

XI. Economic conditions in Germany

2. Output in the production sector *

Adjusted for working-day variations ◦

Production sector, total	of which:											
	Construc- tion	Energy	Industry									
			Total	of which: by main industrial grouping				of which: by economic sector				
				Inter- mediate goods	Capital goods	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Manu- facture of basic metals and fabricated metal products	Manu- facture of computers, electronic and optical products and electrical equipment	Machinery and equipment	Motor vehicels, trailers and semi- trailers	
2021 = 100												
% of total ¹	100	17.08	8.21	74.71	27.84	33.97	2.53	10.36	9.71	9.59	11.83	12.21
Period												
2020	95.9	101.4	96.9	94.8	91.9	96.7	93.5	97.5	91.0	90.0	92.6	101.7
2021 ²	99.3	99.1	99.9	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.0
2022	98.7	96.7	98.7	99.2	96.3	101.1	101.0	100.1	97.3	102.9	100.2	103.0
2023	97.0	95.6	84.8	98.6	90.7	106.4	93.5	95.6	93.5	103.7	99.3	116.1
2023 Q1	97.1	82.4	98.2	100.3	94.5	106.6	98.3	95.7	95.9	105.8	96.2	124.2
Q2	97.9	98.4	77.7	100.0	92.7	108.0	92.5	95.2	95.9	103.9	99.5	121.5
Q3	95.7	100.2	72.8	97.2	90.7	103.1	92.1	96.6	93.4	104.4	98.8	107.1
Q4	97.2	101.4	90.6	96.9	84.8	107.9	91.1	94.9	88.8	100.9	102.7	111.6
2024 Q1 ^x	92.2	80.4	90.7	95.0	89.3	99.8	89.0	96.1	90.5	95.5	89.8	111.1
2023 Apr.	97.1	96.9	85.4	98.5	92.4	105.1	92.6	94.4	95.5	101.3	95.3	119.5
May	97.3	98.3	75.4	99.5	92.4	107.9	91.1	93.1	95.5	102.3	97.8	124.4
June	99.3	100.0	72.4	102.1	93.4	111.0	93.9	98.2	96.7	108.0	105.4	120.5
July ³	97.6	105.1	75.4	98.4	92.4	104.0	91.4	97.6	94.2	104.1	99.4	108.7
Aug. ³	89.5	94.3	71.5	90.4	87.6	91.8	84.7	94.7	89.7	100.8	89.4	90.3
Sep.	100.0	101.3	71.5	102.8	92.1	113.4	100.3	97.4	96.4	108.3	107.6	122.3
Oct.	98.3	101.2	84.0	99.2	91.7	105.9	96.2	98.2	95.1	103.8	95.5	116.7
Nov.	102.1	103.4	91.1	103.0	91.2	114.5	97.2	98.7	95.2	105.0	103.1	128.4
Dec.	91.1	99.6	96.8	88.5	71.5	103.3	79.8	87.7	76.0	93.8	109.6	89.8
2024 Jan. ^x	83.7	63.0	99.0	86.8	84.3	87.5	81.3	92.3	85.1	89.9	80.1	95.0
Feb. ^x	90.8	81.0	86.0	93.5	87.7	98.7	89.7	93.0	88.6	93.0	87.7	112.9
Mar. ^x	102.0	97.2	87.0	104.8	95.9	113.2	95.9	103.1	97.9	103.7	101.6	125.5
Apr. ^{x,p}	93.3	92.1	81.1	95.0	88.4	101.1	87.5	94.4	89.7	93.2	88.4	117.4
Annual percentage change												
2020	- 7.7	+ 2.9	- 6.6	- 9.8	- 6.9	- 14.0	- 8.2	- 3.8	- 11.9	- 7.4	- 13.5	- 20.1
2021 ²	+ 3.5	- 2.3	+ 3.1	+ 4.7	+ 8.2	+ 2.6	+ 6.1	+ 1.9	+ 9.2	+ 10.3	+ 7.2	- 2.7
2022	- 0.6	- 2.4	- 1.2	- 0.1	- 3.1	+ 1.9	+ 1.8	+ 0.7	- 2.1	+ 3.6	+ 0.9	+ 4.0
2023	- 1.7	- 1.1	- 14.1	- 0.6	- 5.8	+ 5.2	- 7.4	- 4.5	- 3.9	+ 0.8	- 0.9	+ 12.7
2023 Q1	+ 0.4	- 2.4	- 10.8	+ 2.2	- 5.8	+ 11.7	- 1.5	- 4.7	- 3.7	+ 5.6	+ 2.6	+ 27.0
Q2	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 18.3	+ 1.6	- 6.2	+ 9.8	- 8.6	- 2.1	- 3.3	+ 3.5	+ 2.0	+ 20.7
Q3	- 2.9	+ 0.1	- 20.7	- 1.7	- 5.8	+ 2.8	- 8.7	- 4.1	- 3.4	- 1.2	- 1.0	+ 5.9
Q4	- 4.1	- 2.1	- 7.2	- 4.2	- 5.4	- 2.3	- 10.6	- 6.9	- 5.3	- 4.4	- 6.2	- 0.7
2024 Q1 ^x	- 5.0	- 2.5	- 7.6	- 5.2	- 5.5	- 6.3	- 9.5	+ 0.4	- 5.6	- 9.7	- 6.7	- 10.5
2023 Apr.	+ 0.5	+ 0.7	- 16.8	+ 2.5	- 6.4	+ 12.2	- 8.6	- 1.3	- 3.3	+ 3.6	+ 3.5	+ 25.7
May	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	- 18.7	+ 2.5	- 6.0	+ 12.4	- 9.4	- 3.5	- 2.9	+ 3.0	+ 3.1	+ 25.8
June	- 1.9	- 1.9	- 19.8	- 0.2	- 6.2	+ 5.4	- 7.8	- 1.6	- 3.7	+ 3.8	- 0.3	+ 11.8
July ³	- 2.3	+ 1.2	- 20.6	- 1.1	- 6.6	+ 3.5	- 6.5	- 0.5	- 4.4	± 0.0	+ 0.8	+ 6.4
Aug. ³	- 2.3	- 0.8	- 20.3	- 0.7	- 4.7	+ 4.1	- 9.3	- 2.5	- 1.2	± 0.0	- 3.2	+ 13.7
Sep.	- 3.9	- 0.1	- 21.2	- 3.1	- 6.0	+ 1.1	- 10.0	- 8.9	- 4.4	- 3.4	- 0.8	+ 0.5
Oct.	- 4.0	- 3.2	- 10.1	- 3.7	- 5.4	- 0.7	- 10.6	- 7.7	- 6.1	- 2.6	- 6.7	+ 4.0
Nov.	- 4.5	- 2.8	- 7.4	- 4.5	- 6.2	- 2.6	- 10.8	- 5.9	- 5.3	- 7.1	- 5.8	- 1.6
Dec.	- 3.7	- 0.1	- 4.3	- 4.5	- 4.5	- 3.5	- 10.4	- 7.0	- 4.3	- 3.3	- 6.0	- 5.0
2024 Jan. ^x	- 5.3	- 6.5	- 3.5	- 5.2	- 6.5	- 5.4	- 10.2	- 0.5	- 5.2	- 8.0	- 5.4	- 9.6
Feb. ^x	- 5.6	- 1.6	- 9.3	- 6.1	- 5.5	- 8.4	- 7.4	+ 1.0	- 5.8	- 9.6	- 8.0	- 13.0
Mar. ^x	- 4.3	- 0.4	- 10.4	- 4.4	- 4.5	- 5.3	- 10.8	+ 0.8	- 5.7	- 11.1	- 6.4	- 8.9
Apr. ^{x,p}	- 3.9	- 5.0	- 5.0	- 3.6	- 4.3	- 3.8	- 5.5	± 0.0	- 6.1	- 8.0	- 7.2	- 1.8

Source of the unadjusted figures: Federal Statistical Office. * For explanatory notes, see Statistical Series - Seasonally adjusted business statistics, Tables III.1.a to III.1.c ◦ Using JDemetra+ 2.2.2 (X13). ¹ Share of gross value added at factor cost of the production sector in the base year 2021. ² Figures revised as of January 2021. ³ Influenced by a

change in holiday dates. ^x Provisional; estimated and adjusted in advance by the Federal Statistical Office to the results of the Quarterly Production Survey and the Quarterly Survey in the specialised construction industry, respectively.