

XI. Economic conditions in Germany

7. Prices

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices		of which:						Memo item: Consumer price index (national concept)	Con- struction price index	Index of producer prices of industrial products sold on the domestic market ³	Index of producer prices of agri- cultural products ³	Indices of foreign trade prices	
Total	Food ^{1,2}	Non- energy industrial goods ¹	Energy ¹	Services ¹	of which:		Exports					Imports	
					Actual rents for housing								
Period	2015 = 100						2020 = 100	2015 = 100	2021 = 100	2020 = 100	2021=100		
Index level													
2020	⁴ 105.8	⁴ 110.9	⁴ 104.1	⁴ 99.0	⁴ 106.9	107.6	⁴ 100.0	⁴ 117.0	91.2	100.0	
2021	⁴ 109.2	⁴ 114.1	⁴ 106.7	⁴ 109.0	109.0	109.0	103.1	⁴ 127.0	100.0	107.0	100.0	100.0	
2022	118.7	126.2	112.7	146.8	112.2	110.8	110.2	148.3	129.8	141.2	113.5	121.8	
2023	125.9	140.9	119.1	154.2	117.6	113.1	116.7	161.2	130.1	⁵ 141.3	114.2	113.9	
2022 July	119.0	127.6	112.6	147.8	112.1	110.9	110.3		132.7	142.1	116.0	125.1	
Aug.	119.5	129.1	113.0	148.6	112.2	111.1	110.7	151.7	139.9	144.8	117.9	128.6	
Sep.	122.1	130.9	114.5	158.8	113.9	111.2	112.7		142.3	148.7	117.1	127.3	
Oct.	123.5	132.2	115.8	164.5	114.3	111.4	113.5		139.3	151.7	115.4	125.3	
Nov.	123.5	133.6	116.3	163.5	113.7	111.6	113.7	155.4	135.0	152.3	115.2	121.5	
Dec.	122.0	134.6	116.6	143.9	114.8	111.7	113.2		134.2	152.4	115.1	120.1	
2023 Jan.	122.6	136.7	116.4	154.8	113.8	112.1	114.3		133.5	⁵ 150.0	115.1	118.7	
Feb.	123.8	139.5	117.0	154.9	115.0	112.2	115.2	159.7	132.5	149.0	115.1	117.2	
Mar.	125.1	141.3	118.3	155.0	116.1	112.5	116.1		131.1	144.9	115.0	116.1	
Apr.	125.8	141.1	119.0	156.1	117.1	112.6	116.6		131.8	142.2	114.6	114.6	
May	125.6	141.1	119.3	154.0	116.9	112.8	116.5	161.0	130.4	139.4	114.2	113.2	
June	126.1	141.2	119.5	153.7	117.8	113.0	116.8		129.8	141.6	114.0	112.3	
July	126.7	141.2	118.8	153.6	119.6	113.2	117.1		128.9	142.8	113.7	111.6	
Aug.	127.2	141.0	119.2	156.5	119.8	113.5	117.5	161.6	129.2	142.8	113.7	112.0	
Sep.	127.4	141.5	120.1	157.6	119.3	113.6	117.8		129.3	137.8	114.0	113.3	
Oct.	127.2	141.6	120.5	154.7	119.1	113.7	117.8		129.1	135.3	114.1	113.4	
Nov.	126.3	142.4	120.5	151.6	117.6	113.9	117.3	162.4	128.3	135.7	113.8	112.8	
Dec.	126.6	142.4	120.5	148.4	118.7	114.0	117.4		127.3	137.6	113.5	111.7	
2024 Jan.	126.4	143.7	119.7	150.2	118.1	114.4	117.6		127.6	138.9	113.6	111.7	
Feb.	127.2	143.6	120.3	150.9	119.3	114.6	118.1	164.6	127.1	140.4	113.8	111.5	
Mar.	128.0	143.5	120.9	150.5	120.7	114.9	118.6		127.3	141.7	113.9	111.9	
Apr.	128.8	144.3	121.1	154.0	121.3	115.1	119.2		127.5	142.7	114.4	112.7	
May	129.1	144.0	120.9	152.1	122.4	115.3	119.3	...	127.5	...	114.4	112.7	
Annual percentage change													
2020	⁴ + 0.4	⁴ + 2.3	⁴ - 0.1	⁴ - 4.5	⁴ + 1.2	+ 1.4	⁴ + 0.5	⁴ + 1.4	- 1.0	- 3.1	
2021	⁴ + 3.2	⁴ + 2.9	⁴ + 2.5	⁴ + 10.1	⁴ + 2.0	+ 1.3	⁴ + 3.1	⁴ + 8.6	+ 9.6	+ 7.0	
2022	+ 8.7	+ 10.6	+ 5.7	+ 34.7	+ 2.9	+ 1.7	+ 6.9	+ 16.8	+ 29.8	+ 32.0	+ 13.5	+ 21.8	
2023	+ 6.0	+ 11.7	+ 5.6	+ 5.1	+ 4.8	+ 2.1	+ 5.9	+ 8.7	+ 0.2	⁵ + 0.1	+ 0.6	- 6.5	
2022 July	+ 8.5	+ 11.5	+ 5.8	+ 35.6	+ 1.7	+ 1.6	+ 6.7		+ 33.0	+ 31.8	+ 15.7	+ 24.6	
Aug.	+ 8.8	+ 12.8	+ 6.1	+ 35.8	+ 1.7	+ 1.7	+ 7.0	+ 17.2	+ 38.5	+ 33.3	+ 16.7	+ 26.7	
Sep.	+ 10.9	+ 14.4	+ 6.4	+ 44.2	+ 3.6	+ 1.7	+ 8.6		+ 38.6	+ 39.1	+ 15.0	+ 24.0	
Oct.	+ 11.6	+ 15.5	+ 7.2	+ 43.5	+ 3.9	+ 1.7	+ 8.8		+ 31.7	+ 38.8	+ 12.0	+ 18.2	
Nov.	+ 11.3	+ 16.3	+ 7.3	+ 40.1	+ 3.8	+ 1.9	+ 8.8	+ 17.5	+ 26.4	+ 34.2	+ 10.9	+ 12.3	
Dec.	+ 9.6	+ 16.3	+ 7.4	+ 25.1	+ 4.1	+ 1.9	+ 8.1		+ 21.4	+ 32.8	+ 9.8	+ 9.6	
2023 Jan.	+ 9.2	+ 16.6	+ 7.4	+ 25.1	+ 3.6	+ 2.0	+ 8.7		+ 16.4	⁵ + 28.1	+ 8.1	+ 5.3	
Feb.	+ 9.3	+ 18.0	+ 7.2	+ 21.6	+ 4.4	+ 2.0	+ 8.7	+ 15.6	+ 13.9	+ 23.1	+ 6.6	+ 3.1	
Mar.	+ 7.8	+ 18.6	+ 7.2	+ 6.1	+ 5.0	+ 2.1	+ 7.4		+ 7.5	+ 6.0	+ 3.3	- 3.1	
Apr.	+ 7.6	+ 15.5	+ 6.9	+ 9.4	+ 4.8	+ 2.0	+ 7.2		+ 5.2	- 1.1	+ 1.7	- 5.6	
May	+ 6.3	+ 13.6	+ 6.2	+ 5.0	+ 4.4	+ 2.0	+ 6.1	+ 8.9	+ 2.5	- 2.6	+ 0.9	- 7.7	
June	+ 6.8	+ 12.6	+ 6.2	+ 4.0	+ 6.1	+ 2.0	+ 6.4		+ 1.2	- 0.1	- 0.1	- 8.6	
July	+ 6.5	+ 10.7	+ 5.5	+ 3.9	+ 6.7	+ 2.1	+ 6.2		- 2.9	+ 0.5	- 2.0	- 10.8	
Aug.	+ 6.4	+ 9.2	+ 5.5	+ 5.3	+ 6.8	+ 2.2	+ 6.1	+ 6.5	- 7.6	- 1.4	- 3.6	- 12.9	
Sep.	+ 4.3	+ 8.1	+ 4.9	- 0.8	+ 4.7	+ 2.2	+ 4.5		- 9.1	- 7.3	- 2.6	- 11.0	
Oct.	+ 3.0	+ 7.1	+ 4.1	- 6.0	+ 4.2	+ 2.1	+ 3.8		- 7.3	- 10.8	- 1.1	- 9.5	
Nov.	+ 2.3	+ 6.6	+ 3.6	- 7.3	+ 3.4	+ 2.1	+ 3.2	+ 4.5	- 5.0	- 10.9	- 1.2	- 7.2	
Dec.	+ 3.8	+ 5.8	+ 3.3	+ 3.1	+ 3.4	+ 2.1	+ 3.7		- 5.1	- 9.7	- 1.4	- 7.0	
2024 Jan.	+ 3.1	+ 5.1	+ 2.8	- 3.0	+ 3.8	+ 2.1	+ 2.9		- 4.4	- 7.4	- 1.3	- 5.9	
Feb.	+ 2.7	+ 2.9	+ 2.8	- 2.6	+ 3.7	+ 2.1	+ 2.5	+ 3.1	- 4.1	- 5.8	- 1.1	- 4.9	
Mar.	+ 2.3	+ 1.6	+ 2.2	- 2.9	+ 4.0	+ 2.1	+ 2.2		- 2.9	- 2.2	- 1.0	- 3.6	
Apr.	+ 2.4	+ 2.3	+ 1.8	- 1.3	+ 3.6	+ 2.2	+ 2.2		- 3.3	+ 0.4	- 0.2	- 1.7	
May	+ 2.8	+ 2.1	+ 1.3	- 1.2	+ 4.7	+ 2.2	+ 2.4	...	- 2.2	...	+ 0.2	- 0.4	

Sources: Eurostat; Federal Statistical Office and Bundesbank calculation based on data from the Federal Statistical Office. ¹ The last data point is at times based on the Bundesbank's own estimates. ² Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco. ³ Excluding va-

lue added tax. ⁴ Influenced by a temporary reduction of value added tax between July and December 2020. ⁵ From January 2023 onwards, provisional figures.