>Panama <sup>1</sup></b>							
Panama City 442	Balboa = 100 centésimos	4	USD 1 =	PAB 1	PAB 1	PAB 1	PAB 1
	PAB	V	EUR 1 =	PAB 1.1810	PAB 1.1450	PAB 1.1488	PAB 1.1416
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>							
Port Moresby 801	Kina = 100 toea	B	PGK 1 =	USD 0.3108	USD 0.3045	USD 0.3045	USD 0.3045
		S	PGK 1 =	USD 0.2958	USD 0.2895	USD 0.2895	USD 0.2895
	PGK	B	PGK 1 =	EUR 0.2612	EUR 0.2630	EUR 0.2621	EUR 0.2646
		S	PGK 1 =	EUR 0.2462	EUR 0.2480	EUR 0.2471	EUR 0.2496

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the euro. <sup>3</sup> Value against the US dollar. <sup>4</sup> Parity in relation to the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Paraguay</b>							
Asunción 520	Guaraní = 100 céntimos	B	USD 1 =	PYG 5,727.98	PYG 5,960.14	PYG 6,043.83	PYG 6,087.08
		S	USD 1 =	PYG 5,739.88	PYG 5,960.94	PYG 6,055.62	PYG 6,096.48
	PYG	V, B	EUR 1 =	PYG 6,762.15	PYG 6,826.74	PYG 6,943.15	PYG 6,949.01
		V, S	EUR 1 =	PYG 6,776.14	PYG 6,827.66	PYG 6,956.70	PYG 6,959.74
<b>Peru</b>							
Lima 504	Sol = 100 céntimos	B	USD 1 =	PEN 3.285	PEN 3.369	PEN 3.333	PEN 3.300
		S	USD 1 =	PEN 3.289	PEN 3.379	PEN 3.335	PEN 3.305
	PEN	B	EUR 1 =	PEN 3.811	PEN 3.695	PEN 3.806	PEN 3.669
		S	EUR 1 =	PEN 4.000	PEN 4.150	PEN 3.912	PEN 3.846
<b>Philippines</b>							
Manila 708	Philippine peso = 100 centavos	B	USD 1 =	PHP 52.48	PHP 52.25	PHP 51.90	PHP 51.55
		S	USD 1 =	PHP 52.98	PHP 52.75	PHP 52.40	PHP 52.05
	PHP	B	EUR 1 =	PHP 60.5284	PHP 58.2000	PHP 58.0583	PHP 57.0758
		S	EUR 1 =	PHP 63.7421	PHP 61.5900	PHP 61.4467	PHP 60.4168
<b>Poland</b>							
Warsaw 060	Polish zloty = 100 groszy PLN	M	USD 1 =	PLN 3.6125	PLN 3.7597	PLN 3.7271	PLN 3.7853
		M	EUR 1 =	PLN 4.2669	PLN 4.3000	PLN 4.2802	PLN 4.3120
<b>Portugal</b>							
Lisbon 010	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Qatar</b>							
Doha 644	Qatari riyal = 100 dirham QAR	<sup>2</sup>	USD 1 =	QAR 3.6400	QAR 3.6400	QAR 3.6400	QAR 3.6400
		V, M	EUR 1 =	QAR 4.2927	QAR 4.1678	QAR 4.1816	QAR 4.1554
<b>Romania</b>							
Bucharest 066	Romanian leu = 100 bani RON	M	USD 1 =	RON 3.9433	RON 4.0736	RON 4.1265	RON 4.1584
		M	EUR 1 =	RON 4.6558	RON 4.6639	RON 4.7348	RON 4.7416
<b>Russian Federation</b>							
Moscow 075	Russian rouble = 100 kopecks RUB	M	USD 1 =	RUB 62.9446	RUB 69.4706	RUB 66.0987	RUB 65.7570
		M	EUR 1 =	RUB 74.0611	RUB 79.4605	RUB 75.5706	RUB 74.8249

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Rwanda</b>							
Kigali 324	Rwanda franc = 100 centimes	B	USD 1 =	RWF 853.180023	RWF 870.397775	RWF 873.769281	RWF 876.895062
		S	USD 1 =	RWF 870.241900	RWF 887.803973	RWF 891.242901	RWF 894.431192
	RWF	B	EUR 1 =	RWF 1,008.609844	RWF 994.908177	RWF 1,005.140492	RWF 997.248909
		S	EUR 1 =	RWF 1,028.780004	RWF 1,014.804331	RWF 1,025.241272	RWF 1,017.191873
<b>Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha</b>							
Jamestown 329	Saint Helena pound 2 = 100 pence  SHP	V	USD 1 =	SHP 0.74912	SHP 0.78125	SHP 0.76234	SHP 0.75188
		V	EUR 1 =	SHP 0.88471	SHP 0.89453	SHP 0.87578	SHP 0.85835
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>							
Basseterre 449	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	3 B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		3 S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
	XCD	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.1748	XCD 3.0780	XCD 3.0882	XCD 3.0688
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.2087	XCD 3.1109	XCD 3.1212	XCD 3.1016
<b>Saint Lucia</b>							
Castries 465	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	3 B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		3 S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
	XCD	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.1748	XCD 3.0780	XCD 3.0882	XCD 3.0688
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.2087	XCD 3.1109	XCD 3.1212	XCD 3.1016
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b>							
Kingstown 467	East Caribbean dollar = 100 cents	3 B	USD 1 =	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882	XCD 2.6882
		3 S	USD 1 =	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169	XCD 2.7169
	XCD	V, B	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.1748	XCD 3.0780	XCD 3.0882	XCD 3.0688
		V, S	EUR 1 =	XCD 3.2087	XCD 3.1109	XCD 3.1212	XCD 3.1016
<b>Samoa</b>							
Apia 819	Tala = 100 sene  WST	M	WST 1 =	USD 0.38875	USD 0.38030	USD 0.38472	USD 0.38414
		M	WST 1 =	EUR 0.32973	EUR 0.33225	EUR 0.33691	EUR 0.33784
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>							
São Tomé 311	Dobra = 100 cêntimos	B	USD 1 =	STN 20.7647	STN 21.3899	STN 21.4367	STN 21.5177
		S	USD 1 =	STN 21.0762	STN 21.7108	STN 21.7582	STN 21.8404
	STN	4	EUR 1 =	STN 24.5000	STN 24.5000	STN 24.5000	STN 24.5000
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>							
Riyadh 632	Saudi riyal = 100 halalah  SAR	3 M	USD 1 =	SAR 3.75	SAR 3.75	SAR 3.75	SAR 3.75
		M	EUR 1 =	SAR 4.4221	SAR 4.2926 V	SAR 4.2846	SAR 4.2684

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. 1 See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

2 Parity in relation to the pound sterling. 3 Value against the US dollar. 4 Value against the euro.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Senegal <sup>1</sup></b>							
Dakar 248	CFA franc	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 572.888	XOF 570.993	XOF 574.594
	XOF	2	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Serbia</b>							
Belgrade 098	Serbian dinar = 100 para	B	USD 1 =	RSD 99.9481	RSD 103.0791	RSD 102.6420	RSD 103.5678
		S	USD 1 =	RSD 100.5496	RSD 103.6995	RSD 103.2598	RSD 104.1910
	RSD	B	EUR 1 =	RSD 117.9053	RSD 117.8400	RSD 118.0794	RSD 117.8290
		S	EUR 1 =	RSD 118.6148	RSD 118.5492	RSD 118.7900	RSD 118.5382
<b>Seychelles</b>							
Victoria 355	Seychelles rupee = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	SCR 13.7032	SCR 13.8253	SCR 13.6224	SCR 13.8092
		S	USD 1 =	SCR 14.0698	SCR 14.1788	SCR 14.1898	SCR 14.1739
	SCR	B	EUR 1 =	SCR 16.2129	SCR 15.7626	SCR 16.0047	SCR 15.8800
		S	EUR 1 =	SCR 16.6326	SCR 16.2580	SCR 16.2919	SCR 15.9702
<b>Sierra Leone</b>							
Freetown 264	Leone = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	SLL 7,878.57	SLL 8,312.09	SLL 8,404.48	SLL 8,465.61
		S	USD 1 =	SLL 8,037.73	SLL 8,480.01	SLL 8,574.27	SLL 8,636.63
	SLL	B	EUR 1 =	SLL 9,290.70	SLL 9,508.83	SLL 9,667.07	SLL 9,636.56
		S	EUR 1 =	SLL 9,475.79	SLL 9,697.76	SLL 9,860.82	SLL 9,825.88
<b>Singapore <sup>1</sup></b>							
Singapore 706	Singapore dollar = 100 cents SGD	M	USD 1 =	SGD 1.3486	SGD 1.3648	SGD 1.3465	SGD 1.3487
		M	EUR 1 =	SGD 1.5915	SGD 1.5618	SGD 1.5486	SGD 1.5345
<b>Sint Maarten (southern part)</b>							
Philipsburg 479	Netherlands Antillean guilder = 100 cents	<sup>3</sup> B	USD 1 =	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78	ANG 1.78
		<sup>3</sup> S	USD 1 =	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82	ANG 1.82
	ANG	B	EUR 100 =	ANG 210.14	ANG 204.14	ANG 204.52	ANG 203.34
		S	EUR 100 =	ANG 214.38	ANG 208.26	ANG 208.64	ANG 207.44
<b>Slovakia</b>							
Bratislava 063	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Slovenia</b>							
Ljubljana 091	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Solomon Islands</b>							
Honiara 806	Solomon Islands dollar = 100 cents SBD	M	SBD 1 =	USD 0.1255	USD 0.1230	USD 0.1237	USD 0.1238
		M	SBD 1 =	EUR 0.10644	EUR 0.10766	EUR 0.10810	EUR 0.10880

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the euro. <sup>3</sup> Value against the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Somalia <sup>1</sup></b>							
Mogadishu 342	Somali shilling	M	USD 1 =	.	.	.	.
	SOS	M	EUR 1 =	.	.	.	.
<b>South Africa</b>							
Pretoria Seat of parliament: Cape Town 388	South African rand = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	ZAR 13.1043	ZAR 14.2013	ZAR 13.0500	ZAR 13.8050
		S	USD 1 =	ZAR 13.4218	ZAR 14.5188	ZAR 13.3675	ZAR 14.1225
	ZAR	B	EUR 1 =	ZAR 15.3622	ZAR 16.2263	ZAR 14.9768	ZAR 15.6879
		S	EUR 1 =	ZAR 15.8001	ZAR 16.6616	ZAR 15.4122	ZAR 16.1252
<b>South Sudan</b>							
Juba 225	South Sudanese pound = 100 piastres	M	USD 1 =	SSP 142.3526	SSP 154.0253	SSP 154.8746	SSP 155.2918
		M	EUR 1 =	SSP 167.7415	SSP 176.3745	SSP 177.3240	SSP 176.6447
SSP							
<b>Spain</b>							
Madrid 011	Euro = 100 cent EUR	M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.1810	USD 1.1450	USD 1.1488	USD 1.1416
<b>Sri Lanka</b>							
Colombo 669	Sri Lanka rupee = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	LKR 161.0435	LKR 180.7202	LKR 177.4187	LKR 177.7980
		S	USD 1 =	LKR 164.6315	LKR 184.6966	LKR 181.2816	LKR 181.6620
	LKR	B	EUR 1 =	LKR 188.8604	LKR 205.4534	LKR 202.7328	LKR 200.9951
		S	EUR 1 =	LKR 195.5350	LKR 212.6861	LKR 209.8354	LKR 208.0744
<b>Sudan</b>							
Khartoum 224	Sudanese pound = 100 piastres	B	USD 1 =	SDG 25.3413	SDG 47.5000	SDG 47.5000	SDG 47.5000
		S	USD 1 =	SDG 25.4681	SDG 47.7375	SDG 47.7375	SDG 47.7375
	SDG	B	EUR 1 =	SDG 29.5831	SDG 54.2792	SDG 54.6397	SDG 54.0355
		S	EUR 1 =	SDG 29.7310	SDG 54.5506	SDG 54.9129	SDG 54.3057
<b>Suriname</b>							
Paramaribo 492	Suriname dollar = 100 cents	B	USD 1 =	SRD 7.401	SRD 7.396	SRD 7.396	SRD 7.396
		S	USD 1 =	SRD 7.525	SRD 7.520	SRD 7.520	SRD 7.520
	SRD	B	EUR 1 =	SRD 8.729	SRD 8.461	SRD 8.443	SRD 8.411
		S	EUR 1 =	SRD 8.866	SRD 8.593	SRD 8.575	SRD 8.542
<b>Sweden</b>							
Stockholm 030	Swedish krona = 100 öre	B	USD 1 =	SEK 8.6396	SEK 8.9185	SEK 8.9628	SEK 9.1879
		S	USD 1 =	SEK 8.7446	SEK 9.0235	SEK 9.0678	SEK 9.2929
	SEK	B	EUR 1 =	SEK 10.2389	SEK 10.2178	SEK 10.3122	SEK 10.4638
		S	EUR 1 =	SEK 10.3539	SEK 10.3328	SEK 10.4272	SEK 10.5788

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Switzerland</b>							
Berne 039	Swiss franc = 100 rappen/centimes CHF	B	USD 1 =	CHF 0.9783	CHF 0.9850	CHF 0.9930	CHF 0.9960
		B	EUR 1 =	CHF 1.1520	CHF 1.1265	CHF 1.1407	CHF 1.1344
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>							
Damascus 608	Syrian pound = 100 piastres SYP	B	USD 1 =	SYP 434.00	SYP 434.00	SYP 434.00	SYP 434.00
		S	USD 1 =	SYP 438.30	SYP 438.34	SYP 438.34	SYP 438.34
		B	EUR 1 =	SYP 513.32	SYP 495.95	SYP 499.12	SYP 493.66
		S	EUR 1 =	SYP 518.41	SYP 500.91	SYP 504.11	SYP 498.59
<b>Tajikistan</b>							
Dushanbe 082	Somoni = 100 diram TJS	M	USD 1 =	TJS 9.1637	TJS 9.4296	TJS 9.4384	TJS 9.4384
		M	EUR 1 =	TJS 10.8116	TJS 10.8007	TJS 10.7966	TJS 10.7532
<b>Tanzania, United Republic of</b>							
Dodoma Seat of Government: Dar es Salaam 352	Tanzania shilling = 100 cents TZS	B	USD 1 =	TZS 2,254.6073	TZS 2,269.8812	TZS 2,272.0891	TZS 2,277.6040
		S	USD 1 =	TZS 2,277.1533	TZS 2,292.5800	TZS 2,294.8100	TZS 2,300.3800
		B	EUR 1 =	TZS 2,661.7781	TZS 2,601.5108	TZS 2,595.1802	TZS 2,592.3688
		S	EUR 1 =	TZS 2,689.1558	TZS 2,628.6722	TZS 2,622.0499	TZS 2,619.2127
<b>Thailand</b>							
Bangkok 680	Thai baht = 100 satang THB	B	USD 1 =	THB 32.1291	THB 32.2848	THB 31.0788	THB 31.3117
		S	USD 1 =	THB 32.4704	THB 32.6148	THB 31.4128	THB 31.6416
		B	EUR 1 =	THB 37.7262	THB 36.7620	THB 35.5521	THB 35.4386
		S	EUR 1 =	THB 38.4623	THB 37.4884	THB 36.2590	THB 36.1286
<b>Togo <sup>1</sup></b>							
Lomé 280	CFA franc XOF	V	USD 1 =	XOF 555.425	XOF 572.888	XOF 570.993	XOF 574.594
		2	EUR 1 =	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957	XOF 655.957
<b>Tonga</b>							
Nuku'alofa 817	Pa'anga = 100 seniti TOP	M	TOP 1 =	USD 0.4462	USD 0.4398	USD 0.4449	USD 0.4432
		M	TOP 1 =	EUR 0.3777	EUR 0.3831	EUR 0.3870	EUR 0.3894
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>							
Port-of-Spain 472	Trinidad and Tobago dollar = 100 cents TTD	B	USD 1 =	TTD 6.7317	TTD 6.7623	TTD 6.7533	TTD 6.7474
		S	USD 1 =	TTD 6.7630	TTD 6.7986	TTD 6.7971	TTD 6.7632
		B	EUR 1 =	TTD 7.8811	TTD 7.6371	TTD 7.6269	TTD 7.5666
		S	EUR 1 =	TTD 8.4568	TTD 8.1765	TTD 8.1546	TTD 8.1141

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the euro.



#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country 1 Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Tunisia</b>							
Tunis 212	Tunisian dinar = 1,000 millimes	B S	USD 1 =	TND 2.6373	TND 2.9944	TND 3.0130	TND 3.0119
			USD 1 =	TND 2.6400	TND 2.9974	TND 3.0161	TND 3.0150
	TND	B S	EUR 1 =	TND 3.1069	TND 3.4272	TND 3.4613	TND 3.4312
			EUR 1 =	TND 3.1100	TND 3.4307	TND 3.4647	TND 3.4347
<b>Turkey</b>							
Ankara 052	Turkish lira = 100 kuruş	B S	USD 1 =	TRY 4.8094	TRY 5.2609	TRY 5.2781	TRY 5.2905
			USD 1 =	TRY 4.8180	TRY 5.2704	TRY 5.2876	TRY 5.3000
	TRY	B S	EUR 1 =	TRY 5.6804	TRY 6.0280	TRY 6.0339	TRY 6.0257
			EUR 1 =	TRY 5.6906	TRY 6.0388	TRY 6.0447	TRY 6.0366
<b>Turkmenistan <sup>1</sup></b>							
Ashgabat 080	Turkmen manat = 100 tenge	2 M	USD 1 =	TMT 3.50	TMT 3.50	TMT 3.50	TMT 3.50
			EUR 1 =	TMT 4.1619	TMT 4.0075	TMT 4.0005	TMT 3.9872
<b>Uganda</b>							
Kampala 350	Uganda shilling	B S	USD 1 =	UGX 3,728.14	UGX 3,710.25	UGX 3,670.96	UGX 3,682.50
			USD 1 =	UGX 3,738.14	UGX 3,720.25	UGX 3,680.96	UGX 3,692.50
	UGX	B S	EUR 1 =	UGX 4,393.75	UGX 4,230.13	UGX 4,190.59	UGX 4,183.23
			EUR 1 =	UGX 4,405.54	UGX 4,241.53	UGX 4,202.01	UGX 4,194.59
<b>Ukraine</b>							
Kyiv 072	Hryvnia = 100 kopyok	M M	USD 100 =	UAH 2,721.1273	UAH 2,768.8264	UAH 2,775.5525	UAH 2,699.2764
			EUR 100 =	UAH 3,212.2821	UAH 3,171.4138	UAH 3,172.1790	UAH 3,073.3961
<b>United Arab Emirates <sup>1</sup></b>							
Abu Dhabi 647	United Arab Emirates dirham = 100 fils	2 V, M	USD 1 =	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725	AED 3.6725
			EUR 1 =	AED 4.3310	AED 4.2050	AED 4.2190	AED 4.1925
<b>United Kingdom <sup>1</sup></b>							
London 006	Pound sterling = 100 pence	M M	GBP 1 =	USD 1.3350	USD 1.2769	USD 1.3152	USD 1.3300
			EUR 1 =	GBP 0.8854	GBP 0.8969	GBP 0.8726	GBP 0.8562
<b>United States</b>							
Washington 400	US dollar = 100 cents	M M	EUR 1 =	USD 1.17793	USD 1.1465	USD 1.1444	USD 1.1370
			GBP 1 =	USD 1.33458	USD 1.2761	USD 1.3100	USD 1.3261

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Value against the US dollar.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 1. Currencies and exchange rates in individual countries (cont'd)

Country <sup>1</sup> Capital Country code	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	Unit	Annual average 2018	Rate at end of month		
					December 2018	January 2019	February 2019
<b>Uruguay</b>							
Montevideo 524	Uruguayan peso = 100 centésimos UYU	M	USD 1 =	UYU 30.739	UYU 32.390	UYU 32.475	UYU 32.651
		M	EUR 1 =	UYU 36.2340	UYU 37.0444	UYU 37.1563	UYU 37.1536
<b>Uzbekistan</b>							
Tashkent 081	Uzbekistan sum = 100 tiyin UZS	M	USD 1 =	UZS 8,070.28	UZS 8,339.55	UZS 8,384.94	UZS 8,403.19
		M	EUR 1 =	UZS 9,528.90	UZS 9,479.57	UZS 9,568.89	UZS 9,530.06
<b>Vanuatu</b>							
Port Vila 816	Vatu VUV	B	USD 1 =	VUV 108.58	VUV 111.61	VUV 110.50	VUV 110.69
		S	USD 1 =	VUV 115.41	VUV 119.03	VUV 117.85	VUV 118.06
		B	EUR 1 =	VUV 128.83	VUV 128.76	VUV 127.08	VUV 126.96
		S	EUR 1 =	VUV 134.09	VUV 134.09	VUV 132.35	VUV 132.22
<b>Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of <sup>1</sup></b>							
Caracas 484	Bolívar Soberano = 100 céntimos VES	B	USD 1 =	.	<sup>2</sup> VES 636.58455	VES 3,290.8722 <sup>1</sup>	VES 3,293.9844
		S	USD 1 =	.	<sup>2</sup> VES 638.18000	VES 3,299.1200 <sup>1</sup>	VES 3,302.2400
		B	EUR 1 =	.	<sup>2</sup> VES 727.99809	VES 3,774.9595 <sup>1</sup>	VES 3,748.5542
		S	EUR 1 =	.	<sup>2</sup> VES 730.01410	VES 3,785.7402 <sup>1</sup>	VES 3,758.9398
<b>Viet Nam</b>							
Hanoi 690	Dong = 10 hào = 100 xu VND	B	USD 1 =	VND 23,007	VND 23,155	VND 23,160	VND 23,150
		S	USD 1 =	VND 23,085	VND 23,245	VND 23,250	VND 23,250
		B	EUR 1 =	VND 27,033.98	VND 26,291.49	VND 26,544.14	VND 26,257.73
		S	EUR 1 =	VND 27,460.82	VND 27,183.80	VND 27,232.70	VND 26,939.14
<b>Yemen</b>							
Sana'a 653	Yemeni rial = 100 fils YER	B	USD 1 =	YER 250.00	YER 250.00	YER 250.00	YER 250.00
		S	USD 1 =	YER 250.50	YER 250.50	YER 250.50	YER 250.50
		B	EUR 1 =	YER 294.43	YER 285.64	YER 287.58	YER 284.39
		S	EUR 1 =	YER 295.02	YER 286.21	YER 288.15	YER 284.96
<b>Zambia</b>							
Lusaka 378	Kwacha = 100 ngwee ZMW	B	USD 1 =	ZMW 10.5868	ZMW 11.8998	ZMW 11.9184	ZMW 12.0175
		S	USD 1 =	ZMW 10.6368	ZMW 11.9498	ZMW 11.9684	ZMW 12.0675
		B	EUR 1 =	ZMW 12.4529	ZMW 13.6241	ZMW 13.6871	ZMW 13.7132
		S	EUR 1 =	ZMW 12.5160	ZMW 13.6861	ZMW 13.7505	ZMW 13.7763

Source: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff. <sup>2</sup> Calculation not meaningful due to multiple episodes of sharp depreciation.

#### IV. Overview of world currencies \*

##### 2. Currencies in selected territories and states in which the currency of another country is legal tender

As of end-February 2019

Country or territory (country code)	Currency	Country or territory (country code)	Currency
Åland Islands	Euro	Madeira (010)	Euro
Alhucemas	Euro	Marie-Galante (001)	Euro
American Samoa (830)	US dollar	Marshall Islands (824)	US dollar
Andaman Islands	Indian rupee	Martinique (001)	Euro
Andorra <sup>1</sup> (043)	Euro	Mayotte (377)	Euro
Anguilla (446)	East Caribbean dollar	Melilla (023)	Euro
Azores (010)	Euro	Micronesia, Federated States of (823)	US dollar
		Monaco <sup>1</sup> (001)	Euro
		Montenegro (097)	Euro
		Montserrat (470)	East Caribbean dollar
Baker Island (832)	US dollar	Mooréa	CFP franc
Balearics	Euro		
Bali	Indonesian rupiah		
Bonaire (475)	US dollar	Nauru (803)	Australian dollar
Bora-Bora	CFP franc	Newfoundland	Canadian dollar
Borneo (northern part) (701)	Malaysian ringgit	Nicobar Islands	Indian rupee
Borneo (southern part) (700)	Indonesian rupiah	Niue (838)	New Zealand dollar
British Virgin Islands (468)	US dollar	Norfolk Island (836)	Australian dollar
		Northern Mariana Islands (820)	US dollar
Canary Islands (011)	Euro		
Ceuta (021)	Euro	Palau (825)	US dollar
Chafarinas (Islands)	Euro	Pescadores	New Taiwan dollar
Christmas Island (834)	Australian dollar	Pitcairn Islands Group (813)	New Zealand dollar
Cocos Islands (833)	Australian dollar	Puerto Rico (400)	US dollar
Désirade (001)	Euro		
		Réunion (001)	Euro
Easter Island	Chilean peso		
Ecuador <sup>1</sup> (500)	US dollar	Saba (475)	US dollar
		San Marino <sup>1</sup> (047)	Euro
Faroe Islands <sup>1</sup> (041)	Danish krone	Spitzbergen/Spitsbergen (028)	Norwegian krone
(French) Guiana (001)	Euro	St Barthélemy (001)	Euro
French Polynesia (822)	CFP franc	St Eustatius (475)	US dollar
		St Martin (northern part) (001)	Euro
		St Pierre and Miquelon (408)	Euro
		Sumatra	Indonesian rupiah
		Swan Islands (424)	Honduran lempira
Galapagos Islands (500)	US dollar		
Gozo (Island of)	Euro	Tahiti (822)	CFP franc
Greenland (406)	Danish krone	Tibet (720)	Chinese renminbi
Guadeloupe (001)	Euro	Timor-Leste <sup>1</sup> (626)	US dollar
Guam (831)	US dollar	Tokelau (839)	New Zealand dollar/Samoan tala
Guernsey <sup>1</sup> (107)	Pound sterling	Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>1</sup> (454)	US dollar
		Tuvalu <sup>1</sup> (807)	Australian dollar
Howland Island (832)	US dollar		
Isle of Man <sup>1</sup> (109)	Pound sterling		
		Vatican City <sup>1</sup> (045)	Euro
Jarvis Island (832)	US dollar	Virgin Islands of the United States (457)	US dollar
Java	Indonesian rupiah		
Jersey <sup>1</sup> (108)	Pound sterling		
Kiribati <sup>1</sup> (812)	Australian dollar	Wallis and Futuna (Islands) (811)	CFP franc
Kosovo (095)	Euro	Western Sahara (203)	Moroccan dirham
	Serbian dinar		
Laccadive Islands	Indian rupee	Zanzibar (Island) (352)	Tanzania shilling
Les Saintes Islands (001)	Euro	Zimbabwe (382)	US dollar <sup>2</sup>
Liechtenstein (037)	Swiss franc		

Sources: Central banks and The Statesman's Yearbook. \* See Explanatory notes, p. 53. <sup>1</sup> Local currency is also in use. <sup>2</sup> Principal currency; alongside the US dollar the following currencies were named as "official means of payment": South African rand,

euro, pound sterling, Botswana pula (since 2 February 2009); Japanese yen, Chinese renminbi, Indian rupee, Australian dollar (since January 2014). In addition, promissory notes have been in circulation as a parallel currency since the end of November 2016.

V. Value of the special drawing right in selected currencies \*

1. End-of-year and end-of-month rates

SDR 1 = CU ...

Period	US dollar USD	Euro EUR	Chinese yuan renminbi CNY	Japanese yen JPY	Pound sterling GBP	Canadian dollar CAD	Swiss franc CHF	Danish krone DKK	Norwegian krone NOK	Swedish krona SEK
1999	1.37251	1.36467	11.3508	140.111	0.848150	1.98094	2.19297	10.1549	11.0218	11.6873
2000	1.30291	1.40022	10.7847	149.704	0.873149	1.95462	2.13221	10.4500	11.5288	12.4232
2001	1.25673	1.42474	10.3925	165.491	0.866469	2.00147	2.10605	10.5685	11.3251	13.3943
2002	1.35952	1.29639	11.2123	162.414	0.843483	2.14750	1.88539	9.62844	9.47006	11.9542
2003	1.48597	1.17654	12.2989	158.575	0.832619	1.92047	1.83800	8.82099	9.91886	10.7715
2004	1.55301	1.14016	12.8107	161.161	0.804085	1.86920	1.75738	8.46296	9.37796	10.2351
2005	1.42927	1.21155	11.5345	168.610	0.830055	1.66418	1.87848	9.03881	9.67427	11.3363
2006	1.50440	1.14229	11.7474	178.948	0.766377	1.75308	1.83582	8.51702	9.41017	10.3390
2007	1.58025	1.07346	11.5302	179.947	0.788780	1.56144	1.77857	8.02021	8.55074	10.2088
2008	1.54027	1.10675	10.5271	140.464	1.056570	1.88621	1.63839	8.18003	10.7802	12.0833
2009	1.56769	1.08822	10.7045	143.797	0.968007	1.64075	1.61551	8.10688	9.05608	11.3070
2010	1.54003	1.15966	10.1995	125.436	0.997755	1.54142	1.44702	8.64469	9.06742	10.4761
2011	1.53527	1.18654	9.67352	119.321	0.992989	1.56254	1.44453	8.82099	9.20039	10.6293
2012	1.53692	1.16583	9.66660	133.020	0.953662	1.52954	1.40874	8.69762	8.55432	10.0140
2013	1.54000	1.11732	9.39770	162.162	0.935148	1.63856	1.37291	8.33556	9.41398	10.0229
2014	1.44881	1.19332	8.86525	174.733	0.928247	1.68076	1.43301	8.86611	10.7693	11.3176
2015	1.38573	1.27283	8.99548	167.116	0.935104	1.91785	1.37478	9.47221	12.2069	11.5742
2016	1.34433	1.27534	9.34283	157.018	1.09278	1.80503	1.36826	9.48128	11.5881	12.2295
2017	1.42413	1.18747	9.27343	160.785	1.05402	1.78837	1.38967	8.84056	11.6850	11.7238
2018	1.39079	1.21424	9.53107	154.141	1.09550	1.89153	1.36451	9.06709	12.1106	12.4768
2014 Dec.	1.44881	1.19332	8.86525	174.733	0.928247	1.68076	1.43301	8.86611	10.7693	11.3176
2015 Jan.	1.40980	1.24706	8.65194	166.667	0.934763	1.79285	1.30223	9.28315	11.0159	11.6534
Feb.	1.40739	1.25213	8.65194	167.846	0.912176	1.76037	1.33534	9.34833	10.7357	11.7788
Mar.	1.37949	1.28217	8.47314	165.691	0.932088	1.74961	1.34197	9.57735	11.1594	11.8956
Apr.	1.40642	1.25405	8.59838	166.674	0.911718	1.70444	1.31598	9.35918	10.5145	11.6984
May	1.39050	1.26755	8.50933	172.075	0.911926	1.73326	1.30944	9.45555	10.8198	11.7894
June	1.40639	1.25694	8.59816	172.213	0.894767	1.75433	1.30823	9.37726	11.0497	11.5871
July	1.39470	1.27172	8.53170	172.901	0.895528	1.81966	1.34212	9.48902	11.4474	12.0354
Aug.	1.40380	1.25172	8.96933	170.141	0.914997	1.85624	1.35382	9.34143	11.7142	11.8760
Sep.	1.40374	1.25300	8.92961	168.378	0.923574	1.88016	1.36640	9.34719	11.9341	11.7748
Oct.	1.39687	1.26793	8.86942	168.840	0.910075	1.82753	1.38137	9.45600	11.9096	11.8987
Nov.	1.37217	1.29707	8.77855	168.502	0.914411	1.82951	1.41484	9.67661	11.9245	11.9797
Dec.	1.38573	1.27283	8.99548	167.116	0.935104	1.91785	1.37478	9.47221	12.2069	11.5742
2016 Jan.	1.38050	1.26419	9.07853	167.040	0.965111	1.94374	1.40783	9.43450	11.9902	11.7571
Feb.	1.38131	1.26866	9.04429	156.641	0.997049	1.86795	1.38394	9.46450	12.0578	11.7931
Mar.	1.40882	1.23744	9.11129	158.675	0.978139	1.82738	1.35529	9.22041	11.6498	11.4779
Apr.	1.41733	1.24294	9.19084	158.372	0.969847	1.77861	1.36390	9.25249	11.4537	11.3943
May	1.40288	1.25774	9.23753	155.846	0.959693	1.83777	1.38913	9.35454	11.7220	11.6901
June	1.39884	1.25999	9.29463	143.941	1.03710	1.81976	1.36527	9.37348	11.7190	11.8640
July	1.39338	1.25383	9.27042	144.912	1.05743	1.81711	1.35799	9.32523	11.9229	12.0072
Aug.	1.39434	1.25255	9.31255	143.561	1.06131	1.82993	1.37245	9.32297	11.6193	11.9107
Sep.	1.39581	1.25062	9.31064	141.089	1.07693	1.83089	1.35980	9.31871	11.2387	12.0301
Oct.	1.37385	1.25511	9.30085	143.979	1.12879	1.84137	1.35874	9.33724	11.3393	12.3613
Nov.	1.35376	1.27293	9.32175	152.149	1.08718	1.81756	1.37312	9.47104	11.4806	12.4014
Dec.	1.34433	1.27534	9.34283	157.018	1.09278	1.80503	1.36826	9.48128	11.5881	12.2295
2017 Jan.	1.35883	1.26344	9.34798	154.363	1.09042	1.77055	1.34918	9.39655	11.2295	11.9779
Feb.	1.35389	1.27762	9.30016	152.381	1.08834	1.79364	1.36080	9.49677	11.3315	12.2395
Mar.	1.35685	1.26915	9.35008	152.035	1.08962	1.80596	1.35820	9.43984	11.6359	12.1213
Apr.	1.37102	1.25437	9.45689	152.526	1.05940	1.87309	1.35759	9.33036	11.6961	12.1179
May	1.38432	1.23369	9.45340	153.590	1.07826	1.86883	1.34417	9.17835	11.6445	12.0657
June	1.39139	1.21923	9.43637	155.752	1.07207	1.80560	1.33406	9.06701	11.6696	11.7837
July	1.40775	1.20043	9.46925	155.627	1.07265	1.75757	1.36692	8.92698	11.1701	11.4494
Aug.	1.41339	1.19526	9.32227	156.179	1.09769	1.77182	1.36463	8.89079	11.0907	11.2683
Sep.	1.41330	1.19710	9.39576	159.222	1.05596	1.76379	1.37005	8.90916	11.2676	11.4598
Oct.	1.40469	1.20698	9.31099	158.940	1.06263	1.81106	1.40216	8.98142	11.4951	11.7369
Nov.	1.41542	1.19455	9.35209	158.527	1.05279	1.82419	1.39631	8.88936	11.7541	11.8326
Dec.	1.42413	1.18747	9.27343	160.785	1.05402	1.78837	1.38967	8.84056	11.6850	11.7238
2018 Jan.	1.45712	1.16972	9.17406	158.593	1.02897	1.79124	1.35950	8.70496	11.1849	11.4288
Feb.	1.44589	1.18379	9.15466	155.173	1.04457	1.85204	1.36405	8.81516	11.3826	11.9372
Mar.	1.45386	1.17983	9.12359	154.386	1.03379	1.87436	1.39087	8.76017	11.3360	12.1521
Apr.	1.43806	1.19055	9.11835	157.195	1.04777	1.84590	1.42282	8.86965	11.5031	12.4786
May	1.41665	1.21092	9.06939	153.933	1.06307	1.83428	1.39710	9.01356	11.5491	12.4505
June	1.40657	1.20653	9.31828	155.356	1.07049	1.85217	1.39764	8.99167	11.4759	12.6027
July	1.40487	1.19706	9.59647	155.898	1.06728	1.82872	1.38822	8.91798	11.4126	12.2955
Aug.	1.40139	1.20280	9.57341	155.554	1.07754	1.82016	1.35409	8.96789	11.6851	12.7588
Sep.	1.39525	1.20530	9.60126	158.319	1.06990	1.82898	1.36232	8.98723	11.4099	12.3582
Oct.	1.38213	1.22118	9.63577	156.512	1.08198	1.81639	1.38945	9.11170	11.6657	12.6669
Nov.	1.38323	1.21773	9.60412	156.899	1.08446	1.83983	1.38053	9.08694	11.8607	12.5719
Dec.	1.39079	1.21424	9.53107	154.141	1.09550	1.89153	1.36451	9.06709	12.1106	12.4768
2019 Jan.	1.40070	1.21927	9.39364	152.564	1.06683	1.84108	1.39089	9.10274	11.7810	12.6277
Feb.	1.39798	1.22458	9.35008	155.021	1.05087	1.84099	1.38854	9.13676	11.9112	12.9179

## V. Value of the special drawing right in selected currencies \*

### 2. Daily rates

SDR 1 = CU ...

Period	US dollar USD	Euro EUR	Chinese yuan renminbi CNY	Japanese yen JPY	Pound sterling GBP	Canadian dollar CAD	Swiss franc CHF	Danish krone DKK	Norwegian krone NOK	Swedish krona SEK
2018 Dec.										
3	1.38250	1.22000	9.52599	156.914	1.08662	1.82366	1.38119	9.10390	11.8209	12.5004
4	1.38752	1.21617	9.49785	157.609	1.08316	1.83417	1.38093	9.07581	11.7328	12.4616
5	1.38513	1.21995	9.51321	156.520	1.08438	.	.	.	.	.
6	1.38357	1.21890	9.52118	156.066	1.08549	1.85453	1.37990	9.09719	11.8267	12.4513
7	1.38556	1.21850	9.53643	156.222	1.08501	1.84266	1.37524	9.09513	11.8158	12.4580
10	1.38546	1.21265	9.56938	155.961	1.09449	1.85361	1.37036	9.05117	11.7488	12.5148
11	1.38413	1.21639	9.55064	156.490	1.09808	1.85502	1.36683	9.07927	11.8036	12.5390
12	1.38127	1.21741	9.51420	156.775	1.10088	1.84345	1.37492	9.08686	11.8411	12.5840
13	1.38413	1.21724	9.50588	157.029	1.09382	1.84905	1.37284	9.08637	11.8545	12.5341
14	1.37899	1.22197	9.50787	156.626	1.09827	1.84495	1.37561	9.12267	11.8818	12.5261
17	1.38269	1.21920	9.54044	156.908	1.09377	1.85266	1.37432	9.10241	11.9283	12.5404
18	1.38583	1.21810	9.56032	155.906	1.09172	1.86450	1.37315	9.09620	12.0392	12.5474
19	1.38567	1.21497	9.55740	155.750	1.09544	1.86373	1.37695	9.07301	12.0738	12.5327
20	1.38917	1.21315	9.58571	156.310	1.09500	1.87469	1.37223	9.05879	12.0065	12.5140
21	1.38737	1.21550	9.56965	154.331	1.09500	1.88211	1.37308	9.07614	12.0855	12.4290
26	1.38797	.	9.54435	153.288	1.09513	.	.	.	.	.
27	1.38665	1.21882	9.55475	154.057	1.09799	1.89153	1.37521	9.10117	12.1514	12.5753
28	1.39079	1.21424	9.53107	154.141	1.09550	.	1.36451	9.06709	12.1106	12.4768
Jan.										
2	1.39064	1.22018	9.53380	.	1.09841	1.89128	.	9.11095	12.0930	12.4146
3	1.38737	1.22257	9.53734	.	1.10494	1.87308	1.37280	9.12959	12.1173	12.4962
4	1.39074	1.21962	9.54700	149.685	1.09801	1.86498	1.37280	9.10805	12.0314	12.5018
7	1.39284	1.21698	9.54062	151.109	1.09208	1.85428	1.36756	9.08785	11.9287	12.4511
8	1.39351	1.21811	9.55950	151.531	1.09077	1.85240	1.36488	9.09480	11.9070	12.4074
9	1.39307	1.21612	9.52200	151.705	1.09406	1.84177	1.36632	9.07977	11.8776	12.4071
10	1.39777	1.21177	9.49073	150.862	1.09733	1.84981	1.36562	9.04642	11.8138	12.4178
11	1.39934	1.21333	9.44109	151.688	1.09110	.	1.37583	9.05666	11.8395	12.4100
14	1.39705	1.21832	9.45019	.	1.08508	1.85374	1.37134	9.09339	11.9235	12.4822
15	1.39532	1.22139	9.42258	151.197	1.08488	1.85103	1.37620	9.11619	11.9226	12.4867
16	1.39262	1.22278	9.41620	151.044	1.08384	1.84495	1.37891	9.12709	11.9047	12.4781
17	1.39363	1.22291	9.43067	151.933	1.08050	1.85269	1.38283	9.12892	11.9332	12.5922
18	1.39320	1.22189	9.43548	152.346	1.07724	1.84738	1.38421	9.12126	11.8790	12.5435
22	1.39063	1.22480	9.46522	152.455	1.07835	1.85511	1.38549	9.14537	11.9575	12.5551
23	1.39223	1.22480	9.45144	152.644	1.06816	1.85835	1.38882	9.14528	11.9495	12.5659
24	1.39121	1.22671	9.45323	152.337	1.06843	1.85740	1.38474	9.15843	11.9332	12.5785
25	1.39259	1.22739	9.41691	152.795	1.06346	1.84602	1.38779	9.16414	11.9111	12.6549
28	1.39592	1.22256	9.40442	152.602	1.06194	1.85099	1.38552	9.12667	11.8980	12.6599
29	1.39717	1.22323	9.41327	152.543	1.06192	1.85349	1.38753	9.13134	11.8695	12.6343
30	1.39719	1.22250	9.37840	152.839	1.06648	1.84318	1.39307	9.12575	11.8507	12.6783
31	1.40070	1.21927	9.39364	152.564	1.06683	1.84108	1.39089	9.10274	11.7810	12.6277
Feb.										
1	1.39845	1.21912	9.41930	152.264	1.07063	1.83128	1.38867	9.10125	11.7870	.
4	1.39611	1.21984	.	152.916	1.06867	1.83268	1.39213	9.10656	11.8361	12.6502
5	1.39464	1.22090	.	153.396	1.07177	1.83172	1.39638	9.11411	11.8162	12.7290
6	1.39274	1.22234	.	152.853	1.07535	1.83702	1.39378	9.12509	11.8468	12.7462
7	1.38958	1.22484	.	152.687	1.07946	1.84606	1.39341	9.14177	11.9119	12.8332
8	1.39080	1.22581	.	152.710	1.07311	1.84560	1.39289	9.14871	11.9752	12.8840
11	1.38878	1.22803	9.41256	.	1.07541	1.84624	1.39281	9.16565	12.0581	12.8790
12	1.38699	1.22786	9.40115	153.263	1.07899	1.83749	1.39857	9.16263	12.0269	12.9006
13	1.38963	1.22922	9.39311	153.624	1.07374	1.83987	1.39630	9.17212	11.9984	12.8620
14	1.38549	1.22958	9.37532	153.789	1.08182	1.84242	1.39754	9.17440	11.9989	12.8450
15	1.38657	1.23141	9.39911	153.049	1.08165	1.83942	1.39517	9.18780	12.0296	12.9314
19	1.38742	1.22846	9.39647	153.560	1.07398	1.83667	1.39505	9.16666	11.9726	12.8593
20	1.39151	1.22687	9.35664	154.235	1.06842	1.83249	1.39284	9.15424	11.9417	12.9575
21	1.39259	1.22652	9.35043	154.188	1.06667	1.83766	1.39398	9.15215	11.9963	12.9754
22	1.39158	1.22876	9.35139	154.075	1.06962	1.83312	1.39241	9.16910	11.9980	12.9976
25	1.39418	1.22781	9.33846	154.475	1.06548	1.83669	1.39251	9.16128	11.9859	12.9847
26	1.39489	1.22779	9.34448	154.554	1.05586	1.84056	1.39566	9.16120	11.9986	12.9970
27	1.39771	1.22757	9.34483	154.517	1.04949	1.83729	1.39289	9.15910	11.9225	12.9485
28	1.39798	1.22458	9.35008	155.021	1.05087	1.84099	1.38854	9.13676	11.9112	12.9179
Mar.										
1	1.39448	1.22506	9.34510	155.764	1.05455	1.84909	1.39197	9.14052	11.9159	12.9008
4	1.39228	1.22808	9.32227	155.935	1.05572	1.85410	1.39402	9.16338	11.9902	12.9238
5	1.39213	1.22882	9.33132	155.709	1.05644	1.85779	1.39289	9.16868	12.0452	.
6	1.39033	1.22984	9.32984	155.397	1.05841	1.86583	1.39728	9.17566	12.0574	12.9573
7	1.39080	1.23396	9.33088	155.283	1.05861	.	1.39713	9.20658	12.0756	12.9385
8	1.38676	1.23575	9.32505	154.652	1.06079	1.86131	1.40070	9.21880	12.2010	13.1433

Source: IMF, Washington. \* See Explanatory notes, pp. 53-54. 1 ISO currency code: XDR.

## VI. Global exchange rate arrangements and monetary policy framework\*

As of end-April 2017

Exchange rate arrangement	Monetary policy framework						
	Exchange rate target				Monetary aggregate target	Inflation-targeting framework	Other <sup>1</sup>
	US dollar	Euro	Exchange rate anchor Composite	Other			
<b>No separate legal tender</b>	Ecuador El Salvador Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Palau Panama Timor-Leste	Kosovo Montenegro San Marino		Kiribati Nauru <sup>2</sup> Tuvalu			
<b>Currency board</b>	Djibouti Hong Kong  <b>ECCU <sup>3</sup></b> Antigua and Barbuda Dominica Grenada Saint Kitts and Nevis Saint Lucia Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Bosnia and Herzegovina Bulgaria		Brunei Darussalam			
<b>Conventional peg</b>	Aruba Bahamas Bahrain Barbados Belize Curaçao and Sint Maarten (southern part) Eritrea Iraq Jordan Oman Qatar Saudi Arabia Turkmenistan United Arab Emirates	Cabo Verde Comoros Denmark <sup>5</sup> Sao Tome and Principe  <b>WAEMU <sup>6</sup></b> Benin Burkina Faso Côte d'Ivoire Guinea-Bissau Mali Niger Senegal Togo  <b>CAEMC <sup>7</sup></b> Cameroon Central African Republic Chad Congo Equatorial Guinea Gabon	Fiji Kuwait Libya Morocco	Bhutan Eswatini Lesotho Namibia Nepal			Samoa <sup>4</sup> Solomon Islands <sup>4</sup>
<b>Stabilised arrangement</b>	Angola Guyana Lebanon Maldives Trinidad and Tobago <sup>11,12</sup>	Croatia North Macedonia	Singapore Viet Nam <sup>8</sup>		Bangladesh <sup>8</sup> Bolivia, Plurinational State of <sup>8</sup> China <sup>4,11,12</sup> Malawi <sup>8</sup> Nigeria <sup>8</sup> Papua New Guinea <sup>8</sup> Tajikistan <sup>8</sup> Tanzania, United Republic of <sup>8</sup> Yemen <sup>8</sup>	Czechia <sup>9</sup> Serbia <sup>9</sup>	Kenya <sup>8,10,11</sup> Lao People's Democratic Republic <sup>8</sup> Pakistan <sup>8,11</sup> Sudan <sup>8</sup>
<b>Crawling peg</b>	Honduras Nicaragua		Botswana				
<b>Crawl-like arrangement</b>			Iran, Islamic Republic of <sup>8</sup>		Burundi <sup>8</sup> Ethiopia <sup>8</sup> Rwanda <sup>8,11</sup> Uzbekistan <sup>8</sup>	Dominican Republic <sup>8</sup>	Costa Rica <sup>8,10</sup> Jamaica <sup>8,10</sup> Mauritania <sup>8,11</sup> Sri Lanka <sup>8,10</sup>

## VI. Global exchange rate arrangements and monetary policy framework\*

As of end-April 2017

Exchange rate arrangement	Monetary policy framework					Monetary aggregate target	Inflation-targeting framework	Other <sup>1</sup>
	Exchange rate target				Other			
	US dollar	Euro	Exchange rate anchor Composite	Other				
<b>Pegged exchange rate within horizontal bands</b>								Tonga <sup>4</sup>
<b>Other managed arrangement</b>	Cambodia Liberia Zimbabwe		Syrian Arab Republic			Algeria Belarus Congo, Democratic Republic of the <sup>8</sup> Gambia Guinea Myanmar Sierra Leone <sup>11</sup> Suriname		Azerbaijan Haiti Kyrgyzstan South Sudan Vanuatu Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
<b>Floating</b>						Afghanistan Madagascar Seychelles	Albania Argentina Armenia Brazil Colombia Georgia Ghana Guatemala Hungary Iceland India Indonesia Israel Kazakhstan Korea, Republic of Moldova, Republic of New Zealand Paraguay Peru Philippines Romania South Africa Thailand Turkey Uganda Ukraine Uruguay	Egypt Malaysia Mauritius Mongolia <sup>10</sup> Mozambique <sup>10</sup> Switzerland Tunisia <sup>10</sup> Zambia
<b>Free floating</b>							Australia Canada Chile Japan Mexico Norway Poland Russian Federation Sweden United Kingdom	Somalia <sup>13</sup> United States  <b>Euro area</b>  Austria Belgium Cyprus Estonia Finland France Germany Greece Ireland Italy Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Malta Netherlands Portugal Slovakia Slovenia Spain

Source: Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions 2017, Table 2, IMF, Washington. \* See Explanatory notes, pp. 54-55. <sup>1</sup> Includes countries that have no explicitly stated nominal anchor, but rather monitor various indicators in conducting monetary policy. <sup>2</sup> IMF member since 12 April 2016. <sup>3</sup> The members participate in the Eastern Caribbean Currency Union. <sup>4</sup> The country maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to a composite. <sup>5</sup> The member participates in ERM II. <sup>6</sup> The members participate in the West African Economic and Monetary Union. <sup>7</sup> The members participate in the Central African Economic and Monetary Community. <sup>8</sup> The

country maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar. <sup>9</sup> The country maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the euro. <sup>10</sup> The central bank has taken preliminary steps toward inflation targeting. <sup>11</sup> The exchange rate arrangement or monetary policy framework was reclassified retroactively, overriding a previously published classification. <sup>12</sup> The exchange rate arrangement was reclassified twice during this reporting period. <sup>13</sup> Currently the Central Bank of Somalia does not have a monetary policy framework.

## VII. ISO currency codes \*

As of end-February 2019

ISO code	Currency	Country <sup>1</sup> or territory	ISO code	Currency	Country <sup>1</sup> or territory	ISO code	Currency	Country <sup>1</sup> or territory
AED	United Arab Emirates dirham	United Arab Emirates	CUC	Convertible peso	Cuba <sup>1</sup>	GMD	Dalasi	Gambia
			CUP	Cuban peso	Cuba	GNF	Guinean franc	Guinea
AFN	Afghani	Afghanistan	CVE	Cabo Verde escudo	Cabo Verde	GTQ	Quetzal	Guatemala
ALL	Albanian lek	Albania	CZK	Czech koruna	Czechia	GYD	Guyana dollar	Guyana
AMD	Armenian dram	Armenia						
ANG	Netherlands Antillean guilder	Curaçao Sint Maarten (southern part)	DJF	Djibouti franc	Djibouti	HKD	Hong Kong dollar	Hong Kong
AOA	Kwanza	Angola	DKK	Danish krone	Denmark Faroe Islands Greenland	HNL	Lempira	Honduras
ARS	Argentine peso	Argentina	DOP	Dominican peso	Dominican Republic	HRK	Kuna	Croatia
AUD	Australian dollar	Australia Christmas Island Cocos Islands Kiribati Nauru Norfolk Island Tuvalu	DZD	Algerian dinar	Algeria	HTG	Gourde	Haiti
						HUF	Hungarian forint	Hungary
			EGP	Egyptian pound	Egypt	IDR	Indonesian rupiah	Indonesia
AWG	Aruban florin	Aruba	ERN	Nakfa	Eritrea	ILS	New shekel	Israel
AZN	Azerbaijan manat	Azerbaijan	ETB	Birr	Ethiopia	INR	Indian rupee	India Bhutan
			EUR	Euro	Austria Belgium Cyprus Estonia Finland France Germany Greece Ireland Italy Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Malta Netherlands Portugal Slovakia Slovenia Spain	IQD	Iraqi dinar	Iraq
BAM	Convertible marka	Bosnia and Herzegovina			Åland Islands Andorra (French) Guiana Guadeloupe Martinique Mayotte Monaco Montenegro Réunion Saint Pierre and Miquelon Saint Barthélemy Saint Martin (northern part) San Marino Vatican City	IRR	Iranian rial	Iran, Islamic Republic of
BBD	Barbados dollar	Barbados				ISK	Icelandic krona	Iceland
BDT	Taka	Bangladesh						
BGN	Bulgarian lev	Bulgaria				JMD	Jamaican dollar	Jamaica
BHD	Bahraini dinar	Bahrain				JOD	Jordanian dinar	Jordan
BIF	Burundi franc	Burundi				JPY	Japanese yen	Japan
BMD	Bermudian dollar	Bermuda						
BND	Brunei dollar	Brunei Darussalam				KES	Kenya shilling	Kenya
BOB	Boliviano	Bolivia, Plurinational State of				KGS	Kyrgyz som	Kyrgyzstan
BRL	Brazilian real	Brazil				KHR	Riel	Cambodia
BSD	Bahamian dollar	Bahamas				KMF	Comorian franc	Comoros
BTN	Ngultrum	Bhutan				KPW	North Korean won	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
BWP	Pula	Botswana				KRW	South Korean won	Korea, Republic of
BYN	Belarusian rouble	Belarus				KWD	Kuwaiti dinar	Kuwait
BZD	Belize dollar	Belize				KYD	Cayman Islands dollar	Cayman Islands
			FJD	Fiji dollar	Fiji	KZT	Tenge	Kazakhstan
CAD	Canadian dollar	Canada	FKP	Falkland Islands pound	Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)			
CDF	Congo franc	Congo, Democratic Republic of the				LAK	Kip	Lao People's Democratic Republic
CHF	Swiss franc	Switzerland Liechtenstein	GBP	Pound sterling	United Kingdom Guernsey Isle of Man Jersey	LBP	Lebanese pound	Lebanon
CLP	Chilean peso	Chile				LKR	Sri Lanka rupee	Sri Lanka
CNY	Chinese renminbi	China	GEL	Lari	Georgia	LRD	Liberian dollar	Liberia
COP	Colombian peso	Colombia	GHS	Ghana cedi	Ghana	LSL	Loti	Lesotho
CRC	Costa Rican colón	Costa Rica	GIP	Gibraltar pound	Gibraltar	LYD	Libyan dinar	Libya

\* Extracted and compiled from ISO communications. <sup>1</sup> See Explanatory notes on individual countries, pp. 57 ff.



## VII. ISO currency codes \*

As of end-February 2019

ISO code	Currency	Country <sup>1</sup> or territory	ISO code	Currency	Country <sup>1</sup> or territory	ISO code	Currency	Country <sup>1</sup> or territory
MAD	Moroccan dirham	Morocco Western Sahara	SAR	Saudi riyal	Saudi Arabia	UYU	Uruguayan peso	Uruguay
MDL	Moldovan leu	Moldova, Republic of	SBD	Solomon Islands dollar	Solomon Islands	UZS	Uzbekistan sum	Uzbekistan
MGA	Ariary	Madagascar	SCR	Seychelles rupee	Seychelles	VES	Bolívar Soberano	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
MKD	North Macedonia denar	North Macedonia <sup>1</sup>	SDG	Sudanese pound	Sudan	VND	Dong	Viet Nam
MMK	Kyat	Myanmar	SEK	Swedish krona	Sweden	VUV	Vatu	Vanuatu
MNT	Togrog	Mongolia	SGD	Singapore dollar	Singapore	SHP	Saint Helena pound	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
MOP	Pataca	Macao	SLL	Leone	Sierra Leone	SOS	Somali shilling	Somalia
MRU	Ouguiya	Mauritania	SRD	Suriname dollar	Suriname	SSP	South Sudanese pound	South Sudan
MUR	Mauritian rupee	Mauritius	STN	Dobra	Sao Tome and Principe	STN	Dobra	Sao Tome and Principe
MVR	Rufiyaa	Maldives	SVC	El Salvador colón	El Salvador	SYP	Syrian pound	Syrian Arab Republic
MWK	Malawi kwacha	Malawi	SZL	Lilangeni	Eswatini	THB	Thai baht	Thailand
MXN	Mexican peso	Mexico	TJS	Somoni	Tajikistan	TMT	Turkmen manat	Turkmenistan
MYR	Malaysian ringgit	Malaysia	TND	Tunisian dinar	Tunisia	TOP	Pa'anga	Tonga
MZN	Metical	Mozambique	TRY	Turkish lira	Turkey	TTD	Trinidad and Tobago dollar	Trinidad and Tobago
NAD	Namibia dollar	Namibia	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States	TWD	New Taiwan dollar	China (Taiwan)
NGN	Naira	Nigeria	TZS	Tanzania shilling	Tanzania, United Republic of	UAH	Hryvnia	Ukraine
NIO	Córdoba	Nicaragua	UGX	Uganda shilling	Uganda	UAH	Hryvnia	Ukraine
NOK	Norwegian krone	Norway Spitzbergen/ Spitsbergen	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States	YER	Yemeni rial	Yemen
NPR	Nepalese rupee	Nepal	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States	ZAR	South African rand	South Africa Lesotho Namibia
NZD	New Zealand dollar	New Zealand Cook Islands Niue Pitcairn Islands Group Tokelau	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States	ZMW	Kwacha	Zambia
OMR	Rial Omani	Oman	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States	<b>Memo item:</b>		
PAB	Balboa	Panama	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States	XAG	Silver	
PEN	Sol	Peru	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States	XAU	Gold	
PGK	Kina	Papua New Guinea	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States	XDR	Special drawing right	
PHP	Philippine peso	Philippines	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States	XPD	Palladium	
PKR	Pakistani rupee	Pakistan	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States	XPT	Platinum	
PLN	Polish zloty	Poland	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States			
PYG	Guaraní	Paraguay	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States			
QAR	Qatari riyal	Qatar	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States			
RON	Romanian leu	Romania	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States			
RSD	Serbian dinar	Serbia	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States			
RUB	Russian rouble	Russian Federation	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States			
RWF	Rwanda franc	Rwanda	USD	US dollar	United States American Samoa Bonaire British Virgin Islands Ecuador El Salvador Guam Marshall Islands Micronesia, Federated States of Northern Mariana Islands Palau Panama Puerto Rico Saba Saint Eustatius Timor-Leste Turks and Caicos Islands Virgin Islands of the United States			



## ■ Explanatory notes

### ■ Euro foreign exchange reference rates of the European Central Bank

On 1 January 1999, 11 Member States of the European Union initially adopted the euro as their single currency. On 1 January 2001, Greece joined the euro area, followed by Slovenia on 1 January 2007, Cyprus and Malta on 1 January 2008, Slovakia on 1 January 2009, Estonia on 1 January 2011, Latvia on 1 January 2014 and Lithuania on 1 January 2015 (for details, see Table I. 1., p. 7).

Since the introduction of the euro, there has been no autonomous foreign exchange market for the currencies replaced by the euro; the euro alone is quoted against non-euro area currencies, such as the US dollar and the Japanese yen.

Since 4 January 1999, the ECB has published euro foreign exchange reference rates for selected currencies each working day. These rates are calculated on the basis of the daily concertation between central banks which takes place at 14:15 CET. Only one reference rate, i. e. the middle rate, is established by this procedure. The ECB changed the publication time of the euro foreign exchange reference rates from around 14:30 CET to around 16:00 CET with effect from 1 July 2016.

### ■ Effective exchange rates of the euro

The indices of the nominal effective exchange rates of the euro are designed to measure, in aggregated form, the impact of changes in exchange rates on price competitiveness in the euro area industrial sector. They are calculated by the ECB on the basis of weighted averages of the bilateral euro exchange rates against the currencies of selected trading partners of the euro area, with Q1 1999 = 100. An increase in the index rate indicates an appreciation of the euro and thus, taken in isolation, a decrease in the price competitiveness of the domestic economy. The weights are based on trade in manufactured goods (SITC 5-8) and also capture third-market effects.

The table entitled "Overall trade weights used in the calculation of the effective exchange rates (EER) of the euro" on

p. 52 shows trading partners' membership of the EER-19 and EER-38 groups as well as their percentage weights. To prevent breaks in the time series, the indices of two consecutive weighting periods are chain-linked beyond the end of the first period. For information on the revision of trade weights carried out in August 2017, see the ECB's website ([www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/exchange/effective/html/index.en.html](http://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/exchange/effective/html/index.en.html)).

The real effective exchange rates of the euro additionally take account of the differences in price movements between the groups of countries concerned. If the current price indices for determining the real effective exchange rates based on consumer price indices are not yet available, estimates are used for the calculation.

For further information on the calculation method, see the ECB's methodological notes relating to the daily nominal effective exchange rate of the euro and ECB Occasional Paper No 134 of June 2012, which can be downloaded from the ECB's website ([www.ecb.europa.eu](http://www.ecb.europa.eu)).

### ■ Indicators of the German economy's price competitiveness

The calculation of indicators of the German economy's price competitiveness, shown as a memo item, is methodologically consistent with the ECB's procedure for determining the effective exchange rates of the euro (see Deutsche Bundesbank, Monthly Report, November 2001, pp. 50-53, May 2007, pp. 31-35 and August 2017, pp. 41-43).

The indicators are broken down into three groups in Table III. 1. (p. 18).

The group of 26 selected industrialised countries comprises the respective euro area countries (see Table I. 1., p. 7) as well as Canada, Denmark, Japan, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom and the United States.

The group of 37 countries comprises the euro area countries and the EER-19 group. The group of 56 countries consists of the euro area countries as well as the EER-38 group.

## Overall trade weights used in the calculation of the effective exchange rates (EER) of the euro<sup>o</sup>

Figures in %

As of August 2017

Trading partner	Calculation period for weights <sup>1</sup>											
	EER-19						EER-38					
	1995 to 1997	1998 to 2000	2004 to 2006	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	2013 to 2015	1995 to 1997	1998 to 2000	2004 to 2006	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	2013 to 2015
	Period of use of weights											
	Up to end of 1997	1998 to 2000	2004 to 2006	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	From 2013	Up to end of 1997	1998 to 2000	2004 to 2006	2007 to 2009	2010 to 2012	From 2013
<b>EER-38 group</b>							100	100	100	100	100	100
<b>EER-19 group</b>	100	100	100	100	100	100						
Australia	0.90	0.84	0.91	0.89	0.95	0.81	0.73	0.68	0.73	0.72	0.75	0.65
Bulgaria	0.33	0.37	0.55	0.64	0.62	0.67	0.27	0.30	0.44	0.51	0.49	0.54
Canada	1.77	1.92	1.79	1.65	1.53	1.49	1.43	1.57	1.44	1.32	1.21	1.20
China	5.69	6.76	14.22	18.69	22.47	23.28	4.59	5.52	11.45	14.99	17.85	18.74
Croatia	0.68	0.55	0.66	0.64	0.47	0.45	0.55	0.45	0.53	0.51	0.37	0.36
Czechia	2.75	2.95	4.23	5.09	5.19	5.14	2.21	2.41	3.41	4.08	4.12	4.14
Denmark	3.27	2.92	2.77	2.67	2.19	2.07	2.63	2.39	2.23	2.14	1.74	1.67
Hong Kong	2.60	2.23	1.93	1.70	1.80	1.91	2.10	1.82	1.56	1.36	1.43	1.54
Hungary	1.90	2.65	3.20	3.19	2.86	3.02	1.53	2.17	2.57	2.56	2.27	2.43
Japan	10.49	9.59	7.42	6.63	6.25	5.06	8.45	7.83	5.98	5.32	4.96	4.07
Korea, Republic of	3.59	3.17	3.88	3.93	3.91	3.80	2.89	2.59	3.12	3.15	3.10	3.05
Norway	1.60	1.43	1.32	1.34	1.19	1.08	1.29	1.17	1.06	1.07	0.95	0.87
Poland	2.95	3.42	4.93	6.28	6.44	6.86	2.38	2.79	3.97	5.04	5.11	5.52
Romania	0.89	0.99	1.73	1.97	2.09	2.27	0.72	0.81	1.40	1.58	1.66	1.83
Singapore	2.41	2.05	1.81	1.52	1.61	1.45	1.94	1.67	1.46	1.22	1.28	1.16
Sweden	6.05	5.42	5.17	4.89	4.54	4.17	4.87	4.43	4.16	3.92	3.61	3.36
Switzerland	8.27	7.34	6.68	6.63	6.94	6.65	6.66	5.99	5.38	5.32	5.51	5.35
United Kingdom	23.21	21.87	17.81	14.97	13.05	12.93	18.70	17.86	14.34	12.00	10.37	10.40
United States	20.64	23.50	18.99	16.68	15.91	16.89	16.63	19.19	15.29	13.37	12.63	13.60
<b>Additional countries in the EER-38 group</b>												
Algeria							0.31	0.28	0.35	0.38	0.40	0.44
Argentina							0.58	0.50	0.27	0.30	0.38	0.31
Brazil							1.57	1.43	1.27	1.40	1.47	1.26
Chile							0.35	0.32	0.43	0.42	0.42	0.33
China (Taiwan)							2.37	2.44	1.92	1.52	1.51	1.42
Iceland							0.05	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.06
India							1.54	1.44	1.85	2.22	2.53	2.40
Indonesia							1.04	0.83	0.62	0.62	0.69	0.68
Israel							1.06	1.02	0.73	0.68	0.69	0.71
Malaysia							1.24	1.19	1.15	1.06	1.02	0.97
Mexico							0.89	1.22	1.20	1.21	1.34	1.44
Morocco							0.64	0.63	0.62	0.59	0.59	0.64
New Zealand							0.13	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.12
Philippines							0.40	0.52	0.42	0.30	0.29	0.34
Russian Federation							2.58	1.90	3.04	3.51	3.49	3.00
South Africa							0.98	0.93	1.06	0.96	0.99	0.85
Thailand							1.26	1.04	1.07	1.12	1.13	1.12
Turkey							2.19	2.24	3.09	3.18	3.31	3.35
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of							0.26	0.23	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.09

<sup>o</sup> Figures have been rounded. The ECB also publishes weighting schemes and indicators for a group of 12 countries as well as for a group of 18 countries. <sup>1</sup> Selected calculation periods; for a comprehensive overview, see <https://www.bundesbank.de/en/statistics/external-sector/effective-exchange-rates-of-the-euro>

## ■ Overview of world currencies

The end-of-month exchange rates listed in Table IV. 1. (pp. 20-42) are the latest rates known to us at the end of a given month; in general, they have been taken from reliable sources (central bank or a commercial bank in the country in question). However, we do not know whether transactions were actually executed at those rates in all cases. If no exchange rates for euro or US dollar are available from a country, we have calculated comparative values at the exchange rates or parities available and identified them with a "V" in the column "type of rate".

The previous-year average specified in this table was basically calculated from all of the rates or comparable figures available to us.

In addition to the generally accepted currency name and its abbreviation, the three-character alphabetical ISO currency code is specified (see Table VII., pp. 48-49). This was developed by the International Organization for Standardization as ISO Standard 4217. This currency code is designed to enable uniformly abbreviated designations for currency-related values to be used in international financial transactions. This applies, inter alia, to all external payments under the SWIFT system. The ISO code should not, however, be confused with the official national currency abbreviations.

The numerical country code is based on the list of countries for foreign trade and payments statistics of the Federal Republic of Germany, which can be found on the Deutsche Bundesbank's website under Service / Reporting systems / External sector / Code lists.

## ■ Value of the special drawing right

With the introduction of the Chinese renminbi on 1 October 2016, the value of an SDR (ISO code XDR) is defined as the sum of the values of fixed amounts of five currencies.

The composition of the currency basket as well as the weight and amounts of the currency units in the basket are reviewed every five years. In the most recently concluded review (November 2015), the Executive Board of the IMF decided that the Chinese renminbi will be included in the SDR basket as the fifth currency. With effect from 1 October 2016, the SDR basket comprises the five fixed currency amounts shown in column (a). These were fixed on 30 September 2016 on the basis of the average exchange rates in the London spot exchange market in the

third quarter of 2016 and of the initial new percentage weights (column (b)) such that, on 30 September 2016, the new SDR value corresponded with the value calculated on the basis of the old basket (see <http://www.imf.org/external/np/pp/eng/2016/093016.pdf>).

	(a)	(b)
US dollar	0.58252	41.73
Euro	0.38671	30.93
Chinese yuan renminbi	1.0174	10.92
Japanese yen	11.900	8.33
Pound sterling	0.085946	8.09

The above-mentioned currency amounts are converted into US dollar amounts on the basis of the market rates on every business day. In principle, the middle rates between the buying and selling rates fixed at noon in the London spot exchange market are used as market rates. The sum of the US dollar equivalents of the currency amounts yields the value of the SDR expressed in terms of the US dollar. Values of the SDR in terms of all other currencies are ascertained, using the value for the SDR in terms of the US dollar, from the representative market exchange rates of these currencies vis-à-vis the US dollar; for the euro, it is the reference exchange rate of the European Central Bank.

The current criteria for inclusion were adopted by the Executive Board in 2000. They establish that the SDR basket comprises the currencies that are issued by member countries or monetary unions whose exports had the largest value over a five-year period, and have been determined by the IMF to be "freely usable". In the case of a monetary union, exports of goods and services do not cover cross-border trade between the members of the monetary union.

The export criterion, which acts as a "gateway", aims to ensure that currencies that qualify for the basket are those issued by member countries or monetary unions that play a central role in the global economy. This criterion has been part of the SDR methodology since the 1970s.

The requirement for currencies in the SDR basket to be also freely usable is the second criterion, and it was incorporated in 2000 to reflect formally the importance of financial transactions for the purposes of valuing the SDR basket.

A "freely usable" currency is defined in the IMF's Articles of Agreement to mean a currency that the IMF determines is, in fact, widely used to make payments for international

transactions, and is widely traded in the major exchange markets. The concept of a freely usable currency concerns the actual international use and trading of a currency, and is different from whether a currency is either freely floating or fully convertible. A currency can be widely used and widely traded even if it is subject to some capital account restrictions. On the other hand, a currency that is fully convertible is not necessarily widely used and widely traded.

The formula adopted by the IMF for determining currency weights for the SDR basket assigns equal shares to the currency issuer's exports and a composite financial indicator. The financial indicator comprises, in equal shares, official reserves denominated in the member country's (or monetary union's) currency that are held by other monetary authorities that are not issuers of the relevant currency, foreign exchange turnover in the relevant currency, and the sum of all outstanding international bank liabilities and international debt securities denominated in the currency.

The IMF uses the SDR as unit of account for its transactions and for all conversions into national currencies. In addition, the SDR is used by public and private bodies in Germany and abroad, inter alia as the "successor" to those units of account which had hitherto been defined in terms of gold (e. g. gold francs).

## Global exchange rate arrangements and monetary policy framework

The overview of the exchange rate arrangements and monetary policy framework as at the end of April 2017 (see Table VI., pp. 46-47) is based on the IMF's "Annual Report on Exchange Arrangements and Exchange Restrictions 2017", which can be purchased from the IMF (<http://www.imfbookstore.org>).

The IMF's classification system is generally based on the actual, de facto exchange rate regimes identified and operating in member countries. These may differ from the official, de jure exchange rate arrangements in these countries.

Exchange rate arrangements are primarily classified on the basis of the degree to which the exchange rate is determined by the market rather than by official action, with market-determined exchange rates being on the whole more flexible. The IMF's system distinguishes between four major categories. The category "hard pegs" (fixed exchange rate anchors) is subdivided into exchange ar-

rangements with no separate legal tender and currency board arrangements (institutionalised, unilateral exchange rate peg). The category "soft pegs" (less stringent exchange rate anchors) comprises conventional fixed peg arrangements (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity), stabilised arrangements (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation), crawling pegs (moving central rate without a band), crawl-like arrangements (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) and pegged exchange rates within horizontal bands. The category "floating regimes" (market-determined rates) distinguishes between free-floating rates (intervention in exceptional cases only) and floating rates (more frequent modes of intervention). All other exchange rate arrangements are grouped under the category "residual" (other managed arrangements). The classification system presents members' exchange rate arrangements against alternative monetary policy frameworks in order to highlight the role of the exchange rate in broad economic policy and to illustrate that different exchange rate arrangements can be consistent with similar monetary frameworks.

The monetary policy frameworks listed are as follows.

### Exchange rate anchor

The monetary authority buys or sells foreign exchange to maintain the exchange rate at its predetermined level or within a range. The exchange rate thus serves as the nominal anchor or intermediate target of monetary policy. These frameworks are associated with exchange rate arrangements with no separate legal tender, currency board arrangements, pegs (or stabilised arrangements) with or without bands, crawling pegs (or crawl-like arrangements) and other managed arrangements.

### Monetary aggregate target

The monetary authority uses its instruments to achieve a target growth rate for a monetary aggregate, such as reserve money, M1 or M2, and the targeted aggregate becomes the nominal anchor or intermediate target of monetary policy.

### Inflation-targeting framework

This involves the public announcement of numerical targets for inflation, with an institutional commitment by the monetary authority to achieve these targets, typically over a medium-term horizon. Additional key features normally include increased communication with the public and the markets about the plans and objectives of monetary policymakers and increased accountability of the central bank for achieving its inflation objectives. Monetary policy decisions are often guided by the deviation of forecasts of

future inflation from the announced inflation target, with the inflation forecast acting (implicitly or explicitly) as the intermediate target of monetary policy.

**Other**

The country has no explicitly stated nominal anchor, but rather monitors various indicators in conducting monetary policy. This category is also used when no relevant information on the country is available.





# Explanatory notes on individual countries

## Angola

It is understood that there is a considerably different, black market rate alongside the official, published exchange rate.

## Bangladesh

Units of account for larger amounts: 1 lakh (in digits: 1,00,000) = 100,000 taka; 1 crore (in digits: 1,00,00,000) = 100 lakh = 10,000,000 taka.

## Benin

Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal and Togo all belong to the West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA = Union Économique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine). The responsible monetary authority is the Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest, whose CFA franc (F.CFA = Franc de la Communauté Financière Africaine) is legal tender only in the aforementioned countries.

## Bhutan

The Indian rupee is likewise legal tender alongside the Bhutanese ngultrum (convertible at par).

## Brunei Darussalam

Under an agreement between Brunei Darussalam and Singapore, the Singapore dollar (convertible at par) is also accepted as customary tender.

## Burkina Faso

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## Cameroon

Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea and Gabon all belong to the Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC = Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale). The responsible monetary authority is the Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale, whose CFA franc (F.CFA = Franc de la Coopération Financière en Afrique Centrale) is legal tender only in the aforementioned countries.

## Central African Republic

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

## Chad

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

## Congo

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

## Cook Islands

The New Zealand dollar is also legal tender alongside the Cook Islands dollar (convertible at par).

## Côte d'Ivoire

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## Cuba

Alongside the convertible peso (CUC), which is primarily intended for use by foreigners, there is the Cuban peso (CUP), which is generally used to pay wages and salaries.

In its national accounts, the Cuban government has set the CUC to CUP exchange rate at 1:1. In reality, Cuban pesos can only be exchanged for convertible pesos at a considerable discount.

With effect from 18 March 2005, the Cuban central bank decreed (Acuerdo no 13/2005) that the exchange rate for currency conversion by individuals would be as follows.

The government foreign exchange bureaus (CADECA - casas de cambio) will pay CUP 24 per CUC or USD. Individuals wanting to purchase CUC must, as of that date, pay CUP 25 per CUC.

The euro is also an accepted form of payment in some tourist locations.

## El Salvador

The US dollar is likewise legal tender alongside the El Salvador colón.

## Equatorial Guinea

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

## Eswatini

The South African rand is likewise legal tender alongside the lilangeni (convertible at par).

## Gabon

See Explanatory notes on Cameroon.

## Greece

Greece imposed capital controls by way of a decree dated 28 June 2015; these controls have been renewed and amended several times.

## Guinea-Bissau

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## India

Units of account for larger amounts: 1 lakh (in digits: 1,00,000) = 100,000 rupees; 1 crore (in digits: 1,00,00,000) = 100 lakh = 10,000,000 rupees.

## Iran, Islamic Republic of

The changes in the exchange rate regime that have been observed since April 2018 (which have already been reported on) are continuing. As we have only incomplete information on the extensive regulations, the information provided below on applying exchange rates – valid since 6 August 2018 – is intended merely as a guideline.

Central bank rate (see page 29)

For imports of essential goods (e.g. basic foodstuffs and pharmaceuticals).

NIMA rate (see <https://www.sanarate.ir/Default.aspx>)

For other, non-specified goods imports and services. Access to the electronic platform NIMA is possible only for certain importers as well as exchange bureaus.

Bureau de change rate

Used in addition to the regulated central bank and NIMA exchange rates, including for travelling abroad, tuition fees at foreign universities, medical treatment and legal fees abroad. At end-February 2019, this exchange rate

stood at approximately 135,500 rials to the US dollar and 154,000 rials to the euro.

The term “toman” (an old Persian currency) is also used to denote 10 Iranian rials.

## Iraq

The official exchange rate applies only to foreign exchange transactions between the central bank and domestic and foreign commercial banks, public sector institutions, money transfer institutions and foreign exchange bureaux.

## Kenya

The term “Kenya pound” is a unit of account equivalent to 20 Kenya shillings.

## Lesotho

The South African rand is likewise legal tender alongside the loti (convertible at par).

## Liberia

The US dollar is likewise legal tender alongside the Liberian dollar.

## Macao

The Hong Kong dollar, to which the pataca is pegged at a rate of HKD 100 = MOP 103, is in circulation as a common currency alongside the pataca.

## Mali

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## Namibia

The South African rand is likewise legal tender alongside the Namibia dollar (convertible at par).

## New Caledonia

CFP was originally the abbreviation for “Colonies Françaises du Pacifique” and is still used as a currency symbol (in connection with the franc).

## Niger

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## **Nigeria**

Alongside the official published reference exchange rates, there are bureau de change rates, which deviate. According to financial information providers, the exchange rate was around 360 naira to the US dollar at the end of February 2019.

## **North Macedonia**

With the entering into force of the Prespa Agreement on 12 February 2019, the earlier, provisional name of the country “the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia” has been changed to “North Macedonia”.

## **Panama**

The US dollar is legal tender alongside the balboa, which is in circulation exclusively in coin form.

## **Senegal**

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## **Singapore**

Under an agreement between Singapore and Brunei Darussalam, the Brunei dollar (convertible at par) is also accepted as customary tender.

## **Somalia**

No exchange rates are available for the Somali shilling.

## **Togo**

See Explanatory notes on Benin.

## **Turkmenistan**

It is understood that there is a considerably different, black market rate alongside the official, published exchange rate.

## **United Arab Emirates**

The United Arab Emirates include Abu Dhabi, Ajman, Dubai, Fujairah, Ras al Khaimah, Sharjah and Umm al Qaiwain.

## **United Kingdom**

In Scotland and Northern Ireland, a small volume of banknotes issued by commercial banks in these territories is in circulation alongside notes issued by the Bank of England.

## **Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of**

After the huge devaluation in November and December 2018, the value of the Bolívar soberano fell again sharply in January 2019.

On 29 January 2019, the Central Bank of Venezuela announced that the exchange rate would be fixed at around 3,300 Bolívar soberano per US dollar.