

XI. Economic conditions in Germany

4. Orders received by construction *

Adjusted for working-day variations ◦

Zeit	Breakdown by type of construction												Breakdown by client ¹					
	Structural engineering												Civil engineering		Industrial clients		Public sector ²	
	Total		Residential construction		Industrial construction		Public sector construction											
	2015 = 100	Annual percentage change	2015 = 100	Annual percentage change	2015 = 100	Annual percentage change	2015 = 100	Annual percentage change	2015 = 100	Annual percentage change	2015 = 100	Annual percentage change	2015 = 100	Annual percentage change	2015 = 100	Annual percentage change		
2020	145.6	- 0.4	144.2	- 0.8	160.8	+ 6.9	130.3	- 8.6	141.5	+ 1.9	147.3	+ 0.1	139.6	- 5.7	143.3	+ 1.4		
2021	159.0	+ 9.2	164.1	+ 13.8	174.3	+ 8.4	156.6	+ 20.2	158.5	+ 12.0	153.0	+ 3.9	161.6	+ 15.8	146.7	+ 2.4		
2022	166.8	+ 4.9	161.7	- 1.5	167.7	- 3.8	155.0	- 1.0	166.8	+ 5.2	172.7	+ 12.9	171.9	+ 6.4	160.5	+ 9.4		
2023	173.1	+ 3.8	154.5	- 4.5	145.6	- 13.2	151.7	- 2.1	194.2	+ 16.4	194.8	+ 12.8	190.8	+ 11.0	169.5	+ 5.6		
2023 Apr.	169.8	+ 3.4	147.5	- 6.4	144.6	- 18.8	141.4	- 0.8	179.7	+ 22.7	195.7	+ 14.0	178.1	+ 15.7	175.5	+ 4.8		
May	176.2	+ 0.1	153.6	- 10.8	153.9	- 15.5	147.5	- 9.6	175.1	+ 0.9	202.4	+ 12.2	187.6	+ 9.8	176.5	- 1.0		
June	181.0	+ 3.3	164.1	- 1.3	165.3	- 7.1	135.6	- 11.5	266.8	+ 51.1	200.7	+ 8.1	178.7	+ 0.7	193.2	+ 13.0		
July	194.3	+ 7.6	170.9	- 4.7	160.9	- 6.0	166.1	- 6.6	221.6	+ 4.8	221.6	+ 21.8	190.5	+ 0.3	219.0	+ 24.9		
Aug.	191.7	+ 21.9	153.7	+ 3.6	140.4	- 3.2	156.7	+ 9.5	186.4	+ 4.7	235.9	+ 40.8	241.6	+ 54.9	165.8	- 0.1		
Sep.	192.8	+ 17.3	184.4	+ 15.7	145.1	- 10.7	191.3	+ 24.3	288.2	+ 70.0	202.5	+ 19.2	223.8	+ 34.7	186.1	+ 14.0		
Oct.	171.2	+ 5.9	145.2	+ 0.1	143.3	- 3.4	141.5	+ 1.1	164.9	+ 7.8	201.5	+ 11.3	197.1	+ 14.4	158.6	+ 0.5		
Nov.	147.1	- 0.8	137.2	+ 1.9	124.2	- 5.1	140.4	+ 10.6	168.0	- 4.6	158.6	- 3.4	170.0	+ 9.5	134.7	- 10.8		
Dec.	176.3	+ 6.1	161.4	- 0.6	160.1	+ 3.4	140.6	- 15.1	243.6	+ 39.6	193.6	+ 13.5	191.2	+ 1.3	169.0	+ 15.0		
2024 Jan.	136.7	+ 3.4	118.5	- 5.7	105.8	- 16.6	122.3	- 4.8	145.8	+ 30.1	157.9	+ 13.0	156.8	+ 7.5	132.4	+ 10.5		
Feb.	154.5	+ 1.8	128.5	- 1.5	126.2	- 0.9	113.4	- 14.7	192.6	+ 47.1	184.6	+ 4.5	165.0	- 1.5	159.5	+ 7.4		
Mar.	198.8	+ 3.1	169.2	- 5.7	159.1	+ 2.6	163.8	- 17.0	222.7	+ 15.3	233.1	+ 11.9	198.9	- 8.4	222.8	+ 18.6		
Apr.	175.2	+ 3.2	141.1	- 4.3	144.3	- 0.2	129.9	- 8.1	172.8	- 3.8	214.7	+ 9.7	190.2	+ 6.8	176.6	+ 0.6		

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * At current prices; excluding value added tax; for explanatory notes, see Statistical Series – Seasonally adjusted

business statistics, Table III.2.f. ◦ Using JDemetra+ 2.2.2 (X13). ¹ Excluding residential construction. ² Including road construction.

5. Retail trade turnover *

Adjusted for calendar variations ◦

Zeit	of which:															
	In stores by enterprises main product range															
	Food, beverages, tobacco ¹		Textiles, clothing, footwear and leather goods		Information and communications equipment		Construction and flooring materials, household appliances, furniture		Retail sale of pharmaceutical and medical goods, cosmetic and toilet articles		Retail sale via mail order houses or via internet as well as other retail sale ²					
	At current prices	Annual percentage change	At 2015 prices	Annual percentage change	At current prices	Annual percentage change	At current prices	Annual percentage change	At current prices	Annual percentage change	At current prices	Annual percentage change				
2015 = 100	2015 = 100	2015 = 100	2015 = 100	2015 = 100	2015 = 100	2015 = 100	2015 = 100	2015 = 100	2015 = 100	2015 = 100	2015 = 100					
2020	121.4	+ 5.6	115.9	+ 4.4	121.3	+ 8.1	81.9	- 23.2	106.9	- 1.8	117.1	+ 9.3	125.4	+ 5.6	168.6	+ 21.8
2021	124.7	+ 2.7	116.7	+ 0.7	121.7	+ 0.3	78.1	- 4.6	95.4	- 10.8	110.4	- 5.7	135.2	+ 7.8	190.1	+ 12.8
2022	134.4	+ 7.8	115.8	- 0.8	128.2	+ 5.3	102.9	+ 31.8	107.8	+ 13.0	122.8	+ 11.2	144.7	+ 7.0	188.9	- 0.6
2023 ³	137.7	+ 2.5	112.3	- 3.0	136.0	+ 6.1	106.8	+ 3.8	107.9	+ 0.1	118.3	- 3.7	149.5	+ 3.3	186.6	- 1.2
2023 Apr.	137.6	+ 3.8	111.9	- 4.0	137.3	+ 8.1	108.2	+ 6.4	95.0	+ 0.4	126.0	- 3.4	144.0	+ 2.6	180.6	- 2.1
May	140.9	+ 4.5	114.6	- 1.8	139.4	+ 9.2	113.4	+ 3.1	91.8	+ 0.9	127.9	- 1.2	147.9	+ 3.9	183.6	+ 1.0
June	138.0	+ 5.3	112.3	- 0.5	136.7	+ 7.9	117.7	+ 11.5	95.4	+ 1.1	120.4	+ 0.2	148.5	+ 6.1	180.1	+ 3.2
July	139.6	+ 3.1	114.0	- 1.6	139.9	+ 7.0	109.1	+ 3.3	99.8	- 0.4	118.2	- 3.4	152.9	+ 4.0	183.0	- 1.2
Aug.	132.6	+ 2.2	107.9	- 2.3	132.9	+ 5.2	102.4	+ 4.3	97.3	- 1.7	111.2	- 2.1	145.7	+ 4.5	168.6	- 2.5
Sep.	133.0	± 0.0	107.4	- 3.8	132.4	+ 6.3	105.0	- 10.3	104.0	- 4.2	112.4	- 5.2	149.9	+ 3.8	169.2	- 10.6
Oct.	141.7	+ 2.8	114.7	+ 0.1	137.2	+ 3.9	121.9	+ 5.1	111.5	- 0.4	121.4	- 3.3	156.5	+ 7.5	196.0	+ 1.3
Nov.	147.8	+ 1.0	120.1	- 1.6	137.8	+ 4.2	117.8	+ 1.7	136.7	+ 1.3	122.0	- 6.4	156.5	+ 2.2	231.9	- 0.7
Dec.	154.5	+ 2.0	125.2	- 0.5	155.2	+ 5.5	117.8	- 5.2	142.7	- 3.4	117.5	- 6.6	166.8	+ 6.0	216.0	+ 1.3
2024 Jan.	126.8	+ 1.7	102.8	- 1.2	127.8	+ 4.2	86.0	+ 1.4	106.8	- 5.7	98.1	- 7.2	150.5	+ 7.8	175.6	- 0.5
Feb.	123.1	+ 0.1	99.3	- 2.3	124.8	+ 1.3	83.5	± 0.0	97.5	- 3.7	103.8	- 4.1	145.9	+ 7.9	158.6	- 5.3
Mar.	143.3	+ 2.9	114.9	+ 1.1	144.2	+ 4.9	104.7	+ 4.2	101.1	- 5.2	126.9	- 1.7	157.9	+ 5.3	186.9	+ 0.2
Apr.	140.1	+ 1.8	112.2	+ 0.3	140.6	+ 2.4	109.1	+ 0.8	94.1	- 0.9	122.9	- 2.5	152.4	+ 5.8	179.4	- 0.7

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * Excluding value added tax; for explanatory notes, see Statistical Series - Seasonally adjusted business statistics, Table III.4.c. ◦ Using JDemetra+ 2.2.2 (X13). ¹ Including stalls and markets. ² Excluding

stores, stalls and markets. ³ As of January 2023 figures are provisional, partially revised, and particularly uncertain in recent months due to estimates for missing reports.