



EXCHANGE RATE STATISTICS

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The Statistical Supplement *Exchange rate statistics* is published each quarter in printed form. The Deutsche Bundesbank also publishes an updated monthly edition on the internet.

This Annex provides an English translation of the headings and explanatory notes to the data contained in the German original, which is the sole authoritative text.

The Statistical Supplement *Exchange rate statistics* is published by the Deutsche Bundesbank, Frankfurt am Main, by virtue of section 18 of the Bundesbank Act. It is available to interested parties free of charge.

Further statistical data, supplementing the Monthly Report, are to be found in the following supplements.

<i>Banking statistics</i>	monthly
<i>Capital market statistics</i>	monthly
<i>Balance of payments statistics</i>	monthly
<i>Seasonally adjusted business statistics</i>	monthly
<i>business statistics</i>	monthly

Selected updated statistics are also available on the internet. For a small fee to cover costs, a file which is updated monthly and contains approximately 40,000 time series published by the Bundesbank can also be obtained on magnetic tape cassette or CD-ROM from the Division for Statistical Information Systems and Mathematical Methods.

Selected current monthly averages of the euro reference exchange rates published by the European Central Bank can be obtained by telephoning +49 69 9566 8605.

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Abbreviations and symbols

CU	Currency unit(s)
EC	European Communities
ECB	European Central Bank
ECU	European Currency Unit
EER	Effective exchange rate
EMS	European Monetary System
EMU	European Monetary Union
EMUA	European Monetary Unit of Account
ERM	Exchange rate mechanism
EU	European Union
EUA	European Unit of Account
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
SDR	Special drawing right

p	provisional
r	revised
s	estimated
...	Data available at a later date
.	Data unknown, not to be published or not meaningful
-	nil

Significant changes from the previous print version are marked by vertical lines in the margin.

I Exchange rates in the euro area and in Germany

1 Euro reference exchange rates of the European Central Bank * and effective exchange rates of the euro

EUR 1 = CU ...

Bulgaria	Denmark	Estonia	Latvia	Lithuania	Malta	Poland	Romania	Sweden	Slovakia
Lev BGN ²	Danish krone DKK	Estonian kroon EEK	Lats LVL ²	Litas LTL ²	Maltese Lira MTL ²	Zloty PLN	Leu (old)/ Leu (new) ROL/RON ^{2,3}	Swedish krona SEK	Slovak koruna SKK ²

Czech Republic	Hungary	United Kingdom	Cyprus	Australia	China	Hong Kong ¹	Indonesia	Iceland	Japan
Czech koruna CZK	Forint HUF	Pound sterling GBP	Cyprus pound CYP	Australian dollar AUD	Renminbi Yuan CNY ⁴	Hong Kong dollar HKD ²	Rupiah IDR ⁴	Icelandic krona ISK ²	Yen JPY

Zeit = Period

Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average

Stand am Jahresende = End of year

Durchschnitt im Monat = Monthly average

Tageskurs = Daily rates

* See Explanatory notes, pp 17-20. — 1 Special Administrative Region — 2 Up to September 2000, ECB indicative rates. — 3 Currency conversion effective from 1 July 2005: ROL 10,000 = RON 1; to calculate the annual average for 2005, the rates set in (old) lei were converted at a rate of 10,000:1 and included in the calculation. — 4 Up to March 2005, ECB indicative rates. — 5 Calculated from daily quotations. — 6 Average from 19 July to 29 December 2000. — 7 Average from 13 January to 29 December 2000.

EUR 1 = CU ...

Canada	Korea, Republic of	Croatia	Malaysia	New Zealand	Norway	Philippines	Russian Federation	Switzerland	Singapore
Canadian dollar CAD	Won KRW ³	Kuna HRK ⁴	Malaysian ringgit MYR ⁴	New Zealand dollar NZD	Norwegian krone NOK	Philippine peso PHP ⁴	Rouble RUB ⁴	Swiss franc CHF	Singapore dollar SGD ³

						Effective exchange rate of the euro			
South Africa	Thailand	Turkey	United States	Greece	Slovenia	EER-24 ¹		EER-44 ²	
						Nominal	Real, based on consumer prices	Nominal	Real, based on consumer prices
Rand ZAR ³	Baht THB ⁴	Turkish lira/ New Turkish lira TRL ³ /TRY ⁵	US dollar USD	Greek drachma GRD ⁶	Tolar SIT ⁷	Q1 1999=100			

Zeit = Period

Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average

Stand am Jahresende = End of year

Durchschnitt im Monat = Monthly average

Tageskurs = Daily rates

* See Explanatory notes, pp 17-20. — 1 ECB calculations based on the weighted averages of the euro exchange rates against the currencies of the following countries: Australia, Bulgaria, Canada, China, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Hong Kong, Hungary, Japan, Republic of Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Norway, Poland, Romania, Singapore, Slovakia, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom and United States. The weights used in these calculations are based on trade in manufactured goods between 1999 and 2001 and capture third-market effects. Where consumer prices were not

yet available, estimates have been used. For details of the methodology see: ECB, Monthly Bulletin, September 2004, pp 69-70 and Occasional paper No 2, which is available for download at www.ecb.int. — 2 ECB calculations. In addition to the countries belonging to EER-24 group (see footnote 1), this group also includes the following countries: Algeria, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Croatia, Iceland, India, Indonesia, Israel, Malaysia, Mexico, Morocco, New Zealand, Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey and Venezuela. — 3 Up to September 2000, ECB indicative rates. — 4 Up to March 2005, ECB indicative rates. — 5 Currency conversion effective from 1 January 2005: TRL 1,000,000 = TRY 1. — 6 Greece joined the euro area on 1 January 2001 (see Tables I.5 and I.6). — 7 Slovenia joined the euro area on 1 January 2007 (see Tables I.5 and I.6). — 8 Calculated from daily quotations. — 9 Average from 13 January to 29 December 2000.

I Exchange rates in the euro area and in Germany

2 Exchange rates of major currencies (chart)

DM 1 / € 1 = currency units ..., log scale

Derived exchange rates on the Frankfurt exchange	Euro reference exchange rates of the ECB
DM 1 = CU ...	€ 1 = CU ...
US\$ US dollar	US\$
¥ Yen	¥
£ Pound sterling	£
Sfr Swiss franc	Sfr
Can\$ Canadian dollar	Can\$

Monthly averages Daily values

1 From 1999, data in euro. — 2 Last monthly values: ... — 3 Last daily values: ...

3 Effective exchange rate of the euro (chart)

Q1 1999 = 100, monthly averages, log scale

Effective exchange rate of the euro against the currencies of the...

... EER-24 group
 Real, based on consumer prices
 Nominal
 .. EER-44 group
 Real, based on consumer prices
 Nominal

4 Euro/US dollar exchange rates during the day *

EUR 1 = USD ...

Time									
8.30	9.00	9.30	10.00	10.30	11.00	11.30	12.00	12.30	13.00

								Memo items		
								Lowest daily rate	Highest daily rate	ECB reference rate
13.30	14.00	14.30	15.00	15.30	16.00	16.30				

Zeit = Period

* Buying rates in the interbank market according to information from business news agencies. See Explanatory notes, pp 17-20.

I Exchange rates in the euro area and in Germany

5 Central rates and intervention rates in Exchange Rate Mechanism II *

Country Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate	EUR 1 = CU ...							
		From 1 Jan 1999	From 17 Jan 2000	From 1 Jan 2001	From 28 June 2004	From 2 May 2005	From 28 Nov 2005	From 1 Jan 2007	From 19 Mar 2007
Denmark Danish krone DKK	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate								
Greece Greek drachma GRD	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate								
Estonia Estonian kroon EEK	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate								
Lithuania Litas LTL	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate								
Slovenia Tolar SIT	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate								
Latvia Lats LVL	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate								
Malta Maltese Lira MTL	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate								
Cyprus Cyprus pound CYP	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate								
Slovakia Slovak koruna SKK	Upper rate Central rate Lower rate								

Source: ECB. — * The Danish krone has a fluctuation band of $\pm 2.25\%$ on either side of the central rate, while the other currencies are subject to the standard fluctuation band of $\pm 15\%$. For additional unilateral commitments

regarding narrower fluctuation bands, see Excerpts from official announcements, pp 21-26. — 1 Accession of Greece to monetary union. — 2 Accession of Slovenia to monetary union.

6 Irrevocable euro conversion rates in the third stage of European economic and monetary union *

Since	Country	Currency	ISO currency code	EUR 1 = CU ...
1999 January 1	Belgium	Belgian franc	BEF	40.3399
	Germany	Deutsche Mark	DEM	1.95583
	Finland	Finnish markka	FIM	5.94573
	France	French franc	FRF	6.55957
	Ireland	Irish pound	IEP	0.787564
	Italy	Italian lira	ITL	1936.27
	Luxembourg	Luxembourg franc	LUF	40.3399
	Netherlands	Dutch guilder	NLG	2.20371
	Austria	Austrian schilling	ATS	13.7603
	Portugal	Portuguese escudo	PTE	200.482
	Spain	Spanish peseta	ESP	166.386
	Greece	Greek drachma	GRD	340.750
2001 January 1	Slovenia	Tolar	SIT	239.640

* See Excerpts from official announcements, pp 21-26.

I Exchange rates in the euro area and in Germany

7 ECU values of the European Monetary System (EMS) *

ECU 1 = CU ...

Deutsche Mark	French franc	Pound sterling	Dutch guilder	Belgian and Luxembourg franc	Italian lira	Spanish peseta	Danish krone	Irish pound
Portuguese escudo	Greek drachma	Austrian schilling	Swedish krona	Finnish markka	US dollar	Yen	Swiss franc	Norwegian krone

Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average

Source: European Commission, Brussels. — * The values shown before the

start of the EMS refer to the European unit of account. See Explanatory

notes, pp 17-20.

8 Historical exchange rates on the Frankfurt exchange *

Spot middle rates in Deutsche Mark / telegraphic transfer

United States	United Kingdom	Ireland	Canada	Netherlands	Switzerland	Belgium	France	Denmark
US\$ 1	£ 1	Ir£ 1	Can\$ 1	Hfl 100	Sfr 100	Bfr 100	Ffr 100 NF/FF 100 1	Dkr 100

Norway	Sweden	Italy	Austria	Spain	Portugal	Japan	Finland
Nkr 100	Skr 100	Lit 1,000	S 100	Ptas 100	Esc 100	¥ 100	Fmk 100

Zeit = Period

Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average

Stand am Jahresende = Year-end position

Abstand des Geld- bzw. Briefkurses vom Mittelkurs in D-Mark = Difference between buying or selling rate and middle rate, in Deutsche Mark

Durchschnitt im Monat = Monthly average

* With the introduction of the euro as the single currency in initially eleven member states of the European Union on 1 January 1999, trading in the currencies which were replaced by the euro was discontinued in the national foreign exchange markets of these countries. — 1 Currency conversion, with effect from 1 January 1960: Ffr 100 = NF 1 or (since 1 January 1963) FF. —

2 Calculated from official daily rates; initial quotation: 4 May 1953: Dutch guilder, Belgian franc, French franc; 11 May 1953: Canadian dollar; 18 May 1953: Danish krone, Swedish krona, Pound sterling; 27 July 1953: Swiss franc; 10 August 1953: US dollar; 14 December 1953: Norwegian krone; 22 August 1955: Italian lira; 2 January 1957: Austrian schilling; 29 December 1958: Portuguese escudo; 18 February 1963: Spanish peseta; 1 December 1969: Yen; 17 July 1972: Finnish markka; 13 March 1979: Irish pound (previously, currency parity: Ir£ 1 = £ 1). — 3 Difference between buying or selling rate and middle rate up to end 1959: DM 0.0010. — 4 Quotation suspended from 7 September 1971 to 5 January 1972. — 5 Quotation suspended from 26 January to 16 February 1990. — 6 Quotation suspended from 30 January to 5 March 1990. — 7 Up to 31 August 1978. — 8 Up to the end of 1993.

II Overview of the currencies of the world

1 Currencies and exchange rates in particular countries *

Country Capital Country code ^o	Currency ISO currency code	Type of rate ¹	Unit	Annual average	Rate at end of month	...	...
				2006	...		
Afghanistan	Gabon		Lebanon		Saudi Arabia		
Egypt	Gambia		Liberia		Sweden		
Albania	Georgia		Libyan Arab Jamahiriya		Switzerland		
Algeria	Ghana		Lithuania		Senegal		
Angola	Gibraltar		Luxembourg		Serbia		
Antigua and Barbuda	Grenada		Macau		Seychelles		
Equatorial Guinea	Greece		Madagascar		Sierra Leone		
Argentina	Guatemala		Malawi		Zimbabwe		
Armenia	Guinea		Malaysia		Singapore		
Aruba	Guinea-Bissau		Maldives		Slovakia		
Azerbaijan	Guyana		Mali		Slovenia		
Ethiopia	Haiti		Malta		Somalia		
Australia	Honduras		Morocco		Spain		
Bahamas	Hong Kong		Mauritania		Sri Lanka		
Bahrain	India		Mauritius		Saint Helena		
Bangladesh	Indonesia		Macedonia		Saint Kitts and Nevis		
Barbados	Iraq		Mexico		Saint Lucia		
Belarus	Iran, Islamic Rep. of		Moldova, Republic of		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		
Belgium	Ireland		Mongolia		South Africa		
Belize	Iceland		Montenegro		Sudan		
Benin	Israel		Mozambique		Suriname		
Bermuda	Italy		Myanmar		Swaziland		
Bhutan	Jamaica		Namibia		Syrian Arab Republic		
Bolivia	Japan		Nepal		Tajikistan		
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Yemen		New Caledonia		Tanzania		
Botswana	Jordan		New Zealand		Thailand		
Brazil	Cayman Islands		Nicaragua		Togo		
Brunei Darussalam	Cambodia		Netherlands		Tonga		
Bulgaria	Cameroon		Netherlands Antilles		Trinidad and Tobago		
Burkina Faso	Canada		Niger		Chad		
Burundi	Cape Verde		Nigeria		Czech Republic		
Chile	Kazakhstan		Norway		Tunisia		
China	Qatar		Oman		Turkey		
China (Taiwan)	Kenya		Austria		Turkmenistan		
Cook Islands	Kyrgyzstan		Pakistan		Uganda		
Costa Rica	Kiribati		Panama		Ukraine		
Côte d'Ivoire	Colombia		Papua New Guinea		Hungary		
Denmark	Comoros		Paraguay		Uruguay		
Germany	Congo		Peru		Uzbekistan		
Dominica	Congo, Democratic Republic of the		Philippines		Vanuatu		
Dominican Republic	Korea, Democratic People's		Poland		Venezuela		
Djibouti	Republic of		Portugal		United Arab Emirates		
El Salvador	Korea, Republic of		Rwanda		United States		
Eritrea	Croatia		Romania		United Kingdom		
Estonia	Cuba		Russian Federation		Viet Nam		
Falkland Islands	Kuwait		Solomon Islands		Central African Republic		
Fiji	Lao People's Democratic Republic		Zambia		Cyprus		
Finland	Lesotho		Samoa				
France	Latvia		São Tomé and Príncipe				

Sources: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. —

* See Explanatory notes, pp 17-20. — o Based on the list of countries for the balance of payments statistics of the Federal Republic of Germany. —

1 A = Buying; V = Selling; M = Middle; W = Calculated value.

Freimarktkurs ... = Free market rate ...

Kurse siehe ... = For rates see ...

Offizieller Kurs ... = Official rate ...

Währungsparität zum ... = Parity in relation to ...

Wertverhältnis zum ... = Value against the ...

II Overview of the currencies of the world**2 Currencies in selected territories and countries in which the currency of another country is legal tender**

End of ...

Country or territory (country code) *	Currency of ...	Country or territory (country code) *	Currency of ...
Alhucemas	Spain	Martinique (001)	France
American Samoa (830)	United States	Mayotte (377)	France
Andaman Islands	India	Melilla (023)	Spain
Andorra (043)	France/Spain	Micronesia, Federated States of (823)	United States
Anguilla (446)	Antigua and Barbuda	Monaco 1 (001)	France
Ascension (329)	Saint Helena	Montserrat (470)	Antigua and Barbuda
Azores (010)	Portugal	Mooréa	New Caledonia
Baker Island (832)	United States	Nauru (803)	Australia
Balearic Islands	Spain	Newfoundland	Canada
Bali	Indonesia	Nicobar Islands	India
Bora-Bora	New Caledonia	Niue (838)	New Zealand
Ceuta (021)	Spain	Norfolk Island (836)	Australia
Chafarinas (Islands)	Spain	Northern Mariana Islands (820)	United States
Désirade (001)	France	Easter Island	Chile
Ecuador (500)	United States	Palau (825)	United States
Faroe Islands 1 (041)	Denmark	Pescadores Islands	China (Taiwan)
(French) Guiana (001)	France	Pitcairn Islands Group (813)	New Zealand
French Polynesia (822)	New Caledonia	Puerto Rico (400)	United States
Galapagos Islands (500)	United States	Réunion (001)	France
Gozo	Malta	San Marino 1 (047)	Italy
Greenland (406)	Denmark	Zanzibar (352)	Tanzania
Guadeloupe (001)	France	Swan Islands (424)	Honduras
Guam (831)	United States	Spitzbergen (028)	Norway
Guernsey 1 (107)	United Kingdom	Saint Bartholomew (001)	France
Howland Island (832)	United States	Saint Martin (northern part)	France
Isle of Man 1 (109)	United Kingdom	Saint Pierre and Miquelon (408)	France
Jarvis Island	United States	Sumatra	Indonesia
Java	Indonesia	Tahiti (822)	New Caledonia
Jersey 1 (108)	United Kingdom	Tibet (720)	China
Virgin Islands, American (457)	United States	Timor-Leste (626)	United States
Virgin Islands, British (468)	United States	Tokelau (839)	New Zealand/Samoa
Canary Islands (011)	Spain	Tristan da Cunha (329)	United Kingdom
Cocos Islands (833)	Australia	Turks and Caicos Islands 1 (454)	United States
Laccadive Islands	India	Tuvalu 1 (807)	Australia
Les Saintes Islands (001)	France	Vatican City 1 (045)	Italy
Liechtenstein (037)	Switzerland	Vélez de la Gomera	Spain
Madeira (010)	Portugal	Wallis and Futuna (811)	New Caledonia
Marie-Galante (001)	France	Christmas Island (834)	Australia
Marshall Islands (824)	United States		

Sources: Central banks and The Statesman's Yearbook. — * Country code based on the list of countries for the balance of payments statistics of the Federal Republic of Germany. — 1 Local currency is also in use.

III Values of the special drawing right *

 SDR 1 **1** = CU ...

US dollar	Deutsche Mark	Pound sterling	Yen	Canadian dollar	French franc	Italian lira	Dutch guilder	Belgian franc
US dollar	Euro	Pound sterling	Yen	Canadian dollar	Swiss franc	Swedish krona	Danish krone	Norwegian krone

Zeit = Period

Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average

Durchschnitt im Monat = Monthly average

Tageswert = Daily value

Source: IMF, Washington. — * See Explanatory notes, pp 17-20. —

1 ISO currency code: XDR.

IV Global exchange rate arrangements and anchors of monetary policy

As of ...

Exchange rate regime	Monetary policy framework				
	Exchange rate anchor	Monetary target	Inflation target	IMF-supported or other monetary policy programme	Other

Wechselkursregelungen ohne eigenes gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel **1** = Exchange rate arrangements with no separate legal tender **1**
 Währung eines anderen Landes als gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel = Currency of another country as legal tender

 ECCU **2**

 WAEMU **4**

 CAEMC **5**

Regelungen in Form eines „Currency Board“ **6** = Currency board arrangements **6**
 Sonstige konventionelle Regelungen mit festen Wechselkursen **8** = Other conventional fixed peg arrangements **8**

Gegenüber einer Einzelwährung = Against a single currency

Gegenüber einem Währungsverbund = Against a composite

Feste Wechselkurse innerhalb horizontaler Bandbreiten **9** = Pegged exchange rates within horizontal bands **9**
 Innerhalb einer Gemeinschaftsregelung (WKM II) = Within a cooperative arrangement (ERM II)

Sonstige Regelungen mit Bandbreiten = Other band arrangements

 Stufenweise Kursanpassungen **10** = Crawling pegs **10**

Kontrolliertes Floating ohne einen vorgegebenen Wechselkurspfad **11** = Managed floating with no preannounced path for the exchange rate **11**
 Unabhängiges Floating **12** = Independently floating **12**

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington. — 1 The currency of another country circulates as the sole legal tender, or the member belongs to a monetary union in which the same legal tender is shared by

the members of the union. — 2 Eastern Caribbean Currency Union. — 3 The country follows an IMF-supported or another monetary policy programme. — 4 West African Economic and Monetary Union. — 5 Central African Economic and Monetary Community. — 6 A monetary regime based on an implicit legislative commitment to exchange domestic currency for a particular foreign currency at a fixed exchange rate, combined with restrictions on the issuing authority to ensure the fulfilment of its legal obligation. — 7 The country has more than one anchor currency to which monetary policy may be geared. — 8 The country pegs its currency (formally or *de facto*) at a fixed exchange rate to a major currency or a basket of currencies, with the exchange rate fluctuating within a narrow margin of at most $\pm 1\%$ around a central rate. — 9 The value of the currency is maintained within margins of fluctuation around a formally or *de facto* fixed peg that are wider than $\pm 1\%$ around a central rate. — 10 The currency is adjusted periodically in small amounts at a fixed, preannounced rate or in response to changes in selected quantitative indicators. — 11 The monetary authority influences the movements of the exchange rate through active intervention in the foreign exchange market without specifying, or precommitting to, a preannounced path for the exchange rate. — 12 The exchange rate is marketdetermined, with any foreign exchange intervention aimed at moderating the rate of change and preventing undue fluctuations in the exchange rate, rather than at establishing an explicit level for it. — 13 Deviation from the source; see Excerpts of the official announcements (pp 21-26).

V ISO currency codes *

ISO code	Currency	Country or territory
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* Extracted and compiled from ISO communications.

VI Parities, central rates, EMUA relationships

1 Gold and US dollar parities between 1948 and 15 February 1973

Country Currency	Parity in relation to ¹						Calculated DM parity ²	
	Gold			US dollar				
	Effective from	CU 1 = grams of fine gold ...	Revaluation (+)/ devaluation (-) in %	Effective from	US\$ 1 = CU ...	Revaluation (+)/ devaluation (-) in %	Effective from	CU 100 = DM ...
Belgium Denmark Germany Finland	France Italy Japan Canada			Netherlands Norway Austria Portugal			Sweden Switzerland United States United Kingdom	

Währungsumstellung = Currency conversion
Nur gültig bis ... = Effective only up to ...

Footnotes to Table VI.1

1 Gold parity agreed with the International Monetary Fund or fixed autonomously, US\$ parity (or central rate) or official US\$ rate. The parities agreed with the IMF ceased to apply with the entry into force of the Second Amendment of the IMF Articles of Agreement on 1 April 1978.

2 The DM parities were calculated on the basis of the US\$ relationships (DM currency since 21 June 1948).

3 Multiple exchange rate system (Belgium since 1951, France from 21 August 1971 to 20 March 1974, Italy from 22 January 1973 to 21 March 1974).

4 Owing to the revaluation of the Deutsche Mark.

5 Central rate; in Switzerland: middle rate. See also the footnotes to Table VI 2.

6 DM comparative value, calculated on the basis of the US\$ relationship in conjunction with the central rate US\$ 1 = DM 3.2225 (until 13 February 1973) or US\$ 1 = DM 2.9003 (from 14 February to 18 March 1973).

7 Reciprocal value of the conversion rate of DM 1 = US\$ 0.30 fixed according to the JEIA Operational Memorandum No 25, Amendment No 1.

8 With effect from 1 January 1963: Fmk 100 (old) = Fmk 1 (new).

9 Valid until 25 January 1948.

10 Under the system of rates used in France, the pro rata conversion of the US dollar on the basis of the official and the free rate yielded DM equivalents which fluctuated on average between DM 1.23 and DM 1.27 for Ffr 100.

11 Between 2 February 1948 and 19 September 1949 a multiple exchange rate system.

12 Against the official rate of 26 January 1948.

13 Official US\$ major rate plus 20% premium (Ffr 350 + Ffr 70 = Ffr 420); from June 1958 the premium was included in the rate.

14 Against the gold parity of 18 December 1946.

15 With effect from 1 January 1960: Ffr 100 = NF 1.

16 Average of the official, fluctuating US\$ rate (calculated on the basis of the monthly averages of the period in question). Between 1946 and 29 March 1960 a multiple exchange rate system.

17 No percentage calculation because there was no uniform official US\$ rate before 30 March 1960.

18 Owing to the depreciation of the Deutsche Mark.

19 For 1 currency unit.

20 Between 30 September 1950 (after the abandonment of the parity agreed with the IMF) and 1 May 1962, floating US\$ rate.

21 Against the parity of 19 September 1949.

22 Between 25 November 1949 and 2 May 1953 a multiple exchange rate system.

23 Foreign exchange rates (= middle rates of the Bank deutscher Länder) between 21 December 1949 and 23 June 1950: S 100 = DM 29.17; between 26 May 1954 and 31 December 1956: S 100 = DM 16.155.

24 Against the official rate of 26 October 1946.

25 According to the decision of the Swiss Federal Council of 27 September 1936, the Swiss National Bank was obliged to keep the gold value of the Swiss franc between 190 and 215 milligrams of fine gold. In the Swiss National Bank's statistics the gold parity was shown at Sfr 1 = 0.2032258 g fine gold.

26 According to publications of the Swiss National Bank.

27 In German-Swiss payment transactions, the following bilateral exchange rates were applied: US\$ 1 = Sfr 4.31 (until 30 November 1948); US\$ 1 = Sfr 4.305 (between 1 December 1948 and 18 September 1949); US\$ 1 = Sfr 4.30 (between 19 September and 12 October 1949).

28 According to the Federal Coinage Act of 17 December 1952 (which came into force on 20 April 1953) the franc corresponded to 63/310 (0.20322 ...) grams of fine gold.

29 In accordance with the decision of the Federal Council of 9 May 1971 the gold parity of the Sfr was changed to "47/216 (0.21759 ...) grams of fine gold...".

30 The parity value was agreed with the IMF with effect from 8 May 1972.

31 The parity value was agreed with the IMF with effect from 18 October 1973.

* Floating of the exchange rate or temporary suspension of the buying rate of the central bank concerned:

Bfr between 23 August and 17 December 1971;

Dkr between 23 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);
DM between 30 September and 24 October 1969 and from 10 May to 17 December 1971;

Lit between 23 August and 17 December 1971 and since 14 February 1973;

¥ between 28 August and 17 December 1971 and since 14 February 1973;

Can\$ since 1 June 1970;

Hfl between 10 May and 17 December 1971;

Nkr between 23 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);

S between 24 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);

Esc between 23 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);

Skr between 23 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);
Sfr since 23 January 1973 (between 11 September and 17 December 1971 buying rate suspended);

£ since 23 June 1972 (between 23 August and 17 December 1971 buying rate suspended).

o Since 15 August 1971 convertibility of the US dollar into gold or other reserve assets suspended.

v The change was made on account of the decision of the government of the United States to devalue the US dollar by 10%.

VI Parities, central rates, EMUA relationships
2 SDR central rates between 18 December 1971 and 31 March 1978

Country Currency	SDR parity or central rate				Calculated DM comparative value	
	Effective from	SDR 1 = CU ...	CU 1 = SDR ...	Revaluation (+)/ devaluation (-) in %	Effective from	CU 100 = DM ...

Belgium
Denmark
Germany
Finland
France

Italy
Japan
Canada
Netherlands

Norway
Austria
Portugal
Sweden

Switzerland
Spain
United States
United Kingdom

Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen = Floating of the exchange rate against the currencies of the countries not participating in the joint float.

Footnotes to Table VI.2

Special drawing rights, which were created as an international reserve asset in 1969, were equal in value to the US dollar (US\$ 1 = 0.888671 grams of fine gold) up to the Monetary Conference in Washington on 18 December 1971 as, in accordance with Article XXI (2) of the Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund in the wording of 1969 (first amendment of the Articles of Agreement), the unit of value of special drawing rights corresponded to 0.888671 gram of fine gold. The introduction of central rates, which took place in accordance with the Washington Agreements (Smithsonian Agreement of 18 December 1971) on the basis of decision No 3463-(71/126) of 18 December 1971 by the IMF directors, which was amended by decision No 4083-(73/104) of 7 November 1973, made it possible for IMF member countries temporarily to fix new exchange rate relationships for their currencies. According to paragraph 2(b) of that decision, a central rate for a member currency could be reported in gold, in units of value of special drawing rights or in the currency of another member of the IMF. After the IMF parities had ceased to exist on 1 April 1978, the central rates reported to the IMF under the terms of the decision of 18 December 1971 were likewise of no practical significance, since with the deletion of Article IV 4(a) of the IMF Articles of Agreement in the former wording, they ceased to have any legal basis.

1 Calculated on the basis of the relationship SDR 1 = CU ...

2 The following countries participated in the joint float: as from 19 March 1973 Belgium/Luxembourg, Denmark, Germany, France (until 18 January 1974 and between 10 July 1975 and 12 March 1976), the Netherlands, Norway (until 11 December 1978) and Sweden (until 26 August 1977). From 19 March 1973 the spot middle rates of those countries were kept within a fluctuation band of 2.25% (except Belgium/Luxembourg and the Netherlands, which had agreed on fluctuation margins of approx. 1.5% until 12 March 1976).

3 Because of the appreciation of the Deutsche Mark.

4 From 14 February 1973 (owing to the change in the central rate of the Deutsche Mark against the US dollar) the computed values are SDR 1 = DM 3.49877 and DM 1 = SDR 0.285814.

5 Central rate notified to the IMF by the Federal Government.

6 Effective until 18 March 1973; thereafter, the exchange rate of the Deutsche Mark floated against the currencies of those countries which did not participate in the joint float.

7 From 15 March 1976 France no longer participated in the joint float, as had already been the case between 21 January 1974 and 9 July 1975.

8 Computed relationship (not notified to the IMF as the central rate).

9 Sweden no longer participated in the joint float from 29 August 1977.

10 Switzerland was not a member of the IMF; the SDR relationship was computed on the basis of the middle rate of US\$ 1 = Sfr 3.84 published by the Swiss National Bank.

11 The parity value was agreed with the IMF with effect from 8 May 1972.

12 Central rate for US\$ 1 notified to the IMF by the Federal Government.

13 The parity value was agreed with the IMF with effect from 18 October 1973.

- Calculated in terms of the computed SDR parity before the Washington Agreements of December 1971.

VI Parities, central rates, EMUA relationships

3 EMUA relationships between 1 April 1978 and 12 March 1979 *

Country Currency	EMUA relationship 1				Calculated DM comparative value 2	
	Effective from	EMUA 1 = CU ...	CU 1 = EMUA ...	Revaluation (+)/ devaluation (-) in %	Effective from	CU 100 = DM ...

Belgium
Denmark
Germany

Austritt aus dem Europäischen Wechselkursverbund = Withdrawal from the European narrower margins arrangement

* The EMUA was the common reference variable in the European exchange rate mechanism. The European Monetary Cooperation Fund (EMCF) kept its

accounts in EMUA. — 1 Up to 31 March 1978 the EMUA relationships were identical in value to the SDR central rates applying until then (see also Table VI 2). — 2 Computed on the basis of the relationships for EMUA 1. — 3 Because of the revaluation of the Deutsche Mark. — 4 Central rate announced by the Federal Government.

4 ECU central rates between 13 March 1979 and 31 December 1998 *

Country Currency	ECU central rate				Calculated DM central rate		
	Effective from	ECU 1 = CU ...	CU 1 = ECU ...	Revaluation (+)/ devaluation (-) in %	Effective from	CU 100 = DM ...	Revaluation (+)/ devaluation (-) of the DM in %

Belgium
Denmark
Germany
Finland

France
Greece
Ireland
Italy

Netherlands
Austria
Portugal
Spain

Memo item
United
Kingdom

* In line with the resolution of the European Council of 5 December 1978 on the establishment of the European Monetary System, a European Currency Unit was the focal point of the EMS (for the value and composition of the ECU, see the Explanatory notes on pp 17-20). In the EMS, the unit was used as a reference variable for central rates, an indicator of exchange rate discrepancies, a denominator of assets and liabilities in the EMS, and a means of settlement between the EU central banks. — 1 And Luxembourg (currency: Luxembourg franc/lfr), which formed a monetary union with Belgium. — 2 For the euro central rate in ERM II, see Excerpts from official announcements (pp 21-26). — 3 Central rate published in the Federal Gazette. — 4 Finland participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 14 October 1996. — 5 The Greek drachma was added to the currency basket on 17 September 1984. Greece participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 16 March 1998; up to that date, fictitious

central rates were applied. — 6 For 1 CU. — 7 Italy did not participate in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS between 17 September 1992 and 24 November 1996; during that period fictitious central rates were applied. — 8 For 1,000 CU. — 9 Austria participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 9 January 1995. — 10 The Portuguese escudo was added to the currency basket on 21 September 1989. Portugal participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 6 April 1992; up to that date, fictitious central rates had been applied. — 11 Spain participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS since 19 June 1989; the peseta had not been added to the currency basket until 21 September 1989. — 12 The United Kingdom participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 8 October 1990 to 16 September 1992; the central rates specified before and after that period are of a fictitious nature.

Explanatory notes

Exchange rates in the euro area and in Germany

Euro reference rates of the European Central Bank and effective exchange rates of the euro

On 1 January 1999 eleven member states of the European Union adopted the euro as their single currency (see Excerpts from official announcements, pp 21-26). Greece and Slovenia became the twelfth and thirteenth members of the euro area on 1 January 2001 and 1 January 2007 respectively.

Since the introduction of the euro, there has been no autonomous foreign exchange market for the currencies replaced by the euro; the euro alone is quoted against non-euro-area currencies such as the US dollar, the yen etc. Since 4 January 1999 the ECB has published, each working day, reference rates for selected currencies. The reference rates are calculated on the basis of the daily concertation between central banks which takes place at 2.15 pm. Only one reference rate, ie the middle rate, is established by this procedure.

Initially the reference rates for 17 currencies were published. This reporting group was enlarged in three stages (October 2000, January 2001 and April 2005) and as of 1 January 2007 comprises a total of 34 currencies.

Euro/US dollar exchange rates during the day

The rates shown in the table are the buying rates predominating in the interbank market between 8.30 am and 4.30 pm; they have been compiled by the Deutsche Bundesbank from information disseminated by business news agencies. They are intended to provide a rough picture of the movement of the rates in the course of the day. It is not known whether deals were conducted at the quoted rates or, if they were, to what extent this occurred. In ascertaining the highest and lowest daily rates, account is taken of both the half-hourly recorded buying rates and all the data on rates communicated by the reporting banks.

The rates in the interbank market shown in this table are not to be confused with the euro reference exchange rate of the ECB for the day in question, which is listed as a memo item (see also Table I1).

ECU values of the European Monetary System (EMS)

The ECU was the currency unit of the European Monetary System, which entered into force on 13 March 1979. It was used as a unit of account in all areas of the Community from 1981 and succeeded the European Unit of Account (introduced in 1975), with which it was identical in definition and value at the time of transition. At the start of the third stage of European Economic and Monetary Union on 1 January 1999, the euro replaced the ECU as the accounting unit of the European Communities in the ratio of 1:1.

According to the arrangements relating to the EMS, the intention was for the weights of the currencies to be reviewed every five years and revised if necessary. With the first revision (17 September 1984) the Greek drachma was included in the basket; since the admission of the Spanish peseta and the Portuguese escudo with effect from 21 September 1989 (second revision), the currencies of all EC member states at that time were included in the basket. The periodic review of the weights of the currencies in the ECU definition was discontinued upon the entry into force of the Treaty on European Union on 1 November 1993; the composition of the ECU currency basket was not subject to further change. The currencies of the three countries which acceded to the European Union on 1 January 1995 (Austrian schilling, Swedish krona, Finnish markka) were therefore not included in the ECU basket.

The arithmetical value of the ECU in terms of a given currency was the total of the equivalents of the amounts in that currency indicated in the table below.

The European Commission based its arithmetical calculation of the ECU daily rates on the representative US dollar rates at 2.15 pm. These rates were communicated to it by the central banks of the countries represented in the ECU basket of currencies. On the basis of these rates, the equivalent of the ECU was computed first in US dollars and then in all EU currencies.

	Composition of the ECU basket		
	As from 13 Mar 1979	As from 17 Sep 1984	As from 21 Sep 1989
Deutsche Mark	0.828	0.719	0.6242
Pound sterling	0.0885	0.0878	0.08784
French franc	1.15	1.31	1.332
Italian lira	109.00	140.00	151.8
Dutch guilder	0.286	0.256	0.2198
Belgian franc	3.66	3.71	3.301
Luxembourg franc	0.14	0.14	0.130
Danish krone	0.217	0.219	0.1976
Irish pound	0.00759	0.00871	0.008552
Greek drachma	–	1.15	1.440
Spanish peseta	–	–	6.885
Portuguese escudo	–	–	1.393

These arithmetical daily rates of the ECU, expressed in terms of Community currencies (and some other currencies), were published regularly – to six significant figures – in the Official Journal of the European Communities (C series).

The ECU rates regularly quoted in the market for private ECU financial instruments could differ from these arithmetical rates because they reflected current supply and demand.

Overview of the currencies of the world

Currencies and exchange rates in particular countries

The rates listed in this table are in all cases the latest end-of-month rates known to us in a given month; in general they have been taken from reliable sources in the country in question. However, we do not know whether conversions were actually carried out at those rates in all cases.

In the case of multiple exchange rate systems, the types of rates are explained in footnotes. If no rates for the euro are available from a country, we have calculated comparative values at the exchange rates and relationships shown and marked them „W“ in the column „type of rate“.

The previous year average specified in this table was essentially calculated from all the rates or comparable figures available to us.

In addition to the generally accepted currency designation and its abbreviation, the three-character alphabetical ISO currency code (see also Table V) was developed by the International Organization for Standardization as ISO Standard 4217. This currency code is designed to enable uniformly abbreviated designations for currency-related values to be used in international financial transactions. This applies, *inter alia*, to all external payments under the SWIFT system (Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Tele-communication). These abbreviations do not replace the official national short designations of the currencies.

Values of the special drawing right

Since 1 April 1978 the value of the special drawing right, which was previously also defined in terms of gold, has been defined only as the sum of the values of fixed amounts of a number of currencies. Since 1 July 1974 the International Monetary Fund has been using this „standard basket“ technique to determine the equivalent of an SDR unit in national currency.

Until the end of December 1980, the SDR basket comprised sixteen currencies. With effect from 1 January 1981, the number of currencies included in the basket was reduced from sixteen to five. With the introduction of the euro on 1 January 1999 this number was further reduced to four.

The composition of the currency basket as well as the weight and amount of the currency units in the basket are reviewed every five years. As a result of the latest review, conducted in 2005, since 1 January 2006 the SDR basket has contained the fixed currency amounts shown in column (a). They were fixed on 30 December 2005, on the basis of the average exchange rates in the

London spot exchange market in the fourth quarter of 2005, in such a way that they corresponded to the initial percentage weights listed in column (b) and generated the same SDR value on 30 December 2005 as did the basket until the end of 2005.

	(a)	(b)
US dollar	0.632	44
Euro	0.410	34
Yen	18.4	11
Pound sterling	0.0903	11

With the introduction of the euro as the single currency for initially eleven member states of the European Union, an adjustment of the selection criteria for the currencies of the SDR valuation basket was required. Hence the former criterion, whereby the currencies of the member states with the highest exports of goods and services were chosen, was extended in such a manner that it now also includes exports by monetary unions incorporating IMF members. In the case of a monetary union, exports of goods and services do not cover cross-border trade between the members of the monetary union.

Moreover, a second selection criterion was introduced so as to ensure that the currencies included in the basket are actually the commonest currencies used in international transactions. To that end, the IMF must state that a currency included in the basket is „freely usable“. A currency is deemed to be freely usable if, in the estimation of the Executive Board of the IMF, it is widely used in payments for international transactions and is heavily traded in the major foreign exchange markets.

The weights of the various SDR basket currencies continue to depend on the value of exports of goods and services, and the value of the reserve balances held in those currencies by other member states of the IMF in the five years preceding the year of review.

The above-mentioned currency components are converted into US dollars on the basis of the market rates on every business day. In principle, the middle rates between the buying and selling rates fixed at noon in the London spot exchange market are used as market rates. The sum of the US dollar equivalents of the

currency components yields the rate for the SDR in terms of the US dollar. Exchange rates for the SDR in terms of all other currencies are ascertained, using the rate for the SDR in terms of the US dollar, from the representative market exchange rates of these currencies for the US dollar. The representative rate for the Deutsche Mark was the official middle rate for the US dollar on the Frankfurt Exchange, whereas for the euro it is the reference rate of the European Central Bank.

The SDR is used by the IMF as a unit of account for its transactions and for all conversions into national currencies. In addition, the SDR is used by public and private bodies in Germany and abroad, *inter alia* as the „successor“ to those units of account which had hitherto been defined in terms of gold (eg gold francs).

Excerpts from official announcements

Council Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 of 31 December 1998 on the conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro (published in the Official Journal of the European Communities L 359 of 31 December 1998)

The Council of the European Union,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community ¹, and in particular Article 109j(4), first sentence thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Central Bank,

(1) Whereas according to Article 109j(4) of the Treaty, the third stage of Economic and Monetary Union shall start on 1 January 1999; whereas the Council, meeting in the composition of Heads of State or Government, has confirmed on 3 May 1998 that Belgium, Germany, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland fulfil the necessary conditions for the adoption of a single currency on 1 January 1999;

(2) Whereas according to Council Regulation (EC) No 974/98 of 3 May 1998 on the introduction of the euro, the euro shall be the currency of the Member States which adopt the single currency as from 1 January 1999; whereas the introduction of the euro requires the adoption of the conversion rates at which the euro will be substituted for the national currencies and at which rates the euro will be divided into national currency units; whereas the conversion rates in Article 1 are the conversion rates referred to in the third indent of Article 1 of Regulation (EC) No 974/98;

(3) Whereas according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1103/97 of 17 June 1997 on certain provisions relating to the introduction of the euro, every reference to the ECU in a legal instrument shall be replaced by a reference to the euro at a rate of one euro to one ECU;

¹ Editorial note: Maastricht Treaty in the wording of 7 February 1992.

whereas Article 109l(4), second sentence, of the Treaty, provides that the adoption of the conversion rates shall by itself not modify the external value of the ECU; whereas this is ensured by adopting as the conversion rates, the exchange rates against the ECU of the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro, as calculated by the Commission on 31 December 1998 according to the established procedure for the calculation of the daily official ECU rates;

(4) Whereas the Ministers of the Member States adopting the euro as their single currency, the Governors of the Central Banks of these Member States, the Commission and the European Monetary Institute/the European Central Bank, have issued two Communiqués on the determination and on the adoption of the irrevocable conversion rates for the euro dated 3 May 1998 and 26 September 1998, respectively;

(5) Whereas Regulation (EC) No 1103/97 stipulates that the conversion rates shall be adopted as one euro expressed in terms of each of the national currencies of the Member States adopting the euro; whereas in order to ensure a high degree of accuracy, these rates will be adopted with six significant figures and no inverse rates nor bilateral rates between the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro will be defined,

has adopted this Regulation:

Article 1

The irrevocably fixed conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro are:

1 euro	=	40.3399	Belgian francs
	=	1.95583	German marks
	=	166.386	Spanish pesetas
	=	6.55957	French francs
	=	0.787564	Irish pounds
	=	1,936.27	Italian lire
	=	40.3399	Luxembourg francs
	=	2.20371	Dutch guilders
	=	13.7603	Austrian schillings
	=	200.482	Portuguese escudos
	=	5.94573	Finnish marks.

Article 2

This Regulation shall enter into force on 1 January 1999.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Communiqué of the European Union of 31 December 1998

The ministers of the euro-area Member States of the European Community, the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark and Greece have decided, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Monetary Committee, to fix the central rates of the participant currencies in the Exchange Rate Mechanism which comes into operation on 1 January 1999.

The euro central rates of the Danish krone and Greek drachma are as follows (units of national currency per euro):

Danish krone	7.46038
Greek drachma	353.109

A fluctuation band of plus or minus 2.25% will be observed around the central rate for the Danish krone. The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15% will be observed around the central rate for the Greek drachma. The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the central banks of Denmark and Greece in time for the opening of foreign exchange markets on 4 January 1999.

**Council Regulation (EC) No 1478/2000 of
19 June 2000 amending Regulation (EC)
No 2866/98 on the conversion rates
between the euro and the currencies of
the Member States adopting the euro
(published in the Official Journal of the
European Communities L 167 of
7 July 2000)**

The Council of the European Union,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community ¹, and in particular Article 123(5) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Central Bank,

Whereas:

(1) Council Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 of 31 December 1998 on the conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro determines the conversion rates as from 1 January 1999 pursuant to Council Regulation (EC) No 974/98 of 3 May 1998 on the introduction of the euro.

(2) Council Decision 98/317/EC of 3 May 1998 in accordance with Article 121(4) of the Treaty stipulated that Greece did not fulfil the necessary conditions for the adoption of the single currency.

(3) Pursuant to Council Decision 2000/427/EC of 19 June 2000 in accordance with Article 122(2) of the Treaty on the adoption by Greece of the single currency on 1 January 2001 Greece now fulfils the necessary conditions, and the derogation of Greece should be abrogated with effect from 1 January 2001.

(4) The introduction of the euro in Greece requires the adoption of the conversion rate between the euro and the drachma,

has adopted this Regulation:

Article 1

In the list of conversion rates in Article 1 of Regulation (EC) No 2866/98, the following shall be inserted

between the rates of the German mark and the Spanish peseta:

„= 340.750 Greek drachma“

Article 2

This Regulation shall enter into force on 1 January 2001.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

**Communiqué of the European Union
of 27 June 2004**

At the request of the Estonian authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark and Estonia have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to include the Estonian kroon in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Estonian kroon is set at

1 euro = 15.6466 kroon.

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15% will be observed around the central rate of the kroon.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the Bank of Estonia, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 28 June 2004.

**Communiqué of the European Union
of 27 June 2004**

At the request of the Lithuanian authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the

¹ Editorial note: Amsterdam Treaty in the wording of 2 October 1997.

European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark and Lithuania have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to include the Lithuanian litas in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Lithuanian litas is set at

$$1 \text{ euro} = 3.45280 \text{ litas.}$$

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15% will be observed around the central rate of the litas.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the Bank of Lithuania, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 28 June 2004.

Communiqué of the European Union of 27 June 2004

At the request of the Slovenian authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark and Slovenia have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to include the Slovenian tolar in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Slovenian tolar is set at

$$1 \text{ euro} = 239.640 \text{ tolar.}$$

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15% will be observed around the central rate of the tolar.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the Bank of Slovenia, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 28 June 2004.

Communiqué of the European Union of 29 April 2005

At the request of the Cypriot authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark, Estonia, Lithuania, Slovenia and Cyprus have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to include the Cyprus pound in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Cyprus pound is set at

$$1 \text{ euro} = 0.585274 \text{ pound.}$$

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15 percent will be observed around the central rate of the pound.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the Central Bank of Cyprus, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 2 May 2005.

Communiqué of the European Union of 29 April 2005

At the request of the Latvian authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark, Estonia, Lithuania, Slovenia and Latvia have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to include the Latvian lats in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Latvian lats is set at

1 euro = 0.702804 lats.

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15 percent will be observed around the central rate of the lats.

In line with the existing exchange rate regime, the Latvian authorities have declared that they will maintain the exchange rate of the lats at the central rate against the euro with a fluctuation band of plus or minus 1 percent as a unilateral commitment, thus placing no additional obligations on the ECB.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the Central Bank of Latvia, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 2 May 2005.

Communiqué of the European Union of 29 April 2005

At the request of the Maltese authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark, Estonia, Lithuania, Slovenia and Malta have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to include the Maltese lira in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Maltese lira is set at

1 euro = 0.429300 lira.

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15 percent will be observed around the central rate of the lira.

Upon entry into the mechanism, the Maltese lira will be re-pegged to the euro from the current basket arrangement. Moreover, the Maltese authorities have declared that they will maintain the exchange rate of the

Maltese lira at the central rate against the euro as a unilateral commitment, thus placing no additional obligations on the ECB.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the Central Bank of Malta, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 2 May 2005.

Communiqué of the European Union of 25 November 2005

At the request of the Slovak authorities, the ministers of the euro area Member States of the European Union, the President of the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Slovenia and Slovakia have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to include the Slovak koruna in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Slovak koruna is set at

1 euro = 38.4550 koruna.

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15 percent will be observed around the central rate of the koruna.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the National Bank of Slovakia, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 28 November 2005.

**Council Regulation (EC) No 1086/2006 of
11 July 2006 amending Regulation (EC)
No 2866/98 on the conversion rates
between the euro and the currencies of
the Member States adopting the euro
(published in the Official Journal of the
European Communities L 195 of
15 July 2006)**

The Council of the European Union,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community ¹, and in particular Article 123(5) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Central Bank,

Whereas:

(1) Council Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 of 31 December 1998 on the conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro determines the conversion rates as from 1 January 1999.

(2) According to Article 4 of the 2003 Act of Accession, Slovenia is a Member State with a derogation as defined in Article 122 of the Treaty.

(3) Pursuant to Council Decision 2006/495/EC of 11 July 2006 in accordance with Article 122(2) of the Treaty on the adoption by Slovenia of the single currency on January 2007, Slovenia fulfils the necessary conditions for the adoption of the single currency and the derogation of Slovenia is abrogated with effect from 1 January 2007.

(4) The introduction of the euro in Slovenia requires the adoption of the conversion rate between the euro and the tolar. This conversion rate should be set at 239.640 Slovenian tols to 1 euro, which corresponds to the current central rate of the tolar in the exchange rate mechanism (ERM II).

(5) Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 should therefore be amended accordingly,

has adopted this regulation:

Article 1

In the list of conversion rates in Article 1 of Regulation (EC) No 2866/98, the following shall be inserted between the rates of the Portuguese escudo and the Finnish mark:

„= 239.640 Slovenian tols“.

Article 2

This Regulation shall enter into force on 1 January 2007.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

**Communiqué of the European Union
of 16 March 2007**

At the request of the Slovak authorities, the ministers of the euro-area Member States of the European Community, the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta and Slovakia have decided, by mutual agreement, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Economic and Financial Committee, to adapt the central rate of the Slovak koruna in the Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II).

The central rate of the Slovak koruna has been revalued by 8 ½ percent. The new central rate of the koruna is

1 euro = 35.4424 koruna.

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15 percent continues to be observed around the central rate of the Slovak koruna.

...

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange-rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the National Bank of Slovakia, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 19 March 2007.

¹ Editorial note: Amsterdam Treaty in the wording of 2 October 1997.

Explanatory notes on individual countries

Equatorial Guinea

Along with Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Republic of the Congo and Gabon, Equatorial Guinea is served by the "Banque des Etats de L'Afrique Centrale" (Bank of the Central African States), whose CFA Franc (F.CFA = Franc de la Coopération Financière en Afrique Centrale) is legal tender only in the aforementioned countries. Until the end of 1998, the CFA franc was pegged to the French franc (FF 1 = 100 CFA francs); since 1999, it has been pegged to the euro based on the irrevocable conversion rate of the French franc to the euro.

Bangladesh

Units of account for larger amounts: 1 lakh (in digits: 1,00,000) = 100,000 taka; 1 crore (in digits: 1,00,00,000) = 100 lakh = 10,00,000 taka.

Belarus

In Germany, the traditional German word "Weissrussland" (literally, "White Russia", or Byelorussia) is used instead of Belarus.

Benin

Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal and Togo all belong to the West African Monetary Union (Union Monétaire Ouest Africaine). The responsible monetary authority is the "Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest", whose CFA franc (F.CFA = Franc de la Communauté Financière Africaine) is legal tender only in the aforementioned countries. Until the end of 1998, the CFA franc was pegged to the French franc (FF 1 = 100 CFA francs); since 1999, it has been pegged to the euro based on the irrevocable conversion rate of the French franc to the euro.

Bhutan

The Indian rupee is also legal tender alongside the Bhutanese ngultrum (convertible at par).

Brunei Darussalam

Under an agreement between Brunei Darussalam and Singapore, the Singapore dollar is also accepted as legal tender at a rate of S\$ 1 = BR\$ 1.

Cook Islands

The New Zealand dollar is also legal tender alongside the Cook Islands dollar (convertible at par).

El Salvador

The US dollar is likewise legal tender alongside the El Salvador colón.

India

Units of account for larger amounts are as follows:
1 lakh (in digits: 1,00,000) = 100,000 rupees; 1 crore (in digits: 1,00,00,000) = 100 lakh = 10,000,000 rupees.

Iran, Islamic Republic of

The term "toman" (an old Persian currency) is also used to denote 10 rials.

Kenya

The term "Kenya pound" is a unit of account equivalent to 20 Kenya shillings.

Kiribati

The Australian dollar (convertible at par) is also legal tender alongside some of Kiribati's own coins.

Comoros

The Comorian franc was pegged to the French franc (FF 1 = FC 75 or FC 1 = FF 0.0133) until the end of

1998; since 1999, it has been pegged to the euro based on the French franc's irrevocable conversion rate to the euro.

Cuba

Alongside the Cuban peso, which is used by residents to purchase their basic needs, there is a "convertible peso" (CUC), which is used particularly for purchasing non-subsidised goods and for spending on travel.

Since the CUC is supposed to be of the same value as the CUP, the rates that apply to the CUP also apply to the CUC.

The euro is also accepted as legal tender in some tourist centres.

Lesotho

The rand is also legal tender alongside the loti.

Macau

The Hong Kong dollar, to which the pataca is pegged at a rate of HK\$ 100 = 103 patacas, is in circulation as a common currency alongside the pataca.

Macedonia

On 8 April 1993, Macedonia was admitted to the United Nations under the temporary designation "**Former Yugoslavian Republic of Macedonia**"; this designation is in use within the European Union (and therefore also Germany) until further notice.

Myanmar

Parallel exchange rates which vary considerably from the official rate also exist; however, we have no information on these rates.

Namibia

The rand is likewise legal tender alongside the Namibia dollar.

New Caledonia

CFP was originally the abbreviation for "Colonies Françaises du Pacifique" and is still used as a currency symbol (in connection with the franc). The CFP franc was pegged to the French franc ($\text{FF } 1 = 18.1818 \text{ CFP francs}$ or $1 \text{ CFP franc} = \text{FF } 0.055$) until the end of 1998; since 1999, it has been pegged to the euro based on the irrevocable conversion rate of the French franc to the euro.

Netherlands Antilles

Bonaire, Curaçao, Saba, Sint Eustatius and Sint Maarten (the southern part) constitute the Netherlands Antilles.

Panama

The US dollar is legal tender alongside the balboa, which is in circulation exclusively in coin form.

São Tomé and Príncipe

The unit of account for 1,000 dobras is 1 conto.

Singapore

Under an agreement between Singapore and Brunei Darussalam, the Brunei dollar (convertible at par) is also accepted as legal tender.

Somalia

No official exchange rates have been available for the Somali shilling for some time now.

Sudan

Since 10 January 2007, the Sudanese pound has been in circulation as a new currency alongside the Sudanese dinar at the rate of 100 Sudanese dinars to 1 Sudanese pound. The Sudanese dinar will remain legal tender at that parity until the end of June 2007. Foreign exchange rates are still determined in relation to the Sudanese dinar.

Syrian Arab Republic

In addition to the exchange rates shown, there is still a rate of $\text{US\$ } 1 = \text{S£ } 11.20/11.25$ (buy/sell) for a small number of debt service payments. This is due to bilateral payment agreements.

Turkey

Alongside the official central bank rates, commercial banks set their own rates which, over the course of a trading day, can differ from the central bank rate.

Hungary

With effect from 4 June 2003, Hungary reset its central parity to the euro to $\text{€ } 1 = \text{Ft } 282.36$, with a fluctuation band of plus or minus 15%. Hungary is therefore in compliance with the standard fluctuation band of ERM II.

United Arab Emirates

The United Arab Emirates include Abu Dhabi, Ajman, Dubai, Fujairah, Ras al-Khaimah, Sharjah and Umm al-Qiwain.

United Kingdom

In Scotland and Northern Ireland, a small volume of banknotes issued by commercial banks in these territories is in circulation alongside notes issued by the Bank of England.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

1. Euro-Referenzkurse der Europäischen Zentralbank *) und effektive Wechselkurse des Euro

1 EUR = ... WE										
Zeit	Bulgarien	Dänemark	Estland	Lettland	Litauen	Malta	Polen	Rumänien	Schweden	Slowakei
	Lew BGN 2)	Dänische Krone DKK	Estrnische KroneEEK	Lats LVL 2)	Litas LTL 2)	Maltesische Lira MTL 2)	Zloty PLN	Leu (alt) / Leu (neu) ROL / RON 2) 3)	Schwedische Krone SEK	Slowakische Krone SKK 2)
1999	.	7,4355	15,6466	0,6256	4,2640	0,4258	4,2274	16 345	8,8075	44,123
2000	6) 1,9477	7,4538	15,6466	0,5592	3,6952	0,4041	4,0082	19 922	8,4452	42,602
2001	1,9482	7,4521	15,6466	0,5601	3,5823	0,4030	3,6721	26 004	9,2551	43,300
2002	1,9492	7,4305	15,6466	0,5810	3,4594	0,4089	3,8574	31 270	9,1611	42,694
2003	1,9490	7,4307	15,6466	0,6407	3,4527	0,4261	4,3996	37 551	9,1242	41,489
2004	1,9533	7,4399	15,6466	0,6652	3,4529	0,4280	4,5268	40 510	9,1243	40,022
2005	1,9558	7,4518	15,6466	0,6962	3,4528	0,4299	4,0230	3) 3,6209	9,2822	38,599
2006	1,9558	7,4591	15,6466	0,6962	3,4528	0,4293	3,8959	3,5258	9,2544	37,234
Durchschnitt im Jahr ⁵⁾										
1999	.	7,4433	15,6466	0,5881	4,0169	0,4151	4,1587	18 345	8,5625	42,402
2000	1,9543	7,4631	15,6466	0,5764	3,7229	0,4075	3,8498	24 142	8,8313	43,933
2001	1,9463	7,4365	15,6466	0,5563	3,5228	0,3994	3,4953	27 817	9,3012	42,780
2002	1,9546	7,4288	15,6466	0,6140	3,4525	0,4182	4,0210	35 135	9,1528	41,503
2003	1,9557	7,4450	15,6466	0,6725	3,4524	0,4317	4,7019	41 158	9,0800	41,170
2004	1,9559	7,4388	15,6466	0,6979	3,4528	0,4343	4,0845	39 390	9,0206	38,745
2005	1,9563	7,4605	15,6466	0,6962	3,4528	0,4293	3,8600	3) 3,6802	9,3885	37,880
2006	1,9558	7,4560	15,6466	0,6972	3,4528	0,4293	3,8310	3,3835	9,0404	34,435
Stand am Jahresende										
2003 Nov.	1,9476	7,4370	15,6466	0,6471	3,4528	0,4275	4,6174	39 927	8,9939	41,102
Dez.	1,9533	7,4419	15,6466	0,6631	3,4525	0,4304	4,6595	40 573	9,0228	41,132
2004 Jan.	1,9557	7,4481	15,6466	0,6707	3,4531	0,4301	4,7128	41 107	9,1368	40,731
Febr.	1,9535	7,4511	15,6466	0,6698	3,4532	0,4284	4,8569	40 563	9,1763	40,551
März	1,9465	7,4493	15,6466	0,6596	3,4528	0,4266	4,7642	40 029	9,2346	40,400
April	1,9465	7,4436	15,6466	0,6502	3,4529	0,4251	4,7597	40 683	9,1653	40,151
Mai	1,9464	7,4405	15,6466	0,6557	3,4528	0,4259	4,7209	40 554	9,1277	40,164
Juni	1,9547	7,4342	15,6466	0,6565	3,4528	0,4254	4,5906	40 753	9,1430	39,923
Juli	1,9558	7,4355	15,6466	0,6596	3,4528	0,4259	4,4651	40 962	9,1962	39,899
Aug.	1,9559	7,4365	15,6466	0,6586	3,4528	0,4261	4,4310	40 946	9,1861	40,111
Sept.	1,9559	7,4381	15,6466	0,6610	3,4528	0,4277	4,3748	41 075	9,0920	40,049
Okt.	1,9559	7,4379	15,6466	0,6690	3,4528	0,4297	4,3182	41 082	9,0620	39,997
Nov.	1,9559	7,4313	15,6466	0,6803	3,4528	0,4319	4,2573	39 848	8,9981	39,546
Dez.	1,9559	7,4338	15,6466	0,6900	3,4528	0,4325	4,1354	38 696	8,9819	38,872
2005 Jan.	1,9559	7,4405	15,6466	0,6963	3,4528	0,4322	4,0794	38 168	9,0476	38,573
Febr.	1,9559	7,4427	15,6466	0,6961	3,4528	0,4309	3,9867	36 733	9,0852	38,044
März	1,9559	7,4466	15,6466	0,6961	3,4528	0,4317	4,0123	36 292	9,0884	38,253
April	1,9553	7,4499	15,6466	0,6961	3,4528	0,4299	4,1559	36 277	9,1670	39,232
Mai	1,9561	7,4443	15,6466	0,6960	3,4528	0,4293	4,1749	36 175	9,1931	39,004
Juni	1,9558	7,4448	15,6466	0,6960	3,4528	0,4293	4,0606	36 136	9,2628	38,535
Juli	1,9558	7,4584	15,6466	0,6961	3,4528	0,4293	4,0986	3) 3,5647	9,4276	38,886
Aug.	1,9557	7,4596	15,6466	0,6960	3,4528	0,4293	4,0436	3,5034	9,3398	38,681
Sept.	1,9558	7,4584	15,6466	0,6961	3,4528	0,4293	3,9160	3,5097	9,3342	38,459
Okt.	1,9559	7,4620	15,6466	0,6965	3,4528	0,4293	3,9229	3,5997	9,4223	38,923
Nov.	1,9557	7,4596	15,6466	0,6963	3,4528	0,4293	3,9701	3,6543	9,5614	38,678
Dez.	1,9558	7,4541	15,6466	0,6967	3,4528	0,4293	3,8501	3,6589	9,4316	37,872
2006 Jan.	1,9558	7,4613	15,6466	0,6960	3,4528	0,4293	3,8201	3,6449	9,3111	37,492
Febr.	1,9558	7,4641	15,6466	0,6961	3,4528	0,4293	3,7941	3,5393	9,3414	37,390
März	1,9558	7,4612	15,6466	0,6961	3,4528	0,4293	3,8837	3,5074	9,4017	37,478
April	1,9558	7,4618	15,6466	0,6960	3,4528	0,4293	3,9177	3,4892	9,3346	37,374
Mai	1,9558	7,4565	15,6466	0,6960	3,4528	0,4293	3,8954	3,5072	9,3310	37,578
Juni	1,9558	7,4566	15,6466	0,6960	3,4528	0,4293	4,0261	3,5501	9,2349	38,062
Juli	1,9558	7,4602	15,6466	0,6960	3,4528	0,4293	3,9962	3,5715	9,2170	38,377
Aug.	1,9558	7,4609	15,6466	0,6960	3,4528	0,4293	3,9046	3,5271	9,2098	37,669
Sept.	1,9558	7,4601	15,6466	0,6961	3,4528	0,4293	3,9649	3,5274	9,2665	37,497
Okt.	1,9558	7,4555	15,6466	0,6961	3,4528	0,4293	3,9014	3,5191	9,2533	36,804
Nov.	1,9558	7,4564	15,6466	0,6970	3,4528	0,4293	3,8248	3,4955	9,1008	35,884
Dez.	1,9558	7,4549	15,6466	0,6976	3,4528	0,4293	3,8125	3,4137	9,0377	34,967
2007 Jan.	1,9558	7,4539	15,6466	0,6975	3,4528	0,4293	3,8795	3,3922	9,0795	34,751
Febr.	1,9558	7,4541	15,6466	0,7003	3,4528	0,4293	3,8943	3,3823	9,1896	34,490
März	1,9558	7,4494	15,6466	0,7088	3,4528	0,4293	3,8859	3,3692	9,2992	33,813

* Siehe Erläuterungen (S. 65). — 1 Sonderverwaltungsregion. — 2 Bis September 2000 sogenannte Indikativkurse der EZB. — 3 Währungsum-

stellung mit Wirkung vom 1.7.05: 10 000 ROL = 1 RON; zur Errechnung des Jahresdurchschnitts 2005 wurden die in (alten) Lei festgestellten Kurse im

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

Tschechische Republik Tschechische Krone CZK	Ungarn Forint HUF	Vereinigtes Königreich Pfund Sterling GBP	Zypern Zypern-Pfund CYP	Australien Australischer Dollar AUD	China Renminbi Yuan CNY 4)	Hongkong 1) Hongkong-Dollar HKD 2)	Indonesien Rupiah IDR 4)	Island Isländische Krone ISK 2)	Japan Yen JPY	Zeit
Durchschnitt im Jahr 5)										
36,884	252,77	0,65874	0,57884	1,6523	.	8,2694	8 386,62	77,18	121,32	1999
35,599	260,04	0,60948	0,57392	1,5889	7) 7,6168	7,1973	7 731,57	72,58	99,47	2000
34,068	256,59	0,62187	0,57589	1,7319	7,4131	6,9855	9 167,71	87,42	108,68	2001
30,804	242,96	0,62883	0,57530	1,7376	7,8265	7,3750	8 785,12	86,18	118,06	2002
31,846	253,62	0,69199	0,58409	1,7379	9,3626	8,8079	9 685,54	86,65	130,97	2003
31,891	251,66	0,67866	0,58185	1,6905	10,2967	9,6881	11 127,34	87,14	134,44	2004
29,782	248,05	0,68380	0,57683	1,6320	10,1955	9,6768	12 072,83	78,23	136,85	2005
28,342	264,26	0,68173	0,57578	1,6668	10,0096	9,7545	11 512,37	87,76	146,02	2006
Stand am Jahresende										
36,103	254,70	0,62170	0,57667	1,5422	.	7,8033	7 052,77	72,83	102,73	1999
35,047	265,00	0,62410	0,57369	1,6770	7,7017	7,2578	9 077,75	78,80	106,92	2000
31,962	245,18	0,60850	0,57504	1,7280	7,2945	6,8723	9 227,43	91,48	115,33	2001
31,577	236,29	0,65050	0,57316	1,8556	8,6801	8,1781	9 387,21	84,74	124,39	2002
32,410	262,50	0,70480	0,58637	1,6802	10,4539	9,8049	10 643,10	89,46	135,05	2003
30,464	245,97	0,70505	0,58000	1,7459	11,2741	10,5881	12 653,91	83,60	139,65	2004
29,000	252,87	0,68530	0,57350	1,6109	9,5204	9,1474	11 596,45	74,57	138,90	2005
27,485	251,77	0,67150	0,57820	1,6691	10,2793	10,2409	11 844,44	93,13	156,93	2006
Durchschnitt im Monat 5)										
31,974	259,31	0,69278	0,58328	1,6337	9,6857	9,0836	9 949,00	88,60	127,84	2003 Nov.
32,329	264,74	0,70196	0,58459	1,6626	10,1688	9,5386	10 424,17	89,68	132,43	Dez.
32,724	264,32	0,69215	0,58647	1,6374	10,4399	9,7951	10 572,00	87,69	134,13	2004 Jan.
32,857	263,15	0,67690	0,58601	1,6260	10,4675	9,8314	10 667,17	86,72	134,78	Febr.
32,985	253,33	0,67124	0,58598	1,6370	10,1490	9,5547	10 520,31	87,23	133,13	März
32,519	250,41	0,66533	0,58630	1,6142	9,9163	9,3451	10 335,82	87,59	129,08	April
31,976	252,91	0,67157	0,58589	1,7033	9,9268	9,3618	10 815,20	87,97	134,48	Mai
31,614	253,02	0,66428	0,58239	1,7483	10,0529	9,4648	11 399,32	87,55	132,86	Juni
31,545	249,89	0,66576	0,58171	1,7135	10,1622	9,5672	11 084,82	87,71	134,08	Juli
31,634	248,85	0,66942	0,57838	1,7147	10,0830	9,4968	11 265,84	87,08	134,54	Aug.
31,601	247,66	0,68130	0,57696	1,7396	10,1134	9,5290	11 219,94	87,65	134,51	Sept.
31,491	246,69	0,69144	0,57595	1,7049	10,3423	9,7284	11 370,40	87,58	135,97	Okt.
31,286	245,36	0,69862	0,57789	1,6867	10,7536	10,1028	11 723,41	87,15	136,09	Nov.
30,636	245,80	0,69500	0,57909	1,7462	11,0967	10,4264	12 382,27	83,99	139,14	Dez.
30,304	246,48	0,69867	0,58170	1,7147	10,8588	10,2269	12 073,27	82,12	135,63	2005 Jan.
29,957	243,69	0,68968	0,58315	1,6670	10,7719	10,1507	12 039,68	80,74	136,55	Febr.
29,771	244,81	0,69233	0,58319	1,6806	10,9262	10,2960	12 377,13	79,15	138,83	März
30,134	248,19	0,68293	0,58282	1,6738	10,7080	10,0899	12 362,94	80,71	138,84	April
30,220	251,95	0,68399	0,57806	1,6571	10,5062	9,8900	12 033,61	82,36	135,37	Mai
30,034	249,04	0,66895	0,57405	1,5875	10,0683	9,4597	11 716,31	79,30	132,22	Juni
30,180	246,47	0,68756	0,57367	1,6002	9,8954	9,3590	11 803,89	78,40	134,75	Juli
29,594	244,49	0,68527	0,57321	1,6144	9,9589	9,5529	12 283,08	78,37	135,98	Aug.
29,317	245,83	0,67760	0,57296	1,6009	9,9177	9,5138	12 542,23	76,15	136,06	Sept.
29,675	251,85	0,68137	0,57319	1,5937	9,7189	9,3191	12 118,09	73,29	138,05	Okt.
29,266	251,04	0,67933	0,57351	1,6030	9,5273	9,1390	11 834,55	72,98	139,59	Nov.
28,972	252,68	0,67922	0,57346	1,5979	9,5746	9,1927	11 675,40	75,36	140,58	Dez.
28,722	250,71	0,68598	0,57376	1,6152	9,7630	9,3851	11 472,89	74,58	139,82	2006 Jan.
28,407	251,57	0,68297	0,57436	1,6102	9,6117	9,2640	11 048,98	76,57	140,77	Febr.
28,650	260,85	0,68935	0,57530	1,6540	9,6581	9,3270	11 009,15	83,74	140,96	März
28,501	265,47	0,69463	0,57613	1,6662	9,8361	9,5182	10 956,51	91,94	143,59	April
28,271	262,37	0,68330	0,57510	1,6715	10,2353	9,9019	11 536,41	91,69	142,70	Mai
28,386	272,39	0,68666	0,57504	1,7104	10,1285	9,8210	11 850,97	94,38	145,11	Juni
28,448	277,49	0,68782	0,57500	1,6869	10,1347	9,8600	11 582,39	94,33	146,70	Juli
28,194	274,41	0,67669	0,57585	1,6788	10,2141	9,9627	11 649,96	90,08	148,53	Aug.
28,383	274,42	0,67511	0,57650	1,6839	10,0971	9,9051	11 646,15	89,31	148,99	Sept.
28,290	267,10	0,67254	0,57672	1,6733	9,9651	9,8189	11 569,46	86,29	149,65	Okt.
28,029	258,84	0,67397	0,57770	1,6684	10,1286	10,0246	11 772,03	89,29	151,11	Nov.
27,778	253,97	0,67286	0,57811	1,6814	10,3356	10,2704	12 003,18	91,59	154,82	Dez.
27,840	253,88	0,66341	0,57842	1,6602	10,1238	10,1390	11 796,04	91,02	156,56	2007 Jan.
28,233	253,30	0,66800	0,57918	1,6708	10,1326	10,2130	11 855,46	88,00	157,60	Febr.
28,057	249,86	0,68021	0,57985	1,6704	10,2467	10,3464	12 144,32	88,69	155,24	März

Verhältnis 10 000 : 1 umgerechnet und in die Berechnung einbezogen. — täglich Notierungen. — 6 Durchschnitt vom 19.7. bis 29.12.00. —

4 Bis März 2005 sogenannte Indikativkurse der EZB. — 5 Errechnet aus 7 Durchschnitt vom 13.1. bis 29.12.00.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

noch: 1. Euro-Referenzkurse der Europäischen Zentralbank *) und effektive Wechselkurse des Euro

1 EUR = ... WE										
Zeit	Kanada	Korea, Republik	Kroatien	Malaysia	Neuseeland	Norwegen	Philippinen	Russische Föderation	Schweiz	Singapur
	Kanadischer Dollar CAD	Won KRW 3)	Kuna HRK 4)	Malaysischer Ringgit MYR 4)	Neuseeland- Dollar NZD	Norwegische Krone NOK	Philippinischer Peso PHP 4)	Rubel RUB 4)	Schweizer Franken CHF	Singapur- Dollar SGD 3)
Durchschnitt im Jahr ⁸⁾										
1999	1,5840	1 267,26	.	4,0498	2,0145	8,3104	41,675	26,5187	1,6003	1,8064
2000	1,3706	1 043,50	9) 7,6410	3,5101	2,0288	8,1129	40,737	26,0182	1,5579	1,5923
2001	1,3864	1 154,83	7,4820	3,4036	2,1300	8,0484	45,660	26,1510	1,5105	1,6039
2002	1,4838	1 175,50	7,4130	3,5933	2,0366	7,5086	48,837	29,7028	1,4670	1,6912
2003	1,5817	1 346,90	7,5688	4,2983	1,9438	8,0033	61,336	34,6699	1,5212	1,9703
2004	1,6167	1 422,62	7,4967	4,7273	1,8731	8,3697	69,727	35,8192	1,5438	2,1016
2005	1,5087	1 273,61	7,4008	4,7119	1,7660	8,0092	68,494	35,1884	1,5483	2,0702
2006	1,4237	1 198,58	7,3247	4,6044	1,9373	8,0472	64,379	34,1117	1,5729	1,9941
Stand am Jahresende										
1999	1,4608	1 137,28	.	3,8148	1,9357	8,0765	40,407	27,6689	1,6051	1,6718
2000	1,3965	1 177,08	7,5800	3,5380	2,1120	8,2335	46,562	26,6746	1,5232	1,6126
2001	1,4077	1 161,55	7,3490	3,3475	2,1215	7,9515	45,437	26,8631	1,4829	1,6306
2002	1,6550	1 243,76	7,4750	3,9857	1,9975	7,2756	56,318	33,5108	1,4524	1,8199
2003	1,6234	1 506,32	7,6451	4,8019	1,9244	8,4141	70,171	36,9555	1,5579	2,1450
2004	1,6416	1 410,05	7,6650	5,1802	1,8871	8,2365	76,510	37,7879	1,5429	2,2262
2005	1,3725	1 184,42	7,3715	4,4584	1,7270	7,9850	62,719	33,9200	1,5551	1,9628
2006	1,5281	1 224,81	7,3504	4,6490	1,8725	8,2380	64,546	34,6800	1,6069	2,0202
Durchschnitt im Monat ⁸⁾										
2003 Nov. Dez.	1,5361	1 388,09	7,6230	4,4471	1,8608	8,1969	64,835	34,8710	1,5590	2,0233
2004 Jan. Febr. März	1,6131	1 463,90	7,6717	4,6670	1,8982	8,2421	68,093	36,1254	1,5544	2,1016
April	1,6068	1 381,58	7,5175	4,5548	1,8727	8,2976	67,045	34,4389	1,5547	2,0193
Mai	1,6541	1 412,29	7,4108	4,5613	1,9484	8,2074	67,010	34,8016	1,5400	2,0541
Juni	1,6492	1 406,18	7,3804	4,6127	1,9301	8,2856	67,984	35,2408	1,5192	2,0791
Juli	1,6220	1 420,66	7,3816	4,6615	1,8961	8,4751	68,613	35,6777	1,5270	2,0995
Aug.	1,6007	1 409,37	7,3691	4,6274	1,8604	8,3315	68,017	35,5859	1,5387	2,0886
Sept.	1,5767	1 403,06	7,4342	4,6431	1,8538	8,3604	68,697	35,7002	1,5431	2,0719
Okt.	1,5600	1 426,19	7,5367	4,7481	1,8280	8,2349	70,405	36,3001	1,5426	2,0947
Nov.	1,5540	1 411,15	7,5619	4,9374	1,8540	8,1412	73,138	37,1185	1,5216	2,1446
Dez.	1,6333	1 408,77	7,5589	5,0960	1,8737	8,2207	75,336	37,4162	1,5364	2,2002
2005 Jan. Febr. März	1,6060	1 362,01	7,5494	4,9861	1,8620	8,2125	73,068	36,6704	1,5469	2,1501
April	1,5991	1 306,82	7,3908	4,9163	1,7967	8,1763	70,435	35,9794	1,5475	2,1375
Mai	1,5942	1 272,34	7,3272	4,8237	1,7665	8,0814	68,966	35,4730	1,5449	2,0962
Juni	1,5111	1 231,12	7,3169	4,6234	1,7175	7,8932	67,214	34,6951	1,5391	2,0342
Juli	1,4730	1 248,53	7,3090	4,5590	1,7732	7,9200	67,394	34,5513	1,5578	2,0257
Aug.	1,4819	1 255,33	7,3684	4,6216	1,7675	7,9165	68,768	35,0119	1,5528	2,0439
Sept.	1,4452	1 261,46	7,4384	4,6190	1,7515	7,8087	68,782	34,7750	1,5496	2,0603
Okt.	1,4149	1 256,66	7,3822	4,5330	1,7212	7,8347	66,777	34,3262	1,5490	2,0326
Nov.	1,3944	1 226,38	7,3791	4,4534	1,7088	7,8295	64,258	33,9184	1,5449	2,0017
Dez.	1,3778	1 212,30	7,3882	4,4796	1,7072	7,9737	63,454	34,1538	1,5479	1,9855
2006 Jan. Febr. März	1,4025	1 190,02	7,3772	4,5425	1,7616	8,0366	63,590	34,3284	1,5494	1,9761
April	1,3723	1 157,96	7,3191	4,4487	1,7741	8,0593	61,776	33,6802	1,5580	1,9448
Mai	1,3919	1 171,84	7,3300	4,4514	1,8956	7,9775	61,499	33,4973	1,5691	1,9486
Juni	1,4052	1 168,67	7,3111	4,4918	1,9733	7,8413	63,077	33,7987	1,5748	1,9643
Juli	1,4173	1 202,04	7,2731	4,6107	2,0240	7,7988	66,622	34,5386	1,5564	2,0133
Juni	1,4089	1 207,64	7,2575	4,6364	2,0462	7,8559	67,259	34,1587	1,5601	2,0129
July	1,4303	1 205,89	7,2509	4,6527	2,0551	7,9386	66,291	34,1393	1,5687	2,0083
Aug.	1,4338	1 231,42	7,2893	4,7078	2,0220	7,9920	65,712	34,2755	1,5775	2,0185
Sept.	1,4203	1 212,64	7,3945	4,6724	1,9453	8,2572	64,029	34,0549	1,5841	2,0101
Okt.	1,4235	1 202,31	7,3913	4,6390	1,9066	8,3960	63,022	33,8849	1,5898	1,9905
Nov.	1,4635	1 205,01	7,3482	4,6927	1,9263	8,2446	64,186	34,2602	1,5922	2,0049
Dez.	1,5212	1 222,34	7,3564	4,6909	1,9094	8,1575	65,274	34,7316	1,5969	2,0354
2007 Jan. Febr. März	1,5285	1 217,83	7,3711	4,5596	1,8699	8,2780	63,552	34,4578	1,6155	1,9983
April	1,5309	1 225,25	7,3612	4,5706	1,8859	8,0876	63,167	34,4060	1,6212	2,0049
May	1,5472	1 248,82	7,3641	4,6212	1,8952	8,1340	64,069	34,5680	1,6124	2,0186

* Siehe Erläuterungen (Seite 65). — 1 Berechnungen der EZB anhand der gewogenen Durchschnitte der Euro-Wechselkurse gegenüber den Währungen folgender Länder: Australien, Bulgarien, China, Dänemark, Estland, Hongkong, Japan, Kanada, Lettland, Litauen, Malta, Norwegen, Polen, Rumänien, Schweden, Schweiz, Singapur, Slowakei, Tschechische Republik, Ungarn, Vereinigtes Königreich, Vereinigte Staaten, Zypern und Republik

Korea (Südkorea). Die dabei verwendeten Gewichte beruhen auf dem Handel mit gewerblichen Erzeugnissen von 1999 bis 2001 und spiegeln auch Drittmarkteffekte wider. Soweit die Verbraucherpreise noch nicht vorlagen, sind Schätzungen angegeben. Zur Erläuterung der Methode siehe: EZB, Monatsbericht, September 2004, Seite 78 ff. sowie Occasional Paper Nr. 2 der EZB, das von der Website der EZB (www.ecb.int) heruntergeladen

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

Südafrika Rand ZAR 3)	Thailand Baht THB 4)	Türkei Türkische Lira / Neue türkische Lira TRL 3) / TRY 5)	Vereinigte Staaten US-Dollar USD	Griechenland Drachme GRD 6)	Slowenien Tolar SIT 7)	Effektiver Wechselkurs des Euro				Zeit	
						EWK-24 1)		EWK-44 2)			
						Nominal	Real, auf Basis der Ver- braucherpreise	Nominal	Real, auf Basis der Ver- braucherpreise		
1. Vj. 1999 = 100											
6,5188	40,335	447 237	1,0658	325,76	194,4732	96,2	96,0	96,5	95,8	1999	
6,3899	37,032	574 816	0,9236	336,63	206,6127	87,0	86,4	87,9	85,8	2000	
7,6873	39,841	1 102 425	0,8956	—	217,9797	87,7	87,1	90,4	87,1	2001	
9,9072	40,637	1 439 680	0,9456	—	225,9772	90,1	90,4	94,9	91,0	2002	
8,5317	46,923	1 694 851	1,1312	—	233,8493	100,6	101,3	106,8	101,8	2003	
8,0092	50,077	1 777 052	1,2439	—	239,0874	104,3	105,1	111,2	105,6	2004	
7,9183	50,068	5) 1,6771	1,2441	—	239,5681	103,3	104,1	109,7	103,7	2005	
8,5312	47,594	1,8090	1,2556	—	239,5961	103,6	104,4	110,0	103,4	2006	
Durchschnitt im Jahr 8)											
6,1870	37,598	544 641	1,0046	330,30	198,9055	.	.	.	.	1999
7,0392	40,291	624 267	0,9305	340,75	213,5401	.	.	.	.	2000
10,4302	38,945	1 269 500	0,8813	—	218,8364	.	.	.	.	2001
9,0094	45,237	1 738 000	1,0487	—	230,1577	.	.	.	.	2002
8,3276	50,041	1 771 638	1,2630	—	236,7000	.	.	.	.	2003
7,6897	53,042	1 836 200	1,3621	—	239,7600	.	.	.	.	2004
7,4642	48,437	5) 1,5924	1,1797	—	239,5000	.	.	.	.	2005
9,2124	46,770	1,8640	1,3170	—	239,6400	.	.	.	.	2006
Stand am Jahresende											
6,1870	37,598	544 641	1,0046	330,30	198,9055	.	.	.	.	1999
7,0392	40,291	624 267	0,9305	340,75	213,5401	.	.	.	.	2000
10,4302	38,945	1 269 500	0,8813	—	218,8364	.	.	.	.	2001
9,0094	45,237	1 738 000	1,0487	—	230,1577	.	.	.	.	2002
8,3276	50,041	1 771 638	1,2630	—	236,7000	.	.	.	.	2003
7,6897	53,042	1 836 200	1,3621	—	239,7600	.	.	.	.	2004
7,4642	48,437	5) 1,5924	1,1797	—	239,5000	.	.	.	.	2005
9,2124	46,770	1,8640	1,3170	—	239,6400	.	.	.	.	2006
Durchschnitt im Monat 8)											
7,8806	46,713	1 726 781	1,1702	—	236,1345	102,0	102,8	108,2	103,1	2003 Nov.	
7,9934	48,792	1 761 551	1,2286	—	236,6662	104,9	105,5	111,4	106,0	Dez.	
8,7788	49,306	1 698 262	1,2613	—	237,3167	106,0	106,6	112,7	107,1	2004 Jan.	
8,5555	49,448	1 682 658	1,2646	—	237,5123	105,8	106,5	112,5	107,0	Febr.	
8,1326	48,374	1 620 374	1,2262	—	238,0683	104,0	104,7	110,4	105,0	März	
7,8890	47,278	1 637 423	1,1985	—	238,4520	102,3	103,1	108,5	103,2	April	
8,1432	48,647	1 818 487	1,2007	—	238,7400	103,0	103,8	109,8	104,4	Mai	
7,8110	49,533	1 814 266	1,2138	—	239,3591	102,9	103,5	109,8	104,3	Juni	
7,5137	50,217	1 784 116	1,2266	—	239,9023	103,4	104,1	110,3	104,7	Juli	
7,8527	50,548	1 799 918	1,2176	—	239,9900	103,2	104,1	110,1	104,7	Aug.	
7,9943	50,669	1 838 497	1,2218	—	239,9677	103,5	104,4	110,5	104,9	Sept.	
7,9861	51,596	1 860 247	1,2490	—	239,9067	104,7	105,5	111,8	106,0	Okt.	
7,8566	52,357	1 883 365	1,2991	—	239,7891	106,0	106,6	113,3	107,3	Nov.	
7,6847	52,576	1 870 690	1,3408	—	239,7987	107,3	108,0	114,7	108,6	Dez.	
7,8386	50,855	5) 1,7784	1,3119	—	239,7719	106,1	106,8	113,2	107,0	2005 Jan.	
7,8337	50,078	1,7104	1,3014	—	239,7355	105,4	106,0	112,2	106,0	Febr.	
7,9635	50,908	1,7333	1,3201	—	239,7010	106,1	106,9	113,1	107,0	März	
7,9649	51,165	1,7645	1,2938	—	239,6538	105,3	106,0	112,1	106,0	April	
8,0500	50,562	1,7396	1,2694	—	239,5123	104,3	105,2	110,8	104,9	Mai	
8,2194	49,793	1,6560	1,2165	—	239,4659	101,6	102,5	107,8	102,0	Juni	
8,0790	50,199	1,6133	1,2037	—	239,4810	102,2	103,0	108,2	102,3	Juli	
7,9508	50,604	1,6534	1,2292	—	239,5096	102,6	103,6	108,9	103,0	Aug.	
7,7936	50,305	1,6430	1,2256	—	239,4745	102,1	103,0	108,4	102,5	Sept.	
7,9139	49,153	1,6331	1,2015	—	239,5252	101,8	102,7	107,9	101,9	Okt.	
7,8502	48,469	1,6033	1,1786	—	239,5082	101,1	102,0	107,0	100,9	Nov.	
7,5439	48,731	1,6038	1,1856	—	239,5062	101,2	102,0	107,0	100,9	Dez.	
7,3811	47,965	1,6158	1,2103	—	239,4868	101,8	102,7	107,7	101,4	2006 Jan.	
7,3079	47,014	1,5830	1,1938	—	239,4850	101,2	102,0	106,8	100,6	Febr.	
7,5171	46,836	1,6071	1,2020	—	239,5504	101,9	102,9	107,6	101,4	März	
7,4656	46,619	1,6381	1,2271	—	239,6044	103,0	104,0	108,8	102,5	April	
8,0859	48,534	1,8400	1,2770	—	239,6300	104,0	104,9	110,5	104,0	Mai	
8,8431	48,541	2,0258	1,2650	—	239,6468	104,2	104,9	111,1	104,4	Juni	
8,9892	48,197	1,9712	1,2684	—	239,6467	104,5	105,4	111,3	104,7	Juli	
8,9034	48,192	1,8802	1,2811	—	239,6213	104,6	105,4	111,3	104,6	Aug.	
9,4553	47,640	1,8870	1,2727	—	239,5905	104,4	105,1	111,1	104,3	Sept.	
9,6481	47,068	1,8654	1,2611	—	239,5955	103,9	104,7	110,4	103,6	Okt.	
9,3616	47,049	1,8786	1,2881	—	239,6395	104,5	105,2	111,1	104,2	Nov.	
9,3092	47,224	1,8920	1,3213	—	239,6595	105,5	106,0	112,3	105,0	Dez.	
9,3440	45,850	1,8536	1,2999	—	—	104,9	105,5	111,5	104,3	2007 Jan.	
9,3797	44,434	1,8260	1,3074	—	—	105,4	106,0	111,9	104,6	Febr.	
9,7417	43,320	1,8659	1,3242	—	—	106,1	106,7	112,7	105,4	März	

werden kann. — 2 Berechnungen der EZB. Zu dieser Gruppe gehören neben den Ländern der EWK-24-Gruppe (siehe Fußnote 1) zusätzlich folgende Länder: Algerien, Argentinien, Brasilien, Chile, Indien, Indonesien, Island, Israel, Kroatien, Malaysia, Marokko, Mexiko, Neuseeland, Philippinen, Russische Föderation, Südafrika, Taiwan, Thailand, Türkei und Venezuela. — 3 Bis Sept. 2000 sogenannte Indikativkurse der EZB. — 4 Bis März 2005

sogenannte Indikativkurse der EZB. — 5 Währungsumstellung mit Wirkung vom 1.1.05: 1 000 000 TRL = 1 TRY. — 6 Am 1.1.01 Beitritt Griechenlands zum Euro-Währungsgebiet (siehe Tabellen I.5 und I.6). — 7 Am 1.1.07 Beitritt Sloweniens zum Euro-Währungsgebiet (siehe Tabellen I.5 und I.6). — 8 Errechnet aus täglichen Notierungen. — 9 Durchschnitt vom 13.1. bis 29.12.00.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

noch: 1. Euro-Referenzkurse der Europäischen Zentralbank und effektive Wechselkurse des Euro

1 EUR = ... WE										
Zeit	Bulgarien Lew BGN	Dänemark Dänische Krone DKK	Estland Estonische Krone EEK	Lettland Lats LVL	Litauen Litas LTL	Malta Maltesische Lira MTL	Polen Zloty PLN	Rumänien Leu RON	Schweden Schwedische Krone SEK	
									Tageskurs	
2007 Jan.	2. 3. 4. 5. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 29. 30. 31.	1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558	7,4566 7,4552 7,4531 7,4532 7,4527 7,4538 7,4539 7,4541 7,4529 7,4520 7,4524 7,4524 7,4541 7,4541 7,4540 7,4537 7,4541 7,4548 7,4541 7,4542 7,4550 7,4542 7,4553	15,6466 15,6466	0,6984 0,6982 0,6977 0,6979 0,6980 0,6979 0,6980 0,6979 0,6977 0,6976 0,6975 0,6975 0,6975 0,6975 0,6975 0,6975 0,6970 0,6965 0,6965 0,6963	3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528	0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293	3,8287 3,8270 3,8521 3,8731 3,8663 3,8599 3,9038 3,8787 3,8732 3,8693 3,8828 3,8931 3,8803 3,8510 3,8381 3,8468 3,8600 3,8860 3,8975 3,9243 3,9290 3,9385 3,9274	3,3829 3,3583 3,3733 3,3877 3,3872 3,3836 3,4107 3,4119 3,4069 3,3916 3,3844 3,3984 3,3894 3,3813 3,3793 3,3874 3,0855 3,3916 3,3926 3,4110 3,4045 3,4090 3,4049	9,0245 9,0190 9,0696 9,0726 9,0610 9,0960 9,1198 9,1431 9,1115 9,0829 9,0621 9,0776 9,0995 9,1195 9,1249 9,0855 9,0595 9,0750 9,0835 9,0725 9,0383 9,0520
Febr.	1. 2. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 26. 27. 28.	1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558	7,4548 7,4542 7,4539 7,4538 7,4524 7,4529 7,4531 7,4537 7,4541 7,4546 7,4553 7,4531 7,4537 7,4534 7,4533 7,4541 7,4552 7,4554 7,4558 7,4555 7,4555 7,4555 7,4558 7,4558 7,4558	15,6466 15,6466	0,6964 0,6963 0,6965 0,6964 0,6964 0,6965 0,6965 0,6967 0,6969 0,6969 0,6965 0,6965 0,6965 0,6965 0,6965 0,6965 0,6965 0,6965 0,6965 0,6965 0,6965	3,4528 3,4528	0,4293 0,4293	3,8998 3,9028 3,8785 3,8643 3,8685 3,8687 3,9198 3,9100 3,9149 3,8988 3,9070 3,8968 3,8931 3,8862 3,8762 3,8815 3,9128 3,9181	3,3967 3,3850 3,3850 3,3678 3,3697 3,3742 3,3961 3,3920 3,3866 3,3790 3,3755 3,3740 3,3816 3,3815 3,3815 3,3764 3,3786 3,3882 3,3975	9,0395 9,0575 9,1163 9,1365 9,1175 9,0947 9,1050 9,1660 9,1410 9,2235 9,2701 9,2425 9,2530 9,3099 9,3155 9,3060 9,2815 9,2460 9,2763
März	1. 2. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 26. 27. 28.	1,9558 1,9558	7,4507 7,4493 7,4482 7,4483 7,4479 7,4482 7,4488 7,4488 7,4497 7,4503 7,4507 7,4498 7,4489 7,4481 7,4482 7,4492 7,4501 7,4505 7,4497 7,4504 7,4493 7,4499 7,4508	15,6466 15,6466	0,7068 0,7080 0,7063 0,7078 0,7087 0,7088 0,7079 0,7079 0,7078 0,7081 0,7083 0,7096 0,7098 0,7095 0,7095 0,7095 0,7094 0,7096 0,7096 0,7096 0,7097 0,7096 0,7097	3,4528 3,4528	0,4293 0,4293	3,9215 3,9009 3,9100 3,8976 3,9073 3,8864 3,8844 3,8828 3,8799 3,8946 3,9030 3,8950 3,8930 3,8687 3,8687 3,8721 3,8744 3,8688 3,8760 3,8701 3,8705 3,8836 3,8697 3,8668	3,3919 3,3924 3,4000 3,3855 3,3864 3,2850 3,3770 3,3799 3,3710 3,3750 3,3791 3,3685 3,3644 3,3355 3,3380 3,3543 3,3524 3,3630 3,3604 3,3618 3,3665 3,3640 3,3547	9,2777 9,2927 9,3308 9,2785 9,2648 9,2850 9,2933 9,2930 9,2910 9,2910 9,3068 9,2680 9,2625 9,2916 9,3019 9,3034 9,2983 9,3135 9,3083 9,3182 9,3190 9,3370 9,3462
April	2. 3. 4. 5. 10. 11. 12. 13. 16. 17. 18.	1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558 1,9558	7,4503 7,4514 7,4540 7,4542 7,4560 7,4548 7,4557 7,4551 7,4545 7,4552 7,4558	15,6466 15,6466 15,6466 15,6466 15,6466 15,6466 15,6466 15,6466 15,6466 15,6466 15,6466	0,7082 0,7084 0,7083 0,7075 0,7058 0,7055 0,7059 0,7058 0,7031 0,7033 0,7040	3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528 3,4528	0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293 0,4293	3,8544 3,8536 3,8510 3,8385 3,8443 3,8284 3,8340 3,8380 3,8180 3,8161 3,8078	3,3477 3,3400 3,3345 3,3345 3,3400 3,3280 3,3405 3,3452 3,3320 3,3321 3,3305	9,3670 9,3631 9,3355 9,2715 9,2826 9,2570 9,2580 9,2823 9,2240 9,2204 9,2176

1 Sonderverwaltungsregion.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

Slowakei Slowakische Krone SKK	Tschechische Republik Tschechische Krone CZK	Ungarn Forint HUF	Vereinigtes Königreich Pfund Sterling GBP	Zypern Zypern-Pfund CYP	Australien Australischer Dollar AUD	China Renminbi Yuan CNY	Hongkong 1) Hongkong-Dollar HKD	Indonesien Rupiah IDR	Zeit
Tageskurs									
34,383	27,525	251,44	0,67350	0,57820	1,6694	10,3574	10,3273	11 926,41	2007 Jan. 2.
34,321	27,455	251,21	0,67470	0,57820	1,6645	10,3269	10,3022	11 868,21	3.
34,400	27,605	252,74	0,67390	0,57830	1,6681	10,2345	10,2081	11 808,51	4.
34,425	27,635	253,63	0,67470	0,57830	1,6697	10,2117	10,1914	11 791,96	5.
34,431	27,649	253,26	0,67310	0,57840	1,6675	10,1668	10,1364	11 757,42	8.
34,335	27,600	253,00	0,67025	0,57840	1,6675	10,1605	10,1496	11 761,76	9.
34,599	27,735	256,72	0,67020	0,57840	1,6664	10,1399	10,1277	11 793,10	10.
34,548	27,774	255,44	0,66540	0,57840	1,6573	10,1209	10,1248	11 842,06	11.
34,698	27,755	253,05	0,66165	0,57840	1,6544	10,0545	10,0550	11 771,31	12.
34,815	27,765	252,10	0,65845	0,57840	1,6503	10,0834	10,0926	11 795,72	15.
34,767	27,763	252,84	0,65920	0,57840	1,6511	10,0904	10,1032	11 751,61	16.
35,065	27,868	253,95	0,65685	0,57840	1,6429	10,0355	10,0737	11 757,52	17.
34,837	27,855	252,56	0,65650	0,57840	1,6423	10,0417	10,0913	11 762,90	18.
34,620	27,768	252,05	0,65650	0,57840	1,6453	10,0734	10,1217	11 762,62	19.
34,475	27,805	251,45	0,65485	0,57840	1,6382	10,0568	10,0925	11 758,82	22.
34,756	27,914	253,59	0,65520	0,57840	1,6436	10,1426	10,1689	11 846,84	23.
34,970	28,063	254,13	0,65950	0,57840	1,6631	10,1081	10,1480	11 807,00	24.
35,178	28,148	254,65	0,65850	0,57840	1,6639	10,0846	10,1308	11 803,49	25.
35,225	28,125	255,99	0,65825	0,57850	1,6684	10,0316	10,0745	11 765,71	26.
35,268	28,215	256,68	0,66020	0,57870	1,6728	10,0454	10,0929	11 787,18	29.
35,278	28,300	257,74	0,66030	0,57870	1,6790	10,0857	10,1311	11 804,52	30.
35,120	28,163	257,22	0,66325	0,57870	1,6786	10,0703	10,1132	11 788,14	31.
34,910	28,095	254,98	0,66130	0,57900	1,6782	10,1016	10,1609	11 824,11	Febr. 1.
34,877	28,202	255,77	0,66135	0,57910	1,6821	10,0983	10,1646	11 818,25	2.
34,799	28,138	254,65	0,66115	0,57910	1,6683	10,0310	10,0924	11 716,51	5.
34,527	28,125	252,48	0,65780	0,57910	1,6674	10,0473	10,1163	11 729,46	6.
34,518	28,128	253,24	0,65850	0,57910	1,6695	10,0623	10,1459	11 738,30	7.
34,583	28,212	253,12	0,66320	0,57910	1,6669	10,0659	10,1533	11 760,10	8.
34,590	28,245	253,00	0,66755	0,57910	1,6751	10,0773	10,1642	11 774,59	9.
34,705	28,310	254,71	0,66565	0,57910	1,6745	10,0500	10,1234	11 716,76	12.
34,397	28,233	254,02	0,66995	0,57910	1,6811	10,1131	10,1756	11 816,81	13.
34,358	28,268	253,52	0,66930	0,57910	1,6734	10,1484	10,2213	11 862,76	14.
34,373	28,280	251,87	0,67115	0,57910	1,6721	10,1884	10,2591	11 877,16	15.
34,276	28,249	252,59	0,67310	0,57920	1,6705	10,1575	10,2506	11 872,70	16.
34,250	28,160	251,80	0,67510	0,57920	1,6718	10,1676	10,2598	11 915,98	19.
34,320	28,125	252,47	0,67330	0,57920	1,6709	10,1776	10,2708	11 912,66	20.
34,286	28,167	251,45	0,67260	0,57920	1,6640	10,1776	10,2709	11 921,20	21.
34,286	28,237	251,67	0,67190	0,57920	1,6610	10,1475	10,2376	11 900,90	22.
34,356	28,325	252,34	0,66920	0,57940	1,6630	10,1691	10,2570	11 925,02	23.
34,478	28,404	252,94	0,67060	0,57940	1,6614	10,2036	10,2780	11 932,83	26.
34,465	28,463	254,63	0,67370	0,57940	1,6695	10,2420	10,3384	12 029,38	27.
34,440	28,295	254,70	0,67365	0,57940	1,6761	10,2260	10,3197	12 063,62	28.
34,436	28,225	256,20	0,67365	0,57940	1,6814	10,2408	10,3312	12 104,18	März 1.
34,334	28,158	254,43	0,67680	0,57940	1,6806	10,1967	10,2850	12 067,18	2.
34,420	28,188	254,63	0,68220	0,57940	1,6897	10,1393	10,2237	12 108,32	5.
34,383	28,176	253,25	0,67965	0,57940	1,6951	10,1414	10,2372	12 078,20	6.
34,330	28,153	252,92	0,68120	0,57940	1,6867	10,1665	10,2679	12 097,34	7.
33,925	28,145	251,65	0,68140	0,57940	1,6890	10,1796	10,2793	12 063,67	8.
34,058	28,168	251,08	0,68060	0,57940	1,6889	10,1879	10,2799	12 071,03	9.
34,062	28,238	249,89	0,68220	0,57940	1,6833	10,1985	10,2812	12 067,34	12.
34,063	28,202	250,00	0,68310	0,57940	1,6793	10,2347	10,3299	12 179,73	13.
34,026	28,148	251,28	0,68535	0,57940	1,6838	10,2010	10,3026	12 154,07	14.
33,969	28,056	250,22	0,68275	0,57940	1,6790	10,2422	10,3323	12 201,65	15.
33,961	27,868	249,10	0,68420	0,57980	1,6757	10,3082	10,4082	12 294,31	16.
32,898	27,778	246,17	0,68325	0,57980	1,6633	10,2912	10,3935	12 272,02	19.
33,234	27,808	246,42	0,67910	0,58000	1,6620	10,2878	10,3875	12 172,49	20.
33,390	27,938	247,68	0,67890	0,58000	1,6590	10,2808	10,3828	12 143,16	21.
33,355	27,986	245,99	0,67855	0,58020	1,6542	10,3158	10,4265	12 158,09	22.
33,582	27,973	246,70	0,67780	0,58050	1,6519	10,2991	10,4103	12 140,90	23.
33,628	27,935	246,83	0,67635	0,58050	1,6456	10,2647	10,3649	12 075,79	26.
33,591	27,986	247,56	0,67900	0,58050	1,6490	10,3218	10,4288	12 173,13	27.
33,518	28,075	249,16	0,67950	0,58070	1,6532	10,3173	10,4293	12 212,75	28.
33,381	28,035	248,00	0,67930	0,58070	1,6506	10,3171	10,4322	12 187,04	29.
33,340	28,010	247,80	0,67980	0,58070	1,6484	10,2951	10,4070	12 152,68	30.
33,286	27,940	246,95	0,67610	0,58100	1,6371	10,3373	10,4462	12 182,44	April 2.
33,267	28,011	246,89	0,67610	0,58120	1,6409	10,3277	10,4392	12 145,76	3.
33,474	27,933	246,12	0,67665	0,58120	1,6413	10,3244	10,4358	12 171,68	4.
33,427	27,943	245,64	0,67970	0,58110	1,6351	10,3297	10,4525	12 169,43	5.
33,474	27,950	245,78	0,68030	0,58110	1,6283	10,3850	10,4902	12 217,66	10.
33,397	28,003	245,23	0,67880	0,58110	1,6263	10,3654	10,4843	12 190,25	11.
33,428	27,963	245,55	0,68070	0,58110	1,6304	10,4046	10,5244	12 269,78	12.
33,497	27,965	245,87	0,68090	0,58110	1,6249	10,4490	10,5734	12 308,71	13.
33,360	27,963	245,16	0,68055	0,58120	1,6249	10,4784	10,5866	12 320,34	16.
33,436	27,964	245,70	0,67630	0,58130	1,6215	10,4722	10,5845	12 312,65	17.
33,458	27,992	246,10	0,67730	0,58130	1,6291	10,4839	10,6045	12 341,49	18.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

noch: 1. Euro-Referenzkurse der Europäischen Zentralbank und effektive Wechselkurse des Euro

1 EUR = ... WE										
Zeit	Island	Japan	Kanada	Korea, Republik	Kroatien	Malaysia	Neuseeland	Norwegen	Philippinen	
	Isländische Krone ISK	Yen JPY	Kanadischer Dollar CAD	Won KRW	Kuna HRK	Malaysischer Ringgit MYR	Neuseeland-Dollar NZD	Norwegische Krone NOK	Philippinischer Peso PHP	
Tageskurs										
2007 Jan.	2.	93,86	157,76	1,5452	1 228,34	7,3625	4,6843	1,8760	8,2080	64,890
	3.	92,31	157,76	1,5457	1 225,26	7,3700	4,6474	1,8773	8,2385	64,700
	4.	91,89	156,11	1,5390	1 220,63	7,3595	4,6153	1,8753	8,2730	63,990
	5.	92,14	154,55	1,5374	1 222,57	7,3710	4,5958	1,8885	8,2830	63,915
	8.	92,10	154,42	1,5282	1 220,09	7,3686	4,5710	1,8972	8,2640	63,443
	9.	92,53	155,26	1,5327	1 221,87	7,3675	4,5667	1,8796	8,2555	63,294
	10.	94,60	154,99	1,5301	1 218,08	7,3714	4,5659	1,8851	8,2985	63,446
	11.	93,30	156,16	1,5296	1 219,13	7,3703	4,5684	1,8773	8,3525	63,589
	12.	91,80	155,24	1,5136	1 212,01	7,3686	4,5312	1,8692	8,3435	63,176
	15.	90,99	156,00	1,5108	1 214,51	7,3642	4,5378	1,8630	8,3290	63,204
	16.	91,42	156,27	1,5127	1 211,82	7,3600	4,5361	1,8585	8,3140	63,081
	17.	90,56	155,75	1,5166	1 209,51	7,3625	4,5201	1,8689	8,3480	63,060
	18.	90,59	156,79	1,5207	1 210,40	7,3615	4,5250	1,8611	8,3640	63,059
	19.	90,12	157,13	1,5189	1 213,32	7,3735	4,5350	1,8633	8,3680	63,365
	22.	90,12	157,53	1,5203	1 216,05	7,3795	4,5302	1,8538	8,3675	63,451
	23.	89,32	158,02	1,5399	1 226,09	7,3915	4,5660	1,8548	8,3500	63,896
	24.	89,45	158,06	1,5336	1 217,00	7,3915	4,5518	1,8634	8,2635	63,480
	25.	89,12	156,88	1,5287	1 214,81	7,3800	4,5429	1,8468	8,2120	63,469
	26.	89,99	156,71	1,5255	1 213,53	7,3808	4,5173	1,8566	8,1935	63,318
	29.	89,13	157,70	1,5306	1 215,16	7,3727	4,5256	1,8571	8,1750	63,487
	30.	88,62	157,99	1,5342	1 222,87	7,3690	4,5432	1,8677	8,1680	63,514
	31.	88,58	157,27	1,5325	1 219,17	7,3675	4,5345	1,8975	8,1480	63,319
Febr.	1.	89,02	156,85	1,5331	1 220,04	7,3641	4,5577	1,8957	8,1255	63,407
	2.	89,01	157,63	1,5410	1 220,36	7,3710	4,5577	1,9169	8,1355	63,407
	5.	88,57	155,85	1,5312	1 209,46	7,3850	4,5247	1,8966	8,1200	62,900
	6.	88,45	155,56	1,5322	1 208,64	7,3880	4,5291	1,8998	8,1120	62,832
	7.	88,22	156,74	1,5370	1 212,53	7,3860	4,5370	1,9025	8,0895	62,792
	8.	88,36	157,68	1,5413	1 214,72	7,3811	4,5397	1,8954	8,0955	62,883
	9.	88,20	158,06	1,5296	1 215,50	7,3750	4,5444	1,9053	8,1310	62,824
	12.	88,38	157,94	1,5177	1 214,82	7,3548	4,5266	1,8933	8,0955	62,428
	13.	88,54	157,99	1,5253	1 223,48	7,3561	4,5577	1,8953	8,1110	63,118
	14.	88,19	158,55	1,5265	1 227,68	7,3570	4,5767	1,8923	8,0890	63,284
	15.	88,42	157,78	1,5326	1 227,98	7,3557	4,5927	1,8885	8,0825	63,373
	16.	88,16	156,27	1,5259	1 228,53	7,3545	4,5825	1,8854	8,0445	62,938
	19.	87,48	157,01	1,5308	1 229,75	7,3555	4,5870	1,8753	8,0440	63,165
	20.	87,21	158,01	1,5323	1 233,59	7,3515	4,5902	1,8756	8,0415	63,122
	21.	87,52	158,91	1,5349	1 233,72	7,3467	4,5922	1,8642	8,0625	63,162
	22.	87,15	159,00	1,5214	1 230,52	7,3433	4,5805	1,8560	8,0635	63,302
	23.	87,45	159,35	1,5220	1 232,03	7,3504	4,5884	1,8608	8,0660	63,240
	26.	86,39	158,70	1,5256	1 235,40	7,3499	4,5948	1,8578	8,0630	63,247
	27.	87,32	157,68	1,5359	1 242,16	7,3502	4,6245	1,8735	8,0590	63,769
	28.	87,97	156,45	1,5419	1 244,15	7,3488	4,6278	1,8870	8,1200	64,139
März	1.	88,28	155,42	1,5497	1 245,46	7,3400	4,6380	1,9036	8,1090	64,009
	2.	88,40	153,91	1,5456	1 241,47	7,3385	4,6156	1,9150	8,1160	63,873
	5.	90,04	150,93	1,5450	1 244,39	7,3375	4,6019	1,9367	8,1830	63,845
	6.	88,88	152,69	1,5434	1 241,03	7,3393	4,6027	1,9270	8,1615	63,699
	7.	88,76	152,81	1,5451	1 246,84	7,3460	4,6117	1,9183	8,1475	63,705
	8.	87,98	154,02	1,5494	1 245,82	7,3530	4,6124	1,9149	8,1530	63,689
	9.	88,84	154,28	1,5469	1 244,13	7,3570	4,6095	1,9085	8,1120	63,762
	12.	88,66	154,44	1,5387	1 241,86	7,3510	4,6059	1,9048	8,1220	63,478
	13.	88,78	154,14	1,5453	1 248,37	7,3530	4,6362	1,9006	8,0945	64,074
	14.	89,04	153,66	1,5495	1 247,18	7,3680	4,6292	1,9137	8,1225	64,023
	15.	89,03	155,09	1,5548	1 249,79	7,3605	4,6456	1,9100	8,0870	64,259
	16.	89,65	155,62	1,5637	1 258,88	7,3590	4,6751	1,9088	8,1395	64,833
	19.	89,04	156,17	1,5626	1 255,07	7,3665	4,6567	1,8960	8,1480	64,699
	20.	88,90	156,15	1,5522	1 251,49	7,3700	4,6489	1,8887	8,1650	64,386
	21.	89,16	156,64	1,5409	1 248,21	7,3775	4,6180	1,8861	8,1950	64,139
	22.	88,48	157,27	1,5450	1 251,46	7,3815	4,6295	1,8736	8,1680	64,158
	23.	88,46	156,65	1,5432	1 248,54	7,3815	4,6065	1,8654	8,1150	64,003
	26.	88,21	157,05	1,5416	1 244,99	7,3763	4,5797	1,8588	8,1270	63,771
	27.	88,28	157,91	1,5429	1 255,62	7,3765	4,6054	1,8579	8,1270	64,079
	28.	88,31	156,38	1,5477	1 254,11	7,3825	4,6213	1,8702	8,1335	64,471
	29.	88,24	156,75	1,5487	1 256,22	7,3906	4,6124	1,8713	8,1020	64,357
	30.	87,69	157,32	1,5366	1 253,02	7,4050	4,6047	1,8644	8,1190	64,200
April	2.	88,27	157,35	1,5459	1 252,86	7,4195	4,6240	1,8571	8,1585	64,651
	3.	88,66	158,53	1,5467	1 251,31	7,4135	4,6225	1,8538	8,1700	64,018
	4.	88,93	158,70	1,5441	1 250,21	7,4051	4,6158	1,8590	8,1675	63,889
	5.	89,50	159,00	1,5410	1 247,10	7,4074	4,6150	1,8499	8,1330	63,990
	10.	89,84	160,05	1,5424	1 254,32	7,3950	4,6279	1,8471	8,1060	64,317
	11.	89,10	160,00	1,5348	1 251,16	7,3995	4,6292	1,8422	8,0930	64,239
	12.	88,74	160,62	1,5328	1 254,11	7,4055	4,6438	1,8497	8,0885	64,568
	13.	88,75	160,55	1,5351	1 256,78	7,4055	4,6570	1,8354	8,0985	64,818
	16.	88,50	161,96	1,5352	1 260,90	7,3982	4,6626	1,8310	8,0925	64,532
	17.	88,44	161,81	1,5333	1 259,04	7,4040	4,6548	1,8231	8,0790	64,595
	18.	88,44	160,77	1,5386	1 261,30	7,4061	4,6542	1,8342	8,1100	64,525

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

Russische Föderation Rubel RUB	Schweiz Schweizer Franken CHF	Singapur Singapur- Dollar SGD	Südafrika Rand ZAR	Thailand Baht THB	Türkei Neue türkische Lira TRY	Vereinigte Staaten US-Dollar USD	Effektiver nominaler Wechselkurs des Euro	Zeit
							EWK-24	
							1. Vj. 1999 = 100	
Tageskurs								
34,8760	1,6104	2,0308	9,2299	47,462	1,8758	1,3270	105,9	2007 Jan. 2.
34,8070	1,6132	2,0270	9,1700	47,043	1,8620	1,3231	105,8	3.
34,5580	1,6132	2,0137	9,2244	46,625	1,8580	1,3106	105,4	4.
34,5230	1,6097	2,0084	9,3518	46,841	1,8762	1,3084	105,3	5.
34,8000	1,6097	1,9999	9,4200	46,371	1,8780	1,3006	105,0	8.
34,4490	1,6127	2,0003	9,3850	46,754	1,8680	1,3018	105,0	9.
34,4130	1,6138	1,9967	9,5764	46,837	1,8918	1,2988	105,0	10.
34,4280	1,6129	2,0018	9,4487	46,639	1,8730	1,2984	104,9	11.
34,2970	1,6125	1,9918	9,3538	46,337	1,8485	1,2893	104,4	12.
34,3750	1,6127	1,9952	9,3305	46,503	1,8467	1,2941	104,4	15.
34,3880	1,6138	1,9936	9,3670	46,486	1,8575	1,2953	104,5	16.
34,3100	1,6143	1,9857	9,3510	46,255	1,8459	1,2909	104,3	17.
34,3330	1,6182	1,9865	9,2554	45,507	1,8375	1,2922	104,4	18.
34,3890	1,6178	1,9913	9,2700	45,645	1,8345	1,2958	104,5	19.
34,3520	1,6185	1,9894	9,1939	45,610	1,8214	1,2936	104,4	22.
34,5140	1,6167	1,9993	9,2682	45,523	1,8425	1,3040	104,8	23.
34,4420	1,6195	1,9971	9,2744	45,723	1,8368	1,3005	104,9	24.
34,3940	1,6154	1,9929	9,3114	44,320	1,8403	1,2978	104,7	25.
34,2840	1,6184	1,9843	9,3785	43,057	1,8448	1,2901	104,5	26.
34,3330	1,6216	1,9899	9,4759	43,953	1,8460	1,2921	104,8	29.
34,4180	1,6236	1,9950	9,5150	44,450	1,8535	1,2972	105,0	30.
34,3890	1,6214	1,9917	9,4166	44,756	1,8405	1,2954	104,9	31.
34,4950	1,6175	1,9967	9,3605	45,765	1,8320	1,3020	104,9	Febr. 1.
34,4540	1,6175	1,9994	9,3493	45,524	1,8260	1,3020	105,0	2.
34,3130	1,6170	1,9833	9,3502	44,656	1,8190	1,2925	104,5	5.
34,3600	1,6100	1,9858	9,3153	44,330	1,8115	1,2955	104,4	6.
34,4200	1,6111	1,9910	9,3341	44,543	1,8215	1,2987	104,6	7.
34,2690	1,6232	1,9926	9,3034	44,401	1,8263	1,2991	104,9	8.
34,2720	1,6249	1,9939	9,3250	44,158	1,8209	1,3007	105,2	9.
34,2140	1,6238	1,9933	9,4401	43,727	1,8301	1,2956	105,0	12.
34,3220	1,6233	2,0068	9,4280	44,050	1,8270	1,3022	105,4	13.
34,4030	1,6268	2,0106	9,4545	43,572	1,8295	1,3082	105,6	14.
34,4600	1,6267	2,0169	9,4310	43,870	1,8260	1,3137	105,7	15.
34,4330	1,6212	2,0102	9,4340	43,817	1,8210	1,3119	105,6	16.
34,4440	1,6215	2,0132	9,3634	44,910	1,8161	1,3132	105,7	19.
34,4560	1,6256	2,0154	9,3639	43,840	1,8178	1,3145	105,8	20.
34,4410	1,6267	2,0164	9,3640	44,470	1,8185	1,3145	105,9	21.
34,3900	1,6281	2,0108	9,2551	44,460	1,8110	1,3106	105,8	22.
34,4320	1,6262	2,0138	9,3094	44,060	1,8144	1,3134	105,8	23.
34,4590	1,6203	2,0110	9,3407	44,516	1,8224	1,3160	105,9	26.
34,5570	1,6183	2,0182	9,4875	45,114	1,8566	1,3230	106,1	27.
34,5260	1,6136	2,0186	9,5849	44,900	1,8715	1,3211	106,0	28.
34,5490	1,6100	2,0180	9,7075	44,678	1,8928	1,3225	106,0	März 1.
34,4660	1,6107	2,0087	9,6680	44,290	1,8830	1,3163	105,8	2.
34,3740	1,6000	2,0010	9,8136	43,370	1,9049	1,3083	105,5	5.
34,3930	1,6040	2,0020	9,6820	42,597	1,8800	1,3100	105,5	6.
34,4410	1,6050	2,0058	9,7520	43,037	1,8840	1,3135	105,7	7.
34,4590	1,6066	2,0082	9,7130	43,248	1,8700	1,3152	105,8	8.
34,4560	1,6137	2,0071	9,7263	42,969	1,8703	1,3155	105,8	9.
34,4690	1,6137	2,0081	9,6815	43,259	1,8571	1,3156	105,9	12.
34,5360	1,6095	2,0199	9,8350	43,708	1,8751	1,3218	106,1	13.
34,4920	1,6070	2,0233	9,8359	43,400	1,8757	1,3183	106,0	14.
34,5760	1,6088	2,0279	9,8424	43,690	1,8630	1,3226	106,1	15.
34,6800	1,6059	2,0342	9,9090	43,850	1,8765	1,3325	106,5	16.
34,6430	1,6107	2,0308	9,8675	43,970	1,8571	1,3303	106,3	19.
34,6270	1,6123	2,0299	9,8100	43,677	1,8550	1,3296	106,2	20.
34,6200	1,6153	2,0250	9,7516	42,560	1,8530	1,3293	106,2	21.
34,6970	1,6190	2,0257	9,6270	42,652	1,8497	1,3351	106,4	22.
34,6730	1,6164	2,0217	9,6281	42,402	1,8479	1,3327	106,3	23.
34,5940	1,6208	2,0143	9,5704	43,550	1,8354	1,3265	106,1	26.
34,6960	1,6211	2,0242	9,6829	43,200	1,8538	1,3347	106,5	27.
34,6950	1,6164	2,0260	9,7390	42,711	1,8612	1,3348	106,5	28.
34,7020	1,6215	2,0274	9,7745	43,160	1,8598	1,3352	106,5	29.
34,6580	1,6247	2,0204	9,7005	43,057	1,8455	1,3318	106,4	30.
34,7280	1,6226	2,0292	9,7127	43,348	1,8551	1,3366	106,4	April 2.
34,7150	1,6275	2,0285	9,6420	43,422	1,8473	1,3358	106,5	3.
34,7050	1,6292	2,0224	9,5879	43,305	1,8312	1,3352	106,5	4.
34,7270	1,6309	2,0251	9,5589	43,574	1,8320	1,3373	106,6	5.
34,7960	1,6361	2,0384	9,5828	43,834	1,8420	1,3426	106,9	10.
34,7830	1,6382	2,0350	9,5650	43,875	1,8375	1,3418	106,8	11.
34,8420	1,6404	2,0443	9,6643	43,687	1,8550	1,3467	107,1	12.
34,9440	1,6361	2,0508	9,7438	44,182	1,8602	1,3532	107,2	13.
34,9420	1,6431	2,0507	9,6497	44,218	1,8395	1,3550	107,4	16.
34,9440	1,6406	2,0504	9,6314	44,192	1,8371	1,3549	107,2	17.
34,9720	1,6367	2,0519	9,5950	44,100	1,8356	1,3577	107,2	18.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

2. Wechselkurse wichtiger Währungen



I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

3. Effektiver Wechselkurs des Euro

1. Vj. 1999 = 100, Monatsdurchschnitte, log. Maßstab



I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland
4. Euro / US-Dollar-Kurse im Tagesverlauf *
1 EUR = ... USD

Zeit	Uhrzeit										
	8.30	9.00	9.30	10.00	10.30	11.00	11.30	12.00	12.30	13.00	
2007 Jan.	2.	1,3246	1,3262	1,3277	1,3276	1,3278	1,3276	1,3278	1,3280	1,3265	1,3270
	3.	1,3273	1,3278	1,3278	1,3274	1,3262	1,3253	1,3220	1,3226	1,3236	1,3223
	4.	1,3173	1,3170	1,3137	1,3122	1,3112	1,3112	1,3100	1,3091	1,3106	1,3102
	5.	1,3085	1,3098	1,3087	1,3086	1,3085	1,3096	1,3100	1,3097	1,3095	1,3087
	8.	1,3011	1,3000	1,3008	1,3019	1,3015	1,3010	1,3005	1,3012	1,3014	1,3009
	9.	1,3037	1,3040	1,3035	1,3028	1,3029	1,3033	1,3027	1,3031	1,3029	1,3024
	10.	1,2989	1,2992	1,2991	1,2978	1,2983	1,2991	1,2995	1,2992	1,2993	1,2995
	11.	1,2943	1,2964	1,2955	1,2963	1,2965	1,2971	1,2966	1,2964	1,2962	1,2962
	12.	1,2913	1,2911	1,2901	1,2909	1,2907	1,2908	1,2908	1,2904	1,2905	1,2901
	15.	1,2933	1,2946	1,2941	1,2939	1,2939	1,2942	1,2946	1,2944	1,2946	1,2951
	16.	1,2952	1,2961	1,2957	1,2954	1,2970	1,2967	1,2983	1,2972	1,2974	1,2974
	17.	1,2922	1,2920	1,2927	1,2924	1,2929	1,2923	1,2927	1,2917	1,2919	1,2914
	18.	1,2967	1,2961	1,2969	1,2956	1,2947	1,2949	1,2938	1,2940	1,2942	1,2936
	19.	1,2983	1,2983	1,2984	1,2982	1,2978	1,2967	1,2959	1,2960	1,2959	1,2957
	22.	1,2973	1,2967	1,2966	1,2967	1,2968	1,2954	1,2955	1,2943	1,2949	1,2948
	23.	1,2953	1,2967	1,2976	1,2973	1,2975	1,2984	1,3007	1,3005	1,3010	1,3024
	24.	1,3014	1,3012	1,2992	1,2978	1,2987	1,3010	1,3008	1,3004	1,3004	1,3004
	25.	1,2972	1,2984	1,2998	1,2991	1,2972	1,2971	1,2968	1,2988	1,2984	1,2988
	26.	1,2930	1,2931	1,2915	1,2924	1,2922	1,2920	1,2921	1,2909	1,2901	1,2897
	29.	1,2904	1,2920	1,2917	1,2911	1,2910	1,2912	1,2919	1,2914	1,2923	1,2919
	30.	1,2959	1,2960	1,2962	1,2959	1,2956	1,2954	1,2959	1,2955	1,2954	1,2955
	31.	1,2951	1,2950	1,2945	1,2941	1,2934	1,2932	1,2937	1,2937	1,2936	1,2937
Febr.	1.	1,3015	1,3020	1,3024	1,3023	1,3017	1,3008	1,3004	1,3012	1,3014	1,3015
	2.	1,3019	1,3015	1,3018	1,3020	1,3022	1,3015	1,3018	1,3016	1,3021	1,3023
	5.	1,2951	1,2952	1,2962	1,2954	1,2948	1,2940	1,2941	1,2925	1,2935	1,2934
	6.	1,2919	1,2927	1,2923	1,2934	1,2939	1,2938	1,2939	1,2942	1,2943	1,2945
	7.	1,2984	1,2984	1,2980	1,2979	1,2987	1,2985	1,2995	1,2988	1,2986	1,2987
	8.	1,3008	1,3005	1,2996	1,2985	1,2985	1,2987	1,2983	1,2990	1,2986	1,2991
	9.	1,3023	1,3002	1,3006	1,3014	1,3012	1,3005	1,2989	1,2998	1,3003	1,2999
	12.	1,3024	1,3025	1,3010	1,3007	1,2993	1,2980	1,2959	1,2962	1,2957	1,2954
	13.	1,2990	1,2998	1,2982	1,2994	1,2990	1,2997	1,2999	1,2996	1,3001	1,3005
	14.	1,3055	1,3076	1,3083	1,3092	1,3088	1,3095	1,3097	1,3089	1,3082	1,3079
	15.	1,3140	1,3134	1,3132	1,3137	1,3137	1,3130	1,3128	1,3134	1,3132	1,3133
	16.	1,3134	1,3136	1,3130	1,3120	1,3131	1,3126	1,3124	1,3123	1,3110	1,3125
	19.	1,3136	1,3152	1,3147	1,3139	1,3137	1,3147	1,3131	1,3123	1,3133	1,3129
	20.	1,3167	1,3159	1,3145	1,3143	1,3151	1,3150	1,3151	1,3145	1,3141	1,3135
	21.	1,3162	1,3153	1,3148	1,3150	1,3146	1,3140	1,3144	1,3153	1,3131	1,3131
	22.	1,3123	1,3089	1,3094	1,3094	1,3097	1,3079	1,3083	1,3086	1,3089	1,3092
	23.	1,3125	1,3127	1,3119	1,3119	1,3111	1,3111	1,3116	1,3114	1,3115	1,3115
	26.	1,3177	1,3178	1,3175	1,3162	1,3165	1,3165	1,3163	1,3169	1,3162	1,3156
	27.	1,3172	1,3168	1,3215	1,3216	1,3209	1,3208	1,3216	1,3208	1,3204	1,3216
	28.	1,3209	1,3209	1,3191	1,3199	1,3195	1,3186	1,3182	1,3189	1,3191	1,3188
März	1.	1,3215	1,3226	1,3232	1,3230	1,3227	1,3217	1,3223	1,3221	1,3214	1,3220
	2.	1,3175	1,3172	1,3168	1,3166	1,3156	1,3152	1,3157	1,3162	1,3157	1,3160
	5.	1,3147	1,3143	1,3132	1,3130	1,3132	1,3136	1,3131	1,3117	1,3107	1,3096
	6.	1,3115	1,3120	1,3126	1,3123	1,3120	1,3114	1,3106	1,3115	1,3109	1,3115
	7.	1,3119	1,3121	1,3121	1,3113	1,3119	1,3119	1,3120	1,3122	1,3124	1,3121
	8.	1,3169	1,3170	1,3162	1,3149	1,3149	1,3151	1,3153	1,3152	1,3150	1,3146
	9.	1,3146	1,3142	1,3145	1,3143	1,3143	1,3147	1,3148	1,3152	1,3152	1,3152
	12.	1,3125	1,3126	1,3128	1,3142	1,3153	1,3170	1,3170	1,3172	1,3171	1,3175
	13.	1,3165	1,3164	1,3166	1,3164	1,3164	1,3160	1,3171	1,3168	1,3185	1,3183
	14.	1,3199	1,3195	1,3200	1,3195	1,3191	1,3192	1,3187	1,3193	1,3181	1,3191
	15.	1,3209	1,3211	1,3206	1,3206	1,3204	1,3208	1,3209	1,3207	1,3213	1,3217
	16.	1,3302	1,3306	1,3315	1,3312	1,3322	1,3314	1,3324	1,3334	1,3326	1,3327
	19.	1,3294	1,3303	1,3313	1,3305	1,3305	1,3288	1,3285	1,3296	1,3290	1,3293
	20.	1,3298	1,3304	1,3291	1,3291	1,3289	1,3283	1,3273	1,3285	1,3292	1,3283
	21.	1,3312	1,3313	1,3310	1,3303	1,3301	1,3303	1,3299	1,3301	1,3297	1,3299
	22.	1,3375	1,3376	1,3365	1,3362	1,3367	1,3357	1,3363	1,3357	1,3361	1,3363
	23.	1,3327	1,3329	1,3328	1,3324	1,3315	1,3316	1,3321	1,3315	1,3312	1,3314
	26.	1,3277	1,3270	1,3263	1,3270	1,3270	1,3260	1,3263	1,3266	1,3270	1,3268
	27.	1,3323	1,3331	1,3335	1,3329	1,3345	1,3347	1,3343	1,3338	1,3342	1,3341
	28.	1,3348	1,3342	1,3351	1,3333	1,3335	1,3333	1,3332	1,3342	1,3331	1,3338
	29.	1,3317	1,3319	1,3316	1,3319	1,3333	1,3337	1,3343	1,3341	1,3339	1,3346
	30.	1,3339	1,3343	1,3326	1,3316	1,3311	1,3311	1,3311	1,3320	1,3317	1,3301
April	2.	1,3352	1,3350	1,3358	1,3346	1,3353	1,3349	1,3349	1,3354	1,3353	1,3351
	3.	1,3362	1,3368	1,3379	1,3361	1,3364	1,3365	1,3354	1,3353	1,3354	1,3360
	4.	1,3334	1,3333	1,3343	1,3350	1,3353	1,3352	1,3348	1,3353	1,3369	1,3354
	5.	1,3358	1,3363	1,3363	1,3369	1,3366	1,3365	1,3363	1,3360	1,3368	1,3364
	10.	1,3418	1,3421	1,3418	1,3408	1,3407	1,3407	1,3412	1,3420	1,3414	1,3417
	11.	1,3422	1,3427	1,3425	1,3424	1,3425	1,3427	1,3424	1,3430	1,3427	1,3420
	12.	1,3464	1,3468	1,3472	1,3468	1,3464	1,3447	1,3446	1,3452	1,3450	1,3455
	13.	1,3520	1,3515	1,3527	1,3523	1,3519	1,3518	1,3525	1,3532	1,3543	1,3538
	16.	1,3552	1,3550	1,3544	1,3552	1,3553	1,3554	1,3558	1,3556	1,3554	1,3556
	17.	1,3537	1,3543	1,3534	1,3538	1,3546	1,3538	1,3526	1,3531	1,3544	1,3541
	18.	1,3588	1,3595	1,3589	1,3588	1,3590	1,3612	1,3606	1,3607	1,3606	1,3603

* Ankaufskurse im Interbankenmarkt nach Angaben von Wirtschaftsinformationsdiensten. Siehe Erläuterungen (Seite 65 f.).

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

13.30	14.00	14.30	15.00	15.30	16.00	16.30	Nachrichtlich:			Zeit
							niedrigster Tageskurs	höchster Tageskurs	Referenzkurs der EZB	
1,3273	1,3275	1,3272	1,3289	1,3284	1,3282	1,3276	1,3211	1,3296	1,3270	2007 Jan. 2.
1,3234	1,3234	1,3253	1,3233	1,3232	1,3222	1,3178	1,3144	1,3290	1,3231	3.
1,3101	1,3110	1,3102	1,3109	1,3094	1,3087	1,3092	1,3073	1,3181	1,3106	4.
1,3087	1,3086	1,3083	1,3007	1,3005	1,3013	1,3011	1,2979	1,3105	1,3084	5.
1,3003	1,3014	1,3002	1,2976	1,3005	1,3011	1,3009	1,2971	1,3036	1,3006	8.
1,3012	1,3012	1,3025	1,3015	1,3008	1,2999	1,3005	1,2984	1,3053	1,3018	9.
1,2994	1,2986	1,2987	1,2973	1,2970	1,2962	1,2933	1,2929	1,3002	1,2988	10.
1,2973	1,2980	1,2989	1,2934	1,2924	1,2923	1,2895	1,2880	1,3015	1,2984	11.
1,2895	1,2889	1,2891	1,2912	1,2921	1,2929	1,2936	1,2864	1,2944	1,2893	12.
1,2945	1,2943	1,2942	1,2942	1,2941	1,2927	1,2935	1,2913	1,2958	1,2941	15.
1,2968	1,2962	1,2940	1,2945	1,2940	1,2932	1,2936	1,2907	1,2990	1,2953	16.
1,2921	1,2917	1,2914	1,2914	1,2923	1,2936	1,2934	1,2910	1,2939	1,2909	17.
1,2915	1,2921	1,2923	1,2916	1,2938	1,2941	1,2952	1,2896	1,2971	1,2922	18.
1,2957	1,2964	1,2956	1,2950	1,2945	1,2935	1,2918	1,2912	1,3001	1,2958	19.
1,2946	1,2930	1,2938	1,2939	1,2938	1,2943	1,2937	1,2919	1,2981	1,2936	22.
1,3025	1,3034	1,3028	1,3027	1,3020	1,3028	1,3035	1,2927	1,3045	1,3040	23.
1,3001	1,3010	1,3005	1,2990	1,2984	1,2990	1,2960	1,2946	1,3036	1,3005	24.
1,2982	1,2973	1,2977	1,2978	1,2971	1,2981	1,2981	1,2913	1,3002	1,2978	25.
1,2899	1,2904	1,2904	1,2917	1,2910	1,2895	1,2906	1,2876	1,2944	1,2901	26.
1,2913	1,2918	1,2918	1,2916	1,2919	1,2932	1,2936	1,2897	1,2967	1,2921	29.
1,2958	1,2978	1,2967	1,2960	1,2958	1,2949	1,2954	1,2942	1,2981	1,2972	30.
1,2945	1,2953	1,2958	1,2937	1,2946	1,2960	1,2996	1,2921	1,2999	1,2954	31.
1,3016	1,3016	1,3024	1,3018	1,3024	1,3028	1,3027	1,2998	1,3052	1,3020	Febr. 1.
1,3024	1,3022	1,3033	1,3040	1,2983	1,2981	1,2974	1,2949	1,3064	1,3020	2.
1,2924	1,2927	1,2922	1,2934	1,2923	1,2926	1,2933	1,2912	1,2967	1,2925	5.
1,2946	1,2946	1,2948	1,2944	1,2947	1,2951	1,2943	1,2910	1,2992	1,2955	6.
1,2986	1,2985	1,2992	1,2990	1,2999	1,2995	1,3010	1,2964	1,3024	1,2987	7.
1,2987	1,2981	1,2996	1,2998	1,3022	1,3013	1,3023	1,2973	1,3043	1,2991	8.
1,3001	1,3001	1,3009	1,2999	1,2988	1,2988	1,2991	1,2981	1,3045	1,3007	9.
1,2947	1,2955	1,2956	1,2954	1,2961	1,2965	1,2959	1,2939	1,3039	1,2956	12.
1,3011	1,3012	1,3022	1,3026	1,3018	1,3019	1,3020	1,2951	1,3044	1,3022	13.
1,3075	1,3085	1,3083	1,3098	1,3094	1,3097	1,3136	1,3023	1,3150	1,3082	14.
1,3129	1,3135	1,3135	1,3134	1,3157	1,3152	1,3143	1,3116	1,3172	1,3137	15.
1,3124	1,3115	1,3116	1,3107	1,3105	1,3118	1,3116	1,3091	1,3145	1,3119	16.
1,3137	1,3138	1,3134	1,3135	1,3135	1,3134	1,3138	1,3120	1,3162	1,3132	19.
1,3138	1,3137	1,3153	1,3143	1,3140	1,3138	1,3142	1,3127	1,3189	1,3145	20.
1,3128	1,3144	1,3150	1,3117	1,3121	1,3126	1,3128	1,3110	1,3166	1,3145	21.
1,3095	1,3101	1,3110	1,3098	1,3103	1,3106	1,3110	1,3079	1,3142	1,3106	22.
1,3110	1,3130	1,3132	1,3133	1,3151	1,3163	1,3177	1,3100	1,3188	1,3134	23.
1,3153	1,3162	1,3160	1,3166	1,3168	1,3172	1,3167	1,3149	1,3198	1,3160	26.
1,3213	1,3222	1,3230	1,3239	1,3236	1,3243	1,3232	1,3158	1,3259	1,3230	27.
1,3196	1,3206	1,3218	1,3214	1,3207	1,3208	1,3201	1,3178	1,3238	1,3211	28.
1,3217	1,3223	1,3219	1,3218	1,3220	1,3210	1,3180	1,3153	1,3240	1,3225	März 1.
1,3165	1,3162	1,3168	1,3176	1,3170	1,3169	1,3161	1,3141	1,3201	1,3163	2.
1,3100	1,3084	1,3087	1,3084	1,3083	1,3098	1,3107	1,3071	1,3197	1,3083	5.
1,3109	1,3098	1,3102	1,3090	1,3090	1,3100	1,3101	1,3079	1,3140	1,3100	6.
1,3127	1,3137	1,3132	1,3136	1,3135	1,3140	1,3146	1,3107	1,3185	1,3135	7.
1,3156	1,3148	1,3159	1,3144	1,3125	1,3125	1,3126	1,3115	1,3182	1,3152	8.
1,3149	1,3151	1,3155	1,3099	1,3090	1,3098	1,3103	1,3084	1,3159	1,3155	9.
1,3162	1,3166	1,3147	1,3158	1,3162	1,3173	1,3187	1,3107	1,3200	1,3156	12.
1,3181	1,3205	1,3217	1,3205	1,3194	1,3194	1,3196	1,3153	1,3221	1,3218	13.
1,3192	1,3187	1,3185	1,3190	1,3213	1,3215	1,3221	1,3175	1,3245	1,3183	14.
1,3213	1,3221	1,3229	1,3226	1,3227	1,3238	1,3242	1,3191	1,3277	1,3226	15.
1,3329	1,3328	1,3315	1,3320	1,3319	1,3313	1,3314	1,3266	1,3339	1,3325	16.
1,3296	1,3295	1,3304	1,3305	1,3301	1,3293	1,3297	1,3277	1,3325	1,3303	19.
1,3290	1,3296	1,3292	1,3296	1,3296	1,3288	1,3290	1,3268	1,3323	1,3296	20.
1,3297	1,3293	1,3294	1,3299	1,3302	1,3298	1,3301	1,3286	1,3393	1,3293	21.
1,3356	1,3356	1,3359	1,3360	1,3368	1,3364	1,3354	1,3308	1,3411	1,3351	22.
1,3331	1,3334	1,3327	1,3325	1,3298	1,3291	1,3303	1,3284	1,3342	1,3327	23.
1,3271	1,3271	1,3260	1,3269	1,3275	1,3294	1,3342	1,3252	1,3347	1,3265	26.
1,3342	1,3343	1,3341	1,3340	1,3334	1,3342	1,3354	1,3318	1,3369	1,3347	27.
1,3341	1,3343	1,3341	1,3350	1,3353	1,3352	1,3357	1,3306	1,3373	1,3348	28.
1,3344	1,3344	1,3341	1,3328	1,3330	1,3335	1,3334	1,3299	1,3354	1,3352	29.
1,3310	1,3319	1,3328	1,3312	1,3317	1,3312	1,3302	1,3286	1,3400	1,3318	30.
1,3356	1,3364	1,3368	1,3376	1,3371	1,3370	1,3370	1,3330	1,3382	1,3366	April 2.
1,3361	1,3358	1,3356	1,3362	1,3371	1,3368	1,3365	1,3317	1,3382	1,3358	3.
1,3346	1,3354	1,3355	1,3354	1,3355	1,3354	1,3366	1,3317	1,3380	1,3352	4.
1,3374	1,3373	1,3381	1,3386	1,3430	1,3433	1,3432	1,3350	1,3441	1,3373	5.
1,3414	1,3421	1,3428	1,3430	1,3433	1,3430	1,3438	1,3347	1,3455	1,3426	10.
1,3424	1,3422	1,3420	1,3425	1,3426	1,3426	1,3429	1,3405	1,3441	1,3418	11.
1,3458	1,3459	1,3462	1,3457	1,3464	1,3478	1,3483	1,3431	1,3502	1,3467	12.
1,3544	1,3533	1,3534	1,3540	1,3544	1,3545	1,3540	1,3479	1,3554	1,3532	13.
1,3554	1,3550	1,3545	1,3549	1,3542	1,3547	1,3550	1,3520	1,3572	1,3550	16.
1,3542	1,3547	1,3545	1,3582	1,3575	1,3576	1,3578	1,3521	1,3594	1,3549	17.
1,3594	1,3590	1,3568	1,3577	1,3585	1,3578	1,3582	1,3542	1,3619	1,3577	18.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland
5. Leitkurse und Interventionskurse im Wechselkursmechanismus II *)

Land Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kursart	1 EUR = ... WE								
		ab 1.1.1999	ab 17.1.2000	ab 1.1.2001	ab 28.6.2004	ab 2.5.2005	ab 28.11.2005	ab 1.1.2007	ab 19.3.2007	
Dänemark Dänische Krone DKK	Oberer Kurs	7,62824	7,62824	7,62824	7,62824	7,62824	7,62824	7,62824	7,62824	
	Leitkurs	7,46038	7,46038	7,46038	7,46038	7,46038	7,46038	7,46038	7,46038	
	Unterer Kurs	7,29252	7,29252	7,29252	7,29252	7,29252	7,29252	7,29252	7,29252	
Griechenland Drachme GRD	Oberer Kurs	406,075	391,863	1)	—	—	—	—	—	
	Leitkurs	353,109	340,750	1)	—	—	—	—	—	
	Unterer Kurs	300,143	289,638	1)	—	—	—	—	—	
Estland Estonische Krone EEK	Oberer Kurs	—	—	—	17,9936	17,9936	17,9936	17,9936	17,9936	
	Leitkurs	—	—	—	15,6466	15,6466	15,6466	15,6466	15,6466	
	Unterer Kurs	—	—	—	13,2996	13,2996	13,2996	13,2996	13,2996	
Litauen Litas LTL	Oberer Kurs	—	—	—	3,97072	3,97072	3,97072	3,97072	3,97072	
	Leitkurs	—	—	—	3,45280	3,45280	3,45280	3,45280	3,45280	
	Unterer Kurs	—	—	—	2,93488	2,93488	2,93488	2,93488	2,93488	
Slowenien Tolar SIT	Oberer Kurs	—	—	—	275,586	275,586	275,586	2)	—	
	Leitkurs	—	—	—	239,640	239,640	239,640	2)	—	
	Unterer Kurs	—	—	—	203,694	203,694	203,694	2)	—	
Lettland Lats LVL	Oberer Kurs	—	—	—	—	0,808225	0,808225	0,808225	0,808225	
	Leitkurs	—	—	—	—	0,702804	0,702804	0,702804	0,702804	
	Unterer Kurs	—	—	—	—	0,597383	0,597383	0,597383	0,597383	
Malta Maltesische Lira MTL	Oberer Kurs	—	—	—	—	0,493695	0,493695	0,493695	0,493695	
	Leitkurs	—	—	—	—	0,429300	0,429300	0,429300	0,429300	
	Unterer Kurs	—	—	—	—	0,364905	0,364905	0,364905	0,364905	
Zypern Zypern-Pfund CYP	Oberer Kurs	—	—	—	—	0,673065	0,673065	0,673065	0,673065	
	Leitkurs	—	—	—	—	0,585274	0,585274	0,585274	0,585274	
	Unterer Kurs	—	—	—	—	0,497483	0,497483	0,497483	0,497483	
Slowakei Slowakische Krone SKK	Oberer Kurs	—	—	—	—	—	44,2233	44,2233	40,7588	
	Leitkurs	—	—	—	—	—	38,4550	38,4550	35,4424	
	Unterer Kurs	—	—	—	—	—	32,6868	32,6868	30,1260	

Quelle: EZB. — * Für die dänische Krone gilt eine Bandbreite von plus/minus 2,25% beidseits des Leitkurses, für die anderen Währungen gilt die Standardschwankungsbandbreite von plus/minus 15%. Wegen zusätzlicher ein-

seitiger Verpflichtungen bezüglich geringerer Schwankungsbandbreiten siehe Auszüge aus amtlichen Bekanntmachungen (Seite 73). — 1 Beitritt Griechenlands zur EWU. — 2 Beitritt Sloweniens zur EWU.

6. Unwiderrufliche Euro-Umrechnungskurse in der dritten Stufe der Europäischen Wirtschafts- und Währungsunion *)

Seit	Land	Währung	ISO-Währungscode	1 Euro = ... WE
1999 1. Januar	Belgien	Belgischer Franc	BEF	40,3399
	Deutschland	Deutsche Mark	DEM	1,95583
	Finnland	Finnmark	FIM	5,94573
	Frankreich	Französischer Franc	FRF	6,55957
	Irland	Irisches Pfund	IEP	0,787564
	Italien	Italienische Lira	ITL	1 936,27
	Luxemburg	Luxemburgischer Franc	LUF	40,3399
	Niederlande	Holländischer Gulden	NLG	2,20371
	Österreich	Schilling	ATS	13,7603
	Portugal	Escudo	PTE	200,482
2001 1. Januar	Spanien	Peseta	ESP	166,386
	Griechenland	Drachme	GRD	340,750
2007 1. Januar	Slowenien	Tolar	SIT	239,640

* Siehe Auszüge aus amtlichen Bekanntmachungen (Seite 69 ff.).

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

7. ECU-Werte des Europäischen Währungssystems (EWS) *)

1 ECU = ... WE

Durchschnitt im Jahr	Deutsche Mark	Französischer Franc	Pfund Sterling	Holländischer Gulden	Belgischer und Luxem- burgischer Franc	Italienische Lira	Peseta	Dänische Krone	Irisches Pfund
1975	3,04940	5,31924	0,560026	3,13490	45,5690	809,547	70,2711	7,12267	0,559814
1976	2,81546	5,34487	0,621578	2,95515	43,1655	930,151	74,7442	6,76177	0,621920
1977	2,64832	5,60608	0,653701	2,80011	40,8827	1 006,79	86,8245	6,85568	0,653701
1978	2,55608	5,73983	0,663911	2,75409	40,0611	1 080,22	97,4199	7,01946	0,663888
1979	2,51095	5,82948	0,646428	2,74861	40,1632	1 138,44	91,9917	7,20701	0,669477
1980	2,52421	5,86896	0,598488	2,76027	40,5980	1 189,21	99,7017	7,82736	0,675997
1981	2,51390	6,03993	0,553111	2,77511	41,2947	1 263,18	102,676	7,92256	0,691021
1982	2,37599	6,43117	0,560455	2,61391	44,7116	1 323,78	107,558	8,15687	0,689605
1983	2,27053	6,77078	0,587014	2,53720	45,4380	1 349,92	127,503	8,13189	0,714956
1984	2,23811	6,87166	0,590626	2,52335	45,4421	1 381,38	126,569	8,14648	0,725942
1985	2,22632	6,79503	0,588977	2,51101	44,9137	1 447,99	129,135	8,01877	0,715168
1986	2,12819	6,79976	0,671543	2,40090	43,7979	1 461,88	137,456	7,93565	0,733526
1987	2,07153	6,92910	0,704571	2,33418	43,0410	1 494,91	142,165	7,88472	0,775448
1988	2,07440	7,03644	0,664434	2,33479	43,4285	1 537,33	137,601	7,95152	0,775672
1989	2,07015	7,02387	0,673302	2,33526	43,3806	1 510,47	130,406	8,04929	0,776818
1990	2,05209	6,91412	0,713851	2,31212	42,4257	1 521,98	129,411	7,85652	0,767768
1991	2,05076	6,97332	0,701012	2,31098	42,2233	1 533,24	128,469	7,90859	0,767809
1992	2,02031	6,84839	0,737650	2,27482	41,5932	1 595,51	132,526	7,80925	0,760718
1993	1,93639	6,63368	0,779988	2,17521	40,4713	1 841,23	149,124	7,59359	0,799952
1994	1,92452	6,58261	0,775902	2,15827	39,6565	1 915,06	158,918	7,54328	0,793618
1995	1,87375	6,52506	0,828789	2,09891	38,5519	2 130,14	163,000	7,32804	0,815525
1996	1,90954	6,49300	0,813798	2,13973	39,2986	1 958,96	160,748	7,35934	0,793448
1997	1,96438	6,61260	0,692304	2,21081	40,5332	1 929,30	165,887	7,48361	0,747516
1998	1,96913	6,60141	0,676434	2,21966	40,6207	1 943,65	167,184	7,49930	0,786245

Escudo	Drachme	Schilling	Schwedische Krone	Finnmark	US-Dollar	Yen	Schweizer Franken	Norwegische Krone	
1975	31,4361	—	21,5469	5,14131	4,54425	1,24077	360,854	3,20053	6,47191
1976	33,6193	—	20,0345	4,86655	4,31119	1,11805	331,210	2,79401	6,09789
1977	43,6202	42,1925	18,8418	5,11925	4,59344	1,14112	305,807	2,73889	6,07571
1978	55,8677	46,7973	18,4636	5,74939	5,23851	1,27410	267,083	2,27221	6,67163
1979	66,9987	50,7569	18,3097	5,87182	5,32236	1,37054	300,331	2,27846	6,93684
1980	69,5522	59,4178	17,9686	5,88097	5,17224	1,39233	315,044	2,32777	6,86548
1981	68,4948	61,6230	17,7151	5,63465	4,79298	1,11645	245,379	2,18714	6,38700
1982	78,0066	65,3419	16,6991	6,14336	4,70721	0,979715	243,546	1,98634	6,31294
1983	98,6886	78,0884	15,9689	6,82115	4,94819	0,890220	211,354	1,86753	6,49113
1984	115,680	88,4154	15,7349	6,51098	4,72408	0,789034	187,089	1,84753	6,41698
1985	130,252	105,739	15,6428	6,52133	4,69423	0,763088	180,559	1,85572	6,51104
1986	147,088	137,425	14,9643	6,99567	4,97974	0,984167	164,997	1,76086	7,27750
1987	162,616	156,268	14,5710	7,31001	5,06517	1,15444	166,598	1,71780	7,76498
1988	170,059	167,576	14,5861	7,24192	4,94362	1,18248	151,459	1,72822	7,70054
1989	173,413	178,840	14,5695	7,09939	4,72301	1,10175	151,938	1,80010	7,60381
1990	181,109	201,412	14,4399	7,52051	4,85496	1,27343	183,660	1,76218	7,94851
1991	178,614	225,216	14,4309	7,47926	5,00211	1,23916	166,493	1,77245	8,01701
1992	174,714	247,026	14,2169	7,53295	5,80703	1,29810	164,223	1,81776	8,04177
1993	188,370	268,568	13,6238	9,12151	6,69628	1,17100	130,147	1,73019	8,30954
1994	196,896	288,026	13,5395	9,16307	6,19077	1,18952	121,322	1,62128	8,37420
1995	196,105	302,989	13,1824	9,33192	5,70855	1,30801	123,012	1,54574	8,28575
1996	195,761	305,546	13,4345	8,51472	5,82817	1,26975	138,084	1,56790	8,19659
1997	198,589	309,355	13,8240	8,65117	5,88064	1,13404	137,077	1,64400	8,01861
1998	201,695	330,731	13,8545	8,91593	5,98251	1,12109	146,413	1,62203	8,46587

Quelle: Europäische Kommission, Brüssel. — * Die vor Beginn des EWS ausgewiesenen Werte beziehen sich auf die Europäische Rechnungseinheit. Siehe Erläuterungen (Seite 66).

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland
8. Historische Devisenkurse der Frankfurter Börse *)
Kassa-Mittelkurse in DM / Telegrafische Auszahlung

Zeit	Vereinigte Staaten	Vereinigtes Königreich	Irland	Kanada	Niederlande	Schweiz	Belgien	Frankreich	Dänemark
	1 US-\$	1 £	1 Ir£	1 kan\$	100 hfl	100 sfr	100 bfrs	100 ffrs 100 NF / FF 1)	100 dkr
Durchschnitt im Jahr ²⁾									
1953	4,200	11,702	-	4,2614	110,319	97,861	8,357	3) 1,1947	60,436
1954	4,1993	11,7353	-	4,3156	110,459	97,929	8,3806	1,1956	60,446
1955	4,2107	11,7376	-	4,2701	110,577	98,247	8,4118	1,2003	60,626
1956	4,2027	11,708	-	4,2715	110,065	98,073	8,395	1,1913	60,507
1957	4,2012	11,732	-	4,3831	110,228	98,018	8,365	1,1144	60,522
1958	4,1919	11,715	-	4,3193	110,664	97,794	8,404	0,9936	60,570
1959	4,1791	11,738	-	4,3589	110,731	96,717	8,365	0,8522	60,646
1960	4,1704	11,709	-	4,3026	110,587	96,564	8,365	1) 85,047	60,512
1961	4,0221	11,271	-	3,9752	110,658	93,133	8,069	82,001	58,266
1962	3,9978	11,225	-	3,7412	110,974	92,461	8,035	81,590	57,938
1963	3,9864	11,162	-	3,6959	110,712	92,249	7,995	81,350	57,750
1964	3,9748	11,098	-	3,6852	110,220	92,035	7,991	81,113	57,481
1965	3,9943	11,167	-	3,7054	110,954	92,309	8,048	81,503	57,772
1966	3,9982	11,167	-	3,7115	110,490	92,421	8,025	81,377	57,885
1967	3,9866	10,961	-	3,6961	110,651	92,111	8,025	81,040	57,135
1968	3,9923	9,558	-	3,7054	110,308	92,507	7,997	80,628	53,347
1969	3,9244	9,381	-	3,6446	108,302	91,002	7,829	75,815	52,197
1970	3,6463	8,736	-	3,4966	100,852	84,601	7,345	65,966	48,631
1971	3,4795	8,505	-	3,4459	99,678	84,578	7,170	63,163	47,024
1972	3,1889	7,974	-	3,2200	99,367	83,537	7,247	63,238	45,923
1973	2,6590	6,514	-	2,6599	95,397	84,005	6,835	59,736	44,046
1974	2,5897	6,055	-	2,6486	96,365	87,010	6,649	53,886	42,535
1975	2,4631	5,449	-	2,4218	97,301	95,252	6,692	57,411	42,850
1976	2,5173	4,553	-	2,5541	95,271	100,747	6,524	52,768	41,657
1977	2,3217	4,051	-	2,1860	94,610	96,843	6,480	47,256	38,696
1978	2,0084	3,853	-	1,7649	92,832	112,924	6,382	44,582	36,438
1979	1,8330	3,888	3,760	1,5651	91,373	110,229	6,253	43,079	34,872
1980	1,8158	4,227	3,735	1,5542	91,459	108,478	6,217	43,013	32,245
1981	2,2610	4,556	3,638	1,8860	90,611	115,252	6,090	41,640	31,735
1982	2,4287	4,242	3,446	1,9694	90,904	119,721	5,323	36,995	29,138
1983	2,5552	3,871	3,178	2,0738	89,503	121,614	4,998	33,559	27,926
1984	2,8456	3,791	3,083	2,1979	88,700	121,181	4,926	32,570	27,479
1985	2,9424	3,785	3,113	2,1577	88,664	120,016	4,957	32,764	27,766
1986	2,1708	3,184	2,906	1,5619	88,639	120,918	4,859	31,311	26,815
1987	1,7982	2,941	2,671	1,3565	88,744	120,588	4,813	29,900	26,275
1988	1,7584	3,124	2,675	1,4307	88,850	120,060	4,777	29,482	26,089
1989	1,8813	3,081	2,665	1,5889	88,648	115,042	4,772	29,473	25,717
1990	1,6161	2,877	2,673	1,3845	88,755	116,501	4,837	29,680	26,120
1991	1,6612	2,926	2,671	1,4501	88,742	115,740	4,857	29,409	25,932
1992	1,5595	2,753	2,656	1,2917	88,814	111,198	4,857	29,500	25,869
1993	1,6544	2,483	2,423	1,2823	89,017	111,949	4,785	29,189	25,508
1994	1,6218	2,4816	2,4254	1,1884	89,171	118,712	4,8530	29,238	25,513
1995	1,4338	2,2620	2,2980	1,0443	89,272	121,240	4,8604	28,718	25,570
1996	1,5037	2,3478	2,4070	1,1027	89,243	121,891	4,8592	29,406	25,945
1997	1,7348	2,8410	2,6297	1,2533	88,857	119,508	4,8464	29,705	26,249
1998	1,7592	2,9142	2,5049	1,1884	88,714	121,414	4,8476	29,829	26,258

Stand am Jahresende

1982	2,3765	3,833	3,320	1,9305	90,470	119,100	5,074	35,280	28,370
1983	2,7238	3,940	3,100	2,1903	88,960	125,030	4,899	32,690	27,610
1984	3,1480	3,655	3,118	2,3857	88,565	121,400	4,990	32,670	27,945
1985	2,4613	3,543	3,056	1,7585	88,790	118,750	4,886	32,585	27,440
1986	1,9408	2,865	2,713	1,4040	88,520	119,650	4,800	30,185	26,405
1987	1,5815	2,960	2,650	1,2150	88,880	123,640	4,775	29,495	25,915
1988	1,7803	3,206	2,673	1,4955	88,565	118,040	4,767	29,270	25,870
1989	1,6978	2,721	2,630	1,4665	88,530	109,630	4,754	29,245	25,665
1990	1,4940	2,886	2,659	1,2890	88,630	117,350	4,840	29,390	25,880
1991	1,5160	2,843	2,656	1,3100	88,750	111,940	4,855	29,270	25,665
1992	1,6140	2,441	2,636	1,2720	89,050	110,380	4,872	29,360	25,880
1993	1,7263	2,556	2,444	1,2918	89,360	117,640	4,813	29,425	25,635
1994	1,5488	2,4207	2,3965	1,1030	89,293	118,200	4,8651	28,977	25,462
1995	1,4335	2,2135	2,2895	1,0486	89,335	124,540	4,8686	29,253	25,815
1996	1,5548	2,6267	2,6014	1,1356	89,086	115,000	4,8540	29,638	26,144
1997	1,7921	2,9820	2,5785	1,2445	88,739	123,250	4,8478	29,883	26,246
1998	1,6730	2,7980	2,4835	1,0770	88,753	122,200	4,8483	29,818	26,260

Abstand des Geld- bzw. Briefkurses vom Mittelkurs in D-Mark

7) 0,0050	7) 0,010	7) 0,0050	0,0040	0,0070	0,0040	0,110	0,100	0,0100	7) 0,100
									8) 0,080 0,060

* Mit der Einführung des Euro zum 1.1.99 als gemeinsame Währung in zunächst elf Mitgliedstaaten der Europäischen Union wurde auf deren nationalen Devisenmärkten der Handel mit den im Euro aufgegangenen Währungen eingestellt. — 1 Währungsumstellung mit Wirkung vom 1.1.60:

100 ffrs = 1 NF bzw. (seit 1.1.63) FF. — 2 Errechnet aus den amtlichen Tageskursen; erstmalige Notierung: 4.5.53: holländischer Gulden, belgischer Franc, französischer Franc; 11.5.53: kanadischer Dollar; 18.5.53: dänische Krone, schwedische Krone, Pfund Sterling; 27.7.53: Schweizer Franken;

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

Norwegen 100 nkr	Schweden 100 skr	Italien 1 000 Lit	Österreich 100 S	Spanien 100 Ptas	Portugal 100 Esc	Japan 100 Y	Finnland 100 Fmk	Zeit
Durchschnitt im Jahr ²⁾								
58,400	80,836	-	-	-	-	-	-	1953
58,635	80,778	-	-	-	-	-	-	1954
58,662	81,066	6,695	-	-	-	-	-	1955
58,563	80,875	6,686	-	-	-	-	-	1956
58,703	81,056	6,697	16,145	-	-	-	-	1957
58,563	80,903	6,716	16,150	-	14,627	-	-	1958
58,638	80,769	6,732	16,153	-	14,635	-	-	1959
58,471	80,709	6,719	16,067	-	14,589	-	-	1960
56,318	77,848	6,478	15,511	-	14,053	-	-	1961
56,015	77,557	6,441	15,487	-	13,998	-	-	1962
55,765	76,837	6,414	15,437	6,654	13,915	-	-	1963
55,540	77,171	6,367	15,390	6,640	13,836	-	-	1964
55,868	77,442	6,394	15,468	6,669	13,928	-	-	1965
55,921	77,402	6,404	15,477	6,672	13,930	-	-	1966
55,757	77,237	6,389	15,431	6,552	13,871	-	-	1967
55,895	77,260	6,406	15,447	5,730	13,946	-	-	1968
54,934	75,911	6,257	15,174	5,619	13,784	1,0305	-	1969
51,043	70,324	5,816	14,107	5,234	12,772	4) 1,0183	-	1970
49,588	68,192	5,630	13,940	5,032	12,439	0,9996	-	1971
48,417	67,055	5,467	13,800	4,965	11,845	1,0534	77,078	1972
46,263	60,959	4,569	13,645	4,567	10,929	0,9795	69,619	1973
46,859	58,351	3,985	13,859	4,495	10,267	0,8888	68,725	1974
47,104	59,282	3,769	14,129	4,288	9,682	0,8301	67,033	1975
46,144	57,803	3,042	14,039	3,771	8,386	0,8500	65,302	1976
43,634	51,997	2,632	14,051	3,085	6,112	0,8671	57,786	1977
38,336	44,456	2,368	13,837	2,624	4,602	0,9626	48,858	1978
36,206	42,766	2,207	13,712	2,732	3,759	0,8424	47,165	1979
36,784	42,943	2,124	14,049	2,536	3,635	0,8064	48,824	1980
39,377	44,747	1,992	14,191	2,450	3,677	1,0255	52,452	1981
37,713	38,894	1,796	14,227	2,215	3,072	0,9766	50,598	1982
34,991	33,294	1,683	14,215	1,783	2,325	1,0764	45,880	1983
34,893	34,386	1,620	14,222	1,769	1,942	1,1974	47,384	1984
34,210	34,160	1,5394	14,230	1,728	1,717	1,2338	47,441	1985
29,379	30,449	1,4557	14,223	1,549	1,451	1,2915	42,775	1986
26,687	28,341	1,3862	14,217	1,457	1,275	1,2436	40,890	1987
26,942	28,650	1,3495	14,222	1,508	1,219	1,3707	41,956	1988
27,230	29,169	1,3707	14,209	1,588	1,194	1,3658	43,836	1989
25,817	5) 27,289	1,3487	14,212	1,586	1,133	1,1183	6) 42,245	1990
25,580	27,421	1,3377	14,211	1,597	1,149	1,2346	41,087	1991
25,143	26,912	1,2720	14,211	1,529	1,157	1,2313	34,963	1992
23,303	21,248	1,0526	14,214	1,303	1,031	1,4945	28,915	1993
22,982	21,013	1,0056	14,214	1,2112	0,9774	1,5870	31,108	1994
22,614	20,116	0,8814	14,214	1,1499	0,9555	1,5293	32,832	1995
23,292	22,434	0,9751	14,214	1,1880	0,9754	1,3838	32,766	1996
24,508	22,718	1,0184	14,210	1,1843	0,9894	1,4378	33,414	1997
23,297	22,128	1,0132	14,213	1,1779	0,9763	1,3484	32,920	1998

Stand am Jahresende

33,690	32,560	1,734	14,221	1,892	2,700	1,0130	44,900	1982
35,400	34,030	1,646	14,182	1,739	2,063	1,1775	46,900	1983
34,635	35,125	1,627	14,240	1,815	1,855	1,2540	48,200	1984
32,360	32,370	1,4650	14,219	1,600	1,558	1,2270	45,340	1985
26,210	28,600	1,4355	14,207	1,477	1,329	1,2130	40,420	1986
25,340	27,260	1,3520	14,205	1,466	1,210	1,3015	40,070	1987
27,085	29,000	1,3570	14,215	1,568	1,210	1,4175	42,680	1988
25,660	27,235	1,3330	14,210	1,545	1,130	1,1810	41,760	1989
25,430	26,530	1,3255	14,212	1,567	1,116	1,1020	41,260	1990
25,400	27,380	1,3195	14,205	1,569	1,132	1,2165	36,710	1991
23,390	22,940	1,0945	14,213	1,410	1,110	1,2960	30,880	1992
23,065	20,775	1,0115	14,224	1,215	0,984	1,5475	29,950	1993
22,905	20,757	0,9538	14,212	1,1760	0,9733	1,5538	32,710	1994
22,660	21,497	0,9045	14,214	1,1791	0,9589	1,3908	32,920	1995
24,114	22,634	1,0174	14,211	1,1866	0,9936	1,3408	33,461	1996
24,360	22,682	1,0177	14,213	1,1814	0,9773	1,3838	33,050	1997
22,130	20,705	1,0100	14,214	1,1755	0,9753	1,4505	32,895	1998

Abstand des Geld- bzw. Briefkurses vom Mittelkurs in D-Mark

8) 0,080	7) 0,010	7) 0,020	8) 0,100
0,060	0,060	0,0040	0,080

10.8.53: US-Dollar; 14.12.53: norwegische Krone; 22.8.55: italienische Lira;
2.1.57: Schilling; 29.12.58: Escudo; 18.2.63: Peseta; 1.12.69: Yen; 17.7.72: Finnmark;
13.3.79: irisches Pfund (zuvor Währungsparität 1 £ = 1 £). —

3 Abstand des Geld- bzw. Briefkurses vom Mittelkurs bis Ende 1959:

0,0010 DM. — 4 Vom 7.9.71 bis 5.1.72 Notierung ausgesetzt. — 5 Vom 26.1.
bis 16.2.90 Notierung ausgesetzt. — 6 Vom 30.1. bis 5.3.90 Notierung ausge-
setzt. — 7 Bis 31.8.78. — 8 Bis Ende 1993.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

noch: 8. Historische Devisenkurse der Frankfurter Börse *)

Kassa-Mittelkurse in DM / Telegrafische Auszahlung

Zeit	Vereinigte Staaten	Vereinigtes Königreich	Irland	Kanada	Niederlande	Schweiz	Belgien	Frankreich	Dänemark
	1 US-\$	1 £	1 Irlf	1 kan\$	100 hfl	100 sfr	100 bfrs	100 FF	100 dkr
Durchschnitt im Monat ¹⁾									
1994 Jan.	1,7431	2,6011	2,4942	1,3242	89,315	118,451	4,8115	29,437	25,745
Febr.	1,7372	2,5690	2,4666	1,2960	89,179	119,111	4,8515	29,432	25,641
März	1,6923	2,5229	2,4266	1,2408	88,986	118,359	4,8524	29,339	25,519
April	1,6982	2,5178	2,4407	1,2288	89,055	118,042	4,8570	29,191	25,505
Mai	1,6578	2,4929	2,4382	1,2012	89,109	117,338	4,8585	29,206	25,544
Juni	1,6291	2,4843	2,4357	1,1779	89,216	118,525	4,8572	29,272	25,513
Juli	1,5709	2,4270	2,3979	1,1359	89,156	118,522	4,8524	29,184	25,455
Aug.	1,5646	2,4128	2,3828	1,1353	89,059	118,681	4,8533	29,183	25,291
Sept.	1,5509	2,4249	2,3954	1,1452	89,201	120,081	4,8588	29,237	25,374
Okt.	1,5184	2,4408	2,4128	1,1246	89,259	120,226	4,8597	29,210	25,550
Nov.	1,5387	2,4466	2,4099	1,1277	89,222	118,864	4,8604	29,127	25,547
Dez.	1,5723	2,4511	2,4129	1,1323	89,313	118,280	4,8641	29,037	25,513
1995 Jan.	1,5324	2,4119	2,3856	1,0843	89,206	118,950	4,8548	28,925	25,384
Febr.	1,5018	2,3599	2,3474	1,0720	89,203	118,165	4,8571	28,747	25,333
März	1,4066	2,2508	2,2477	0,9990	89,184	120,080	4,8454	28,226	24,965
April	1,3806	2,2206	2,2489	1,0022	89,307	121,365	4,8629	28,493	25,394
Mai	1,4077	2,2354	2,2822	1,0342	89,328	120,579	4,8593	28,277	25,547
Juni	1,4003	2,2330	2,2846	1,0163	89,350	120,958	4,8682	28,487	25,617
Juli	1,3894	2,2154	2,2785	1,0204	89,265	120,159	4,8634	28,739	25,671
Aug.	1,4451	2,2657	2,3190	1,0661	89,291	120,800	4,8640	29,076	25,794
Sept.	1,4623	2,2766	2,3244	1,0834	89,268	122,879	4,8612	28,993	25,788
Okt.	1,4143	2,2318	2,2826	1,0506	89,282	123,414	4,8608	28,620	25,755
Nov.	1,4165	2,2145	2,2774	1,0466	89,288	123,972	4,8643	28,992	25,804
Dez.	1,4407	2,2174	2,2920	1,0519	89,311	123,797	4,8654	29,021	25,815
1996 Jan.	1,4617	2,2364	2,3143	1,0694	89,296	123,914	4,8650	29,201	25,852
Febr.	1,4661	2,2520	2,3190	1,0655	89,304	122,655	4,8628	29,078	25,849
März	1,4777	2,2568	2,3237	1,0820	89,339	123,551	4,8654	29,207	25,888
April	1,5061	2,2822	2,3571	1,1083	89,423	123,448	4,8675	29,475	25,917
Mai	1,5334	2,3230	2,3971	1,1196	89,443	122,209	4,8649	29,551	25,907
Juni	1,5274	2,3553	2,4196	1,1183	89,268	121,512	4,8612	29,504	25,934
Juli	1,5050	2,3384	2,4127	1,0993	89,103	121,971	4,8545	29,531	25,935
Aug.	1,4828	2,2981	2,3888	1,0803	89,147	123,244	4,8534	29,289	25,868
Sept.	1,5058	2,3483	2,4254	1,0995	89,199	122,275	4,8565	29,369	25,962
Okt.	1,5283	2,4242	2,4589	1,1311	89,140	121,438	4,8549	29,574	26,084
Nov.	1,5117	2,5140	2,5168	1,1293	89,157	118,599	4,8529	29,550	26,038
Dez.	1,5515	2,5789	2,5750	1,1398	89,123	117,099	4,8518	29,591	26,126
1997 Jan.	1,6043	2,6630	2,6187	1,1884	89,055	115,322	4,8509	29,631	26,222
Febr.	1,6747	2,7230	2,6578	1,2361	89,027	115,230	4,8463	29,620	26,218
März	1,6969	2,7238	2,6535	1,2379	88,865	115,831	4,8470	29,643	26,216
April	1,7110	2,7873	2,6520	1,2271	88,924	117,043	4,8469	29,689	26,251
Mai	1,7033	2,7825	2,5801	1,2347	88,918	119,046	4,8450	29,657	26,259
Juni	1,7273	2,8398	2,6021	1,2476	88,882	119,758	4,8459	29,626	26,261
Juli	1,7919	2,9937	2,6795	1,3014	88,816	120,944	4,8444	29,640	26,257
Aug.	1,8424	2,9534	2,6747	1,3260	88,785	121,638	4,8430	29,670	26,250
Sept.	1,7906	2,8640	2,6490	1,2907	88,792	121,528	4,8444	29,747	26,264
Okt.	1,7567	2,8677	2,5812	1,2670	88,759	120,969	4,8479	29,810	26,263
Nov.	1,7331	2,9252	2,6035	1,2271	88,727	123,135	4,8481	29,864	26,272
Dez.	1,7767	2,9525	2,5926	1,2466	88,739	123,608	4,8471	29,871	26,252
1998 Jan.	1,8167	2,9707	2,5113	1,2620	88,737	123,133	4,8476	29,861	26,254
Febr.	1,8142	2,9746	2,4970	1,2647	88,722	123,953	4,8456	29,833	26,240
März	1,8267	3,0341	2,4987	1,2896	88,726	122,703	4,8476	29,831	26,234
April	1,8147	3,0338	2,5205	1,2698	88,806	120,461	4,8458	29,832	26,223
Mai	1,7746	2,9057	2,5177	1,2285	88,740	120,031	4,8477	29,821	26,243
Juni	1,7917	2,9604	2,5203	1,2228	88,720	119,901	4,8480	29,825	26,254
Juli	1,7979	2,9553	2,5158	1,2110	88,705	118,794	4,8492	29,828	26,243
Aug.	1,7887	2,9209	2,5103	1,1674	88,676	119,651	4,8492	29,828	26,254
Sept.	1,7030	2,8614	2,5035	1,1187	88,650	121,424	4,8476	29,823	26,257
Okt.	1,6378	2,7760	2,4942	1,0625	88,677	122,618	4,8472	29,824	26,301
Nov.	1,6816	2,7928	2,4870	1,0920	88,693	121,490	4,8478	29,823	26,302
Dez.	1,6686	2,7884	2,4838	1,0825	88,734	122,878	4,8482	29,820	26,286

Abstand des Geld- bzw. Briefkurses vom Mittelkurs in D-Mark



* Mit der Einführung des Euro zum 1.1.99 als gemeinsame Währung in zunächst elf Mitgliedstaaten der Europäischen Union wurde auf deren nationa-

len Devisenmärkten der Handel mit den im Euro aufgegangenen Währungen eingestellt. — 1 Errechnet aus den amtlichen Tageskursen.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

Norwegen 100 nkr	Schweden 100 skr	Italien 1 000 Lit	Österreich 100 S	Spanien 100 Ptas	Portugal 100 Esc	Japan 100 Y	Finnland 100 Fmk
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Zeit

Durchschnitt im Monat¹⁾

23,209	21,458	1,0252	14,227	1,2181	0,9894	1,5647	30,616	1994 Jan.
23,176	21,748	1,0300	14,224	1,2297	0,9902	1,6339	31,105	Febr.
23,033	21,379	1,0143	14,214	1,2185	0,9717	1,6098	30,585	März
23,057	21,540	1,0446	14,216	1,2297	0,9791	1,6429	30,927	April
23,072	21,478	1,0397	14,219	1,2146	0,9681	1,5995	30,654	Mai
23,026	20,869	1,0223	14,215	1,2126	0,9648	1,5883	30,062	Juni
22,871	20,249	1,0038	14,214	1,2123	0,9736	1,5927	30,218	Juli
22,797	20,217	0,9881	14,212	1,2047	0,9790	1,5660	30,447	Aug.
22,798	20,592	0,9896	14,209	1,2050	0,9811	1,5695	31,231	Sept.
22,969	20,944	0,9808	14,208	1,2031	0,9783	1,5432	32,535	Okt.
22,880	20,927	0,9725	14,206	1,2002	0,9794	1,5702	32,602	Nov.
22,932	20,916	0,9626	14,208	1,1887	0,9751	1,5697	32,451	Dez.
22,865	20,522	0,9512	14,213	1,1557	0,9694	1,5365	32,363	1995 Jan.
22,774	20,326	0,9280	14,210	1,1508	0,9667	1,5285	32,358	Febr.
22,417	19,333	0,8335	14,208	1,0947	0,9501	1,5537	32,097	März
22,269	18,804	0,8062	14,211	1,1114	0,9463	1,6473	32,328	April
22,377	19,307	0,8530	14,220	1,1430	0,9495	1,6578	32,608	Mai
22,468	19,296	0,8541	14,221	1,1513	0,9492	1,6560	32,587	Juni
22,503	19,355	0,8630	14,219	1,1603	0,9517	1,5928	32,716	Juli
22,790	19,986	0,8999	14,220	1,1724	0,9648	1,5279	33,593	Aug.
22,837	20,480	0,9055	14,216	1,1649	0,9598	1,4561	33,451	Sept.
22,675	20,731	0,8809	14,210	1,1546	0,9497	1,4042	33,144	Okt.
22,671	21,478	0,8890	14,211	1,1638	0,9535	1,3910	33,404	Nov.
22,670	21,718	0,9037	14,212	1,1757	0,9537	1,4159	33,260	Dez.
22,773	21,735	0,9229	14,220	1,1864	0,9639	1,3834	32,899	1996 Jan.
22,893	21,307	0,9324	14,219	1,1868	0,9621	1,3873	32,208	Febr.
22,988	21,939	0,9454	14,219	1,1879	0,9661	1,3958	32,104	März
23,181	22,415	0,9621	14,219	1,1992	0,9740	1,4047	31,814	April
23,311	22,548	0,9845	14,212	1,1983	0,9730	1,4425	32,226	Mai
23,382	22,868	0,9905	14,209	1,1857	0,9713	1,4033	32,722	Juni
23,321	22,651	0,9857	14,210	1,1841	0,9725	1,3767	32,800	Juli
23,120	22,400	0,9777	14,211	1,1793	0,9741	1,3746	33,111	Aug.
23,319	22,686	0,9907	14,212	1,1864	0,9792	1,3710	33,175	Sept.
23,567	23,154	1,0023	14,214	1,1881	0,9897	1,3595	33,432	Okt.
23,785	22,815	0,9992	14,210	1,1880	0,9893	1,3466	33,209	Nov.
23,981	22,758	1,0153	14,211	1,1879	0,9911	1,3649	33,461	Dez.
24,871	22,739	1,0238	14,214	1,1912	1,0004	1,3611	33,626	1997 Jan.
25,237	22,629	1,0119	14,210	1,1806	0,9954	1,3630	33,649	Febr.
24,923	22,160	1,0015	14,209	1,1789	0,9952	1,3846	33,466	März
24,523	22,278	1,0101	14,208	1,1846	0,9968	1,3627	33,352	April
24,092	22,199	1,0127	14,208	1,1849	0,9927	1,4359	33,156	Mai
23,930	22,296	1,0190	14,210	1,1836	0,9901	1,5115	33,371	Juni
24,070	22,936	1,0275	14,213	1,1856	0,9904	1,5563	33,743	Juli
24,145	23,036	1,0237	14,211	1,1836	0,9868	1,5622	33,445	Aug.
24,446	23,218	1,0249	14,210	1,1854	0,9846	1,4821	33,404	Sept.
24,822	23,213	1,0211	14,208	1,1850	0,9818	1,4518	33,373	Okt.
24,544	22,909	1,0207	14,208	1,1842	0,9797	1,3844	33,182	Nov.
24,522	22,840	1,0202	14,212	1,1824	0,9785	1,3732	33,102	Dez.
24,235	22,669	1,0160	14,214	1,1798	0,9776	1,4032	33,047	1998 Jan.
24,009	22,460	1,0134	14,213	1,1800	0,9768	1,4435	32,977	Febr.
24,085	22,925	1,0156	14,214	1,1794	0,9772	1,4160	32,957	März
24,084	23,200	1,0125	14,213	1,1778	0,9761	1,3732	32,949	April
23,816	23,068	1,0141	14,211	1,1772	0,9762	1,3153	32,907	Mai
23,656	22,660	1,0151	14,212	1,1782	0,9767	1,2780	32,905	Juni
23,585	22,508	1,0143	14,213	1,1784	0,9775	1,2784	32,902	Juli
23,136	21,991	1,0135	14,213	1,1783	0,9770	1,2363	32,887	Aug.
22,469	21,531	1,0122	14,212	1,1776	0,9756	1,2648	32,858	Sept.
22,048	20,894	1,0108	14,213	1,1767	0,9751	1,3623	32,868	Okt.
22,567	21,040	1,0105	14,214	1,1760	0,9751	1,3973	32,890	Nov.
21,984	20,711	1,0099	14,214	1,1754	0,9753	1,4217	32,895	Dez.

Abstand des Geld- bzw. Briefkurses vom Mittelkurs in D-Mark

0,060	0,060	0,0040	0,020	0,0040	0,0030	0,0015	0,080
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II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern *)

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel o)	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007			
Afghanistan											
Kabul 660	Afghani = 100 Puls AFN	A V AFN	1 USD = 1 USD = A V 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	49,93 50,03 62,58 62,84	AFN AFN AFN AFN	50,02 50,12 64,37 64,63	AFN AFN AFN AFN	50,01 50,11 65,82 66,08	AFN AFN AFN AFN	50,14 50,24 66,62 66,88	AFN AFN AFN AFN
Ägypten											
Kairo 220	Ägyptisches Pfund (ägypt£) = 100 Piasters (PT) = 1 000 Millieme	A V EGP	1 USD = 1 USD = A V 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	5,7315 5,7510 7,1880 7,2764	EGP EGP EGP EGP	5,6900 5,7100 7,3536 7,4447	EGP EGP EGP EGP	5,6900 5,7100 7,4756 7,5663	EGP EGP EGP EGP	5,6925 5,7125 7,5578 7,6501	EGP EGP EGP EGP
Albanien											
Tirana 070	Lek = 100 Qindarka ALL	M ALL	1 USD = 1 EUR =	98,03 123,11	ALL ALL	96,37 124,63	ALL ALL	95,55 126,00	ALL ALL	94,98 126,47	ALL ALL
Algerien											
Algier 208	Algerischer Dinar (DA) = 100 Centimes (CT)	A V DZD	1 USD = 1 USD = A V 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	72,6366 72,6516 91,2698 91,3092	DZD DZD DZD DZD	71,6443 71,6593 92,6504 92,6770	DZD DZD DZD DZD	71,1235 71,1385 93,8403 93,8673	DZD DZD DZD DZD	70,8750 70,8900 94,4268 94,4538	DZD DZD DZD DZD
Angola											
Luanda 330	Kwanza (Kz) = 100 Céntimos AOA	A V AOA	1 USD = 1 USD = A V 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	80,14604 80,54679 100,89083 101,41477	AOA AOA AOA AOA	80,07666 80,47704 103,76334 104,29824	AOA AOA AOA AOA	79,76800 80,16684 105,50116 106,05271	AOA AOA AOA AOA	79,76577 80,16460 106,43944 106,97966	AOA AOA AOA AOA
Antigua und Barbuda											
St. John's 459	Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$) = 100 Cents XCD	A V W, A W, V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,6882 2,7169 3,3753 3,4113	XCD XCD XCD XCD	2,6882 2,7169 3,4823 3,5195	XCD XCD XCD XCD	2,6882 2,7169 3,5514 3,5893	XCD XCD XCD XCD	2,6882 2,7169 3,5801 3,6184	XCD XCD XCD XCD
Äquatorialguinea 2)											
Malabo 310	CFA-Franc XAF	3)	1 EUR =	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF
Argentinien											
Buenos Aires 528	Argentinischer Peso (arg\$) = 100 Centavos ARS	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	3,0345 3,0745 3,8115 3,8621	ARS ARS ARS ARS	3,0670 3,1070 3,9889 4,0413	ARS ARS ARS ARS	3,0600 3,1000 4,0465 4,0998	ARS ARS ARS ARS	3,0600 3,1000 4,0915 4,1453	ARS ARS ARS ARS

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — * Siehe Erläuterungen (Seite 67). — o Nach dem Länderverzeichnis für die Zahlungsbilanzstatistik der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. — 1 A = Ankauf;

V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007			
Armenien											
Eriwan 077	Dram (ARD) = 100 Luma (Lm) AMD	M AMD	1 USD = M	414,37	AMD	359,35	AMD	353,61	AMD	362,13	AMD
Aruba											
Oranjestad 474	Aruba-Florin (Afl.) = 100 Cent (c, ct) AWG	M AWG	1 USD = W	1,79	AWG	1,79	AWG	1,79	AWG	1,79	AWG
Aserbaidschan											
Baku 078	Aserbaidschan-Manat = 100 Qapik AZN	M AZN	1 USD = M	0,8925	AZN	0,8707	AZN	0,8688	AZN	0,8672	AZN
Äthiopien											
Addis Abeba 334	Birr (Br) = 100 Cents (ct.) ETB	A V ETB	1 USD = 1 USD = W, A W, V	8,7018 8,8756 10,9908 11,2104	ETB	8,8394 9,0161 11,4506 11,6795	ETB	8,8416 9,0183 11,6806 11,9141	ETB	8,8440 9,0206 11,7784 12,0136	ETB
Australien											
Canberra 800	Australischer Dollar (\$A) = 100 Cents (c) AUD	M AUD	1 AUD = M	0,7553	USD	0,7720	USD	0,7880	USD	0,8070	USD
Bahamas											
Nassau 453	Bahama-Dollar (B\$) = 100 Cents (c) BSD	A V BSD	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	0,9950 1,0125 1,2459 1,2838	BSD	0,9950 1,0125 1,2645 1,3233	BSD	0,9950 1,0125 1,2894 1,3482	BSD	0,9950 1,0125 1,3123 1,3507	BSD
Bahrain											
Manama 640	Bahrain-Dinar (BD) = 1 000 Fils BHD	A V BHD	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	0,3740 0,3780 0,4677938 0,4820413	BHD	0,3740 0,3780 0,4756100 0,4971600	BHD	0,3740 0,3780 0,4896140 0,5045261	BHD	0,3740 0,3780 0,4949330 0,5100071	BHD
Bangladesch ²⁾											
Dhaka 666	Taka (Tk.) = 100 Poisha (ps.) BDT	A V BDT	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	68,833 69,973 85,6164 89,5538	BDT	68,250 69,570 86,9437 91,5750	BDT	68,050 69,370 88,4446 93,1084	BDT	68,100 69,070 89,1565 93,3550	BDT

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —

1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.).

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende			
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007	
Barbados									
Bridgetown 469	Barbados-Dollar (BDS\$) = 100 Cents	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	1,99375 2,03875	BBB	1,99375 2,03875	BBB	1,99375 2,03875	BBB
	BBB	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,51284 2,57437	BBB	2,58095 2,64415	BBB	2,63690 2,70147	BBB
Belarus 2)									
Minsk 073	Belarus-Rubel (BYR)	M BYR	1 USD = 1 EUR =	2 144,38 2 692,68	BYR	2 140,00 2 772,37	BYR	2 142,00 2 829,47	BYR
Belgien									
Brüssel 017	Euro (€) = 100 Cent	M EUR	1 EUR =	1,2556	USD	1,2954	USD	1,3211	USD
Belize									
Belmopan 421	Belize-Dollar (Bz\$) = 100 Cents (c)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	1,9825 2,0175	BZD	1,9825 2,0175	BZD	1,9825 2,0175	BZD
	BZD	W, A W, V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,4892 2,5332	BZD	2,5681 2,6135	BZD	2,6191 2,6653	BZD
Benin 2)									
Porto Novo Regierungssitz: Cotonou 284	CFA-Franc	3)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF
	XOF								
Bermuda									
Hamilton 413	Bermuda-Dollar (BD\$) = 100 Cents	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	0,9960 1,0043	BMD	0,9960 1,0043	BMD	0,9960 1,0043	BMD
	BMD	W, A W, V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	1,2506 1,2610	BMD	1,2902 1,3010	BMD	1,3158 1,3268	BMD
Bhutan 2)									
Thimphu 675	Ngultrum (NU) = 100 Chhetrum	M BTN	1 USD = 1 EUR =	45,31 57,11	BTN	44,27 57,13	BTN	44,31 58,58	BTN
Bolivien									
Sucre Regierungssitz: La Paz 516	Boliviano (Bs) = 100 Centavos (c.)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	7,96 8,06	BOB	7,91 8,01	BOB	7,89 7,99	BOB
	BOB	W, A W, V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	10,0072 10,1285	BOB	10,2466 10,3762	BOB	10,4235 10,5556	BOB
Bosnien und Herzegowina									
Sarajewo 093	Konvertible Mark (KM) = 100 Fening	A V BAM	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR =	1,551987 1,559767 1,95583	BAM	1,503963 1,511501 1,95583	BAM	1,474634 1,482026 1,95583	BAM
		A / V							

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Er-

läuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende			
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007	
Botsuana									
Gaborone 391	Pula (P) = 100 Thebe (t)	A V	1 BWP = 1 BWP =	0,1718 0,1701	USD USD	0,1611 0,1595	USD USD	0,1614 0,1598	USD USD
	BWP	A V	1 BWP = 1 BWP =	0,1364 0,1350	EUR EUR	0,1246 0,1233	EUR EUR	0,1223 0,1211	EUR EUR
Brasilien									
Brasilia 508	Real (R\$) = 100 Centavos	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	2,1763 2,1771	BRL BRL	2,1239 2,1247	BRL BRL	2,1174 2,1182	BRL BRL
	BRL	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,73481 2,73655	BRL BRL	2,76256 2,76466	BRL BRL	2,80132 2,80344	BRL BRL
Brunei Darussalam 2)									
Bandar Seri Begawan 703	Brunei-Dollar (BR\$) = 100 Cents (¢)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	1,5738 1,5947	BND BND	1,5273 1,5478	BND BND	1,5180 1,5390	BND BND
	BND	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	1,9718 2,0285	BND BND	1,9675 2,0240	BND BND	1,9965 2,0533	BND BND
Bulgarien									
Sofia 068	Lew (Lw) = 100 Stotinki (St)	M M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	1,55902 1,95583	BGN BGN	1,50983 1,95583	BGN BGN	1,48046 1,95583	BGN BGN
	BGN								
Burkina Faso 3)									
Ouagadougou 236	CFA-Franc XOF	4)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF
Burundi									
Bujumbura 328	Burundi-Franc (F.Bu.) = 100 Centimes	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	1 017,1740 1 041,8827	BIF BIF	1 026,8976 1 051,8424	BIF BIF	1 038,2596 1 063,4804	BIF BIF
	BIF	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	1 284,8223 1 316,0326	BIF BIF	1 330,9106 1 363,2404	BIF BIF	1 372,7349 1 406,0807	BIF BIF
Chile									
Santiago de Chile 512	Chilenischer Peso (chil\$) = 100 Centavos	M M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	530,29 666,22	CLP CLP	545,18 706,37	CLP CLP	538,42 713,04	CLP CLP
	CLP								
China									
Peking / Beijing 720	Renminbi Yuan (RMB.¥) = 10 Jiao = 100 Fen	M A V CNY	1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR = 1 HKD =	7,9725 10,0091 10,0890	CNY CNY CNY	7,7776 9,9315 10,0115	CNY CNY CNY	7,7409 10,2055 10,2855	CNY CNY CNY
	CNY	M	1 HKD =	1,0259	CNY	0,9962	CNY	0,9907	CNY

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Benin. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

längerungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Benin. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

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Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007			
China (Taiwan)											
Taipeh 736	Neuer Taiwan-Dollar (NT\$) = 100 Cents (¢)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	32,46 32,56	TWD	32,88 32,98	TWD	32,88 32,98	TWD	33,01 33,11	TWD
	TWD	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	40,70 41,10	TWD	42,49 42,89	TWD	43,20 43,60	TWD	43,88 44,28	TWD
Cookinseln²⁾											
Avarua 837	Cookinseln-Dollar (CI\$) = 100 Cents (c)	3) A V	1 NZD = 1 NZD =	0,5198 0,5149	EUR	0,5316 0,5308	EUR	0,5313 0,5304	EUR	0,5353 0,5358	EUR
Costa Rica											
San José 436	Costa-Rica-Colón (₡) = 100 Centimos (c)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	510,77 513,30	CRC	517,10 521,05	CRC	517,01 520,97	CRC	516,93 520,71	CRC
	CRC	W, A W, V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	645,2976 648,5198	CRC	669,8513 674,9682	CRC	683,0219 688,2535	CRC	688,4474 693,4816	CRC
Côte d'Ivoire⁴⁾											
Yamoussoukro Reierungssitz: Abidjan 272	CFA-Franc	5)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF
Dänemark											
Kopenhagen 008	Dänische Krone (dkr) = 100 Øre	M	100 USD = 100 EUR =	594,70 745,91	DKK	575,52 745,53	DKK	564,13 745,27	DKK	559,45 745,08	DKK
Deutschland											
Berlin 004	Euro (€) = 100 Cent	M	1 EUR =	1,2556	USD	1,2954	USD	1,3211	USD	1,3318	USD
Dominica											
Roseau 460	Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$) = 100 Cents	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	2,6882 2,7169	XCD	2,6882 2,7169	XCD	2,6882 2,7169	XCD	2,6882 2,7169	XCD
	XCD	W, A W, V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	3,3753 3,4113	XCD	3,4823 3,5195	XCD	3,5514 3,5893	XCD	3,5801 3,6184	XCD
Dominikanische Republik											
Santo Domingo 456	Dominikanischer Peso (dom\$) = 100 Centavos (cts)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	32,9097 33,3791	DOP	33,3773 33,7545	DOP	33,1582 33,5036	DOP	32,1182 32,5682	DOP
	DOP	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	40,5887 42,3073	DOP	42,5840 43,8833	DOP	42,9580 44,2033	DOP	42,3450 43,5671	DOP

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Währungsparität

zum Neuseeland-Dollar. — 4 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Benin. — 5 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

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Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende			
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007	
Dschibuti									
Dschibuti 338	Dschibuti-Franc (FD) = 100 Centimes (c)	A V DJF	1 USD = 1 USD = A V 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	176,832 179,498 221,41 230,02 DJF	DJF DJF DJF	176,832 179,498 227,55 236,02 DJF	DJF DJF DJF	176,832 179,498 232,06 240,66 DJF	DJF DJF DJF
El Salvador ²⁾									
San Salvador 428	El-Salvador-Colón (₡) = 100 Centavos	A / V SVC	1 USD = W, A/V 1 EUR =	8,75 10,9865 SVC	SVC SVC	8,75 11,3348 SVC	SVC SVC	8,75 11,5596 SVC	SVC SVC
Eritrea									
Asmara 336	Nakfa (Nfa) = 100 Cents (cts)	A V ERN	1 USD = 1 USD = A V 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	15,0000 15,7500 18,8640 19,6235 ERN ERN	ERN ERN	15,0000 15,7500 19,3800 20,1395 ERN ERN	ERN ERN	15,0000 15,7500 19,7355 20,4950 ERN ERN	ERN ERN
Estland									
Tallinn 053	Estonische Krone (eckr) = 100 Sents	M EEK	1 USD = M 1 EUR =	12,40093 15,6466 EEK	EEK EEK	12,09770 15,6466 EEK	EEK EEK	11,86740 15,6466 EEK	EEK EEK
Falklandinseln									
Stanley 529	Falkland-Pfund (Fl£) = 100 Pence (p)	3) FKP	1 FKP =	1	GBP	1	GBP	1	GBP
Fidschi									
Suva 815	Fidschi-Dollar (\$F) = 100 Cents (c)	A V FJD	1 FJD = 1 FJD = A V 1 FJD = 1 FJD =	0,5870 0,5700 0,4646 0,4526 USD USD	USD USD	0,6005 0,5835 0,4622 0,4502 EUR EUR	USD USD	0,6086 0,5916 0,4585 0,4465 EUR EUR	USD USD
Finnland									
Helsinki 032	Euro (€) = 100 Cent	M EUR	1 EUR =	1,2556	USD	1,2954	USD	1,3211	USD
Frankreich									
Paris 001	Euro (€) = 100 Cent	M EUR	1 EUR =	1,2556	USD	1,2954	USD	1,3211	USD

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Er-

läuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Pfund Sterling; Kurse siehe Vereinigtes Königreich.

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Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende		
				2006	Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007	
Gabun ²⁾								
Libreville 314	CFA-Franc XAF	3)	1 EUR =	655,957 XAF	655,957 XAF	655,957 XAF	655,957 XAF	655,957 XAF
Gambia								
Banjul 252	Dalasi (D) = 100 Bututs (b) GMD	M M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	28,06 GMD 34,78 GMD	27,98 GMD 36,24 GMD	27,90 GMD 36,06 GMD	27,68 GMD 36,29 GMD	27,68 GMD
Georgien								
Tiflis 076	Lari (GEL) = 100 Tetri GEL	M M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	1,7754 GEL 2,2278 GEL	1,7199 GEL 2,2283 GEL	1,7130 GEL 2,2660 GEL	1,7000 GEL 2,2642 GEL	1,7000 GEL
Ghana								
Accra 276	Cedi (G) = 100 Pesewas (p) GHC	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	9 106,58 GHC 9 207,78 GHC 11 494,57 GHC 11 624,18 GHC	9 168,64 GHC 9 272,27 GHC 11 866,01 GHC 11 997,21 GHC	9 180,91 GHC 9 284,55 GHC 12 128,29 GHC 12 264,60 GHC	9 204,09 GHC 9 305,45 GHC 12 212,81 GHC 12 347,11 GHC	9 204,09 GHC
Gibraltar								
Gibraltar 044	Gibraltar-Pfund (Gib£) = 100 Pence (p) GIP	4)	1 GIP =	1 GBP	1 GBP	1 GBP	1 GBP	1 GBP
Grenada								
St. George's 473	Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$) = 100 Cents XCD	A V W, A W, V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 3,3753 XCD 3,4113 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 3,4823 XCD 3,5195 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 3,5514 XCD 3,5893 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD 3,5801 XCD 3,6184 XCD	2,6882 XCD 2,7169 XCD
Griechenland								
Athen 009	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,2556 USD	1,2954 USD	1,3211 USD	1,3318 USD	1,3318 USD
Guatemala								
Guatemala- Stadt 416	Quetzal (Q) = 100 Centavos GTQ	M W, M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	7,602445 GTQ 9,60186 GTQ	7,71288 GTQ 9,99126 GTQ	7,72054 GTQ 10,19961 GTQ	7,69235 GTQ 10,24467 GTQ	7,69235 GTQ
Guinea								
Conakry 260	Guinea-Franc (F.G.) GNF	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	5 116,4792 GNF 5 324,6775 GNF 6 480,4702 GNF 6 743,8244 GNF	6 300,0000 GNF 6 573,4200 GNF 8 149,6800 GNF 8 503,3761 GNF	5 900,0000 GNF 6 180,2500 GNF 7 794,4900 GNF 8 164,7282 GNF	5 700,0000 GNF 5 898,3600 GNF 7 593,5400 GNF 7 857,7951 GNF	5 700,0000 GNF

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe

Erläuterungen zu Äquatorialguinea. — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Pfund Sterling; Kurse siehe Vereinigtes Königreich.

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Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende		
				2006	Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007	
Guinea-Bissau²⁾								
Bissau 257	CFA-Franc XOF		3)	1 EUR =	655,957 XOF	655,957 XOF	655,957 XOF	655,957 XOF
Guyana								
Georgetown 488	Guyana-Dollar (G\$) = 100 Cents (¢) GYD	A V GYD	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	199,73 202,11 252,18 255,38 GYD	200,25 202,63 258,96 262,25 GYD	200,25 202,63 264,05 267,39 GYD	201,25 203,64 267,66 271,05 GYD	
Haiti								
Port-au-Prince 452	Gourde (Gde.) = 100 Centimes (cts.) HTG	M W	1 USD = 1 EUR =	40,2236 50,7012 HTG	38,9823 50,4977 HTG	38,3217 50,6268 HTG	37,4215 49,8380 HTG	
Honduras								
Tegucigalpa 424	Lempira (L) = 100 Centavos (cts.) HNL	A V W, A W, V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	18,90 19,03 HNL	18,90 19,03 HNL	18,90 19,03 HNL	18,90 19,03 HNL	
Hongkong, Sonderverwaltungsregion								
Hongkong 740	Hongkong-Dollar (HK\$) = 100 Cents (c) HKD	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	7,7570 7,7815 HKD	7,7945 7,8190 HKD	7,7980 7,8220 HKD	7,8025 7,8270 HKD	
Indien⁴⁾								
New Delhi 664	Indische Rupie (iR) = 100 Paise (P.) INR	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	45,12 45,57 INR	43,96 44,37 INR	44,15 44,56 INR	43,17 43,77 INR	
Indonesien								
Jakarta 700	Rupiah (Rp.) = 100 Sen (S) IDR	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	9 108,00 9 199,67 IDR	9 045,00 9 135,00 IDR	9 114,00 9 206,00 IDR	9 072,00 9 164,00 IDR	
Irak								
Bagdad 612	Irak-Dinar (ID) = 1 000 Fils IQD	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	1 458,659 1 459,500 IQD	1 290,000 1 292,000 IQD	1 280,360 1 281,000 IQD	1 272,364 1 273,000 IQD	

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Benin. — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 4 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.).

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Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007			
Iran, Islamische Republik²⁾											
Teheran 616	Rial (Rl.) = 100 Dinars IRR	M	1 USD =	9 175	IRR	9 229	IRR	9 239	IRR	9 243	IRR
		M	1 EUR =	11 579	IRR	11 941	IRR	12 187	IRR	12 304	IRR
Irland											
Dublin 007	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,2556	USD	1,2954	USD	1,3211	USD	1,3318	USD
Island											
Reykjavik 024	Isländische Krone (isk) = 100 Aurar ISK	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	69,94 70,28	ISK	68,24 68,56	ISK	67,17 67,49	ISK	65,69 66,01	ISK
		A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	87,96 88,46	ISK	88,25 88,75	ISK	88,54 89,04	ISK	87,39 87,87	ISK
Israel											
Jerusalem 624	Neuer Schekel (NIS) = 100 Agorot ILS	M	1 USD =	4,4526	ILS	4,2600	ILS	4,2110	ILS	4,1550	ILS
		M	1 EUR =	5,5916	ILS	5,5182	ILS	5,5583	ILS	5,5343	ILS
Italien											
Rom 005	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,2556	USD	1,2954	USD	1,3211	USD	1,3318	USD
Jamaika											
Kingston 464	Jamaika-Dollar (J\$) = 100 Cents (c) JMD	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	65,75 65,99	JMD	67,34 67,55	JMD	67,27 67,55	JMD	67,56 67,80	JMD
		A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	83,1597 83,4777	JMD	87,1197 87,5294	JMD	89,0781 89,4670	JMD	90,0710 90,3646	JMD
Japan											
Tokyo 732	Yen (¥) = 100 Sen JPY	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	115,39 117,39	JPY	120,73 122,73	JPY	117,44 119,44	JPY	117,05 119,05	JPY
		A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	144,98 147,98	JPY	156,24 159,24	JPY	155,22 158,22	JPY	155,83 158,83	JPY
Jemen											
Sanaa 653	Jemen-Rial (Y. RI) = 100 Fils YER	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	197,09 197,36	YER	198,45 198,71	YER	198,62 198,80	YER	198,66 198,88	YER
		A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	248,72 249,07	YER	257,08 257,42	YER	261,55 261,79	YER	264,63 264,92	YER

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —

1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.).

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Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende															
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007													
Jordanien																					
Amman 628	Jordan-Dinar (JD) = 1 000 Fils	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	0,7080 0,7100	JOD	0,7080 0,7100	JOD	0,7080 0,7100	JOD	0,7080 0,7100	JOD										
										A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	0,89131 0,89577	JOD	0,91660 0,92120	JOD	0,93474 0,93943	JOD	0,94231 0,94703	JOD		
Kaimaninseln																					
George Town 463	Kaiman-Dollar (CI\$) = 100 Cents	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	0,82 0,84	KYD	0,82 0,84	KYD	0,82 0,84	KYD	0,82 0,84	KYD	0,82 0,84	KYD	0,82 0,84	KYD	0,82 0,84	KYD				
										W, A W, V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	1,0296 1,0547	KYD	1,0622 1,0881	KYD	1,0833 1,1097	KYD	1,0921 1,1187	KYD		
Kambodscha																					
Phnom Penh 696	Riel (CR) = 100 Sen	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	4 106 4 114	KHR	4 064 4 072	KHR	4 057 4 065	KHR	4 055 4 063	KHR	4 055 4 063	KHR	4 055 4 063	KHR	4 055 4 063	KHR				
										KHR	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	5 182 5 234	KHR	5 267 5 319	KHR	5 361 5 415	KHR	5 404 5 458	KHR	
Kamerun ²⁾																					
Jaunde 302	CFA-Franc	3)	1 EUR =	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF				
Kanada																					
Ottawa 404	Kanadischer Dollar (kan\$) = 100 Cents (c)	M	1 USD =	1,1343	CAD	1,1792	CAD	1,1700	CAD	1,1529	CAD	M	1 EUR =	1,4270	CAD	1,5328	CAD	1,5479	CAD	1,5418	CAD
										CAD											
Kap Verde																					
Praia 247	Kap-Verde-Escudo (KEsc) = 100 Centavos (CTS)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	87,584 87,786	CVE	84,901 85,103	CVE	83,244 83,446	CVE	82,482 82,684	CVE	A V	1 EUR =	110,265	CVE	110,265	CVE	110,265	CVE		
										CVE	3) A/V	1 EUR =	110,265	CVE	110,265	CVE	110,265	CVE	110,265	CVE	
Kasachstan																					
Astana 079	Tenge (T) = 100 Tiyin	M	1 USD =	125,98	KZT	126,24	KZT	123,71	KZT	123,75	KZT	M	1 EUR =	158,15	KZT	163,54	KZT	163,51	KZT	165,06	KZT
										KZT											
Katar																					
Doha 644	Katar-Riyal (QR) = 100 Dirham	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	3,6300 3,6502	QAR	3,6300 3,6502	QAR	3,6300 3,6502	QAR	3,6300 3,6502	QAR	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	4,570 4,633	QAR	4,693 4,761	QAR	4,787 4,855	QAR	4,827 4,895	QAR
										QAR											

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —

1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Äquatorialguinea. — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

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Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende			
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007	
Kenia²⁾									
Nairobi 346	Kenia-Schilling (K.Sh.) = 100 Cents (cts)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	71,9778 72,1296	KES KES	70,4756 70,5978	KES KES	69,6500 69,8167	KES KES
	KES	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	90,8810 91,0971	KES KES	91,3431 91,5247	KES KES	92,0421 92,2914	KES KES
								91,6647 91,8667	KES KES
Kirgisistan									
Bischkek 083	Kirgisistan-Som (K.S.) = 100 Tyins	M	1 USD =	40,1082	KGS	38,6167	KGS	38,3907	KGS
	KGS	M	1 EUR =	50,4265	KGS	49,8522	KGS	50,2822	KGS
								50,6484	KGS
Kiribati²⁾									
Bairiki 812	Australischer Dollar / Kiribati (\$A/K) = 100 Cents	3) M AUD	1 AUD =	0,6004	EUR	0,5957	EUR	0,5959	EUR
								0,6049	EUR
Kolumbien									
Bogotá 480	Kolumbianischer Peso (kol\$) = 100 Centavos	A V COP	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2 358,30 2 358,81 2 960,87 2 961,52	COP COP COP COP	2 259,54 2 259,90 2 927,01 2 927,47	COP COP COP COP	2 223,93 2 224,30 2 938,03 2 938,52	COP COP COP COP
								2 154,72 2 155,41	COP COP
Komoren²⁾									
Moroni 375	Komoren-Franc (FC) = 100 Centimes	4) KMF	1 EUR =	491,96775	KMF	491,96775	KMF	491,96775	KMF
								491,96775	KMF
Kongo⁵⁾									
Brazzaville 318	CFA-Franc	4) XAF	1 EUR =	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF
								655,957	XAF
Kongo, Demokratische Republik									
Kinshasa 322	Kongo-Franc (FC) = 100 Centimes	M M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	465,9407 588,3421	CDF	532,00 688,00	CDF	545,00 719,00	CDF
	CDF							550,00 732,00	CDF
Korea, Demokratische Volksrepublik									
Pjöngjang 724	Won = 100 Chon	A V KPW	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	141,09 141,78 177,55 178,42	KPW KPW KPW KPW	139,90 140,50 181,10 181,90	KPW KPW KPW KPW	139,00 139,70 182,10 183,00	KPW KPW KPW KPW
								137,80 138,50	KPW KPW
Korea, Republik									
Seoul 728	Won (₩) = 100 Chon	A V KRW	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	945,74 964,36 1 187,79 1 211,78	KRW KRW KRW KRW	931,70 950,10 1 207,40 1 231,78	KRW KRW KRW KRW	932,60 951,00 1 231,68 1 256,56	KRW KRW KRW KRW
								931,70 950,10	KRW KRW
								1 243,27 1 268,37	KRW KRW

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Äquatorialguinea.

australischen Dollar. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 5 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Äquatorialguinea.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende						
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007				
Kroatien												
Zagreb 092	Kuna (K) = 100 Lipa (lp)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	5,791952 5,902768	HRK	5,649892 5,791139	HRK	5,511484 5,649271	HRK	5,527600 5,665790	HRK	
		HRK	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	7,2668 7,3749	HRK	7,3200 7,4250	HRK	7,2950 7,4000	HRK	7,3600 7,4600	HRK
Kuba²⁾												
Havanna 448	Kubanischer Peso (kub\$) = 100 Centavos	A V	1 CUP = 1 CUP =	1,08506 1,03641	USD	1,11341 1,04854	USD	1,11341 1,04854	USD	1,11341 1,04854	USD	
		CUP	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	1,13122 1,20149	CUP	1,16328 1,23543	CUP	1,18304 1,25650	CUP	1,19768 1,27205	CUP
Kuwait												
Kuwait 636	Kuwait-Dinar (KD) = 1 000 Fils	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	0,28954 0,29164	KWD	0,28859 0,29069	KWD	0,28859 0,29069	KWD	0,28859 0,29069	KWD	
		KWD	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	0,3651388 0,3679703	KWD	0,373390 0,376027	KWD	0,380281 0,383762	KWD	0,384821 0,388344	KWD
Laos, Demokratische Volksrepublik												
Vientiane 684	Kip	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	10 069,00 10 145,67	LAK	9 670 9 740	LAK	9 648 9 699	LAK	9 618 9 669	LAK	
		LAK	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	12 436,00 13 036,58	LAK	12 087 12 879	LAK	12 271 13 167	LAK	12 311 13 211	LAK
Lesotho²⁾												
Maseru 395	Loti (M) = 100 Lisente (s)	3)	1 ZAR =		1 LSL	1	LSL	1	LSL	1	LSL	
		LSL										
Lettland												
Riga 054	Lats (Ls) = 100 Santims (s)	M LVL	1 USD = 1 EUR =	0,5605 0,702804	LVL	0,5420 0,702804	LVL	0,5330 0,702804	LVL	0,5280 0,702804	LVL	
Libanon												
Beirut 604	Libanesisches Pfund (L£) = 100 Piastres (P.L.)	M LBP	1 USD = 1 EUR =	1 507,50 1 894,76	LBP	1 507,50 1 949,95	LBP	1 507,50 1 988,39	LBP	1 507,50 2 006,93	LBP	
Liberia												
Monrovia 268	Liberianischer Dollar (Lib\$) = 100 Cents	A V LRD	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	57,83 59,00 73,0687 74,5417	LRD	61,00 61,50 79,0194 79,6671	LRD	60,00 61,00 79,2660 80,5871	LRD	61,00 61,50 81,2398 81,9057	LRD	

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Er-

läuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Währungsparität zum (südafrikanischen) Rand; Kurse siehe Südafrika.

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Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007			
Libysch-Arabische Dschamahirija											
Tripolis 216	Libyscher Dinar (LD.) = 1 000 Dirham LYD	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	1,308841 1,315402	LYD LYD	1,292248 1,298726	LYD LYD	1,280436 1,286855	LYD LYD	1,273785 1,280170	LYD LYD
Litauen											
Wilna 055	Litas (LTL) = 100 Centas (ct) LTL	M M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	2,7504 3,4528	LTL LTL	2,6638 3,4528	LTL LTL	2,6219 3,4528	LTL LTL	2,5922 3,4528	LTL LTL
Luxemburg											
Luxemburg 018	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	M	1 EUR =	1,2556	USD	1,2954	USD	1,3211	USD	1,3318	USD
Macau, Sonderverwaltungsregion²⁾											
Macau 743	Pataca (Pat.) = 100 Avos MOP	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	7,9423 8,0590	MOP MOP	7,9932 8,0937	MOP MOP	7,9984 8,0989	MOP MOP	7,9977 8,0983	MOP MOP
Madagaskar											
Antananarivo 370	Ariary (Ar) = 5 Iraimbilanja MGA	M M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	2 140,16 2 688,16	MGA MGA	2 047,10 2 648,52	MGA MGA	1 999,29 2 637,38	MGA MGA	1 951,67 2 597,49	MGA MGA
Malawi											
Lilongwe 386	Malawi-Kwacha (MK) = 100 Tambala (t) MWK	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	136,1347 137,5029	MWK MWK	138,7687 140,1633	MWK MWK	138,6123 140,0053	MWK MWK	138,9729 140,3697	MWK MWK
Malaysia											
Kuala Lumpur 701	Malaysischer Ringgit (RM) = 100 Sen (c) MYR	A V	1 USD = 1 EUR =	3,6275 3,6943	MYR MYR	3,4650 3,5350	MYR MYR	3,4700 3,5400	MYR MYR	3,4195 3,4886	MYR MYR
Malediven											
Male 667	Rufiyaa (Rf) = 100 Laari (L) MVR	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	12,75 12,85	MVR MVR	12,75 12,85	MVR MVR	12,75 12,85	MVR MVR	12,75 12,85	MVR MVR
Mali³⁾											
Bamako 232	CFA-Franc XOF	4)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe

Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Benin. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende			
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007	
Malta									
Valletta 046	Maltesische Lira (Lm) = 100 Cents (c) = 1 000 Mils (m) MTL	M M MTL	1 MTL = 1 EUR =	2,9293 USD 0,4293 MTL		3,0178 USD 0,4293 MTL	3,0787 USD 0,4293 MTL	3,1077 USD 0,4293 MTL	
Marokko									
Rabat 204	Dirham (DH) = 100 Centimes MAD	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	8,7652 MAD 8,8179 MAD 11,010 MAD 11,076 MAD		8,5488 MAD 8,6002 MAD 11,073 MAD 11,140 MAD	8,4062 MAD 8,4567 MAD 11,115 MAD 11,182 MAD	8,3624 MAD 8,4127 MAD 11,128 MAD 11,195 MAD	
Mauretanien									
Nouakchott 228	Ouguiya (UM) = 5 Khoums (KH) MRO	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	266,59 MRO 270,61 MRO 336,55 MRO 341,64 MRO		266,24 MRO 270,26 MRO 344,97 MRO 350,19 MRO	266,49 MRO 270,51 MRO 352,62 MRO 357,94 MRO	266,49 MRO 270,51 MRO 355,32 MRO 360,69 MRO	
Mauritius									
Port Louis 373	Mauritius-Rupie (MR) = 100 Cents (c) MUR	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	30,7417 MUR 31,8290 MUR 39,2416 MUR 40,7434 MUR		32,4973 MUR 33,6303 MUR 42,3111 MUR 44,0189 MUR	32,0916 MUR 33,2419 MUR 42,3510 MUR 44,0606 MUR	31,7755 MUR 32,9284 MUR 42,2323 MUR 43,9348 MUR	
Mazedonien ²⁾									
Skopje 096	Denar (Den) = 100 Deni MKD	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	48,5586 MKD 49,0466 MKD 60,8824 MKD 61,4943 MKD		46,9533 MKD 47,4252 MKD 60,9078 MKD 61,5200 MKD	46,0101 MKD 46,4726 MKD 60,8714 MKD 61,4832 MKD	45,6988 MKD 46,1581 MKD 60,8617 MKD 61,4733 MKD	
Mexiko									
Mexiko-Stadt 412	Mexikanischer Peso (mex\$) = 100 Centavos (¢) MXN	A V W, A W, V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	10,8910 MXN 10,8934 MXN 13,6775 MXN 13,6807 MXN		11,0234 MXN 11,0249 MXN 14,2797 MXN 14,2817 MXN	11,1605 MXN 11,1635 MXN 14,7441 MXN 14,7481 MXN	11,0425 MXN 11,0440 MXN 14,7064 MXN 14,7084 MXN	
Moldau, Republik									
Chisinau 074	Moldau-Leu (MDL) = 100 Bani MDL	M M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	13,1331 MDL 16,4902 MDL		12,9690 MDL 16,8034 MDL	12,8007 MDL 16,9149 MDL	12,5214 MDL 16,7117 MDL	
Mongolei									
Ulan-Bator 716	Togrog = 100 Mongo MNT	M M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	1 178 MNT 1 484,48 MNT		1 166 MNT 1 511,10 MNT	1 164 MNT 1 538,60 MNT	1 165 MNT 1 553,40 MNT	
Montenegro									
Podgorica 097	Euro (€) = 100 Cent EUR	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	0,7954 EUR 0,8002 EUR		0,7686 EUR 0,7732 EUR	0,7536 EUR 0,7581 EUR	0,7486 EUR 0,7531 EUR	

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —
 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.).

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Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende			
				2006		Januar 2007		Februar 2007	
Mosambik									
Maputo 366	Metical (MTn) = 100 Centavos (CTn)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	2) 25,03 2) 25,13	MTN MTN	25,65 25,85	MTN MTN	25,62 25,82	MTN MTN
	MZN	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2) 31,63 2) 31,77	MTN MTN	33,23 33,49	MTN MTN	33,84 34,10	MTN MTN
Myanmar ³⁾									
Rangun / Yangon Republik Regierungssitz: Naypyidaw 676	Kyat (K) = 100 Pyas (P)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	5,7772 5,8927	MMK MMK	5,7041 5,8182	MMK MMK	5,6520 5,7650	MMK MMK
	MMK	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	7,2686 7,4140	MMK MMK	7,3993 7,5473	MMK MMK	7,4776 7,6271	MMK MMK
Namibia ³⁾									
Windhuk 389	Namibia-Dollar (N\$) = 100 Cents (c)	4)	1 ZAR =		1 NAD		1 NAD		1 NAD
	NAD								
Nepal									
Kathmandu 672	Nepalesische Rupie (NR) = 100 Paisa (P.)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	72,51 73,10	NPR NPR	70,70 71,29	NPR NPR	70,50 71,09	NPR NPR
	NPR	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	91,34 92,09	NPR NPR	91,35 92,11	NPR NPR	92,84 93,62	NPR NPR
Neukaledonien ³⁾									
Nouméa 809	CFP-Franc XPF	5)	1000 XPF =		8,38 EUR		8,38 EUR		8,38 EUR
Neuseeland									
Wellington 804	Neuseeland-Dollar (NZ\$) = 100 Cents (c)	A V	1 NZD = 1 NZD =	0,6538 0,6483	USD USD	0,6892 0,6882	USD USD	0,7027 0,7021	USD USD
	NZD	A V	1 NZD = 1 NZD =	0,5198 0,5149	EUR EUR	0,5316 0,5308	EUR EUR	0,5313 0,5304	EUR EUR
Nicaragua									
Managua 432	Córdoba (C\$) = 100 Centavos	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	17,6046 17,7806	NIO NIO	18,0776 18,2584	NIO NIO	18,1454 18,3269	NIO NIO
	NIO	W, A W, V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	22,2429 22,4653	NIO NIO	23,4177 23,6519	NIO NIO	23,9719 24,2117	NIO NIO
Niederlande									
Amsterdam 003	Euro (€) = 100 Cent	M	1 EUR =	1,2556	USD	1,2954	USD	1,3211	USD
Regierungssitz: Den Haag	EUR								
Niederländische Antillen ³⁾									
Willemstad 478	Niederländische-Antillen- Gulden (NAf.) = 100 Cent (c,ct)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	1,78 1,82	ANG ANG	1,78 1,82	ANG ANG	1,78 1,82	ANG ANG
	ANG	A V	100 EUR = 100 EUR =	224,95 229,48	ANG ANG	230,72 235,37	ANG ANG	235,29 240,04	ANG ANG

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Währungs-
umstellung m. W. v. 1.7.2006: 1 000 Meticais (alt) = 1 Metical (neu); die in
(alten) Meticais festgestellten Kurse wurden in diesem Verhältnis in die

Berechnung einbezogen. — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern
(Seite 75 ff.). — 4 Währungsparität zum (südafrikanischen) Rand; Kurse
siehe Südafrika. — 5 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

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Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende		
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007
Niger²⁾								
Niamey 240	CFA-Franc XOF	3)	1 EUR =	655,957 XOF		655,957 XOF	655,957 XOF	655,957 XOF
Nigeria								
Abuja 288	Naira (₦) = 100 Kobo (k)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	126,36 127,36 NGN		126,01 127,01 NGN	126,01 127,01 NGN	125,79 126,79 NGN
	NGN	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	158,8856 160,1431 NGN		163,1577 164,4525 NGN	166,5096 167,8310 NGN	167,9297 169,2647 NGN
Norwegen								
Oslo 028	Norwegische Krone (nkr) = 100 Øre (Ø)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	6,4045 6,4265 NOK		6,2832 6,3052 NOK	6,1312 6,1532 NOK	6,0755 6,0975 NOK
	NOK	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	8,0411 8,0711 NOK		8,1338 8,1638 NOK	8,0985 8,1285 NOK	8,1017 8,1317 NOK
Oman								
Maskat 649	Rial Omani (R.O.) = 1 000 Baizas (Bz.)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	0,3840 0,3850 OMR		0,3840 0,3850 OMR	0,3840 0,3850 OMR	0,3840 0,3850 OMR
	OMR	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	0,4839904 0,4854176 OMR		0,4976640 0,4990755 OMR	0,5061888 0,5076225 OMR	0,5126784 0,5140905 OMR
Österreich								
Wien 038	Euro (€) = 100 Cent	M	1 EUR =	1,2556 USD		1,2954 USD	1,3211 USD	1,3318 USD
	EUR							
Pakistan								
Islamabad 662	Pakistanische Rupie (pR) = 100 Paisa (Ps)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	60,22 60,42 PKR		60,60 60,80 PKR	60,60 60,80 PKR	60,70 60,90 PKR
	PKR	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	75,78 76,02 PKR		78,54 78,80 PKR	80,09 80,36 PKR	80,97 81,24 PKR
Panama⁴⁾								
Panama 442	Balboa (B.) = 100 Centésimos	5)	1 USD =	1 PAB		1 PAB	1 PAB	1 PAB
	PAB							
Papua-Neuguinea								
Port Moresby 801	Kina (K) = 100 Toea (t)	A V	1 PGK = 1 PGK =	0,3541 0,3169 USD		0,3560 0,3185 USD	0,3555 0,3180 USD	0,3544 0,3170 USD
	PGK	A V	1 PGK = 1 PGK =	0,2741 0,2503 EUR		0,2685 0,2450 EUR	0,2603 0,2374 EUR	0,2598 0,2369 EUR
Paraguay								
Asunción 520	Guaraní (₲) = 100 Céntimos	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	5 623 PYG		5 250 PYG	5 180 PYG	5 050 PYG
	PYG	W, A W, V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	7 052,04 PYG		6 800,85 PYG	6 843,30 PYG	6 725,59 PYG
				7 097,94 PYG		6 826,76 PYG	6 869,72 PYG	6 765,54 PYG

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Benin. — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 4 Siehe Erläu-

terungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 5 Währungsparität zum US-Dollar; Kurse siehe Vereinigte Staaten.

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Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende			
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007	
Peru									
Lima 504	Neuer Sol (S.) = 100 Céntimos	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	3,272 3,274	PEN PEN	3,198 3,199	PEN PEN	3,189 3,190	PEN PEN
	PEN	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	4,066 4,141	PEN PEN	4,138 4,180	PEN PEN	4,187 4,240	PEN PEN
Philippinen									
Manila 708	Philippinischer Peso (P) = 100 Centavos (¢)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	50,80200 51,60384	PHP PHP	48,51711 49,28289	PHP PHP	48,15993 48,92007	PHP PHP
	PHP	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	63,58169 65,17440	PHP PHP	62,61944 64,18804	PHP PHP	63,48636 65,07668	PHP PHP
Polen									
Warschau 060	Zloty (Zl) = 100 Groszy (Gr)	M PLN	1 USD = 1 EUR =	3,1047 3,8958	PLN PLN	3,0400 3,9320	PLN PLN	2,9699 3,9175	PLN PLN
		M							
Portugal									
Lissabon 010	Euro (€) = 100 Cent	M EUR	1 EUR =	1,2556	USD	1,2954	USD	1,3211	USD
		M							
Ruanda									
Kigali 324	Ruanda-Franc (F.Rw) = 100 Centimes	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	548,956852 554,474006	RWF	546,651765 552,145753	RWF	544,454242 551,027130	RWF
	RWF	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	689,530256 696,460208	RWF	708,296692 715,415252	RWF	719,550726 728,237456	RWF
		A V							
Rumänien									
Bukarest 066	Leu (l) = 100 Bani	M RON	1 USD = 1 EUR =	2,8104 3,5189	RON	2,6345 3,4084	RON	2,5748 3,3961	RON
		M							
Russische Föderation									
Moskau 075	Rubel (Rbl) = 100 Kopeken	M RUB	1 USD = 1 EUR =	27,1388 34,0949	RUB	26,5331 34,3896	RUB	26,1599 34,5180	RUB
		M							
Salomonen									
Honiara 806	Salomonen-Dollar (SI\$) = 100 Cents (¢)	A V	1 SBD = 1 SBD =	0,1338 0,1292	USD	0,1331 0,1287	USD	0,1331 0,1287	USD
	SBD	A V	1 SBD = 1 SBD =	0,1049 0,1018	EUR	0,1039 0,0987	EUR	0,1016 0,0965	EUR
		A V							
Sambia									
Lusaka 378	Kwacha (K) = 100 Ngwee (N)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	3 656,57 3 700,51	ZMK	4 276,11 4 296,11	ZMK	4 230,00 4 250,00	ZMK
	ZMK	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	4 614,65 4 669,43	ZMK	5 546,98 5 572,92	ZMK	5 596,28 5 622,74	ZMK
		A V							

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —
1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2006		Januar 2007		Februar 2007		März 2007	
Samoa											
Apia 819	Tala (WS\$) = 100 Sene (s)	A V	1 WST = 1 WST =	0,3692 0,3522	USD USD	0,3768 0,3598	USD USD	0,3810 0,3640	USD USD	0,3846 0,3676	USD USD
	WST	A V	1 WST = 1 WST =	0,2968 0,2758	EUR EUR	0,2940 0,2730	EUR EUR	0,2929 0,2719	EUR EUR	0,2925 0,2715	EUR EUR
São Tomé und Príncipe 2)											
São Tomé 311	Dobra (Db) = 100 Céntimos	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	12 364,91 12 622,07	STD STD	12 965,77 13 224,95	STD STD	13 159,33 13 422,39	STD STD	13 163,82 13 426,96	STD STD
	STD	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	15 578,56 15 902,04	STD STD	16 819,19 17 155,41	STD STD	17 409,80 17 757,82	STD STD	17 576,33 17 927,68	STD STD
Saudi-Arabien											
Riad 632	Saudi Riyal (S.Ri.) = 100 Halalah	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	3,7440 3,7540	SAR SAR	3,7440 3,7540	SAR SAR	3,7440 3,7540	SAR SAR	3,7440 3,7540	SAR SAR
	SAR	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	4,6803 4,7872	SAR SAR	4,8074 4,9172	SAR SAR	4,9038 5,0158	SAR SAR	4,9552 5,0684	SAR SAR
Schweden											
Stockholm 030	Schwedische Krone (skr) = 100 Öre	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	7,3441 7,4116	SEK SEK	6,9575 7,0250	SEK SEK	6,9900 7,0575	SEK SEK	6,9675 7,0350	SEK SEK
	SEK	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	9,2367 9,2882	SEK SEK	9,0315 9,0830	SEK SEK	9,2470 9,2985	SEK SEK	9,3125 9,3640	SEK SEK
Schweiz											
Bern 039	Schweizer Franken (sfr) = 100 Rappen (Rp) / Centimes (c)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	1,2366 1,2687	CHF CHF	1,2389 1,2705	CHF CHF	1,2045 1,2353	CHF CHF	1,2020 1,2328	CHF CHF
	CHF	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	1,5549 1,5943	CHF CHF	1,6051 1,6460	CHF CHF	1,5932 1,6329	CHF CHF	1,6035 1,6443	CHF CHF
Senegal 3)											
Dakar 248	CFA-Franc XOF	4)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF
Serben											
Belgrad 099	Serbischer Dinar (RSD) = 100 Para	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	66,8018 67,2038	RSD RSD	60,7646 61,1302	RSD RSD	60,3345 60,6975	RSD RSD	60,9255 61,2921	RSD RSD
	RSD	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	83,8825 84,3873	RSD RSD	78,7630 79,2370	RSD RSD	79,7500 80,2300	RSD RSD	81,3295 81,8189	RSD RSD
Seychellen											
Victoria 355	Seychellen-Rupie (SR) = 100 Cents (C)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	5,5036 5,6004	SCR SCR	5,9880 6,0934	SCR SCR	6,0629 6,1696	SCR SCR	6,0697 6,1765	SCR SCR
	SCR	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	6,9400 7,0621	SCR SCR	7,7569 7,8933	SCR SCR	8,0310 8,1722	SCR SCR	8,0946 8,2370	SCR SCR

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läuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Benin. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende				
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007		
Sierra Leone										
Freetown 264	Leone (Le) = 100 Cents (c)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	2 933,70 2 992,97	SLL SLL	4) 2 954,57 4) 3 014,26	SLL SLL	2 955,67 3 015,38	SLL SLL	
		SLL	W, A W, V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	3 705,77 3 780,63	SLL SLL	3 846,85 3 924,57	SLL SLL	3 904,74 3 983,62	SLL SLL
Simbabwe										
Harare 382	Simbabwe-Dollar (Z.\$) = 100 Cents (c)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	.	.	249,75 251,25	ZWD ZWD	249,75 251,25	ZWD ZWD	
		ZWD	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	.	323,7884 325,7331	ZWD ZWD	330,1320 332,1148	ZWD ZWD	
Singapur 2)										
Singapur 706	Singapur-Dollar (\$\$) = 100 Cents (c)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	1,57229 1,60229	SGD SGD	1,52275 1,55275	SGD SGD	1,51350 1,54350	SGD SGD	
		SGD	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	1,975822 2,015822	SGD SGD	1,972463 2,012463	SGD SGD	2,002588 2,042588	SGD SGD
Slowakei										
Pressburg 063	Slowakische Krone (Sk) = 100 Heller (h)	M SKK	1 USD = 1 EUR =	29,724 37,185	SKK SKK	27,195 35,279	SKK SKK	26,046 34,464	SKK SKK	
Slowenien 3)										
Laibach 091	Euro (€) = 100 Cent	M	1 EUR =	-		1,2954	USD	1,3211	USD	
	EUR									
Somalia 2)										
Mogadischu 342	Somalia-Schilling (So.Sh.) = 100 Centesimi	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	.	SOS SOS	:	SOS SOS	:	SOS SOS	
	SOS									
Spanien										
Madrid 011	Euro (€) = 100 Cent	M	1 EUR =	1,2556	USD	1,2954	USD	1,3211	USD	
	EUR									
Sri Lanka										
Colombo 669	Sri-Lanka-Rupie (S.L.Re.) = 100 Cents (S.L.Cts.)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	103,50 104,65	LKR LKR	108,07 109,13	LKR LKR	108,18 109,24	LKR LKR	
	LKR	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	129,80 132,24	LKR LKR	139,48 141,94	LKR LKR	142,43 144,93	LKR LKR	

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Er-

läuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Siehe Auszüge aus amtlichen Bekanntmachungen (Seite 74). — 4 Kurs vom 1.2.2007.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende		
				2006	Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007	
St. Helena								
Jamestown 329	St.-Helena-Pfund (SHP) = 100 Pence (p) SHP	2)	1 SHP =	1 GBP	1 GBP	1 GBP	1 GBP	1 GBP
St. Kitts und Nevis								
Basseterre 449	Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$) = 100 Cents XCD	A V W, A W, V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,6882 2,7169 XCD 3,3753 3,4113 XCD	2,6882 2,7169 XCD 3,4823 3,5195 XCD	2,6882 2,7169 XCD 3,5514 3,5893 XCD	2,6882 2,7169 XCD 3,5801 3,6184 XCD	2,6882 2,7169 XCD
St. Lucia								
Castries 465	Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$) = 100 Cents XCD	A V W, A W, V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,6882 2,7169 XCD 3,3753 3,4113 XCD	2,6882 2,7169 XCD 3,4823 3,5195 XCD	2,6882 2,7169 XCD 3,5514 3,5893 XCD	2,6882 2,7169 XCD 3,5801 3,6184 XCD	2,6882 2,7169 XCD
St. Vincent und die Grenadinen								
Kingstown 467	Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$) = 100 Cents XCD	A V W, A W, V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,6882 2,7169 XCD 3,3753 3,4113 XCD	2,6882 2,7169 XCD 3,4823 3,5195 XCD	2,6882 2,7169 XCD 3,5514 3,5893 XCD	2,6882 2,7169 XCD 3,5801 3,6184 XCD	2,6882 2,7169 XCD
Südafrika								
Pretoria Parlamentssitz: Kapstadt 388	Rand (R) = 100 Cents (c) ZAR	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	6,6170 6,8845 ZAR 8,3244 8,7208 ZAR	7,0525 7,3200 ZAR 9,1842 9,5694 ZAR	7,0800 7,3475 ZAR 9,3571 9,7412 ZAR	7,0725 7,3400 ZAR 9,4347 9,8185 ZAR	7,0725 7,3400 ZAR
Sudan ³⁾								
Khartum 224	Sudanesischer Dinar (sD) ab 10.1.2007 Sudanesisches Pfund = 100 Piaster SDD / SDG	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	215,37 216,45 SDD 271,27 272,74 SDD	200,31 201,31 SDD 259,58 260,94 SDD	200,08 201,08 SDD 264,27 265,77 SDD	200,01 201,01 SDD 266,61 267,97 SDD	200,01 201,01 SDD
Suriname								
Paramaribo 492	Suriname-Dollar (SRD) = 100 Cent SRD	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	2,708 2,780 SRD 3,408 3,500 SRD	2,710 2,780 SRD 3,515 3,606 SRD	2,710 2,780 SRD 3,585 3,678 SRD	2,710 2,780 SRD 3,618 3,712 SRD	2,710 2,780 SRD
Swasiland								
Mbabane 393	Lilangeni (E) (Plural: Emalangeni) = 100 Cent SZL	A V A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	6,8081 6,8264 SZL 8,61155 8,63643 SZL	7,2600 7,3100 SZL 9,40243 9,46937 SZL	7,2320 7,2820 SZL 9,54986 9,61807 SZL	7,2630 7,2660 SZL 9,68231 9,68994 SZL	7,2630 7,2660 SZL

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Wertver-

hältnis zum Pfund Sterling; Kurse siehe Vereinigtes Königreich. — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.).

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende			
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007	
Syrien²⁾									
Damaskus 608	Syrisches Pfund (syr£) = 100 Piastres (PS)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	.	.	50,90 51,10	SYP SYP	50,90 51,10	SYP SYP
	SYP	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	.	.	65,93 66,23	SYP SYP	67,29 67,59	SYP SYP
Tadschikistan									
Duschanbe 082	Somoni (TJS) = 100 Diram	M	1 USD =	3,3029	TJS	3,4386	TJS	3,4386	TJS
	TJS	M	1 EUR =	4,1490	TJS	4,4430	TJS	4,5252	TJS
Tansania									
Dodoma Republikanischer Sitz: Darressalam 352	Tansania-Schilling (T.Sh.) = 100 Cents (Ct.)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	1 241,5895 1 266,6721	TZS TZS	1 288,4256 1 314,4544	TZS TZS	1 250,7462 1 276,0138	TZS TZS
	TZS	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	1 568,7637 1 600,8479	TZS TZS	1 669,6707 1 703,5329	TZS TZS	1 653,4865 1 687,0178	TZS TZS
Thailand									
Bangkok 680	Baht (฿) = 100 Stangs (St., Stg.)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	37,7122 37,9086	THB	35,6943 35,9232	THB	35,3290 35,5541	THB
	THB	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	47,2731 47,7884	THB	46,1283 46,6686	THB	46,5737 47,1198	THB
Togo³⁾									
Lomé 280	CFA-Franc	4)	1 EUR =	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF	655,957	XOF
	XOF								
Tonga									
Nuku'alofa 817	Pa'anga (T\$) = 100 Seniti (s)	A V	1 TOP = 1 TOP =	0,5090 0,4817	USD	0,5081 0,4758	USD	0,5149 0,4822	USD
	TOP	A V	1 TOP = 1 TOP =	0,4210 0,3734	EUR	0,4250 0,3627	EUR	0,4213 0,3595	EUR
Trinidad und Tobago									
Port-of-Spain 472	Trinidad-und-Tobago- Dollar (TT\$) = 100 Cents (cts)	A V	1 USD = 1 USD =	6,2677 6,3140	TTD	6,2693 6,3419	TTD	6,2742 6,3326	TTD
	TTD	A V	1 EUR = 1 EUR =	7,7576 8,1095	TTD	7,9744 8,3230	TTD	8,2151 8,5274	TTD
Tschad⁵⁾									
N'Djamena 244	CFA-Franc	4)	1 EUR =	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF
	XAF								

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zu Benin. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 5 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Äquatorialguinea.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende			
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007	
Tschechische Republik									
Prag 061	Tschechische Krone (Kč) = 100 Heller (h) CZK	M CZK	M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	22,609 CZK 28,323 CZK	21,737 CZK 28,160 CZK	21,422 CZK 28,300 CZK	21,023 CZK 28,000 CZK	
Tunesien									
Tunis 212	Tunesischer Dinar (tD) = 1 000 Millimes (M) TND	A V TND	A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	1,3199 TND 1,3331 TND 1,6594 TND 1,6760 TND	1,3072 TND 1,3203 TND 1,6944 TND 1,7113 TND	1,2901 TND 1,3030 TND 1,7056 TND 1,7227 TND	1,2888 TND 1,3017 TND 1,7203 TND 1,7375 TND	
Türkei 2)									
Ankara 052	Neue türkische Lira (YTL) = 100 Neue Kuruş (YKr) TRY	A V TRY	A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	1,4315 TRY 1,4384 TRY 1,8005 TRY 1,8091 TRY	1,4221 TRY 1,4290 TRY 1,8432 TRY 1,8521 TRY	1,3922 TRY 1,3989 TRY 1,8397 TRY 1,8486 TRY	1,3861 TRY 1,3928 TRY 1,8490 TRY 1,8579 TRY	
Turkmenistan									
Aschgabat 080	Turkmenistan-Manat (TMM) TMM	M M	M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	5 200,00 TMM 6 526,46 TMM	5 200,00 TMM 6 738,68 TMM	5 200,00 TMM 6 876,48 TMM	5 200,00 TMM 6 938,36 TMM	
Uganda									
Kampala 350	Uganda-Schilling (U.Sh.) UGX	A V	A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	1 823,08 UGX 1 832,80 UGX 2 298,22 UGX 2 310,46 UGX	1 763,42 UGX 1 783,74 UGX 2 284,86 UGX 2 311,19 UGX	1 735,46 UGX 1 747,79 UGX 2 298,62 UGX 2 314,95 UGX	1 729,10 UGX 1 742,14 UGX 2 311,29 UGX 2 328,72 UGX	
Ukraine									
Kiew 072	Griwna (UAH) = 100 Kopeken UAH	M M	M	100 USD = 100 EUR =	505,00 UAH 633,8192 UAH	505,00 UAH 655,0860 UAH	505,00 UAH 668,1150 UAH	505,00 UAH 674,2760 UAH	
Ungarn 2)									
Budapest 064	Forint (Ft) = 100 Filler (f) HUF	M M	M	1 USD = 1 EUR =	210,51 HUF 264,51 HUF	199,52 HUF 258,04 HUF	193,21 HUF 254,79 HUF	186,13 HUF 247,83 HUF	
Uruguay									
Montevideo 524	Uruguayischer Peso (urug\$) = 100 Centésimos UYU	A V	A V	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	24,00 UYU 24,05 UYU 30,17 UYU 30,22 UYU	24,20 UYU 24,25 UYU 31,48 UYU 31,55 UYU	24,35 UYU 24,40 UYU 32,22 UYU 32,28 UYU	24,05 UYU 24,10 UYU 32,00 UYU 32,06 UYU	

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II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

Land Hauptstadt Länderschlüssel	Währung ISO-Währungscode	Kurs- art 1)	Einheit	Jahresdurchschnitt		Kurs per Monatsende					
				2006		Januar 2007	Februar 2007	März 2007			
Usbekistan											
Taschkent 081	Usbekistan-Sum (U.S.) = 100 Tijin UZS	M UZS	1 USD = M 1 EUR =	1 220,19 1 531,42 UZS	UZS	1 242,51 1 603,96 UZS	UZS	1 243,86 1 640,28 UZS	UZS	1 250,07 1 657,72 UZS	
Vanuatu											
Port Vila 816	Vatu (VT) VUV	A V VUV	1 USD = 1 USD = A 1 EUR = V 1 EUR =	108,03 114,12 VUV	VUV	106,88 112,80 VUV	VUV	105,33 111,25 VUV	VUV	104,12 110,04 VUV	
Venezuela											
Caracas 484	Bolívar (Bs.) = 100 Céntimos VEB	A V VEB	1 USD = 1 USD = A 1 EUR = V 1 EUR =	2 144,60 2 150,00 VEB	VEB	2 144,60 2 150,00 VEB	VEB	2 144,60 2 150,00 VEB	VEB	2 144,60 2 150,00 VEB	
Vereinigte Arabische Emirate ²⁾											
Abu Dhabi 647	Dirham (Dh.) = 100 Fils AED	A V AED	1 USD = 1 USD = A 1 EUR = V 1 EUR =	3,6598 3,6822 AED	AED	3,6598 3,6822 AED	AED	3,6598 3,6822 AED	AED	3,6598 3,6822 AED	
Vereinigte Staaten											
Washington 400	US-Dollar (US-\$) = 100 Cents (c,¢) USD	A V USD	1 EUR = 1 EUR = A 1 GBP = V 1 GBP =	1,2582 1,2585 USD	USD	1,3033 1,3036 USD	USD	1,3232 1,3237 USD	USD	1,3355 1,3358 USD	
Vereinigtes Königreich ²⁾											
London 006	Pfund Sterling (£) = 100 Pence (p) GBP	M M	1 GBP = 1 EUR =	1,84364 0,68156 USD	USD	1,95741 0,66386 GBP	GBP	1,95975 0,67404 USD	GBP	1,96136 0,67869 USD	
Vietnam											
Hanoi 690	Dong (D) = 10 Hào = 100 Xu VND	A V A V VND	1 USD = 1 USD = 1 EUR = 1 EUR =	15 991 15 997 VND	VND	16 034 16 037 VND	VND	15 989 15 991 VND	VND	16 020 16 025 VND	
Zentralafrikanische Republik ³⁾											
Bangui 306	CFA-Franc XAF	4)	1 EUR =	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF	655,957	XAF
Zypern											
Nikosia 600	Zypern-Pfund (ZF) = 100 Cents (c) CYP	A V CYP	1 USD = 1 USD = A 1 EUR = V 1 EUR =	0,4571 0,4598 CYP	CYP	0,4459 0,4485 CYP	CYP	0,4379 0,4405 CYP	CYP	0,4347 0,4373 CYP	

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Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Äquatorialguinea. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

2. Währungen in ausgewählten Gebieten sowie in Ländern mit fremder Umlaufswährung

Stand: Ende März 2007

Land bzw. Gebiet (Länderschlüssel) *	Währung des Landes ...	Land bzw. Gebiet (Länderschlüssel) *	Währung des Landes ...
Alhucemas Amerikanisch-Samoa (830) Andamanen Andorra (043) Anguilla (446) Ascension (329) Azoren (010)	Spanien Vereinigte Staaten Indien Frankreich, Spanien Antigua und Barbuda St. Helena Portugal	Madeira (010) Marie-Galante (001) Marshallinseln (824) Martinique (001) Mayotte (377) Melilla (023) Mikronesien, Föderierte Staaten von (823) Monaco 1) (001) Montserrat (470) Moorea	Portugal Frankreich Vereinigte Staaten Frankreich Frankreich Spanien Vereinigte Staaten Frankreich Antigua und Barbuda Neukaledonien
Bakerinsel (832) Balearen Bali Bora-Bora	Vereinigte Staaten Spanien Indonesien Neukaledonien	Nauru (803) Neufundland Nikobaren Niue (838) Norfolkinsel (836) Nördliche Marianen (820)	Australien Kanada Indien Neuseeland Australien Vereinigte Staaten
Ceuta (021) Chafarinas	Spanien Spanien	Osterinsel	Chile
Désirade (001)	Frankreich		
Ecuador (500)	Vereinigte Staaten		
Färöer 1) (041) (Französisch-)Guayana (001) Französisch-Polynesien (822)	Dänemark Frankreich Neukaledonien	Palau (825) Pescadores Pitcairninseln (813) Puerto Rico (400)	Vereinigte Staaten China (Taiwan) Neuseeland Vereinigte Staaten
Galápagosinseln (500) Gozo Grönland (406) Guadeloupe (001) Guam (831) Guernsey 1) (107)	Vereinigte Staaten Malta Dänemark Frankreich Vereinigte Staaten Vereinigtes Königreich	Réunion (001)	Frankreich
Howlandinsel (832)	Vereinigte Staaten	San Marino 1) (047) Sansibar (352) Schwaneninseln (424) Spitzbergen (028) St. Barthélémy (001) St. Martin (nördl. Teil) St. Pierre und Miquelon (408) Sumatra	Italien Tansania Honduras Norwegen Frankreich Frankreich Frankreich Indonesien
Insel Man 1) (109)	Vereinigtes Königreich	Tahiti (822) Tibet (720) Timor-Leste (626) Tokelau (839) Tristan da Cunha (329) Turks- und Caicosinseln 1) (454) Tuvalu 1) (807)	Neukaledonien China Vereinigte Staaten Neuseeland, Samoa Vereinigtes Königreich Vereinigte Staaten Australien
Jarvisinsel Java Jersey 1) (108) Jungferninseln, Amerikanische (457) Jungferninseln, Britische (468)	Vereinigte Staaten Indonesien Vereinigtes Königreich Vereinigte Staaten Vereinigte Staaten	Vatikanstadt 1) (045) Vélez de la Gomera	Italien Spanien
Kanarische Inseln (011) Kokosinseln (833)	Spanien Australien	Wallis und Futuna (811) Weihnachtsinsel (834)	Neukaledonien Australien
Lakkadiven Les Saintes (001) Liechtenstein (037)	Indien Frankreich Schweiz		

Quellen: Zentralbanken und The Statesman's Yearbook. — * Länderschlüssel nach dem Länderverzeichnis für die Zahlungsbilanzstatistik der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. — 1 Es sind auch eigene Geldzeichen in Umlauf.

III. Werte des Sonderziehungsrechts *)
1 SZR 1) = ... WE

Zeit	US-Dollar	Deutsche Mark	Pfund Sterling	Yen	Kanadischer Dollar	Französischer Franc	Italienische Lira	Holländischer Gulden	Belgischer Franc
Durchschnitt im Jahr									
1975	1,21415	2,9872	0,548846	360,345	1,2350	5,20603	792,66	3,0706	44,655
1976	1,15452	2,9071	0,642502	342,376	1,1384	5,54502	960,95	3,0525	44,570
1977	1,16752	2,7112	0,669307	313,491	1,2416	5,72689	1 030,21	2,8654	41,847
1978	1,25200	2,5148	0,652924	263,473	1,4281	5,65040	1 062,53	2,7088	39,428
1979	1,29200	2,3681	0,610058	283,129	1,5135	5,49671	1 073,47	2,5917	37,880
1980	1,30153	2,3657	0,560042	295,110	1,5218	5,49971	1 114,69	2,5876	38,059
1981	1,17916	2,6649	0,586799	260,047	1,4137	6,40827	1 340,43	2,9422	43,781
1982	1,10401	2,6790	0,631987	274,983	1,3621	7,25566	1 493,18	2,9479	50,443
1983	1,06900	2,7294	0,705246	253,900	1,3175	8,14716	1 623,65	3,0511	54,660
1984	1,02501	2,9171	0,770609	243,463	1,3275	8,95766	1 800,90	3,2889	59,229
1985	1,01534	2,9891	0,791200	242,195	1,3864	9,12306	1 938,73	3,3724	60,289
1986	1,17317	2,5475	0,800333	197,702	1,6301	8,12548	1 748,97	2,8743	52,408
1987	1,29307	2,3242	0,791264	187,026	1,7146	7,77227	1 675,91	2,6194	48,276
1988	1,34392	2,3602	0,755512	172,226	1,6540	8,00565	1 749,28	2,6564	49,414
1989	1,28176	2,4098	0,783377	176,837	1,5176	8,17781	1 758,69	2,7183	50,506
1990	1,35675	2,1921	0,764091	196,447	1,5830	7,38788	1 625,52	2,4706	45,340
1991	1,36816	2,2705	0,775768	184,300	1,5675	7,71932	1 697,36	2,5580	46,720
1992	1,40838	2,1994	0,802459	178,373	1,7023	7,45570	1 735,70	2,4766	45,279
1993	1,39633	2,3086	0,931012	155,269	1,8014	7,90774	2 197,36	2,5934	48,308
1994	1,43170	2,3234	0,935511	146,331	1,9552	7,94886	2 308,54	2,6057	47,900
1995	1,51695	2,1740	0,961243	142,684	2,0819	7,57183	2 471,01	2,4357	44,720
1996	1,45176	2,1846	0,930518	157,921	1,9794	7,42651	2 239,99	2,4475	44,949
1997	1,37602	2,3861	0,840523	166,486	1,9053	8,03140	2 343,50	2,6850	49,226
1998	1,35654	2,3871	0,819111	177,578	2,0124	8,00293	2 355,23	2,6910	49,241

US-Dollar	Euro	Pfund Sterling	Yen	Kanadischer Dollar	Schweizer Franken	Schwedische Krone	Dänische Krone	Norwegische Krone
Durchschnitt im Jahr								
1999	1,36732	1,28340	0,845081	155,747	2,0315	2,0539	11,2974	9,5388
2000	1,31879	1,43142	0,871629	142,120	1,9586	2,2272	12,0831	10,6600
2001	1,27304	1,42263	0,884324	154,711	1,9716	2,1484	13,1494	10,5953
2002	1,29484	1,37583	0,863947	162,357	2,0320	2,0182	12,6080	10,2224
2003	1,39883	1,23941	0,856745	162,171	1,9598	1,8837	11,3114	9,2150
2004	1,48201	1,19356	0,809444	160,342	1,9281	1,8429	10,8911	8,8788
2005	1,47734	1,18796	0,812535	162,830	1,7902	1,8396	11,0403	8,8595
2006	1,47141	1,17292	0,799692	171,124	1,6691	1,8449	10,8564	8,7502
Durchschnitt im Monat								
2004 Okt.	1,47952	1,18484	0,819343	161,155	1,8379	1,8283	10,7371	8,8093
Nov.	1,51377	1,16539	0,814045	158,790	1,8095	1,7713	10,4869	8,6536
Dez.	1,54036	1,15156	0,798384	159,945	1,8745	1,7665	10,3198	8,5511
2005 Jan.	1,52868	1,15414	0,811515	158,897	1,8744	1,7852	10,5436	8,6707
Febr.	1,51752	1,16620	0,804012	159,159	1,8802	1,8074	10,5953	8,6797
März	1,52527	1,15649	0,800477	160,630	1,8598	1,7896	10,5029	8,5980
April	1,51043	1,16749	0,797235	162,159	1,8687	1,8065	10,7023	8,7012
Mai	1,49728	1,17974	0,806270	160,078	1,8806	1,8275	10,8454	8,7837
Juni	1,46737	1,20630	0,806789	159,403	1,8178	1,8557	11,1862	8,9780
Juli	1,44970	1,20443	0,828170	162,272	1,7748	1,8759	11,3548	8,9831
Aug.	1,46691	1,19339	0,818022	162,419	1,7655	1,8534	11,1461	8,9084
Sept.	1,46601	1,19634	0,810850	162,811	1,7268	1,8550	11,1672	8,9229
Okt.	1,44540	1,20308	0,819556	165,956	1,7013	1,8634	11,3357	8,9817
Nov.	1,42714	1,21100	0,822518	168,983	1,6856	1,8706	11,5788	9,0408
Dez.	1,43121	1,20721	0,820069	169,797	1,6615	1,8692	11,3860	8,9936
2006 Jan.	1,44694	1,19561	0,819243	167,052	1,6748	1,8502	11,1327	8,9207
Febr.	1,43561	1,20255	0,821255	169,238	1,6490	1,8743	11,2339	8,9785
März	1,43904	1,19727	0,825419	168,816	1,6699	1,8791	11,2565	8,9330
April	1,45121	1,18277	0,821603	169,945	1,6576	1,8635	11,0408	8,8179
Mai	1,48877	1,16592	0,796358	166,158	1,6526	1,8143	10,8791	8,7023
Juni	1,47800	1,16848	0,801815	169,281	1,6456	1,8229	10,7909	8,7226
Juli	1,47768	1,16508	0,801213	170,926	1,6687	1,8269	10,7388	8,6917
Aug.	1,48701	1,16072	0,785632	172,315	1,6629	1,8305	10,6899	8,6601
Sept.	1,48160	1,16412	0,785500	173,360	1,6537	1,8443	10,7872	8,6845
Okt.	1,47347	1,16843	0,785905	174,838	1,6630	1,8578	10,8118	8,7114
Nov.	1,48967	1,15661	0,779321	174,808	1,6913	1,8446	10,5264	8,6242
Dez.	1,50787	1,14125	0,767822	176,617	1,7379	1,8228	10,3142	8,5080
2007 Jan.	1,49470	1,14995	0,762895	180,229	1,7577	1,8604	10,4412	8,5717
Febr. p)	1,49713	1,14516	0,765078	180,324	1,7526	1,8591	10,5229	8,5360
März p)	1,49980	1,13266	0,770237	175,890	1,7502	1,8279	10,5328	8,4377

Quelle: IWF, Washington. — * Siehe Erläuterungen (Seite 67 f.). —
1 ISO-Währungscode: XDR.

III. Werte des Sonderziehungsrechts *)

1 SZR 1) = ... WE

Zeit	US-Dollar	Euro	Pfund Sterling	Yen	Kanadischer Dollar	Schweizer Franken	Schwedische Krone	Dänische Krone	Norwegische Krone
Tageswert									
2007 Jan.									
2.	1,50878	1,13698	0,765838	.	1,75757	.	10,2446	8,47795	9,33236
3.	1,50522	1,13765	0,768090	.	1,76096	1,83908	10,2205	8,48133	9,37260
4.	1,49904	1,14378	0,770754	178,925	1,76392	1,84607	10,3209	8,52471	9,46253
5.	1,49949	1,14605	0,772929	177,494	1,76265	1,84362	10,4139	8,54168	9,49262
8.	1,49523	1,14964	0,773323	.	1,76093	1,85019	10,4180	8,56795	9,50065
9.	1,49577	1,14900	0,770024	177,847	1,76261	1,85356	10,4480	8,56450	9,48560
10.	1,49429	1,15052	0,770766	178,388	1,75908	1,85561	10,4750	8,57589	9,54763
11.	1,49123	1,14851	0,769349	178,396	1,75398	1,85867	10,5281	8,56113	9,59297
12.	1,48977	1,15549	0,763989	179,667	1,74333	1,86222	10,5439	8,61178	9,64078
15.	1,49328	1,15392	0,759826	179,553	1,74431	.	10,4679	8,59890	9,61095
16.	1,49445	1,15375	0,759682	180,156	1,75538	1,85880	10,4686	8,59816	9,59233
17.	1,49179	1,15562	0,758829	180,268	1,75091	1,86473	10,4425	8,61208	9,64711
18.	1,49199	1,15461	0,756779	179,964	1,75339	1,86723	10,4626	8,60652	9,65717
19.	1,49324	1,15237	0,756647	181,130	1,75008	1,86566	10,4975	8,58974	9,64302
22.	1,49254	1,15378	0,755601	181,104	1,75507	1,86716	10,4851	8,60001	9,65428
23.	1,49710	1,14808	0,753296	182,197	1,76897	1,85790	10,5022	8,55791	9,58653
24.	1,49503	1,14958	0,756899	180,749	1,76772	1,86505	10,4503	8,57001	9,49956
25.	1,49491	1,15188	0,758415	180,062	1,76145	1,86041	10,4419	8,58612	9,45922
26.	1,48927	1,15438	0,759440	181,005	1,75703	1,86962	10,4993	8,60496	.
29.	1,48945	1,15273	0,761162	181,697	1,75993	1,86881	10,4559	8,59365	9,42356
30.	1,49164	1,14989	0,759065	181,384	1,76223	1,87007	10,3930	8,57155	9,39232
31.	1,49015	1,15034	0,763161	181,322	1,75719	1,86791	.	8,57611	.
Febr.									
1.	1,49614	1,14911	0,760040	180,644	1,75871	1,86075	10,3869	8,56641	9,33707
2.	1,49586	1,14890	0,759821	180,670	1,77080	1,85816	10,4187	8,56414	9,34693
5.	1,49135	1,15385	0,762062	180,155	1,76248	1,86538	10,4096	8,60060	9,36926
6.	1,49368	1,15298	0,758869	179,421	1,76553	1,85993	10,5678	8,59402	9,35296
7.	1,49502	1,15117	0,758202	179,701	1,77190	1,85427	10,5062	8,57898	9,31229
8.	1,49418	1,15016	0,759278	180,467	1,77105	1,86668	10,4817	8,57214	9,31116
9.	1,49214	1,14718	0,766342	181,056	1,75162	1,86592	10,4263	8,55015	9,32766
12.	1,48979	1,14988	0,765287	.	1,74990	1,86894	10,4360	8,57089	9,30891
13.	1,49233	1,14601	0,768256	181,244	1,74394	1,86363	10,5135	8,54168	9,29532
14.	1,49671	1,14410	0,765544	181,521	1,74516	1,86266	.	8,52733	9,25463
15.	1,50040	1,14212	0,766454	180,199	1,74632	1,85780	.	8,51346	9,23122
16.	1,50050	1,14376	0,769924	179,130	1,74613	1,85417	.	8,52704	9,20090
19.	1,49976	1,14206	0,771403	179,146	1,74557	1,85175	10,5658	8,51455	9,18679
20.	1,49991	1,14105	0,769663	179,585	1,75460	1,85734	10,5369	8,50752	9,17574
21.	1,49903	1,14038	0,768220	180,258	1,74067	1,85760	10,5719	8,50203	9,19430
22.	1,49656	1,14189	0,767307	181,113	1,73840	1,85992	10,6143	8,51332	9,20759
23.	1,49807	1,14060	0,765140	181,985	1,73551	1,85731	10,6176	8,50347	9,20006
26.	1,50122	1,14075	0,764719	181,498	1,74142	1,84951	10,5911	8,50275	9,19786
27.	1,50540	1,13787	0,766225	180,949	1,75213	.	10,5491	8,48097	9,17011
28.	1,50472	1,13899	0,769006	178,279	1,76052	1,83982	10,5669	8,48853	9,24855
März									
1.	1,50728	1,13972	0,767766	178,312	1,76548	1,83889	10,5510	8,49170	9,24206
2.	1,50463	1,14308	0,772356	177,020	.	1,84016	10,6302	8,51513	9,27721
5.	1,50175	1,14786	0,781470	173,602	1,77371	1,83393	10,6812	8,54942	9,39293
6.	1,50193	1,14651	0,778725	174,899	1,76626	1,83641	10,6224	8,53949	9,35734
7.	1,50224	1,14369	0,779053	174,786	1,75958	1,83769	10,5983	8,51818	9,31828
8.	1,50279	1,14264	0,777001	174,144	.	1,83716	10,5985	8,51064	9,31593
9.	1,50256	1,14220	0,777883	176,400	1,75980	1,84409	10,6419	8,50796	.
12.	1,50351	1,14283	0,775248	177,790	1,75791	1,84601	10,6486	8,51383	9,28212
13.	1,50430	1,13807	0,779794	176,711	1,75808	1,83826	10,6241	8,47903	9,21209
14.	1,50494	1,14158	0,781953	174,874	1,76891	1,83227	10,5948	8,50550	9,27240
15.	1,50573	1,13846	0,777714	176,471	1,77043	1,83669	10,5664	8,48133	9,20675
16.	1,51203	1,13473	0,776199	177,105	1,77513	1,82245	10,5086	8,45259	9,23608
19.	1,50931	1,13457	0,776156	176,922	1,77374	1,83019	10,5199	8,45037	9,24437
20.	1,50967	1,13543	0,771462	177,885	1,75710	1,83289	10,5752	8,45687	9,27076
21.	1,51059	1,13638	0,771182	.	1,74896	.	.	8,46518	9,31263
22.	1,51400	1,13400	0,768876	177,895	1,75260	1,83391	10,5412	8,44844	9,26252
23.	1,51156	1,13421	0,769320	178,364	1,75341	.	.	8,45037	9,20404
26.	1,50883	1,13745	0,769065	178,012	1,75432	1,84319	10,5882	8,47371	9,24402
27.	1,51197	1,13282	0,769687	178,685	1,75147	1,83704	10,5611	8,43996	9,20641
28.	1,51326	1,13370	0,770303	177,657	1,75236	1,83483	10,5588	8,44523	9,22092
29.	1,51324	1,13334	0,770250	177,276	1,75203	1,83813	10,6154	8,44324	9,18231
30.	1,51019	1,13394	0,771248	177,674	1,74109	1,84424	10,5713	8,44873	9,20658
April									
2.	1,51408	1,13278	0,767207	178,585	1,75042	1,83915	10,5948	8,43960	9,24180
3.	1,51337	1,13293	0,765990	178,229	1,75142	1,84252	10,6011	8,44188	9,25600
4.	1,51231	1,13265	0,766313	179,814	1,75187	1,84654	10,5900	8,44281	9,26715
5.	1,51274	1,13119	0,767536	179,517	.	1,84660	10,5098	.	.
6.	1,51220	.	.	179,573	.	.	.	.	.
9.	1,51130	.	.	180,389	1,74132	.	.	.	.
10.	1,51460	1,12811	0,768049	180,313	1,73876	1,84705	10,4659	8,41114	9,14436
11.	1,51516	1,12920	0,766354	180,531	1,73486	1,84970	10,4546	8,41793	9,13868
12.	1,51630	1,12593	0,767201	180,924	1,72297	1,84943	10,4435	8,39468	9,10714
13.	1,52204	1,12477	0,766383	181,032	1,73208	1,83984	10,4260	8,38525	9,10896
16.	1,52169	1,12302	0,763977	181,842	1,72103	1,84505	10,4007	8,37156	9,08802
17.	1,52204	1,12336	0,760485	182,036	1,71899	1,84319	.	8,37486	9,07565
18.	1,52647	1,12430	0,759134	181,222	1,72308	1,83710	.	8,38019	9,11801

IV. Weltweite Wechselkursregelungen und Anker der Geldpolitik

Stand: 31. Juli 2006

Wechselkursregelung	Geldpolitischer Rahmen				Vom IWF unterstütztes oder sonstiges geldpolitisches Programm	Sonstige Rahmenbedingungen
	Wechselkursanker	Geldmengenziel	Inflationsziel			
Wechselkursregelungen ohne eigenes gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel 1)	<p>Währung eines anderen Landes als gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel</p> <p>Ecuador El Salvador Kiribati Marshallinseln Mikronesien, Föd. Staaten von Palau Panama San Marino Timor-Leste</p> <p>CFA-Franc-Zone</p> <p>WAEMU 4)</p> <p>Benin 3) Burkina Faso 3) Côte d'Ivoire Guinea-Bissau Mali 3) Niger 3) Senegal Togo</p>	<p>ECCU 2)</p> <p>Antigua und Barbuda Dominica 3) Grenada 3) St. Kitts und Nevis St. Lucia St. Vincent und die Grenadinen</p> <p>CAEMC 5)</p> <p>Äquatorialguinea Gabun Kamerun 3) Kongo 3) Tschad 3) Zentralafrikanische Republik</p>				Euro-Währungsgebiet Belgien Deutschland Finnland Frankreich Griechenland Irland Italien Luxemburg Niederlande Österreich Portugal Spanien
Regelungen in Form eines "Currency Board" 6)	Bosnien und Herzegowina Brunei Darussalam Bulgarien 3)	Dschibuti Hongkong, Sonderverwaltungsregion				
Sonstige konventionelle Regelungen mit festen Wechselkursen 8)	<p>Gegenüber einer Einzelwährung</p> <p>Ägypten Äthiopien Aruba Bahamas Bahrain Barbados Belarus Belize Bhutan Bolivien China 7) Eritrea Ghana 3) Guyana 3) Honduras 3) 7) Irak 3) Jordanien Kap Verde Katar Komoren Kuwait Lesotho Libanon Malediven Mauretanien</p> <p>Gegenüber einem Währungsverbund</p> <p>Fidschi Lybisch-Arabische Dschamahirija</p>	<p>Mazedonien 3) Namibia Nepal 3) Niederländische Antillen Oman Pakistan 7) Ruanda 3) Salomonen Saudi-Arabien Seychellen Sierra Leone 3) Simbabwe Suriname Swasiland Syrien Trinidad und Tobago Turkmenistan Ukraine Venezuela Vereinigte Arabische Emirate Vietnam</p> <p>Marokko Samoa Vanuatu</p>	China 7) Ghana 3) Guyana 3) Sierra Leone 3) Suriname			Pakistan 7)
Feste Wechselkurse innerhalb horizontaler Bandbreiten 9)	<p>Innerhalb einer Gemeinschaftsregelung (WKM II)</p> <p>Dänemark Estland 13) Lettland 13) Litauen 13) Malta 13) Slowakei 7) Slowenien Zypern</p>	Sonstige Regelungen mit Bandbreiten	Tonga Ungarn 7)		Slowakei 7) Ungarn 7)	

IV. Weltweite Wechselkursregelungen und Anker der Geldpolitik

Stand: 31. Juli 2006

Wechselkursregelung	Wechselkursanker	Geldpolitischer Rahmen			Sonstige Rahmenbedingungen
		Geldmengenziel	Inflationsziel	Vom IWF unterstütztes oder sonstiges geldpolitisches Programm	
Stufenweise Kursanpassungen ("crawling pegs") 10)	Aserbaidschan Botswana Costa Rica Iran, Islamische Republik Nicaragua 3)	Iran, Islamische Republik			
Kontrolliertes Floating ohne einen vorgegebenen Wechselkurspfad 11)		Argentinien Bangladesch 3) Gambia Haiti Jamaika Jemen Kambodscha Laos Madagaskar 3) Malawi 3) Mauritius Moldau 3) Mongolei Sambia 3) Sri Lanka Sudan Tadschikistan Tunesien Uruguay 3)	Guatemala Kolumbien 3) Peru 3) Rumänien Serbien Thailand Tschechische Republik	Afghanistan Armenien Georgien Kenia Kirgisistan Mosambik	Algerien Angola Burundi 3) Dominikanische Republik 3) Guinea Indien Kasachstan Kroatien 3) Liberia Malaysia Myanmar Nigeria Papua-Neuguinea Paraguay 3) Russische Föderation São Tomé und Príncipe 3) Singapur Usbekistan
Unabhängiges Floating 12)		Albanien 3) Indonesien Kongo, Demokrat. Republik Uganda	Australien Brasilien Chile Island Israel Kanada Korea, Republik Mexiko Neuseeland Norwegen Philippinen Polen Schweden Südafrika Türkei 3) Vereinigtes Königreich	Tansania	Japan Schweiz Somalia Vereinigte Staaten

Quelle: IWF, Washington. — **1** Die Währung eines anderen Landes ist als alleiniges gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel in Umlauf, oder das Mitglied gehört einer Währungsunion an, in der die Mitglieder der Union das gleiche gesetzliche Zahlungsmittel verwenden. — **2** Ostkaribische Währungsunion. — **3** Das Land praktiziert ein vom IWF unterstütztes oder sonstiges geldpolitisches Programm. — **4** Westafrikanische Wirtschafts- und Währungsunion. — **5** Zentralafrikanische Wirtschafts- und Währungsgemeinschaft. — **6** Währungssystem, aus dessen gesetzlicher Grundlage sich die Verpflichtung ergibt, Inlandswährung gegen eine bestimmte Auslands-währung zu einem festen Wechselkurs umzutauschen, wobei die Emissionsstelle Beschränkungen unterliegt, um die Erfüllung ihrer gesetzlichen Verpflichtung zu gewährleisten. — **7** Das Land hat mehr als einen nominalen Anker, an dem die Geldpolitik ausgerichtet werden kann. — **8** Das Land bindet seine Währung (formell oder de facto) mit einem festen Kurs an eine große Währung oder einen Währungskorb, wobei der Wechselkurs

innerhalb einer engen Bandbreite von weniger als 1% um einen Leitkurs schwankt. — **9** Der Wert der Währung wird innerhalb von Schwankungsbreiten eines formell oder de facto festen Kurses gehalten; dabei darf die Währung um mehr als 1% um einen Leitkurs schwanken. — **10** Die Währung wird regelmäßig in kleinen Schritten mit einem festen, vorher angekündigten Prozentsatz oder als Reaktion auf Veränderungen ausgewählter quantitativer Indikatoren angepasst. — **11** Die Währungsbehörde beeinflusst die Wechselkursbewegungen durch aktive Interventionen am Devisenmarkt, ohne im Voraus einen Pfad für den Wechselkurs festzulegen und anzukündigen oder sich zur Einhaltung eines solchen Pfades zu verpflichten. — **12** Der Wechselkurs wird vom Markt bestimmt, wobei etwaige Devisenmarktinventionen die Veränderungsrate dämpfen und übermäßige Wechselkursschwankungen verhindern, jedoch kein bestimmtes Kursniveau herbeiführen sollen. — **13** Abweichung von der Quelle; siehe Auszüge aus amtlichen Bekanntmachungen (Seite 71 ff.).

V. ISO-Währungscodes *)

Stand: Ende März 2007

ISO-Code Währung	Land bzw. Gebiet	ISO-Code Währung	Land bzw. Gebiet	ISO-Code Währung	Land bzw. Gebiet
AED Dirham	Vereinigte Arabische Emirate	CUP Kubanischer Peso	Kuba	HKD Hongkong-Dollar	Hongkong, Sonderverwaltungsregion
AFN Afghani	Afghanistan	CVE Kap-Verde-Escudo	Kap Verde	HNL Lempira	Honduras
ALL Lek	Albanien	CYP Zypern-Pfund	Zypern	HRK Kuna	Kroatien
AMD Dram	Armenien	CZK Tschechische Krone	Tschechische Republik	HTG Gourde	Haiti
ANG Niederl.-Antillen-Gulden	Niederländische Antillen	DJF Dschibuti-Franc	Dschibuti	HUF Forint	Ungarn
AOA Kwanza	Angola	DKK Dänische Krone	Dänemark Färöer Grönland		
ARS Argentinischer Peso	Argentinien	DOP Dominikanischer Peso	Dominikanische Republik	IDR Rupiah	Indonesien
AUD Australischer Dollar	Australien Kiribati Kokosinseln Nauru Norfolkinsel Tuvalu Weihnachtsinsel	DZD Algerischer Dinar	Algerien	ILS Neuer Schekel	Israel
AWG Aruba-Florin	Aruba	EEK Estnische Krone	Estland	INR Indische Rupie	Indien Bhutan
AZN Aserbaidschan-Manat	Aserbaidschan	EGP Ägyptisches Pfund	Ägypten	IQD Irak-Dinar	Irak
		ERN Nakfa	Eritrea	IRR Rial	Iran, Islamische Republik
		ETB Birr	Äthiopien	ISK Isländische Krone	Island
		EUR Euro	Belgien Deutschland Finnland Frankreich Griechenland Irland Italien Luxemburg Niederlande Österreich Portugal Slowenien Spanien	JMD Jamaika-Dollar	Jamaika
BAM Konvertible Mark	Bosnien und Herzegowina			JOD Jordan-Dinar	Jordanien
BBD Barbados-Dollar	Barbados			JPY Yen	Japan
BDT Taka	Bangladesch				
BGN Lew	Bulgarien				
BHD Bahrain-Dinar	Bahrain				
BIF Burundi-Franc	Burundi				
BMD Bermuda-Dollar	Bermuda				
BND Brunei-Dollar	Brunei Darussalam				
BOB Boliviano	Bolivien				
BRL Real	Brasilien				
BSD Bahama-Dollar	Bahamas				
BTN Ngultrum	Bhutan				
BWP Pula	Botsuana				
BYR Belarus-Rubel	Belarus	FJD Fidschi-Dollar	Fidschi	KZT Tenge	Kasachstan
BZD Belize-Dollar	Belize	FKP Falkland-Pfund	Falklandinseln		
CAD Kanadischer Dollar	Kanada	GBP Pfund Sterling	Vereinigtes Königreich	LAK Kip	Laos
CDF Kongo-Franc	Kongo, Demokratische Republik	GEL Lari	Georgien	LBP Libanesisches Pfund	Libanon
CHF Schweizer Franken	Schweiz Liechtenstein	GHC Cedi	Ghana	LKR Sri-Lanka-Rupie	Sri Lanka
CLP Chilenischer Peso	Chile	GIP Gibraltar-Pfund	Gibraltar	LRD Liberianischer Dollar	Liberia
CNY Renminbi Yuan	China	GMD Dalasi	Gambia	LSL Loti	Lesotho
COP Kolumbianischer Peso	Kolumbien	GNF Guinea-Franc	Guinea	LTL Litas	Litauen
CRC Costa-Rica-Colón	Costa Rica	GTQ Quetzal	Guatemala	LVL Lats	Lettland
		GYD Guyana-Dollar	Guyana	LYD Libyscher Dinar	Libysch-Arabische Dschamahirija

* Auszugsweise zusammengestellt nach Mitteilungen der ISO. — 1 Siehe Erläuterungen (Seite 75).

V. ISO-Währungscodes *)

Stand: Ende März 2007

ISO-Code Währung	Land bzw. Gebiet	ISO-Code Währung	Land bzw. Gebiet	ISO-Code Währung	Land bzw. Gebiet
MAD Dirham	Marokko	SAR Saudi Riyal	Saudi-Arabien	VEB Bolívar	Venezuela
MDL Moldau-Leu	Moldau, Republik	SBD Salomonen-Dollar	Salomonen	VND Dong	Vietnam
MGA Ariary	Madagaskar	SCR Seychellen-Rupie	Seychellen	VUV Vatu	Vanuatu
MKD Denar	Mazedonien	SDD Sudanesischer Dinar	Sudan		
MMK Kyat	Myanmar	SDG Sudanesisches Pfund	Sudan 1)		
MNT Togrog	Mongolei	SEK Schwedische Krone	Schweden	WST Tala	Samoa
MOP Pataca	Macau, Sonder-verwaltungsregion	SGD Singapur-Dollar	Singapur		
MRO Ouguiya	Mauretanien	SHP St.-Helena-Pfund	St. Helena	XAF CFA-Franc	Äquatorialguinea
MTL Maltesische Lira	Malta	SKK Slowakische Krone	Slowakei		Gabun
MUR Mauritius-Rupie	Mauritius	SLL Leone	Sierra Leone		Kamerun
MVR Rufiyaa	Malediven	SOS Somalia-Schilling	Somalia		Kongo
MWK Malawi-Kwacha	Malawi	SRD Suriname-Dollar	Suriname	XCD Ostkaribischer Dollar	Tschad
MXN Mexikanischer Peso	Mexiko	STD Dobra	São Tomé und Príncipe		Zentralafrikanische Republik
MYR Malaysischer Ringgit	Malaysia	SVC El-Salvador-Colón	El Salvador		
MZN Metical	Mosambik	SYP Syrisches Pfund	Syrien		
		SZL Lilangeni	Swasiland	XOF CFA-Franc	Anguilla
					Antigua und Barbuda
NAD Namibia-Dollar	Namibia	THB Baht	Thailand		Dominica
NGN Naira	Nigeria	TJS Somoni	Tadschikistan		Grenada
NIO Córdoba	Nicaragua	TMM Turkmenistan-Manat	Turkmenistan		Montserrat
NOK Norwegische Krone	Norwegen	TND Tunesischer Dinar	Tunesien	XPF CFP-Franc	St. Kitts und Nevis
NPR Nepalesische Rupie	Nepal	TOP Pa'anga	Tonga		St. Lucia
NZD Neuseeland-Dollar	Neuseeland Cookinseln Niue Pitcairninseln Tokelau	TRY Neue türkische Lira	Türkei		St. Vincent und die Grenadinen
		TTD Trinidad-und-Tobago-Dollar	Trinidad und Tobago	YER Jemen-Rial	
OMR Rial Omani	Oman	TWD Neuer Taiwan-Dollar	China (Taiwan)		Jemen
		TZS Tansania-Schilling	Tansania	ZAR Rand	
PAB Balboa	Panama				Südafrika
PEN Neuer Sol	Peru	UAH Grivna	Ukraine	ZMK Kwacha	Lesotho
PGK Kina	Papua-Neuguinea	UGX Uganda-Schilling	Uganda	ZWD Simbabwe-Dollar	Namibia
PHP Philippinischer Peso	Philippinen	USD US-Dollar	Vereinigte Staaten		
PKR Pakistanische Rupie	Pakistan		Amerikanisch-Samoanische		
PLN Zloty	Polen		Ecuador		
PYG Guarani	Paraguay		Guam		
			Jungferninseln,		
QAR Katar-Riyal	Katar		Amerikanische		
			Jungferninseln,		
RON Leu	Rumänien		Britische		
RSD Serbischer Dinar	Serbien		Marshallinseln		
RUB Rubel	Russische Föderation	UYU Uruguayischer Peso	Mikronesien,		
RWF Ruanda-Franc	Ruanda	UZS Usbekistan-Sum	Föderierte Staaten von	Nachrichtlich:	
			Nördliche Marianen		
			Palau	XAG Silber	
			Panama		
			Puerto Rico	XAU Gold	
			Timor-Leste		
			Turks- u. Caicosinseln	XDR Sonderziehungsrecht	
				XPD Palladium	
				XPT Platin	

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

1. Gold- und US-Dollar-Paritäten von 1948 bis 15. Februar 1973

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 56

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 1. Gold- und US-Dollar-Paritäten von 1948 bis 15. Februar 1973

Land Währung	Währungsparität 1) zum							Errechnete DM-Parität 2)	
	Gold			US-Dollar					
	gültig ab	1 WE = ... g Feingold	Aufw. (+) / Abw. (-) in %	gültig ab	1 US-\$ = ... WE	Aufw. (+) / Abw. (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM	
Niederlande									
Holländischer Gulden *) (hfl)	18.12.46 21.09.49 07.03.61	0,334987 0,233861 0,245489	- 30,2 + 5,0	18.12.46 21.09.49 07.03.61 v) 21.12.71 14.02.73	2,65285 3,80000 3,62000 5) 3,24470 2,92024	- 30,2 + 5,0 + 11,6 + 11,1	21.06.48 21.09.49 07.03.61 27.10.69 21.12.71 14.02.73	125,6510 110,5263 110,4972 4) 101,1050 6) 99,3158 6) 99,3172	
Norwegen									
Norwegische Krone *) (nkr)	18.12.46 18.09.49	0,179067 0,124414	- 30,5	18.12.46 18.09.49 v) 21.12.71 15.02.73	4,96278 7,14286 5) 6,64539 5,98086	- 30,5 + 7,5 + 11,1	21.06.48 19.09.49 06.03.61 27.10.69 21.12.71 15.02.73	67,1667 58,8000 56,0000 51,2400 4) 48,4923 6) 48,4930	
Österreich									
Schilling *) (S)	26.10.46 25.11.49 04.05.53			10,00 26,0000 22) 04.05.53			21.06.48 19.09.49 04.05.53 06.03.61 27.10.69 09.05.71 22.12.71 14.02.73	33,3333 42,0000 18) 23)	
	09.05.71	0,0341796	+ 5,1	09.05.71 22.12.71 v) 13.02.73	24,7500 23,30 5) 20,97	+ 5,1 + 6,2 + 11,1		16,1538 15,3846 4) 14,0769 14,7879 13,8305 6) 13,8307	
Portugal									
Escudo *) (Esc)	01.06.62	0,0309103		01.09.47 Mai 1949 08.08.49 19.09.49 01.06.62 v) 22.12.71 14.02.73	24,9775 24,9175 25,0025 28,7500 28,7500 5) 27,25 5) 25,50	- 13,0 + 5,5 + 6,9	21.06.48 Mai 1949 08.08.49 19.09.49 06.03.61 01.06.62 27.10.69 22.12.71 14.02.73	13,3453 13,3775 13,3320 14,6087 4) 13,9130 13,9130 4) 12,7304 11,8257 6) 11,3737	
Schweden									
Schwedische Krone *) (skr)	14.07.46 20.09.49 01.01.51 05.11.51 05.11.51	0,171783		3,5943 5,1732 5,17321 5,17321 v) 21.12.71 15.02.73	21.06.48 20.09.49 01.01.51 05.11.51 06.03.61 27.10.69 21.12.71 15.02.73	- 30,5 + 7,5 + 5,5		92,7394 81,1877 81,1875 81,1875 4) 77,3214 70,7491 66,9555 6) 63,6031	
Schweiz									
Schweizer Franken *) (sfr)	01.01.46 20.04.53 10.05.71	25) 0,2032258 28) 0,2175926		(1948) 26) 4,37282 21.12.71	21.06.48 19.09.49 06.03.61 27.10.69 10.05.71 (nur gültig bis 22.01.73)		(21.06.48) 27) 76,2285 18) 96,0479 4) 91,4742 4) 83,6988 89,6158 6) 83,9193		
Vereinigte Staaten									
US-Dollar *) (US-\$)	18.12.46 18.12.71 12.02.73	0,888671 30) 0,818513 31) 0,736662		18.12.46 1,00000 - 7,9 - 10,0			21.06.48 19.09.49 06.03.61 27.10.69 21.12.71 14.02.73	7) 19) 3,3333 18) 19) 4,2000 4) 19) 4,0000 3,6600 5) 19) 3,2225 5) 19) 2,9003	
Vereinigtes Königreich									
Pfund Sterling *) (£)	18.12.46 18.09.49 18.11.67	3,58134 2,48828 2,13281	- 30,5 - 14,3	18.12.46 0,248139 (1 £ = 4,03 US-\$) 0,357143 (1 £ = 2,80 US-\$) 18.11.67 0,416667 (1 £ = 2,40 US-\$) 21.12.71 0,383772 (1 £ = 2,60571 US-\$) (nur gültig bis 22.06.72)		- 30,5 - 14,3 + 8,6	21.06.48 19.09.49 06.03.61 27.10.69 21.12.71	19) 13,4333 19) 11,7600 4) 19) 11,2000 9,6000 4) 19) 8,7840 6) 19) 8,3969	

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 56.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

2. SZR-Leitkurse vom 18. Dezember 1971 bis 31. März 1978

Land Währung	SZR-Parität bzw. -Leitkurs				Errechneter DM-Vergleichswert 1)	
	gültig ab	1 SZR = ... WE	1 WE = ... SZR	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM
Belgien						
Belgischer Franc (bfr)	21.12.71 19.03.73	48,6572 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)	0,0205519 |	• + 2,8	21.12.71 19.03.73 29.06.73 18.10.76	7,19 3) 6,98 3) 6,62 3) 6,49
Dänemark						
Dänische Krone (dkr)	21.12.71 19.03.73 18.10.76 04.04.77 29.08.77	7,57831 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)	0,131955 | 7,89407 | 8,13822 | 8,56656 |	• - 1,0 - 4,0 - 3,0 - 5,0	21.12.71 19.03.73 29.06.73 18.10.76 04.04.77 29.08.77	46,17 3) 44,82 3) 42,49 39,99 38,79 36,85
Deutschland						
Deutsche Mark (DM)	21.12.71 19.03.73 19.03.73 29.06.73 18.10.76	4) 3,49872 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)	4) 0,285819 | 3,39687 | 3,21979 | 3,15665 |	• + 4,6 + 3,0 + 5,5 + 2,0	-	-
Finnland						
Finnmark (Fmk)	20.12.71 15.02.73 04.06.73	4,45143 | 4,70475 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses	0,224647 | 0,212551 |	• - 5,6 - 5,4	21.12.71 15.02.73	78,60 6) 74,37
Frankreich						
Französischer Franc (FF)	20.12.71 19.03.73 15.03.76	5,55419 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2) 7)	0,180044 | 5) 0,294389 | 5) 0,310580 | 5) 0,316792 |	• - + 3,0 + 5,5 + 2,0	21.12.71 19.03.73 29.06.73 15.03.76	62,99 3) 61,16 3) 57,97 -
Italien						
Italienische Lira (Lit)	20.12.71 13.02.73	631,343 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses	0,00158393 |	• - 1,0	21.12.71 13.02.73	0,55 -
Japan						
Yen (¥)	20.12.71 14.02.73	334,400 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses	0,00299043 |	• + 7,7	21.12.71 14.02.73	1,05 -
Kanada						
Kanadischer Dollar (kan\$)	(01.06.70)	Freigabe des Wechselkurses			(01.06.70)	-

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 59.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 2. SZR-Leitkurse vom 18. Dezember 1971 bis 31. März 1978

Land Währung	SZR-Parität bzw. -Leitkurs				Errechneter DM-Vergleichswert 1)	
	gültig ab	1 SZR = ... WE	1 WE = ... SZR	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM
Niederlande						
Holländischer Gulden (hfl)	21.12.71 19.03.73 17.09.73	3,52282 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2) 3,35507 |	0,283864 | 0,298056 |	•) + 2,8 + 5,0	21.12.71 19.03.73 29.06.73 17.09.73 18.10.76	99,32 3) 96,42 3) 91,40 95,97 3) 94,09
Norwegen						
Norwegische Krone (nkr)	21.12.71 19.03.73 16.11.73 18.10.76 04.04.77 29.08.77 13.02.78	7,21500 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2) 6,87145 | 8) 6,94084 | 8) 0,144075 | 8) 7,15551 | 8) 0,139753 | 8) 7,53212 | 8) 0,132765 | 8) 8,18709 | 8) 0,122144 |	0,138600 | 0,145530 | 0,144075 | 0,139753 | 0,132765 | 0,122144 |	•) - 1,0 + 5,0 - 1,0 - 3,0 - 5,0 - 8,0	21.12.71 19.03.73 29.06.73 16.11.73 18.10.76 04.04.77 29.08.77 13.02.78	48,49 3) 47,08 3) 44,63 46,86 45,48 44,11 41,91 38,56
Österreich						
Schilling (S)	22.12.71 19.03.73	25,2971 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses	0,0395302 |	•) - 2,2	22.12.71 19.03.73	13,83 -
Portugal						
Escudo (Esc)	22.12.71 14.02.73 19.03.73	29,5857 | 30,7619 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses	0,0338001 | 0,0325078 |	•) - 2,8 - 3,8	22.12.71 14.02.73 19.03.73	11,83 11,37 -
Schweden						
Schwedische Krone (skr)	21.12.71 15.02.73 19.03.73 18.10.76 04.04.77 29.08.77	5,22545 | 5,50094 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2) 8) 5,55651 | 8) 0,179969 | 8) 5,91118 | 8) 0,169171 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses 9)	0,191371 | 0,181787 | 0,179969 | 0,169171 |	•) - 1,0 - 5,0 - 1,0 - 6,0	21.12.71 15.02.73 19.03.73 29.06.73 18.10.76 04.04.77 29.08.77	66,96 63,60 3) 61,75 3) 58,53 56,81 53,40 -
Schweiz						
Schweizer Franken (sfr)	21.12.71 23.01.73	10) (4,1691) | 10) (0,239858) | Freigabe des Wechselkurses		•) - 2,0	21.12.71 23.01.73	83,92 -
Spanien						
Peseta (Pta)	21.12.71 22.01.74	70,0000 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses	0,0142857 |	•) -	21.12.71	6) 5,00
Vereinigte Staaten						
US-Dollar (US-\$)	18.12.71 12.02.73	11) 1,08571 | 13) 1,20635 |	0,921053 | 0,828948 |	•) - 7,9 - 10,0	21.12.71 14.02.73	12) 3,2225 6) 12) 2,9003
Vereinigtes Königreich						
Pfund Sterling (£)	21.12.71 23.06.72	0,416667 | Freigabe des Wechselkurses	2,40000 |	•) -	21.12.71 23.06.72	839,69 -

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 59.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

3. EWRE-Relationen vom 1. April 1978 bis 12. März 1979 *)

Land Währung	EWRE-Relation 1)				Errechneter DM-Vergleichswert 2)	
	gültig ab	1 EWRE = ... WE	1 WE = ... EWRE	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM
Belgien						
Belgischer Franc (bfr)	(19.03.73) 16.10.78	48,6572 47,7031	0,0205519 0,020963	- + 2,0	(18.10.76) 16.10.78	3) 6,49 6,36
Dänemark						
Dänische Krone (dkr)	(29.08.77)	8,56656	0,116733	-	(29.08.77) 16.10.78	36,85 3) 35,43
Deutschland						
Deutsche Mark (DM)	(18.10.76) 16.10.78	3,15665 3,03524	0,316792 4) 0,329463	- + 4,0	- -	- -
Niederlande						
Holländischer Gulden (hfl)	(17.09.73) 16.10.78	3,35507 3,28928	0,298056 0,304018	- + 2,0	(18.10.76) 16.10.78	3) 94,09 92,28
Norwegen						
Norwegische Krone (nkr)	(13.02.78) 12.12.78	8,18709	0,122144	-	(13.02.78) 12.12.78	38,56 3) 37,07 -
Austritt aus dem Europäischen Wechselkursverbund						

* Die EWRE war die gemeinsame Bezuggröße im Europäischen Wechselkursverbund. Der Europäische Fonds für währungspolitische Zusammenarbeit (EFWZ) führte seine Konten in EWRE. — 1 Bis zum 31.3.78 waren die EWRE-Relationen wertgleich mit den bis dahin geltenden SZR-Leitkursen

(siehe auch Tabelle VI.2). — 2 Errechnet unter Zugrundelegung der Relationen für 1 EWRE. — 3 Aufgrund der Aufwertung der D-Mark. — 4 Von der Bundesregierung bekannt gegebener Leitkurs.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

4. ECU-Leitkurse vom 13. März 1979 bis 31. Dezember 1998 *)

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 64.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 4. ECU-Leitkurse vom 13. März 1979 bis 31. Dezember 1998 *)

Land Währung	ECU-Leitkurs				Errechneter DM-Leitkurs		
	gültig ab	1 ECU = ... WE	1 WE = ... ECU	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) der DM in %
Finnland 4)							
Finnmark (Fmk)	14.10.96 25.11.96 16.03.98	5,80661 5,85424 6,01125	0,172218 0,170816 0,166355	- 0,81 - 2,61	14.10.96	32,8947	-
Frankreich							
Französischer Franc (FF)	13.03.79 24.09.79 30.11.79 23.03.81 05.10.81 22.02.82 14.06.82 21.03.83 18.05.83 22.07.85 07.04.86 04.08.86 12.01.87 08.01.90 08.10.90 14.09.92 17.09.92 23.11.92 01.02.93 14.05.93 06.03.95 25.11.96 16.03.98	5,79831 5,85522 5,84700 5,99526 6,17443 6,19564 6,61387 6,79271 6,87456 6,86402 0,145687 6,96280 6,87316 6,90403 6,85684 0,145840 6,89509 0,145031 6,83992 0,146201 6,82216 6,60683 6,54988 6,53883 0,152933 6,40608 6,45863 6,63186	0,172464 0,170788 0,171028 0,166798 0,161958 0,161404 0,151197 0,147217 0,145464 0,145687 0,143620 0,145493 0,144843 0,145840 0,145031 0,146201 0,146581 0,151359 0,152675 0,152933 0,156102 0,154832 0,150787	- 0,97 + 0,14 - 2,47 - 2,90 - 0,34 - 6,32 - 2,63 - 1,19 + 0,15 - 1,42 + 1,30 - 0,45 + 0,69 - 0,55 + 0,81 + 0,26 + 3,26 + 0,87 + 0,17 + 2,07 - 0,81 - 2,61	13.03.79 24.09.79 05.10.81 39,0302 35,2863 32,6107 30,7109 29,8164	43,2995 42,4505 39,0302 35,2863 32,6107 30,7109 29,8164	+ 2,0 + 8,8 + 10,6 + 8,2 + 6,2 + 3,0
Griechenland 2) 5)							
Drachme (Dr.)	17.09.84 22.07.85 07.04.86 04.08.86 12.01.87 08.01.90 08.10.90 14.09.92 17.09.92 23.11.92 01.02.93 259,306 14.05.93 06.03.95 25.11.96 16.03.98	87,4813 100,719 135,659 137,049 150,792 187,934 205,311 251,202 250,550 254,254 0,00399307 0,00385645 0,00378053 0,00341452 295,269 357,000	0,0114310 0,00992861 0,00737142 0,00729666 0,00663165 0,00532102 0,00487066 0,00398086 0,00399122 0,00393307 0,00385645 0,00378053 0,00341452 0,00338674 0,00280112	- 13,14 - 25,76 - 1,01 - 9,11 - 19,76 - 8,46 - 18,27 + 0,26 - 1,46 - 1,95 - 1,97 - 9,68 - 0,81 - 17,29	17.09.84 22.07.85 07.04.86 04.08.86 12.01.87 08.01.90 08.10.90 14.09.92 23.11.92 01.02.93 14.05.93 06.03.95 14.09.92 17.09.92 23.11.92 01.02.93 14.05.93 06.03.95 16.03.98	2,56265 2,22242 1,57626 1,54020 1,36515 1,08786 1,00134 0,811865 0,774784 0,753141 0,737068 0,652197 0,553888	- + 15,3 + 41,0 + 2,3 + 12,8 + 25,5 + 8,6 + 23,3 + 4,8 + 2,9 + 2,2 + 13,0 + 17,7
Irland							
Irisches Pfund (Ir£)	13.03.79 24.09.79 30.11.79 23.03.81 05.10.81 22.02.82 14.06.82 21.03.83 18.05.83 22.07.85 07.04.86 04.08.86 12.01.87 08.01.90 08.10.90 14.09.92 17.09.92 23.11.92 01.02.93 14.05.93 06.03.95 25.11.96 16.03.98	0,662638 0,669141 0,668201 0,685145 0,684452 0,686799 0,691011 0,717050 0,725690 0,724578 0,712956 0,764976 0,768411 1,30139 0,763159 1,31034 0,767417 1,30307 0,761276 1,31358 0,759300 0,735334 0,809966 1,23457 0,808628 1,23666 0,792214 1,26229 0,798709 1,25202 0,796244	1,50912 1,49445 1,49656 1,45955 1,46102 1,45603 1,44715 1,39460 1,37800 1,38011 1,40261 1,30723 1,30139 1,31034 1,30307 1,31358 1,31700 1,35993 1,23457 1,23666 1,26229 1,25202 1,25590	- 0,97 + 0,14 - 2,47 + 0,10 + 0,34 - 0,61 - 3,63 - 1,19 + 0,15 + 1,63 - 6,80 - 0,45 + 0,69 - 0,55 + 0,81 + 0,26 + 3,26 - 9,22 + 0,17 + 2,07 - 0,81 + 0,31	13.03.79 24.09.79 05.10.81 39,0302 35,2863 32,6107 30,7109 29,8164	6) 3,78886 6) 3,71457 6) 3,52090 6) 3,37736 6) 3,08925 6) 2,99926 6) 2,75934 6) 2,67894 6) 2,41105 6) 2,48338	- + 2,0 + 5,5 + 4,3 + 9,3 + 3,0 + 8,7 + 3,0 + 11,1 - 2,9

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 64.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 4. ECU-Leitkurse vom 13. März 1979 bis 31. Dezember 1998 *)

Land Währung	ECU-Leitkurs				Errechneter DM-Leitkurs			
	gültig ab	1 ECU = ... WE	1 WE = ... ECU	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) der DM in %	
Italien 7)								
Italienische Lira (Lit)	13.03.79 24.09.79 30.11.79 23.03.81 05.10.81 22.02.82 14.06.82 21.03.83 18.05.83 22.07.85 07.04.86 04.08.86 12.01.87 08.01.90 08.10.90 14.09.92 17.09.92 23.11.92 01.02.93 14.05.93 06.03.95 25.11.96 16.03.98	1 148,15 1 159,42 1 157,79 1 262,92 1 300,67 1 305,13 1 350,27 1 386,78 1 403,49 1 520,60 1 496,21 1 476,95 1 483,58 1 529,70 1 538,24 1 636,61 1 632,36 1 690,76 1 796,22 1 793,19 2 106,15 1 906,48 1 957,61	0,000870966 0,000862500 0,000863714 0,000791816 0,000768835 0,000766207 0,000740593 0,000721095 0,000712510 0,000657635 0,000668355 0,000677071 0,000674045 0,000653723 0,000650094 0,000611019 0,000612610 0,000591450 0,000556725 0,000557665 0,000474800 0,000524527 0,000510827	- - 0,97 + 0,14 - 8,32 - 2,90 - 0,34 - 3,34 - 2,63 - 1,19 - 7,70 + 1,63 + 1,30 - 0,45 - 3,01 - 0,56 - 6,01 + 0,26 - 3,45 - 5,87 + 0,17 - 14,86 + 10,47 - 2,61	13.03.79 24.09.79 30.11.81 05.10.81 14.06.82 21.03.83 22.07.85 08.01.90 14.09.92 12.11.92 01.02.93 14.05.93 06.03.95 01.02.93 06.03.95 25.11.96	8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8) 8)	2,18668 2,14380 2,01518 1,85281 1,72839 1,59733 1,47205 1,42917 1,38754 1,33651 1,24612 1,16511 1,08725 0,906901 1,01010	- + 2,0 + 6,4 + 8,8 + 7,2 + 8,2 + 8,5 + 3,0 + 3,0 + 3,8 + 7,3 + 7,0 + 7,2 + 19,9 - 10,2
Niederlande								
Holländischer Gulden (hfl)	13.03.79 24.09.79 30.11.79 23.03.81 05.10.81 22.02.82 14.06.82 21.03.83 18.05.83 22.07.85 07.04.86 04.08.86 12.01.87 08.01.90 08.10.90 14.09.92 17.09.92 23.11.92 01.02.93 14.05.93 06.03.95 25.11.96 16.03.98	2,72077 2,74748 2,74362 2,81318 2,66382 2,67296 2,57971 2,49587 2,52595 2,52208 2,40935 2,37833 2,31943 2,30358 2,31643 2,29789 2,29193 2,21958 2,20045 2,19672 2,15214 2,16979 2,22799	0,367543 0,363970 0,364482 0,355470 0,375401 0,374117 0,387640 0,400662 0,395891 0,396498 0,415050 0,420463 0,431140 0,434107 0,431699 0,435182 0,436313 0,450536 0,454452 0,455224 0,464654 0,460874 0,448835	- - 0,97 + 0,14 - 2,47 + 5,61 - 0,34 + 3,61 + 3,36 - 1,19 + 0,15 + 4,68 + 1,30 + 2,54 + 0,69 - 0,55 + 0,81 + 0,26 + 3,26 + 0,87 + 0,17 + 2,07 - 0,81 - 2,61	13.03.79 24.09.79 21.03.83	92,2767 90,4673 88,7517	- + 2,0 + 1,9	
Österreich 9)								
Schilling (S)	09.01.95 06.03.95 25.11.96 16.03.98	13,7167 13,4383 13,5485 13,9119	0,0729038 0,0744142 0,0738089 0,0718809	- + 2,07 - 0,81 - 2,61	09.01.95	14,2136	-	

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 64.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 4. ECU-Leitkurse vom 13. März 1979 bis 31. Dezember 1998 *)

Land Währung	ECU-Leitkurs				Errechneter DM-Leitkurs		
	gültig ab	1 ECU = ... WE	1 WE = ... ECU	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) in %	gültig ab	100 WE = ... DM	Aufwertung (+) / Abwertung (-) der DM in %
Portugal 10)							
Escudo (Esc)	21.09.89 08.01.90 08.10.90 14.09.92 17.09.92 23.11.92 01.02.93 14.05.93 06.03.95 25.11.96 16.03.98	172,085 177,743 178,735 177,305 176,844 182,194 180,624 192,854 195,792 197,398 202,692	0,00581108 0,00562610 0,00559488 0,00564000 0,00565470 0,00548865 0,00553636 0,00518527 0,00510746 0,00506591 0,00493359	- 3,18 - 0,56 + 0,81 + 0,26 - 2,94 + 0,87 - 6,34 - 1,50 - 0,81 - 2,61	21.09.89 08.01.90 23.11.92 14.05.93 06.03.95 06.03.95	1,19623 1,15023 1,08122 1,01094 0,975559	- + 4,0 + 6,4 + 7,0 + 3,6
Spanien 11)							
Peseta (Pta)	19.06.89 08.01.90 08.10.90 14.09.92 17.09.92 23.11.92 01.02.93 14.05.93 06.03.95 25.11.96 16.03.98	133,804 132,889 133,631 132,562 139,176 143,386 142,150 154,250 162,493 163,826 168,220	0,00747362 0,00752508 0,00748329 0,00754364 0,00718515 0,00697418 0,00703482 0,00648298 0,00615411 0,00610404 0,00594460	- 0,69 + 0,81 + 0,81 - 4,75 - 2,94 + 0,87 - 7,84 - 5,07 - 0,81 - 2,61	19.06.89 17.09.92 23.11.92 14.05.93 06.03.95	1,53847 1,46155 1,37386 1,26395 1,17547	- + 5,3 + 6,4 + 8,7 + 7,5
Nachrichtlich:							
Vereinigtes Königreich 12)							
Pfund Sterling (£)	13.03.79 24.09.79 30.11.79 23.03.81 05.10.81 22.02.82 14.06.82 21.03.83 18.05.83 17.09.84 22.07.85 07.04.86 04.08.86 12.01.87 21.09.89 08.01.90 08.10.90 14.09.92 17.09.92 23.11.92 01.02.93 14.05.93 06.03.95 25.11.96 16.03.98	0,663247 0,649821 0,648910 0,542122 0,601048 0,557037 0,560453 0,629848 0,587087 0,585992 0,555312 0,630317 0,679256 0,739615 0,728627 0,728615 0,696904 0,691328 0,689533 0,805748 0,808431 0,786749 0,786652 0,793103 0,653644	1,50773 1,53889 1,54105 1,84460 1,66376 1,79521 1,78427 1,58768 1,70333 1,70651 1,80079 1,58650 1,47220 1,35205 1,37244 1,37247 1,43492 1,44649 1,45026 1,24108 1,23696 1,27105 1,27121 1,26087 1,52988	- 2,07 + 0,14 + 19,70 - 9,80 + 7,90 - 0,61 - 11,02 + 7,28 + 0,19 + 5,52 - 11,90 - 7,20 - 8,16 + 1,51 + 0,00 + 4,55 + 0,81 + 0,26 - 14,42 - 0,33 + 2,76 + 0,01 - 0,81 + 21,34	13.03.79 24.09.79 23.03.81 05.10.81 22.02.82 14.06.82 21.03.83 18.05.83 17.09.84 22.07.85 07.04.86 04.08.86 12.01.87 21.09.89 08.10.90 23.11.92 01.02.93 14.05.93 06.03.95 16.03.98	6) 3,78538 6) 3,82501 6) 4,69455 6) 4,00948 6) 4,34109 6) 4,16411 6) 3,51696 6) 3,81858 6) 3,82572 6) 4,03089 6) 3,39248 6) 3,10756 6) 2,78325 6) 2,82522 6) 2,80595 6) 2,95000 6) 2,44483 6) 2,41572 6) 2,47810 6) 2,42810 6) 3,02516	- - 1,0 - 18,5 + 17,1 - 7,6 + 4,3 + 18,4 - 7,9 - 0,2 - 5,1 + 18,8 + 9,2 + 11,7 - 1,5 + 0,7 - 4,9 + 20,7 + 1,2 - 2,5 + 2,1 - 19,7

* Nach der Entschließung des Europäischen Rates vom 5.12.78 über die Errichtung des Europäischen Währungssystems war eine Europäische Währungseinheit zentraler Punkt des EWS (zu Wert und Zusammensetzung der ECU siehe Erläuterungen zu Tabelle I.7). Die Einheit wurde im EWS außer als Bezugsgröße für die Leitkurse auch als Indikator für Wechselkursabweichungen, Reichengröße für Forderungen und Verbindlichkeiten im EWS sowie als Instrument für den Saldenausgleich zwischen den EU-Zentralbanken verwendet. — 1 So wie Luxemburg (Währung: luxemburgischer Franc / Ifr), das mit Belgien eine Währungsassoziation bildete. — 2 Euro-Leitkurs im WKM II siehe Tabelle I.5. — 3 Im Bundesanzeiger veröffentlichter Leitkurs. — 4 Finnland nahm seit 14.10.96 am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil. — 5 Die Drachme wurde am 17.9.84 in den Währungskorb aufgenommen. Am Wech-

selkursmechanismus des EWS nahm Griechenland seit 16.3.98 teil; bis dahin bestanden fiktive Leitkurse. — 6 Für 1 WE. — 7 Italien nahm vom 17.9.92 bis 24.11.96 nicht am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil; für diese Zeit bestanden fiktive Leitkurse. — 8 Für 1 000 WE. — 9 Österreich nahm seit 9.1.95 am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil. — 10 Der Escudo wurde am 21.9.89 in den Währungskorb aufgenommen. Am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS nahm Portugal seit 6.4.92 teil; bis dahin bestanden fiktive Leitkurse. — 11 Spanien nahm seit 19.6.89 am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil; die Aufnahme in den Währungskorb erfolgte erst am 21.9.89. — 12 Das Vereinigte Königreich nahm vom 8.10.90 bis 16.9.92 am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil; die zuvor und danach angegebenen Leitkurse hatten fiktiven Charakter.