



## EXCHANGE RATE STATISTICS

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to the Monthly Report 5

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The Statistical Supplement *Exchange rate statistics* is published each quarter in printed form. The Deutsche Bundesbank also publishes an updated monthly edition on the internet.

This Annex provides an English translation of the headings and explanatory notes to the data for 2004 contained in the German original, which is the sole authoritative text.

The Statistical Supplement *Exchange rate statistics* is published by the Deutsche Bundesbank, Frankfurt am Main, by virtue of section 18 of the Bundesbank Act. It is available to interested parties free of charge.

Further statistical data, supplementing the *Monthly Report*, are to be found in the following supplements.

|  |         |
|--|---------|
| <i>Banking statistics</i>                      | monthly |
| <i>Capital market statistics</i>               | monthly |
| <i>Balance of payments statistics</i>          | monthly |
| <i>Seasonally adjusted business statistics</i> | monthly |

Updated figures of selected statistics are also available on the internet. For a small fee to cover costs, a file which is updated monthly and contains approximately 40,000 time series published by the Bundesbank can also be obtained on magnetic tape cassette or ZIP disk from the Division Statistical Data Processing, Mathematical Methods.

Selected current monthly averages of the euro reference exchange rates published by the European Central Bank can be obtained by telephoning +49 69 9566 8605.

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## Abbreviations and symbols

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|      |   |
|------|---|
| CU   | Currency unit(s)                                  |
| EC   | European Communities                              |
| ECB  | European Central Bank                             |
| ECU  | European Currency Unit                            |
| EMS  | European Monetary System                          |
| EMU  | European Monetary Union                           |
| EMUA | European Monetary Unit of Account                 |
| ERM  | Exchange rate mechanism                           |
| EU   | European Union                                    |
| EUA  | European Unit of Account                          |
| IMF  | International Monetary Fund                       |
| ISO  | International Organization<br>for Standardization |
| SDR  | Special drawing right                             |

|     |  |
|-----|--|
| p   | provisional  |
| r   | revised  |
| s   | estimated  |
| ... | Data available at a later date                         |
| .   | Data unknown, not to be<br>published or not meaningful |
| -   | nil  |

## I Exchange rates in the euro area and in Germany

### 1 Euro reference exchange rates of the European Central Bank \* and effective exchange rates of the euro

| EUR 1 = ... CU                    |                     |   |                                |   |                                |                                   |  |                                  |  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| United States<br>US dollar<br>USD | Japan<br>Yen<br>JPY | Greece<br>Greek drachma<br>GRD <sup>1</sup> | Denmark<br>Danish krone<br>DKK | United Kingdom<br>Pound sterling<br>GBP | Sweden<br>Swedish krona<br>SEK | Switzerland<br>Swiss franc<br>CHF | Iceland<br>Icelandic króna<br>ISK <sup>2</sup> | Norway<br>Norwegian krone<br>NOK |  |

|                                     |                               |                                       |                                  |                          |  |                                    |   |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Bulgaria<br>Lev<br>BGN <sup>2</sup> | Cyprus<br>Cyprus pound<br>CYP | Czech Republic<br>Czech koruna<br>CZK | Estonia<br>Estonian kroon<br>EEK | Hungary<br>Forint<br>HUF | Lithuania<br>Litas<br>LTL <sup>2</sup> | Latvia<br>Lats<br>LVL <sup>2</sup> | Malta<br>Maltese Lira<br>MTL <sup>2</sup> |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---|--|--|

Zeit = Period

Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average

Stand am Jahresende = End of year

Durchschnitt im Monat = Monthly average

Tageskurs = Daily rates

\* See Explanatory notes, p 13–16. – **1** Greece joined the euro area on 1 January 2001 (see Tables 1.5 and 1.6). – **2** Up to September 2000, ECB indicative rates. – **3** Calculated from daily quotations. – **4** Average from 7 August to 29 December 2000.

### 1 Euro reference exchange rates of the European Central Bank \* and effective exchange rates of the euro (cont'd)

| EUR 1 = ... CU         |                                    |                          |   |  |                                       |                                  |  |   |  |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Poland<br>Zloty<br>PLN | Romania<br>Leu<br>ROL <sup>1</sup> | Slovenia<br>Tolar<br>SIT | Slovakia<br>Slovak koruna<br>SKK <sup>1</sup> | Turkey<br>Turkish lira<br>TRL <sup>1</sup> | Australia<br>Australian dollar<br>AUD | Canada<br>Canadian dollar<br>CAD | Hong Kong<br>Special<br>Administrative<br>Region<br>Hong Kong dollar<br>HKD <sup>1</sup> | New Zealand<br>New Zealand<br>dollar<br>NZD |  |

|   |   |  | Effective exchange rate of the euro |                                     |                          |                                     |         |                                     |         |                                     |  |
|---|---|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Singapore<br>Singapore dollar<br>SGD <sup>1</sup> | Korea, Republic of<br>Won<br>KRW <sup>1</sup> | South Africa<br>Rand<br>ZAR <sup>1</sup> | Narrow group <sup>2</sup>           |                                     | Broad group <sup>3</sup> |                                     | Nominal | Real<br>Based on<br>consumer prices | Nominal | Real<br>Based on<br>consumer prices |  |
|   |   |  | Nominal                             | Real<br>Based on<br>consumer prices | Nominal                  | Real<br>Based on<br>consumer prices |         |                                     |         |                                     |  |
| Q1 1999 = 100                                     |   |  |                                     |                                     |                          |                                     |         |                                     |         |                                     |  |

Zeit = Period

Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average

Stand am Jahresende = End of year

Durchschnitt im Monat = Monthly average

Tageskurs = Daily rates

\* See Explanatory notes, p 13–16. – **1** Up to September 2000, ECB indicative rates. – **2** ECB calculations based on the weighted averages of the effective exchange rates of the euro against the currencies of the following countries: Australia, Canada, Denmark, Greece, Hong Kong, Japan, Norway, Singapore, South Korea, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom and United States. The weights used in these calculations are based on manufactured goods trade between 1995 and 1997 and capture third-market effects. From January 2001,

Greece ceased to be a partner country in the effective exchange rate of the euro; the weighting scheme was adjusted accordingly. Due to the change in the weighting scheme, effective exchange rate data as from January 2001 are not fully comparable with earlier data. Where consumer prices were not yet available, estimates have been used. For details of the methodology see: ECB, *Monthly Bulletin*, April 2000, p 39–48. – **3** ECB calculations. In addition to the countries belonging to the narrow group (see footnote 2), this group also includes the following countries: Algeria, Argentina, Brazil, China, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Israel, Malaysia, Mexico, Morocco, New Zealand, Philippines, Poland, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovakia, Slovenia, South Africa, Taiwan, Thailand and Turkey. – **4** Calculated from daily quotations.

## 2 Exchange rates of major currencies

DM1/€1 = ... currency units, log scale

| US\$         | Derived exchange rates on the Frankfurt exchange<br>DM 1 = ... CU<br>US dollar | Euro reference exchange rates of the ECB<br>€1 = ... CU |
|--------------|--|---|
| ¥            | Japanese yen   | ¥   |
| £            | Pound sterling   | £   |
| Sfr          | Swiss franc  | Sfr   |
| Can\$        | Canadian dollar  | Can\$   |
| A\$          | Australian dollar <sup>1</sup>   | A\$   |
| 80 81 82 ... | Monthly averages   | Daily values  |

**1** Rates from Australia. – **2** From 1999, data in euro. – **3** Last monthly values: ... – **4** Last daily values: ...

### 3 Effective exchange rate of the euro

Q1 1999 = 100, monthly averages; log scale

Effective exchange rate of the euro against the currencies of a ...

narrow group

Real, based on consumer prices  
Nominal

broad group

Real, based on consumer prices  
Nominal

### 4 Euro/US dollar exchange rates during the day

EUR 1 = USD ...

| Time  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Memo items        |                    |                    |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 8.30  | 9.00  | 9.30  | 10.00 | 10.30 | 11.00 | 11.30 | 12.00 | 12.30 | 13.00 | Lowest daily rate | Highest daily rate | ECB reference rate |
| 13.30 | 14.00 | 14.30 | 15.00 | 15.30 | 16.00 | 16.30 |       |       |       |                   |                    |                    |

Zeit = Period

\* Buying rates in the interbank market according to information from business news agencies. See Explanatory notes, p 13–16.

### 5 Central rates and intervention rates in Exchange Rate Mechanism II \*

Since 1 January 1999

As at ...

| Country<br>Currency<br>ISO currency code | Type of rate                             | EUR 1 = ... CU      |                      |                     |
|--|--|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|  |  | From 1 January 1999 | From 17 January 2000 | From 1 January 2001 |
| Denmark                                  |  |                     |                      |                     |
| Danish krone<br>DKK                      | Upper rate<br>Central rate<br>Lower rate |                     |                      |                     |
| Greece                                   |  |                     |                      |                     |
| Greek drachma<br>GRD                     | Upper rate<br>Central rate<br>Lower rate |                     |                      |                     |

Source: ECB. – \* See Excerpts from official announcements, p 17–20. – 1 Accession of Greece to monetary union on 1 January 2001.

### 6 Irrevocable euro conversion rates in the third stage of European economic and monetary union

(since 1 January 1999) \*

| Country             | Currency           | ISO currency code | EUR 1 = ... CU |
|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Austria             | Austrian schilling | ATS               | 13.7603        |
| Belgium             | Belgian franc      | BEF               | 40.3399        |
| Finland             | Finnish markka     | FIM               | 5.94573        |
| France              | French franc       | FRF               | 6.55597        |
| Germany             | Deutsche Mark      | DEM               | 1.95583        |
| Greece <sup>1</sup> | Greek drachma      | GRD               | 340.750        |
| Ireland             | Irish pound        | IEP               | 0.787564       |
| Italy               | Italian lira       | ITL               | 1936.27        |
| Luxembourg          | Luxembourg franc   | LUF               | 40.3399        |
| Netherlands         | Dutch guilder      | NLG               | 2.20371        |
| Portugal            | Portuguese escudo  | PTE               | 200.482        |
| Spain               | Spanish peseta     | ESP               | 166.386        |

Source: ECB. – \* See Excerpts from official announcements, p 17–20. – 1 The data for Greece apply as from 1 January 2001 (see Table I.5).

## 7 ECU values of the European Monetary System (EMS) \*

ECU 1 = ... CU

|                   |               |                    |               |                              |              |                |              |                 |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| Deutsche Mark     | French franc  | Pound sterling     | Dutch guilder | Belgian and Luxembourg franc | Italian lira | Spanish peseta | Danish krone | Irish pound     |
| Portuguese escudo | Greek drachma | Austrian schilling | Swedish krona | Finnish markka               | US dollar    | Japanese yen   | Swiss franc  | Norwegian krone |

Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average

Source: European Commission, Brussels. – \* The values shown before the start

of the EMS refer to the European unit of account. See Explanatory notes, p 13–16.

## 8 Historical exchange rates on the Frankfurt exchange \*

Spot middle rates in Deutsche Mark/telegraphic transfer

| United States | United Kingdom | Ireland | Canada | Netherlands | Switzerland | Belgium | France                          | Denmark |
|---------------|----------------|---------|--------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| US\$1         | £1             | IR£1    | Can\$1 | Hfl100      | Sfr100      | Bfr100  | Ffr100<br>NF/FF100 <sup>1</sup> | Dkr100  |

|        |        |          |         |         |          |       |         |                     |
|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|----------|-------|---------|---------------------|
| Norway | Sweden | Italy    | Austria | Spain   | Portugal | Japan | Finland | Memo item<br>Greece |
| Nkr100 | Skr100 | Lit1,000 | \$100   | Ptas100 | Esc100   | ¥100  | Fmk100  | Dr100 <sup>2</sup>  |

Zeit = Period

Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average

Stand am Jahresende = Year-end position

Abstand des Geld- bzw. Briefkurses vom Mittelkurs in D-Mark = Difference between buying or selling rate and middle rate, in Deutsche Mark

Durchschnitt im Monat = Monthly average

\* With the introduction of the euro as the single currency in eleven member states of the European Union on 1 January 1999, trading in the currencies which were replaced by the euro was discontinued in the national foreign exchange markets of these countries. – **1** Currency conversion, with effect from 1 January 1960: Ffr100 = NF1 or (since 1 January 1963) FF1. – **2** Reciprocal values of the exchange rates for the Deutsche Mark published by the Bank of Greece (up to

1980, selling rates). – **3** Calculated from official daily rates; initial quotation: 4 May 1953: Dutch guilder, Belgian franc, French franc; 11 May 1953: Canadian dollar; 18 May 1953: Danish krone, Swedish krona, pound sterling; 27 July 1953: Swiss franc; 10 August 1953: US dollar; 14 December 1953: Norwegian krone; 22 August 1955: Italian lira; 2 January 1957: Austrian schilling; 29 December 1958: Portuguese escudo; 18 February 1963: Spanish peseta; 1 December 1969: Japanese yen; 17 July 1972: Finnish markka; 13 March 1979: Irish pound (previously, currency parity: IR£1 = £1). – **4** Difference between buying or selling rate and middle rate up to end 1959: DM0.0010. – **5** Quotation suspended from 7 September 1971 to 5 January 1972. – **6** Quotation suspended from 26 January to 16 February 1990. – **7** Quotation suspended from 30 January to 5 March 1990. – **8** Up to 31 August 1978. – **9** Up to the end of 1993.

## II Overview of the currencies of the world

### 1 Currencies and exchange rates in particular countries \*

| Country<br>Country code <sup>0</sup> | Currency<br>ISO currency code | Type of rate <sup>1</sup>                | Rate at end of month |                              |                           |                                    |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                                      |                               |  | Unit                 | ...                          | ...                       | ...                                |
| Egypt                                | Bulgaria                      | Greece                                   | Kenya                | Kyrgyzstan                   | Kiribati                  | Colombia                           |
| Equatorial Guinea                    | Burkina Faso                  | Guatemala                                | Congo                | Comoros                      | Congo, Democratic Rep. of | Korea, Democratic People's Rep. of |
| Ethiopia                             | Burundi                       | Guinea                                   | Lebanon              | Lesotho                      | Latvia                    | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya             |
| Afghanistan                          | Chile                         | Guinea-Bissau                            | Liberia              | Lao People's Democratic Rep. | Lithuania                 | Luxembourg                         |
| Albania                              | China, People's Rep. of China | Guyana                                   | Malawi               | Macau, Special Admin. Region | Madagascar                | Malaysia                           |
| Algeria                              | (Taiwan)                      | Haiti                                    | Malaysia             | Maldives                     | Mali                      | Malta                              |
| Angola                               | Cook Islands                  | Honduras                                 | Maldives             | Mali                         | Mauritania                | Morocco                            |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | Costa Rica                    | Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Argentina                            | Côte d'Ivoire                 | India                                    | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Armenia                              | Denmark                       | Indonesia                                | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Aruba                                | Germany                       | Iraq                                     | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Azerbaijan                           | Dominica                      | Iran, Islamic Rep. of                    | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Australia                            | Dominican Republic            | Ireland                                  | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Bahamas                              | Djibouti                      | Iceland                                  | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Bahrain                              | Ecuador                       | Israel                                   | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Bangladesh                           | El Salvador                   | Italy                                    | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Barbados                             | Eritrea                       | Jamaica                                  | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Belarus                              | Estonia                       | Japan                                    | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Belgium                              | Falkland Islands              | Yemen                                    | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Belize                               | Fiji                          | Jordan                                   | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Benin                                | Finland                       | Cayman Islands                           | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Bermuda                              | France                        | Cambodia                                 | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Bhutan                               | Gabon                         | Cameroon                                 | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Bolivia                              | Gambia                        | Georgia                                  | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina               | Ghana                         | Canada                                   | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Botswana                             | Gibraltar                     | Cape Verde                               | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Brazil                               | Grenada                       | Kazakhstan                               | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |
| Brunei Darussalam                    |                               | Qatar                                    | Malta                | Mauritius                    | Mauritius                 | Morocco                            |

## 1 Currencies and exchange rates in particular countries \* (cont'd)

| Country<br>Country code <sup>0</sup> | Currency<br>ISO currency code | Type of rate <sup>1</sup>        | Rate at end of month     |     |     |     |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|-----|
|                                      |                               |                                  | Unit                     | ... | ... | ... |
| Mauritania                           | Panama                        | Zimbabwe                         | Tonga                    |     |     |     |
| Mauritius                            | Papua New Guinea              | Singapore                        | Trinidad and Tobago      |     |     |     |
| Macedonia                            | Paraguay                      | Slovakia                         | Chad                     |     |     |     |
| México                               | Peru                          | Slovenia                         | Czech Republic           |     |     |     |
| Moldova, Rep. of                     | Philippines                   | Somalia                          | Turkey                   |     |     |     |
| Mongolia                             | Poland                        | Spain                            | Tunisia                  |     |     |     |
| Mozambique                           | Portugal                      | Sri Lanka                        | Turkmenistan             |     |     |     |
| Myanmar                              | Rwanda                        | Saint Helena                     | Uganda                   |     |     |     |
| Namibia                              | Romania                       | Saint Kitts and Nevis            | Ukraine                  |     |     |     |
| Nepal                                | Russian Federation            | Saint Lucia                      | Hungary                  |     |     |     |
| New Caledonia                        | Solomon Islands               | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | Uruguay                  |     |     |     |
| New Zealand                          | Zambia                        | Sudan                            | Uzbekistan               |     |     |     |
| Nicaragua                            | Samoa                         | South Africa                     | Vanuatu                  |     |     |     |
| Netherlands Antilles                 | São Tomé and Príncipe         | Suriname                         | Venezuela                |     |     |     |
| Netherlands                          | Saudi Arabia                  | Swaziland                        | United Arab Emirates     |     |     |     |
| Niger                                | Sweden                        | Syrian Arab Rep.                 | United States            |     |     |     |
| Nigeria                              | Switzerland                   | Tajikistan                       | United Kingdom           |     |     |     |
| Norway                               | Senegal                       | Tanzania                         | Viet Nam                 |     |     |     |
| Austria                              | Serbia and Montenegro         | Thailand                         | Central African Republic |     |     |     |
| Oman                                 | Seychelles                    | Togo                             | Cyprus                   |     |     |     |
| Pakistan                             | Sierra Leone                  |                                  |                          |     |     |     |

Sources: Central bank or a commercial bank of the country concerned. \* See Explanatory notes, p 13–16. – <sup>0</sup> Based on the list of countries for the foreign trade statistics of the Federal Statistical Office, Wiesbaden. – <sup>1</sup> A = Buying; V = Selling; M = Middle; W = Calculated value. – See Notes on individual countries, p 73 of the German original (not translated into English).

Finanzkurs ... = Financial rate ...  
Freimarktkurs ... = Free market rate ...  
Kurse siehe ... = For rates see ...  
Offizieller Kurs ... = Official rate ...  
Währungsparität zum ... = Parity in relation to ...  
Wertverhältnis zum ... = Value against the ...

## 2 Currencies in selected territories and countries in which the currency of another country is legal tender

End of ...

| Country or territory<br>(country code) * | Currency or payment<br>medium of ... | Country or territory<br>(country code) * | Currency or payment<br>medium of ... |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| Alhucemas                                | Spain                                | Johnston Island                          | United States                        |
| American Samoa (830)                     | United States                        | Laccadive Islands                        | India                                |
| Andaman Islands                          | India                                | Les Saintes Islands (001)                | France                               |
| Andorra <sup>1</sup> (043)               | France                               | Liechtenstein (037)                      | Switzerland                          |
| Anguilla (446)                           | Spain                                | Madeira (010)                            | Portugal                             |
| Ascension Island (329)                   | Antigua and Barbuda                  | Mariana Islands, Northern (820)          | United States                        |
| Ashmore and Cartier Islands              | United States                        | Marie-Galante (001)                      | France                               |
| Australian Antarctic Territory           | Saint Helena                         | Marshall Islands (824)                   | United States                        |
| Azores (010)                             | United States                        | Martinique (001)                         | France                               |
| Baker Island (832)                       | United Kingdom                       | Mayotte (377)                            | France                               |
| Baleärische Inseln                       | Australia                            | Melilla (023)                            | Spain                                |
| Canary Islands (011)                     | Australia                            | Micronesia, Federated States of (823)    | United States                        |
| Ceuta (021)                              | Portugal                             | Midway (832)                             | United States                        |
| Chafarinas                               | United States                        | Monaco (001)                             | France                               |
| Chagos Archipelago (357)                 | Spain                                | Montserrat (470)                         | Antigua and Barbuda                  |
| Christmas Island (834)                   | United States                        | Nauru (803)                              | Australia                            |
| Cocos Islands (833)                      | United Kingdom                       | Navassa Island                           | United States                        |
| Coral Sea Islands                        | Australia                            | Nicobar Islands                          | India                                |
| Désirade (001)                           | France                               | Niue Island (838)                        | New Zealand                          |
| Easter Island                            | Chile                                | Norfolk Island (836)                     | Australia                            |
| Ecuador                                  | United States                        | Palau (825)                              | United States                        |
| Faroe Islands <sup>1</sup> (041)         | Denmark                              | Palmyra Island                           | United States                        |
| Galapagos Islands (500)                  | United States                        | Pescadores Islands                       | China (Taiwan)                       |
| Greenland (406)                          | Denmark                              | Pitcairn Islands (813)                   | New Zealand                          |
| Guadeloupe (001)                         | France                               | Polynesia, French (822)                  | New Caledonia                        |
| Guam (831)                               | United States                        | Puerto Rico (400)                        | United States                        |
| Guernsey <sup>1</sup> (107)              | United Kingdom                       | Réunion (001)                            | France                               |
| Guiana, French (001)                     | France                               | Saint Bartholomew (001)                  | France                               |
| Heard and McDonald Islands (835)         | Australia                            | Saint Martin (northern part)             | France                               |
| Howland Island (832)                     | United States                        | Saint Pierre and Miquelon (408)          | France                               |
| Isle of Man <sup>1</sup> (109)           | United Kingdom                       | San Marino <sup>1</sup> (047)            | Italy                                |
| Jarvis Island                            | United States                        | Spitsbergen (028)                        | Norway                               |
| Jersey <sup>1</sup> (108)                | United Kingdom                       | Svalbard and Jan Mayen (028)             | Norway                               |

## 2 Currencies in selected territories and countries in which the currency of another country is legal tender (cont'd)

End of ...

| Country or territory<br>(country code)      | Currency or payment<br>medium of ... | Country or territory<br>(country code) | Currency or payment<br>medium of ... |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| Tokelau (839)                               | New Zealand                          | Vélez de la Gomera                     | Spain                                |
| Tristan da Cunha (329)                      | Samoa                                | Virgin Islands, American (457)         | United States                        |
| Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>1</sup> (454) | United Kingdom                       | Virgin Islands, British (468)          | United States                        |
| Tuvalu <sup>1</sup> (807)                   | United States                        | Wake Island (832)                      | United States                        |
| Vatican City <sup>1</sup> (045)             | Australia                            | Wallis and Futuna Islands (811)        | New Caledonia                        |
|   | Italy                                | Zanzibar (352)                         | Tanzania                             |

<sup>1</sup> Local currency is also in use.

## III Values of the special drawing right \*

 SDR 1<sup>1</sup> = ... CU

| US dollar | Deutsche Mark | Pound sterling | Japanese yen | Canadian dollar | French franc | Italian lira  | Dutch guilder | Belgian franc   |
|-----------|---------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| US dollar | Euro          | Pound sterling | Japanese yen | Canadian dollar | Swiss franc  | Swedish krona | Danish krone  | Norwegian krone |

Zeit = Period

Tageswert = Daily value

Source: IMF, Washington. – \* See Explanatory notes, p 13–16. –

1 ISO currency code: XDR.

Durchschnitt im Jahr = Annual average

Durchschnitt im Monat = Monthly average

## IV Global exchange rate arrangements and anchors of monetary policy

As of ...

| Monetary policy framework |                      |                    |                  |   |             |
|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---|-------------|
| Exchange rate regime      | Exchange rate anchor | Money stock target | Inflation target | IMF-supported or other monetary programme | Other terms |

Wechselkursregelungen ohne eigenes gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel<sup>2</sup> = Exchange rate arrangements with no separate legal tender<sup>2</sup>  
 Währung eines anderen Landes als gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel = Currency of another country as legal tender

 ECCU<sup>1</sup>

 WAEMU<sup>4</sup>

 CAEMC<sup>5</sup>

Regelungen in Form eines „Currency Board“<sup>6</sup> = Currency board arrangements<sup>6</sup>  
 Sonstige konventionelle Regelungen mit festen Wechselkursen<sup>8</sup> = Other conventional fixed peg arrangements<sup>8</sup>

Gegenüber einer Einzelwährung = Against a single currency

Gegenüber einem Währungsverbund = Against a composite

Feste Wechselkurse innerhalb horizontaler Bandbreiten<sup>9</sup> = Pegged exchange rates within horizontal bands<sup>9</sup>

Innerhalb einer Gemeinschaftsregelung (WKM II) = Within a cooperative arrangement (ERM II)

Sonstige Regelungen mit Bandbreiten = Other band arrangements

 Stufenweise Kursanpassungen<sup>10</sup> = Crawling pegs<sup>10</sup>

 Wechselkurse innerhalb stufenweise angepasster Bandbreiten<sup>11</sup> = Exchange rates within crawling bands<sup>11</sup>

 Kontrolliertes Floating ohne einen vorgegebenen Wechselkurspfad<sup>12</sup> = Managed floating with no preannounced path for the exchange rate<sup>12</sup>

 Unabhängiges Floating<sup>13</sup> = Independent floating<sup>13</sup>

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington. – 1 Eastern Caribbean Currency Union. – 2 The currency of another country circulates as the sole legal

tender, or the member belongs to a monetary union in which the same legal tender is shared by the members of the union. – 3 The country follows an IMF-supported or another monetary policy programme. – 4 West African Economic and Monetary Union. – 5 Central African Economic and Monetary Community. – 6 A monetary regime based on an implicit legislative commitment to exchange domestic currency for a particular foreign currency at a fixed exchange rate, combined with restrictions on the issuing authority to ensure the fulfilment of its legal obligation. – 7 The country has more than one anchor currency to which monetary policy may be geared. – 8 The country pegs its currency (formally or *de facto*) at a fixed exchange rate to a major currency or a basket of currencies, with the exchange rate fluctuating within a narrow margin of at most ± 1% around a central rate. – 9 The value of the currency is maintained within margins of fluctuation around a formally or *de facto* fixed peg that are wider than ± 1% around a central rate. – 10 The currency is adjusted periodically in small amounts at a fixed, preannounced rate or in response to changes in selected quantitative indicators. – 11 The currency is maintained within specific fluctuation margins around a central rate that is adjusted periodically by a fixed pre-announced rate or in response to changes in selected quantitative indicators. – 12 The monetary authority influences the movements of the exchange rate through active intervention in the foreign exchange market without specifying, or precommitting to, a preannounced path for the exchange rate. – 13 The exchange rate is market-determined, with any foreign exchange intervention aimed at moderating the rate of change and preventing undue fluctuations in the exchange rate, rather than at establishing an explicit level for it.

## V ISO currency codes \*

End of ...

| ISO code | Currency | Country or territory |
|----------|----------|----------------------|
|          |          |                      |

\* Extracted and compiled from ISO communications.

## VI Parities, central rates, EMUA relationships

### 1 Gold and US dollar parities between 1948 and 15 February 1973

| Country<br>Currency | Parity in relation to <sup>1</sup> |                                  |  |                | Calculated DM parity <sup>2</sup> |  |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|----------------|-----------------------------------|--|
|                     | gold                               | 1 CU = ... grams<br>of fine gold | Revalu-<br>ation (+)/<br>devaluation (-)<br>in % | US dollar      |                                   |  |
| Effective from      | Effective from                     | US\$1 = ... CU                   | Revalu-<br>ation (+)/<br>devaluation (-)<br>in % | Effective from | 100 CU = DM ...                   |  |
| Austria             | Finland                            |                                  |  | Japan          | Sweden                            |  |
| Belgium             | France                             |                                  |  | Netherlands    | Switzerland                       |  |
| Canada              | Germany                            |                                  |  | Norway         | United Kingdom                    |  |
| Denmark             | Italy                              |                                  |  | Portugal       | United States                     |  |

Währungsumstellung = Currency conversion  
Nur gültig bis ... = Effective only up to ...

#### Footnotes to Table VI.1

**1** Gold parity agreed with the International Monetary Fund or fixed autonomously, US\$ parity (or central rate) or official US\$ rate. The parities agreed with the IMF ceased to apply with the entry into force of the Second Amendment of the IMF Articles of Agreement on 1 April 1978. – **2** The DM parities were calculated on the basis of the US\$ relationships (DM currency since 21 June 1948). – **3** Multiple exchange rate system (Belgium since 1951, France from 21 August 1971 to 20 March 1974, Italy from 22 January 1973 to 21 March 1974). – **4** Owing to the revaluation of the Deutsche Mark. – **5** Central rate; in Switzerland: middle rate. See also the footnotes to Table VI2. – **6** DM comparative value, calculated on the basis of the US\$ relationship in conjunction with the central rate US\$1 = DM3.2225 (until 13 February 1973) or US\$1 = DM2.9003 (from 14 February to 18 March 1973). – **7** Reciprocal value of the conversion rate of DM1 = US\$0.30 fixed according to the JEIA Operational Memorandum No 25, Amendment No 1. – **8** With effect from 1 January 1963: Fmk100 (old) = Fmk1 (new). – **9** Valid until 25 January 1948. – **10** Under the system of rates used in France, the pro rata conversion of the US dollar on the basis of the official and the free rate yielded DM equivalents which fluctuated on average between DM1.23 and DM1.27 for Ffr100. – **11** Between 2 February 1948 and 19 September 1949 a multiple exchange rate system. – **12** Against the official rate of 26 January 1948. – **13** Official US\$ major rate plus 20% premium (Ffr350 + Ffr70 = Ffr420); from June 1958 the premium was included in the rate. – **14** Against the gold parity of 18 December 1946. – **15** With effect from 1 January 1960: Ffr100 = NF1. – **16** Average of the official, fluctuating US\$ rate (calculated on the basis of the monthly averages of the period in question). Between 1946 and 29 March 1960 a multiple exchange rate system. – **17** No percentage calculation because there was no uniform official US\$ rate before 30 March 1960. – **18** Owing to the depreciation of the Deutsche Mark. – **19** For 1 currency unit. – **20** Between 30 September 1950 (after the abandonment of the parity agreed with the IMF) and 1 May 1962, floating US\$ rate. – **21** Against the parity of 19 September 1949. – **22** Between 25 November 1949 and 2 May 1953 a multiple exchange rate system. – **23** Foreign exchange rates (= middle rates of the Bank deutscher Länder) between 21 December 1949 and 23 June 1950: S100 = DM29.17; between 26 May 1954 and 31 December 1956: S100 = DM16.155. – **24** Against the official rate of

26 October 1946. – **25** According to the decision of the Swiss Federal Council of 27 September 1936, the Swiss National Bank was obliged to keep the gold value of the Swiss franc between 190 and 215 milligrams of fine gold. In the Swiss National Bank's statistics the gold parity was shown at Sfr1 = 0.2032258 g fine gold. – **26** According to publications of the Swiss National Bank. – **27** In German-Swiss payment transactions, the following bilateral exchange rates were applied: US\$1 = Sfr4.31 (until 30 November 1948); US\$1 = Sfr4.305 (between 1 December 1948 and 18 September 1949); US\$1 = Sfr4.30 (between 19 September and 12 October 1949). – **28** According to the Federal Coinage Act of 17 December 1952 (which came into force on 20 April 1953) the franc corresponded to 63/310 (0.20322 ...) grams of fine gold. – **29** In accordance with the decision of the Federal Council of 9 May 1971 the gold parity of the Sfr was changed to "47/216 (0.21759 ...) grams of fine gold ...". – **30** The parity value was agreed with the IMF with effect from 8 May 1972. – **31** The parity value was agreed with the IMF with effect from 18 October 1973.

\* Floating of the exchange rate or temporary suspension of the buying rate of the central bank concerned:

- Bfr between 23 August and 17 December 1971;
- Dkr between 23 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);
- DM between 30 September and 24 October 1969 and from 10 May to 17 December 1971;
- Lit between 23 August and 17 December 1971 and since 14 February 1973;
- ¥ between 28 August and 17 December 1971 and since 14 February 1973;
- Can\$ since 1 June 1970;
- Hfl between 10 May and 17 December 1971;
- Nkr between 23 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);
- S between 24 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);
- Esc between 23 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);
- Skr between 23 August and 17 December 1971 (buying rate suspended);
- Sfr since 23 January 1973 (between 11 September and 17 December 1971 buying rate suspended);
- £ since 23 June 1972 (between 23 August and 17 December 1971 buying rate suspended).
- ° Since 15 August 1971 convertibility of the US dollar into gold or other reserve assets suspended.
- v The change was made on account of the decision of the government of the United States to devalue the US dollar by 10%.

### 2 SDR central rates between 18 December 1971 and 31 March 1978

| Country<br>Currency | SDR parity or central rate |                |   |   | Calculated DM comparative value |  |
|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---|---|---------------------------------|--|
|                     | Effective from             | SDR 1 = ... CU | 1 CU = SDR ...                              | Revaluation (+)/<br>devaluation (-)<br>in % |                                 |  |
| Effective from      | SDR 1 = ... CU             | 1 CU = SDR ... | Revaluation (+)/<br>devaluation (-)<br>in % | Effective from                              | 100 CU = DM ...                 |  |
| Austria             | France                     |                |   | Netherlands                                 | Sweden                          |  |
| Belgium             | Germany                    |                |   | Norway                                      | Switzerland                     |  |
| Canada              | Italy                      |                |   | Portugal                                    | United Kingdom                  |  |
| Denmark             | Japan                      |                |   | Spain                                       | United States                   |  |
| Finland             |                            |                |   |   |                                 |  |

## 2 SDR central rates between 18 December 1971 and 31 March 1978 (cont'd)

Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen = Floating of the exchange rate against the currencies of the countries not participating in the joint float.

### Footnotes to Table VI.2

Special drawing rights, which were created as an international reserve asset in 1969, were equal in value to the US dollar ( $\text{US\$1} = 0.888671$  grams of fine gold) up to the Monetary Conference in Washington on 18 December 1971 as, in accordance with Article XXI (2) of the Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund in the wording of 1969 (first amendment of the Articles of Agreement), the unit of value of special drawing rights corresponded to 0.888671 gram of fine gold. The introduction of central rates, which took place in accordance with the Washington Agreements (Smithsonian Agreement of 18 December 1971) on the basis of decision No 3463-(71/126) of 18 December 1971 by the IMF directors, which was amended by decision No 4083-(73/104) of 7 November 1973, made it possible for IMF member countries temporarily to fix new exchange rate relationships for their currencies. According to paragraph 2(b) of that decision, a central rate for a member currency could be reported in gold, in units of value of special drawing rights or in the currency of another member of the IMF. After the IMF parities had ceased to exist on 1 April 1978, the central rates reported to the IMF under the terms of the decision of 18 December 1971 were likewise of no practical significance, since with the deletion of Article IV 4(a) of the IMF Articles of Agreement in the former wording, they ceased to have any legal basis. ● Calculated in terms of the

computed SDR parity before the Washington Agreements of December 1971. – **1** Calculated on the basis of the relationship  $\text{SDR } 1 = \dots \text{ CU}$  – **2** The following countries participated in the joint float: as from 19 March 1973 Belgium/Luxembourg, Denmark, Germany, France (until 18 January 1974 and between 10 July 1975 and 12 March 1976), the Netherlands, Norway (until 11 December 1978) and Sweden (until 26 August 1977). From 19 March 1973 the spot middle rates of those countries were kept within a fluctuation band of 2.25% (except Belgium/Luxembourg and the Netherlands, which had agreed on fluctuation margins of approx. 1.5% until 12 March 1976). – **3** Because of the appreciation of the Deutsche Mark. – **4** From 14 February 1973 (owing to the change in the central rate of the Deutsche Mark against the US dollar) the computed values are  $\text{SDR } 1 = \text{DM } 3.49877$  and  $\text{DM } 1 = \text{SDR } 0.285814$ . – **5** Central rate notified to the IMF by the Federal Government. – **6** Effective until 18 March 1973; thereafter, the exchange rate of the Deutsche Mark floated against the currencies of those countries which did not participate in the joint float. – **7** From 15 March 1976 France no longer participated in the joint float, as had already been the case between 21 January 1974 and 9 July 1975. – **8** Computed relationship (not notified to the IMF as the central rate). – **9** Sweden no longer participated in the joint float from 29 August 1977. – **10** Switzerland was not a member of the IMF; the SDR relationship was computed on the basis of the middle rate of  $\text{US\$1} = \text{Sfr } 3.84$  published by the Swiss National Bank. – **11** The parity value was agreed with the IMF with effect from 8 May 1972. – **12** Central rate for  $\text{US\$1}$  notified to the IMF by the Federal Government. – **13** The parity value was agreed with IMF with effect from 18 October 1973.

## 3 EMUA relationships between 1 April 1978 and 12 March 1979 \*

| Country<br>Currency | EMUA relationship <sup>1</sup> |                                     |                                     |   | Calculated DM comparative value <sup>2</sup> |                                     |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|
|                     | Effective from                 | $\text{EMUA } 1 = \dots \text{ CU}$ | $1 \text{ CU} = \text{EMUA } \dots$ | Revaluation (+)/<br>devaluation (-)<br>in % | Effective from                               | $100 \text{ CU} = \text{DM } \dots$ |
| Belgium             |                                | Netherlands                         |                                     |   |  |                                     |
| Denmark             |                                | Norway                              |                                     |   |  |                                     |
| Germany             |                                |                                     |                                     |   |  |                                     |

Austritt aus dem Europäischen Wechselkursverbund = Withdrawal from the European narrower margins arrangement

\* The EMUA was the common reference variable in the European exchange rate mechanism. The European Monetary Cooperation Fund (EMCF) kept its accounts in EMUA. – **1** Up to 31 March 1978 the EMUA relationships were

identical in value to the SDR central rates applying until then (see also Table VI.2). – **2** Computed on the basis of the relationships for EMUA 1. – **3** Because of the revaluation of the Deutsche Mark. – **4** Central rate announced by the Federal Government.

## 4 ECU central rates between 13 March 1979 and 31 December 1998 \*

As at ...

| Country<br>Currency | ECU central rate |                                    |                                    |   | Calculated DM central rate |                                     |  |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
|                     | Effective from   | $\text{ECU } 1 = \dots \text{ CU}$ | $1 \text{ CU} = \text{ECU } \dots$ | Revaluation (+)/<br>devaluation (-)<br>in % | Effective from             | $100 \text{ CU} = \text{DM } \dots$ | Revaluation (+)/<br>devaluation (-)<br>of the DM<br>in % |
| Austria             |                  | France                             |                                    |   |                            |                                     |  |
| Belgium             |                  | Germany                            |                                    |   |                            |                                     |  |
| Denmark             |                  | Greece                             |                                    |   |                            |                                     |  |
| Finland             |                  | Ireland                            |                                    |   |                            |                                     |  |
|                     |                  |                                    |                                    |   |                            |                                     |  |
| Italy               |                  |                                    |                                    |   |                            |                                     |  |
| Netherlands         |                  |                                    |                                    |   |                            |                                     |  |
| Portugal            |                  |                                    |                                    |   |                            |                                     |  |
| Spain               |                  |                                    |                                    |   |                            |                                     |  |
|                     |                  |                                    |                                    |   |                            |                                     |  |
| Memo item           |                  |                                    |                                    |   |                            |                                     |  |
| United Kingdom      |                  |                                    |                                    |   |                            |                                     |  |

\* In line with the resolution of the European Council of 5 December 1978 on the establishment of the European Monetary System, a European Currency Unit was the focal point of the EMS (for the value and composition of the ECU, see the Explanatory notes on p 13–16). In the EMS, the unit was used as a reference variable for central rates, an indicator of exchange rate discrepancies, a denominator of assets and liabilities in the EMS, and a means of settlement between the EU central banks. – **1** And Luxembourg (currency: Luxembourg franc/lfr), which forms a monetary union with Belgium. – **2** For the euro central rate in ERM II, see Excerpts from official announcements (p 17–20). – **3** Central rate published in the Federal Gazette. – **4** Finland participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 14 October 1996. – **5** The Greek drachma was added to the currency basket on 17 September 1984. Greece participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 16 March 1998; up to that date,

fictitious central rates were applied. – **6** For 1 CU. – **7** Italy did not participate in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS between 17 September 1992 and 24 November 1996; during that period fictitious central rates were applied. – **8** For 1,000 CU. – **9** Austria participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 9 January 1995. – **10** The Portuguese escudo was added to the currency basket on 21 September 1989. Portugal participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 6 April 1992; up to that date, fictitious central rates had been applied. – **11** Spain had participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS since 19 June 1989; the peseta had not been added to the currency basket until 21 September 1989. – **12** The United Kingdom participated in the exchange rate mechanism of the EMS from 8 October 1990 to 16 September 1992; the central rates specified before and after that period are of a fictitious nature.

## Explanatory notes

Exchange rates in the euro area and in Germany

### Euro reference rates of the European Central Bank and effective exchange rates of the euro

On 1 January 1999 eleven member states of the European Union adopted the euro as their single currency (see also Excerpts from official announcements, p 17–19). On 1 January 2001 Greece became the twelfth member state of European Monetary Union.

Since the introduction of the euro, there has been no autonomous foreign exchange market for the currencies replaced by the euro; the euro alone is quoted against non-euro-area currencies such as the US dollar, the yen etc. Since 4 January 1999 the ECB has published, each working day, reference rates for the major international currencies and for the currencies of the countries which have entered into negotiations on accession to the European Union. The reference rates are calculated on the basis of the daily conciliation between the central banks which takes place at 2.15 pm. Only the reference rate, ie the middle rate, is established by this procedure.

Initially the reference rates for 17 currencies were published. From October 2000 the coverage was extended to 29 currencies and was changed to 28 currencies from 1 January 2001, when Greece adopted the euro.

### Euro/US dollar exchange rates during the day

The rates shown in the table are the buying rates predominating in the interbank market between 8.30 am and 4.30 pm; they have been compiled by the Deutsche Bundesbank from information disseminated by business news agencies. They are intended to provide a rough picture of the movement of the rates in the course of the day. It is not known whether deals were conducted at the quoted rates or, if they were, to what extent this occurred. In ascertaining the highest and lowest daily rates, account is taken of both the half-hourly recorded buying rates and all the data on rates communicated by the reporting banks between 8.00 am and 4.30 pm.

The rates in the interbank market shown in this table are not to be confused with the euro reference exchange rate of the ECB for the day in question, which is listed as a memo item (see also Table I.1).

### ECU values of the European Monetary System (EMS)

The ECU was the currency unit of the European Monetary System, which entered into force on 13 March 1979. It was used as a unit of account in all areas of the Community from 1981 and succeeded the European Unit of Account (introduced in 1975), with which it was identical in definition and value at the time of transition. At the start of the third stage of European Economic and Monetary Union on 1 January 1999, the euro replaced the ECU as the accounting unit of the European Communities in the ratio of 1 : 1.

| Composition of the ECU basket |                           |                           |                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
|                               | As from<br>13 Mar<br>1979 | As from<br>17 Sep<br>1984 | As from<br>21 Sep<br>1989 |
| Deutsche Mark                 | 0.828                     | 0.719                     | 0.6242                    |
| Pound sterling                | 0.0885                    | 0.0878                    | 0.08784                   |
| French franc                  | 1.15                      | 1.31                      | 1.332                     |
| Italian lira                  | 109.00                    | 140.00                    | 151.8                     |
| Dutch guilder                 | 0.286                     | 0.256                     | 0.2198                    |
| Belgian franc                 | 3.66                      | 3.71                      | 3.301                     |
| Luxembourg franc              | 0.14                      | 0.14                      | 0.130                     |
| Danish krone                  | 0.217                     | 0.219                     | 0.1976                    |
| Irish pound                   | 0.00759                   | 0.00871                   | 0.008552                  |
| Greek drachma                 | –                         | 1.15                      | 1.440                     |
| Spanish peseta                | –                         | –                         | 6.885                     |
| Portuguese escudo             | –                         | –                         | 1.393                     |

According to the arrangements relating to the EMS, the intention was for the weights of the currencies to be reviewed every five years and revised if necessary. With the first revision (17 September 1984) the Greek drachma was included in the basket; since the admission of the Spanish peseta and the Portuguese escudo with effect from 21 September 1989 (second revision), the currencies of all EC member states at that time were included in the basket. The periodic review of the weights of the currencies in the ECU definition was discontinued upon the entry into force of the Treaty on European Union on 1 November 1993; the composition of the ECU currency basket was not subject to further change. The currencies of the three countries which acceded to the European Union on 1 January 1995 (Austrian schilling, Swedish krona, Finnish markka) were therefore not included in the ECU basket.

The arithmetical value of the ECU in terms of a given currency was the total of the equivalents of the amounts in that currency indicated in the table below.

The European Commission based its arithmetical calculation of the ECU daily rates on the representative US dollar rates at 2.15 pm. These rates were communicated to it by the central banks of the countries represented in the ECU basket of currencies. On the basis of these rates, the equivalent of the ECU was computed first in US dollars and then in all EU currencies.

These arithmetical daily rates of the ECU, expressed in terms of Community currencies (and some other currencies), were published regularly – to six significant figures – in the Official Journal of the European Communities (C series).

The ECU rates regularly quoted in the market for private ECU financial instruments could differ from these arithmetical rates because they reflected current supply and demand.

### Overview of the currencies of the world

#### Currencies and exchange rates in particular countries

The rates listed in this table are in all cases the latest rates known to us in a given month; in general they have been taken from reliable sources in the country in question. However, we do not know whether conversions were actually carried out at those rates in all cases. In the case of multiple

exchange rate systems, the types of rates are explained in footnotes. If no rates for the euro are available from a country, we have calculated comparative values at the exchange rates and relationships shown and marked them "W" in the column "type of rate".

In addition to the generally accepted currency designation and its abbreviation, the three-character alphabetical ISO currency code (see also Table V) was developed by the International Organization for Standardization as ISO Standard 4217. This currency code is designed to enable uniformly abbreviated designations for currency-related values to be used in international financial transactions. This applies, *inter alia*, to all external payments under the SWIFT system (Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication). These abbreviations do not replace the official national short designations of the currencies.

### Values of the special drawing right

Since 1 April 1978 the value of the special drawing right, which was previously also defined in terms of gold, has been defined only as the sum of the values of fixed amounts of a number of currencies. Since 1 July 1974 the International Monetary Fund has been using this "standard basket" technique to determine the equivalent of an SDR unit in national currency.

Until the end of December 1980, the SDR basket comprised sixteen currencies. With effect from 1 January 1981, the number of currencies included in the basket was reduced from sixteen to five. With the introduction of the euro on 1 January 1999 this number was further reduced to four.

The composition of the currency basket as well as the weight and amount of the currency units in the basket are reviewed every five years. As a result of the latest review, conducted in 2000, since 1 January 2001 the SDR basket has contained the fixed currency amounts shown in column (a). They were fixed on 29 December 2000, on the basis of the average exchange rates in the London spot exchange market in the fourth quarter of 2000, in such a way that they corres-

|                | (a)    | (b) |
|----------------|--------|-----|
| US dollar      | 0.577  | 45  |
| Euro           | 0.426  | 29  |
| Yen            | 21.0   | 15  |
| Pound sterling | 0.0984 | 11  |

ponded to the initial percentage weights listed in column (b) and generated the same SDR value on 29 December 2000 as did the basket until the end of 2000.

With the introduction of the euro as the single currency for initially eleven member states of the European Union, an adjustment of the selection criteria for the currencies of the SDR valuation basket was required. Hence the former criterion, whereby the currencies of the member states with the highest exports of goods and services were chosen, was extended in such a manner that it now also includes exports by monetary unions incorporating IMF members. In the case of a monetary union, exports of goods and services do not cover cross-border trade between the members of the monetary union.

Moreover, a second selection criterion was introduced so as to ensure that the currencies included in the basket are actually the commonest currencies used in international transactions. To that end, the IMF must state that a currency included in the basket is "freely usable". A currency is deemed to be freely usable if, in the estimation of the Executive Board of the IMF, it is widely used in payments for international transactions and is heavily traded in the major foreign exchange markets.

The weights of the various SDR basket currencies continue to depend on the value of exports of goods and services, and the value of the reserve balances held in those currencies by other member states of the IMF in the five years preceding the year of review.

The above-mentioned currency components are converted into US dollars on the basis of the market rates on every business day. In principle, the middle rates between the buying and selling rates fixed at noon in the London spot exchange market are used as market rates. The sum of the US dollar equivalents of the currency components yields the rate for the SDR in terms of the US dollar. Exchange rates for the SDR in terms of all other currencies are ascertained, using the rate for the SDR in terms of the US dollar, from the representative market exchange rates of these currencies for the US dollar. The representative rate for the Deutsche Mark was the official middle rate for the US dollar on the Frankfurt Exchange, whereas for the euro it is the reference rate of the European Central Bank.

The SDR is used by the IMF as a unit of account for its transactions and for all conversions into national currencies.

In addition, the SDR is used by public and private bodies in Germany and abroad, *inter alia* as the "successor" to those

units of account which had hitherto been defined in terms of gold (eg gold francs).

# Excerpts from official announcements

## European Union Joint Communiqué on the determination of the irrevocable conversion rates for the euro of 2 May 1998

In accordance with Article 109I (4) of the Treaty<sup>1</sup>, the irrevocable conversion rates for the euro will be adopted by the Council, upon a proposal from the Commission and after consultation of the European Central Bank (ECB), on the first day of Stage Three, i.e. on 1 January 1999.

The current ERM bilateral central rates of the currencies of the Member States which, on the first day of Stage Three, will adopt the euro as their single currency, will be used in determining the irrevocable conversion rates for the euro. The central banks of the Member States adopting the euro as their single currency will ensure through appropriate market techniques that on 31 December 1998 the market exchange rates, recorded according to their regular concertation procedure used for calculating the daily exchange rates of the official ECU, are equal to the ERM bilateral central rates as set forth in the attached parity grid.

The procedure agreed upon by all parties to this Joint Communiqué will ensure that the adoption of the irrevocable conversion rates for the euro will by itself, as required by Article 109I (4) of the Treaty, not modify the external value of

<sup>1</sup> Treaty establishing the European Community.

|                                   | ERM bilateral central rates to be used in determining the irrevocable conversion rates for the euro        |         |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |   |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---|
|                                   | BEF/<br>DEM 100 = LUF 100 = ESP 100 = FRF 100 = IEP 1 = ITL 1000 = NLG 100 = ATS 100 = PTE 100 = FIM 100 = |         |          |         |         |         |         |         |         |   |
| Germany<br>DEM                    | -  | -       | -        | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | - |
| Belgium/<br>Luxembourg<br>BEF/LUF | 2062.55  | -       | -        | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | - |
| Spain<br>ESP                      | 8507.22  | 412.462 | -        | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | - |
| France<br>FRF                     | 335.386  | 16.2608 | 3.94237  | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | - |
| Ireland<br>IEP                    | 40.2676  | 1.95232 | 0.473335 | 12.0063 | -       | -       | -       | -       | -       | - |
| Italy<br>ITL                      | 99000.2  | 4799.90 | 1163.72  | 29518.3 | 2458.56 | -       | -       | -       | -       | - |
| Netherlands<br>NLG                | 112.674  | 5.46285 | 1.32445  | 33.5953 | 2.79812 | 1.13812 | -       | -       | -       | - |
| Austria<br>ATS                    | 703.552  | 34.1108 | 8.27006  | 209.774 | 17.4719 | 7.10657 | 624.415 | -       | -       | - |
| Portugal<br>PTE                   | 10250.5  | 496.984 | 120.492  | 3056.34 | 254.560 | 103.541 | 9097.53 | 1456.97 | -       | - |
| Finland<br>FIM                    | 304.001  | 14.7391 | 3.57345  | 90.6420 | 7.54951 | 3.07071 | 269.806 | 43.2094 | 2.96571 | - |

the ECU, which will be replaced on a 1:1 basis by the euro. The final official ECU exchange rates calculated accordingly and released on 31 December 1998 will be proposed by the Commission for adoption by the Council on the first day of Stage Three, i.e. on 1 January 1999, as the irrevocable conversion rates for the euro for the participating currencies.

In compliance with the legal framework for the use of the euro, once the irrevocable conversion rate for the euro for each participating currency has been adopted, it will be the only rate which will be used for conversion either way between the euro and the national currency unit and also for conversions between national currency units.

**Council Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 of  
31 December 1998 on the conversion rates  
between the euro and the currencies  
of the Member States adopting the euro  
(published in the Official Journal of  
the European Communities L 359 of  
31 December 1998)**

The Council of the European Union,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community, and in particular Article 109j(4), first sentence thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Central Bank,

(1) Whereas according to Article 109j(4) of the Treaty, the third stage of Economic and Monetary Union shall start on 1 January 1999; whereas the Council, meeting in the composition of Heads of State or Government, has confirmed on 3 May 1998 that Belgium, Germany, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland fulfil the necessary conditions for the adoption of a single currency on 1 January 1999;

(2) Whereas according to Council Regulation (EC) No 974/98 of 3 May 1998 on the introduction of the euro, the euro shall be the currency of the Member States which adopt the single currency as from 1 January 1999; whereas the introduction of the euro requires the adoption of the conversion rates at which the euro will be substituted for the national currencies and at which rates the euro will be divided into national currency units; whereas the conversion rates in Article 1 are the conversion rates referred to in the third indent of Article 1 of Regulation (EC) No 974/98;

(3) Whereas according to Council Regulation (EC) No 1103/97 of 17 June 1997 on certain provisions relating to the introduction of the euro, every reference to the ECU in a legal instrument shall be replaced by a reference to the euro at a rate of one euro to one ECU; whereas Article 109j(4), second sentence, of the Treaty, provides that the adoption of the conversion rates shall by itself not modify the external value of the ECU; whereas this is ensured by adopting as the conversion rates, the exchange rates against the ECU of the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro, as calculated by the Commission on 31 December 1998 according to the established procedure for the calculation of the daily official ECU rates;

(4) Whereas the Ministers of the Member States adopting the euro as their single currency, the Governors of the Central Banks of these Member States, the Commission and the European Monetary Institute/the European Central Bank, have issued two Communiqués on the determination and on the adoption of the irrevocable conversion rates for the euro dated 3 May 1998 and 26 September 1998, respectively;

(5) Whereas Regulation (EC) No 1103/97 stipulates that the conversion rates shall be adopted as one euro expressed in terms of each of the national currencies of the Member States adopting the euro; whereas in order to ensure a high degree of accuracy, these rates will be adopted with six significant figures and no inverse rates nor bilateral rates between the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro will be defined, **has adopted this Regulation:**

The irrevocably fixed conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro are:

|        |   |          |                     |
|--------|---|----------|---------------------|
| 1 euro | = | 40.3399  | Belgian francs      |
|        | = | 1.95583  | German marks        |
|        | = | 166.386  | Spanish pesetas     |
|        | = | 6.55957  | French francs       |
|        | = | 0.787564 | Irish pounds        |
|        | = | 1,936.27 | Italian lire        |
|        | = | 40.3399  | Luxembourg francs   |
|        | = | 2.20371  | Dutch guilders      |
|        | = | 13.7603  | Austrian schillings |
|        | = | 200.482  | Portuguese escudos  |
|        | = | 5.94573  | Finnish marks       |

This Regulation shall enter into force on 1 January 1999.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

### Communiqué of the European Union dated 31 December 1998

The ministers of the euro-area Member States of the European Community, the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark and Greece have decided, following a common procedure involving the European Commission and after consultation of the Monetary Committee, to fix the central rates of the participant currencies in the Exchange Rate Mechanism which comes into operation on 1 January 1999.

The euro central rates of the Danish krone and Greek drachma are as follows (units of national currency per euro):

|               |         |
|---------------|---------|
| Danish krone  | 7.46038 |
| Greek drachma | 353.109 |

A fluctuation band of plus or minus 2.25% will be observed around the central rate for the Danish krone. The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15% will be observed around the central rate for the Greek drachma. The compulsory intervention points in the exchange rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the central banks of Denmark and Greece in time for the opening of foreign exchange markets on 4 January 1999.

### Communiqué of the European Union dated 15 January 2000

At the request of the Greek authorities, the ministers of the euro-area Member States of the European Community, the European Central Bank and the ministers and the central bank governors of Denmark and Greece have decided, following a common procedure, to adapt the central rate of the Greek drachma in the exchange-rate mechanism (ERM II). The Commission has been involved and the Economic and Financial Committee has been consulted.

The central rate of the drachma has been revalued by 3½ percent. The new central rate of the Greek drachma is

1 euro = 340.750 drachmae

The standard fluctuation band of plus or minus 15 percent continues to be observed around the central rate of the Greek drachma.

The compulsory intervention points in the exchange-rate mechanism will be communicated by the ECB and the Bank of Greece, in time for the opening of the foreign exchange markets on 17 January.

**Council Regulation (EC) No 1478/2000 of  
19 June 2000 on the conversion rates  
between the euro and the currencies of  
the Member States adopting the euro  
(published in the Official Journal of the  
European Communities L 167 of 7 July 2000)**

The Council of the European Union,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Community, and in particular Article 123(5) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the Commission,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Central Bank,

Whereas:

(1) Council Regulation (EC) No 2866/98 of 31 December 1998 on the conversion rates between the euro and the currencies of the Member States adopting the euro determines the conversion rates as from 1 January 1999 pursuant to Council Regulation (EC) No 974/98 of 3 May 1998 on the introduction of the euro.

(2) Council Decision 98/317/EC of 3 May 1998 in accordance with Article 121(4) of the Treaty stipulated that Greece did not fulfil the necessary conditions for the adoption of the single currency.

(3) Pursuant to Council Decision 2000/427/EC of 19 June 2000 in accordance with Article 122(2) of the Treaty on the adoption by Greece of the single currency on 1 January 2001 Greece now fulfils the necessary conditions, and the dero-

gation of Greece should be abrogated with effect from 1 January 2001.

(4) The introduction of the euro in Greece requires the adoption of the conversion rate between the euro and the drachma,

has adopted this Regulation:

In the list of conversion rates in Article 1 of Regulation (EC) No 2866/98, the following shall be inserted between the rates of the German mark and the Spanish peseta:

= 340.750 Greek drachmae

This Regulation shall enter into force on 1 January 2001.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

#### European Central Bank press release of 2 January 2001 on the accession of Greece to European Economic and Monetary Union

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Yesterday, 1 January 2001, the euro was introduced in Greece. Greece has thus become the twelfth EU Member State to adopt the single currency and the first one to do so since the start of Stage Three of Economic and Monetary Union (EMU) on 1 January 1999.











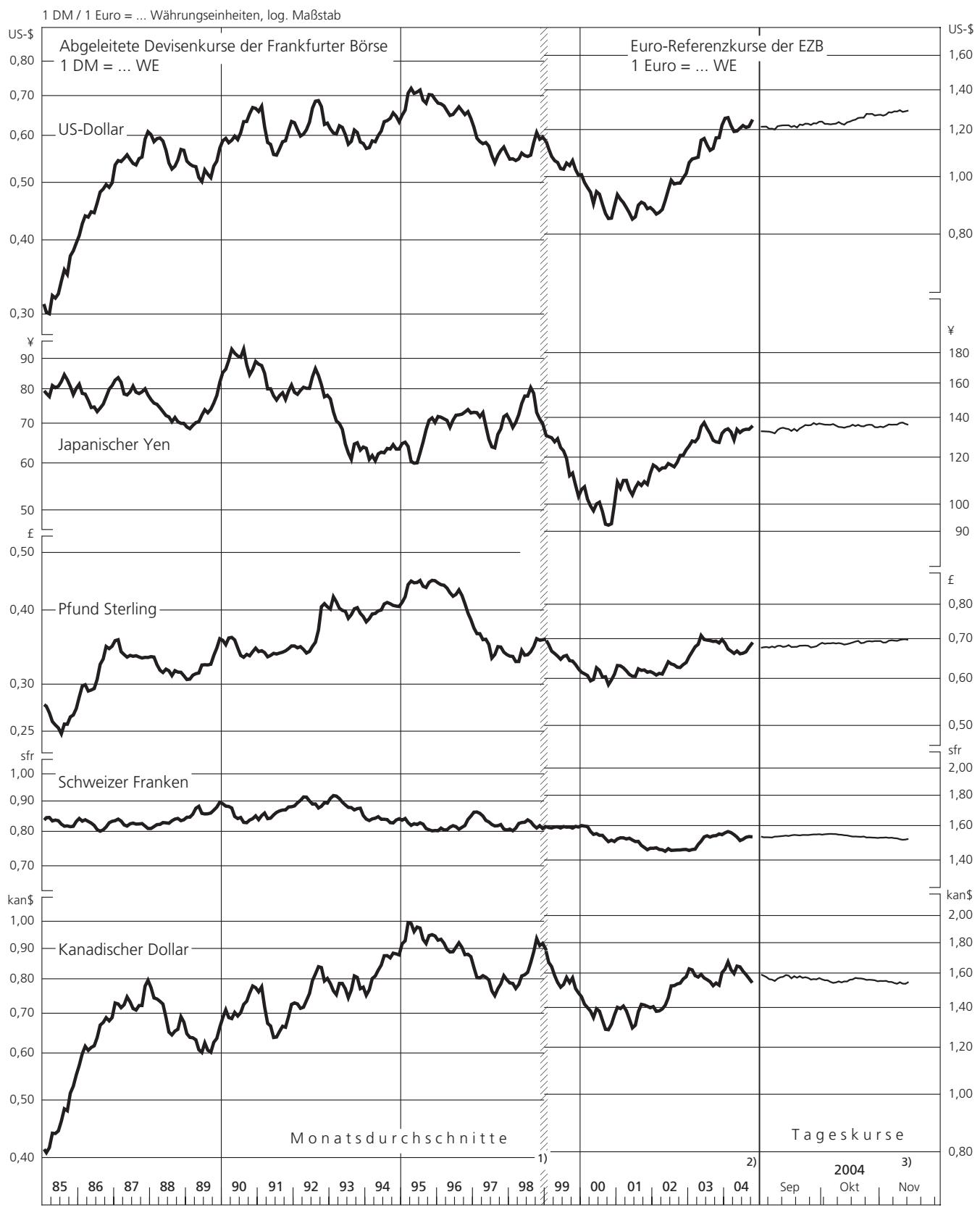






## I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

### 2. Wechselkurse wichtiger Währungen



1) Ab 1999 Angaben für den Euro. — 2 Letzter Monatsdurchschnitt: Oktober 2004. — 3 Letzter Stand: 15. November 2004.

I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

3. Effektiver Wechselkurs des Euro

1. Vj. 1999 = 100, Monatsdurchschnitte, log. Maßstab







## I. Devisenkurse im Euro-Währungsgebiet und in Deutschland

### 5. Leitkurse und Interventionskurse im Wechselkursmechanismus II \*)

Seit 1. Januar 1999

Stand: 15. November 2004

| Land<br>Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode | Kursart      | 1 EUR = ... WE |              |             |              |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
|                                     |              | ab 1.1.1999    | ab 17.1.2000 | ab 1.1.2001 | ab 28.6.2004 |
| <b>Dänemark</b>                     |              |                |              |             |              |
| Dänische Krone<br>DKK               | Oberer Kurs  | 7,62824        | 7,62824      | 7,62824     | 7,62824      |
|                                     | Leitkurs     | 7,46038        | 7,46038      | 7,46038     | 7,46038      |
|                                     | Unterer Kurs | 7,29252        | 7,29252      | 7,29252     | 7,29252      |
| <b>Estland</b>                      |              |                |              |             |              |
| Estonische Krone<br>EEK             | Oberer Kurs  | —              | —            | —           | 17,9936      |
|                                     | Leitkurs     | —              | —            | —           | 15,6466      |
|                                     | Unterer Kurs | —              | —            | —           | 13,2996      |
| <b>Griechenland</b>                 |              |                |              |             |              |
| Drachme<br>GRD                      | Oberer Kurs  | 406,075        | 391,863      | 1)          | —            |
|                                     | Leitkurs     | 353,109        | 340,750      | 1)          | —            |
|                                     | Unterer Kurs | 300,143        | 289,638      | 1)          | —            |
| <b>Litauen</b>                      |              |                |              |             |              |
| Litas<br>LTL                        | Oberer Kurs  | —              | —            | —           | 3,97072      |
|                                     | Leitkurs     | —              | —            | —           | 3,45280      |
|                                     | Unterer Kurs | —              | —            | —           | 2,93488      |
| <b>Slowenien</b>                    |              |                |              |             |              |
| Tolar<br>SIT                        | Oberer Kurs  | —              | —            | —           | 275,586      |
|                                     | Leitkurs     | —              | —            | —           | 239,640      |
|                                     | Unterer Kurs | —              | —            | —           | 203,694      |

Quelle: EZB. — \* Siehe Auszüge aus amtlichen Bekanntmachungen (Seite 71 ff.). —  
 1) Beitritt Griechenlands zur EWU am 1.1.01.

### 6. Unwiderrufliche Euro-Umrechnungskurse in der dritten Stufe der Europäischen Wirtschafts- und Währungsunion ( seit 1. Januar 1999 ) \*)

| Land            | Währung               | ISO-Währungscode | 1 EUR = ... WE |
|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Belgien         | Belgischer Franc      | BEF              | 40,3399        |
| Deutschland     | Deutsche Mark         | DEM              | 1,95583        |
| Finnland        | Finnmark              | FIM              | 5,94573        |
| Frankreich      | Französischer Franc   | FRF              | 6,55957        |
| Griechenland 1) | Drachme               | GRD              | 340,750        |
| Irland          | Irisches Pfund        | IEP              | 0,787564       |
| Italien         | Italienische Lira     | ITL              | 1936,27        |
| Luxemburg       | Luxemburgischer Franc | LUF              | 40,3399        |
| Niederlande     | Holländischer Gulden  | NLG              | 2,20371        |
| Österreich      | Schilling             | ATS              | 13,7603        |
| Portugal        | Escudo                | PTE              | 200,482        |
| Spanien         | Peseta                | ESP              | 166,386        |

Quelle: EZB. — \* Siehe Auszüge aus amtlichen Bekanntmachungen (Seite 70 ff.). — 1) Die Angaben für Griechenland gelten erst ab dem 1.1.01 (siehe Tabelle I.5).











## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

### 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern \*)

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel o) | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode   | Kurs-<br>art 1)               | Kurs per Monatsende                      |  |                              |                      |                              |                      |                              |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
|                            |   |                               | Einheit                                  | August 2004                                    |                              | September 2004       |                              | Oktober 2004         |                              |
| <b>Ägypten</b>             |   |                               |  |  |                              |                      |                              |                      |                              |
| 220                        | Ägyptisches Pfund (ägypt£)<br>= 100 Piasters (PT)<br>= 1 000 Millieme | A<br>V<br>EGP                 | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 6,1600<br>6,1800                               | Egyptian Pounds (EGP)<br>EGP | 6,2050<br>6,2350     | Egyptian Pounds (EGP)<br>EGP | 6,2275<br>6,2400     | Egyptian Pounds (EGP)<br>EGP |
| <b>Äquatorialguinea 2)</b> |   |                               |  |  |                              |                      |                              |                      |                              |
| 310                        | CFA-Franc<br>XAF  | 3)                            | 1 EUR =                                  | 655,957  | XAF                          | 655,957              | XAF                          | 655,957              | XAF                          |
| <b>Äthiopien</b>           |   |                               |  |  |                              |                      |                              |                      |                              |
| 334                        | Birr (Br)<br>= 100 Cents (ct.)  | A<br>V<br>ETB<br>W, A<br>W, V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 8,6431<br>8,8125<br>10,4677<br>10,6728         | Ethiopian Birr (ETB)<br>ETB  | 8,6458<br>8,8138     | Ethiopian Birr (ETB)<br>ETB  | 8,6479<br>8,8163     | Ethiopian Birr (ETB)<br>ETB  |
| <b>Afghanistan 2)</b>      |   |                               |  |  |                              |                      |                              |                      |                              |
| 660                        | Afghani<br>AFN  | A<br>V                        | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =                       |  | AFN                          |                      | AFN                          |                      | AFN                          |
| <b>Albanien</b>            |   |                               |  |  |                              |                      |                              |                      |                              |
| 070                        | Lek<br>= 100 Qindarka<br>ALL  | M<br>M                        | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 103,83<br>125,45                               | ALL                          | 101,22<br>124,80     | ALL                          | 99,32<br>126,58      | ALL                          |
| <b>Algerien</b>            |   |                               |  |  |                              |                      |                              |                      |                              |
| 208                        | Algerischer Dinar (DA)<br>= 100 Centimes (CT)                         | A<br>V<br>DZD<br>A<br>V       | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 72,5976<br>72,6126<br>87,7560<br>87,7814       | DZD                          | 72,5761<br>72,5911   | DZD                          | 73,0209<br>73,0359   | DZD                          |
| <b>Angola</b>              |   |                               |  |  |                              |                      |                              |                      |                              |
| 330                        | Kwanza (Kz)<br>= 100 Céntimos<br>AOA                                  | A<br>V<br>A<br>V              | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 85,12779<br>85,55343<br>102,49386<br>102,97211 | AOA                          | 86,68806<br>87,12150 | AOA                          | 86,84179<br>87,27600 | AOA                          |
| <b>Antigua und Barbuda</b> |   |                               |  |  |                              |                      |                              |                      |                              |
| 459                        | Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$)<br>= 100 Cents<br>XCD                    | A<br>V<br>W, A<br>W, V        | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 2,6882<br>2,7169<br>3,2557<br>3,2904           | XCD                          | 2,6882<br>2,7169     | XCD                          | 2,6882<br>2,7169     | XCD                          |

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — \* Siehe Erläuterungen (Seite 67). — o Nach dem Länderverzeichnis für die Außenhandelsstatistik des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden. —

1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel          | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                   | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende                      |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
|----------------------------------|---|-----------------|--|--|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|
|                                  |   |                 | Einheit                                  | August 2004                                |                          | September 2004                             |                          | Oktober 2004                               |                          |
| <b>Argentinien</b>               |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 528                              | Argentinischer Peso (arg\$)<br>= 100 Centavos | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =                       | 2,9570<br>2,9970                           | ARS<br>ARS               | 2,9410<br>2,9810                           | ARS<br>ARS               | 2,9300<br>2,9700                           | ARS<br>ARS               |
|                                  | ARS   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =                       | 3,6013<br>3,6503                           | ARS<br>ARS               | 3,6551<br>3,7051                           | ARS<br>ARS               | 3,7475<br>3,7989                           | ARS<br>ARS               |
| <b>Armenien</b>                  |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 077                              | Dram (ARD)<br>= 100 Luma (Lm)                 | A<br>V<br>AMD   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 510,10<br>520,50<br>617,10<br>624,50       | AMD<br>AMD<br>AMD<br>AMD | 503,10<br>513,30<br>622,50<br>630,00       | AMD<br>AMD<br>AMD<br>AMD | 499,20<br>509,30<br>637,10<br>644,80       | AMD<br>AMD<br>AMD<br>AMD |
| <b>Aruba</b>                     |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 474                              | Aruba-Florin (Afl.)<br>= 100 Cent (c, ct)     | M<br>W<br>AWG   | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 1,79<br>2,1679                             | AWG<br>AWG               | 1,79<br>2,2212                             | AWG<br>AWG               | 1,79<br>2,2799                             | AWG<br>AWG               |
| <b>Aserbaidschan</b>             |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 078                              | Aserbaidschan-Manat (A.M.)<br>= 100 Gəpik     | M<br>M<br>AZM   | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 4 902,00<br>5 924,31                       | AZM<br>AZM               | 4 908,00<br>6 048,86                       | AZM<br>AZM               | 4 906,00<br>6 253,43                       | AZM<br>AZM               |
| <b>Australien</b>                |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 800                              | Australischer Dollar (\$A)<br>= 100 Cents (c) | M<br>M<br>AUD   | 1 AUD =<br>1 AUD =                       | 0,7011<br>0,5806                           | USD<br>EUR               | 0,7147<br>0,5794                           | USD<br>EUR               | 0,7461<br>0,5857                           | USD<br>EUR               |
| <b>Bahamas</b>                   |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 453                              | Bahama-Dollar (B\$)<br>= 100 Cents (c)        | A<br>V<br>BSD   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 0,9950<br>1,0125<br>1,1927<br>1,2299       | BSD<br>BSD<br>BSD<br>BSD | 0,9950<br>1,0125<br>1,2222<br>1,2599       | BSD<br>BSD<br>BSD<br>BSD | 0,9950<br>1,0125<br>1,2568<br>1,2947       | BSD<br>BSD<br>BSD<br>BSD |
| <b>Bahrain</b>                   |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 640                              | Bahrain-Dinar (BD)<br>= 1 000 Fils            | A<br>V<br>BHD   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 0,3740<br>0,3780<br>0,4419053<br>0,4667998 | BHD<br>BHD<br>BHD<br>BHD | 0,3740<br>0,3780<br>0,4531402<br>0,4743900 | BHD<br>BHD<br>BHD<br>BHD | 0,3740<br>0,3780<br>0,4681200<br>0,4933656 | BHD<br>BHD<br>BHD<br>BHD |
| <b>Bangladesch <sup>2)</sup></b> |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 666                              | Taka (Tk.)<br>= 100 Poisha (ps.)              | A<br>V<br>BDT   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 58,505<br>59,650<br>69,9603<br>72,7790     | BDT<br>BDT<br>BDT<br>BDT | 58,605<br>59,850<br>71,5684<br>74,5492     | BDT<br>BDT<br>BDT<br>BDT | 59,055<br>60,250<br>74,3975<br>77,3791     | BDT<br>BDT<br>BDT<br>BDT |

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —  
1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.).

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel        | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode              | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende    |  |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |
|--------------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                                |  |                 | Einheit                | August 2004                              |                                      | September 2004           |                                      | Oktober 2004             |                                      |                          |
| <b>Barbados</b>                |  |                 |                        |  |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |
| 469                            | Barbados-Dollar (BDS\$)<br>= 100 Cents   | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =     | 1,99375<br>2,03875                       | BBB<br>BBB                           | 1,99375<br>2,03875       | BBB<br>BBB                           | 1,99375<br>2,03875       | BBB<br>BBB                           |                          |
|                                | BBB                                      | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =     | 2,40014<br>2,45892                       | BBB<br>BBB                           | 2,45450<br>2,51461       | BBB<br>BBB                           | 2,53455<br>2,59662       | BBB<br>BBB                           |                          |
| <b>Belarus<sup>2)</sup></b>    |  |                 |                        |  |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |
| 073                            | Belarus-Rubel (BYR)                      | M<br>BYR        | M<br>M                 | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 2 161,00<br>2 599,14                 | BYR<br>BYR               | 2 167,00<br>2 669,31                 | BYR<br>BYR               | 2 173,00<br>2 763,62                 | BYR<br>BYR               |
| <b>Belgien</b>                 |  |                 |                        |  |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |
| 017                            | Euro (€)<br>= 100 Cent                   | M<br>EUR        | M                      | 1 EUR =                                  | 1,2111                               | USD                      | 1,2409                               | USD                      | 1,2737                               | USD                      |
| <b>Belize</b>                  |  |                 |                        |  |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |
| 421                            | Belize-Dollar (Bz\$)<br>= 100 Cents (c.) | A<br>V<br>BZD   | A<br>V<br>W, A<br>W, V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 1,9825<br>2,0175<br>2,4010<br>2,4434 | BZD<br>BZD<br>BZD<br>BZD | 1,9825<br>2,0175<br>2,4601<br>2,5035 | BZD<br>BZD<br>BZD<br>BZD | 1,9825<br>2,0175<br>2,5251<br>2,5697 | BZD<br>BZD<br>BZD<br>BZD |
| <b>Benin<sup>2)</sup></b>      |  |                 |                        |  |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |
| 284                            | CFA-Franc<br>XOF                         | 3)              |                        | 1 EUR =                                  | 655,957                              | XOF                      | 655,957                              | XOF                      | 655,957                              | XOF                      |
| <b>Bermuda</b>                 |  |                 |                        |  |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |
| 413                            | Bermuda-Dollar (BD\$)<br>= 100 Cents     | A<br>V<br>BMD   | A<br>V<br>W, A<br>W, V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 0,9960<br>1,0043<br>1,2063<br>1,2163 | BMD<br>BMD<br>BMD<br>BMD | 0,9960<br>1,0043<br>1,2359<br>1,2462 | BMD<br>BMD<br>BMD<br>BMD | 0,9960<br>1,0043<br>1,2686<br>1,2792 | BMD<br>BMD<br>BMD<br>BMD |
| <b>Bhutan<sup>2)</sup></b>     |  |                 |                        |  |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |
| 675                            | Ngultrum (NU)<br>= 100 Chhetrum          | M<br>BTN        | M                      | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 46,34<br>56,00                       | BTN                      | 46,16<br>56,85                       | BTN                      | 45,45<br>57,89                       | BTN                      |
| <b>Bolivien</b>                |  |                 |                        |  |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |
| 516                            | Boliviano (Bs)<br>= 100 Centavos (c.)    | A<br>V<br>BOB   | A<br>V<br>W, A<br>W, V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 7,96<br>7,98<br>9,6404<br>9,6646     | BOB<br>BOB<br>BOB<br>BOB | 7,98<br>8,00<br>9,9024<br>9,9272     | BOB<br>BOB<br>BOB<br>BOB | 8,01<br>8,03<br>10,2023<br>10,2278   | BOB<br>BOB<br>BOB<br>BOB |
| <b>Bosnien und Herzegowina</b> |  |                 |                        |  |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |                                      |                          |
| 093                            | Konvertible Mark (KM)<br>= 100 Fening    | A<br>V<br>BAM   | A<br>V<br>A/V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =            | 1,619441<br>1,627559<br>1,95583      | BAM<br>BAM<br>BAM        | 1,583170<br>1,591106<br>1,95583      | BAM<br>BAM<br>BAM        | 1,534844<br>1,542538<br>1,95583      | BAM<br>BAM<br>BAM        |

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## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel                | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                     | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende           |                            |                   |                              |                   |                              |                   |
|--|---|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
|  |   |                 | Einheit                       | August 2004                |                   | September 2004               |                   | Oktober 2004                 |                   |
| <b>Botsuana</b>                        |   |                 |                               |                            |                   |                              |                   |                              |                   |
| 391                                    | Pula (P)<br>= 100 Thebe (t)                     | A<br>V          | 1 BWP =<br>1 BWP =            | 0,2060<br>0,2055           | USD<br>USD        | 0,2111<br>0,2106             | USD<br>USD        | 0,2197<br>0,2191             | USD<br>USD        |
|  | BWP   | A<br>V          | 1 BWP =<br>1 BWP =            | 0,1700<br>0,1696           | EUR<br>EUR        | 0,1712<br>0,1708             | EUR<br>EUR        | 0,1723<br>0,1718             | EUR<br>EUR        |
| <b>Brasilien</b>                       |   |                 |                               |                            |                   |                              |                   |                              |                   |
| 508                                    | Real (R\$)<br>= 100 Centavos                    | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =            | 2,9330<br>2,9338           | BRL<br>BRL        | 2,8578<br>2,8586             | BRL<br>BRL        | 2,8557<br>2,8565             | BRL<br>BRL        |
|  | BRL   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =            | 3,57031<br>3,57780         | BRL<br>BRL        | 3,54990<br>3,55730           | BRL<br>BRL        | 3,65004<br>3,65758           | BRL<br>BRL        |
| <b>Brunei Darussalam</b> <sup>2)</sup> |   |                 |                               |                            |                   |                              |                   |                              |                   |
| 703                                    | Brunei-Dollar (BR\$)<br>= 100 Cents (¢)         | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =            | 1,7046<br>1,7250           | BND<br>BND        | 1,6811<br>1,7021             | BND<br>BND        | 1,6525<br>1,6730             | BND<br>BND        |
|  | BND   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =            | 2,0406<br>2,0967           | BND<br>BND        | 2,0600<br>2,1170             | BND<br>BND        | 2,1005<br>2,1576             | BND<br>BND        |
| <b>Bulgarien</b>                       |   |                 |                               |                            |                   |                              |                   |                              |                   |
| 068                                    | Lew (Lw)<br>= 100 Stotinki (St)                 | M<br>M          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =            | 1,61492<br>1,95583         | BGN<br>BGN        | 1,57614<br>1,95583           | BGN<br>BGN        | 1,53555<br>1,95583           | BGN<br>BGN        |
| <b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>3)</sup>      |   |                 |                               |                            |                   |                              |                   |                              |                   |
| 236                                    | CFA-Franc<br>XOF                                | 4)              | 1 EUR =                       | 655,957                    | XOF               | 655,957                      | XOF               | 655,957                      | XOF               |
| <b>Burundi</b>                         |   |                 |                               |                            |                   |                              |                   |                              |                   |
| 328                                    | Burundi-Franc (F.Bu.)<br>= 100 Centimes         | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =            | 1 094,1118<br>1 111,7588   | BIF<br>BIF        | 1 094,1202<br>1 111,7672     | BIF<br>BIF        | 1 093,8635<br>1 111,5065     | BIF<br>BIF        |
|  | BIF   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =            | 1 321,1400<br>1 342,4487   | BIF<br>BIF        | 1 348,1201<br>1 369,8640     | BIF<br>BIF        | 1 394,6213<br>1 417,1152     | BIF<br>BIF        |
| <b>Chile</b>                           |   |                 |                               |                            |                   |                              |                   |                              |                   |
| 512                                    | Chilenischer Peso (chil\$)<br>= 100 Centavos    | M<br>M          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =            | 628,95<br>758,05           | CLP<br>CLP        | 606,96<br>748,32             | CLP<br>CLP        | 615,20<br>783,10             | CLP<br>CLP        |
| <b>China</b>                           |   |                 |                               |                            |                   |                              |                   |                              |                   |
| 720                                    | Renminbi Yuan (RMB.Y)<br>= 10 Jiao<br>= 100 Fen | M<br>A<br>V     | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 8,2767<br>9,9568<br>9,9867 | CNY<br>CNY<br>CNY | 8,2766<br>10,1964<br>10,2270 | CNY<br>CNY<br>CNY | 8,2765<br>10,5338<br>10,5655 | CNY<br>CNY<br>CNY |
|  | CNY   | M               | 1 HKD =                       | 1,0607                     | CNY               | 1,0611                       | CNY               | 1,0636                       | CNY               |

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noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel                     | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                             | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende    |                      |            |                      |            |                      |            |  |
|---|---|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|--|
|   |   |                 | Einheit                | August 2004          |            | September 2004       |            | Oktober 2004         |            |  |
| <b>China (Taiwan)</b>                       |   |                 |                        |                      |            |                      |            |                      |            |  |
| 736   | Neuer Taiwan-Dollar (NT\$)<br>= 100 Cents (¢)           | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =     | 34,01<br>34,11       | TWD<br>TWD | 33,93<br>34,03       | TWD<br>TWD | 33,48<br>33,58       | TWD<br>TWD |  |
|   | TWD   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =     | 40,90<br>41,30       | TWD<br>TWD | 41,77<br>42,17       | TWD<br>TWD | 42,52<br>42,92       | TWD<br>TWD |  |
| <b>Cookinseln<sup>2)</sup></b>              |   |                 |                        |                      |            |                      |            |                      |            |  |
| 837   | Cookinseln-Dollar (Ci\$)<br>= 100 Cents (c)             | 3) W<br>NZD     | 1 EUR =                | 1,8555               | NZD        | 1,8438               | NZD        | 1,8660               | NZD        |  |
| <b>Costa Rica</b>                           |   |                 |                        |                      |            |                      |            |                      |            |  |
| 436   | Costa-Rica-Colón (₡)<br>= 100 Céntimos (c)              | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =     | 443,41<br>444,90     | CRC        | 446,98<br>448,32     | CRC        | 450,49<br>451,78     | CRC        |  |
|   | CRC   | W, A<br>W, V    | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =     | 537,0139<br>538,8184 | CRC        | 554,6575<br>556,3203 | CRC        | 573,7891<br>575,4322 | CRC        |  |
| <b>Côte d'Ivoire<sup>4)</sup></b>           |   |                 |                        |                      |            |                      |            |                      |            |  |
| 272   | CFA-Franc<br>XOF  | 5)              | 1 EUR =                | 655,957              | XOF        | 655,957              | XOF        | 655,957              | XOF        |  |
| <b>Dänemark</b>                             |   |                 |                        |                      |            |                      |            |                      |            |  |
| 008   | Dänische Krone (dkr)<br>= 100 Øre                       | M               | 100 USD =<br>100 EUR = | 614,15<br>743,80     | DKK        | 599,69<br>744,16     | DKK        | 583,54<br>743,26     | DKK        |  |
| <b>Deutschland</b>                          |   |                 |                        |                      |            |                      |            |                      |            |  |
| 004   | Euro (€)<br>= 100 Cent                                  | M               | 1 EUR =                | 1,2111               | USD        | 1,2409               | USD        | 1,2737               | USD        |  |
|   | EUR   |                 |                        |                      |            |                      |            |                      |            |  |
| <b>Dominica</b>                             |   |                 |                        |                      |            |                      |            |                      |            |  |
| 460   | Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$)<br>= 100 Cents             | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =     | 2,6882<br>2,7169     | XCD        | 2,6882<br>2,7169     | XCD        | 2,6882<br>2,7169     | XCD        |  |
|   | XCD   | W, A<br>W, V    | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =     | 3,2557<br>3,2904     | XCD        | 3,3358<br>3,3714     | XCD        | 3,4240<br>3,4605     | XCD        |  |
| <b>Dominikanische Republik<sup>2)</sup></b> |   |                 |                        |                      |            |                      |            |                      |            |  |
| 456   | Dominikanischer Peso<br>(dom\$)<br>= 100 Centavos (cts) | 6) A<br>V       | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =     | 37,76<br>38,53       | DOP        | 34,28<br>34,77       | DOP        | 32,29<br>32,54       | DOP        |  |
|   | DOP   | W, A<br>W, V    | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =     | 45,7311<br>46,6637   | DOP        | 42,5381<br>43,1461   | DOP        | 41,1278<br>41,4462   | DOP        |  |
|   |   | 7) A<br>V       | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =     | 37,29<br>38,90       | DOP        | 33,83<br>35,26       | DOP        | 32,18<br>32,66       | DOP        |  |
|   |   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =     | 43,50<br>47,63       | DOP        | 40,23<br>43,75       | DOP        | 38,70<br>41,85       | DOP        |  |

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## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel          | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                    | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende                      |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                  |  |                 | Einheit                                  | August 2004  | September 2004   | Oktober 2004   |  |  |
| <b>Dschibuti</b>                 |  |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 338                              | Dschibuti-Franc (FD)<br>= 100 Centimes (c)     | A<br>V<br>DJF   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 176,832 DJF<br>179,498 DJF<br>212,44 DJF<br>220,14 DJF   | 176,832 DJF<br>179,498 DJF<br>216,78 DJF<br>224,60 DJF   | 176,832 DJF<br>179,498 DJF<br>223,90 DJF<br>234,23 DJF   |  |  |
| <b>El Salvador</b> <sup>2)</sup> |  |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 428                              | El-Salvador-Colón (₡)<br>= 100 Centavos<br>SVC | A/V<br>W, A/V   | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 8,75 SVC<br>10,5971 SVC                                  | 8,75 SVC<br>10,8579 SVC                                  | 8,75 SVC<br>11,1449 SVC                                  |  |  |
| <b>Eritrea</b>                   |  |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 336                              | Nakfa (Nfa)<br>= 100 Cents (cts)               | A<br>V<br>ERN   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 13,5500 ERN<br>14,0750 ERN<br>16,8542 ERN<br>17,5266 ERN | 13,5500 ERN<br>14,0750 ERN<br>16,8677 ERN<br>17,5407 ERN | 13,5500 ERN<br>14,0750 ERN<br>17,0600 ERN<br>17,7416 ERN |  |  |
| <b>Estland</b> <sup>2)</sup>     |  |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 053                              | Estonische Krone (eckr)<br>= 100 Sents<br>EEK  | M<br>M          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 12,95520 EEK<br>15,6466 EEK                              | 12,70270 EEK<br>15,6466 EEK                              | 12,26800 EEK<br>15,6466 EEK                              |  |  |
| <b>Falklandinseln</b>            |  |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 529                              | Falkland-Pfund (FL)<br>= 100 Pence (p)<br>FKP  | 3)              | 1 FKP =                                  | 1 GBP  | 1 GBP  | 1 GBP  |  |  |
| <b>Fidschi</b>                   |  |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 815                              | Fidschi-Dollar (\$F)<br>= 100 Cents (c)        | A<br>V<br>FJD   | 1 FJD =<br>1 FJD =<br>1 FJD =<br>1 FJD = | 0,5698 USD<br>0,5528 USD<br>0,4709 EUR<br>0,4599 EUR     | 0,5795 USD<br>0,5625 USD<br>0,4683 EUR<br>0,4573 EUR     | 0,5940 USD<br>0,5770 USD<br>0,4649 EUR<br>0,4539 EUR     |  |  |
| <b>Finnland</b>                  |  |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 032                              | Euro (€)<br>= 100 Cent<br>EUR                  | M               | 1 EUR =                                  | 1,2111 USD   | 1,2409 USD   | 1,2737 USD   |  |  |
| <b>Frankreich</b>                |  |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 001                              | Euro (€)<br>= 100 Cent<br>EUR                  | M               | 1 EUR =                                  | 1,2111 USD   | 1,2409 USD   | 1,2737 USD   |  |  |

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| Land<br>Länderschlüssel       | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                      | Kurs-<br>art 1)        | Kurs per Monatsende                      |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                               |  |                        | Einheit                                  | August 2004  | September 2004   | Oktober 2004   |  |
| <b>Gabun<sup>2)</sup></b>     |  |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 314                           | CFA-Franc<br>XAF                                 | 3)                     | 1 EUR =                                  | 655,957 XAF  | 655,957 XAF  | 655,957 XAF  |  |
| <b>Gambia</b>                 |  |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 252                           | Dalasi (D)<br>= 100 Bututs (b)<br>GMD            | M<br>M                 | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 30,01 GMD<br>36,44 GMD   | 30,07 GMD<br>36,51 GMD   | 29,89 GMD<br>36,49 GMD   |  |
| <b>Georgien</b>               |  |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 076                           | Lari (GEL)<br>= 100 Tetri<br>GEL                 | M<br>M                 | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 1,7850 GEL<br>2,1457 GEL   | 1,8400 GEL<br>2,2674 GEL   | 1,8275 GEL<br>2,3310 GEL   |  |
| <b>Ghana</b>                  |  |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 276                           | Cedi (₵)<br>= 100 Pesewas (p)<br>GHC             | A<br>V<br>A<br>V       | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 8 915,00<br>9 108,55<br>GHC<br>GHC<br>10 725,32<br>10 954,73<br>GHC<br>GHC     | 8 919,55<br>9 108,27<br>GHC<br>GHC<br>10 994,19<br>11 221,46<br>GHC<br>GHC | 8 933,00<br>9 112,45<br>GHC<br>GHC<br>11 398,01<br>11 621,42<br>GHC<br>GHC |  |
| <b>Gibraltar</b>              |  |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 044                           | Gibraltar-Pfund (Gib£)<br>= 100 Pence (p)<br>GIP | 4)                     | 1 GIP =                                  | 1 GBP  | 1 GBP  | 1 GBP  |  |
| <b>Grenada</b>                |  |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 473                           | Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$)<br>= 100 Cents      | A<br>V<br>W, A<br>W, V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 2,6882<br>2,7169<br>XCD<br>XCD<br>3,2557<br>3,2904<br>XCD<br>XCD               | 2,6882<br>2,7169<br>XCD<br>XCD<br>3,3358<br>3,3714<br>XCD<br>XCD           | 2,6882<br>2,7169<br>XCD<br>XCD<br>3,4240<br>3,4605<br>XCD<br>XCD           |  |
| <b>Griechenland</b>           |  |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 009                           | Euro (€)<br>= 100 Cent<br>EUR                    | M                      | 1 EUR =                                  | 1,2111 USD   | 1,2409 USD   | 1,2737 USD   |  |
| <b>Guatemala<sup>5)</sup></b> |  |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 416                           | Quetzal (Q)<br>= 100 Centavos<br>GTQ             | A<br>V<br>W, A<br>W, V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 7,91542<br>7,93706<br>GTQ<br>GTQ<br>9,5864<br>9,6126<br>GTQ<br>GTQ             | 7,89728<br>7,91637<br>GTQ<br>GTQ<br>9,7997<br>9,8234<br>GTQ<br>GTQ         | 7,79151<br>7,81211<br>GTQ<br>GTQ<br>9,9240<br>9,9503<br>GTQ<br>GTQ         |  |
| <b>Guinea</b>                 |  |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 260                           | Guinea-Franc (F.G.)<br>GNF                       | A<br>V<br>A<br>V       | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 2 636,750<br>2 663,250<br>GNF<br>GNF<br>3 200,7566<br>3 232,9250<br>GNF<br>GNF | GNF<br>GNF<br>GNF<br>GNF   | GNF<br>GNF<br>GNF<br>GNF   |  |

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verhältnis zum Pfund Sterling; Kurse siehe Vereinigtes Königreich. — 5 Siehe  
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| Land<br>Länderschlüssel           | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode               | Kurs-<br>art 1)        | Kurs per Monatsende                      |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                   |   |                        | Einheit                                  | August 2004  | September 2004   | Oktober 2004   |  |
| Guinea-Bissau <sup>2)</sup>       |   |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 257                               | CFA-Franc<br>XOF                          | 3)                     | 1 EUR =                                  | 655,957 XOF  | 655,957 XOF  | 655,957 XOF  |  |
| Guyana                            |   |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 488                               | Guyana-Dollar (G\$)<br>= 100 Cents (¢)    | A<br>V                 | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =                       | 198,75188<br>201,11797 GYD<br>GYD                              | 199,50000<br>201,87500 GYD<br>GYD                              | 199,50000<br>201,87500 GYD<br>GYD                              |  |
|                                   | GYD                                       | A<br>V                 | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =                       | 240,70840<br>243,77509 GYD<br>GYD                              | 246,00345<br>249,13394 GYD<br>GYD                              | 254,38245<br>257,61269 GYD<br>GYD                              |  |
| Haiti                             |   |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 452                               | Gourde (Gde.)<br>= 100 Centimes (cts.)    | M<br>W                 | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 36,0958 HTG<br>43,7156 HTG                                     | 36,8229 HTG<br>45,6935 HTG                                     | 37,1563 HTG<br>47,3260 HTG                                     |  |
| Honduras                          |   |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 424                               | Lempira (L)<br>= 100 Centavos (cts.)      | A<br>V<br>W, A<br>W, V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 18,3624 HNL<br>18,5745 HNL<br>22,2387 HNL<br>22,4956 HNL       | 18,4412 HNL<br>18,6469 HNL<br>22,8837 HNL<br>23,1389 HNL       | 18,5150 HNL<br>18,7199 HNL<br>23,5826 HNL<br>23,8435 HNL       |  |
| Hongkong, Sonderverwaltungsregion |   |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 740                               | Hongkong-Dollar (HK\$)<br>= 100 Cents (c) | A<br>V<br>A<br>V       | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 7,7875 HKD<br>7,8120 HKD<br>9,3835 HKD<br>9,4595 HKD           | 7,7865 HKD<br>7,8105 HKD<br>9,5665 HKD<br>9,6430 HKD           | 7,7675 HKD<br>7,7925 HKD<br>9,8860 HKD<br>9,9635 HKD           |  |
| Indien <sup>4)</sup>              |   |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 664                               | Indische Rupie (iR)<br>= 100 Paise (P.)   | A<br>V<br>A<br>V       | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 46,21 INR<br>46,57 INR<br>55,75 INR<br>56,33 INR               | 46,01 INR<br>46,37 INR<br>56,64 INR<br>57,22 INR               | 45,34 INR<br>45,70 INR<br>57,74 INR<br>58,34 INR               |  |
| Indonesien                        |   |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 700                               | Rupiah (Rp.)<br>= 100 Sen (S)             | A<br>V<br>A<br>V       | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 9 281,00 IDR<br>9 375,00 IDR<br>11 206,81 IDR<br>11 324,06 IDR | 9 124,00 IDR<br>9 216,00 IDR<br>11 243,51 IDR<br>11 359,64 IDR | 9 045,00 IDR<br>9 135,00 IDR<br>11 523,33 IDR<br>11 640,73 IDR |  |
| Irak                              |   |                        |  |  |  |  |  |
| 612                               | Irak-Dinar (ID)<br>= 1 000 Fils           | M<br>W, M              | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 1 460,00 IQD<br>1 768,21 IQD                                   | 1 460,00 IQD<br>1 811,71 IQD                                   | 1 460,00 IQD<br>1 859,60 IQD                                   |  |

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längerungen zu Benin. — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 4 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.).

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel                       | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                    | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende |                            |                            |                            |  |
|---|--|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
|   |  |                 | Einheit             | August 2004                | September 2004             | Oktober 2004               |  |
| <b>Iran, Islamische Republik<sup>2)</sup></b> |  |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 616   | Rial (RI.)<br>= 100 Dinars<br>IRR              | M               | 1 USD =             | 8 738 IRR                  | 8 757 IRR                  | 8 770 IRR                  |  |
|   |  | M               | 1 EUR =             | 10 563 IRR                 | 10 806 IRR                 | 11 156 IRR                 |  |
| <b>Irland</b>                                 |  |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 007   | Euro (€)<br>= 100 Cent<br>EUR                  | M               | 1 EUR =             | 1,2111 USD                 | 1,2409 USD                 | 1,2737 USD                 |  |
| <b>Island</b>                                 |  |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 024   | Isländische Krone (isk)<br>= 100 Aurar<br>ISK  | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =  | 72,19 ISK<br>72,53 ISK     | 70,85 ISK<br>71,19 ISK     | 68,92 ISK<br>69,24 ISK     |  |
|   |  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 USD =  | 87,38 ISK<br>87,86 ISK     | 87,37 ISK<br>87,85 ISK     | 87,85 ISK<br>88,35 ISK     |  |
| <b>Israel</b>                                 |  |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 624   | Neuer Schekel (NIS)<br>= 100 Agorot<br>ILS     | M               | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =  | 4,5260 ILS<br>5,4821 ILS   | 4,4820 ILS<br>5,5247 ILS   | 4,4680 ILS<br>5,6994 ILS   |  |
| <b>Italien</b>                                |  |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 005   | Euro (€)<br>= 100 Cent<br>EUR                  | M               | 1 EUR =             | 1,2111 USD                 | 1,2409 USD                 | 1,2737 USD                 |  |
| <b>Jamaika</b>                                |  |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 464   | Jamaika-Dollar (J\$)<br>= 100 Cents (c)<br>JMD | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =  | 61,47 JMD<br>61,90 JMD     | 61,65 JMD<br>61,90 JMD     | 61,66 JMD<br>61,88 JMD     |  |
|   |  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 USD =  | 74,8931 JMD<br>75,4171 JMD | 75,8842 JMD<br>76,1857 JMD | 78,5891 JMD<br>78,8744 JMD |  |
| <b>Japan</b>                                  |  |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 732   | Yen (¥)<br>= 100 Sen<br>JPY                    | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =  | 108,88 JPY<br>110,88 JPY   | 110,05 JPY<br>112,05 JPY   | 105,18 JPY<br>107,18 JPY   |  |
|   |  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 USD =  | 131,10 JPY<br>134,10 JPY   | 135,54 JPY<br>138,54 JPY   | 133,93 JPY<br>136,93 JPY   |  |
| <b>Jemen</b>                                  |  |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 653   | Jemen-Rial (Y. RI)<br>= 100 Fils<br>YER        | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =  | 184,78 YER<br>184,94 YER   | 184,90 YER<br>185,07 YER   | 184,96 YER<br>185,15 YER   |  |
|   |  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 USD =  | 222,22 YER<br>222,41 YER   | 227,79 YER<br>228,00 YER   | 236,55 YER<br>236,80 YER   |  |

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Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.).

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel      | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                     | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende |                    |            |                    |            |                    |            |  |
|------------------------------|---|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--|
|                              |   |                 | Einheit             | August 2004        |            | September 2004     |            | Oktober 2004       |            |  |
| <b>Jordanien</b>             |   |                 |                     |                    |            |                    |            |                    |            |  |
| 628                          | Jordan-Dinar (JD)<br>= 1 000 Fils               | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 0,7080<br>0,7100   | JOD<br>JOD | 0,7080<br>0,7100   | JOD<br>JOD | 0,7080<br>0,7100   | JOD<br>JOD |  |
|                              | JOD   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 0,85437<br>0,85865 | JOD<br>JOD | 0,87176<br>0,87613 | JOD<br>JOD | 0,90472<br>0,90926 | JOD<br>JOD |  |
| <b>Kaimaninseln</b>          |   |                 |                     |                    |            |                    |            |                    |            |  |
| 463                          | Kaiman-Dollar (CI\$)<br>= 100 Cents             | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 0,82<br>0,84       | KYD<br>KYD | 0,82<br>0,84       | KYD<br>KYD | 0,82<br>0,84       | KYD<br>KYD |  |
|                              | KYD   | W, A<br>W, V    | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 0,9931<br>1,0173   | KYD<br>KYD | 1,0175<br>1,0424   | KYD<br>KYD | 1,0444<br>1,0699   | KYD<br>KYD |  |
| <b>Kambodscha</b>            |   |                 |                     |                    |            |                    |            |                    |            |  |
| 696                          | Riel (CR)<br>= 100 Sen                          | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 4 050<br>4 058     | KHR<br>KHR | 4 050<br>4 058     | KHR<br>KHR | 4 050<br>4 058     | KHR<br>KHR |  |
|                              | KHR   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 4 884<br>4 933     | KHR<br>KHR | 4 992<br>5 042     | KHR<br>KHR | 5 141<br>5 193     | KHR<br>KHR |  |
| <b>Kamerun <sup>2)</sup></b> |   |                 |                     |                    |            |                    |            |                    |            |  |
| 302                          | CFA-Franc<br>XAF                                | 3)              | 1 EUR =             | 655,957            | XAF        | 655,957            | XAF        | 655,957            | XAF        |  |
| <b>Kanada</b>                |   |                 |                     |                    |            |                    |            |                    |            |  |
| 404                          | Kanadischer Dollar (kan\$)<br>= 100 Cents (c)   | M               | 1 USD =             | 1,3167             | CAD        | 1,2639             | CAD        | 1,2207             | CAD        |  |
|                              | CAD   | M               | 1 EUR =             | 1,6043             | CAD        | 1,5700             | CAD        | 1,5563             | CAD        |  |
| <b>Kap Verde</b>             |   |                 |                     |                    |            |                    |            |                    |            |  |
| 247                          | Kap-Verde-Escudo (KEsc)<br>= 100 Centavos (CTS) | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 91,428<br>91,630   | CVE<br>CVE | 89,378<br>89,580   | CVE<br>CVE | 86,647<br>86,849   | CVE<br>CVE |  |
|                              | CVE   | M               | 1 EUR =             | 110,265            | CVE        | 110,265            | CVE        | 110,265            | CVE        |  |
| <b>Kasachstan</b>            |   |                 |                     |                    |            |                    |            |                    |            |  |
| 079                          | Tenge (T)<br>= 100 Tiyn                         | M               | 1 USD =             | 136,61             | KZT        | 134,56             | KZT        | 132,05             | KZT        |  |
|                              | KZT   | M               | 1 EUR =             | 165,22             | KZT        | 165,74             | KZT        | 167,91             | KZT        |  |
| <b>Katar</b>                 |   |                 |                     |                    |            |                    |            |                    |            |  |
| 644                          | Katar-Riyal (QR)<br>= 100 Dirham                | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 3,6300<br>3,6502   | QAR<br>QAR | 3,6300<br>3,6502   | QAR<br>QAR | 3,6300<br>3,6502   | QAR<br>QAR |  |
|                              | QAR   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 4,378<br>4,442     | QAR<br>QAR | 4,466<br>4,529     | QAR<br>QAR | 4,630<br>4,695     | QAR<br>QAR |  |

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## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel                   | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                               | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende                      |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
|---|---|-----------------|--|--|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|
|   |   |                 | Einheit                                  | August 2004                                  |                          | September 2004                               |                          | Oktober 2004                                 |                          |
| <b>Kenia <sup>2)</sup></b>                |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 346                                       | Kenia-Schilling (K.Sh.)<br>= 100 Cents (cts)              | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =                       | 79,9444<br>80,1444                           | KES<br>KES               | 81,0144<br>81,2144                           | KES<br>KES               | 81,1722<br>81,3722                           | KES<br>KES               |
|   | KES   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =                       | 96,5426<br>96,8304                           | KES<br>KES               | 99,8882<br>100,1400                          | KES<br>KES               | 103,4010<br>103,6811                         | KES<br>KES               |
| <b>Kirgisistan</b>                        |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 083                                       | Kirgisistan-Som (K.S.)<br>= 100 Tyins                     | M<br>M          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 42,2027<br>51,0188                           | KGS<br>KGS               | 42,4965<br>52,1645                           | KGS<br>KGS               | 41,7526<br>53,2721                           | KGS<br>KGS               |
| <b>Kiribati <sup>2)</sup></b>             |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 812                                       | Australischer Dollar /<br>Kiribati (\$A/K)<br>= 100 Cents | 3) W<br>AUD     | 1 EUR =                                  | 1,7224                                       | AUD                      | 1,7259                                       | AUD                      | 1,7074                                       | AUD                      |
| <b>Kolumbien</b>                          |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 480                                       | Kolumbianischer Peso (kol\$)<br>= 100 Centavos            | A<br>V<br>COP   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 2 551,17<br>2 551,69<br>3 089,72<br>3 090,35 | COP<br>COP<br>COP<br>COP | 2 594,83<br>2 595,51<br>3 219,92<br>3 220,77 | COP<br>COP<br>COP<br>COP | 2 585,03<br>2 586,57<br>3 292,55<br>3 294,51 | COP<br>COP<br>COP<br>COP |
| <b>Komoren <sup>2)</sup></b>              |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 375                                       | Komoren-Franc (FC)<br>= 100 Centimes                      | 4)<br>KMF       | 1 EUR =                                  | 491,96775                                    | KMF                      | 491,96775                                    | KMF                      | 491,96775                                    | KMF                      |
| <b>Kongo <sup>5)</sup></b>                |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 318                                       | CFA-Franc<br>XAF  | 4)<br>XAF       | 1 EUR =                                  | 655,957                                      | XAF                      | 655,957                                      | XAF                      | 655,957                                      | XAF                      |
| <b>Kongo, Demokratische Republik</b>      |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 322                                       | Kongo-Franc (FC)<br>= 100 Centimes                        | M<br>M          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 392,6000<br>474,0600                         | CDF                      | 424,5700<br>523,2400                         | CDF                      | 414,5800<br>527,6400                         | CDF                      |
| <b>Korea, Demokratische Volksrepublik</b> |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 724                                       | Won<br>= 100 Chon   | A<br>V<br>KPW   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 139,15<br>139,90<br>169,00<br>169,80         | KPW<br>KPW<br>KPW<br>KPW | 138,34<br>139,00<br>169,86<br>170,70         | KPW<br>KPW<br>KPW<br>KPW | 135,80<br>136,50<br>173,15<br>174,00         | KPW<br>KPW<br>KPW<br>KPW |
| <b>Korea, Republik</b>                    |   |                 |  |  |                          |  |                          |  |                          |
| 728                                       | Won (W)<br>= 100 Chon                                     | A<br>V<br>KRW   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 1 141,80<br>1 164,20<br>1 379,12<br>1 406,98 | KRW<br>KRW<br>KRW<br>KRW | 1 140,60<br>1 163,00<br>1 406,94<br>1 435,36 | KRW<br>KRW<br>KRW<br>KRW | 1 108,70<br>1 130,50<br>1 414,67<br>1 443,23 | KRW<br>KRW<br>KRW<br>KRW |

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noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel                  | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                       | Kurs-<br>art 1)  | Kurs per Monatsende |             |     |                |     |              |     |  |
|--|---|------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----|----------------|-----|--------------|-----|--|
|  |   |                  | Einheit             | August 2004 |     | September 2004 |     | Oktober 2004 |     |  |
| <b>Kroatien</b>                          |   |                  |                     |             |     |                |     |              |     |  |
| 092                                      | Kuna (K)<br>= 100 Lipa (lp)                       | A<br>V           | 1 USD =             | 6,102624    | HRK | 6,119137       | HRK | 5,862042     | HRK |  |
|  |   |                  |                     | 6,268420    | HRK | 6,257468       | HRK | 6,001000     | HRK |  |
|  | HRK   | A<br>V           | 1 EUR =             | 7,3500      | HRK | 7,5400         | HRK | 7,4700       | HRK |  |
|  |   |                  |                     | 7,5450      | HRK | 7,7040         | HRK | 7,6640       | HRK |  |
| <b>Kuba <sup>2)</sup></b>                |   |                  |                     |             |     |                |     |              |     |  |
| 448                                      | Kubanischer Peso (kub\$)<br>= 100 Centavos        | A/V<br>CUP       | 1 CUP =             | 1,00        | USD | 1,00           | USD | 1,00         | USD |  |
|  |   | A<br>V           | 1 EUR =             | 1,1862      | CUP | 1,2129         | CUP | 1,2512       | CUP |  |
|  |   |                  |                     | 1,2251      | CUP | 1,2526         | CUP | 1,2924       | CUP |  |
| <b>Kuwait</b>                            |   |                  |                     |             |     |                |     |              |     |  |
| 636                                      | Kuwait-Dinar (KD)<br>= 1 000 Fils                 | A<br>V           | 1 USD =             | 0,29315     | KWD | 0,29315        | KWD | 0,29315      | KWD |  |
|  |   | A<br>V           | 1 EUR =             | 0,29625     | KWD | 0,29625        | KWD | 0,29625      | KWD |  |
|  | KWD   | A<br>V           | 1 EUR =             | 0,3531285   | KWD | 0,3600468      | KWD | 0,3736197    | KWD |  |
|  |   |                  |                     | 0,3593513   | KWD | 0,3663428      | KWD | 0,3810960    | KWD |  |
| <b>Laos, Demokratische Volksrepublik</b> |   |                  |                     |             |     |                |     |              |     |  |
| 684                                      | Kip   | A<br>V           | 1 USD =             | 10 815,00   | LAK | 10 850,00      | LAK | 10 810,00    | LAK |  |
|  |   | A<br>V           | 1 EUR =             | 10 906,00   | LAK | 10 911,00      | LAK | 10 871,00    | LAK |  |
|  | LAK   | A<br>V           | 1 EUR =             | 12 797,00   | LAK | 13 167,00      | LAK | 13 432,00    | LAK |  |
|  |   |                  |                     | 13 353,00   | LAK | 13 567,00      | LAK | 13 840,00    | LAK |  |
| <b>Lesotho <sup>2)</sup></b>             |   |                  |                     |             |     |                |     |              |     |  |
| 395                                      | Loti (M)<br>= 100 Lisente (s)                     | 3)<br>LSL        | 1 ZAR =             | 1           | LSL | 1              | LSL | 1            | LSL |  |
|  |   |                  |                     |             |     |                |     |              |     |  |
| <b>Lettland</b>                          |   |                  |                     |             |     |                |     |              |     |  |
| 054                                      | Lats (Ls)<br>= 100 Santims (s)                    | M<br>LVL         | 1 USD =             | 0,5500      | LVL | 0,5440         | LVL | 0,5340       | LVL |  |
|  |   | M<br>LVL         | 1 EUR =             | 0,6600      | LVL | 0,6710         | LVL | 0,6800       | LVL |  |
| <b>Libanon</b>                           |   |                  |                     |             |     |                |     |              |     |  |
| 604                                      | Libanesisches Pfund (L£)<br>= 100 Piastres (P.L.) | M<br>LBP         | 1 USD =             | 1 507,50    | LBP | 1 507,50       | LBP | 1 507,50     | LBP |  |
|  |   | M<br>LBP         | 1 EUR =             | 1 826,79    | LBP | 1 859,50       | LBP | 1 922,82     | LBP |  |
| <b>Liberia</b>                           |   |                  |                     |             |     |                |     |              |     |  |
| 268                                      | Liberianischer Dollar (Lib\$)<br>= 100 Cents      | M<br>W, M<br>LRD | 1 USD =             | 58,50       | LRD | 54,50          | LRD | .            | LRD |  |
|  |   |                  |                     | 70,8494     | LRD | 67,6291        | LRD | .            | LRD |  |

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läuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Währungsparität zum (südafrikanischen) Rand; Kurse siehe Südafrika.

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel                  | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                             | Kurs-<br>art 1)      | Kurs per Monatsende                          |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |   |                      | Einheit                                      | August 2004  | September 2004   | Oktober 2004   |  |  |
| <b>Libysch-Arabische Dschamahirija</b>   |   |                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 216                                      | Libyscher Dinar (LD.)<br>= 1 000 Dirham<br><br>LYD      | A<br>V<br><br>LYD    | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br><br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 1,322118<br>1,328746<br><br>1,592756<br>1,600740<br><br>LYD<br>LYD | 1,312620<br>1,319200<br><br>1,617536<br>1,625644<br><br>LYD<br>LYD | 1,286091<br>1,292538<br><br>1,638100<br>1,646312<br><br>LYD<br>LYD |  |  |
| <b>Litauen 2)</b>                        |   |                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 055                                      | Litas (LTL,Lt)<br>= 100 Centas (ct)<br><br>LTL          | M<br><br>M           | 1 USD =<br><br>1 EUR =                       | 2,8731<br>3,4528<br><br>LTL<br>LTL                                 | 2,8029<br>3,4528<br><br>LTL<br>LTL                                 | 2,7114<br>3,4528<br><br>LTL<br>LTL                                 |  |  |
| <b>Luxemburg</b>                         |   |                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 018                                      | Euro (€)<br>= 100 Cent<br><br>EUR                       | M                    | 1 EUR =                                      | 1,2111<br><br>USD  | 1,2409<br><br>USD  | 1,2737<br><br>USD  |  |  |
| <b>Macau, Sonderverwaltungsregion 2)</b> |   |                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 743                                      | Pataca (Pat.)<br>= 100 Avos<br><br>MOP                  | A<br>V<br><br>A<br>V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br><br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 7,9735<br>8,0940<br><br>9,6145<br>9,7598<br><br>MOP<br>MOP         | 7,9728<br>8,0933<br><br>9,8344<br>9,9832<br><br>MOP<br>MOP         | 7,9550<br>8,0753<br><br>10,1745<br>10,3282<br><br>MOP<br>MOP       |  |  |
| <b>Madagaskar 2)</b>                     |   |                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 370                                      | Madagaskar-Franc (FMG)<br>= 100 Centimes (c)<br><br>MGF | M<br><br>MGF         | 1 USD =<br><br>1 EUR =                       | 10 230,00<br>12 324,00<br><br>MGF<br>MGF                           | 10 370,00<br>12 767,00<br><br>MGF<br>MGF                           | 10 231,00<br>13 101,00<br><br>MGF<br>MGF                           |  |  |
|  | Ariary (Ar) 2)<br>= 5 Iraimbilanja<br><br>MGA           | M<br><br>MGA         | 1 USD =<br><br>1 EUR =                       | 2 046,0<br>2 464,8<br><br>MGA<br>MGA                               | 2 074,0<br>2 553,4<br><br>MGA<br>MGA                               | 2 046,2<br>2 620,2<br><br>MGA<br>MGA                               |  |  |
| <b>Malawi</b>                            |   |                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 386                                      | Malawi-Kwacha (MK)<br>= 100 Tambala (t)<br><br>MWK      | A<br>V<br><br>A<br>V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br><br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 108,4343<br>109,5241<br><br>130,8043<br>132,1189<br><br>MWK<br>MWK | 108,4015<br>109,4909<br><br>133,6265<br>134,9695<br><br>MWK<br>MWK | 108,3985<br>109,4879<br><br>138,1647<br>139,5533<br><br>MWK<br>MWK |  |  |
| <b>Malaysia</b>                          |   |                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 701                                      | Malaysischer Ringgit (RM)<br>= 100 Sen (c)<br><br>MYR   | A<br>V<br><br>A<br>V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br><br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 3,775<br>3,825<br><br>4,4928<br>4,6297<br><br>MYR<br>MYR           | 3,775<br>3,825<br><br>4,6156<br>4,7562<br><br>MYR<br>MYR           | 3,775<br>3,825<br><br>4,7707<br>4,9160<br><br>MYR<br>MYR           |  |  |
| <b>Malediven</b>                         |   |                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 667                                      | Rufiyaa (Rf)<br>= 100 Laari (L)<br><br>MVR              | A<br>V<br><br>A<br>V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br><br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 12,75<br>12,85<br><br>14,9917<br>15,7413<br><br>MVR<br>MVR         | 12,75<br>12,85<br><br>15,0639<br>15,8171<br><br>MVR<br>MVR         | 12,75<br>12,85<br><br>15,6452<br>16,4274<br><br>MVR<br>MVR         |  |  |

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Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.).

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel  | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                                  | Kurs-<br>art 1)               | Kurs per Monatsende                      |  |  |  |
|--------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
|                          |  |                               | Einheit                                  | August 2004  | September 2004   | Oktober 2004   |
| Mali <sup>2)</sup>       |  |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 232                      | CFA-Franc<br>XOF   | 3)                            | 1 EUR =                                  | 655,957 XOF  | 655,957 XOF  | 655,957 XOF  |
| Malta                    |  |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 046                      | Maltesische Lira (Lm)<br>= 100 Cents (c)<br>= 1 000 Mils (m) | M<br>MTL                      | 1 MTL =<br>1 MTL =                       | 2,8346 USD<br>2,3463 EUR                                 | 2,8781 USD<br>2,3332 EUR                                 | 2,9585 USD<br>2,3201 EUR                                 |
| Marokko                  |  |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 204                      | Dirham (DH)<br>= 100 Centimes                                | A<br>V<br>MAD                 | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 9,0262 MAD<br>9,0804 MAD<br>10,933 MAD<br>10,999 MAD     | 8,8410 MAD<br>8,8942 MAD<br>10,988 MAD<br>11,054 MAD     | 8,6653 MAD<br>8,7173 MAD<br>11,039 MAD<br>11,105 MAD     |
| Mauretanien              |  |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 228                      | Ouguiya (UM)<br>= 5 Khoums (KH)                              | A<br>V<br>MRO                 | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 266,99 MRO<br>269,00 MRO<br>320,91 MRO<br>323,33 MRO     | 265,00 MRO<br>267,00 MRO<br>326,64 MRO<br>329,10 MRO     | 263,52 MRO<br>265,50 MRO<br>336,15 MRO<br>338,69 MRO     |
| Mauritius                |  |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 373                      | Mauritius-Rupie (MR)<br>= 100 Cents (c)                      | A<br>V<br>MUR                 | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 27,7205 MUR<br>28,7272 MUR<br>33,4780 MUR<br>34,7552 MUR | 27,8055 MUR<br>28,8154 MUR<br>34,2402 MUR<br>35,5465 MUR | 27,7638 MUR<br>28,7755 MUR<br>35,3465 MUR<br>36,7036 MUR |
| Mazedonien <sup>4)</sup> |  |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 096                      | Denar (Den)<br>= 100 Deni                                    | M<br>MKD                      | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 50,8713 MKD<br>61,2846 MKD                               | 49,8603 MKD<br>61,4428 MKD                               | 48,3731 MKD<br>61,4870 MKD                               |
| Mexiko                   |  |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 412                      | Mexikanischer Peso (mex\$)<br>= 100 Centavos (¢)             | A<br>V<br>W, A<br>W, V<br>MXN | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 11,3750 MXN<br>11,3800 MXN<br>13,7763 MXN<br>13,7823 MXN | 11,3735 MXN<br>11,3775 MXN<br>14,1134 MXN<br>14,1183 MXN | 11,5310 MXN<br>11,5340 MXN<br>14,6870 MXN<br>14,6909 MXN |
| Moldau, Republik         |  |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 074                      | Moldau-Leu (MDL)<br>= 100 Bani                               | M<br>MDL                      | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 12,0688 MDL<br>14,5906 MDL                               | 12,1617 MDL<br>14,9686 MDL                               | 12,4613 MDL<br>15,8090 MDL                               |
| Mongolei                 |  |                               |  |  |  |  |
| 716                      | Togrog<br>= 100 Mongo  | M<br>MNT                      | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 1 193,00 MNT<br>1 433,60 MNT                             | 1 202,00 MNT<br>1 481,70 MNT                             | 1 207,00 MNT<br>1 536,40 MNT                             |

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längerungen zu Benin. — 3 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 4 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.).

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel                       | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                                    | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende    |                        |            |                        |            |                        |            |
|---|--|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|
|   |  |                 | Einheit                | August 2004            |            | September 2004         |            | Oktober 2004           |            |
| <b>Mosambik</b>                               |  |                 |                        |                        |            |                        |            |                        |            |
| 366   | Metical (MT)<br>= 100 Centavos (CT)                            | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =     | 21 971,07<br>22 193,00 | MZM<br>MZM | 20 869,20<br>21 080,00 | MZM<br>MZM | 20 242,53<br>20 447,00 | MZM<br>MZM |
|   | MZM  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =     | 26 420,24<br>26 687,11 | MZM<br>MZM | 25 713,65<br>25 973,39 | MZM<br>MZM | 25 646,18<br>25 905,23 | MZM<br>MZM |
| <b>Myanmar <sup>2)</sup></b>                  |  |                 |                        |                        |            |                        |            |                        |            |
| 676   | Kyat (K)<br>= 100 Pyas (P)                                     | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =     | 2) 5,8359<br>5,9526    | MMK<br>MMK | 2) 5,7940<br>5,9098    | MMK<br>MMK | 2) 5,6960<br>5,8100    | MMK<br>MMK |
|   | MMK  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =     | 2) 7,0305<br>7,1712    | MMK<br>MMK | 2) 7,1399<br>7,2827    | MMK<br>MMK | 2) 7,2403<br>7,3851    | MMK<br>MMK |
| <b>Namibia <sup>2)</sup></b>                  |  |                 |                        |                        |            |                        |            |                        |            |
| 389   | Namibia-Dollar (N\$)<br>= 100 Cents (c)                        | A<br>V          | 1 ZAR =                | 1                      | NAD        | 1                      | NAD        | 1                      | NAD        |
|   | NAD  |                 |                        |                        |            |                        |            |                        |            |
| <b>Nepal</b>                                  |  |                 |                        |                        |            |                        |            |                        |            |
| 672   | Nepalesische Rupie (NR)<br>= 100 Paisa (P.)                    | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =     | 74,64<br>75,25         | NPR        | 74,48<br>75,09         | NPR        | 73,80<br>74,41         | NPR<br>NPR |
|   | NPR  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =     | 90,43<br>91,17         | NPR<br>NPR | 91,69<br>92,44         | NPR<br>NPR | 94,19<br>94,97         | NPR<br>NPR |
| <b>Neukaledonien <sup>2)</sup></b>            |  |                 |                        |                        |            |                        |            |                        |            |
| 809   | CFP-Franc<br>XPF   | A<br>V          | 4) 1000 XPF =          | 8,38                   | EUR        | 8,38                   | EUR        | 8,38                   | EUR        |
| <b>Neuseeland</b>                             |  |                 |                        |                        |            |                        |            |                        |            |
| 804   | Neuseeland-Dollar (NZ\$)<br>= 100 Cents (c)                    | A<br>V          | 1 NZD =<br>1 NZD =     | 0,6577<br>0,6423       | USD<br>USD | 0,6769<br>0,6616       | USD<br>USD | 0,6910<br>0,6755       | USD<br>USD |
|   | NZD  | A<br>V          | 1 NZD =<br>1 NZD =     | 0,5471<br>0,5308       | EUR<br>EUR | 0,5503<br>0,5344       | EUR<br>EUR | 0,5437<br>0,5281       | EUR<br>EUR |
| <b>Nicaragua</b>                              |  |                 |                        |                        |            |                        |            |                        |            |
| 432   | Córdoba (C\$)<br>= 100 Centavos                                | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =     | 16,0657<br>16,2264     | NIO        | 16,1300<br>16,2913     | NIO        | 16,1925<br>16,3544     | NIO<br>NIO |
|   | NIO  | W, A<br>W, V    | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =     | 19,4572<br>19,6518     | NIO        | 20,0157<br>20,2159     | NIO        | 20,6244<br>20,8306     | NIO<br>NIO |
| <b>Niederländische Antillen <sup>2)</sup></b> |  |                 |                        |                        |            |                        |            |                        |            |
| 478   | Niederländische-Antillen-<br>Gulden (NAf)<br>= 100 Cent (c,ct) | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =     | 1,78<br>1,82           | ANG        | 1,78<br>1,82           | ANG        | 1,78<br>1,82           | ANG        |
|   | ANG  | A<br>V          | 100 EUR =<br>100 EUR = | 215,70<br>220,05       | ANG<br>ANG | 221,01<br>225,46       | ANG<br>ANG | 226,85<br>231,42       | ANG<br>ANG |
| <b>Niederlande</b>                            |  |                 |                        |                        |            |                        |            |                        |            |
| 003   | Euro (€)<br>= 100 Cent   | M               | 1 EUR =                | 1,2111                 | USD        | 1,2409                 | USD        | 1,2737                 | USD        |
|   | EUR  |                 |                        |                        |            |                        |            |                        |            |

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(südafrikanischen) Rand; Kurse siehe Südafrika. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                  | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende |                              |                              |                              |  |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
|                         |  |                 | Einheit             | August 2004                  | September 2004               | Oktober 2004                 |  |
| Niger <sup>2)</sup>     |  |                 |                     |                              |                              |                              |  |
| 240                     | CFA-Franc<br>XOF                             | 3)              | 1 EUR =             | 655,957 XOF                  | 655,957 XOF                  | 655,957 XOF                  |  |
| Nigeria                 |  |                 |                     |                              |                              |                              |  |
| 288                     | Naira (₦)<br>= 100 Kobo (k)                  | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =  | 131,83 NGN<br>132,83 NGN     | 131,87 NGN<br>132,87 NGN     | 131,90 NGN<br>132,90 NGN     |  |
|                         | NGN  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 158,7629 NGN<br>159,9672 NGN | 162,3188 NGN<br>163,5497 NGN | 167,0250 NGN<br>168,2910 NGN |  |
| Norwegen                |  |                 |                     |                              |                              |                              |  |
| 028                     | Norwegische Krone (nkr)<br>= 100 Øre (Ø)     | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =  | 6,9341 NOK<br>6,9561 NOK     | 6,7744 NOK<br>6,7964 NOK     | 6,3791 NOK<br>6,4011 NOK     |  |
|                         | NOK  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 8,3702 NOK<br>8,4002 NOK     | 8,3538 NOK<br>8,3838 NOK     | 8,1394 NOK<br>8,1694 NOK     |  |
| Österreich              |  |                 |                     |                              |                              |                              |  |
| 038                     | Euro (€)<br>= 100 Cent                       | M               | 1 EUR =             | 1,2111 USD                   | 1,2409 USD                   | 1,2737 USD                   |  |
|                         | EUR  |                 |                     |                              |                              |                              |  |
| Oman                    |  |                 |                     |                              |                              |                              |  |
| 649                     | Rial Omani (R.O.)<br>= 1 000 Baizas (Bz.)    | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =  | 0,3840 OMR<br>0,3850 OMR     | 0,3840 OMR<br>0,3850 OMR     | 0,3840 OMR<br>0,3850 OMR     |  |
|                         | OMR  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 0,46399 OMR<br>0,46531 OMR   | 0,47366 OMR<br>0,47501 OMR   | 0,48852 OMR<br>0,49003 OMR   |  |
| Pakistan                |  |                 |                     |                              |                              |                              |  |
| 662                     | Pakistanische Rupie (pR)<br>= 100 Paisa (Ps) | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =  | 58,68 PKR<br>58,73 PKR       | 59,16 PKR<br>59,21 PKR       | 61,30 PKR<br>61,40 PKR       |  |
|                         | PKR  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 71,0263 PKR<br>71,0868 PKR   | 72,8970 PKR<br>72,9586 PKR   | 78,3721 PKR<br>78,4999 PKR   |  |
| Panama <sup>4)</sup>    |  |                 |                     |                              |                              |                              |  |
| 442                     | Balboa (B.)<br>= 100 Centésimos              | 5)              | 1 USD =             | 1 PAB                        | 1 PAB                        | 1 PAB                        |  |
|                         | PAB  |                 |                     |                              |                              |                              |  |
| Papua-Neuguinea         |  |                 |                     |                              |                              |                              |  |
| 801                     | Kina (K)<br>= 100 Toea (t)                   | A<br>V          | 1 PGK =<br>1 PGK =  | 0,3411 USD<br>0,3054 USD     | 0,3396 USD<br>0,3039 USD     | 0,3406 USD<br>0,3049 USD     |  |
|                         | PGK  | A<br>V          | 1 PGK =<br>1 PGK =  | 0,2725 EUR<br>0,2536 EUR     | 0,2640 EUR<br>0,2457 EUR     | 0,2564 EUR<br>0,2387 EUR     |  |
| Paraguay                |  |                 |                     |                              |                              |                              |  |
| 520                     | Guaraní (₲)<br>= 100 Céntimos                | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 5 910,00 PYG<br>5 915,00 PYG | 5 945,00 PYG<br>5 955,00 PYG | 6 065,00 PYG<br>6 075,00 PYG |  |
|                         | PYG  | W, A<br>W, V    | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 7 157,60 PYG<br>7 163,66 PYG | 7 377,15 PYG<br>7 389,56 PYG | 7 724,99 PYG<br>7 737,73 PYG |  |

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terungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 5 Währungsparität zum US-Dollar; Kurse siehe Vereinigte Staaten.

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noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel     | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                    | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|
|                             |  |                 | Einheit             | August 2004              |            | September 2004           |            | Oktober 2004             |            |
| <b>Peru</b>                 |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |
| 504                         | Neuer Sol (S.)<br>= 100 Céntimos               | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 3,355<br>3,358           | PEN<br>PEN | 3,341<br>3,342           | PEN<br>PEN | 3,322<br>3,325           | PEN<br>PEN |
|                             | PEN  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 4,062<br>4,175           | PEN<br>PEN | 4,159<br>4,225           | PEN<br>PEN | 4,296<br>4,407           | PEN<br>PEN |
| <b>Philippinen</b>          |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |
| 708                         | Philippinischer Peso (P)<br>= 100 Centavos (¢) | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 55,70737<br>56,58663     | PHP<br>PHP | 55,83536<br>56,71664     | PHP<br>PHP | 55,89886<br>56,78114     | PHP<br>PHP |
|                             | PHP  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 66,88676<br>68,56226     | PHP<br>PHP | 68,58555<br>70,30361     | PHP<br>PHP | 70,88371<br>72,65934     | PHP<br>PHP |
| <b>Polen</b>                |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |
| 060                         | Zloty (Zl)<br>= 100 Groszy (Gr)                | M<br>M          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =  | 3,6816<br>4,4465         | PLN<br>PLN | 3,5569<br>4,3832         | PLN<br>PLN | 3,3960<br>4,3316         | PLN<br>PLN |
| <b>Portugal</b>             |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |
| 010                         | Euro (€)<br>= 100 Cent                         | M               | 1 EUR =             | 1,2111                   | USD        | 1,2409                   | USD        | 1,2737                   | USD        |
|                             | EUR  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |
| <b>Ruanda</b>               |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |
| 324                         | Ruanda-Franc (F.Rw)<br>= 100 Centimes          | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 574,098483<br>579,868317 | RWF<br>RWF | 570,358378<br>576,090623 | RWF<br>RWF | 567,408501<br>573,111099 | RWF<br>RWF |
|                             | RWF  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 691,788675<br>698,741325 | RWF<br>RWF | 701,997077<br>709,052324 | RWF<br>RWF | 720,268361<br>727,507239 | RWF<br>RWF |
| <b>Rumänien</b>             |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |
| 066                         | Leu (l)<br>= 100 Bani                          | M<br>M          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =  | 33 900<br>40 977         | ROL<br>ROL | 33 340<br>41 127         | ROL<br>ROL | 32 057<br>40 870         | ROL<br>ROL |
|                             | ROL  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |
| <b>Russische Föderation</b> |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |
| 075                         | Rubel (Rbl)<br>= 100 Kopeken                   | M<br>M          | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =  | 29,2447<br>35,1463       | RUB<br>RUB | 29,2171<br>35,9896       | RUB<br>RUB | 28,7783<br>36,6290       | RUB<br>RUB |
|                             | RUB  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |
| <b>Salomonen</b>            |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |
| 806                         | Salomonen-Dollar (\$)<br>= 100 Cents (¢)       | A<br>V          | 1 SBD =<br>1 SBD =  | .                        | USD<br>USD | 0,1342<br>0,1324         | USD<br>USD | .                        | USD<br>USD |
|                             | SBD  | A<br>V          | 1 SBD =<br>1 SBD =  | .                        | EUR<br>EUR | 0,1082<br>0,1073         | EUR<br>EUR | .                        | EUR<br>EUR |
| <b>Sambia</b>               |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |
| 378                         | Kwacha (K)<br>= 100 Ngwee (N)                  | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 4 780,71<br>4 830,71     | ZMK<br>ZMK | 4 879,71<br>4 930,00     | ZMK<br>ZMK | 4 780,00<br>4 842,86     | ZMK<br>ZMK |
|                             | ZMK  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 5 759,46<br>5 819,69     | ZMK<br>ZMK | 6 013,25<br>6 075,22     | ZMK<br>ZMK | 6 075,89<br>6 155,79     | ZMK<br>ZMK |

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## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel                     | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                                    | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende                      |   |                          |  |  |                          |   |                          |
|---|--|-----------------|--|---|--------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
|   |  |                 | Einheit                                  |   | August 2004              |  | September 2004                                   |                          | Oktober 2004                                    |                          |
| <b>Samoa</b>                                |  |                 |  |   |                          |  |  |                          |   |                          |
| 819   | Tala (WS\$)<br>= 100 Sene (s)                                  | A<br>V          | 1 WST =<br>1 WST =                       | 0,3594<br>0,3504                                | USD<br>USD               |  | 0,3658<br>0,3568                                 | USD<br>USD               | 0,3687<br>0,3597                                | USD<br>USD               |
|   | WST  | A<br>V          | 1 WST =<br>1 WST =                       | 0,3010<br>0,2800                                | EUR<br>EUR               |  | 0,3006<br>0,2796                                 | EUR<br>EUR               | 0,2970<br>0,2760                                | EUR<br>EUR               |
| <b>São Tomé und Príncipe <sup>2)</sup></b>  |  |                 |  |   |                          |  |  |                          |   |                          |
| 311   | Dobra (Db)<br>= 100 Céntimos                                   | A<br>V<br>STD   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 9 996,65<br>10 250,45<br>12 042,96<br>12 348,72 | STD<br>STD<br>STD<br>STD |  | 10 045,57<br>10 250,64<br>12 391,21<br>12 644,17 | STD<br>STD<br>STD<br>STD | 9 977,86<br>10 158,72<br>12 682,85<br>12 912,75 | STD<br>STD<br>STD<br>STD |
| <b>Saudi-Arabien</b>                        |  |                 |  |   |                          |  |  |                          |   |                          |
| 632   | Saudi Riyal (S.R.I.)<br>= 100 Halalah                          | A<br>V<br>SAR   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 3,7440<br>3,7540<br>4,5115<br>4,6146            | SAR<br>SAR<br>SAR<br>SAR |  | 3,7440<br>3,7540<br>4,5743<br>4,6788             | SAR<br>SAR<br>SAR<br>SAR | 3,7440<br>3,7540<br>4,7450<br>4,8534            | SAR<br>SAR<br>SAR<br>SAR |
| <b>Schweden</b>                             |  |                 |  |   |                          |  |  |                          |   |                          |
| 030   | Schwedische Krone (skr)<br>= 100 Öre                           | A<br>V<br>SEK   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 7,5300<br>7,5975<br>9,1145<br>9,1660            | SEK<br>SEK<br>SEK<br>SEK |  | 7,3225<br>7,3900<br>9,0520<br>9,1035             | SEK<br>SEK<br>SEK<br>SEK | 7,0650<br>7,1325<br>9,0445<br>9,0960            | SEK<br>SEK<br>SEK<br>SEK |
| <b>Schweiz</b>                              |  |                 |  |   |                          |  |  |                          |   |                          |
| 039   | Schweizer Franken (sfr)<br>= 100 Rappen (Rp) /<br>Centimes (c) | A<br>V<br>CHF   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 1,2590<br>1,2910<br>1,5215<br>1,5600            | CHF<br>CHF<br>CHF<br>CHF |  | 1,2435<br>1,2750<br>1,5335<br>1,5720             | CHF<br>CHF<br>CHF<br>CHF | 1,1846<br>1,2166<br>1,5105<br>1,5485            | CHF<br>CHF<br>CHF<br>CHF |
| <b>Senegal <sup>3)</sup></b>                |  |                 |  |   |                          |  |  |                          |   |                          |
| 248   | CFA-Franc<br>XOF   | 4)              | 1 EUR =                                  | 655,957   | XOF                      |  | 655,957  | XOF                      | 655,957   | XOF                      |
| <b>Serbien und Montenegro <sup>2)</sup></b> |  |                 |  |   |                          |  |  |                          |   |                          |
| 094<br>davon:<br>Serbien                    | Serbischer Dinar (CSD)<br>= 100 Para                           | A<br>V<br>CSD   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 60,8254<br>61,1914<br>73,5135<br>73,9559        | CSD<br>CSD<br>CSD<br>CSD |  | 60,6357<br>61,0007<br>74,7638<br>75,2138         | CSD<br>CSD<br>CSD<br>CSD | 59,5910<br>59,9496<br>76,0261<br>76,4837        | CSD<br>CSD<br>CSD<br>CSD |
| Montenegro                                  | Euro (€)<br>= 100 Cent   | A<br>V<br>EUR   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =                       | 0,8276<br>0,8326                                | EUR<br>EUR               |  | 0,8091<br>0,8139                                 | EUR<br>EUR               | 0,7844<br>0,7891                                | EUR<br>EUR               |
| <b>Seychellen</b>                           |  |                 |  |   |                          |  |  |                          |   |                          |
| 355   | Seychellen-Rupie (SR)<br>= 100 Cents (c)                       | A<br>V<br>SCR   | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 5,4725<br>5,5688<br>6,5938<br>6,7098            | SCR<br>SCR<br>SCR<br>SCR |  | 5,4725<br>5,5688<br>6,7356<br>6,8540             | SCR<br>SCR<br>SCR<br>SCR | 5,4725<br>5,5688<br>6,9824<br>7,1052            | SCR<br>SCR<br>SCR<br>SCR |

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längerungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Benin. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel        | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                            | Kurs-<br>art 1)          | Kurs per Monatsende |             |     |                |     |               |     |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------|-----|----------------|-----|---------------|-----|
|                                |  |                          | Einheit             | August 2004 |     | September 2004 |     | Oktober 2004  |     |
| <b>Sierra Leone</b>            |  |                          |                     |             |     |                |     |               |     |
| 264                            | Leone (Le)<br>= 100 Cents (c)                          | A<br>V                   | 1 USD =             | 2 714,35    | SLL | 2 724,85       | SLL | 2 750,09      | SLL |
|                                | SLL  | A<br>V                   | 1 EUR =             | 3 269,21    | SLL | 3 355,94       | SLL | 2 805,65      | SLL |
|                                |  |                          |                     | 3 334,18    | SLL | 3 422,86       | SLL | .             | SLL |
| <b>Simbabwe <sup>2)</sup></b>  |  |                          |                     |             |     |                |     |               |     |
| 382                            | Simbabwe-Dollar (Z.\$)<br>= 100 Cents (c)              | 3) M<br>M<br>4) M<br>ZWD | 1 USD =             | 824,0000    | ZWD | 824,0000       | ZWD | 824,0000      | ZWD |
|                                |  |                          | 1 EUR =             | 995,2300    | ZWD | 1 015,7000     | ZWD | 1 051,3000    | ZWD |
|                                |  |                          | 1 USD =             | 5 610,4500  | ZWD | 5 616,3700     | ZWD | 5) 6 200,0000 | ZWD |
|                                |  |                          | 1 EUR =             | 6 776,3000  | ZWD | 6 923,0200     | ZWD | 5) 7 910,2700 | ZWD |
| <b>Singapur <sup>2)</sup></b>  |  |                          |                     |             |     |                |     |               |     |
| 706                            | Singapur-Dollar (\$\$)<br>= 100 Cents (c)              | A<br>V<br>SGD            | 1 USD =             | 1,69900     | SGD | 1,67555        | SGD | 1,64860       | SGD |
|                                |  |                          | 1 EUR =             | 1,72900     | SGD | 1,70555        | SGD | 1,67860       | SGD |
|                                |  |                          | 1 USD =             | 2,047170    | SGD | 2,063180       | SGD | 2,102171      | SGD |
|                                |  |                          | 1 EUR =             | 2,087170    | SGD | 2,103180       | SGD | 2,142171      | SGD |
| <b>Slowakei</b>                |  |                          |                     |             |     |                |     |               |     |
| 063                            | Slowakische Krone (Sk)<br>= 100 Heller (h)             | M<br>M<br>SKK            | 1 USD =             | 33,408      | SKK | 32,492         | SKK | 31,386        | SKK |
|                                |  |                          | 1 EUR =             | 40,218      | SKK | 40,048         | SKK | 39,940        | SKK |
| <b>Slowenien <sup>2)</sup></b> |  |                          |                     |             |     |                |     |               |     |
| 091                            | Tolar (SIT)<br>= 100 Stotin                            | M<br>M<br>SIT            | 1 USD =             | 199,1261    | SIT | 194,8236       | SIT | 188,0003      | SIT |
|                                |  |                          | 1 EUR =             | 239,8076    | SIT | 239,8084       | SIT | 239,7944      | SIT |
| <b>Somalia <sup>2)</sup></b>   |  |                          |                     |             |     |                |     |               |     |
| 342                            | Somalia-Schilling (So.Sh.)<br>= 100 Centesimi          | A<br>V<br>SOS            | 1 USD =             | .           | SOS | .              | SOS | .             | SOS |
|                                |  |                          | 1 USD =             | .           | SOS | .              | SOS | .             | SOS |
| <b>Spanien</b>                 |  |                          |                     |             |     |                |     |               |     |
| 011                            | Euro (€)<br>= 100 Cent                                 | M<br>EUR                 | 1 EUR =             | 1,2111      | USD | 1,2409         | USD | 1,2737        | USD |
| <b>Sri Lanka</b>               |  |                          |                     |             |     |                |     |               |     |
| 669                            | Sri-Lanka-Rupie (S.L.Re.)<br>= 100 Cents<br>(S.L.Cts.) | A<br>V<br>LKR            | 1 USD =             | 102,84      | LKR | 103,48         | LKR | 103,20        | LKR |
|                                |  |                          | 1 USD =             | 103,30      | LKR | 103,88         | LKR | 103,80        | LKR |
|                                |  |                          | 1 EUR =             | 123,67      | LKR | 127,02         | LKR | 131,72        | LKR |
|                                |  |                          | 1 EUR =             | 125,25      | LKR | 128,55         | LKR | 133,27        | LKR |

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läuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Offizieller Kurs. —  
 4 Auktionskurs. — 5 Freimarktkurs.

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel               | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                         | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende |                            |                            |                            |  |
|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
|                                       |   |                 | Einheit             | August 2004                | September 2004             | Oktober 2004               |  |
| <b>St. Helena</b>                     |   |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 329                                   | St.-Helena-Pfund (SHP)<br>= 100 Pence (p)           | 2)              | 1 SHP =             | 1 GBP                      | 1 GBP                      | 1 GBP                      |  |
|                                       | SHP   |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| <b>St. Kitts und Nevis</b>            |   |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 449                                   | Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$)<br>= 100 Cents         | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 2,6882 XCD<br>2,7169 XCD   | 2,6882 XCD<br>2,7169 XCD   | 2,6882 XCD<br>2,7169 XCD   |  |
|                                       | XCD   | W, A<br>W, V    | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 3,2557 XCD<br>3,2904 XCD   | 3,3358 XCD<br>3,3714 XCD   | 3,4240 XCD<br>3,4605 XCD   |  |
| <b>St. Lucia</b>                      |   |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 465                                   | Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$)<br>= 100 Cents         | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 2,6882 XCD<br>2,7169 XCD   | 2,6882 XCD<br>2,7169 XCD   | 2,6882 XCD<br>2,7169 XCD   |  |
|                                       | XCD   | W, A<br>W, V    | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 3,2557 XCD<br>3,2904 XCD   | 3,3358 XCD<br>3,3714 XCD   | 3,4240 XCD<br>3,4605 XCD   |  |
| <b>St. Vincent und die Grenadinen</b> |   |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 467                                   | Ostkaribischer Dollar (EC\$)<br>= 100 Cents         | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 2,6882 XCD<br>2,7169 XCD   | 2,6882 XCD<br>2,7169 XCD   | 2,6882 XCD<br>2,7169 XCD   |  |
|                                       | XCD   | W, A<br>W, V    | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 3,2557 XCD<br>3,2904 XCD   | 3,3358 XCD<br>3,3714 XCD   | 3,4240 XCD<br>3,4605 XCD   |  |
| <b>Sudan</b>                          |   |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 224                                   | Sudanesischer Dinar (sD)                            | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 258,18 SDD<br>259,47 SDD   | 256,85 SDD<br>258,13 SDD   | 253,85 SDD<br>255,12 SDD   |  |
|                                       | SDD   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 310,95 SDD<br>312,56 SDD   | 316,23 SDD<br>317,86 SDD   | 324,55 SDD<br>326,40 SDD   |  |
| <b>Südafrika</b>                      |   |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 388                                   | Rand (R)<br>= 100 Cents (c)                         | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 6,6350 ZAR<br>6,6450 ZAR   | 6,4265 ZAR<br>6,4365 ZAR   | 6,1000 ZAR<br>6,1100 ZAR   |  |
|                                       | ZAR   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 8,0665 ZAR<br>8,0765 ZAR   | 7,9890 ZAR<br>7,9990 ZAR   | 7,7850 ZAR<br>7,7950 ZAR   |  |
| <b>Suriname</b>                       |   |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 492                                   | Suriname-Dollar (SRD)<br>= 100 Cent                 | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 2,700 SRD<br>2,770 SRD     | 2,700 SRD<br>2,770 SRD     | 2,700 SRD<br>2,770 SRD     |  |
|                                       | SRD   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 3,253 SRD<br>3,337 SRD     | 3,327 SRD<br>3,413 SRD     | 3,432 SRD<br>3,521 SRD     |  |
| <b>Swasiland</b>                      |   |                 |                     |                            |                            |                            |  |
| 393                                   | Lilangeni (E)<br>(Plural: Emalangeni)<br>= 100 Cent | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 6,6600 SZL<br>6,7100 SZL   | 6,4100 SZL<br>6,4600 SZL   | 6,0722 SZL<br>6,0847 SZL   |  |
|                                       | SZL   | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 8,03929 SZL<br>8,10165 SZL | 7,90417 SZL<br>7,96841 SZL | 7,74813 SZL<br>7,76773 SZL |  |

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hältnis zum Pfund Sterling; Kurse siehe Vereinigtes Königreich.

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                                | Kurs-<br>art 1) | Kurs per Monatsende |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |  |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|--|
|                         |  |                 | Einheit             | August 2004              |            | September 2004           |            | Oktober 2004             |            |  |
| Syrien <sup>2)</sup>    |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |  |
| 608                     | Syrisches Pfund (syr£)<br>= 100 Piastres (PS)              | 3) A<br>V       | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 48,50<br>48,65           | SYP<br>SYP | 48,50<br>48,65           | SYP<br>SYP | 48,50<br>48,65           | SYP<br>SYP |  |
|                         |  | 3) A<br>V       | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 58,25<br>58,42           | SYP<br>SYP | 59,82<br>60,00           | SYP<br>SYP | 62,04<br>62,23           | SYP<br>SYP |  |
|                         |  | 4) A<br>V       | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 51,52<br>51,82           | SYP<br>SYP | 51,70<br>52,05           | SYP<br>SYP | 52,07<br>52,43           | SYP<br>SYP |  |
|                         | SYP  | 4) A<br>V       | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 62,36<br>62,76           | SYP<br>SYP | 63,43<br>63,83           | SYP<br>SYP | 65,90<br>66,30           | SYP<br>SYP |  |
| Tadschikistan           |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |  |
| 082                     | Somoni (TJS)<br>= 100 Diram                                | M<br>TJS        | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =  | 3,0178<br>3,6487         | TJS<br>TJS | 3,0262<br>3,7216         | TJS<br>TJS | 3,0271<br>3,8623         | TJS<br>TJS |  |
| Tansania                |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |  |
| 352                     | Tansania-Schilling (T.Sh.)<br>= 100 Cents (Ct.)            | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 1 072,3977<br>1 094,0623 | TZS<br>TZS | 1 049,8455<br>1 071,0545 | TZS<br>TZS | 1 049,9148<br>1 071,1252 | TZS<br>TZS |  |
|                         | TZS  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 1 295,4564<br>1 322,0649 | TZS<br>TZS | 1 293,9346<br>1 320,7173 | TZS<br>TZS | 1 338,3264<br>1 365,7917 | TZS<br>TZS |  |
| Thailand                |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |  |
| 680                     | Baht (฿)<br>= 100 Stangs (St., Stg.)                       | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 41,5533<br>41,7430       | THB<br>THB | 41,3930<br>41,5942       | THB<br>THB | 40,9464<br>41,1418       | THB<br>THB |  |
|                         | THB  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 49,9974<br>50,5222       | THB<br>THB | 50,8726<br>51,4206       | THB<br>THB | 52,0367<br>52,5970       | THB<br>THB |  |
| Togo <sup>5)</sup>      |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |  |
| 280                     | CFA-Franc<br>XOF   | 6)              | 1 EUR =             | 655,957                  | XOF        | 655,957                  | XOF        | 655,957                  | XOF        |  |
| Tonga                   |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |  |
| 817                     | Pa'anga (T\$)<br>= 100 Seniti (s)                          | M<br>TOP        | 1 TOP =<br>1 TOP =  | 0,5020<br>0,4142         | USD<br>EUR | 0,5034<br>0,4065         | USD<br>EUR | 0,5072<br>0,3963         | USD<br>EUR |  |
| Trinidad und Tobago     |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |  |
| 472                     | Trinidad-und-Tobago-<br>Dollar (TT\$)<br>= 100 Cents (cts) | A<br>V          | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =  | 6,2213<br>6,2998         | TTD<br>TTD | 6,2580<br>6,2995         | TTD<br>TTD | 6,2530<br>6,2998         | TTD<br>TTD |  |
|                         | TTD  | A<br>V          | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =  | 7,3923<br>7,6603         | TTD<br>TTD | 7,7039<br>7,7728         | TTD<br>TTD | 7,8264<br>8,1934         | TTD<br>TTD |  |
| Tschad <sup>7)</sup>    |  |                 |                     |                          |            |                          |            |                          |            |  |
| 244                     | CFA-Franc<br>XAF   | 6)              | 1 EUR =             | 655,957                  | XAF        | 655,957                  | XAF        | 655,957                  | XAF        |  |

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Offizieller Kurs. —

4 Freimarktkurs. — 5 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Benin. — 6 Wertverhältnis zum Euro. — 7 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Äquatorialguinea.

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel      | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                            | Kurs-<br>art 1)  | Kurs per Monatsende                      |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|--|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                              |  |                  | Einheit                                  | August 2004  | September 2004   | Oktober 2004   |  |
| <b>Tschechische Republik</b> |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 061                          | Tschechische Krone (Kč)<br>= 100 Hellers (h)<br>CZK    | M<br>M           | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 26,321 CZK<br>31,875 CZK   | 25,512 CZK<br>31,660 CZK   | 24,760 CZK<br>31,535 CZK   |  |
| <b>Türkei<sup>2)</sup></b>   |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 052                          | Türkische Lira (TL.)<br>= 100 Kuruş (krş.)<br>TRL      | A<br>V<br>A<br>V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 1 497 192 TRL<br>1 504 413 TRL<br>1 811 303 TRL<br>1 820 039 TRL | 1 497 696 TRL<br>1 504 920 TRL<br>1 845 162 TRL<br>1 854 061 TRL | 1 475 831 TRL<br>1 482 949 TRL<br>1 888 325 TRL<br>1 897 433 TRL |  |
| <b>Tunesien</b>              |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 212                          | Tunesischer Dinar (tD)<br>= 1 000 Millimes (M)<br>TND  | A<br>V<br>A<br>V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 1,2666 TND<br>1,2793 TND<br>1,5303 TND<br>1,5456 TND             | 1,2518 TND<br>1,2643 TND<br>1,5438 TND<br>1,5592 TND             | 1,2230 TND<br>1,2352 TND<br>1,5588 TND<br>1,5744 TND             |  |
| <b>Turkmenistan</b>          |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 080                          | Turkmenistan-Manat (TMM)<br>= 100 Tenge<br>TMM         | M<br>M           | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 5 200,00 TMM<br>6 260,28 TMM                                     | 5 200,00 TMM<br>6 372,60 TMM                                     | 5 200,00 TMM<br>6 664,84 TMM                                     |  |
| <b>Uganda</b>                |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 350                          | Uganda-Schilling (U.Sh.)<br>UGX                        | A<br>V<br>A<br>V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 1 709,66 UGX<br>1 724,77 UGX<br>2 057,92 UGX<br>2 076,11 UGX     | 1 746,77 UGX<br>1 759,53 UGX<br>2 151,15 UGX<br>2 166,86 UGX     | 1 721,36 UGX<br>1 732,61 UGX<br>2 192,32 UGX<br>2 206,65 UGX     |  |
| <b>Ukraine</b>               |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 072                          | Griwna (UAH)<br>= 100 Kopeken<br>UAH                   | M<br>M           | 100 USD =<br>100 EUR =                   | 531,16 UAH<br>639,8885 UAH                                       | 530,77 UAH<br>654,0679 UAH                                       | 530,65 UAH<br>674,5092 UAH                                       |  |
| <b>Ungarn<sup>2)</sup></b>   |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 064                          | Forint (Ft)<br>= 100 Filler (f)<br>HUF                 | M<br>M           | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 206,39 HUF<br>249,28 HUF   | 200,52 HUF<br>247,02 HUF   | 192,99 HUF<br>246,12 HUF   |  |
| <b>Uruguay</b>               |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 524                          | Uruguayischer Peso (urug\$)<br>= 100 Centésimos<br>UYU | A<br>V<br>A<br>V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 28,75 UYU<br>28,80 UYU<br>34,8191 UYU<br>34,8797 UYU             | 27,35 UYU<br>27,40 UYU<br>34,01 UYU<br>34,06 UYU                 | 26,90 UYU<br>26,95 UYU<br>34,39 UYU<br>34,45 UYU                 |  |

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. —

1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.).

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

noch: 1. Währungen und Devisenkurse in einzelnen Ländern

| Land<br>Länderschlüssel                           | Währung<br>ISO-Währungscode                   | Kurs-<br>art 1)  | Kurs per Monatsende                      |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|   |   |                  | Einheit                                  | August 2004  | September 2004   | Oktober 2004   |  |  |
| <b>Usbekistan</b>                                 |   |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 081   | Usbekistan-Sum (U.S.)<br>= 100 Tijin<br>UZS   | M<br>M           | 1 USD =<br>1 EUR =                       | 1 033,73 UZS<br>1 242,23 UZS                                     | 1 040,00 UZS<br>1 277,22 UZS                                     | 1 045,48 UZS<br>1 334,45 UZS                                     |  |  |
| <b>Vanuatu</b>                                    |   |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 816   | Vatu (VT)<br>VUV                              | A<br>V<br>A<br>V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 114,08 VUV<br>120,65 VUV<br>138,39 VUV<br>143,22 VUV             | 112,02 VUV<br>118,50 VUV<br>139,02 VUV<br>143,88 VUV             | 109,25 VUV<br>113,75 VUV<br>140,10 VUV<br>144,60 VUV             |  |  |
| <b>Venezuela</b>                                  |   |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 484   | Bolívar (Bs.)<br>= 100 Céntimos<br>VEB        | A<br>V<br>A<br>V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 1 915,20 VEB<br>1 920,00 VEB<br>2331,94752 VEB<br>2337,79200 VEB | 1 915,20 VEB<br>1 920,00 VEB<br>2381,16816 VEB<br>2387,13600 VEB | 1 915,20 VEB<br>1 920,00 VEB<br>2450,88144 VEB<br>2457,02400 VEB |  |  |
| <b>Vereinigte Arabische Emirate <sup>2)</sup></b> |   |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 647   | Dirham (Dh.)<br>= 100 Fils<br>AED             | A<br>V<br>A<br>V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 3,6598 AED<br>3,6822 AED<br>4,4337 AED<br>4,4535 AED             | 3,6598 AED<br>3,6822 AED<br>4,5501 AED<br>4,5722 AED             | 3,6598 AED<br>3,6822 AED<br>4,6919 AED<br>4,7169 AED             |  |  |
| <b>Vereinigte Staaten</b>                         |   |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 400   | US-Dollar (US-\$)<br>= 100 Cents (c,¢)<br>USD | A<br>V<br>A<br>V | 1 EUR =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 GBP =<br>1 GBP = | 1,2178 USD<br>1,2182 USD<br>1,8022 USD<br>1,8028 USD             | 1,2432 USD<br>1,2439 USD<br>1,8120 USD<br>1,8124 USD             | 1,2792 USD<br>1,2793 USD<br>1,8365 USD<br>1,8371 USD             |  |  |
| <b>Vereinigtes Königreich <sup>2)</sup></b>       |   |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 006   | Pfund Sterling (£)<br>= 100 Pence (p)<br>GBP  | M<br>M           | 1 GBP =<br>1 EUR =                       | 1,79895 USD<br>0,67556 GBP                                       | 1,80955 USD<br>0,68637 GBP                                       | 1,83230 USD<br>0,69423 GBP                                       |  |  |
| <b>Vietnam</b>                                    |   |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 690   | Dong (D)<br>= 10 Hào<br>= 100 Xu<br>VND       | A<br>V<br>A<br>V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 15 763 VND<br>15 765 VND<br>18 887,92 VND<br>19 115,94 VND       | 15 754 VND<br>15 756 VND<br>19 309,36 VND<br>19 542,48 VND       | 15 751 VND<br>15 753 VND<br>19 963,30 VND<br>20 204,30 VND       |  |  |
| <b>Zentralafrikanische Republik <sup>3)</sup></b> |   |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 306   | CFA-Franc<br>XAF                              | 4)               | 1 EUR =                                  | 655,957 XAF  | 655,957 XAF  | 655,957 XAF  |  |  |
| <b>Zypern <sup>2)</sup></b>                       |   |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 600   | Zypern-Pfund (ZF)<br>= 100 Cents (c)<br>CYP   | A<br>V<br>A<br>V | 1 USD =<br>1 USD =<br>1 EUR =<br>1 EUR = | 0,4756 CYP<br>0,4784 CYP<br>0,5757 CYP<br>0,5791 CYP             | 0,4653 CYP<br>0,4680 CYP<br>0,5739 CYP<br>0,5773 CYP             | 0,4510 CYP<br>0,4537 CYP<br>0,5748 CYP<br>0,5782 CYP             |  |  |

Quellen: Zentralbank oder eine Geschäftsbank des jeweiligen Landes. — 1 A = Ankauf; V = Verkauf; M = Mittel; W = Errechneter Wert. — 2 Siehe Erläuterungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Äquatorialguinea. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

längerungen zu einzelnen Ländern (Seite 75 ff.). — 3 Siehe Erläuterungen zu Äquatorialguinea. — 4 Wertverhältnis zum Euro.

## II. Übersicht über die Währungen der Welt

### 2. Währungen in ausgewählten Gebieten sowie in Ländern mit fremder Umlaufswährung

Stand: Ende Oktober 2004

| Land bzw. Gebiet (Länderschlüssel) * | Währung des Landes ... | Land bzw. Gebiet (Länderschlüssel) *      | Währung des Landes ... |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|
| Alhucemas                            | Spanien                | Madeira (010)                             | Portugal               |
| Amerikanisch-Samoa (830)             | Vereinigte Staaten     | Marie-Galante (001)                       | Frankreich             |
| Andamanen                            | Indien                 | Marshallinseln (824)                      | Vereinigte Staaten     |
| Andorra (043)                        | Frankreich             | Martinique (001)                          | Frankreich             |
| Anguilla (446)                       | Spanien                | Mayotte (377)                             | Frankreich             |
| Ascension (329)                      | Antigua und Barbuda    | Meilla (023)                              | Spanien                |
| Azoren (010)                         | St. Helena             | Mikronesien, Föderierte Staaten von (823) | Vereinigte Staaten     |
|                                      | Portugal               | Monaco 1) (001)                           | Frankreich             |
|                                      |                        | Montserrat (470)                          | Antigua und Barbuda    |
|                                      |                        | Moorea                                    | Neukaledonien          |
| Bakerinsel (832)                     | Vereinigte Staaten     |   |                        |
| Balearen                             | Spanien                |   |                        |
| Bali                                 | Indonesien             | Nauru (803)                               | Australien             |
| Ceuta (021)                          | Spanien                | Neufundland                               | Kanada                 |
| Chafarinas                           | Spanien                | Nikobaren                                 | Indien                 |
| Désirade (001)                       | Frankreich             | Niue (838)                                | Neuseeland             |
| Ecuador (500)                        | Vereinigte Staaten     | Norfolkinsel (836)                        | Australien             |
| Färöer 1) (041)                      | Dänemark               | Nördliche Marianen (820)                  | Vereinigte Staaten     |
| Französisch-Guayana (001)            | Frankreich             |   |                        |
| Französisch-Polynesien (822)         | Neukaledonien          |   |                        |
| Galápagosinseln (500)                | Vereinigte Staaten     | Palau (825)                               | Vereinigte Staaten     |
| Gozo                                 | Malta                  | Pescadores                                | China (Taiwan)         |
| Grönland (406)                       | Dänemark               | Pitcairninseln (813)                      | Neuseeland             |
| Guadeloupe (001)                     | Frankreich             | Puerto Rico (400)                         | Vereinigte Staaten     |
| Guam (831)                           | Vereinigte Staaten     | Réunion (001)                             | Frankreich             |
| Guerney 1) (107)                     | Vereinigtes Königreich |   |                        |
| Howlandinsel (832)                   | Vereinigte Staaten     | San Marino 1) (047)                       | Italien                |
| Insel Man 1) (109)                   | Vereinigtes Königreich | Sansibar (352)                            | Tansania               |
| Jarvisinsel                          | Vereinigte Staaten     | Schwaneninseln (424)                      | Honduras               |
| Java                                 | Indonesien             | Spitzbergen (028)                         | Norwegen               |
| Jersey 1) (108)                      | Vereinigtes Königreich | St. Barthélemy (001)                      | Frankreich             |
| Jungferninseln, Amerikanische (457)  | Vereinigte Staaten     | St. Martin (nördl. Teil)                  | Frankreich             |
| Jungferninseln, Britische (468)      | Vereinigte Staaten     | St. Pierre und Miquelon (408)             | Frankreich             |
| Kanarische Inseln (011)              | Spanien                | Sumatra                                   | Indonesien             |
| Kokosinseln (833)                    | Australien             |   |                        |
| Lakkadiven                           | Indien                 | Tahiti (822)                              | Neukaledonien          |
| Les Saintes (001)                    | Frankreich             | Tibet (720)                               | China                  |
| Liechtenstein (037)                  | Schweiz                | Timor-Leste (626)                         | Vereinigte Staaten     |
|                                      |                        | Tokekau (839)                             | Neuseeland             |
|                                      |                        | Tristan da Cunha (329)                    | Samoa                  |
|                                      |                        | Turks- und Caicosinseln 1) (454)          | Vereinigtes Königreich |
|                                      |                        | Tuvalu 1) (807)                           | Vereinigte Staaten     |
|                                      |                        |   | Australien             |
| Vatikanstadt 1) (045)                |                        |   |                        |
| Vélez de la Gomera                   |                        |   |                        |
| Wallis und Futuna (811)              |                        |   |                        |
| Weihnachtsinsel (834)                |                        |   |                        |

\* Länderschlüssel nach dem Länderverzeichnis für die Außenhandelsstatistik des Statistischen Bundesamtes, Wiesbaden. — 1) Es sind auch eigene Geldzeichen in Umlauf.





#### IV. Weltweite Wechselkursregelungen und Anker der Geldpolitik

Stand: 31. März 2004

| Wechselkursregelung   | Wechselkursanker   | Geldpolitischer Rahmen  |                |  | Vom IWF unterstütztes oder sonstiges geldpolitisches Programm | Sonstige Rahmenbedingungen  |
|---|--|---|----------------|--|---|---|
|   |  | Geldmengenziel  | Inflationsziel |  |   |   |
| Wechselkursregelungen ohne eigenes gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel 2) | <b>Währung eines anderen Landes als gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel</b><br><br>Ecuador 3)<br>El Salvador<br>Kiribati<br>Marshallinseln<br>Mikronesien,<br>Föd. Staaten von Palau<br>Panama<br>San Marino<br>Timor-Leste                            | ECCU 1)   |                |  |   | Euro-Währungsgebiet<br>Belgien<br>Deutschland<br>Finnland<br>Frankreich<br>Griechenland<br>Irland<br>Italien<br>Luxemburg<br>Niederlande<br>Österreich<br>Portugal<br>Spanien |
|   | <b>CFA-Franc-Zone</b><br><br>WAEMU 4)<br>Benin<br>Burkina Faso 3)<br>Côte d'Ivoire 3)<br>Guinea-Bissau<br>Mali<br>Niger 3)<br>Senegal 3)<br>Togo   | CAEMC 5)<br><br>Äquatorialguinea<br>Gabun<br>Kamerun 3)<br>Kongo<br>Tschad<br>Zentralafrikanische Republik  |                |  |   |   |
| Regelungen in Form eines "Currency Board" 6)                      | Bosnien und Herzegowina<br>Brunei Darussalam<br>Bulgarien<br>Dschibuti<br>Estland<br>Hongkong, Sonderverwaltungsregion<br>Litauen  |   |                |  |   |   |
| Sonstige konventionelle Regelungen mit festen Wechselkursen 8)    | <b>Gegenüber einer Einzelwährung</b><br><br>Aruba<br>Bahamas<br>Bahrain<br>Barbados<br>Belize<br>Bhutan<br>China 7)<br>Eritrea<br>Guinea 3)<br>Jordanien 3)<br>Kap Verde 3)<br>Katar<br>Komoren<br>Kuwait<br>Lesotho 3)<br>Libanon<br>Malaysia | Malediven<br>Mazedonien 3)<br>Namibia<br>Nepal 3)<br>Niederländische Antillen<br>Oman<br>Saudi-Arabien<br>Simbabwe<br>Suriname<br>Swasiland<br>Syrien<br>Turkmenistan<br>Ukraine<br>Venezuela<br>Vereinigte Arabische Emirate | China 7)       |  |   |   |
|   | <b>Gegenüber einem Währungsverbund</b><br><br>Botsuana<br>Fidschi<br>Lettland<br>Lybisch-Arabische Dschamahirija   | Malta<br>Marokko<br>Samoa<br>Seychellen<br>Vanuatu  |                |  |   |   |
| Feste Wechselkurse innerhalb horizontaler Bandbreiten 9)          | <b>Innerhalb einer Gemeinschaftsregelung (WKM II)</b><br><br>Dänemark  | <b>Sonstige Regelungen mit Bandbreiten</b><br><br>Tonga<br>Ungarn 7)<br>Zypern  |                |  | Ungarn 7)   |   |
| Stufenweise Kursanpassungen ("crawling pegs") 10)                 | Bolivien 3)<br>Costa Rica<br>Nicaragua 3)<br>Salomonen<br>Tunesien   | Tunesien  |                |  |   |   |

#### IV. Weltweite Wechselkursregelungen und Anker der Geldpolitik

Stand: 31. März 2004

| Wechselkursregelung  | Wechselkursanker  | Geldpolitischer Rahmen  |  |   | Sonstige Rahmenbedingungen  |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
|  |   | Geldmengenziel  | Inflationsziel   | Vom IWF unterstütztes oder sonstiges geldpolitisches Programm   |   |
| Wechselkurse innerhalb stufenweise angepasster Bandbreiten <sup>11)</sup>      | Belarus<br>Honduras <sup>3)</sup><br>Israel <sup>7)</sup> | Rumänien<br>Slowenien <sup>7)</sup>   | Israel <sup>7)</sup>   |   |   |
| Kontrolliertes Floating ohne einen vorgegebenen Wechselkurspfad <sup>12)</sup> |   | Ägypten<br>Bangladesch <sup>3)</sup><br>Ghana <sup>3)</sup><br>Guyana <sup>3)</sup><br>Indonesien<br>Iran, Islamische Republik<br>Jamaika<br>Kambodscha<br>Mauritius<br>Sambia<br>Sudan | Peru<br>Thailand<br>Tschechische Republik  | Äthiopien<br>Argentinien<br>Aserbaidschan<br>Georgien<br>Haiti<br>Kenia<br>Kirgisistan<br>Kroatien<br>Laos, Demokrat. Volksrepublik<br>Moldau, Rep.<br>Mongolei<br>Mosambik<br>Pakistan<br>Ruanda<br>Serbien und Montenegro<br>Tadschikistan<br>Vietnam | Afghanistan <sup>3)</sup><br>Algerien<br>Angola<br>Burundi <sup>3)</sup><br>Gambia <sup>3)</sup><br>Indien<br>Irak<br>Kasachstan<br>Mauretanien <sup>3)</sup><br>Myanmar<br>Nigeria<br>Paraguay <sup>3)</sup><br>Russische Föderation<br>São Tomé und Príncipe<br>Singapur<br>Slowakei<br>Trinidad und Tobago<br>Usbekistan |
| Unabhängiges Floating <sup>13)</sup>   |   | Jemen<br>Malawi <sup>3)</sup><br>Sierra Leone <sup>3)</sup><br>Sri Lanka <sup>3)</sup><br>Uruguay <sup>3)</sup>   | Australien<br>Brasilien <sup>3)</sup><br>Chile<br>Guatemala <sup>7)</sup><br>Island<br>Kanada<br>Kolumbien <sup>3)</sup><br>Korea, Republik<br>Mexiko<br>Neuseeland<br>Norwegen<br>Philippinen<br>Polen<br>Schweden<br>Südafrika<br>Türkei <sup>3)</sup><br>Vereinigtes Königreich | Albanien<br>Armenien<br>Kongo, Demokr. Republik<br>Madagaskar<br>Tansania<br>Uganda   | Dominikanische Republik <sup>3)</sup><br>Japan<br>Liberia<br>Papua-Neuguinea<br>Schweiz<br>Somalia<br>Vereinigte Staaten  |

Quelle: IWF, Washington. — 1 Ostkaribische Währungsunion. — 2 Die Währung eines anderen Landes ist als alleiniges gesetzliches Zahlungsmittel in Umlauf, oder das Mitglied gehört einer Währungsunion an, in der die Mitglieder der Union das gleiche gesetzliche Zahlungsmittel verwenden. — 3 Das Land praktiziert ein vom IWF unterstütztes oder sonstiges geldpolitisches Programm. — 4 Westafrikanische Wirtschafts- und Währungsunion. — 5 Zentralafrikanische Wirtschafts- und Währungsgemeinschaft. — 6 Währungssystem, aus dessen gesetzlicher Grundlage sich die Verpflichtung ergibt, Inlandswährung gegen eine bestimmte Auslandswährung zu einem festen Wechselkurs umzutauschen, wobei die Emissionsstelle Beschränkungen unterliegt, um die Erfüllung ihrer gesetzlichen Verpflichtung zu gewährleisten. — 7 Das Land hat mehr als einen nominalen Anker, an dem die Geldpolitik ausgerichtet werden kann. — 8 Das Land bindet seine Währung (formell oder de facto) mit einem festen Kurs an eine große Währung oder einen Währungskorb, wobei der Wechselkurs innerhalb einer engen Bandbreite von weniger als 1% um einen Leitkurs schwankt. — 9 Der Wert der Währung wird innerhalb

von Schwankungsbreiten eines formell oder de facto festen Kurses gehalten; dabei darf die Währung um mehr als 1% um einen Leitkurs schwanken. — 10 Die Währung wird regelmäßig in kleinen Schritten mit einem festen, vorher angekündigten Prozentsatz oder als Reaktion auf Veränderungen ausgewählter quantitativer Indikatoren angepasst. — 11 Die Währung wird innerhalb bestimmter Schwankungsbreiten um einen Leitkurs gehalten, der regelmäßig mit einem festen vorher angekündigten Prozentsatz oder als Reaktion auf Veränderungen ausgewählter quantitativer Indikatoren angepasst wird. — 12 Die Währungsbehörde beeinflusst die Wechselkursbewegungen durch aktive Interventionen am Devisenmarkt, ohne im Voraus einen Pfad für den Wechselkurs festzulegen und anzukündigen oder sich zur Einhaltung eines solchen Pfades zu verpflichten. — 13 Der Wechselkurs wird vom Markt bestimmt, wobei etwaige Devisenmarktinerventionen die Veränderungsrate dämpfen und übermäßige Wechselkursschwankungen verhindern, jedoch kein bestimmtes Kursniveau herbeiführen sollen.

V. ISO-Währungscodes \*)

Stand: Ende Oktober 2004

| ISO-Code Währung             | Land bzw. Gebiet  | ISO-Code Währung         | Land bzw. Gebiet   | ISO-Code Währung          | Land bzw. Gebiet                   |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| AED Dirham                   | Vereinigte Arabische Emirate  | CSD Serbischer Dinar     | Serbien und Montenegro 1)  | HKD Hongkong-Dollar       | Hongkong, Sonderverwaltungsregion  |
| AFN Afghani                  | Afghanistan   | CUP Kubarischer Peso     | Kuba   | HNL Lempira               | Honduras                           |
| ALL Lek                      | Albanien  | CVE Kap-Verde-Escudo     | Kap Verde  | HRK Kuna                  | Kroatien                           |
| AMD Dram                     | Armenien  | CYP Zypern-Pfund         | Zypern   | HTG Gourde                | Haiti                              |
| ANG Niederl.-Antillen-Gulden | Niederländische Antillen  | CZK Tschechische Krone   | Tschechische Republik  | HUF Forint                | Ungarn                             |
| AOA Kwanza                   | Angola  | DJF Dschibuti-Franc      | Dschibuti  |                           |                                    |
| ARS Argentinischer Peso      | Argentinien   | DKK Dänische Krone       | Dänemark<br>Färöer<br>Grönland   | IDR Rupiah                | Indonesien                         |
| AUD Australischer Dollar     | Australien<br>Kiribati<br>Kokosinseln<br>Nauru<br>Norfolkinsel<br>Tuvalu<br>Weihnachtsinsel | DOP Dominikanischer Peso | Dominikanische Republik  | ILS Neuer Schekel         | Israel                             |
|                              |   | DZD Algerischer Dinar    | Algerien   | INR Indische Rupie        | Indien<br>Bhutan                   |
| AWG Aruba-Florin             | Aruba   |                          |  | IQD Irak-Dinar            | Irak                               |
| AZM Aserbaidschan-Manat      | Aserbaidschan   | EEK Estnische Krone      | Estland  | IRR Rial                  | Iran, Islamische Republik          |
|                              |   | EGP Ägyptisches Pfund    | Ägypten  | ISK Isländische Krone     | Island                             |
|                              |   | ERN Nakfa                | Eritrea  |                           |                                    |
| BAM Konvertible Mark         | Bosnien und Herzegowina   | ETB Birr                 | Äthiopien  | JMD Jamaika-Dollar        | Jamaika                            |
| BBD Barbados-Dollar          | Barbados  | EUR Euro                 | Belgien<br>Deutschland<br>Finnland<br>Frankreich<br>Griechenland<br>Irland<br>Italien<br>Luxemburg<br>Niederlande<br>Österreich<br>Portugal<br>Spanien | JOD Jordan-Dinar          | Jordanien                          |
| BDT Taka                     | Bangladesch   |                          |  | JPY Yen                   | Japan                              |
| BGN Lew                      | Bulgarien   |                          |  |                           |                                    |
| BHD Bahrain-Dinar            | Bahrain   |                          |  | KES Kenia-Schilling       | Kenia                              |
| BIF Burundi-Franc            | Burundi   |                          |  | KGS Kirgisistan-Som       | Kirgisistan                        |
| BMD Bermuda-Dollar           | Bermuda   |                          |  | KHR Riel                  | Kambodscha                         |
| BND Brunei-Dollar            | Brunei Darussalam   |                          | Andorra<br>Französisch-Guayana<br>Guadeloupe<br>Martinique<br>Mayotte<br>Monaco<br>Réunion<br>San Marino<br>St. Pierre und Miquelon<br>Vatikanstadt    | KMF Komoren-Franc         | Komoren                            |
| BOB Boliviano                | Bolivien  |                          |  | KPW Won                   | Korea, Demokratische Volksrepublik |
| BRL Real                     | Brasilien   |                          |  | KRW Won                   | Korea, Republik                    |
| BSD Bahama-Dollar            | Bahamas   |                          |  | KWD Kuwait-Dinar          | Kuwait                             |
| BTN Ngultrum                 | Bhutan  |                          |  | KYD Kaiman-Dollar         | Kaimaninseln                       |
| BWP Pula                     | Botsuana  |                          |  | KZT Tenge                 | Kasachstan                         |
| BYR Belarus-Rubel            | Belarus   | FJD Fidschi-Dollar       | Fidschi  |                           |                                    |
| BZD Belize-Dollar            | Belize  | FKP Falkland-Pfund       | Falklandinseln   |                           |                                    |
|                              |   |                          |  | LAK Kip                   | Laos                               |
| CAD Kanadischer Dollar       | Kanada  | GBP Pfund Sterling       | Vereinigtes Königreich   | LBP Libanesisches Pfund   | Libanon                            |
| CDF Kongo-Franc              | Kongo, Demokratische Republik   | GEL Lari                 | Georgien   | LKR Sri-Lanka-Rupie       | Sri Lanka                          |
| CHF Schweizer Franken        | Schweiz<br>Liechtenstein  | GHC Cedi                 | Ghana  | LRD Liberianischer Dollar | Liberia                            |
| CLP Chilenischer Peso        | Chile   | GIP Gibraltar-Pfund      | Gibraltar  | LSL Loti                  | Lesotho                            |
| CNY Renminbi Yuan            | China   | GMD Dalasi               | Gambia   | LTL Litas                 | Litauen                            |
| COP Kolumbianischer Peso     | Kolumbien   | GNF Guineea-Franc        | Guinea   | LVL Lats                  | Lettland                           |
| CRC Costa-Rica-Colón         | Costa Rica  | GTQ Quetzal              | Guatemala  | LYD Libyscher Dinar       | Libysch-Arabische Dschamahirija    |
|                              |   | GYD Guyana-Dollar        | Guyana   |                           |                                    |

\* Auszugsweise zusammengestellt nach Mitteilungen der ISO. — 1 Siehe Erläuterungen (Seite 77). — 2 Für die technische Vorbereitung auf die

Währungsumstellung zum 1. Januar 2005 wurde der ISO-Code für die Neue Türkische Lira bereits vorab veröffentlicht.

V. ISO-Währungscodes \*)

Stand: Ende Oktober 2004

| ISO-Code Währung         | Land bzw. Gebiet  | ISO-Code Währung               | Land bzw. Gebiet  | ISO-Code Währung           | Land bzw. Gebiet   |  |
|--------------------------|---|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|--|
| MAD Dirham               | Marokko   | SAR Saudi Riyal                | Saudi-Arabien   | VEB Bolívar                | Venezuela  |  |
| MDL Moldau-Leu           | Moldau, Republik  | SBD Salomonen-Dollar           | Salomonen   | VND Dong                   | Vietnam  |  |
| MGA Ariary               | Madagaskar 1)<br>Madagaskar                                   | SCR Seychellen-Rupie           | Seychellen  | VUV Vatu                   | Vanuatu  |  |
| MGF Madagaskar-Franc     |   | SDD Sudanesischer Dinar        | Sudan   |                            |  |  |
| MKD Denar                | Mazedonien  | SEK Schwedische Krone          | Schweden  |                            |  |  |
| MMK Kyat                 | Myanmar   | SGD Singapur-Dollar            | Singapur  | WST Tala                   | Samoa  |  |
| MNT Togrog               | Mongolei  | SHP St.-Helena-Pfund           | St. Helena  |                            |  |  |
| MOP Pataca               | Macau, Sonderverwaltungsregion                                | SIT Tolar                      | Slowenien   | XAF CFA-Franc              | Äquatorialguinea<br>Gabun<br>Kamerun<br>Kongo<br>Tschad<br>Zentralafrikanische Republik  |  |
| MRO Ouguiya              | Maurenianen   | SKK Slowakische Krone          | Slowakei  |                            |  |  |
| MTL Maltesische Lira     | Malta   | SLL Leone                      | Sierra Leone  |                            |  |  |
| MUR Mauritius-Rupie      | Mauritius   | SOS Somalia-Schilling          | Somalia   |                            |  |  |
| MVR Rufiyaa              | Malediven   | SRD Suriname-Dollar            | Suriname  | XCD Ostkaribischer Dollar  | Anguilla<br>Antigua und Barbuda<br>Dominica<br>Grenada<br>Montserrat<br>St. Kitts und Nevis<br>St. Lucia<br>St. Vincent und die Grenadinen |  |
| MWK Malawi-Kwacha        | Malawi  | STD Dobra                      | São Tomé und Príncipe   |                            |  |  |
| MXN Mexikanischer Peso   | Mexiko  | SVC El-Salvador-Colón          | El Salvador   |                            |  |  |
| MYR Malaysischer Ringgit | Malaysia  | SYP Syrisches Pfund            | Syrien  |                            |  |  |
| MZM Metical              | Mosambik  | SZL Lilangeni                  | Swasiland   | XOF CFA-Franc              | Benin<br>Burkina Faso<br>Côte d'Ivoire<br>Guinea-Bissau<br>Mali<br>Niger<br>Senegal<br>Togo  |  |
| NAD Namibia-Dollar       | Namibia   | THB Baht                       | Thailand  |                            |  |  |
| NGN Naira                | Nigeria   | TJS Somoni                     | Tadschikistan   |                            |  |  |
| NIO Córdoba              | Nicaragua   | TMM Turkmenistan-Manat         | Turkmenistan  |                            |  |  |
| NOK Norwegische Krone    | Norwegen  | TND Tunesischer Dinar          | Tunesien  | XPF CFP-Franc              | Neukaledonien<br>Französisch-Polynesien<br>Wallis und Futuna   |  |
| NPR Nepalesische Rupie   | Nepal   | TOP Pa'anga                    | Tonga   |                            |  |  |
| NZD Neuseeland-Dollar    | Neuseeland<br>Cookinseln<br>Niue<br>Pitcairninseln<br>Tokelau | TRL Türkische Lira             | Türkei  |                            |  |  |
|                          |   | TTD Trinidad-und-Tobago-Dollar | Trinidad und Tobago   | YER Jemen-Rial             | Jemen  |  |
|                          |   | TWD Neuer Taiwan-Dollar        | China (Taiwan)  |                            |  |  |
| OMR Rial Omani           | Oman  | TZS Tansania-Schilling         | Tansania  | ZAR Rand                   | Südafrika<br>Lesotho<br>Namibia  |  |
| PAB Balboa               | Panama  | UAH Grivna                     | Ukraine   | ZMK Kwacha                 | Sambia   |  |
| PEN Neuer Sol            | Peru  | UGX Uganda-Schilling           | Uganda  | ZWD Simbabwe-Dollar        | Simbabwe   |  |
| PGK Kina                 | Papua-Neuguinea   | USD US-Dollar                  | Vereinigte Staaten<br>Amerikanisch-Samoan<br>Ecuador<br>Guam<br>Jungferninseln,<br>Amerikanische<br>Jungferninseln,<br>Britische<br>Marshallinseln<br>Mikronesien,<br>Föderierte Staaten von<br>Nördliche Marianen<br>Palau<br>Panama<br>Puerto Rico<br>Timor-Leste<br>Turks- u. Caicosinseln |                            |  |  |
| PHP Philippinischer Peso | Philippinen   |                                |   |                            |  |  |
| PKR Pakistanische Rupie  | Pakistan  |                                |   |                            |  |  |
| PLN Zloty                | Polen   |                                |   |                            |  |  |
| PYG Guarani              | Paraguay  |                                |   |                            |  |  |
|                          |   |                                |   |                            | <b>Nachrichtlich:</b>  |  |
| QAR Katar-Riyal          | Katar   |                                |   | TRY Neue Türkische Lira 2) | Türkei   |  |
|                          |   |                                |   | XAG Silber                 |  |  |
| ROL Leu                  | Rumänien  |                                |   | XAU Gold                   |  |  |
| RUB Rubel                | Russische Föderation  | UYU Uruguayischer Peso         | Uruguay   | XDR Sonderziehungsrecht    |  |  |
| RWF Ruanda-Franc         | Ruanda  | UZS Usbekistan-Sum             | Usbekistan  | XPD Palladium              |  |  |
|                          |   |                                |   | XPT Platin                 |  |  |

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

1. Gold- und US-Dollar-Paritäten von 1948 bis 15. Februar 1973

| Land<br>Währung                  | Währungsparität 1) zum                       |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  | Errechnete DM-Parität 2)  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|--|---|--|
|                                  | Gold   |                                  |                                 | US-Dollar   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  | gültig ab                                    | 1 WE<br>= ... g Feingold         | Aufw. (+) /<br>Abw. (-)<br>in % | gültig ab   | 1 US-\$ = ... WE   | Aufw. (+) /<br>Abw. (-)<br>in %              | gültig ab  | 100 WE = ... DM   |  |
| <b>Belgien</b>                   |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
| Belgischer Franc *)<br>(bfr)     | 18.12.46<br>22.09.49                         | 0,0202765<br>0,0177734           | – 12,3                          | 18.12.46<br>22.09.49<br>v) 14.02.73                                     | 3) 50,000<br>3) 5) 44,8159<br>40,3344                              | – 12,3<br>+ 11,6<br>+ 11,1                   | 21.06.48<br>22.09.49<br>21.12.71<br>14.02.73                                     | 7,6056<br>8,4000<br>4) 8,0000<br>06.03.61<br>27.10.69<br>6) 7,1905<br>6) 7,1906                   |  |
| <b>Dänemark</b>                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
| Dänische Krone *)<br>(dkr)       | 18.12.46<br>18.09.49<br>21.11.67             | 0,185178<br>0,128660<br>0,118489 | – 30,5<br>– 7,9                 | 18.12.46<br>18.09.49<br>21.11.67<br>v) 15.02.73                         | 4,79901<br>6,90714<br>7,50000<br>5) 6,98000<br>5) 6,28205          | – 30,5<br>– 7,9<br>+ 7,4<br>+ 11,1           | 21.06.48<br>19.09.49<br>21.11.67<br>27.10.69<br>21.12.71<br>15.02.73             | 69,4588<br>60,8066<br>4) 57,9111<br>06.03.61<br>53,3333<br>4) 48,8000<br>6) 46,1676<br>6) 46,1681 |  |
| <b>Deutschland</b>               |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
| Deutsche Mark *)<br>(DM)         | 30.01.53<br>06.03.61<br>27.10.69             | 0,211588<br>0,222168<br>0,242806 | + 5,0<br>+ 9,3                  | 21.06.48<br>19.09.49<br>06.03.61<br>27.10.69<br>21.12.71<br>v) 14.02.73 | 7) 3,33333<br>4,20000<br>4,00000<br>3,66000<br>3,2225<br>2,9003    | – 20,6<br>+ 5,0<br>+ 9,3<br>+ 13,6<br>+ 11,1 | –<br>–<br>–<br>–<br>–<br>–   | –<br>–<br>–<br>–<br>–<br>–  |  |
| <b>Finnland</b>                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
| Finnmark<br>(Fmk)                | 01.07.51<br>15.09.57                         | 0,00386379<br>0,00277710         | – 28,1                          | (01.01.48)<br>05.07.49<br>19.09.49<br>15.09.57                          | 135,70<br>160,00<br>230,000<br>320,000                             | – 15,2<br>– 30,4<br>– 28,1<br>–              | 21.06.48<br>05.07.49<br>19.09.49<br>15.09.57<br>06.03.61                         | 2,4564<br>2,0833<br>1,8261<br>1,3125<br>4) 1,2500   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
| <b>Frankreich</b>                |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
| Französischer Franc<br>(ffr)     | 18.12.46<br>29.12.58                         | 9) 0,00746113<br>0,00180000      | – 75,9                          | 18.12.46<br>26.01.48<br>02.02.48<br>20.09.49<br>12.08.57<br>29.12.58    | 119,107<br>214,393<br>11) 350,000<br>13) 420,000<br>493,706        | – 44,4<br>– 38,7<br>– 16,7<br>– 14,9         | 21.06.48<br>20.09.49<br>12.08.57<br>29.12.58                                     | 10) (1,5548)<br>1,2000<br>1,0000<br>0,8507  |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
| <b>Italien</b>                   |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
| Italienische Lira *)<br>(Lit)    | 30.03.60                                     | 0,00142187                       |                                 | Mai 1948<br>19.09.49<br>01.01.50<br>30.03.60<br>20.12.71                | 16) 575,000<br>16) 626,186<br>16) 624,358<br>625,000<br>3) 581,500 | –<br>–<br>–<br>17)                           | 21.06.48<br>19.09.49<br>01.01.50<br>30.03.60<br>06.03.61<br>27.10.69<br>21.12.71 | 0,5797<br>0,6707<br>0,6727<br>0,6720<br>4) 0,6400<br>4) 0,5856<br>6) 0,5542                       |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
| <b>Japan</b>                     |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
| Yen *)<br>(¥)                    | 11.05.53                                     | 0,00246853                       |                                 | 25.04.49<br>11.05.53<br>20.12.71  | 360,000<br>360,000<br>5) 308,000                                   |  | 25.04.49<br>19.09.49<br>06.03.61<br>27.10.69<br>21.12.71                         | 0,9259<br>1,1667<br>4) 1,1111<br>4) 1,0167<br>6) 1,0463   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
| <b>Kanada</b>                    |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
| Kanadischer Dollar *)<br>(kan\$) | 18.12.46<br>19.09.49<br>30.09.50<br>02.05.62 | 0,888671<br>0,807883<br>0,822021 | – 9,1<br>+ 1,8                  | 18.12.46<br>19.09.49<br>30.09.50<br>02.05.62                            | 1,00000<br>1,10000<br>21) + 1,8<br>(nur gültig bis 31.05.70)       | – 9,1<br>+ 1,8<br>(nur gültig bis 13.02.73)  | 21.06.48<br>19.09.49<br>30.09.50<br>02.05.62<br>27.10.69                         | 19) 3,3333<br>19) 3,8182<br>20) 3,7000<br>4) 3,3855   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |
|                                  |  |                                  |                                 |   |  |  |  |   |  |

Anmerkungen siehe Seite 56.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 1. Gold- und US-Dollar-Paritäten von 1948 bis 15. Februar 1973

| Land<br>Währung                  | Währungsparität 1) zum                                   |   |                                 |  |  |  |   | Errechnete DM-Parität 2)  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|
|                                  | Gold   |   |                                 | US-Dollar  |  |  |   |   |  |  |
|                                  | gültig ab  | 1 WE<br>= ... g Feingold                              | Aufw. (+) /<br>Abw. (-)<br>in % | gültig ab  | 1 US-\$ = ... WE   | Aufw. (+) /<br>Abw. (-)<br>in %                        | gültig ab   | 100 WE = ... DM   |  |  |
| <b>Niederlande</b>               |  |   |                                 |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Holländischer Gulden *)<br>(hfl) | 18.12.46<br>21.09.49<br>07.03.61                         | 0,334987<br>0,233861<br>0,245489                      | - 30,2<br>+ 5,0                 | 18.12.46<br>21.09.49<br>07.03.61<br>v) 21.12.71<br>5) 14.02.73                               | 2,65285<br>3,80000<br>3,62000<br>5) 3,24470<br>5) 2,92024  | - 30,2<br>+ 5,0<br>+ 11,6<br>+ 11,1                    | 21.06.48<br>21.09.49<br>07.03.61<br>27.10.69<br>21.12.71<br>14.02.73  | 125,6510<br>110,5263<br>110,4972<br>4) 101,1050<br>6) 99,3158<br>6) 99,3172                     |  |  |
| <b>Norwegen</b>                  |  |   |                                 |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Norwegische Krone *)<br>(nkr)    | 18.12.46<br>18.09.49                                     | 0,179067<br>0,124414                                  | - 30,5                          | 18.12.46<br>18.09.49<br>v) 21.12.71<br>5) 15.02.73   | 4,96278<br>7,14286<br>5) 6,64539<br>5) 5,98086   | - 30,5<br>+ 7,5<br>+ 11,1                              | 21.06.48<br>19.09.49<br>06.03.61<br>27.10.69<br>21.12.71<br>15.02.73  | 67,1667<br>58,8000<br>56,0000<br>5) 51,2400<br>6) 48,4923<br>6) 48,4930                         |  |  |
| <b>Österreich</b>                |  |   |                                 |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Schilling *)<br>(S)              | 26.10.46<br>25.11.49<br>04.05.53                         |   |                                 | 10,00<br>26,0000<br>22) 04.05.53   |  |  | 21.06.48<br>19.09.49<br>23) 04.05.53<br>06.03.61<br>27.10.69<br>09.05.71<br>22.12.71<br>14.02.73                  | 33,3333<br>42,0000<br>18) 23)   |  |  |
|                                  | 09.05.71   | 0,0341796   | + 5,1                           | 09.05.71<br>22.12.71<br>v) 13.02.73  | 24,7500<br>5) 23,30<br>5) 20,97  | + 5,1<br>+ 6,2<br>+ 11,1                               |   | 16,1538<br>15,3846<br>4) 14,0769<br>14,7879<br>6) 13,8305<br>6) 13,8307                         |  |  |
| <b>Portugal</b>                  |  |   |                                 |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Escudo *)<br>(Esc)               | 01.09.47<br>Mai 1949<br>08.08.49<br>19.09.49<br>01.06.62 | 24,9775<br>24,9175<br>25,0025<br>28,7500<br>0,0309103 |                                 | 21.06.48<br>19.09.49<br>06.03.61<br>01.06.62<br>27.10.69<br>22.12.71<br>14.02.73             |  |  | 13,3453<br>13,3775<br>13,3320<br>08.08.49<br>14,6087<br>4) 13,9130<br>13,9130<br>12,7304<br>11,8257<br>6) 11,3737 |   |  |  |
| <b>Schweden</b>                  |  |   |                                 |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Schwedische Krone *)<br>(skr)    | 14.07.46<br>20.09.49<br>01.01.51<br>05.11.51<br>05.11.51 | 3,5943<br>5,1732<br>5,17321<br>5,17321                | - 30,5                          | 21.06.48<br>20.09.49<br>01.01.51<br>05.11.51<br>06.03.61<br>27.10.69<br>21.12.71<br>15.02.73 |  |  | 92,7394<br>81,1877<br>81,1875<br>81,1875<br>4) 77,3214<br>70,7491<br>6) 66,9555<br>6) 63,6031                     |   |  |  |
|                                  | v) 21.12.71<br>5) 15.02.73                               | 5) 4,81290<br>4,56                                    | + 7,5<br>+ 5,5                  |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| <b>Schweiz</b>                   |  |   |                                 |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Schweizer Franken *)<br>(sfr)    | 01.01.46<br>20.04.53<br>10.05.71                         | 25) 0,2032258<br>28) 0,2175926                        | (1948) + 7,1                    | (1948) 26) 4,37282<br>10.05.71<br>21.12.71   | 26) 4,37282<br>5) 4,0841<br>3,84   | + 7,1<br>+ 6,4<br>(nur gültig bis 22.01.73)            | (21.06.48) 27) 76,2285<br>19.09.49<br>06.03.61<br>27.10.69<br>10.05.71<br>21.12.71                                | 18) 96,0479<br>4) 91,4742<br>4) 83,6988<br>89,6158<br>6) 83,9193                                |  |  |
| <b>Vereinigte Staaten</b>        |  |   |                                 |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| US-Dollar *)<br>(US-\$)          | 18.12.46<br>18.12.71<br>12.02.73                         | 0,888671<br>30) 0,818513<br>31) 0,736662              |                                 | 18.12.46<br>1,00000  |  |  | 21.06.48<br>19.09.49<br>06.03.61<br>27.10.69<br>21.12.71<br>14.02.73  | 7) 19) 4,2000<br>4) 19) 4,0000<br>3,6600<br>5) 19) 3,2225<br>5) 19) 2,9003                      |  |  |
| <b>Vereinigtes Königreich</b>    |  |   |                                 |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Pfund Sterling *)<br>(£)         | 18.12.46<br>18.09.49<br>18.11.67                         | 3,58134<br>2,48828<br>2,13281                         | - 30,5<br>- 14,3                | 18.12.46<br>18.09.49<br>18.11.67<br>21.12.71   | 0,248139<br>0,357143<br>(1 £ = 2,80 US-\$)<br>0,416667<br>(1 £ = 2,40 US-\$)<br>0,383772<br>(1 £ = 2,605711 US-\$) | - 30,5<br>- 14,3<br>+ 8,6<br>(nur gültig bis 22.06.72) | 21.06.48<br>19.09.49<br>06.03.61<br>27.10.69<br>21.12.71  | 19) 13,4333<br>19) 11,7600<br>4) 19) 11,2000<br>4) 19) 9,6000<br>6) 19) 8,7840<br>6) 19) 8,3969 |  |  |

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VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

2. SZR-Leitkurse vom 18. Dezember 1971 bis 31. März 1978

| Land<br>Währung               | SZR-Parität bzw. -Leitkurs                               |  |   |   | Errechneter DM-Vergleichswert 1)                                     |  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|--|
|                               | gültig ab  | 1 SZR = ... WE   | 1 WE = ... SZR  | Aufwertung (+) /<br>Abwertung (-)<br>in % | gültig ab  | 100 WE = ... DM  |
| <b>Belgien</b>                |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Belgischer Franc<br>(bfr)     | 21.12.71<br>19.03.73                                     | 48,6572  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber<br>den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die<br>nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)    | 0,0205519   | • + 2,8                                   | 21.12.71<br>19.03.73<br>29.06.73<br>18.10.76                         | 7,19<br>3) 6,98<br>3) 6,62<br>3) 6,49                    |
| <b>Dänemark</b>               |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Dänische Krone<br>(dkr)       | 21.12.71<br>19.03.73<br>18.10.76<br>04.04.77<br>29.08.77 | 7,57831  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber<br>den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die<br>nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)    | 0,131955  <br>7,89407  <br>8,13822  <br>8,56656             | • - 1,0<br>- 4,0<br>- 3,0<br>- 5,0        | 21.12.71<br>19.03.73<br>29.06.73<br>18.10.76<br>04.04.77<br>29.08.77 | 46,17<br>3) 44,82<br>3) 42,49<br>39,99<br>38,79<br>36,85 |
| <b>Deutschland</b>            |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Deutsche Mark<br>(DM)         | 21.12.71<br>19.03.73<br>19.03.73<br>29.06.73<br>18.10.76 | 4) 3,49872  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber<br>den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die<br>nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2) | 4) 0,285819  <br>3,39687  <br>3,21979  <br>3,15665          | • + 4,6<br>+ 3,0<br>+ 5,5<br>+ 2,0        | -  | -  |
| <b>Finnland</b>               |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Finnmark<br>(Fmk)             | 20.12.71<br>15.02.73<br>04.06.73                         | 4,45143  <br>4,70475  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses   | 0,224647  <br>0,212551                                      | • - 5,6<br>- 5,4                          | 21.12.71<br>15.02.73   | 78,60<br>6) 74,37  |
| <b>Frankreich</b>             |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Französischer Franc<br>(FF)   | 20.12.71<br>19.03.73<br>15.03.76                         | 5,55419  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber<br>den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die<br>nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2) 7) | 0,180044  <br>5) 0,294389  <br>5) 0,310580  <br>5) 0,316792 | • -<br>+ 3,0<br>+ 5,5<br>+ 2,0            | 21.12.71<br>19.03.73<br>29.06.73<br>15.03.76                         | 62,99<br>3) 61,16<br>3) 57,97<br>-                       |
| <b>Italien</b>                |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Italienische Lira<br>(Lit)    | 20.12.71<br>13.02.73                                     | 631,343  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses  | 0,00158393  | • - 1,0                                   | 21.12.71<br>13.02.73   | 0,55<br>-  |
| <b>Japan</b>                  |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Yen<br>(¥)                    | 20.12.71<br>14.02.73                                     | 334,400  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses  | 0,00299043  | • + 7,7                                   | 21.12.71<br>14.02.73   | 1,05<br>-  |
| <b>Kanada</b>                 |  |  |   |   |  |  |
| Kanadischer Dollar<br>(kan\$) | (01.06.70)   | Freigabe des Wechselkurses   |   |   | (01.06.70)   | -  |

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## VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 2. SZR-Leitkurse vom 18. Dezember 1971 bis 31. März 1978

| Land<br>Währung               | SZR-Parität bzw. -Leitkurs   |  |  |   | Errechneter DM-Vergleichswert 1)   |  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|---|--|--|
|                               | gültig ab  | 1 SZR = ... WE   | 1 WE = ... SZR   | Aufwertung (+) /<br>Abwertung (-)<br>in %             | gültig ab  | 100 WE = ... DM  |
| <b>Niederlande</b>            |  |  |  |   |  |  |
| Holländischer Gulden<br>(hfl) | 21.12.71<br>19.03.73<br>17.09.73   | 3,52282  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)<br>3,35507   | 0,283864  <br>0,298056   | •) + 2,8<br>+ 5,0                                     | 21.12.71<br>19.03.73<br>29.06.73<br>17.09.73<br>18.10.76                                     | 99,32<br>3) 96,42<br>3) 91,40<br>95,97<br>3) 94,09                         |
| <b>Norwegen</b>               |  |  |  |   |  |  |
| Norwegische Krone<br>(nkr)    | 21.12.71<br>19.03.73<br>16.11.73<br>18.10.76<br>04.04.77<br>29.08.77<br>13.02.78 | 7,21500  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)<br>6,87145  <br>8) 6,94084   8) 0,144075  <br>8) 7,15551   8) 0,139753  <br>8) 7,53212   8) 0,132765  <br>8) 8,18709   8) 0,122144 | 0,138600  <br>0,145530  <br>0,144075  <br>0,139753  <br>0,132765  <br>0,122144 | •) - 1,0<br>+ 5,0<br>- 1,0<br>- 3,0<br>- 5,0<br>- 8,0 | 21.12.71<br>19.03.73<br>29.06.73<br>16.11.73<br>18.10.76<br>04.04.77<br>29.08.77<br>13.02.78 | 48,49<br>3) 47,08<br>3) 44,63<br>46,86<br>45,48<br>44,11<br>41,91<br>38,56 |
| <b>Österreich</b>             |  |  |  |   |  |  |
| Schilling<br>(S)              | 22.12.71<br>19.03.73   | 25,2971  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses  | 0,0395302  | •) - 2,2  | 22.12.71<br>19.03.73   | 13,83<br>-   |
| <b>Portugal</b>               |  |  |  |   |  |  |
| Escudo<br>(Esc)               | 22.12.71<br>14.02.73<br>19.03.73   | 29,5857  <br>30,7619  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses   | 0,0338001  <br>0,0325078   | •) - 2,8<br>- 3,8                                     | 22.12.71<br>14.02.73<br>19.03.73   | 11,83<br>11,37<br>-  |
| <b>Schweden</b>               |  |  |  |   |  |  |
| Schwedische Krone<br>(skr)    | 21.12.71<br>15.02.73<br>19.03.73<br>18.10.76<br>04.04.77<br>29.08.77             | 5,22545  <br>5,50094  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses gegenüber den Währungen derjenigen Länder, die nicht am Gruppenfloating teilnehmen 2)<br>8) 5,55651   8) 0,179969  <br>8) 5,91118   8) 0,169171  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses 9)                          | 0,191371  <br>0,181787  <br>0,179969  <br>0,169171                             | •) - 1,0<br>- 5,0<br>- 1,0<br>- 6,0                   | 21.12.71<br>15.02.73<br>19.03.73<br>29.06.73<br>18.10.76<br>04.04.77<br>29.08.77             | 66,96<br>63,60<br>3) 61,75<br>3) 58,53<br>56,81<br>53,40<br>-              |
| <b>Schweiz</b>                |  |  |  |   |  |  |
| Schweizer Franken<br>(sfr)    | 21.12.71<br>23.01.73   | 10) (4,1691)   10) (0,239858)  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses  |  | •) - 2,0  | 21.12.71<br>23.01.73   | 83,92<br>-   |
| <b>Spanien</b>                |  |  |  |   |  |  |
| Peseta<br>(Pta)               | 21.12.71<br>22.01.74   | 70,0000  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses  | 0,0142857  | •) -  | 21.12.71   | 6) 5,00  |
| <b>Vereinigte Staaten</b>     |  |  |  |   |  |  |
| US-Dollar<br>(US-\$)          | 18.12.71<br>12.02.73   | 11) 1,08571  <br>13) 1,20635   | 0,921053  <br>0,828948   | •) - 7,9<br>- 10,0                                    | 21.12.71<br>14.02.73   | 12) 3,2225<br>6) 12) 2,9003  |
| <b>Vereinigtes Königreich</b> |  |  |  |   |  |  |
| Pfund Sterling<br>(£)         | 21.12.71<br>23.06.72   | 0,416667  <br>Freigabe des Wechselkurses   | 2,40000  | •) -  | 21.12.71<br>23.06.72   | 839,69<br>-  |

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## VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

### 3. EWRE-Relationen vom 1. April 1978 bis 12. März 1979 \*)

| Land<br>Währung   | EWRE-Relation 1)       |                    |                         |   | Errechneter DM-Vergleichswert 2) |                        |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------------|
|   | gültig ab              | 1 EWRE = ... WE    | 1 WE = ... EWRE         | Aufwertung (+) /<br>Abwertung (-)<br>in % | gültig ab                        | 100 WE = ... DM        |
| <b>Belgien</b>  |                        |                    |                         |   |                                  |                        |
| Belgischer Franc<br>(bfr)   | (19.03.73)<br>16.10.78 | 48,6572<br>47,7031 | 0,0205519<br>0,020963   | -<br>+ 2,0                                | (18.10.76)<br>16.10.78           | 3) 6,49<br>6,36        |
| <b>Dänemark</b>   |                        |                    |                         |   |                                  |                        |
| Dänische Krone<br>(dkr)   | (29.08.77)             | 8,56656            | 0,116733                | -   | (29.08.77)<br>16.10.78           | 36,85<br>3) 35,43      |
| <b>Deutschland</b>  |                        |                    |                         |   |                                  |                        |
| Deutsche Mark<br>(DM)   | (18.10.76)<br>16.10.78 | 3,15665<br>3,03524 | 0,316792<br>4) 0,329463 | -<br>+ 4,0                                | -<br>-                           | -<br>-                 |
| <b>Niederlande</b>  |                        |                    |                         |   |                                  |                        |
| Holländischer Gulden<br>(hfl)   | (17.09.73)<br>16.10.78 | 3,35507<br>3,28928 | 0,298056<br>0,304018    | -<br>+ 2,0                                | (18.10.76)<br>16.10.78           | 3) 94,09<br>92,28      |
| <b>Norwegen</b>   |                        |                    |                         |   |                                  |                        |
| Norwegische Krone<br>(nkr)  | (13.02.78)<br>12.12.78 | 8,18709            | 0,122144                | -   | (13.02.78)<br>12.12.78           | 38,56<br>3) 37,07<br>- |
|   |                        |                    |                         |   |                                  |                        |
| *) Die EWRE war die gemeinsame Bezugsgröße im Europäischen Wechselkursverband. Der Europäische Fonds für währungspolitische Zusammenarbeit (EFWZ) führte seine Konten in EWRE. — 1 Bis zum 31.3.78 waren die EWRE-Relationen wertgleich mit den bis dahin geltenden SZR-Leitkursen<br>(siehe auch Tabelle VI.2). — 2 Errechnet unter Zugrundelegung der Relationen für 1 EWRE. — 3 Auf Grund der Aufwertung der D-Mark. — 4 Von der Bundesregierung bekannt gegebener Leitkurs. |                        |                    |                         |   |                                  |                        |

\*) Die EWRE war die gemeinsame Bezugsgröße im Europäischen Wechselkursverband. Der Europäische Fonds für währungspolitische Zusammenarbeit (EFWZ) führte seine Konten in EWRE. — 1 Bis zum 31.3.78 waren die EWRE-Relationen wertgleich mit den bis dahin geltenden SZR-Leitkursen

(siehe auch Tabelle VI.2). — 2 Errechnet unter Zugrundelegung der Relationen für 1 EWRE. — 3 Auf Grund der Aufwertung der D-Mark. — 4 Von der Bundesregierung bekannt gegebener Leitkurs.

VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

4. ECU-Leitkurse vom 13. März 1979 bis 31. Dezember 1998 \*)

| Land<br>Währung          | ECU-Leitkurs   |   |  |  | Errechneter DM-Leitkurs   |  |  |
|--------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|
|                          | gültig ab  | 1 ECU = ... WE  | 1 WE = ... ECU   | Aufwertung (+) /<br>Abwertung (-)<br>in %  | gültig ab   | 100 WE = ... DM  | Aufwertung (+) /<br>Abwertung (-)<br>der DM in %   |
| <b>Belgien 1)</b>        |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Belgischer Franc<br>(bf) | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>30.11.79<br>23.03.81<br>05.10.81<br>22.02.82<br>14.06.82<br>21.03.83<br>18.05.83<br>22.07.85<br>07.04.86<br>04.08.86<br>12.01.87<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98 | 39,4582<br>39,8456<br>39,7897<br>40,7985<br>40,7572<br>44,6963<br>44,9704<br>44,3662<br>44,9008<br>44,8320<br>43,6761<br>43,1139<br>42,4582<br>42,1679<br>42,4032<br>42,0639<br>41,9547<br>40,6304<br>40,2802<br>40,2123<br>39,3960<br>39,7191<br>40,7844   | 0,0253433<br>0,0250969<br>0,0251321<br>0,0245107<br>0,0245355<br>0,0223732<br>0,0222368<br>0,0225397<br>0,0222713<br>0,0223055<br>0,0228958<br>0,0231944<br>0,0235526<br>0,0237147<br>0,0235831<br>0,0237734<br>0,0238352<br>0,0246121<br>0,0248261<br>0,0248680<br>0,0253833<br>0,0251768<br>0,0245192  | - 0,97<br>+ 0,14<br>- 2,47<br>+ 0,10<br>- 8,81<br>- 0,61<br>+ 1,36<br>- 1,19<br>+ 0,15<br>+ 2,65<br>+ 1,30<br>+ 1,54<br>+ 0,69<br>- 0,55<br>+ 0,81<br>+ 0,26<br>+ 3,26<br>+ 0,87<br>+ 0,17<br>+ 2,07<br>- 0,81<br>- 2,61 | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>05.10.81<br>22.02.82<br>14.06.82<br>21.03.83<br>07.04.86<br>12.01.87  | 6,36277<br>6,23800<br>5,91280<br>5,41018<br>5,18961<br>4,99288<br>4,89590<br>4,84837   | -<br>+ 2,0<br>+ 5,5<br>+ 9,3<br>+ 4,3<br>+ 3,9<br>+ 2,0<br>+ 1,0   |
| <b>Dänemark 2)</b>       |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Dänische Krone<br>(dkr)  | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>30.11.79<br>23.03.81<br>05.10.81<br>22.02.82<br>14.06.82<br>21.03.83<br>18.05.83<br>22.07.85<br>07.04.86<br>04.08.86<br>12.01.87<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98 | 7,08592<br>7,36594<br>7,72336<br>7,91917<br>7,91117<br>8,18382<br>8,23400<br>8,04412<br>8,14104<br>8,12857<br>7,91896<br>7,81701<br>7,85212<br>7,79845<br>7,84195<br>7,77921<br>7,75901<br>7,51410<br>7,44934<br>7,43679<br>7,28580<br>7,34555<br>7,54257   | 0,141125<br>0,135760<br>0,129477<br>0,126276<br>0,126404<br>0,122192<br>0,121448<br>0,124314<br>0,122834<br>0,123023<br>0,126279<br>0,127926<br>0,127354<br>0,128231<br>0,127519<br>0,128548<br>0,128882<br>0,133083<br>0,134240<br>0,134467<br>0,137253<br>0,136137<br>0,132581   | - 3,80<br>- 4,63<br>- 2,47<br>+ 0,10<br>- 3,33<br>+ 2,36<br>- 1,19<br>+ 0,15<br>+ 2,65<br>+ 1,30<br>- 0,45<br>+ 0,69<br>- 0,55<br>+ 0,81<br>+ 0,26<br>+ 3,26<br>+ 0,87<br>+ 0,17<br>+ 2,07<br>- 0,81<br>- 2,61           | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>30.11.79<br>05.10.81<br>22.02.82<br>14.06.82<br>21.03.83<br>07.04.86<br>12.01.87  | 35,4313<br>33,7441<br>32,1373<br>30,4619<br>29,5479<br>28,3433<br>27,5375<br>27,0028<br>26,2163  | -<br>+ 5,0<br>+ 5,0<br>+ 5,5<br>+ 3,1<br>+ 4,3<br>+ 2,9<br>+ 2,0<br>+ 3,0  |
| <b>Deutschland</b>       |  |   |  |  |   |  |  |
| Deutsche Mark<br>(DM)    | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>30.11.79<br>23.03.81<br>05.10.81<br>22.02.82<br>14.06.82<br>21.03.83<br>18.05.83<br>22.07.85<br>07.04.86<br>04.08.86<br>12.01.87<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98 | 2,51064<br>2,48557<br>2,48208<br>2,54502<br>2,40989<br>2,41815<br>2,33379<br>2,21515<br>18.05.83<br>2,24184<br>2,23840<br>07.04.86<br>2,13834<br>04.08.86<br>2,11083<br>2,05853<br>2,04446<br>08.01.90<br>2,05586<br>14.09.92<br>2,03942<br>17.09.92<br>2,03412<br>23.11.92<br>1,96992<br>01.02.93<br>1,95294<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98 | 3) 0,398305<br>3) 0,402322<br>3) 0,402888<br>3) 0,392924<br>3) 0,414957<br>3) 0,413539<br>3) 0,428488<br>3) 0,451437<br>3) 0,446062<br>3) 0,446748<br>3) 0,467652<br>3) 0,473747<br>3) 0,485784<br>3) 0,489127<br>3) 0,486414<br>3) 0,490335<br>3) 0,491613<br>3) 0,507635<br>3) 0,512049<br>3) 0,512915<br>3) 1,91007<br>3) 1,92573<br>3) 1,97738 | -<br>+ 1,01<br>+ 0,14<br>- 2,47<br>+ 5,61<br>- 0,34<br>+ 3,61<br>+ 5,36<br>- 1,19<br>+ 0,15<br>+ 4,68<br>+ 1,30<br>+ 2,54<br>+ 0,69<br>- 0,55<br>+ 0,81<br>+ 0,26<br>+ 3,26<br>+ 0,87<br>+ 2,07<br>- 0,81<br>- 2,61      | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>- | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>- | -<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>- |

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## VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 4. ECU-Leitkurse vom 13. März 1979 bis 31. Dezember 1998 \*)

| Land<br>Währung             | ECU-Leitkurs   |   |  |  | Errechneter DM-Leitkurs  |  |   |
|-----------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|
|                             | gültig ab  | 1 ECU = ... WE  | 1 WE = ... ECU   | Aufwertung (+) /<br>Abwertung (-)<br>in %  | gültig ab  | 100 WE = ... DM  | Aufwertung (+) /<br>Abwertung (-)<br>der DM in %  |
| <b>Finnland 4)</b>          |  |   |  |  |  |  |   |
| Finnmark<br>(Fmk)           | 14.10.96<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98   | 5,80661<br>5,85424<br>6,01125   | 0,172218<br>0,170816<br>0,166355   | - 0,81<br>- 2,61   | 14.10.96   | 32,8947  | -   |
| <b>Frankreich</b>           |  |   |  |  |  |  |   |
| Französischer Franc<br>(FF) | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>30.11.79<br>23.03.81<br>05.10.81<br>22.02.82<br>14.06.82<br>21.03.83<br>18.05.83<br>22.07.85<br>07.04.86<br>04.08.86<br>12.01.87<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98 | 5,79831<br>5,85522<br>5,84700<br>5,99526<br>6,17443<br>6,19564<br>6,61387<br>6,79271<br>6,87456<br>6,86402<br>0,145687<br>6,96280<br>6,87316<br>6,90403<br>6,85684<br>0,145840<br>6,89509<br>0,145031<br>6,83992<br>0,146201<br>6,82216<br>6,60683<br>6,54988<br>6,53883<br>0,152933<br>6,40608<br>6,45863<br>6,63186 | 0,172464<br>0,170788<br>0,171028<br>0,166798<br>0,161958<br>0,161404<br>0,151197<br>0,147217<br>0,145464<br>0,145687<br>0,143620<br>0,145493<br>0,144843<br>0,145840<br>0,145031<br>0,146201<br>0,146581<br>0,151359<br>0,152675<br>0,152933<br>0,156102<br>0,154832<br>0,150787 | - 0,97<br>+ 0,14<br>- 2,47<br>- 2,90<br>- 0,34<br>- 6,32<br>- 2,63<br>- 1,19<br>+ 0,15<br>- 1,42<br>+ 1,30<br>- 0,45<br>+ 0,69<br>- 0,55<br>+ 0,81<br>+ 0,26<br>+ 3,26<br>+ 0,87<br>+ 0,17<br>+ 2,07<br>- 0,81<br>- 2,61 | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>05.10.81<br>14.06.82<br>21.03.83<br>07.04.86<br>12.01.87<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>14.09.92<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98 | 43,2995<br>42,4505<br>39,0302<br>35,2863<br>32,6107<br>30,7109<br>29,8164  | + 2,0<br>+ 8,8<br>+ 10,6<br>+ 8,2<br>+ 6,2<br>+ 3,0   |
| <b>Griechenland 2) 5)</b>   |  |   |  |  |  |  |   |
| Drachme<br>(Dr.)            | 17.09.84<br>22.07.85<br>07.04.86<br>04.08.86<br>12.01.87<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>259,306<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98  | 87,4813<br>100,719<br>135,659<br>137,049<br>150,792<br>187,934<br>205,311<br>251,202<br>250,550<br>254,254<br>0,00399307<br>0,00385645<br>0,00378053<br>0,00341452<br>295,269<br>357,000  | 0,0114310<br>0,00992861<br>0,00737142<br>0,00729666<br>0,00663165<br>0,00532102<br>0,00487066<br>0,00398086<br>0,00399122<br>0,00393307<br>0,00385645<br>0,00378053<br>0,00341452<br>0,00338674<br>0,00280112  | - 13,14<br>- 25,76<br>- 1,01<br>- 9,11<br>- 19,76<br>- 8,46<br>- 18,27<br>+ 0,26<br>- 1,46<br>- 1,95<br>- 1,97<br>- 9,68<br>- 0,81<br>- 17,29  | 17.09.84<br>22.07.85<br>07.04.86<br>04.08.86<br>12.01.87<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>16.03.98   | 2,56265<br>2,22242<br>1,57626<br>1,54020<br>1,36515<br>1,08786<br>1,00134<br>0,8111865<br>0,774784<br>0,753141<br>0,737068<br>0,652197<br>0,553888 | + 15,3<br>+ 41,0<br>+ 2,3<br>+ 12,8<br>+ 25,5<br>+ 8,6<br>+ 23,3<br>+ 4,8<br>+ 2,9<br>+ 2,2<br>+ 13,0<br>+ 17,7 |
| <b>Irland</b>               |  |   |  |  |  |  |   |
| Irisches Pfund<br>(Ir£)     | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>30.11.79<br>23.03.81<br>05.10.81<br>22.02.82<br>14.06.82<br>21.03.83<br>18.05.83<br>22.07.85<br>07.04.86<br>04.08.86<br>12.01.87<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98 | 0,662638<br>0,669141<br>0,668201<br>0,685145<br>0,684452<br>0,686799<br>0,691011<br>0,717050<br>0,725690<br>0,724578<br>0,712956<br>0,764976<br>0,768411<br>1,30139<br>0,763159<br>0,767417<br>0,761276<br>0,759300<br>0,735334<br>0,809966<br>0,808628<br>0,792214<br>0,798709<br>0,796244                           | 1,50912<br>1,49445<br>1,49656<br>1,45955<br>1,46102<br>1,45603<br>1,44715<br>1,39460<br>1,37800<br>1,38011<br>1,40261<br>1,30723<br>1,30139<br>1,31034<br>1,30307<br>1,31358<br>1,31700<br>1,35993<br>1,23457<br>1,23666<br>1,26229<br>1,25202<br>1,25590                        | - 0,97<br>+ 0,14<br>- 2,47<br>+ 0,10<br>- 0,34<br>- 0,61<br>- 3,63<br>- 1,19<br>+ 0,15<br>+ 1,63<br>- 6,80<br>- 0,45<br>+ 0,69<br>- 0,55<br>+ 0,81<br>+ 0,26<br>+ 3,26<br>- 9,22<br>+ 0,17<br>+ 2,07<br>- 0,81<br>+ 0,31 | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>05.10.81<br>14.06.82<br>21.03.83<br>07.04.86<br>12.01.87<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>16.03.98   | 6) 3,78886<br>6) 3,71457<br>6) 3,52090<br>6) 3,37736<br>6) 3,08925<br>6) 2,99926<br>6) 2,75934<br>6) 2,67894<br>6) 2,41105<br>6) 2,48338           | -<br>+ 2,0<br>+ 5,5<br>+ 4,3<br>+ 9,3<br>+ 3,0<br>+ 8,7<br>+ 3,0<br>+ 11,1<br>- 2,9                             |

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VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 4. ECU-Leitkurse vom 13. März 1979 bis 31. Dezember 1998 \*)

| Land<br>Währung               | ECU-Leitkurs   |  |   |  | Errechneter DM-Leitkurs  |   |   |
|-------------------------------|--|--|---|--|--|---|---|
|                               | gültig ab  | 1 ECU = ... WE   | 1 WE = ... ECU  | Aufwertung (+) /<br>Abwertung (-)<br>in %  | gültig ab  | 100 WE = ... DM   | Aufwertung (+) /<br>Abwertung (-)<br>der DM in %  |
| <b>Italien 7)</b>             |  |  |   |  |  |   |   |
| Italienische Lira<br>(Lit)    | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>30.11.79<br>23.03.81<br>05.10.81<br>22.02.82<br>14.06.82<br>21.03.83<br>18.05.83<br>22.07.85<br>07.04.86<br>04.08.86<br>12.01.87<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98 | 1 148,15<br>1 159,42<br>1 157,79<br>1 262,92<br>1 300,67<br>1 305,13<br>1 350,27<br>1 386,78<br>1 403,49<br>1 520,60<br>1 496,21<br>1 476,95<br>1 483,58<br>1 529,70<br>1 538,24<br>1 636,61<br>1 632,36<br>1 690,76<br>1 796,22<br>1 793,19<br>2 106,15<br>1 906,48<br>1 957,61 | 0,000870966<br>0,000862500<br>0,000863714<br>0,000791816<br>0,000768835<br>0,000766207<br>0,000740593<br>0,000721095<br>0,000712510<br>0,000657635<br>0,000668355<br>0,000677071<br>0,000674045<br>0,000653723<br>0,000650094<br>0,000611019<br>0,000612610<br>0,000591450<br>0,000556725<br>0,000557665<br>0,000474800<br>0,000524527<br>0,000510827 | - 0,97<br>+ 0,14<br>- 8,32<br>- 2,90<br>- 0,34<br>- 3,34<br>- 2,63<br>- 1,19<br>- 7,70<br>+ 1,63<br>+ 1,30<br>- 0,45<br>- 3,01<br>- 0,56<br>- 6,01<br>+ 0,26<br>- 3,45<br>- 5,87<br>+ 0,17<br>- 14,86<br>+ 10,47<br>- 2,61 | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>30.11.81<br>05.10.81<br>21.03.83<br>12.01.87<br>08.01.90<br>14.09.92<br>08.10.92<br>01.02.93<br>12.01.87<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98 | 8) 2,18668<br>8) 2,14380<br>8) 2,01518<br>8) 1,85281<br>8) 1,72839<br>8) 1,59733<br>8) 1,47205<br>8) 1,42917<br>8) 1,38754<br>8) 1,33651<br>8) 1,24612<br>8) 1,16511<br>8) 1,08725<br>8) 0,906901<br>8) 1,01010 | + -<br>+ 2,0<br>+ 6,4<br>+ 8,8<br>+ 7,2<br>+ 8,2<br>+ 8,5<br>+ 3,0<br>+ 3,0<br>+ 3,8<br>+ 7,3<br>+ 7,0<br>+ 7,2<br>+ 19,9<br>- 10,2 |
| <b>Niederlande</b>            |  |  |   |  |  |   |   |
| Holländischer Gulden<br>(hfl) | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>30.11.79<br>23.03.81<br>05.10.81<br>22.02.82<br>14.06.82<br>21.03.83<br>18.05.83<br>22.07.85<br>07.04.86<br>04.08.86<br>12.01.87<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98 | 2,72077<br>2,74748<br>2,74362<br>2,81318<br>2,66382<br>2,67296<br>2,57971<br>2,49587<br>2,52595<br>2,52208<br>2,40935<br>2,37833<br>2,31943<br>2,30358<br>2,31643<br>2,29789<br>2,29193<br>2,21958<br>2,20045<br>2,19672<br>2,15214<br>2,16979<br>2,22799                        | 0,367543<br>0,363970<br>0,364482<br>0,355470<br>0,375401<br>0,374117<br>0,387640<br>0,400662<br>0,395891<br>0,396498<br>0,415050<br>0,420463<br>0,431140<br>0,434107<br>0,431699<br>0,435182<br>0,436313<br>0,450536<br>0,454452<br>0,455224<br>0,464654<br>0,460874<br>0,448835  | - 0,97<br>+ 0,14<br>- 2,47<br>+ 5,61<br>- 0,34<br>+ 3,61<br>+ 3,36<br>- 1,19<br>+ 0,15<br>+ 4,68<br>+ 1,30<br>+ 2,54<br>+ 0,69<br>- 0,55<br>+ 0,81<br>+ 0,26<br>+ 3,26<br>+ 0,87<br>+ 0,17<br>+ 2,07<br>- 0,81<br>- 2,61   | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>21.03.83<br>13.03.79<br>92,2767<br>90,4673<br>88,7517  | + -<br>+ 2,0<br>+ 1,9   |   |
| <b>Österreich 9)</b>          |  |  |   |  |  |   |   |
| Schilling<br>(S)              | 09.01.95<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98   | 13,7167<br>13,4383<br>13,5485<br>13,9119   | 0,0729038<br>0,0744142<br>0,0738089<br>0,0718809  | - 2,07<br>- 0,81<br>- 2,61   | 09.01.95<br>14,2136  | -   |   |

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## VI. Paritäten, Leitkurse, EWRE-Relationen

noch: 4. ECU-Leitkurse vom 13. März 1979 bis 31. Dezember 1998 \*)

| Land<br>Währung                   | ECU-Leitkurs   |  |   |   | Errechneter DM-Leitkurs  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|
|                                   | gültig ab  | 1 ECU = ... WE   | 1 WE = ... ECU  | Aufwertung (+) /<br>Abwertung (-)<br>in %   | gültig ab  | 100 WE = ... DM  | Aufwertung (+) /<br>Abwertung (-)<br>der DM in %   |
| <b>Portugal 10)</b>               |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |
| Escudo<br>(Esc)                   | 21.09.89<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98   | 172,085<br>177,743<br>178,735<br>177,305<br>176,844<br>182,194<br>180,624<br>192,854<br>195,792<br>197,398<br>202,692  | 0,00581108<br>0,00562610<br>0,00559488<br>0,00564000<br>0,00565470<br>0,00548865<br>0,00553636<br>0,00518527<br>0,00510746<br>0,00506591<br>0,00493359  | - 3,18<br>- 0,56<br>+ 0,81<br>+ 0,26<br>- 2,94<br>+ 0,87<br>- 6,34<br>- 1,50<br>- 0,81<br>- 2,61  | 21.09.89<br>08.01.90<br>23.11.92<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>0,00581108<br>0,00562610<br>0,00559488<br>0,00564000<br>0,00565470<br>0,00548865<br>0,00553636<br>0,00518527<br>0,00510746<br>0,00506591<br>0,00493359                           | 1,19623<br>1,15023<br>1,08122<br>1,01094<br>0,975559   | -<br>+ 4,0<br>+ 6,4<br>+ 7,0<br>+ 3,6  |
| <b>Spanien 11)</b>                |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |
| Peseta<br>(Pta)                   | 19.06.89<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98   | 133,804<br>132,889<br>133,631<br>132,562<br>139,176<br>143,386<br>142,150<br>154,250<br>162,493<br>163,826<br>168,220  | 0,00747362<br>0,00752508<br>0,00748329<br>0,00754364<br>0,00718515<br>0,00697418<br>0,00703482<br>0,00648298<br>0,00615411<br>0,00610404<br>0,00594460  | - 0,69<br>+ 0,56<br>+ 0,81<br>- 4,75<br>- 2,94<br>+ 0,87<br>- 7,84<br>- 5,07<br>- 0,81<br>- 2,61  | 19.06.89<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95   | 1,53847<br>1,46155<br>1,37386<br>1,26395<br>1,17547  | -<br>+ 5,3<br>+ 6,4<br>+ 8,7<br>+ 7,5  |
| <b>Nachrichtlich:</b>             |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |
| <b>Vereinigtes Königreich 12)</b> |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |
| Pfund Sterling<br>(£)             | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>30.11.79<br>23.03.81<br>05.10.81<br>22.02.82<br>14.06.82<br>21.03.83<br>18.05.83<br>17.09.84<br>22.07.85<br>07.04.86<br>04.08.86<br>12.01.87<br>21.09.89<br>08.01.90<br>08.10.90<br>14.09.92<br>17.09.92<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>25.11.96<br>16.03.98 | 0,663247<br>0,649821<br>0,648910<br>0,542122<br>0,601048<br>0,557037<br>0,560453<br>0,629848<br>0,587087<br>0,585992<br>0,555312<br>0,630317<br>0,679256<br>0,739615<br>0,728627<br>0,728615<br>0,696904<br>0,691328<br>0,689533<br>0,805748<br>0,808431<br>0,786749<br>0,786652<br>0,793103<br>0,653644 | 1,50773<br>1,53889<br>1,54105<br>1,84460<br>1,66376<br>1,79521<br>1,78427<br>1,58768<br>1,70333<br>1,70651<br>1,80079<br>1,58650<br>1,47220<br>1,35205<br>1,37244<br>1,37247<br>1,43492<br>1,44649<br>1,45026<br>1,24108<br>1,23696<br>1,27105<br>1,27121<br>1,26087<br>1,52988 | - 2,07<br>+ 0,14<br>+ 19,70<br>- 9,80<br>+ 7,90<br>- 0,61<br>- 11,02<br>+ 7,28<br>+ 0,19<br>+ 5,52<br>- 11,90<br>- 7,20<br>- 8,16<br>+ 1,51<br>+ 0,00<br>+ 4,55<br>+ 0,81<br>+ 0,26<br>- 14,42<br>- 0,33<br>+ 2,76<br>+ 0,01<br>- 0,81<br>+ 21,34 | 13.03.79<br>24.09.79<br>23.03.81<br>05.10.81<br>22.02.82<br>14.06.82<br>21.03.83<br>18.05.83<br>17.09.84<br>22.07.85<br>07.04.86<br>04.08.86<br>12.01.87<br>21.09.89<br>08.10.90<br>23.11.92<br>01.02.93<br>14.05.93<br>06.03.95<br>16.03.98 | 6) 3,78538<br>6) 3,82501<br>6) 4,69455<br>6) 4,00948<br>6) 4,34109<br>6) 4,16411<br>6) 3,51696<br>6) 3,81858<br>6) 3,82572<br>6) 4,03089<br>6) 3,39248<br>6) 3,10756<br>6) 2,78325<br>6) 2,82522<br>6) 2,80595<br>6) 2,95000<br>6) 2,44483<br>6) 2,41572<br>6) 2,47810<br>6) 2,42810<br>6) 3,02516 | -<br>- 1,0<br>- 18,5<br>+ 17,1<br>- 7,6<br>+ 4,3<br>+ 18,4<br>- 7,9<br>- 0,2<br>- 5,1<br>+ 18,8<br>+ 9,2<br>+ 11,7<br>- 1,5<br>+ 0,7<br>- 4,9<br>+ 20,7<br>+ 1,2<br>- 2,5<br>+ 2,1<br>- 19,7 |

\* Nach der Entschließung des Europäischen Rates vom 5.12.78 über die Errichtung des Europäischen Währungssystems war eine Europäische Währungseinheit zentraler Punkt des EWS (zu Wert und Zusammensetzung der ECU siehe Erläuterungen zu Tabelle I.7). Die Einheit wurde im EWS außer als Bezugsgröße für die Leitkurse auch als Indikator für Wechselkursabweichungen, Reichengröße für Forderungen und Verbindlichkeiten im EWS sowie als Instrument für den Saldenausgleich zwischen den EU-Zentralbanken verwendet. — 1 So wie Luxemburg (Währung: luxemburgischer Franc / Ifr), das mit Belgien eine Währungsassoziation bildete. — 2 Euro-Leitkurs im WKM II siehe Tabelle I.5. — 3 Im Bundesanzeiger veröffentlichter Leitkurs. — 4 Finnland nahm seit 14.10.96 am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil. — 5 Die Drachme wurde am 17.9.84 in den Währungskorb aufgenommen. Am Wech-

selkursmechanismus des EWS nahm Griechenland seit 16.3.98 teil; bis dahin bestanden fiktive Leitkurse. — 6 Für 1 WE. — 7 Italien nahm vom 17.9.92 bis 24.11.96 nicht am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil; für diese Zeit bestanden fiktive Leitkurse. — 8 Für 1 000 WE. — 9 Österreich nahm seit 9.1.95 am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil. — 10 Der Escudo wurde am 21.9.89 in den Währungskorb aufgenommen. Am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS nahm Portugal seit 6.4.92 teil; bis dahin bestanden fiktive Leitkurse. — 11 Spanien nahm seit 19.6.89 am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil; die Aufnahme in den Währungskorb erfolgte erst am 21.9.89. — 12 Das Vereinigte Königreich nahm vom 8.10.90 bis 16.9.92 am Wechselkursmechanismus des EWS teil; die zuvor und danach angegebenen Leitkurse hatten fiktiven Charakter.