

# Metadata on the Exchange rate statistics

Last updated 24 April 2023

## Afghanistan

Capital	Kabul
Central bank	Da Afghanistan Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://dab.gov.af/">https://dab.gov.af/</a>
Currency	Afghani
ISO currency code	AFN
Subunits	100 puls
Currency circulation	Afghanistan
Legacy currency	Afghani
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	AFA
Conversion rate	1,000 afghani (old) = 1 afghani (new); with effect from 7 October 2002
Currency history	7 October 2002: Introduction of the new afghani (AFN); conversion rate: 1,000 afghani (old) = 1 afghani (new)
IMF membership	Since 14 July 1955
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>22 March 1963 - 1973: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>1973 - 1981: Independently floating</p> <p>1981 - 31 December 2001: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>1 January 2002 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 5 September 2010: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>6 September 2010 - 31 March 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 April 2011 - 4 April 2017: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>5 April 2017 - 3 May 2018: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>4 May 2018 - 1 March 2020: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>Since 2 March 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Afghanistan, Islamic Rep. of (Afghanistan) maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.AFN.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.AFN.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.AFN.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.AFN.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.AFN.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.AFN.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.AFN.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.AFN.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.AFN.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p>

BBEX3.M.AFN.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.AFN.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.AFN.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Albania

Capital	Tirana
Central bank	Bank of Albania
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bankofalbania.org/">http://www.bankofalbania.org/</a>
Currency	Albanian lek
ISO currency code	ALL
Subunits	100 qindarka
Currency circulation	Albania
Legacy currency	Albanian lek
Conversion rate	10 Albanian lek (old) = 1 Albanian lek (new); with effect from 16 August 1965
Currency history	16 August 1965: Introduction of the new Albanian lek (ALL); conversion rate: 10 Albanian lek (old) = 1 Albanian lek (new)
IMF membership	Since 15 October 1991
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	21 February 2015
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	10 September 1991 - 30 June 1992: Pegged to a currency basket 1 July 1992 - 29 April 2008: Independently floating 30 April 2008 - 14 February 2009: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only) Since 15 February 2009: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Time series	BBEX3.A.ALL.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.ALL.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.ALL.EUR.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.D.ALL.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.ALL.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.ALL.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Algeria

Capital	Algiers
Central bank	Banque d'Algerie
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bank-of-algeria.dz/">http://www.bank-of-algeria.dz/</a>
Currency	Algerian dinar
ISO currency code	DZD
Subunits	100 centimes
Currency circulation	Algeria
Legacy currency	Algerian new franc
Conversion rate	1 Algerian new franc = 1 Algerian dinar; with effect from 10. April 1964
Currency history	1 January 1960: Introduction of the Algerian new franc; conversion rate: 100 Algerian franc = 1 Algerian new franc 10 April 1964: Introduction of the Algerian dinar (DZD); conversion rate: 1 Algerian new franc = 1 Algerian dinar
IMF membership	Since 26 September 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 September 1997
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	21 January 1974 - 30 September 1994: Pegged to a currency basket 1 October 1994 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating 1 January 1999 - 31 December 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 1 January 2009 - 14 June 2018: Other managed arrangement (oriented to a currency basket) 15 June 2018 - 23 April 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) Since 24 April 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)
Time series	Algeria maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar. BBEX3.A.DZD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.DZD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.DZD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.DZD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.DZD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.DZD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.DZD.EUR.CA.AA.000 BBEX3.D.DZD.EUR.CA.AB.000 BBEX3.D.DZD.EUR.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.D.DZD.USD.CA.AA.000 BBEX3.D.DZD.USD.CA.AB.000 BBEX3.D.DZD.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.DZD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.DZD.EUR.CA.AB.A01

BBEX3.M.DZD.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.DZD.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.DZD.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.DZD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Andorra

Capital	Andorra-la-Vella
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City
Legacy currency	French franc and Spanish peseta
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	FRF and ESP
Conversion rate	6.55957 French francs = 1 euro and 166.386 Spanish pesetas = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 6.55957 French francs = 1 euro and 166.386 Spanish pesetas = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)
IMF membership	Since 16 October 2020
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	16 October 2020
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1 January 1960 - 31 December 1998: Use of the French franc and Spanish peseta as legal tender Since 1 January 1999: Use of the euro as legal tender
Comment	Local currency is also in use.
Time series	BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02

## Angola

Capital	Luanda
Central bank	Banco Nacional de Angola
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bna.ao/">https://www.bna.ao/</a>
Currency	Kwanza
ISO currency code	AOA
Subunits	100 cêntimos
Currency circulation	Angola
Legacy currency	Readjusted kwanza
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	AOR
Conversion rate	1,000,000 readjusted kwanza = 1 kwanza; with effect from 13 December 1999
Currency history	<p>20 January 1954: Introduction of the Angolan escudo; conversion rate: 1 Angolar = 1 Angolan escudo</p> <p>8 January 1977: Introduction of the kwanza (AOK); conversion rate: 1 Angolan escudo = 1 kwanza</p> <p>1 October 1990: Introduction of the new kwanza (AON); conversion rate: 1 kwanza = 1 new kwanza</p> <p>3 July 1995: Introduction of the readjusted kwanza (AOR); conversion rate: 1,000 new kwanza = 1 readjusted kwanza</p> <p>13 December 1999: Introduction of the kwanza (AOA); conversion rate: 1,000,000 readjusted kwanza = 1 kwanza</p>
IMF membership	Since 19 September 1989
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>8 January 1977 - 24 April 1994: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>25 April 1994 - 30 June 1996: Other managed floating</p> <p>1 July 1996 - 29 September 1998: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>30 September 1998 - 24 January 1999: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)</p> <p>25 January 1999 - 30 March 2001: Independently floating</p> <p>31 March 2001 - 31 May 2005: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 June 2005 - 29 April 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 1 October 2009: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>2 October 2009 - 31 October 2010: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>1 November 2010 - 16 September 2014: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>17 September 2014 - 4 June 2015: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>5 June 2015 - 14 April 2016: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>15 April 2016 - 8 January 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p>



9 January 2018 - 16 December 2018: Other managed arrangement  
17 December 2018 - 1 October 2019: Crawl-like arrangement  
(moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)  
2 October 2019 - 16 March 2020: Other managed arrangement  
Since 17 March 2020: Floating (market-determined with more  
frequent modes of intervention)

Comment

Independent (from Portugal) since 11 November 1975

Time series

BBEX3.A.AOA.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.AOA.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.M.AOA.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.AOA.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.AOA.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.AOA.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.AOA.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.AOA.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Antigua and Barbuda

Capital	St John's
Central bank	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/">https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/</a>
Currency	East Caribbean dollar
ISO currency code	XCD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Antigua and Barbuda, Anguilla, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Legacy currency	British West Indies dollar
Conversion rate	1 British West Indies dollar = 1 East Caribbean dollar; with effect from 6 October 1965
Currency history	6 October 1965: Introduction of the East Caribbean dollar (XCD); conversion rate: 1 British West Indies dollar = 1 East Caribbean dollar
IMF membership	Since 25 February 1982
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	22 November 1983
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	6 October 1965 - 6 July 1976: Pegged to the British pound sterling (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union) Since 7 July 1976: Pegged to the US dollar (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union)
Comment	Antigua and Barbuda participates in the Eastern Caribbean Currency Union.  Independent since 1 November 1981 (formerly: British colony)
Time series	BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Argentina

Capital	Buenos Aires
Central bank	Banco Central de la República Argentina
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bcra.gob.ar/default.asp">https://www.bcra.gob.ar/default.asp</a>
Currency	Argentine peso
ISO currency code	ARS
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Argentina
Legacy currency	Austral
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ARA
Conversion rate	10 000 austral = 1 Argentine peso; with effect from 1 January 1992
Currency history	<p>1 January 1970: Currency changeover from the Argentine peso (peso moneda nacional) to the Argentine peso (peso; ISO code ARP) at the rate of 100:1</p> <p>1 June 1983: Currency changeover from the Argentine peso (peso) to the Argentine peso (peso argentino; ISO code ARP) at the rate of 10,000:1</p> <p>14 June 1985: Introduction of the austral (ARA); conversion rate: 1,000 Argentine peso = 1 austral</p> <p>1 January 1992: Introduction of the Argentine peso (ARS); conversion rate: 10,000 austral = 1 Argentine peso</p>
IMF membership	Since 20 September 1956
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	14 May 1968
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>31 July 1975 - 30 January 1976: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>31 January 1976 - 11 May 1978: Adjusted according to a set of indicators</p> <p>12 May 1978 - 5 July 1982: Independently floating</p> <p>6 July 1982 - 10 December 1989: Other managed floating</p> <p>11 December 1989 - 18 March 1991: Independently floating</p> <p>19 March 1991 - 10 February 2002: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>11 February 2002 - 31 May 2006: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 June 2006 - 29 April 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 30 September 2008: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 October 2008 - 31 December 2009: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>1 January 2010 - 16 December 2015: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p>

17 December 2015 - 3 September 2019: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)  
4 September 2019 - 26 January 2020: Other managed arrangement  
Since 27 January 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)

Argentina maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.

Time series

BBEX3.A.ARS.EUR.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.ARS.EUR.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.ARS.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.ARS.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.ARS.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.ARS.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.ARS.EUR.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.ARS.EUR.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.ARS.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.ARS.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.ARS.USD.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.ARS.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.ARS.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.ARS.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.ARS.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.ARS.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.ARS.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.ARS.USD.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.ARS.EUR.CA.AA.A02  
BBEX3.M.ARS.EUR.CA.AB.A02  
BBEX3.M.ARS.EUR.CA.AC.A02  
BBEX3.M.ARS.USD.CA.AA.A02  
BBEX3.M.ARS.USD.CA.AB.A02  
BBEX3.M.ARS.USD.CA.AC.A02

## Armenia

Capital	Yerevan
Central bank	Central Bank of Armenia
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cba.am">http://www.cba.am</a>
Currency	Armenian dram
ISO currency code	AMD
Subunits	100 luma
Currency circulation	Armenia
Legacy currency	Russian rouble
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	RUR
Conversion rate	200 Russian rouble = 1 Armenian dram; with effect from 22. November 1993
Currency history	22 November 1993: Introduction of the Armenian dram (AMD); conversion rate: 200 Russian rouble (RUR) = 1 Armenian dram
IMF membership	Since 28 May 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	29 May 1997
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>28 May 1992 - 21 November 1993: Use of the Soviet/Russian rouble as legal tender</p> <p>22 November 1993 - 31 May 2006: Independently floating</p> <p>1 June 2006 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 30 June 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>1 July 2008 - 2 March 2009: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>3 March 2009 - 11 March 2013: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>12 March 2013 - 3 November 2014: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>4 November 2014 - 1 January 2017: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>2 January 2017 - 1 January 2019: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>2 January 2019 - 11 August 2019: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>12 August 2019 - 9 March 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>Since 10 March 2020: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.AMD.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.AMD.USD.CA.AC.A04</p>

BBEX3.D.AMD.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.AMD.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.AMD.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.AMD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Aruba

Capital	Oranjestad
Central bank	Centrale Bank van Aruba
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.cbaruba.org/?home">https://www.cbaruba.org/?home</a>
Currency	Aruban florin
ISO currency code	AWG
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Aruba
Legacy currency	Netherlands Antillean guilder
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ANG
Conversion rate	1 Netherlands Antillean guilder = 1 Aruban florin; with effect from 1 January 1986
Currency history	1 January 1986: Introduction of the Aruban florin (AWG); conversion rate: 1 Netherlands Antillean guilder = 1 Aruban florin
IMF membership	Since 15 February 1961
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since June 1940: Pegged to the US dollar
Comment	On 1 January 1986, Aruba obtained its status as an autonomous country within the Kingdom of the Netherlands. Prior to this period, Aruba formed part of the Netherlands Antilles.
Time series	BBEX3.A.AWG.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.AWG.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.AWG.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.AWG.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.AWG.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.AWG.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.AWG.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.AWG.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.AWG.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AWG.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.AWG.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.AWG.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Australia

Capital	Canberra
Central bank	Reserve Bank of Australia
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.rba.gov.au/">http://www.rba.gov.au/</a>
Currency	Australian dollar
ISO currency code	AUD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Australia, Christmas Island, Cocos Islands, Kiribati, Nauru, Norfolk Island, Tuvalu
Legacy currency	Australian pound
Conversion rate	1 Australian pound = 2 Australian dollars; with effect from 14 February 1966
Currency history	14 February 1966: Introduction of the Australian dollar (AUD); conversion rate: 1 Australian pound = 2 Australian dollars
IMF membership	Since 5 August 1947
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 July 1965
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 September 1974 - 28 November 1976: Pegged to a currency basket 29 November 1976 - 11 December 1983: Flexibility limited vis-a-vis a currency basket Since 12 December 1983: Independently floating
Time series	BBEX3.A.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.AUD.EUR.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.AUD.USD.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.AUD.USD.CM.AC.000 BBEX3.M.AUD.EUR.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AUD.USD.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AUD.USD.CM.AC.A02



## Austria

Capital	Vienna
Central bank	Oesterreichische Nationalbank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.oenb.at/en/">https://www.oenb.at/en/</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Schilling
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ATS
Conversion rate	13.7603 schilling = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 13.7603 schilling = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)
IMF membership	Since 27 August 1948
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 August 1962
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>29 March 1973 - 12 March 1979: Pegged to a currency basket (European common margins arrangement)</p> <p>13 March 1979 - 8 January 1995: Pegged to a currency basket (European Monetary System)</p> <p>9 January 1995 - 31 December 1998: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System)</p> <p>Since 1 January 1999: Free floating (European Monetary Union)</p>
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 1999)
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p>

## Azerbaijan

Capital	Baku
Central bank	Central Bank of the Republic of Azerbaijan
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbar.az">http://www.cbar.az</a>
Currency	Azerbaijan manat
ISO currency code	AZN
Subunits	100 qapik
Currency circulation	Azerbaijan
Legacy currency	Azerbaijan manat
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	AZM
Conversion rate	5,000 Azerbaijan manat (old) = 1 Azerbaijan manat (new); with effect from 1 January 2006
Currency history	<p>August 1992: Introduction of the Azerbaijan manat (AZM) in parallel to the Soviet rouble (SUR) at the rate of 10 Soviet rouble = 1 Azerbaijan manat</p> <p>Since 15 December 1993: Currency conversion from Russian rouble (RUR) to Azerbaijan manat at the rate of 10:1</p> <p>1 January 1994: The Azerbaijan manat becomes the sole legal tender</p> <p>1 January 2006: Introduction of the new Azerbaijan manat (AZN); conversion rate: 5,000 Azerbaijan manat (old) = 1 Azerbaijan manat (new)</p>
IMF membership	Since 18 September 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	30 November 2004
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>18 October 1992 - 23 May 1994: Pegged to the Soviet/Russian rouble</p> <p>24 May 1994 - 29 September 1998: Independently floating</p> <p>30 September 1998 - 31 January 2005: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 February 2005 - 31 December 2005: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>1 January 2006 - 10 March 2008: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)</p> <p>11 March 2008 - 29 April 2008: Exchange rates within a crawling band</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 31 May 2008: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>1 June 2008 - 20 December 2015: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>21 December 2015 - 13 April 2017: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>Since 14 April 2017: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p>

Azerbaijan maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.

Time series

BBEX3.A.AZN.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.AZN.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.AZN.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.AZN.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.AZN.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.AZN.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Bahamas

Capital	Nassau
Central bank	Central Bank of The Bahamas
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.centralbankbahamas.com/">https://www.centralbankbahamas.com/</a>
Currency	Bahamian dollar
ISO currency code	BSD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Bahamas
Legacy currency	Bahamas pound; 1 Bahamas pound = 20 shillings = 240 pence
Conversion rate	7 shillings = 1 Bahamian dollar; with effect from 25 May 1966
Currency history	25 May 1966: Introduction of the Bahamian dollar (BSD); conversion rate: 7 shillings = 1 Bahamian dollar
IMF membership	Since 21 August 1973
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	5 December 1973
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	25 May 1966 - 1 February 1970: Pegged to the British pound sterling Since 2 February 1970: Pegged to the US dollar
Comment	Independent since 10 July 1973 (formerly: British colony)
Time series	BBEX3.A.BSD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BSD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BSD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.BSD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BSD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BSD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.BSD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BSD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BSD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.BSD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BSD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BSD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Bahrain

Capital	Manama
Central bank	Central Bank of Bahrain
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbb.gov.bh/">http://www.cbb.gov.bh/</a>
Currency	Bahraini dinar
ISO currency code	BHD
Subunits	1,000 fils
Currency circulation	Bahrain
Legacy currency	Gulf rupee (parity in relation to the the Indian rupee)
Conversion rate	10 Gulf rupees = 1 Bahraini dinar; with effect from 16 October 1965
Currency history	16 October 1965: Introduction of the Bahraini dinar (BHD); conversion rate: 10 Gulf rupees = 1 Bahraini dinar
IMF membership	Since 7 September 1972
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	20 March 1973
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	31 March 1973 - 25 January 1978: Pegged to the US dollar 26 January 1978 - 14 August 1978: Pegged to the SDR 15 August 1978 - 30 March 1999: Pegged exchange rate within horizontal bands Since 31 March 1999: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)
Comment	Independent since 14 August 1971
Time series	BBEX3.A.BHD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.BHD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.BHD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.BHD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Bangladesh

Capital	Dhaka
Central bank	Bangladesh Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bb.org.bd/index.php">https://www.bb.org.bd/index.php</a>
Currency	Taka
ISO currency code	BDT
Subunits	100 poisha
Currency circulation	Bangladesh
Legacy currency	Pakistani rupee
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	PKR
Conversion rate	1 Pakistani rupee = 1 taka; with effect from 1 January 1972
Currency history	1 January 1972: Introduction of the taka (BDT); conversion rate: 1 Pakistani rupee = 1 taka
IMF membership	Since 17 August 1972
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	11 April 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>1 January 1972 - 12 August 1979: Pegged to the British pound sterling</p> <p>13 August 1979 - 30 May 2003: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>31 May 2003 - 31 December 2006: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 January 2007 - 29 April 2008: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 3 October 2010: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>4 October 2010 - 18 December 2011: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>19 December 2011 - 6 February 2013: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>7 February 2013 - 9 January 2017: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>10 January 2017 - 2 February 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Since 3 February 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p>
Comment	Bangladesh maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.
Time series	<p>Independent (from Pakistan) since 26 March 1971.</p> <p>BBEX3.A.BDT.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.BDT.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.BDT.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p>

BBEX3.A.BDT.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.BDT.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.BDT.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.M.BDT.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.BDT.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.BDT.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.BDT.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.BDT.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.BDT.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Barbados

Capital	Bridgetown
Central bank	Central Bank of Barbados
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.centralbank.org.bb/">http://www.centralbank.org.bb/</a>
Currency	Barbados dollar
ISO currency code	BBD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Barbados
Legacy currency	East Caribbean dollar
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	XCD
Conversion rate	1 East Caribbean dollar = 1 Barbados dollar; with effect from 3 December 1973
Currency history	6 October 1965: Introduction of the East Caribbean dollar (XCD); conversion rate: 1 British West Indies dollar = 1 East Caribbean dollar 3 December 1973: Introduction of the Barbados dollar (BBD); conversion rate: 1 East Caribbean dollar = 1 Barbados dollar
IMF membership	Since 29 December 1970
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	3 November 1993
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1949 - 4 July 1975: Pegged to the British pound sterling Since 5 July 1975: Pegged to the US dollar
Comment	Independent since 30 November 1966 (formerly: British colony)
Time series	BBEX3.A.BBD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BBD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BBD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.BBD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BBD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BBD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.BBD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BBD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BBD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.BBD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BBD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BBD.USD.CA.AC.A01



## Belarus

Capital	Minsk
Central bank	National Bank of the Republic of Belarus
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.nbrb.by">http://www.nbrb.by</a>
Currency	Belarusian rouble
ISO currency code	BYN
Subunits	100 kopecks
Currency circulation	Belarus
Legacy currency	Belarusian rouble
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	BYR
Conversion rate	10,000 Belarusian rouble (old) = 1 Belarusian rouble (new); with effect from 1 July 2016
Currency history	<p>25 May 1992: Introduction of the Belarusian rouble (in the form of so-called zaichik coupons) in parallel to the Soviet rouble</p> <p>20 August 1994: Introduction of the Belarusian rouble (BYB); conversion rate: 10 Belarusian rouble (zaichik coupons) = 1 Belarusian rouble</p> <p>1 January 2000: Introduction of the new Belarusian rouble (BYR); conversion rate: 1,000 Belarusian rouble (old) = 1 Belarusian rouble (new)</p> <p>1 July 2016: Introduction of the new Belarusian rouble (BYN); conversion rate: 10,000 Belarusian rouble (old) = 1 Belarusian rouble (new)</p>
IMF membership	Since 10 July 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	05 November 2001
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>25 May 1992 - 30 December 1993: Pegged to the Soviet/Russian rouble</p> <p>31 December 1993 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating</p> <p>1 January 1999 - 31 December 2000: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 January 2001 - 31 December 2004: Exchange rates within a crawling band</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 29 April 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 1 January 2009: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>2 January 2009 - 6 May 2010: Pegged exchange rate within horizontal bands</p> <p>7 May 2010 - 23 May 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>24 May 2011 - 18 September 2012: Other managed arrangement</p>

19 September 2012 - 8 January 2015: Crawl-like arrangement  
(moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)  
9 January 2015 - 31 July 2018: Other managed arrangement  
Since 1 August 2018: Floating (market-determined with more frequent  
modes of intervention)

Time series

BBEX3.A.BYN.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.BYN.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.BYN.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.BYN.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.BYN.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.BYN.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Belgium

Capital	Brussels
Central bank	National Bank of Belgium
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.nbb.be">http://www.nbb.be</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City
Legacy currency	Belgian franc
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	BEF
Conversion rate	40.3399 Belgian francs = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 40.3399 Belgian franc = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	24 April 1972 - 12 March 1979: Cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement) 13 March 1979 - 31 December 1998: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System) Since 1 January 1999: Free floating (European Monetary Union)
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 1999)
Time series	BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04

## Belize (until the end of May 1973: British Honduras)

Capital	Belmopan
Central bank	Central Bank of Belize
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.centralbank.org.bz/">https://www.centralbank.org.bz/</a>
Currency	Belize dollar
ISO currency code	BZD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Belize
Legacy currency	British Honduran dollar
Conversion rate	1 British Honduran dollar = 1 Belize dollar; with effect from 1 June 1973
Currency history	1 June 1973: Introduction of the Belize dollar (BZD); conversion rate: 1 British Honduran dollar = 1 Belize dollar
IMF membership	Since 16 March 1982
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	14 June 1983
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1 June 1973 - 13 May 1976: Pegged to the British pound sterling Since 14 May 1976: Pegged to the US dollar
Comment	Independent since 21 September 1981 (formerly: British colony)
Time series	BBEX3.A.BZD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BZD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BZD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.BZD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BZD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BZD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.BZD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BZD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BZD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.BZD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BZD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BZD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Benin (until 29 November 1975: Dahomey)

Capital	Porto-Novo; Seat of Government: Cotonou
Central bank	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (BCEAO)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bceao.int">http://www.bceao.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XOF
Currency circulation	Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal, Togo
IMF membership	Since 10 July 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 December 1945 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (as of 1973, West African Monetary Union; as of 1994, West African Economic and Monetary Union) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (West African Economic and Monetary Union)
Comment	Member state of the West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA = Union Économique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine) Independent since 1 August 1960
Time series	BBEX3.A.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Bermuda

Capital	Hamilton
Central bank	Bermuda Monetary Authority
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bma.bm/">https://www.bma.bm/</a>
Currency	Bermudian dollar
ISO currency code	BMD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Bermuda
Legacy currency	Bermuda pound
Conversion rate	1 Bermuda pound = 2.40 Bermudian dollar; with effect from 6 February 1970
Currency history	6 February 1970: Introduction of the Bermudian dollar (BMD); conversion rate: 1 Bermuda pound = 2.40 Bermudian dollar
IMF membership	Non-IMF-member
Comment	British Overseas Territory
Time series	BBEX3.A.BMD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BMD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BMD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.BMD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BMD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BMD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.BMD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BMD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BMD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.BMD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BMD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BMD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Bhutan

Capital	Thimphu
Central bank	Royal Monetary Authority of Bhutan
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.rma.org.bt/">http://www.rma.org.bt/</a>
Currency	Ngultrum
ISO currency code	BTN
Subunits	100 chhetrum
Currency circulation	Bhutan
Legacy currency	Indian rupee
Conversion rate	1 Indian rupee = 1 ngultrum; with effect from 1 June 1974
Currency history	1 June 1974: Introduction of the ngultrum (BTN); conversion rate: 1 Indian rupee = 1 ngultrum
IMF membership	Since 28 September 1981
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 1 June 1974: Pegged to the Indian rupee
Comment	The Indian rupee is likewise legal tender alongside the ngultrum.
Time series	BBEX3.A.BTN.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BTN.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BTN.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.BTN.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BTN.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BTN.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.BTN.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BTN.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BTN.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.BTN.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BTN.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BTN.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Capital	Sucre; seat of government: La Paz
Central bank	Banco Central de Bolivia
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bcb.gob.bo/">https://www.bcb.gob.bo/</a>
Currency	Boliviano
ISO currency code	BOB
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
Legacy currency	Bolivian peso
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	BOP
Conversion rate	1,000,000 Bolivian pesos = 1 boliviano; with effect from 1 January 1987
Currency history	1 January 1963: Introduction of the Bolivian peso (BOP); conversion rate: 1,000 bolivianos = 1 Bolivian peso 1 January 1987: Introduction of the boliviano (BOB); conversion rate: 1,000,000 Bolivian pesos = 1 boliviano
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	5 June 1967
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	31 October 1972 - 29 November 1979: Pegged to the US dollar 30 November 1979 - 4 February 1982: Other managed floating 5 February 1982 - 7 November 1982: Other managed floating 8 November 1982 - 28 August 1985: Pegged to the US dollar 29 August 1985 - 30 December 1997: Independently floating 31 December 1997 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating 1 January 1999 - 31 December 2005: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band) 1 January 2006 - 30 November 2007: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity) 1 December 2007 - 5 October 2008: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band) 6 October 2008 - 28 November 2010: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 29 November 2010 - 1 November 2011: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band) Since 2 November 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)
Time series	Bolivia maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar. BBEX3.A.BOB.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BOB.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BOB.EUR.CA.AC.A04



BBEX3.A.BOB.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.BOB.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.BOB.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.BOB.EUR.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.BOB.EUR.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.BOB.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.BOB.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.BOB.USD.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.BOB.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.BOB.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.BOB.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.BOB.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.BOB.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.BOB.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.BOB.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Capital	Sarajevo
Central bank	Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbbh.ba">http://www.cbbh.ba</a>
Currency	Convertible marka
ISO currency code	BAM
Subunits	100 feninga
Currency circulation	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Legacy currency	Bosnia and Herzegovina dinar
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	BAD
Conversion rate	100 Bosnia and Herzegovina dinar = 1 convertible marka; with effect from 11 August 1997
Currency history	17 August 1992: Introduction of the Bosnia and Herzegovina dinar; conversion rate: 1 Yugoslav dinar = 1 Bosnia and Herzegovina dinar 15 July 1994: Introduction of the new Bosnia and Herzegovina dinar (BAD); conversion rate: 10,000 Bosnia and Herzegovina dinar (old) = 1 Bosnia and Herzegovina dinar (new) 11 August 1997: Introduction of the convertible marka (BAM); conversion rate: 100 Bosnia and Herzegovina dinar = 1 convertible marka
IMF membership	Since 14 December 1992 (end of membership of predecessor state Yugoslavia)
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1 August 1994 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the Deutsche Mark Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro
Time series	BBEX3.A.BAM.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.BAM.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BAM.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BAM.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.BAM.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.BAM.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BAM.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BAM.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Botswana

Capital	Gaborone
Central bank	Bank of Botswana
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bankofbotswana.bw/">http://www.bankofbotswana.bw/</a>
Currency	Pula
ISO currency code	BWP
Subunits	100 thebe
Currency circulation	Botswana
Legacy currency	South African rand
Conversion rate	1 South African rand = 1 pula; with effect from 23 August 1976
Currency history	23 August 1976: Introduction of the pula (BWP); conversion rate: 1 South African rand = 1 pula
IMF membership	Since 24 July 1968
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	17 November 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	23 September 1976 - 30 November 1976: Pegged to the South African rand 1 December 1976 - 1 June 1980: Pegged to the US dollar 2 June 1980 - 30 May 2005: Pegged to a currency basket Since 31 May 2005: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)
Time series	BBEX3.A.BWP.EUR.CM.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BWP.EUR.CM.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BWP.EUR.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.BWP.USD.CM.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BWP.USD.CM.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BWP.USD.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.BWP.EUR.CM.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BWP.EUR.CM.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BWP.EUR.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.BWP.USD.CM.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BWP.USD.CM.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BWP.USD.CM.AC.A01

## Brazil

Capital	Brasília
Central bank	Banco Central do Brasil
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bcb.gov.br/">https://www.bcb.gov.br/</a>
Currency	Brazilian real
ISO currency code	BRL
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Brazil
Legacy currency	Cruzeiro real
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	BRR
Conversion rate	2,750 cruzeiro real = 1 Brazilian real; with effect from 1 July 1994
Currency history	<p>1 November 1942: Introduction of the cruzeiro; conversion rate: 1,000 réis = 1 cruzeiro</p> <p>13 February 1967: Introduction of the new cruzeiro; conversion rate: 1,000 cruzeiro = 1 new cruzeiro</p> <p>15 May 1970: Change of currency name from the new cruzeiro to the cruzeiro (BRB)</p> <p>28 February 1986: Introduction of the cruzado (BRC); conversion rate: 1,000 cruzeiro = 1 cruzado</p> <p>16 January 1989: Introduction of the new cruzado (BRN); conversion rate: 1,000 cruzado = 1 new cruzado</p> <p>16 March 1990: Introduction of the cruzeiro (BRE); conversion rate: 1 new cruzado = 1 cruzeiro</p> <p>1 August 1993: Introduction of the cruzeiro real (BRR); conversion rate: 1,000 cruzeiro = 1 cruzeiro real</p> <p>1 July 1994: Introduction of the Brazilian real (BRL); conversion rate: 2,750 cruzeiro real = 1 Brazilian real</p>
IMF membership	Since 14 January 1946
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	30 November 1999
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>August 1968 - 15 March 1990: Adjusted according to a set of indicators</p> <p>16 March 1990 - 30 June 1994: Independently floating</p> <p>1 July 1994 - 14 January 1999: Other managed floating</p> <p>15 January 1999 - 29 April 2008: Independently floating</p> <p>Since 30 April 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.BRL.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.BRL.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.BRL.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.BRL.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p> <p>BBEX3.A.BRL.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p>

BBEX3.A.BRL.EUR.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.BRL.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.BRL.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.BRL.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.BRL.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.BRL.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.BRL.USD.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.BRL.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.BRL.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.BRL.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.BRL.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.BRL.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.BRL.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.BRL.USD.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.BRL.USD.CA.AA.A02  
BBEX3.M.BRL.USD.CA.AB.A02  
BBEX3.M.BRL.USD.CA.AC.A02

## Brunei Darussalam

Capital	Bandar Seri Begawan
Currency	Brunei dollar
ISO currency code	BND
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Brunei Darussalam, Singapore
Legacy currency	Malayan dollar
Conversion rate	1 Malayan dollar = 1 Brunei dollar; with effect from 12 June 1967
Currency history	12 June 1967: Introduction of the Brunei dollar (BND); conversion rate: 1 Malayan dollar = 1 Brunei dollar
IMF membership	Since 10 October 1995
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	10 October 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 21 June 1973: Pegged to the Singapore dollar
Comment	Under an agreement between Brunei Darussalam and Singapore, the Singapore dollar (convertible at par) is also accepted as customary tender.  Independent since 1 January 1984.
Time series	BBEX3.A.BND.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BND.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BND.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.BND.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BND.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BND.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.BND.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BND.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BND.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.BND.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BND.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BND.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Bulgaria

Capital	Sofia
Central bank	Bulgarian National Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bnb.bg/">http://www.bnb.bg/</a>
Currency	Bulgarian lev
ISO currency code	BGN
Subunits	100 stotinkas
Currency circulation	Bulgaria
Legacy currency	Bulgarian lev
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	BGL
Conversion rate	1,000 Bulgarian levs (old) = 1 Bulgarian lev (new)
Currency history	<p>12 May 1952: Introduction of the (new) lev; conversion rate for banknote exchange: 100 levs (old) = 1 lev (new), for prices and for mutual claims and liabilities between individuals: 100:4. For bank balances, various conversion rates apply.</p> <p>1 January 1962: Introduction of the (new) lev (BGL); currency conversion took place at the rate of 10 levs(old) = 1 lev (new)</p> <p>5 July 1999: Introduction of the (new) lev (BGN); currency conversion took place at the rate of 1,000 levs (old) = 1 lev (new)</p>
IMF membership	Since 25 September 1990
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	24 September 1998
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>2 May 1990 - 17 February 1991: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>18 February 1991 - 30 June 1997: Independently floating</p> <p>1 July 1997 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the Deutsche Mark</p> <p>Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (since 13 July 2020 Exchange Rate Mechanism II)</p>
Comment	Participant in Exchange Rate Mechanism II since 13 July 2020.
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.BGN.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.BGN.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.BGN.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.BGN.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p> <p>BBEX3.A.BGN.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.BGN.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.BGN.USD.CA.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.BGN.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.BGN.USD.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.BGN.USD.CA.AC.A02</p>

## Burkina Faso (until 3 August 1984: Upper Volta)

Capital	Ouagadougou
Central bank	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (BCEAO)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bceao.int">http://www.bceao.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XOF
Currency circulation	Burkina Faso, Benin, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal, Togo
IMF membership	Since 02 May 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 December 1945 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (as of 1973, West African Monetary Union; as of 1994, West African Economic and Monetary Union) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (West African Economic and Monetary Union)
Comment	Member state of the West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA = Union Économique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine) Independent since 5 August 1960
Time series	BBEX3.A.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A01



## Burundi

Capital	Gitega (until December 2018: Bujumbura)
Central bank	Bank of the Republic of Burundi
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.brb.bi">http://www.brb.bi</a>
Currency	Burundi franc
ISO currency code	BIF
Subunits	100 centimes
Currency circulation	Burundi
Legacy currency	Rwanda and Burundi franc
Conversion rate	1 Rwanda and Burundi franc = 1 Burundi franc; with effect from 19 May 1964
Currency history	2 September 1960: Introduction of the Rwanda and Burundi franc; conversion rate: 1 Congo franc = 1 Rwanda and Burundi franc 19 May 1964: Introduction of the Burundi franc (BIF); conversion rate: 1 Rwanda and Burundi franc = 1 Burundi franc
IMF membership	Since 28 September 1963
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	April 1970 - 22 November 1983: Pegged to the US dollar 23 November 1983 - 13 May 1992: Pegged to the SDR 14 May 1992 - 29 June 1999: Pegged to a currency basket 30 June 1999 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 30 April 2008 - 6 May 2009: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 7 May 2009 - 25 July 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 26 July 2011 - 5 March 2013: Other managed arrangement 6 March 2013 - 21 June 2016: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) Since 22 June 2016: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)
Comment	Burundi maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.  Independent (from Belgium) since 1 July 1962
Time series	BBEX3.A.BIF.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BIF.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BIF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.BIF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.BIF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.BIF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.BIF.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.BIF.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.BIF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.BIF.USD.CA.AA.A01

BBEX3.M.BIF.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.BIF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Cabo Verde

Capital	Praia
Central bank	Banco de Cabo Verde
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bcv.cv/pt/Paginas/Homepage.aspx">https://www.bcv.cv/pt/Paginas/Homepage.aspx</a>
Currency	Cabo Verde escudo
ISO currency code	CVE
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Cabo Verde
IMF membership	Since 20 November 1978
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 July 2004
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Until 28 February 1977: Parity in relation to the Portuguese escudo 1 March 1977 - 31 March 1998: Pegged to a currency basket 1 April 1998 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the Portuguese escudo Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro
Comment	Independent since 5 July 1975 (formerly: Portuguese colony)
Time series	BBEX3.A.CVE.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.CVE.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.CVE.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.CVE.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.CVE.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.CVE.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.CVE.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.CVE.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Cambodia

Capital	Phnom Penh
Central bank	National Bank of Cambodia
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.nbc.org.kh/english/index.php">https://www.nbc.org.kh/english/index.php</a>
Currency	Riel
ISO currency code	KHR
Subunits	100 sen
Currency circulation	Cambodia
Legacy currency	Indochinese piastre
Conversion rate	1 Indochinese piastre = 1 riel; with effect from 1 January 1955
Currency history	1 January 1955: Introduction of the riel (KHR); conversion rate: 1 Indochinese piastre = 1 riel
IMF membership	Since 31 December 1969
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 January 2002
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>30 June 1993 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 31 August 2009: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>1 September 2009 - 30 June 2013: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 July 2013 - 31 December 2013: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>1 January 2014 - 10 March 2015: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>11 March 2015 - 17 March 2019: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>18 March 2019 - 16 June 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Since 17 June 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.KHR.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.KHR.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.KHR.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.KHR.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.KHR.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.KHR.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.KHR.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.KHR.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Cameroon

Capital	Yaoundé
Central bank	Bank of Central African States (Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.beac.int">http://www.beac.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XAF
Currency circulation	Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon
IMF membership	Since 10 July 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 December 1945 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (as of 1973, Central African Monetary Community; as of 1994, Central African Economic and Monetary Community) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (Central African Economic and Monetary Community)
Comment	Member state of the Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC = Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale) Treaty of Versailles (1919) partitions Cameroon into an eastern sector (French-mandated territory) and a western sector (British-mandated territory). Independence: East Cameroon gains independence from France as the Republic of Cameroon on 1 January 1960. West Cameroon: on 1 October 1961, the southern part of the British territory joins with the Republic of Cameroon while the northern part unifies with Nigeria.
Time series	BBEX3.A.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Canada

Capital	Ottawa
Central bank	Bank of Canada
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bankofcanada.ca/">https://www.bankofcanada.ca/</a>
Currency	Canadian dollar
ISO currency code	CAD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Canada
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	25 March 1952
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1 October 1950 - 1 May 1962: Independently floating 2 May 1962 - 31 May 1970: Pegged to the US dollar Since 1 June 1970: Independently floating
Time series	BBEX3.A.CAD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.CAD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.CAD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.CAD.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.CAD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.CAD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.CAD.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.CAD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.CAD.USD.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.CAD.USD.CA.AC.A02

## Cayman Islands

Capital	George Town
Central bank	Cayman Islands Monetary Authority
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.cima.ky/">https://www.cima.ky/</a>
Currency	Cayman Islands dollar
ISO currency code	KYD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Cayman Islands
Legacy currency	Jamaican dollar
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	JMD
Conversion rate	1 Jamaican dollar = 1 Cayman Islands dollar; with effect from 1 May 1972
Currency history	1 May 1972: Introduction of the Cayman Islands dollar (KYD); conversion rate: 1 Jamaican dollar = 1 Cayman Islands dollar
IMF membership	Non-IMF-member
Comment	British Overseas Territory
Time series	BBEX3.A.KYD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.KYD.USD.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.KYD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.KYD.USD.CM.AC.A01

## Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CAEMC)

Central bank	Bank of Central African States (Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.beac.int">http://www.beac.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XAF
Currency circulation	Cameroon, Congo, Chad, Central African Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1994 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (Central African Economic and Monetary Community) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (Central African Economic and Monetary Community)
Comment	Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea and Gabon all belong to the Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC = Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale). The responsible monetary authority is the "Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale", whose CFA franc (F.CFA = Franc de la Coopération Financière en Afrique Centrale) is legal tender only in the aforementioned countries.
Time series	BBEX3.A.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AC.A01



## Central African Republic

Capital	Bangui
Central bank	Bank of Central African States (Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.beac.int">http://www.beac.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XAF
Currency circulation	Central African Republic, Cameroon, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon
IMF membership	Since 10 July 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 December 1945 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (as of 1973, Central African Monetary Community; as of 1994, Central African Economic and Monetary Community) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (Central African Economic and Monetary Community)
Comment	Member state of the Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC = Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale) Independent since 13 August 1960
Time series	BBEX3.A.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Chad

Capital	N'Djaména
Central bank	Bank of Central African States (Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.beac.int">http://www.beac.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XAF
Currency circulation	Chad, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon
IMF membership	Since 10 July 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 December 1945 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (as of 1973, Central African Monetary Community; as of 1994, Central African Economic and Monetary Community) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (Central African Economic and Monetary Community)
Comment	Member state of the Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC = Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale) Independent since 11 August 1960
Time series	BBEX3.A.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Chile

Capital	Santiago
Central bank	Banco Central de Chile
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bcentral.cl/inicio">https://www.bcentral.cl/inicio</a>
Currency	Chilean peso
ISO currency code	CLP
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Chile
Legacy currency	Chilean escudo
Conversion rate	1,000 Chilean escudos = 1 Chilean peso; with effect from 29 September 1975
Currency history	1 January 1960: Introduction of the Chilean escudo; conversion rate: 1,000 Chilean pesos = 1 Chilean escudo 29 September 1975: Introduction of the Chilean peso (CLP); conversion rate: 1,000 Chilean escudos = 1 Chilean peso
IMF membership	Since 31 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	27 July 1977
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	July 1970 - 29 June 1979: Adjusted according to a set of indicators 30 June 1979 - 15 June 1982: Pegged to the US dollar 16 June 1982 - 4 August 1982: Pegged to a currency basket 5 August 1982 - 25 September 1982: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 26 September 1982 - 1 September 1999: Exchange rates within a crawling band 2 September 1999 - 19 December 2019: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only) 20 December 2019 - 3 June 2020: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) Since 4 June 2020: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only)
Time series	BBEX3.A.CLP.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.CLP.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.CLP.EUR.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.D.CLP.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.CLP.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.CLP.USD.CA.AC.A01

## China (Taiwan)

Capital	Taipeh
Central bank	Central Bank of the Republic of China (Taiwan)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbc.gov.tw/mp2.html">http://www.cbc.gov.tw/mp2.html</a>
Currency	New Taiwan dollar
ISO currency code	TWD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	China (Taiwan)
Legacy currency	Taiwan dollar
Conversion rate	40,000 Taiwan dollar = 1 new Taiwan dollar; with effect from 15 June 1949
Currency history	15 June 1949: Introduction of the new Taiwan dollar (TWD); conversion rate: 40,000 Taiwan dollar = 1 new Taiwan dollar
IMF membership	Non-IMF-member
Comment	The People's Republic of China claims sovereignty over the island of Taiwan; the Taiwanese government describes itself as the government of the "Republic of China".
Time series	BBEX3.A.TWD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.TWD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.TWD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.TWD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.TWD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.TWD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.TWD.EUR.CA.AA.000 BBEX3.D.TWD.EUR.CA.AB.000 BBEX3.D.TWD.EUR.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.D.TWD.USD.CA.AA.000 BBEX3.D.TWD.USD.CA.AB.000 BBEX3.D.TWD.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.TWD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.TWD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.TWD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.TWD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.TWD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.TWD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## China

Capital	Peking/Beijing
Central bank	The People's Bank of China
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.pbc.gov.cn/english/">http://www.pbc.gov.cn/english/</a>
Currency	Chinese renminbi (uniform designation for all foreign countries since 15 June 1969); currency amounts are denoted using the designation Chinese yuan (renminbi).
ISO currency code	CNY
Subunits	10 jiao/100 fen
Currency circulation	China
Legacy currency	Jen-Min-Pi
Conversion rate	10,000 jen min pi (old) = 1 jen min pi (new); with effect from 1 March 1955
Currency history	19 August 1948: Introduction of the gold yuan; conversion rate: 3 million Chinese dollar / yuan = 1 gold yuan 5 June 1949: Introduction of the jen min pi; conversion rate: 100,000 gold yuan = 1 jen min pi 1 March 1955: Introduction of the new jen min pi; conversion rate: 10,000 jen min pi (old) = 1 jen min pi (new) Since 15 June 1969: Chinese renminbi (harmonisation of the currency name used outside of China)
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 December 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1980 - 31 December 1985: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket 1 January 1986 - 31 March 1994: Other managed floating 1 April 1994 - 31 July 2006: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement 1 August 2006 - 31 May 2008: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 1 June 2008 - 20 June 2010: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 21 June 2010 - 23 December 2014: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 24 December 2014 - 10 November 2015: Other managed arrangement 11 November 2015 - 23 August 2016: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 24 August 2016 - 31 May 2017: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 1 June 2017 - 21 June 2018: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 22 June 2018 - 30 July 2020: Other managed arrangement

Since 31 July 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)

China maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to a composite.

Time series

BBEX3.A.CNY.EUR.BB.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.CNY.EUR.BB.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.CNY.EUR.BB.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.CNY.EUR.BB.AC.A02  
BBEX3.A.CNY.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.CNY.HKD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.CNY.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.CNY.HKD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.CNY.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.CNY.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.CNY.HKD.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.CNY.USD.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.CNY.USD.CA.AC.A02

## Colombia

Capital	Bogotá
Central bank	Banco de la República
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.banrep.gov.co/es">https://www.banrep.gov.co/es</a>
Currency	Colombian peso
ISO currency code	COP
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Colombia
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 August 2004
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>1 June 1968 - 20 January 1994: Adjusted according to a set of indicators</p> <p>21 January 1994 - 24 September 1999: Exchange rates within a crawling band</p> <p>25 September 1999 - 31 December 2004: Independently floating</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>Since 30 April 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.COP.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.COP.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.COP.EUR.CA.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.D.COP.USD.CA.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.COP.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.COP.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Comoros

Capital	Moroni
Central bank	Banque Centrale des Comores
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.banque-comores.km/">http://www.banque-comores.km/</a>
Currency	Comorian franc
ISO currency code	KMF
Subunits	100 centimes
Currency circulation	Comoros
Legacy currency	CFA franc
Conversion rate	1 CFA franc = 1 Comorian franc; with effect from 1 July 1981
Currency history	1 July 1981: Introduction of the Comorian franc (KMF); conversion rate: 1 CFA franc = 1 Comorian franc
IMF membership	Since 21 September 1976
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1 January 1975 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro
Time series	BBEX3.A.KMF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.KMF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.KMF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.KMF.USD.CA.AC.A01



## Congo, Democratic Republic of the (from 27 October 1971 to 16 May 1997: Zaire)

Capital	Kinshasa
Central bank	Banque Centrale du Congo
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bcc.cd">https://www.bcc.cd</a>
Currency	Congo franc
ISO currency code	CDF
Subunits	100 centimes
Currency circulation	Congo, Democratic Republic of the
Legacy currency	New zaire
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ZRN
Conversion rate	100,000 new zaires = 1 Congo franc; with effect from 30 June 1998
Currency history	24 June 1967: Introduction of the zaire (ZRZ); conversion rate: 1,000 Congo francs = 1 zaire 22 October 1993: Introduction of the new zaire (ZRN); conversion rate: 3,000,000 zaires = 1 new zaire 30 June 1998: Introduction of the Congo franc (CDF); conversion rate: 100,000 new zaires = 1 Congo franc
IMF membership	Since 28 September 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	10 February 2003
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	12 March 1976 - 11 September 1983: Pegged to the SDR 12 September 1983 - 27 February 1984: Other managed floating 28 February 1984 - 31 December 2008: Independently floating 1 January 2009 - 4 May 2010: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 5 May 2010 - 30 April 2011: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 1 May 2011 - 22 November 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 23 November 2011 - 31 December 2011: Other managed arrangement 1 January 2012 - 20 June 2016: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 21 June 2016 - 2 January 2018: Other managed arrangement 3 January 2018 - 6 June 2019: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 7 June 2019 - 17 May 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 18 May 2020 - 6 August 2020: Other managed arrangement Since 7 August 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)

The Democratic Republic of the Congo maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.

Independent (from Belgium) since 30 June 1960.

BBEX3.A.CDF.EUR.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.CDF.EUR.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.CDF.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.CDF.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.CDF.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.CDF.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.M.CDF.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.CDF.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.CDF.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.CDF.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.CDF.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.CDF.USD.CA.AC.A01

Comment

Time series

## Congo

Capital	Brazzaville
Central bank	Bank of Central African States (Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.beac.int/">http://www.beac.int/</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XAF
Currency circulation	Congo, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon
IMF membership	Since 10 July 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 December 1945 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (as of 1973, Central African Monetary Community; as of 1994, Central African Economic and Monetary Community) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (Central African Economic and Monetary Community)
Comment	Member state of the Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC = Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale) Independent since 15 August 1960
Time series	BBEX3.A.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Cook Islands

Capital	Avarua
Currency	Cook Islands dollar
ISO currency code	NZD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Cook Islands
IMF membership	Non-IMF-member
Comment	Self-governing territory in free association with New Zealand; formerly overseas territory of New Zealand. The New Zealand dollar is also legal tender alongside the Cook Islands dollar (convertible at par).
Time series	BBEX3.A.NZD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.NZD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.NZD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.NZD.EUR.BB.AC.A02

## Costa Rica

Capital	San José
Central bank	Banco Central de Costa Rica
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bccr.fi.cr/SitePages/Inicio.aspx">https://www.bccr.fi.cr/SitePages/Inicio.aspx</a>
Currency	Costa Rican colón
ISO currency code	CRC
Subunits	100 céntimos
Currency circulation	Costa Rica
IMF membership	Since 08 January 1946
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 February 1965
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>25 April 1975 - 26 December 1980: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>27 December 1980 - 8 March 1981: Independently floating</p> <p>9 March 1981 - 23 April 1981: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>24 April 1981 - 10 July 1981: Other managed floating</p> <p>11 July 1981 - 19 October 1981: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>20 October 1981 - 8 August 1982: Independently floating</p> <p>9 August 1982 - 29 February 1992: Other managed floating</p> <p>1 March 1992 - November 1995: Independently floating</p> <p>November 1995 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating</p> <p>1 January 1999 - 30 September 2006: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)</p> <p>1 October 2006 - 29 April 2008: Exchange rates within a crawling band</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 15 April 2012: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>16 April 2012 - 29 August 2013: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>30 August 2013 - 6 April 2014: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>7 April 2014 - 25 April 2016: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>26 April 2016 - 20 August 2018: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>21 August 2018 - 10 February 2019: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>Since 11 February 2019: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.CRC.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.CRC.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.CRC.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.CRC.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.CRC.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.CRC.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.CRC.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.CRC.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.CRC.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p>

BBEX3.M.CRC.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.CRC.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.CRC.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Côte d'Ivoire (until 31 December 1985: Ivory Coast)

Capital	Yamoussoukro; Seat of Government: Abidjan
Central bank	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (BCEAO)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bceao.int">http://www.bceao.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XOF
Currency circulation	Côte d'Ivoire, Benin, Burkina Faso, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal, Togo
IMF membership	Since 11 March 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 December 1945 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (as of 1973, West African Monetary Union; as of 1994, West African Economic and Monetary Union) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (West African Economic and Monetary Union)
Comment	Member state of the West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA = Union Économique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine) Independent since 7 August 1960
Time series	BBEX3.A.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Croatia

Capital	Zagreb
Central bank	Croatian National Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.hnb.hr">http://www.hnb.hr</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Kuna
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	HRK
Conversion rate	7.53450 kuna = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 2023
Currency history	<p>23 December 1991: Introduction of the Croatian dinar (HRD); conversion rate: 1 Yugoslav dinar = 1 Croatian dinar</p> <p>30 May 1994: Introduction of the kuna (HRK); conversion rate: 1,000 Croatian dinar = 1 kuna</p> <p>1 January 2023: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 7.53450 kuna = 1 euro</p>
IMF membership	Since 14 December 1992 (end of membership of predecessor state Yugoslavia)
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	29 May 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>18 April 1992 - 21 October 1993: Pegged to the Deutsche Mark</p> <p>22 October 1993 - 30 December 1994: Independently floating</p> <p>31 December 1994 - 31 August 2006: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 September 2006 - 29 April 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 31 December 2008: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 January 2009 - 30 June 2009: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>1 July 2009 - 16 June 2010: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>17 June 2010 - 13 April 2016: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p>



14 April 2016 - 12 July 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)

25 June 1991: Croatia declared its independence. This was recognised by Germany and other member states of the European Community on 23 December 1991, with effect from 15 January 1992.

Participant in Exchange Rate Mechanism II from 13 July 2020 to 31 December 2022.

Euro-area member state (since 1 January 2023).

BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02  
BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04

Comment

Time series

## Cuba

Capital	Havana
Central bank	Banco Central de Cuba
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bc.gob.cu/">https://www.bc.gob.cu/</a>
Currency	Cuban peso
ISO currency code	CUP
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Cuba
IMF membership	Non-IMF-member
Comment	<p>With effect from 1 January 2021, the dual currency system consisting of the convertible peso (CUC) and the Cuban peso (CUP) has been abolished and the Cuban peso designated as the country's sole legal tender. The Cuban peso is pegged to the US dollar at a rate of USD 1 = CUP 24. Existing sums in convertible pesos could be exchanged at banks and bureaux de change at a rate of CUC 1 = CUP 24 until 31 December 2021.</p> <p>Until the end of 2020, the Cuban government applied a CUC to CUP exchange rate of 1:1 in its national accounts. In reality, Cuban pesos could only be exchanged for convertible pesos at a considerable discount.</p> <p>From 18 March 2005 to the end of 2020, the government foreign exchange bureaus (CADECA - Casas de Cambio) paid CUP 24 per CUC or USD. Individuals wanting to purchase CUC had to pay CUP 25 per CUC.</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.M.CUP.EUR.CA.AA.A01  BBEX3.M.CUP.EUR.CA.AB.A01  BBEX3.M.CUP.EUR.CA.AC.A01  BBEX3.M.CUP.USD.CA.AA.A01  BBEX3.M.CUP.USD.CA.AB.A01  BBEX3.M.CUP.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Curaçao

Capital	Willemstad
Central bank	Centrale Bank van Curaçao en Sint Maarten (formerly: Bank van de Nederlandse Antillen)
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.centralbank.cw/">https://www.centralbank.cw/</a>
Currency	Netherlands Antillean guilder
ISO currency code	ANG
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Curaçao and Sint Maarten (southern part)
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since June 1940: Pegged to the US dollar
Comment	Independent since 10 October 2010 within the Kingdom of the Netherlands; formerly Curaçao formed together with Bonaire, Sint Maarten, Saba and Saint Eustatius the Netherlands Antilles
Time series	BBEX3.A.ANG.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.ANG.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.ANG.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.ANG.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.ANG.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.ANG.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.ANG.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.ANG.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.ANG.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.ANG.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.ANG.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.ANG.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Cyprus

Capital	Nicosia
Central bank	Central Bank of Cyprus
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.centralbank.cy/">https://www.centralbank.cy/</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City
Legacy currency	Cyprus pound
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	CYP
Conversion rate	0.585274 Cyprus pounds = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 2008
Currency history	1 January 2008: Introduction of the euro; conversion rate: 0.585274 Cyprus pounds = 1 euro
IMF membership	Since 21 December 1961
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	9 January 1991
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	9 July 1973 - 18 June 1992: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket 19 June 1992 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the ECU 1 January 1999 - 31 December 2007: Pegged to the euro (from 2 May 2005: Exchange rate mechanism II) Since 1 January 2008: Free floating (European Monetary Union)
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 2008)
Time series	BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04

## Czechia

Capital	Prague
Central bank	Czech National Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cnb.cz/en/index.html">http://www.cnb.cz/en/index.html</a>
Currency	Czech koruna
ISO currency code	CZK
Subunits	100 heller
Currency circulation	Czechia
Legacy currency	Czechoslovak koruna
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	CSK
Conversion rate	1 Czechoslovak koruna = 1 Czech koruna; with effect from 8 February 1993
Currency history	1 June 1953: Introduction of the Czechoslovak koruna (CSK); graduated conversion rates between 5 and 50 Czechoslovak koruna (old) = 1 Czechoslovak koruna (new) 8 February 1993: Introduction of the Czech koruna (CZK); conversion rate: 1 Czechoslovak koruna = 1 Czech koruna
IMF membership	Since 01 January 1993
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 October 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	4 February 1993 - 26 May 1997: Pegged to a currency basket 27 May 1997 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating 1 January 1999 - 29 June 2001: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 30 June 2001 - 2002: Independently floating 2002 - 31 December 2005: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 January 2006 - 29 April 2008: Independently floating 30 April 2008 - 6 November 2013: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only) 7 November 2013 - 18 November 2013: Other managed arrangement 19 November 2013 - 2 April 2017: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) Since 3 April 2017: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only)
Comment	On 1 January 1993 dissolution of Czechoslovakia into the successor states Czech Republic and Slovakia
Time series	BBEX3.A.CZK.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.CZK.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.CZK.EUR.BB.AC.A01

BBEX3.M.CZK.EUR.BB.AC.A02  
BBEX3.A.CZK.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.CZK.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.CZK.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.CZK.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.CZK.USD.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.CZK.USD.CA.AC.A02

## Denmark

Capital	Copenhagen
Central bank	Danmarks Nationalbank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.nationalbanken.dk/da/Sider/Default.aspx">https://www.nationalbanken.dk/da/Sider/Default.aspx</a>
Currency	Danish krone
ISO currency code	DKK
Subunits	100 øre
Currency circulation	Denmark, Faroe Islands, Greenland
IMF membership	Since 30 March 1946
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 May 1967
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1 May 1972 - 12 March 1979: Cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement; withdrawal from 27 June 1972 - 9 October 1972) 13 March 1979 - 31 December 1998: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (Exchange rate mechanism II)
Comment	Participant in Exchange Rate Mechanism II.
Time series	BBEX3.A.DKK.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.DKK.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.DKK.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.DKK.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.DKK.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.DKK.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.DKK.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.DKK.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.DKK.USD.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.DKK.USD.CA.AC.A02

## Djibouti

Capital	Djibouti
Central bank	Banque Centrale de Djibouti
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.banque-centrale.dj">http://www.banque-centrale.dj</a>
Currency	Djibouti franc
ISO currency code	DJF
Subunits	100 centimes
Currency circulation	Djibouti
Legacy currency	CFA franc
Conversion rate	1 CFA franc = 1 Djibouti franc; with effect from 20 March 1949
Currency history	20 March 1949: Introduction of the Djibouti franc (DJF); conversion rate: 1 CFA franc = 1 Djibouti franc
IMF membership	Since 29 December 1978
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	19 September 1980
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 22 March 1949: Pegged to the US dollar
Comment	Independent (from France) since 27 June 1977
Time series	BBEX3.A.DJF.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.DJF.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.DJF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.DJF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.DJF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.DJF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.DJF.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.DJF.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.DJF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.DJF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.DJF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.DJF.USD.CA.AC.A01



## Dominica

Capital	Roseau
Central bank	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/">https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/</a>
Currency	East Caribbean dollar
ISO currency code	XCD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Dominica, Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Legacy currency	British West Indies dollar
Conversion rate	1 British West Indies dollar = 1 East Caribbean dollar; with effect from 6 October 1965
Currency history	6 October 1965: Introduction of the East Caribbean dollar (XCD); conversion rate: 1 British West Indies dollar = 1 East Caribbean dollar
IMF membership	Since 12 December 1978
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	13 December 1979
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	6 October 1965 - 6 July 1976: Pegged to the British pound sterling (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union) Since 7 July 1976: Pegged to the US dollar (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union)
Comment	Dominica participates in the Eastern Caribbean Currency Union.  Dominica, Grenada, Saint Lucia and Saint Vincent and the Grenadines were once referred to as the Windward Islands. Independent since 3 November 1978 (formerly: British colony)
Time series	BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Dominican Republic

Capital	Santo Domingo
Central bank	Banco Central de la República Dominicana
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bancentral.gov.do/">https://www.bancentral.gov.do/</a>
Currency	Dominican peso
ISO currency code	DOP
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Dominican Republic
IMF membership	Since 28 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 August 1953
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>23 April 1948 - 22 January 1985: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>23 January 1985 - 16 June 1987: Independently floating</p> <p>17 June 1987 - 11 November 1987: Other managed floating</p> <p>12 November 1987 - 10 February 1988: Independently floating</p> <p>11 February 1988 - 30 December 1989: Other managed floating</p> <p>31 December 1989 - 23 January 1991: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>24 January 1991 - 6 September 1994: Independently floating</p> <p>7 September 1994 - 30 January 2004: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>31 January 2004 - 31 December 2004: Independently floating</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 31 December 2008: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>1 January 2009 - 31 January 2010: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>Since 1 February 2010: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>The Dominican Republic maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.DOP.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.DOP.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.DOP.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.DOP.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.DOP.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.DOP.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.DOP.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.DOP.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.DOP.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.DOP.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.DOP.USD.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.DOP.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Eastern Caribbean Currency Union (ECCU)

Central bank	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/">https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/</a>
Currency	East Caribbean dollar
ISO currency code	XCD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	6 October 1965 - 6 July 1976: Pegged to the British pound sterling (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union) Since 7 July 1976: Pegged to the US dollar (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union)
Time series	BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Ecuador

Capital	Quito
Central bank	Banco Central del Ecuador
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bce.fin.ec/">https://www.bce.fin.ec/</a>
Currency	US dollar
ISO currency code	USD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Ecuador, United States, American Samoa, Bonaire, British Virgin Islands, El Salvador, Guam, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Panama, Puerto Rico, Saba, Saint Eustatius, Timor-Leste, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the United States
Legacy currency	Sucre
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ECS
Conversion rate	25,000 sucres = 1 US dollar; with effect from 13 March 2000
Currency history	13 March 2000: Introduction of the US dollar (USD); conversion rate: 25,000 sucres = 1 US dollar
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	31 August 1970
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	24 February 1973 - 18 March 1983: Pegged to the US dollar 19 March 1983 - 2 March 1988: Other managed floating 3 March 1988 - 30 August 1988: Pegged to the US dollar 31 August 1988 - 30 December 1994: Other managed floating 31 December 1994 - 26 October 1995: Adjusted according to a set of indicators 27 October 1995 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating 1 January 1999 - 11 February 1999: Exchange rates within a crawling band 12 February 1999 - 30 March 2000: Independently floating Since 31 March 2000: Use of the US dollar as legal tender
Comment	The sucre remained legal tender alongside the US dollar until 12 September 2000; since 13 September 2000, the US dollar has been the sole legal tender in Ecuador.
Time series	BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02

## Egypt

Capital	Cairo
Central bank	Central Bank of Egypt
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbe.org.eg/">http://www.cbe.org.eg/</a>
Currency	Egyptian pound
ISO currency code	EGP
Subunits	100 piastres/1,000 milliems
Currency circulation	Egypt
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	2 January 2005
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>7 May 1962 - 10 May 1987: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>11 May 1987 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating</p> <p>1 January 1999 - 29 January 2001: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>30 January 2001 - 28 January 2003: Pegged exchange rate within horizontal bands</p> <p>29 January 2003 - 31 January 2005: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 February 2005 - 31 July 2007: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>1 August 2007 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 11 March 2009: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>12 March 2009 - 31 March 2011: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>1 April 2011 - 9 November 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>10 November 2011 - 2 July 2013: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>3 July 2013 - 18 January 2015: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>19 January 2015 - 2 November 2016: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>3 November 2016 - 14 March 2017: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>15 March 2017 - 27 January 2019: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>28 January 2019 - 16 March 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>17 March 2020 - 6 October 2020: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>Since 7 October 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p>
Time series	Egypt maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar. BBEX3.A.EGP.EUR.CA.AA.A04

BBEX3.A.EGP.EUR.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.EGP.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.EGP.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.EGP.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.EGP.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.EGP.EUR.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.EGP.EUR.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.EGP.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.EGP.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.EGP.USD.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.EGP.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.EGP.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.EGP.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.EGP.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.EGP.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.EGP.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.EGP.USD.CA.AC.A01

## El Salvador

Capital	San Salvador
Central bank	Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bcr.gob.sv/esp/">https://www.bcr.gob.sv/esp/</a>
Currency	El Salvador colón
ISO currency code	SVC
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	El Salvador
IMF membership	Since 14 March 1946
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	6 November 1946
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	18 December 1946 - 15 June 1985: Pegged to the US dollar 16 June 1985 - 21 January 1986: Other managed floating 22 January 1986 - 10 July 1989: Pegged to the US dollar 11 July 1989 - 31 May 1990: Other managed floating 1 June 1990 - 31 December 1993: Independently floating 1 January 1994 - 31 December 2000: Pegged to the US dollar Since 1 January 2001: Use of the US dollar as legal tender
Comment	The El Salvador colón is legal tender alongside the US dollar.
Time series	BBEX3.A.SVC.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.SVC.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.SVC.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.SVC.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Equatorial Guinea

Capital	Malabo
Central bank	Bank of Central African States (Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.beac.int">http://www.beac.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XAF
Currency circulation	Equatorial Guinea, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Gabon
Legacy currency	Ekwele (plural: bipkwele)
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	GQE
Conversion rate	4 bipkwele = 1 CFA franc; with effect from 1 January 1985
Currency history	12 October 1969: Introduction of the Equatorial Guinean peseta; conversion rate: 1 (Spanish) peseta = 1 Equatorial Guinean peseta 29 September 1975: Introduction of the ekuele (GQE); conversion rate: 1 Equatorial Guinean peseta = 1 ekuele 15 March 1981: Introduction of the ekwele (plural: bipkwele); conversion rate: 1 ekuele = 1 ekwele 1 January 1985: Introduction of the CFA franc (XAF); conversion rate: 4 bipkwele = 1 CFA franc
IMF membership	Since 22 December 1969
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	12 October 1969 - 11 July 1977: Pegged to the Spanish peseta 12 July 1977 - 8 April 1979: Pegged to a currency basket 9 April 1979 - 5 August 1979: Pegged to the SDR 6 August 1979 - 31 December 1984: Pegged to the Spanish peseta 1 January 1985 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (as of 1994, Central African Economic and Monetary Community) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (Central African Economic and Monetary Community)
Comment	Member state of the Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC = Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale) Independent since 12 October 1968
Time series	BBEX3.A.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A01





## Eritrea

Capital	Asmara
Central bank	Bank of Eritrea
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.boe.gov.er">http://www.boe.gov.er</a>
Currency	Nakfa
ISO currency code	ERN
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Eritrea
Legacy currency	Ethiopian birr
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ETB
Conversion rate	1 Ethiopian birr = 1 nakfa; with effect from 8 November 1997
Currency history	8 November 1997: Introduction of the nakfa (ERN); conversion rate: 1 (Ethiopian) birr = 1 nakfa
IMF membership	Since 6 July 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1 August 1994 - 21 November 1997: Other managed floating 22 November 1997 - 30 June 2000: Independently floating Since 1 July 2000: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)
Comment	Independent (from Ethiopia) since 24 May 1993
Time series	BBEX3.A.ERN.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.ERN.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.ERN.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.ERN.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.ERN.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.ERN.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.ERN.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.ERN.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.ERN.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.ERN.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.ERN.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.ERN.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Estonia

Capital	Tallinn
Central bank	Bank of Estonia (Eesti Pank)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.eestipank.ee/en">http://www.eestipank.ee/en</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City
Legacy currency	Estonian kroon
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	EEK
Conversion rate	15.6466 Estonian kroons = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 2011
Currency history	20 June 1992: Introduction of the Estonian kroon (EEK); conversion rate: generally 10 Soviet roubles = 1 Estonian kroon. Cash amounts exceeding 1,500 Soviet roubles were converted at a rate of 50 Soviet roubles = 1 Estonian kroon 1 January 2011: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 15.6466 Estonian kroons = 1 euro
IMF membership	Since 26 May 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 August 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	20 June 1992 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the Deutsche Mark 1 January 1999 - 31 December 2010: Pegged to the euro (from 28 June 2004: Exchange rate mechanism II) Since 1 January 2011: Free floating (European Monetary Union)
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 2011)
Time series	BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04

## Eswatini (until 2018: Swaziland)

Capital	Mbabane
Central bank	Central Bank of Eswatini
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.centralbank.org.sz">http://www.centralbank.org.sz</a>
Currency	Lilangeni (plural: emalangeni)
ISO currency code	SZL
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Eswatini
Legacy currency	South African rand
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ZAR
Conversion rate	1 South African rand = 1 lilangeni; with effect from 6 September 1974
Currency history	6 September 1974: Introduction of the lilangeni (SZL); conversion rate: 1 South African rand = 1 lilangeni
IMF membership	Since 22 September 1969
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	11 December 1989
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 6 September 1974: Pegged to the South African rand
Comment	The South African rand is likewise legal tender alongside the lilangeni.
Time series	BBEX3.A.SZL.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.SZL.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.SZL.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.SZL.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.SZL.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.SZL.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.SZL.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.SZL.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.SZL.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.SZL.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.SZL.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.SZL.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Ethiopia

Capital	Addis Ababa
Central bank	National Bank of Ethiopia
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.nbe.gov.et">http://www.nbe.gov.et</a>
Currency	Birr
ISO currency code	ETB
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Ethiopia
Legacy currency	Ethiopian dollar
Conversion rate	1 Ethiopian dollar = 1 birr; with effect from 21 September 1976
Currency history	21 September 1976: Introduction of the birr (ETB); conversion rate: 1 Ethiopian dollar = 1 birr
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>23 July 1945 - 30 April 1993: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>1 May 1993 - 30 December 1997: Independently floating</p> <p>31 December 1997 - 30 September 2003: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 October 2003 - 1 February 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>2 February 2008 - 29 April 2008: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 12 October 2017: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>13 October 2017 - 26 July 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>27 July 2018 - 17 November 2019: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>18 November 2019 - 2 February 2020: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>Since 3 February 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Ethiopia maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.ETB.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.ETB.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.ETB.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.ETB.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.ETB.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.ETB.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.ETB.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.ETB.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.ETB.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.ETB.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.ETB.USD.CA.AB.A01</p>



## Euro area

Central bank	European Central Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.ecb.europa.eu/home/html/index.en.html">https://www.ecb.europa.eu/home/html/index.en.html</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 1 January 1999: Free floating (European Monetary Union)
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04  BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000  BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01  BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p>

## Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)

Capital	Stanley
Currency	Falkland Islands pound
ISO currency code	FKP
Subunits	100 pence (since the introduction of the decimal currency on 15 February 1971)
Currency circulation	Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)
IMF membership	Non-IMF-member
Comment	British Overseas Territory Parity in relation to the pound sterling
Time series	BBEX3.A.FKP.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.FKP.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.FKP.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.FKP.USD.CA.AC.A01



## Fiji

Capital	Suva
Central bank	Reserve Bank of Fiji
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.rbf.gov.fj/">https://www.rbf.gov.fj/</a>
Currency	Fiji dollar
ISO currency code	FJD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Fiji
Legacy currency	Fiji pound
Conversion rate	1 Fiji pound = 2 Fiji dollar; with effect from 13 January 1969
Currency history	13 January 1969: Introduction of the Fiji dollar (FJD); conversion rate: 1 Fiji pound = 2 Fiji dollar
IMF membership	Since 28 May 1971
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	4 August 1972
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	25 February 1974 - 6 April 1975: Pegged to the US dollar Since 7 April 1975: Pegged to a currency basket
Comment	Independent (from Great Britain) since 10 October 1970
Time series	BBEX3.A.FJD.EUR.CM.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.FJD.EUR.CM.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.FJD.EUR.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.FJD.USD.CM.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.FJD.USD.CM.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.FJD.USD.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.FJD.EUR.CM.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.FJD.EUR.CM.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.FJD.EUR.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.FJD.USD.CM.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.FJD.USD.CM.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.FJD.USD.CM.AC.A01

## Finland

Capital	Helsinki
Central bank	Suomen Pankki
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.suomenpankki.fi/fi/">https://www.suomenpankki.fi/fi/</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Finnish markka
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	FIM
Conversion rate	5.94573 Finnish markkaa = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	<p>1 January 1963: Introduction of the (new) Finnish markka (FIM); conversion rate: 100 Finnish markkaa (old) = 1 Finnish markka (new)</p> <p>1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 5.94573 Finnish markkaa = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)</p>
IMF membership	Since 14 January 1948
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	25 September 1979
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>4 June 1973 - 6 June 1991: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket</p> <p>7 June 1991 - 7 September 1992: Pegged to the ECU</p> <p>8 September 1992 - 13 October 1996: Independently floating</p> <p>14 October 1996 - 31 December 1998: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System)</p> <p>Since 1 January 1999: Free floating (European Monetary Union)</p>
Comment	<p>Euro-area member state (since 1 January 1999)</p> <p>Independent since 6 December 1917</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p>

## France

Capital	Paris
Central bank	Banque de France
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.banque-france.fr/en">https://www.banque-france.fr/en</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	French franc
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	FRF
Conversion rate	6.55957 French francs = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	<p>1 January 1960: Introduction of the French new franc; conversion rate: 100 French franc = 1 French new franc (designated as French franc (FRF) since 1 January 1963)</p> <p>1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 6.55957 French franc = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)</p>
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>24 April 1972 - 20 January 1974: Cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement)</p> <p>21 January 1974: Withdrawal from the cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement)</p> <p>21 January 1974 - 9 July 1975: Independently floating</p> <p>10 July 1975 - 14 March 1976: Cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement)</p> <p>15 March 1976: Withdrawal from the cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement)</p> <p>15 March 1976 - 12 March 1979: Independently floating</p> <p>13 March 1979 - 31 December 1998: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System)</p> <p>Since 1 January 1999: Free floating (European Monetary Union)</p>

Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 1999)
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Time series	BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02
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## Gabon

Capital	Libreville
Central bank	Bank of Central African States (Banque des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.beac.int">http://www.beac.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XAF
Currency circulation	Gabon, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Equatorial Guinea
IMF membership	Since 10 September 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 December 1945 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (as of 1973, Central African Monetary Community; as of 1994, Central African Economic and Monetary Community) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (Central African Economic and Monetary Community)
Comment	Member state of the Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC = Communauté Économique et Monétaire de l'Afrique Centrale) Independent since 17 August 1960
Time series	BBEX3.A.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XAF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XAF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Gambia

Capital	Banjul
Central bank	Central Bank of The Gambia
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbg.gm">http://www.cbg.gm</a>
Currency	Dalasi
ISO currency code	GMD
Subunits	100 bututs
Currency circulation	Gambia
Legacy currency	Gambian pound
Conversion rate	1 Gambian pound = 5 dalasi; with effect from 1 July 1971
Currency history	5 October 1964: Introduction of the Gambian pound; conversion rate: 1 West African pound = 1 Gambian pound 1 July 1971: Introduction of the dalasi (GMD); conversion rate: 1 Gambian pound = 5 dalasi
IMF membership	Since 21 September 1967
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	21 January 1993
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	5 October 1964 - 19 January 1986: Pegged to the British pound sterling 20 January 1986 - 29 June 2002: Independently floating 30 June 2002 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 30 April 2008 - 31 December 2012: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 1 January 2013 - 31 December 2013: Other managed arrangement 1 January 2014 - 3 May 2015: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 4 May 2015 - 4 November 2019: Other managed arrangement Since 5 November 2019: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)
Comment	Gambia maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar. Independent since 18 February 1965
Time series	BBEX3.A.GMD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.GMD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.GMD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.GMD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Georgia

Capital	Tbilisi
Central bank	National Bank of Georgia
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.nbg.gov.ge">http://www.nbg.gov.ge</a>
Currency	Lari
ISO currency code	GEL
Subunits	100 tetri
Currency circulation	Georgia
Legacy currency	Georgian coupon
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	GEK
Conversion rate	1,000,000 Georgian coupons = 1 lari; with effect from 25 September 1995
Currency history	<p>5 April 1993: Introduction of the Georgian coupon as a new legal tender in parallel to the rouble</p> <p>3 August 1993: The Georgian coupon (GEK) becomes the sole legal tender; conversion rate: 1 rouble = 1 Georgian coupon</p> <p>25 September 1995: Introduction of the lari (GEL); conversion rate: 1,000,000 Georgian coupon = 1 lari</p>
IMF membership	Since 05 May 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	20 December 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>5 May 1992 - 4 April 1993: Use of the Soviet/Russian rouble as legal tender</p> <p>5 April 1993 - 2 August 1993: Pegged to the Soviet/Russian rouble</p> <p>3 August 1993 - 31 March 1994: Independently floating</p> <p>1 April 1994 - 6 December 1998: Other managed floating</p> <p>7 December 1998 - 31 December 2002: Independently floating</p> <p>1 January 2003 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 31 August 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>1 September 2008 - 5 March 2009: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>6 March 2009 - 31 December 2009: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>1 January 2010 - 30 June 2012: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>1 July 2012 - 5 November 2013: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>Since 6 November 2013: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.GEL.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.GEL.USD.CA.AC.A04</p>

BBEX3.D.GEL.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.GEL.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.GEL.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.GEL.USD.CA.AC.A01



## Germany

Capital	Berlin
Central bank	Deutsche Bundesbank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bundesbank.de/en">https://www.bundesbank.de/en</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Deutsche Mark
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	DEM
Conversion rate	1.95583 Deutsche Mark = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	<p>21 June 1948: Introduction of the Deutsche Mark (DEM); general conversion rate: 10 Reichsmark = 1 Deutsche Mark (for certain old cash balances: 100 Reichsmark = 6.50 Deutsche Mark; for certain Reichsmark liabilities: 1 Reichsmark = 1 Deutsche Mark)</p> <p>1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 1.95583 Deutsche Mark = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)</p> <p>Former German Democratic Republic (GDR)</p> <p>24 June 1948: Conversion from Reichsmark to Reichsmark with adhesive special coupons, generally at a rate of 10:1</p> <p>25 July 1948: Introduction of the Deutsche Mark of the German central bank; conversion rate: 1 Reichsmark with adhesive special coupon = 1 Deutsche Mark of the German central bank</p> <p>1 August 1964: Introduction of the Mark of the German central bank; conversion rate: 1 Deutsche Mark of the German central bank = 1 Mark of the German central bank</p> <p>1 January 1968: Introduction of the Mark of the German Democratic Republic; conversion rate: 1 Mark of the German central bank = 1 Mark of the German Democratic Republic</p> <p>1 July 1990: Introduction of the Deutsche Mark; general conversion rate: 2 Mark of the German Democratic Republic = 1 Deutsche Mark (depending on the age of the citizens of the former GDR entitled to convert currency, credit balances of up to 2,000, 4,000 or 6,000 Mark</p>

of the German Democratic Republic per capita were converted at a rate of 1:1)

IMF membership	Since 14 August 1952
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	24 April 1972 - 12 March 1979: Cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement) 13 March 1979 - 31 December 1998: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System) Since 1 January 1999: Free floating (European Monetary Union)
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 1999)
Time series	BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02

## Ghana

Capital	Accra
Central bank	Bank of Ghana
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bog.gov.gh/">http://www.bog.gov.gh/</a>
Currency	Ghana cedi
ISO currency code	GHS
Subunits	100 Ghana pesewas
Currency circulation	Ghana
Legacy currency	Cedi
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	GHC
Conversion rate	10,000 cedi = 1 Ghana cedi; with effect from 1 July 2007
Currency history	<p>14 July 1958: Introduction of the Ghana pound; conversion rate: 1 West African pound = 1 Ghana pound</p> <p>19 July 1965: Introduction of the cedi; conversion rate: 1 Ghana pound = 2.40 cedi</p> <p>23 February 1967: Introduction of the new cedi; conversion rate: 1.20 cedi = 1 new cedi (from 16 February 1972 cedi (GHC))</p> <p>1 July 2007: Introduction of the Ghana cedi (GHS); conversion rate: 10,000 cedi = 1 Ghana cedi</p>
IMF membership	Since 20 September 1957
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	2 February 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>12 February 1973 - 18 June 1978: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>19 June 1978 - 18 April 1985: Flexibility limited vis-a-vis the US dollar</p> <p>19 April 1985 - 18 September 1986: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>19 September 1986 - 29 June 2001: Independently floating</p> <p>30 June 2001 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 20 April 2020: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>Since 21 April 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Ghana maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p>
Comment	Independent (from Great Britain) since 6 March 1957
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.GHS.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.GHS.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.GHS.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.GHS.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.GHS.USD.CA.AB.A04</p>

BBEX3.A.GHS.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.M.GHS.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.GHS.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.GHS.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.GHS.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.GHS.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.GHS.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Gibraltar

Currency	Gibraltar pound
ISO currency code	GIP
Subunits	100 pence (since the introduction of the decimal currency on 15 February 1971)
Currency circulation	Gibraltar
IMF membership	Non-IMF-member
Comment	British Overseas Territory Parity in relation to the pound sterling
Time series	BBEX3.A.GIP.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.GIP.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.GIP.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.GIP.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Greece

Capital	Athens
Central bank	Bank of Greece
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bankofgreece.gr/en/homepage">https://www.bankofgreece.gr/en/homepage</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City
Legacy currency	Greek drachma
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	GRD
Conversion rate	340.750 Greek drachmas = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 2001
Currency history	1 May 1954: Introduction of the (new) drachma (GRD); conversion rate: 1,000 drachmas (old) = 1 drachma (new) 1 January 2001: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 340.750 drachmas = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	22 July 1992
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	8 March 1975 - 1976: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket 1976 - 15 March 1998: Other managed floating 16 March 1998 - 31 December 1998: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System) 1 January 1999 - 31 December 2000: Pegged to the euro (Exchange rate mechanism II) Since 1 January 2001: Free floating (European Monetary Union)
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 2001)
Time series	BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04

## Grenada

Capital	St. George's
Central bank	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/">https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/</a>
Currency	East Caribbean dollar
ISO currency code	XCD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Grenada, Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Legacy currency	Trinidad and Tobago dollar
Conversion rate	1 Trinidad and Tobago dollar = 1 East Caribbean dollar; with effect from 17 July 1968
Currency history	17 July 1968: Introduction of the East Caribbean dollar (XCD); conversion rate: 1 Trinidad and Tobago dollar = 1 East Caribbean dollar. Until mid-1967, the British West Indies dollar was also in circulation as legal tender alongside the Trinidad and Tobago dollar at a rate of 1:1. From mid-1952 until the introduction of the Trinidad and Tobago dollar in Grenada (mid-December 1964 at the earliest), the British West Indies dollar was legal tender.
IMF membership	Since 27 August 1975
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	24 January 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	17 July 1968 - 6 July 1976: Pegged to the British pound sterling (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union) Since 7 July 1976: Pegged to the US dollar (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union)
Comment	Grenada participates in the Eastern Caribbean Currency Union.  Dominica, Grenada, Saint Lucia and Saint Vincent and the Grenadines were once referred to as the Windward Islands. Independent since 7 February 1974 (formerly: British colony)
Time series	BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A01





## Guatemala

Capital	Guatemala City
Central bank	Banco de Guatemala
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.banguat.gob.gt/">http://www.banguat.gob.gt/</a>
Currency	Quetzal
ISO currency code	GTQ
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Guatemala
IMF membership	Since 28 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	27 January 1947
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>10 May 1972 - 2 November 1989: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>3 November 1989 - 29 June 1999: Independently floating</p> <p>30 June 1999 - 31 December 2002: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 January 2003 - 30 April 2004: Independently floating</p> <p>1 May 2004 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 31 May 2011: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>1 June 2011 - 12 March 2012: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>13 March 2012 - 21 March 2017: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>22 March 2017 - 16 January 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>17 January 2018 - 25 September 2018: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Since 26 September 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>Guatemala maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.GTQ.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.GTQ.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.GTQ.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.GTQ.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Guinea

Capital	Conakry
Central bank	Banque Centrale de la Republique de Guinee
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bcr-guinee.org">http://www.bcr-guinee.org</a>
Currency	Guinean franc
ISO currency code	GNF
Currency circulation	Guinea
Legacy currency	Syli
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	GNS
Conversion rate	1 syli = 1 Guinean franc; with effect from 6 January 1986
Currency history	1 March 1960: Introduction of the Guinean franc; conversion rate: 1 CFA franc = 1 Guinean franc 2 October 1972: Introduction of the syli (GNS); conversion rate: 10 Guinean franc = 1 syli 6 January 1986: Introduction of the Guinean franc (GNF); conversion rate: 1 syli = 1 Guinean franc
IMF membership	Since 28 September 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	17 November 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	2 October 1972 - 10 June 1975: Pegged to the US dollar 11 June 1975 - 5 January 1986: Pegged to the SDR 6 January 1986 - 31 May 1986: Pegged to the US dollar 1 June 1986 - 20 September 1988: Independently floating 21 September 1988 - 30 June 1994: Other managed floating 1 July 1994 - 29 June 2001: Independently floating 30 June 2001 - 31 December 2001: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 January 2002 - 28 February 2005: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity) 1 March 2005 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 30 April 2008 - 31 May 2009: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 1 June 2009 - 5 August 2013: Other managed arrangement 6 August 2013 - 4 February 2015: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 5 February 2015 - 2 July 2017: Other managed arrangement 3 July 2017 - 13 June 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 14 June 2018 - 11 November 2019: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 12 November 2019 - 27 May 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)

Since 28 May 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)

Guinea maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.

Independent since 2 October 1958

BBEX3.A.GNF.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.GNF.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.M.GNF.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.GNF.USD.CA.AC.A01

Comment

Time series

## Guinea-Bissau

Capital	Bissau
Central bank	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (BCEAO)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bceao.int">http://www.bceao.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XOF
Currency circulation	Guinea-Bissau, Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, Togo
Legacy currency	Guinea-Bissau peso
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	GWP
Conversion rate	65 Guinea-Bissau pesos = 1 CFA franc; with effect from 2 May 1997
Currency history	28 February 1976: Introduction of the Guinean peso (GWP); conversion rate: 1 Guinean escudo (GWE) = 1 Guinea-Bissau peso 2 May 1997: Introduction of the CFA franc (XOF); conversion rate: 65 Guinea-Bissau pesos = 1 CFA franc
IMF membership	Since 24 March 1977
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 January 1997
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	28 February 1976 - 25 May 1978: Pegged to the Portuguese escudo 26 May 1978 - 22 December 1982: Pegged to the SDR 23 December 1982 - 1 May 1997: Other managed floating 2 May 1997 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (West African Economic and Monetary Union) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (West African Economic and Monetary Union)
Comment	Since 17 April 1997 member state of the West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA = Union Économique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine) Independent since 24 September 1973
Time series	BBEX3.A.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Guyana (until 1965: British Guiana)

Capital	Georgetown
Central bank	Bank of Guyana
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bankofguyana.org.gy/bog/">https://www.bankofguyana.org.gy/bog/</a>
Currency	Guyana dollar
ISO currency code	GYD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Guyana
Legacy currency	British West Indies dollar
Conversion rate	1 British West Indies dollar = 1 Guyana dollar; with effect from 15 November 1965
Currency history	15 November 1965: Introduction of the Guyana dollar (GYD); conversion rate: 1 British West Indies dollar = 1 Guyana dollar
IMF membership	Since 26 September 1966
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	27 December 1966
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>26 May 1966 - 8 October 1975: Pegged to the British pound sterling</p> <p>9 October 1975 - 1 June 1981: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>2 June 1981 - 5 October 1984: Flexibility limited vis-a-vis the US dollar</p> <p>6 October 1984 - 18 January 1987: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>19 January 1987 - 20 February 1991: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>21 February 1991 - 29 June 2001: Independently floating</p> <p>30 June 2001 - 31 December 2004: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>Since 1 January 2005: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p>
Comment	Independent since 26 May 1966 (formerly: British colony)
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.GYD.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.GYD.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.GYD.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.GYD.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.GYD.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.GYD.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.GYD.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.GYD.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.GYD.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.GYD.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.GYD.USD.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.GYD.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Haiti

Capital	Port-au-Prince
Central bank	Banque de la République d'Haiti
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.brh.ht/">https://www.brh.ht/</a>
Currency	Gourde
ISO currency code	HTG
Subunits	100 centimes
Currency circulation	Haiti
IMF membership	Since 08 September 1953
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	22 December 1953
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>12 April 1919 - 15 September 1991: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>16 September 1991 - 31 December 2002: Independently floating</p> <p>1 January 2003 - 31 March 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 April 2008 - 10 January 2010: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>11 January 2010 - 29 March 2010: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>30 March 2010 - 28 June 2015: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>29 June 2015 - 4 June 2017: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>5 June 2017 - 10 December 2019: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Since 11 December 2019: Other managed arrangement</p>
Time series	<p>Haiti maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p> <p>BBEX3.A.HTG.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.HTG.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.HTG.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.HTG.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Honduras

Capital	Tegucigalpa
Central bank	Banco Central de Honduras
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bch.hn/">https://www.bch.hn/</a>
Currency	Lempira
ISO currency code	HNL
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Honduras
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 July 1950
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>1934 - 12 March 1990: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>13 March 1990 - 12 February 1992: Other managed floating</p> <p>13 February 1992 - 16 July 1994: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only)</p> <p>17 July 1994 - 30 May 2005: Exchange rates within a crawling band</p> <p>31 May 2005 - 29 April 2008: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 24 June 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>Since 25 June 2011: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.HNL.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.HNL.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.HNL.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.HNL.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.HNL.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.HNL.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.HNL.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.HNL.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.HNL.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.HNL.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.HNL.USD.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.HNL.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Hong Kong

Capital	Hong Kong
Central bank	Hong Kong Monetary Authority
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.hkma.gov.hk/">http://www.hkma.gov.hk/</a>
Currency	Hong Kong dollar
ISO currency code	HKD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Hong Kong, Macao
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	25 November 1974 - 16 October 1983: Independently floating Since 17 October 1983: Pegged to the US dollar
Comment	Chinese Special Administrative Region since 1 July 1997 (formerly: British crown colony)
Time series	BBEX3.A.HKD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.HKD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.HKD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.HKD.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.HKD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.HKD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.HKD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.HKD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.HKD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.HKD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.HKD.USD.CA.AA.000 BBEX3.D.HKD.USD.CA.AB.000 BBEX3.D.HKD.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.HKD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.HKD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.HKD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.HKD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.HKD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.HKD.USD.CA.AC.A01



## Hungary

Capital	Budapest
Central bank	Central Bank of Hungary
Central bank's website	<a href="http://english.mnb.hu">http://english.mnb.hu</a>
Currency	Hungarian forint
ISO currency code	HUF
Subunits	100 fillér
Currency circulation	Hungary
IMF membership	Since 06 May 1982
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 January 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>6 May 1982 - 15 March 1995: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket</p> <p>16 March 1995 - 30 September 2001: Exchange rates against a currency basket (70% ECU as of 1999, euro; 30% US dollar) within a crawling band</p> <p>1 October 2001 - 25 February 2008: Pegged exchange rate against the euro within horizontal bands</p> <p>26 February 2008 - 28 February 2009: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only)</p> <p>Since 1 March 2009: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.HUF.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.HUF.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.HUF.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.HUF.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p> <p>BBEX3.A.HUF.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.HUF.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.HUF.USD.CA.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.HUF.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.HUF.USD.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.HUF.USD.CA.AC.A02</p>

## Iceland

Capital	Reykjavík
Central bank	Sedlabanki Islands
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.sedlabanki.is">http://www.sedlabanki.is</a>
Currency	Icelandic krona
ISO currency code	ISK
Currency circulation	Iceland
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ISK
Conversion rate	100 Icelandic krona (old) = 1 Icelandic krona (new); with effect from 1 January 1981
Currency history	1 January 1981: Introduction of the new Icelandic krona (ISK); conversion rate: 100 Icelandic krona (old) = 1 Icelandic krona (new)
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	19 September 1983
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	15 June 1973 - 30 January 1977: Independently floating 31 January 1977 - 19 May 1988: Other managed floating 20 May 1988 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to a currency basket 1 January 1999 - 27 March 2001: Pegged exchange rate within horizontal bands 28 March 2001 - 29 April 2008: Independently floating 30 April 2008 - 14 October 2008: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only) Since 15 October 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Time series	BBEX3.A.ISK.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.ISK.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.ISK.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.ISK.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.ISK.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.ISK.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.ISK.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.ISK.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.ISK.USD.CA.AC.A01

## India

Capital	New Delhi
Central bank	Reserve Bank of India
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.rbi.org.in">http://www.rbi.org.in</a>
Currency	Indian rupee
ISO currency code	INR
Subunits	100 paise (since the introduction of the decimal currency on 1 April 1957)
Currency circulation	India Bhutan
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	20 August 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	20 December 1971 - 24 September 1975: Pegged to the British pound sterling 25 September 1975 - 28 February 1993: Pegged to a currency basket 1 March 1993 - 31 December 1999: Independently floating 1 January 2000 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate Since 30 April 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Comment	Units of account for larger amounts are as follows: 1 lakh (in digits: 1,00,000) = 100,000 rupees; 1 crore (in digits: 1,00,00,000) = 100 lakh = 10,000,000 rupees.
Time series	BBEX3.A.INR.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.INR.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.INR.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.INR.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.INR.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.INR.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.INR.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.INR.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.INR.USD.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.INR.USD.CA.AC.A02

## Indonesia

Capital	Jakarta
Central bank	Bank Indonesia
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bi.go.id/id/default.aspx">https://www.bi.go.id/id/default.aspx</a>
Currency	Indonesian rupiah
ISO currency code	IDR
Subunits	100 sen
Currency circulation	Indonesia
Legacy currency	Indonesian rupiah
Conversion rate	1,000 Indonesian rupiah (old) = 1 Indonesian rupiah (new); with effect from 13 December 1965
Currency history	3 October 1951: Introduction of the Indonesian rupiah; conversion rate: 1 Indonesian guilder = 1 Indonesian rupiah 13 December 1965: Introduction of the new Indonesian rupiah (IDR); conversion rate: 1,000 Indonesian rupiah (old) = 1 Indonesian rupiah (new)
IMF membership	Since 21 February 1967
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	7 May 1988
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	23 August 1971 - 15 November 1978: Pegged to the US dollar 16 November 1978 - 30 March 1982: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket 31 March 1982 - 29 March 1983: Flexibility limited vis-a-vis the US dollar 30 March 1983 - 13 August 1997: Other managed floating 14 August 1997 - 29 June 2001: Independently floating 30 June 2001 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 30 April 2008 - 20 June 2010: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 21 June 2010 - 13 February 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 14 February 2011 - 31 May 2012: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 1 June 2012 - 18 August 2013: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 19 August 2013 - 11 January 2017: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 12 January 2017 - 31 December 2017: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) Since 1 January 2018: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Time series	BBEX3.A.IDR.EUR.BB.AC.A04

BBEX3.D.IDR.EUR.BB.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.IDR.EUR.BB.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.IDR.EUR.BB.AC.A02  
BBEX3.A.IDR.EUR.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.IDR.EUR.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.IDR.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.IDR.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.IDR.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.IDR.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.IDR.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.IDR.USD.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.IDR.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.IDR.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.IDR.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.IDR.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.IDR.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.IDR.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.IDR.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Iran, Islamic Republic of

Capital	Tehran
Central bank	Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbi.ir/default_en.aspx">http://www.cbi.ir/default_en.aspx</a>
Currency	Iranian rial
ISO currency code	IRR
Subunits	100 dinars
Currency circulation	Iran, Islamic Republic of
IMF membership	Since 28 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	6 September 2004
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>12 February 1975 - 31 March 1978: Pegged to the SDR</p> <p>1 April 1978 - 21 May 1980: Pegged exchange rate within horizontal bands</p> <p>22 May 1980 - 20 March 1993: Pegged to the SDR</p> <p>21 March 1993 - May 1995: Independently floating</p> <p>May 1995 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating</p> <p>1 January 1999 - 20 March 2002: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>21 March 2002 - 31 December 2004: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 30 September 2006: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)</p> <p>1 October 2006 - 3 January 2008: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p> <p>4 January 2008 - 29 February 2008: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)</p> <p>1 March 2008 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 9 June 2009: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>10 June 2009 - 30 April 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 May 2011 - 2 July 2013: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>3 July 2013 - 23 March 2014: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>24 March 2014 - 6 August 2018: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Since 7 August 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p>
Comment	<p>The Islamic Republic of Iran maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p> <p>Alongside the official exchange rates, there are bureau de change rates (see time series).</p>

The term "toman" (an old Persian currency) is also used to denote 10 Iranian rials.

Time series

BBEX3.A.IRR.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.IRR.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.M.IRR.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.IRR.USD.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.A.IRR.EUR.CA.AC.B04  
BBEX3.A.IRR.USD.CA.AC.B04  
BBEX3.M.IRR.EUR.CA.AC.B01  
BBEX3.M.IRR.USD.CA.AC.B01

## Iraq

Capital	Baghdad
Central bank	Central Bank of Iraq
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbi.iq">http://www.cbi.iq</a>
Currency	Iraqi dinar
ISO currency code	IQD
Subunits	1,000 fils
Currency circulation	Iraq
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>20 September 1949 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>1 January 1999 - 29 June 2001: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>30 June 2001 - 30 April 2004: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 May 2004 - 31 October 2006: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>1 November 2006 - 31 December 2008: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)</p> <p>1 January 2009 - 14 January 2012: Stabilised arrangement against the US dollar (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>Since 15 January 2012: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.IQD.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.IQD.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.IQD.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.IQD.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.IQD.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.IQD.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.IQD.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.IQD.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.IQD.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.IQD.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.IQD.USD.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.IQD.USD.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.A.IQD.EUR.CA.AB.B04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.IQD.USD.CA.AB.B04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.IQD.EUR.CA.AB.B01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.IQD.USD.CA.AB.B01</p>



## Ireland

Capital	Dublin
Central bank	Central Bank of Ireland
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.centralbank.ie/">http://www.centralbank.ie/</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Irish pound
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	IEP
Conversion rate	0.787564 Irish pounds = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 0.787564 Irish pounds = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)
IMF membership	Since 8 August 1957
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>1826 - 29 March 1979: Pegged to the British pound sterling</p> <p>13 March 1979 - 31 December 1998: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System)</p> <p>Since 1 January 1999: Free floating (European Monetary Union)</p>
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 1999)
Time series	<p>BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p> <p>BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p>

## Israel

Capital	Jerusalem
Central bank	Bank of Israel
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.boi.org.il/en/Pages/Default.aspx">https://www.boi.org.il/en/Pages/Default.aspx</a>
Currency	New shekel
ISO currency code	ILS
Subunits	100 agorot
Currency circulation	Israel
Legacy currency	Shekel
Conversion rate	1,000 shekel = 1 New shekel; with effect from 4 September 1985
Currency history	17 August 1948: Introduction of the Israeli pound (ILP); conversion rate: 1 Palestine pound = 1 Israeli pound 22 February 1980: Introduction of the shekel (ILS); conversion rate: 10 Israeli pound = 1 shekel 4 September 1985: Introduction of the New shekel; conversion rate: 1,000 shekel = 1 New shekel
IMF membership	Since 12 July 1954
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	21 September 1993
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	5 August 1954 - 5 August 1975: Pegged to the US dollar 6 August 1975 - 27 October 1977: Adjusted according to a set of indicators 28 October 1977 - 30 December 1983: Independently floating 31 December 1983 - 31 July 1986: Other managed floating 1 August 1986 - 16 December 1991: Pegged to a currency basket 17 December 1991 - 31 December 2003: Other managed floating 1 January 2004 - 29 April 2008: Independently floating 30 April 2008 - 9 August 2009: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only) 10 August 2009 - 31 July 2011: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 1 August 2011 - 12 May 2013: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only) Since 13 May 2013: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Time series	BBEX3.A.ILS.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.ILS.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.ILS.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.ILS.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.ILS.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.ILS.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.ILS.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.ILS.EUR.CA.AC.A01

BBEX3.M.ILS.USD.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.ILS.USD.CA.AC.A02

## Italy

Capital	Rome
Central bank	Bank of Italy
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bancaditalia.it">http://www.bancaditalia.it</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Italian lira
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ITL
Conversion rate	1,936.27 Italian lire = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 1,936.27 Italian lire = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)
IMF membership	Since 27 March 1947
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>24 April 1972 - 12 February 1973: Cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement)</p> <p>13 February 1973: Withdrawal from the cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement)</p> <p>13 February 1973 - 12 March 1979: Independently floating</p> <p>13 March 1979 - 16 September 1992: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System)</p> <p>17 September 1992: Withdrawal from the European Monetary System</p> <p>17 September 1992 - 24 November 1996: Independently floating</p> <p>25 November 1996 - 31 December 1998: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System)</p> <p>Since 1 January 1999: Free floating (European Monetary Union)</p>
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 1999)
Time series	<p>BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p>

BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02  
BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04

## Jamaica

Capital	Kingston
Central bank	Bank of Jamaica
Central bank's website	<a href="https://boj.org.jm/">https://boj.org.jm/</a>
Currency	Jamaican dollar
ISO currency code	JMD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Jamaica
Legacy currency	Jamaican pound
Conversion rate	1 Jamaican pound = 2 Jamaican dollar; with effect from 8 September 1969
Currency history	8 September 1969: Introduction of the Jamaican dollar (JMD); conversion rate: 1 Jamaican pound = 2 Jamaican dollar
IMF membership	Since 21 February 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	22 February 1963
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>18 December 1971 - 23 November 1983: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>24 November 1983 - 3 September 1984: Other managed floating</p> <p>4 September 1984 - 30 December 1986: Independently floating</p> <p>31 December 1986 - 31 October 1989: Other managed floating</p> <p>1 November 1989 - 16 September 1990: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>17 September 1990 - 31 December 1998: Independently floating</p> <p>1 January 1999 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 9 February 2009: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>10 February 2009 - 31 May 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 June 2011 - 30 October 2016: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>31 October 2016 - 14 September 2017: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>Since 15 September 2017: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p>
Comment	Independent since 6 August 1962 (formerly: British colony)
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.JMD.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.JMD.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.JMD.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.JMD.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.JMD.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.JMD.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.JMD.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.JMD.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p>

BBEX3.M.JMD.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.JMD.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.JMD.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.JMD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Japan

Capital	Tokyo
Central bank	Bank of Japan
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.boj.or.jp/en/index.htm/">https://www.boj.or.jp/en/index.htm/</a>
Currency	Japanese yen
ISO currency code	JPY
Subunits	100 sen
Currency circulation	Japan
IMF membership	Since 13 August 1952
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 April 1964
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 14 February 1973: Independently floating
Time series	BBEX3.A.JPY.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.JPY.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.JPY.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.JPY.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.JPY.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.JPY.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.JPY.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.JPY.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.JPY.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.JPY.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.JPY.USD.CA.AA.000 BBEX3.D.JPY.USD.CA.AB.000 BBEX3.D.JPY.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.JPY.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.JPY.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.JPY.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.JPY.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.JPY.USD.CA.AA.A02 BBEX3.M.JPY.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.JPY.USD.CA.AB.A02 BBEX3.M.JPY.USD.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.JPY.USD.CA.AC.A02



## Jordan

Capital	Amman
Central bank	Central Bank of Jordan
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbj.gov.jo/">http://www.cbj.gov.jo/</a>
Currency	Jordanian dinar
ISO currency code	JOD
Subunits	1,000 fils
Currency circulation	Jordan
Legacy currency	Palestine pound
Conversion rate	1 Palestine pound = 1 Jordanian dinar; with effect from 1 July 1950
Currency history	1 July 1950: Introduction of the Jordanian dinar (JOD); conversion rate: 1 Palestine pound = 1 Jordanian dinar
IMF membership	Since 29 August 1952
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	20 February 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	22 February 1975 - 7 February 1989: Pegged to the SDR 8 February 1989 - 30 May 1989: Pegged to the US dollar 31 May 1989 - 22 October 1995: Pegged to a currency basket Since 23 October 1995: Pegged to the US dollar
Time series	BBEX3.A.JOD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.JOD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.JOD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.JOD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.JOD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.JOD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.JOD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.JOD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.JOD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.JOD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.JOD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.JOD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Kazakhstan

Capital	Astana (Renamed to Nur-Sultan from 23 March 2019 to September 2022)
Central bank	National Bank of Kazakhstan
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.nationalbank.kz">http://www.nationalbank.kz</a>
Currency	Tenge
ISO currency code	KZT
Subunits	100 tiyn
Currency circulation	Kazakhstan
Legacy currency	Russian rouble
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	RUR
Conversion rate	500 Russian rouble = 1 tenge, with effect from 15 November 1993
Currency history	15 November 1993: Introduction of the tenge (KZT); conversion rate: 500 Russian rouble (RUR) = 1 tenge
IMF membership	Since 15 July 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	16 July 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>14 August 1992 - 14 November 1993: Use of the Soviet/Russian rouble as legal tender</p> <p>15 November 1993 - 30 December 1997: Independently floating</p> <p>31 December 1997 - 1 April 1999: Other managed floating</p> <p>2 April 1999 - 29 September 2000: Independently floating</p> <p>30 September 2000 - 30 September 2007: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 October 2007 - 29 April 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 3 February 2009: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>4 February 2009 - 30 April 2009: Pegged exchange rate within horizontal bands</p> <p>1 May 2009 - 27 October 2009: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>28 October 2009 - 10 February 2014: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>11 February 2014 - 19 August 2015: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>20 August 2015 - 14 December 2015: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>Since 15 December 2015: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.KZT.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.KZT.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.KZT.EUR.CA.AC.000</p>

BBEX3.D.KZT.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.KZT.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.KZT.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Kenya

Capital	Nairobi
Central bank	Central Bank of Kenya
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.centralbank.go.ke/">http://www.centralbank.go.ke/</a>
Currency	Kenya shilling
ISO currency code	KES
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Kenya
Legacy currency	East African shilling
Conversion rate	1 East African shilling = 1 Kenya shilling; with effect from 14 September 1966
Currency history	14 September 1966: Introduction of the Kenya shilling (KES); conversion rate: 1 East African shilling = 1 Kenya shilling
IMF membership	Since 3 February 1964
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	30 June 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	11 October 1971 - 26 October 1975: Pegged to the US dollar 27 October 1975 - 30 December 1987: Pegged to the SDR 31 December 1987 - 17 October 1993: Pegged to a currency basket 18 October 1993 - 29 April 1998: Independently floating 30 April 1998 - 3 November 2015: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 4 November 2015 - 30 October 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) Since 31 October 2018: Other managed arrangement
Comment	The term "Kenya pound" is a unit of account equivalent to 20 Kenya shillings.
Time series	BBEX3.A.KES.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.KES.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.KES.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.KES.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.KES.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.KES.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.KES.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.KES.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.KES.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.KES.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.KES.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.KES.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Kiribati

Capital	Bairiki (Tarawa)
Currency	Australian dollar
ISO currency code	AUD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Australia, Christmas Island, Cocos Islands, Kiribati, Nauru, Norfolk Island, Tuvalu
IMF membership	Since 3 June 1986
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	22 August 1986
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 12 July 1979: Use of the Australian dollar as legal tender
Comment	Independent since 12 July 1979; local currency is also in use.
Time series	BBEX3.A.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.AUD.EUR.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.AUD.USD.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.AUD.USD.CM.AC.000 BBEX3.M.AUD.EUR.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AUD.USD.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AUD.USD.CM.AC.A02

## Korea, Democratic People's Republic of

Capital	Pyongyang
Central bank	Central Bank of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea
Currency	North Korean won
ISO currency code	KPW
Subunits	100 chon
Currency circulation	Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
Legacy currency	Won
Conversion rate	100 North Korean won (old) = 1 North Korean won (new); with effect from 1 January 2010
Currency history	February 1959: Introduction of the new North Korean won (KPW); conversion rate: 100 North Korean won (old) = 1 North Korean won (new) 1 January 2010: Introduction of the new North Korean won (KPW); conversion rate: 100 North Korean won (old) = 1 North Korean won (new)
IMF membership	Non-IMF-member
Comment	According to unconfirmed press reports, the currency changeover occurred at the end of November/beginning of December 2009. Until the end of December 2009, exchange rates were communicated in won (old); according to the Foreign Trade Bank of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the "new" rates took effect from 1 January 2010.
Time series	BBEX3.A.KPW.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.KPW.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.KPW.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.KPW.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.KPW.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.KPW.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.KPW.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.KPW.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.KPW.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.KPW.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.KPW.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.KPW.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Korea, Republic of

Capital	Seoul
Central bank	The Bank of Korea
Central bank's website	<a href="http://eng.bok.or.kr/">http://eng.bok.or.kr/</a>
Currency	South Korean won
ISO currency code	KRW
Subunits	100 chon
Currency circulation	Korea, Republic of
Legacy currency	Hwan
Conversion rate	10 hwan = 1 South Korean won; with effect from 10 June 1962
Currency history	17 February 1953: Introduction of the hwan; conversion rate: 100 won = 1 hwan 10 June 1962: Introduction of the South Korean won (KRW); conversion rate: 10 hwan = 1 South Korean won
IMF membership	Since 26 August 1955
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 November 1988
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	10 June 1962 - 26 February 1980: Pegged to the US dollar 27 February 1980 - 1 March 1990: Pegged to a currency basket 2 March 1990 - 15 December 1997: Other managed floating 16 December 1997 - 29 April 2008: Independently floating 30 April 2008 - 30 April 2009: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only) Since 1 May 2009: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Time series	BBEX3.A.KRW.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.KRW.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.KRW.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.KRW.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.KRW.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.KRW.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.KRW.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.KRW.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.KRW.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.KRW.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.KRW.USD.CA.AA.000 BBEX3.D.KRW.USD.CA.AB.000 BBEX3.D.KRW.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.KRW.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.KRW.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.KRW.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.KRW.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.KRW.USD.CA.AA.A02

BBEX3.M.KRW.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.KRW.USD.CA.AB.A02  
BBEX3.M.KRW.USD.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.KRW.USD.CA.AC.A02



## Kosovo

Capital	Pristina
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
IMF membership	Since 29 June 2009
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	11 January 2018
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 17 February 2008: Use of the euro as legal tender
Comment	Independent (from Serbia) since 17 February 2008
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p>

## Kuwait

Capital	Kuwait
Central bank	Central Bank of Kuwait
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbk.gov.kw">http://www.cbk.gov.kw</a>
Currency	Kuwaiti dinar
ISO currency code	KWD
Subunits	1,000 fils
Currency circulation	Kuwait
Legacy currency	Gulf rupee (parity in relation to the Indian rupee)
Conversion rate	1 Gulf rupee = 0,075 Kuwaiti dinar; with effect from 1 April 1961
Currency history	1 April 1961: Introduction of the Kuwaiti dinar (KWD); conversion rate: 1 Gulf rupee = 0.075 Kuwaiti dinar
IMF membership	Since 13 September 1962
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	5 April 1963
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 April 1963 - 17 March 1975: Pegged to the US dollar 18 March 1975 - 4 January 2003: Pegged to a currency basket 5 January 2003 - 19 May 2007: Pegged to the US dollar 20 May 2007 - 28 February 2009: Other managed floating 1 March 2009 - 31 December 2018: Pegged to a currency basket Since 1 January 2019: Other managed arrangement
Comment	Independent since 19 June 1961
Time series	BBEX3.A.KWD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.KWD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.KWD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.KWD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.KWD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.KWD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.KWD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.KWD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.KWD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.KWD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.KWD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.KWD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Kyrgyzstan

Capital	Bishkek
Central bank	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.nbkr.kg">http://www.nbkr.kg</a>
Currency	Kyrgyz som
ISO currency code	KGS
Subunits	100 tyiyn
Currency circulation	Kyrgyzstan
Legacy currency	Soviet rouble
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	RUR
Conversion rate	200 Soviet rouble = 1 Kyrgyz som; with effect from 10 May 1993
Currency history	10 May 1993: Introduction of the Kyrgyz som (KGS); conversion rate: 200 rouble = 1 Kyrgyz som
IMF membership	Since 08 May 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	29 March 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	31 August 1991 - 14 May 1993: Use of the Soviet rouble as legal tender 15 May 1993 - 30 December 1995: Independently floating 31 December 1995 - 28 February 2007: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 March 2007 - 30 September 2007: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement against the US dollar 1 October 2007 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 30 April 2008 - 10 July 2017: Other managed arrangement 11 July 2017 - 11 March 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) Since 12 March 2020: Other managed arrangement
Time series	BBEX3.A.KGS.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.KGS.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.KGS.EUR.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.D.KGS.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.KGS.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.KGS.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Lao People's Democratic Republic

Capital	Vientiane
Central bank	Bank of the Lao PDR
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bol.gov.la/english/index1.php">http://www.bol.gov.la/english/index1.php</a>
Currency	Kip
ISO currency code	LAK
Currency circulation	Lao People s Democratic Republic
Legacy currency	Liberation kip
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	LAK
Conversion rate	100 libération kip = 1 kip; with effect from 10 December 1979
Currency history	<p>5 May 1955: Introduction of the kip; conversion rate: 1 Indochinese piastre = 1 kip</p> <p>15 June 1976: Introduction of the kip de libération (LAK); conversion rate: 20 kip = 1 kip de libération</p> <p>10 December 1979: Introduction of the kip (also initially know as the new kip); conversion rate: 100 kip de libération = 1 kip</p>
IMF membership	Since 5 July 1961
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	28 May 2010
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>16 December 1969 - October 1988: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>October 1988 - 29 September 1995: Other managed floating</p> <p>30 September 1995 - 30 March 1997: Independently floating</p> <p>31 March 1997 - 31 December 2006: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 January 2007 - 30 November 2007: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>1 December 2007 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 11 March 2008: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>12 March 2008 - 31 December 2012: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 January 2013 - 21 January 2015: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>22 January 2015 - 1 September 2016: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>Since 2 September 2016: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p>
Time series	<p>Lao maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p> <p>BBEX3.A.LAK.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.LAK.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.LAK.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p>

BBEX3.A.LAK.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.LAK.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.LAK.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.M.LAK.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.LAK.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.LAK.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.LAK.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.LAK.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.LAK.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Latvia

Capital	Riga
Central bank	Bank of Latvia
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bank.lv/">http://www.bank.lv/</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Latvian lats
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	LVL
Conversion rate	0.702804 Latvian lats = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 2014
Currency history	<p>7 May 1992: Introduction of the Latvian rouble (LVR); conversion rate: 1 Soviet rouble = 1 Latvian rouble; the Soviet rouble was also legal tender until 19 July 1992</p> <p>28 June 1993: Introduction of the Latvian lats (LVL); conversion rate: 200 Latvian roubles = 1 Latvian lats; the Latvian rouble was also legal tender (at this rate) until 17 October 1993</p> <p>1 January 2014: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 0.702804 Latvian lats = 1 euro</p>
IMF membership	Since 19 May 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	10 June 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>7 May 1992 - 19 July 1992: Pegged to the Soviet rouble</p> <p>20 July 1992 - 31 January 1994: Independently floating</p> <p>1 February 1994 - 31 December 2004: Pegged to the SDR</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 31 December 2013: Pegged to the euro (from 2 May 2005: Exchange rate mechanism II)</p> <p>Since 1 January 2014: Free floating (European Monetary Union)</p>
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 2014)
Time series	<p>BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p> <p>BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p>

## Lebanon

Capital	Beirut
Central bank	Banque du Liban
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bdl.gov.lb">http://www.bdl.gov.lb</a>
Currency	Lebanese pound
ISO currency code	LBP
Subunits	100 piastres
Currency circulation	Lebanon
IMF membership	Since 14 April 1947
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 July 1993
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1 January 1965 - 31 December 1998: Independently floating 1 January 1999 - 29 April 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement Since 30 April 2008: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)
Time series	BBEX3.A.LBP.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.LBP.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.LBP.EUR.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.LBP.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.LBP.USD.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.LBP.EUR.CA.AC.B04 BBEX3.A.LBP.USD.CA.AC.B04 BBEX3.M.LBP.EUR.CA.AC.B01 BBEX3.M.LBP.USD.CA.AC.B01

## Lesotho

Capital	Maseru
Central bank	Central Bank of Lesotho
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.centralbank.org.ls">http://www.centralbank.org.ls</a>
Currency	Loti (plural: maloti)
ISO currency code	LSL
Subunits	100 lisente
Currency circulation	Lesotho
Legacy currency	South African rand
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ZAR
Conversion rate	1 South African rand = 1 loti; with effect from 19 January 1980
Currency history	19 January 1980: Introduction of the loti (LSL); conversion rate: 1 (South African) rand = 1 loti
IMF membership	Since 25 July 1968
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	5 March 1997
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 19 January 1980: Pegged to the South African rand
Comment	The South African rand is likewise legal tender alongside the loti.
Time series	BBEX3.A.LSL.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.LSL.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.LSL.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.LSL.USD.CA.AC.A01



## Liberia

Capital	Monrovia
Central bank	Central Bank of Liberia
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbl.org.lr/">http://www.cbl.org.lr/</a>
Currency	Liberian dollar
ISO currency code	LRD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Liberia
IMF membership	Since 28 March 1962
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>1 January 1944 - 29 October 1997: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>30 October 1997 - 31 December 2004: Independently floating</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 7 January 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>8 January 2008 - 28 February 2009: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 March 2009 - 4 January 2011: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>5 January 2011 - 6 November 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>7 November 2011 - 22 July 2018: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>23 July 2018 - 11 November 2019: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>12 November 2019 - 27 February 2020: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>28 February 2020 - 13 October 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>Since 14 October 2020: Other managed arrangement</p>
Comment	The US dollar is likewise legal tender alongside the Liberian dollar.
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.LRD.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.LRD.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.LRD.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.LRD.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.LRD.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.LRD.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.LRD.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.LRD.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.LRD.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.LRD.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.LRD.USD.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.LRD.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Libya

Capital	Tripoli
Central bank	Central Bank of Libya
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbl.gov.ly/en/">http://www.cbl.gov.ly/en/</a>
Currency	Libyan dinar
ISO currency code	LYD
Subunits	1,000 dirham
Currency circulation	Libya
Legacy currency	Libyan pound
Conversion rate	1 Libyan pound = 1 Libyan dinar; with effect from 1 September 1971
Currency history	24 March 1952: Introduction of the Libyan pound; conversion rate for Tripolitania: 480 British Military Authority lire = 1 Libyan pound, for Cyrenaica: 0.975 Egyptian pound = 1 Libyan pound, for Fezzan: 980 Algerian francs = 1 Libyan pound 1 September 1971: Introduction of the Libyan dinar (LYD); conversion rate: 1 Libyan pound = 1 Libyan dinar
IMF membership	Since 17 September 1958
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	21 June 2003
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	August 1959 - 17 March 1986: Pegged to the US dollar 18 March 1986 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the SDR 1 January 1999 - 29 June 2001: Pegged exchange rate within horizontal bands 30 June 2001 - 11 March 2014: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement 12 March 2014 - 26 January 2015: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) Since 27 January 2015: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)
Comment	Independent as of 24 December 1951 as the United Kingdom of Libya (comprised the three historical regions Tripolitania, Cyrenaica and Fezzan). As of 1 September 1969, the Libyan Arab Republic. From March 1977 to 2011, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya.
Time series	BBEX3.A.LYD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.LYD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.LYD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.LYD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.LYD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.LYD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.LYD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.LYD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.LYD.EUR.CA.AC.A01

BBEX3.M.LYD.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.LYD.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.LYD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Lithuania

Capital	Vilnius
Central bank	The Bank of Lithuania
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.lbank.lt">http://www.lbank.lt</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Lithuanian litas
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	LTL
Conversion rate	3.45280 litas = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 2015
Currency history	<p>1 October 1992: Having existed for some months in the form of coupons, the temporary currency, the talonas (LTT), becomes the sole legal tender; conversion rate: 1 Soviet rouble = 1 talonas</p> <p>25 June 1993: Introduction of the Lithuanien litas (LTL); conversion rate: 100 talonas = 1 Lithuanien litas. The talonas also remained legal tender (at this rate) until 19 July 1993</p> <p>1 January 2015: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 3.45280 Lithuanien litas = 1 euro</p>
IMF membership	Since 29 April 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	3 May 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>1 May 1992 - 31 March 1994: Independently floating</p> <p>1 April 1994 - 1 February 2002: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>2 February 2002 - 31 December 2014: Pegged to the euro (from 28 June 2004: Exchange rate mechanism II)</p> <p>Since 1 January 2015: Free floating (European Monetary Union)</p>
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 2015)
Time series	<p>BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p> <p>BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p>

## Luxembourg

Capital	Luxembourg
Central bank	Central Bank of Luxembourg
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bcl.lu/en/index.php">http://www.bcl.lu/en/index.php</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Luxembourg franc
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	LUF
Conversion rate	40.3399 Luxembourg francs = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 40.3399 Luxembourg francs = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>24 April 1972 - 12 March 1979: Cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement)</p> <p>13 March 1979 - 31 December 1998: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System)</p> <p>Since 1 January 1999: Free floating (European Monetary Union)</p>
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 1999)
Time series	<p>BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p> <p>BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p>

## Macao

Capital	Macao
Central bank	Monetary Authority of Macao
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.amcm.gov.mo/en">https://www.amcm.gov.mo/en</a>
Currency	Pataca
ISO currency code	MOP
Subunits	100 avos
Currency circulation	Macao
IMF membership	Non-IMF-member
Comment	<p>Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China; administered by Portugal up until 19 December 1999.</p> <p>The Hong Kong dollar, to which the pataca is pegged at a rate of HKD 100 = MOP 103, is in circulation as a common currency alongside the pataca.</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.MOP.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.MOP.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.MOP.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.MOP.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.MOP.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.MOP.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MOP.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MOP.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MOP.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MOP.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MOP.USD.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MOP.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Madagascar

Capital	Antananarivo
Central bank	Central Bank of Madagascar
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.banky-foibe.mg">https://www.banky-foibe.mg</a>
Currency	Ariary
ISO currency code	MGA
Subunits	5 iraimbilanja
Currency circulation	Madagascar
Legacy currency	Malagasy franc
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	MGF
Conversion rate	5 Malagasy franc = 1 ariary; with effect from 31 July 2003
Currency history	1 July 1963: Introduction of the Malagasy franc (MGF); conversion rate: 1 CFA franc = 1 Malagasy franc 31 July 2003: Introduction of the ariary (MGA); conversion rate: 5 Malagasy franc = 1 ariary
IMF membership	Since 25 September 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	18 September 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1960 - 1 April 1982: Pegged to the French franc 2 April 1982 - 10 August 1986: Pegged to a currency basket 11 August 1986 - 8 May 1994: Adjusted according to a set of indicators 9 May 1994 - 31 December 2004: Independently floating 1 January 2005 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate Since 30 April 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Comment	On 31 July 2003, the ariary was introduced as a new currency alongside the Malagasy franc at a rate of 5 Malagasy franc = 1 ariary. Since this date, banknotes denominated in ariary have been in circulation as legal tender alongside the Malagasy franc. Until the end of 2004, all prices appeared in both currencies; since 1 January 2005, the ariary has been the sole legal tender.
Time series	BBEX3.A.MGA.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.MGA.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.MGA.EUR.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.D.MGA.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.MGA.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.MGA.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Malawi

Capital	Lilongwe
Central bank	Reserve Bank of Malawi
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.rbm.mw/">https://www.rbm.mw/</a>
Currency	Malawi kwacha
ISO currency code	MWK
Subunits	100 tambala
Currency circulation	Malawi
Legacy currency	Malawi pound
Conversion rate	1 Malawi pound = 2 Malawi kwacha; with effect from 15 February 1971
Currency history	<p>April 1957: Introduction of the Rhodesian pound; conversion rate: 1 Southern Rhodesian pound = 1 Rhodesian pound</p> <p>16 November 1964: Introduction of the Malawi pound; conversion rate: 1 Rhodesian pound = 1 Malawi pound</p> <p>15 February 1971: Introduction of the Malawi kwacha (MWK); conversion rate: 1 Malawi pound = 2 Malawi kwacha</p>
IMF membership	Since 19 July 1965
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	7 December 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>9 June 1975 - 16 January 1984: Pegged to the SDR</p> <p>17 January 1984 - 6 February 1994: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>7 February 1994 - 30 December 1997: Independently floating</p> <p>31 December 1997 - 26 April 2000: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>27 April 2000 - 31 December 2004: Independently floating</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 31 December 2005: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 January 2006 - 29 April 2008: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 1 December 2009: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>2 December 2009 - 31 January 2010: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>1 February 2010 - 7 August 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>8 August 2011 - 6 May 2012: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>7 May 2012 - 2 August 2016: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>3 August 2016 - 17 March 2019: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>18 March 2019 - 22 August 2019: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>23 August 2019 - 15 July 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p>



Since 16 July 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)

Malawi maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.

From 1891 British protectorate, since 1907 named Nyasaland; 1 August 1953 to 31 December 1963 part of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland. On 6 July 1964, Nyasaland became independent and was renamed Malawi.

BBEX3.A.MWK.EUR.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.MWK.EUR.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.MWK.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.MWK.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.MWK.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.MWK.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.M.MWK.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.MWK.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.MWK.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.MWK.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.MWK.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.MWK.USD.CA.AC.A01

Comment

Time series

## Malaysia

Capital	Kuala Lumpur; Seat of Government: Putrajaya
Central bank	Central Bank of Malaysia (Bank Negara Malaysia)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bnm.gov.my/">http://www.bnm.gov.my/</a>
Currency	Malaysian ringgit (until 20 August 1975 Malaysian dollar)
ISO currency code	MYR
Subunits	100 sen
Currency circulation	Malaysia
Legacy currency	Malayan dollar
Conversion rate	1 Malayan dollar = 1 Malaysian dollar; with effect from 12 June 1967
Currency history	12 June 1967: Introduction of the Malaysian dollar; conversion rate: 1 Malayan dollar = 1 Malaysian dollar 21 August 1975: Change of currency name from the Malaysian dollar to the Malaysian ringgit (MYR)
IMF membership	Since 7 March 1958
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	11 November 1968
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	21 June 1973 - 26 September 1975: Independently floating 27 September 1975 - 1993: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket 1993 - 1 September 1998: Other managed floating (taking into account a trade weighted currency basket) 2 September 1998 - 31 December 2005: Pegged to the US dollar 1 January 2006 - 31 December 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 1 January 2009 - 25 September 2016: Other managed arrangement (oriented to a currency basket) Since 26 September 2016: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Time series	BBEX3.A.MYR.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.MYR.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.MYR.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.MYR.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.MYR.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.MYR.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.MYR.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.MYR.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.MYR.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.MYR.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.MYR.USD.CA.AA.000 BBEX3.D.MYR.USD.CA.AB.000 BBEX3.D.MYR.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.MYR.EUR.CA.AA.A01

BBEX3.M.MYR.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.MYR.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.MYR.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.MYR.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.MYR.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Maldives

Capital	Malé
Central bank	Maldives Monetary Authority
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.mma.gov.mv">http://www.mma.gov.mv</a>
Currency	Rufiyaa (until 16 June 1981 Maldivian rupee)
ISO currency code	MVR
Subunits	100 laari
Currency circulation	Maldives
IMF membership	Since 13 January 1978
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>13 January 1978 - 17 November 1979: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>18 November 1979 - 30 March 1982: Other managed floating</p> <p>31 March 1982 - 30 June 1985: Flexibility limited vis-a-vis the US dollar</p> <p>1 July 1985 - 28 February 1987: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>1 March 1987 - October 1994: Independently floating</p> <p>October 1994 - 10 April 2011: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>Since 11 April 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.MVR.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.MVR.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MVR.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MVR.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Mali

Capital	Bamako
Central bank	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (BCEAO)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bceao.int">http://www.bceao.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XOF
Currency circulation	Mali, Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Niger, Senegal, Togo
Legacy currency	Mali franc
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	MLF
Conversion rate	2 Malian francs = 1 CFA franc; with effect from 1 June 1984
Currency history	1 July 1962: Introduction of the Malian franc (MLF); conversion rate: 1 CFA franc = 1 Malian franc 1 June 1984: Introduction of the CFA franc (XOF); conversion rate: 2 Malian franc = 1 CFA franc
IMF membership	Since 27 September 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 December 1945 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (as of 1973, West African Monetary Union; as of 1994, West African Economic and Monetary Union) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (West African Economic and Monetary Union)
Comment	Member state of the West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA = Union Économique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine) On 20 June 1960, together with present-day Senegal independent from France as the Mali Federation; on 20 August 1960 withdrawal from the Mali Federation; full independence since 22 September 1960
Time series	BBEX3.A.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Malta

Capital	Valletta
Central bank	Central Bank of Malta
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.centralbankmalta.org/">http://www.centralbankmalta.org/</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City
Legacy currency	Maltese lira
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	MTL
Conversion rate	0.429300 Maltese lira = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 2008
Currency history	1 January 1983: Change of currency name from the Maltese pound (MTP) to the Maltese lira (MTL) 1 January 2008: Introduction of the euro; conversion rate: 0.429300 Maltese lira = 1 euro
IMF membership	Since 11 September 1968
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	30 November 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	8 July 1972 - 1 May 2005: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket 2 May 2005 - 31 December 2007: Pegged to the euro (Exchange rate mechanism II) Since 1 January 2008: Free floating (European Monetary Union)
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 2008)
Time series	BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04

## Marshall Islands

Capital	Majuro
Currency	US dollar
ISO currency code	USD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Marshall Islands, American Samoa, Bonaire, British Virgin Islands, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guam, Federated States of Micronesia, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Panama, Puerto Rico, Saba, Saint Eustatius, Timor-Leste, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States, Virgin Islands of the United States
IMF membership	Since 21 May 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	21 May 1992
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Use of the US dollar as legal tender
Time series	BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02

## Mauritania

Capital	Nouakchott
Central bank	Banque Centrale de Mauritanie
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bcm.mr/">https://www.bcm.mr/</a>
Currency	Ouguiya
ISO currency code	MRU
Currency circulation	Mauritania
Legacy currency	Ouguiya
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	MRO
Conversion rate	10 (old) ouguiya = 1 (new) ouguiya; with effect from 1 January 2018
Currency history	29 June 1973: Introduction of the ouguiya (MRO); conversion rate: 5 CFA francs = 1 ouguiya 1 January 2018: Introduction of the ouguiya (MRU); conversion rate: 10 (old) ouguiya = 1 (new) ouguiya
IMF membership	Since 10 September 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	19 July 1999
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	22 January 1974 - March 1987: Pegged to a currency basket March 1987 - 29 June 1992: Other managed floating 30 June 1992 - 30 December 1995: Pegged to a currency basket 31 December 1995 - 29 April 1997: Independently floating 30 April 1997 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating 1 January 1999 - 30 May 2005: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 31 May 2005 - 30 April 2007: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement 1 May 2007 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 30 April 2008 - 8 September 2014: Other managed arrangement Since 9 September 2014: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)
	Mauritania maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.
Comment	Independent since 28 November 1960 (formerly: French colony)
Time series	BBEX3.A.MRU.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.MRU.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.MRU.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.MRU.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.MRU.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.MRU.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.MRU.EUR.CA.AA.A01



BBEX3.M.MRU.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.MRU.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.MRU.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.MRU.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.MRU.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Mauritius

Capital	Port Louis
Central bank	Bank of Mauritius
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bom.mu">https://www.bom.mu</a>
Currency	Mauritian rupee
ISO currency code	MUR
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Mauritius
IMF membership	Since 23 September 1968
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	29 September 1993
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>12 March 1968 - 4 January 1976: Pegged to the British pound sterling</p> <p>5 January 1976 - 27 February 1983: Pegged to the SDR</p> <p>28 February 1983 - 30 June 1994: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket</p> <p>1 July 1994 - 30 December 1998: Other managed floating</p> <p>31 December 1998 - 29 June 2001: Independently floating</p> <p>30 June 2001 - 31 October 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>1 November 2008 - 30 June 2010: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only)</p> <p>Since 1 July 2010: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p>
Comment	Independent since 12 March 1968
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.MUR.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.MUR.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.MUR.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.MUR.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.MUR.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.MUR.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MUR.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MUR.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MUR.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MUR.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MUR.USD.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MUR.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Mexico

Capital	Mexico City
Central bank	Banco de México
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.banxico.org.mx/">https://www.banxico.org.mx/</a>
Currency	Mexican peso (until 31 December 1995 Mexican new peso)
ISO currency code	MXN
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Mexico
Legacy currency	Mexican peso
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	MXP
Conversion rate	1,000 Mexican pesos = 1 Mexican new peso; with effect from 1 January 1993
Currency history	1 January 1993: Introduction of the Mexican new peso (MXN); conversion rate: 1,000 Mexican pesos = 1 Mexican new peso (designated as Mexican peso since 1 January 1996)
IMF membership	Since 31 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	12 November 1946
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	31 August 1976 - 31 August 1982: Other managed floating 1 September 1982 - 19 December 1982: Pegged to the US dollar 20 December 1982 - 21 December 1994: Other managed floating 22 December 1994 - 19 May 2015: Independently floating 20 May 2015 - 19 November 2015: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) Since 20 November 2015: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only)
Time series	BBEX3.A.MXN.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.MXN.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.MXN.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.MXN.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.MXN.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.MXN.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.MXN.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.MXN.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.MXN.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Micronesia, Federated States of

Capital	Palikir
Currency	US dollar
ISO currency code	USD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Federated States of Micronesia, American Samoa, Bonaire, British Virgin Islands, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guam, Marshall Islands, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Panama, Puerto Rico, Saba, Saint Eustatius, Timor-Leste, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States, Virgin Islands of the United States
IMF membership	Since 24 June 1993
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	24 June 1993
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Use of the US dollar as legal tender
Time series	BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02

## Moldova, Republic of

Capital	Chisinau
Central bank	National Bank of Moldova
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bnm.md/en/">http://www.bnm.md/en/</a>
Currency	Moldovan leu
ISO currency code	MDL
Subunits	100 bani
Currency circulation	Moldova, Republic of
Legacy currency	Moldovan rouble
Conversion rate	1,000 Moldovan rouble = 1 Moldovan leu; with effect from 29 November 1993
Currency history	<p>June 1992: Introduction of the Moldovan rouble (in the form of coupons) as legal tender in parallel to the Soviet rouble</p> <p>End-July 1993: The Moldovan rouble becomes the sole legal tender; conversion rate: initially 1 Soviet rouble (SUR) = 1 Moldovan rouble; then market price formation</p> <p>29 November 1993: Introduction of the Moldovan leu (MDL); conversion rate: 1,000 Moldovan rouble = 1 Moldovan leu</p>
IMF membership	Since 12 August 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	30 June 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>27 August 1991 - June 1992: Use of the Soviet rouble as legal tender</p> <p>June 1992 - 8 August 1993: Pegged to the Soviet/Russian rouble</p> <p>9 August 1993 - 29 June 2002: Independently floating</p> <p>30 June 2002 - 31 December 2004: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 31 October 2005: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>1 November 2005 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>Since 30 April 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.MDL.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.MDL.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.MDL.EUR.CA.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.D.MDL.USD.CA.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MDL.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MDL.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Mongolia

Capital	Ulan Bator
Central bank	Bank of Mongolia
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.mongolbank.mn">http://www.mongolbank.mn</a>
Currency	Togrog (The notation for foreign countries has changed from tugrik to togrog on 12 December 1998.)
ISO currency code	MNT
Subunits	100 mongo
Currency circulation	Mongolia
IMF membership	Since 14 February 1991
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 February 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>July 1990 - 26 May 1993: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>27 May 1993 - 30 December 2001: Independently floating</p> <p>31 December 2001 - 31 May 2006: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 June 2006 - 31 October 2008: Stabilised arrangement against the US dollar (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 November 2008 - 23 March 2009: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>24 March 2009 - 17 September 2017: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>18 September 2017 - 10 April 2018: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>11 April 2018 - 22 January 2019: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>23 January 2019 - 8 September 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Since 9 September 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.MNT.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.MNT.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MNT.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.MNT.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Montenegro

Capital	Podgorica
Central bank	Central Bank of Montenegro
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.cbcg.me/en">https://www.cbcg.me/en</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Deutsche Mark
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	DEM
Conversion rate	1.95583 Deutsche Mark = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 1.95583 Deutsche Mark = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)
IMF membership	Since 18 January 2007
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	18 January 2007
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>11 November 2000 - 31 December 2001: Use of the Deutsche Mark as legal tender</p> <p>Since 1 January 2002: Use of the euro as legal tender</p>
Comment	<p>Independent since 3 June 2006 (dissolution of "Serbia and Montenegro" (since 4 February 2003) into the successor states "Serbia" and "Montenegro"; previously, from 27 April 1992 until 3 February 2003, Federal Republic of Yugoslavia)</p> <p>The Deutsche Mark was the only official currency of the Yugoslav Constituent Republic of Montenegro from 11 November 2000 until 31 December 2001. The euro was introduced as legal tender with effect from 1 January 2002.</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p>

## Morocco

Capital	Rabat
Central bank	Bank Al-Maghrib
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bkam.ma">http://www.bkam.ma</a>
Currency	Moroccan dirham
ISO currency code	MAD
Subunits	100 centimes
Currency circulation	Morocco, Western Sahara
Legacy currency	Moroccan franc
Conversion rate	100 Moroccan francs = 1 Moroccan dirham; with effect from 19 October 1959
Currency history	19 October 1959: Introduction of the Moroccan dirham (MAD); conversion rate: 100 Moroccan francs = 1 Moroccan dirham
IMF membership	Since 25 April 1958
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	21 January 1993
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	18 May 1973 - 14 January 2018: Pegged to a currency basket 15 January 2018 - 23 March 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate against a currency basket within a narrow band without any political obligation) Since 24 March 2020: Pegged exchange rate against a currency basket within horizontal bands
Time series	BBEX3.A.MAD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.MAD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.MAD.EUR.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.D.MAD.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.MAD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.MAD.USD.CA.AC.A01



## Mozambique

Capital	Maputo
Central bank	Banco de Moçambique
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bancomoc.mz/">https://www.bancomoc.mz/</a>
Currency	Metical
ISO currency code	MZN
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Mozambique
Legacy currency	Metical
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	MZM
Conversion rate	1,000 metical (old) = 1 metical (new); with effect from 1 July 2006
Currency history	16 June 1980: Introduction of the metical (MZM); conversion rate: 1 Mozambican escudo (MZE) = 1 metical 1 July 2006: Introduction of the (new) metical (MZN); conversion rate: 1,000 metical (old) = 1 metical (new)
IMF membership	Since 24 September 1984
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	20 May 2011
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	25 July 1975 - 10 March 1977: Pegged to the Portuguese escudo 11 March 1977 - 30 January 1987: Pegged to a currency basket 31 January 1987 - 31 December 1988: Pegged to the US dollar 1 January 1989 - 30 November 1989: Other managed floating 1 December 1989 - 30 October 1990: Pegged to a currency basket 31 October 1990 - 31 March 1992: Adjusted according to a set of indicators 1 April 1992 - 31 December 2002: Independently floating 1 January 2003 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 30 April 2008 - 5 January 2020: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) Since 6 January 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)
Time series	Mozambique, The Republic of maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.  BBEX3.A.MZN.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.MZN.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.MZN.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.MZN.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.MZN.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.MZN.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.MZN.EUR.CA.AA.A01

BBEX3.M.MZN.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.MZN.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.MZN.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.MZN.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.MZN.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Myanmar (up to 17 June 1989: Burma)

Capital	Nay Pyi Taw
Central bank	Central Bank of Myanmar
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbm.gov.mm/">http://www.cbm.gov.mm/</a>
Currency	Kyat
ISO currency code	MMK
Subunits	100 pyas
Currency circulation	Myanmar
Legacy currency	Burmese rupee
Conversion rate	1 Burmese rupee = 1 kyat; with effect from 1 July 1952
Currency history	1 July 1952: Introduction of the kyat (MMK); conversion rate: 1 Burmese rupee = 1 kyat
IMF membership	Since 3 January 1952
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	25 January 1975 - 29 June 2001: Pegged to the SDR 30 June 2001 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 30 April 2008 - 11 January 2017: Other managed arrangement 12 January 2017 - 19 April 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) Since 20 April 2018: Other managed arrangement
Comment	Independent since 4 January 1948.
Time series	BBEX3.A.MMK.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.MMK.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.MMK.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.MMK.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Namibia

Capital	Windhoek
Central bank	Bank of Namibia
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bon.com.na/">http://www.bon.com.na/</a>
Currency	Namibia dollar
ISO currency code	NAD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Namibia
Legacy currency	South African rand
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ZAR
Conversion rate	1 South African rand = 1 Namibia dollar; with effect from 15 September 1993
Currency history	15 September 1993: Introduction of the Namibia dollar (NAD); conversion rate: 1 (South African) rand = 1 Namibia dollar
IMF membership	Since 25 September 1990
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	20 September 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	21 March 1990 - 14 September 1993: Use of the South African rand as legal tender Since 15 September 1993: Pegged to the South African rand
Comment	The South African rand is likewise legal tender alongside the Namibia dollar.
Time series	BBEX3.A.NAD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.NAD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.NAD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.NAD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Nauru

Capital	Yaren
Currency	Australian dollar
ISO currency code	AUD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Australia , Christmas Island, Cocos Islands, Kiribati, Nauru, Norfolk Island, Tuvalu
IMF membership	Since 12 April 2016
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	12 April 2016
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 31 January 1968: Use of the Australian dollar as legal tender
Comment	Independent since 31 January 1968.
Time series	BBEX3.A.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.AUD.EUR.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.AUD.USD.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.AUD.USD.CM.AC.000 BBEX3.M.AUD.EUR.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AUD.USD.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AUD.USD.CM.AC.A02

## Nepal

Capital	Kathmandu
Central bank	Nepal Rastra Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.nrb.org.np">http://www.nrb.org.np</a>
Currency	Nepalese rupee
ISO currency code	NPR
Subunits	100 paisa
Currency circulation	Nepal
IMF membership	Since 6 September 1961
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	30 May 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	11 December 1967 - 31 May 1983: Pegged to the US dollar 1 June 1983 - 11 February 1993: Pegged to a currency basket Since 12 February 1993: Pegged to the Indian rupee
Time series	BBEX3.A.NPR.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.NPR.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.NPR.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.NPR.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.NPR.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.NPR.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.NPR.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.NPR.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.NPR.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.NPR.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.NPR.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.NPR.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Netherlands

Capital	Amsterdam, seat of government: The Hague
Central bank	De Nederlandsche Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.dnb.nl/">https://www.dnb.nl/</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City
Legacy currency	Dutch guilder
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	NLG
Conversion rate	2.20371 Dutch guilders = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 2.20371 Dutch guilders = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	24 April 1972 - 12 March 1979: Cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement) 13 March 1979 - 31 December 1998: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System) Since 1 January 1999: Free floating (European Monetary Union)
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 1999)  The Netherlands, Aruba, Bonaire, Curaçao, Saba, Saint Eustatius and Sint Maarten together make up the Kingdom of the Netherlands.
Time series	BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02

## New Caledonia

Capital	Nouméa
Central bank	L'Institut d'Emission d'Outre-Mer
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.ieom.fr/ieom/">http://www.ieom.fr/ieom/</a>
Currency	CFP franc
ISO currency code	XPF
Currency circulation	New Caledonia, French Polynesia, Wallis and Futuna (Islands)
IMF membership	Non-IMF-member
Comment	Exchange rate anchor to the euro CFP was originally the abbreviation for "Colonies Françaises du Pacifique" and is still used as a currency symbol (in connection with the franc).
Time series	BBEX3.A.XPF.EUR.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.XPF.USD.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XPF.EUR.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.XPF.USD.CM.AC.A01



## New Zealand

Capital	Wellington
Central bank	Reserve Bank of New Zealand
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.rbnz.govt.nz/">http://www.rbnz.govt.nz/</a>
Currency	New Zealand dollar
ISO currency code	NZD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	New Zealand, Cook Islands, Niue, Pitcairn Islands Group, Tokelau
Legacy currency	New Zealand pound
Conversion rate	1 New Zealand pound = 2 New Zealand dollar; with effect from 10 July 1967
Currency history	10 July 1967: Introduction of the New Zealand dollar (NZD); conversion rate: 1 New Zealand pound = 2 New Zealand dollar
IMF membership	Since 31 August 1961
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	5 August 1982
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	9 July 1973 - 30 March 1982: Pegged to a currency basket 31 March 1982 - 3 March 1985: Other managed floating 4 March 1985 - 29 April 2008: Independently floating 30 April 2008 - 31 October 2012: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only) Since 1 November 2012: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Time series	BBEX3.A.NZD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.NZD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.NZD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.NZD.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.NZD.EUR.CM.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.NZD.EUR.CM.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.NZD.EUR.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.NZD.USD.CM.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.NZD.USD.CM.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.NZD.USD.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.NZD.USD.CM.AA.000 BBEX3.D.NZD.USD.CM.AB.000 BBEX3.D.NZD.USD.CM.AC.000 BBEX3.M.NZD.EUR.CM.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.NZD.EUR.CM.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.NZD.EUR.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.NZD.USD.CM.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.NZD.USD.CM.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.NZD.USD.CM.AC.A01

## Nicaragua

Capital	Managua
Central bank	Banco Central de Nicaragua
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bcn.gob.ni/">https://www.bcn.gob.ni/</a>
Currency	Córdoba (temporarily córdoba oro)
ISO currency code	NIO
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Nicaragua
Legacy currency	Córdoba
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	NIC
Currency history	<p>15 February 1988: Introduction of the (new) córdoba (NIC); conversion rate: 1,000 córdoba (old) = 1 córdoba (new)</p> <p>1 May 1990: The córdoba (NIC) was supplemented by the córdoba oro (NIO) as a unit of account with a fixed rate of 1:1 to the US dollar. Up to 2 March 1991, the córdoba oro floated against the córdoba. The córdoba oro entered circulation in cash form on 13 August 1990</p> <p>10 January 1993: Change of currency name from the córdoba oro to the córdoba</p>
IMF membership	Since 14 March 1946
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	30 July 1964
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>20 March 1912 - 9 January 1993: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>Since 10 January 1993: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)</p>
Comment	<p>With effect from 1 May 1990, the córdoba (NIC) was supplemented by the córdoba oro (NIO) as a unit of account with a fixed rate of 1:1 to the US dollar. Up to 2 March 1991, the córdoba oro floated against the old currency. The córdoba oro entered circulation in cash form on 13 August 1990.</p> <p>With effect from 3 March 1991, the córdoba oro was devalued against the US dollar to stand at USD 1 = NIO 5; on 30 April 1991 it became the sole legal tender.</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.NIO.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.NIO.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.NIO.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.NIO.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Niger

Capital	Niamey
Central bank	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (BCEAO)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bceao.int">http://www.bceao.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XOF
Currency circulation	Niger, Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Senegal, Togo
IMF membership	Since 24 April 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 December 1945 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (as of 1973, West African Monetary Union; as of 1994, West African Economic and Monetary Union) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (West African Economic and Monetary Union)
Comment	Member state of the West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA = Union Économique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine) Independent since 3 August 1960
Time series	BBEX3.A.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Nigeria

Capital	Abuja
Central bank	Central Bank of Nigeria
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbn.gov.ng/">http://www.cbn.gov.ng/</a>
Currency	Naira
ISO currency code	NGN
Subunits	100 kobo
Currency circulation	Nigeria
Legacy currency	Nigerian pound
Conversion rate	1 Nigerian pound = 2 naira; with effect from 1 January 1973
Currency history	1 July 1959: Introduction of the Nigerian pound; conversion rate: 1 West African pound = 1 Nigerian pound 1 January 1973: Introduction of the naira (NGN); conversion rate: 1 Nigerian pound = 2 naira
IMF membership	Since 30 March 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1 April 1974 - 1978: Independently floating 1978 - 28 September 1986: Other managed floating 29 September 1986 - 31 March 1993: Independently floating 1 April 1993 - 29 April 1998: Pegged to the US dollar 30 April 1998 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating 1 January 1999 - 31 December 2005: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 January 2006 - 2007: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement against the US dollar 2007 - 31 March 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 April 2008 - 31 December 2008: Stabilised arrangement against the US dollar (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 1 January 2009 - 8 March 2015: Other managed arrangement 9 March 2015 - 20 June 2016: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 21 June 2016 - 25 August 2016: Other managed arrangement Since 26 August 2016: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)
Time series	Nigeria maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar. BBEX3.A.NGN.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.NGN.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.NGN.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.NGN.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.NGN.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.NGN.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.NGN.EUR.CA.AA.000

BBEX3.D.NGN.EUR.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.NGN.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.NGN.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.NGN.USD.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.NGN.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.NGN.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.NGN.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.NGN.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.NGN.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.NGN.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.NGN.USD.CA.AC.A01

## North Macedonia (until 11 February 2019: the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia)

Capital	Skopje
Central bank	National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.nbrm.mk">http://www.nbrm.mk</a>
Currency	North Macedonia denar (until 11 February 2019: Macedonian denar)
ISO currency code	MKD
Subunits	100 deni
Currency circulation	North Macedonia
Legacy currency	Macedonian denar
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	MKD
Conversion rate	100 Macedonian denar (old) = 1 Macedonian denar (new) with effect from 10 May 1993
Currency history	26 April 1992: Introduction of the Macedonian denar; conversion rate: 1 Yugoslav dinar = 1 Macedonian denar 10 May 1993: Introduction of the new Macedonian denar (MKD); conversion rate: 100 Macedonian denar (old) = 1 Macedonian denar (new), designated as North Macedonia denar since 12 February 2019
IMF membership	Since 14 December 1992 (end of membership of predecessor state Yugoslavia)
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	19 June 1998
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	15 May 1993 - 31 December 1996: Independently floating 1 January 1997 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating 1 January 1999 - 29 April 2008: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity) Since 30 April 2008: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)
Comment	On 8 April 1993, Macedonia was admitted to the United Nations under the temporary designation "the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia". With the entering into force of the Prespa Agreement on 12 February 2019, the earlier, provisional name of the country has been changed to "North Macedonia".
Time series	BBEX3.A.MKD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.MKD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.MKD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.MKD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.MKD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.MKD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.MKD.EUR.CA.AA.000 BBEX3.D.MKD.EUR.CA.AB.000 BBEX3.D.MKD.EUR.CA.AC.000

BBEX3.D.MKD.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.MKD.USD.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.MKD.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.MKD.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.MKD.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.MKD.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.MKD.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.MKD.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.MKD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Norway

Capital	Oslo
Central bank	Norges Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.norges-bank.no/">https://www.norges-bank.no/</a>
Currency	Norwegian krone
ISO currency code	NOK
Subunits	100 øre
Currency circulation	Norway, Spitzbergen
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	11 May 1967
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>23 May 1972 - 11 December 1978: Cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement)</p> <p>12 December 1978 - 21 October 1990: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket</p> <p>22 October 1990 - 9 December 1992: Pegged to the ECU</p> <p>10 December 1992 - 29 June 1995: Independently floating</p> <p>30 June 1995 - 29 June 2001: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>Since 30 June 2001: Independently floating</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.NOK.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.NOK.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.NOK.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.NOK.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p> <p>BBEX3.A.NOK.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.NOK.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.NOK.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.NOK.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.NOK.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.NOK.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.NOK.USD.CA.AA.000</p> <p>BBEX3.D.NOK.USD.CA.AB.000</p> <p>BBEX3.D.NOK.USD.CA.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.NOK.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.NOK.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.NOK.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.NOK.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.NOK.USD.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.NOK.USD.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.NOK.USD.CA.AA.A02</p> <p>BBEX3.M.NOK.USD.CA.AB.A02</p> <p>BBEX3.M.NOK.USD.CA.AC.A02</p>



## Oman

Capital	Muscat
Central bank	Central Bank of Oman
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.cbo.gov.om/">https://www.cbo.gov.om/</a>
Currency	Rial Omani
ISO currency code	OMR
Subunits	1,000 baisa
Currency circulation	Oman
Legacy currency	Rial Saidi
Conversion rate	1 rial Saidi = 1 rial Omani; with effect from 11 November 1972
Currency history	7 May 1970: Introduction of the rial Saidi; conversion rate: 100 Gulf rupees (External Indian rupees) = 7.5 rial Saidi 11 November 1972: Introduction of the rial Omani (OMR); conversion rate: 1 rial Saidi = 1 rial Omani
IMF membership	Since 23 December 1971
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	19 June 1974
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 20 February 1973: Pegged to the US dollar
Time series	BBEX3.A.OMR.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.OMR.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.OMR.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.OMR.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.OMR.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.OMR.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.OMR.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.OMR.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.OMR.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.OMR.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.OMR.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.OMR.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Pakistan

Capital	Islamabad
Central bank	State Bank of Pakistan
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.sbp.org.pk/">http://www.sbp.org.pk/</a>
Currency	Pakistani rupee
ISO currency code	PKR
Subunits	100 paisa
Currency circulation	Pakistan
IMF membership	Since 11 July 1950
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 July 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>17 September 1971 - 7 January 1982: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>8 January 1982 - 21 July 1998: Other managed floating</p> <p>22 July 1998 - 29 June 1999: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 June 1999 - 19 July 2000: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>20 July 2000 - 31 December 2004: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 14 January 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>15 January 2008 - 21 December 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>22 December 2008 - 28 February 2010: Crawl-like arrangement against the US dollar (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>1 March 2010 - 31 May 2010: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>1 June 2010 - 10 April 2011: Stabilised arrangement against the US dollar (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>11 April 2011 - 4 December 2013: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>5 December 2013 - 3 March 2015: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>4 March 2015 - 10 December 2017: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>11 December 2017 - 8 March 2020: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>Since 9 March 2020: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.PKR.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.PKR.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.PKR.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.PKR.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.PKR.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.PKR.USD.CA.AC.A04</p>

BBEX3.D.PKR.EUR.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.PKR.EUR.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.PKR.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.PKR.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.PKR.USD.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.PKR.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.PKR.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.PKR.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.PKR.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.PKR.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.PKR.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.PKR.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Palau

Capital	Ngerulmud (Melekeok)
Currency	US dollar
ISO currency code	USD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Palau, American Samoa, Bonaire, British Virgin Islands, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guam, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Northern Mariana Islands, Panama, Puerto Rico, Saba, Saint Eustatius, Timor-Leste, Turks and Caicos Islands, United States, Virgin Islands of the United States
IMF membership	Since 16 December 1997
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	16 December 1997
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Use of the US dollar as legal tender
Comment	Independent since 1 October 1994 (formerly: United Nations Trust Territory)
Time series	BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02

## Panama

Capital	Panama City
Central bank	Banco Nacional de Panamá
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.banconal.com.pa/">https://www.banconal.com.pa/</a>
Currency	Balboa
ISO currency code	PAB
Subunits	100 centésimos
Currency circulation	Panama
IMF membership	Since 14 March 1946
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	26 November 1946
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Use of the US dollar as legal tender
Comment	Independent (from Colombia) since 3 November 1903.  The balboa, which has remained at par with the US dollar since its introduction in 1904, is in circulation exclusively in coin form.
Time series	BBEX3.A.PAB.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.PAB.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.PAB.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.PAB.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Papua New Guinea

Capital	Port Moresby
Central bank	Bank of Papua New Guinea
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bankpng.gov.pg/">http://www.bankpng.gov.pg/</a>
Currency	Kina
ISO currency code	PGK
Subunits	100 toea
Currency circulation	Papua New Guinea
Legacy currency	Australian dollar
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	AUD
Conversion rate	1 Australian dollar = 1 kina; with effect from 19 April 1975
Currency history	19 April 1975: Introduction of the kina (PGK); conversion rate: 1 Australian dollar = 1 kina
IMF membership	Since 9 October 1975
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	4 December 1975
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>19 April 1975 - 16 December 1976: Pegged to the Australian dollar</p> <p>17 December 1976 - 4 June 1978: Adjusted according to a set of indicators</p> <p>5 June 1978 - 9 October 1994: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>10 October 1994 - 31 December 2004: Independently floating</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 12 February 2012: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>13 February 2012 - 31 December 2012: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 January 2013 - 10 April 2014: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>11 April 2014 - 17 May 2016: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>18 May 2016 - 21 August 2017: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>22 August 2017 - 2 November 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Since 3 November 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p>
Comment	<p>Papua New Guinea maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p> <p>Independent (from Australia) since 16 September 1975</p>

Time series

BBEX3.A.PGK.EUR.CM.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.PGK.EUR.CM.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.PGK.EUR.CM.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.PGK.USD.CM.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.PGK.USD.CM.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.PGK.USD.CM.AC.A04  
BBEX3.M.PGK.EUR.CM.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.PGK.EUR.CM.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.PGK.EUR.CM.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.PGK.USD.CM.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.PGK.USD.CM.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.PGK.USD.CM.AC.A01

## Paraguay

Capital	Asunción
Central bank	Banco Central del Paraguay
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bcp.gov.py/">https://www.bcp.gov.py/</a>
Currency	Guaraní
ISO currency code	PYG
Subunits	100 céntimos
Currency circulation	Paraguay
IMF membership	Since 28 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	23 August 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>1946 - 26 February 1989: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>27 February 1989 - 1998: Independently floating</p> <p>1998 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 31 December 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>1 January 2009 - 30 June 2013: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>1 July 2013 - 10 June 2018: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>11 June 2018 - 9 May 2019: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>10 May 2019 - 17 July 2019: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>18 July 2019 - 10 December 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Since 11 December 2020: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.PYG.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.PYG.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.PYG.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.PYG.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.PYG.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.PYG.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.PYG.EUR.CA.AA.000</p> <p>BBEX3.D.PYG.EUR.CA.AB.000</p> <p>BBEX3.D.PYG.EUR.CA.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.D.PYG.USD.CA.AA.000</p> <p>BBEX3.D.PYG.USD.CA.AB.000</p> <p>BBEX3.D.PYG.USD.CA.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.PYG.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.PYG.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.PYG.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.PYG.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.PYG.USD.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.PYG.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>



## Peru

Capital	Lima
Central bank	Banco Central de Reserva del Perú
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bcrp.gob.pe/">https://www.bcrp.gob.pe/</a>
Currency	Sol (until 14 December 2015 Nuevo sol)
ISO currency code	PEN
Subunits	100 céntimos
Currency circulation	Peru
Legacy currency	Inti
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	PEI
Conversion rate	1,000,000 inti = 1 nuevo sol; with effect from 1 July 1991
Currency history	1 February 1985: Introduction of the inti (PEI); conversion rate: 1,000 sol (PES) = 1 inti (the inti was not used in banking and accounting until 1 January 1986) 1 July 1991: Introduction of the nuevo sol (PEN); conversion rate: 1,000,000 intis = 1 nuevo sol (designated as sol since 15 December 2015)
IMF membership	Since 31 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	15 May 1970 - 21 September 1976: Pegged to the US dollar 22 September 1976 - 10 October 1977: Adjusted according to a set of indicators 11 October 1977 - 29 June 1978: Other managed floating 30 June 1978 - 29 September 1979: Adjusted according to a set of indicators 30 September 1979 - 31 July 1980: Other 1 August 1980 - 7 August 1983: Adjusted according to a set of indicators 8 August 1983 - 29 February 1984: Other managed floating 1 March 1984 - 1 August 1985: Adjusted according to a set of indicators 2 August 1985 - 30 March 1987: Pegged to the US dollar 31 March 1987 - 28 July 1987: Other managed floating 29 July 1987 - 8 August 1990: Pegged to the US dollar 9 August 1990 - 29 April 2008: Independently floating 30 April 2008 - 15 September 2009: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 16 September 2009 - 31 March 2011: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 1 April 2011 - 5 April 2020: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)

6 April 2020 - 29 March 2021: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)

Since 30 March 2021: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)

Time series

BBEX3.A.PEN.EUR.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.PEN.EUR.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.PEN.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.PEN.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.PEN.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.PEN.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.PEN.EUR.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.PEN.EUR.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.PEN.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.PEN.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.PEN.USD.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.PEN.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.PEN.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.PEN.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.PEN.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.PEN.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.PEN.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.PEN.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Philippines

Capital	Manila
Central bank	Central Bank of the Philippines (Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bsp.gov.ph/">http://www.bsp.gov.ph/</a>
Currency	Philippine peso
ISO currency code	PHP
Subunits	100 centavos
Currency circulation	Philippines
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	8 September 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>21 February 1970 - 1978: Independently floating            1978 - 29 September 1982: Flexibility limited vis-a-vis the US dollar            30 September 1982 - 14 October 1984: Other managed floating            15 October 1984 - 29 April 2008: Independently floating            30 April 2008 - 18 March 2020: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)            Since 19 March 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Philippines, The maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.PHP.EUR.BB.AC.A04            BBEX3.D.PHP.EUR.BB.AC.000            BBEX3.M.PHP.EUR.BB.AC.A01            BBEX3.M.PHP.EUR.BB.AC.A02            BBEX3.A.PHP.EUR.CA.AA.A04            BBEX3.A.PHP.EUR.CA.AB.A04            BBEX3.A.PHP.EUR.CA.AC.A04            BBEX3.A.PHP.USD.CA.AA.A04            BBEX3.A.PHP.USD.CA.AB.A04            BBEX3.A.PHP.USD.CA.AC.A04            BBEX3.D.PHP.USD.CA.AA.000            BBEX3.D.PHP.USD.CA.AB.000            BBEX3.D.PHP.USD.CA.AC.000            BBEX3.M.PHP.EUR.CA.AA.A01            BBEX3.M.PHP.EUR.CA.AB.A01            BBEX3.M.PHP.EUR.CA.AC.A01            BBEX3.M.PHP.USD.CA.AA.A01            BBEX3.M.PHP.USD.CA.AB.A01            BBEX3.M.PHP.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Poland

Capital	Warsaw
Central bank	Narodowy Bank Polski
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.nbp.pl">http://www.nbp.pl</a>
Currency	Polish zloty
ISO currency code	PLN
Subunits	100 groszy
Currency circulation	Poland
Legacy currency	Polish zloty
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	PLZ
Conversion rate	10,000 Polish zloty (old) = 1 Polish zloty (new); with effect from 1 January 1995
Currency history	30 October 1950: Introduction of the new zloty (PLZ); conversion rate for banknote exchange: 100 zloty (old) = 1 zloty (new) and for prices and wages: generally 100:3. For debt relationships, various conversion rates apply 1 January 1995: Introduction of the new zloty (PLN); conversion rate: 10,000 zloty (old) = 1 zloty (new)
IMF membership	Since 12 June 1986
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1986 - 31 December 1989: Pegged to a currency basket 1 January 1990 - 16 May 1991: Pegged to the US dollar 17 May 1991 - 13 October 1991: Pegged to a currency basket 14 October 1991 - 11 April 2000: Exchange rates within a crawling band Since 12 April 2000: Independently floating
Time series	BBEX3.A.PLN.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.PLN.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.PLN.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.PLN.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.PLN.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.PLN.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.PLN.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.PLN.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.PLN.USD.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.PLN.USD.CA.AC.A02

## Portugal

Capital	Lisbon
Central bank	Banco de Portugal
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bportugal.pt/">https://www.bportugal.pt/</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Escudo
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	PTE
Conversion rate	200.482 escudos = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 200.482 escudos = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)
IMF membership	Since 29 March 1961
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	12 September 1988
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>19 March 1973 - 24 February 1977: Independently floating</p> <p>25 February 1977 - 25 August 1977: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket</p> <p>26 August 1977 - 30 September 1990: Adjusted according to a set of indicators</p> <p>1 October 1990 - 5 April 1992: Other managed floating</p> <p>6 April 1992 - 31 December 1998: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System)</p> <p>Since 1 January 1999: Free floating (European Monetary Union)</p>
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 1999)
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p>

## Qatar

Capital	Doha
Central bank	Qatar Central Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.qcb.gov.qa">http://www.qcb.gov.qa</a>
Currency	Qatari riyal
ISO currency code	QAR
Subunits	100 dirham
Currency circulation	Qatar
Legacy currency	Qatar and Dubai riyal
Conversion rate	1 Qatar and Dubai riyal = 1 Qatari riyal; with effect from 19 May 1973
Currency history	<p>Late June 1966: Saudi riyal banknotes were issued; conversion rate: 106.5 Gulf rupee (at par with the Indian rupee) = 100 Saudi riyal. On 21 March 1966, Qatar and Dubai signed a currency agreement. On 6 June 1966, prior to the launch of the new common currency, the Indian rupee was devalued. To avoid negative implications for the country, the Qatari government made an agreement with the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency to borrow a total of 100 million Saudi riyal worth of banknotes backed by pound sterling balances in London. At the same time, the Gulf rupee ceased to be legal tender.</p> <p>18 September 1966: Introduction of the Qatar and Dubai riyal; conversion rate: 100 Saudi riyal = 106.5 Qatar and Dubai riyal</p> <p>19 May 1973: Introduction of the Qatari riyal (QAR); conversion rate: 1 Qatar and Dubai riyal = 1 Qatari riyal</p>
IMF membership	Since 8 September 1972
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	4 June 1973
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>19 May 1973 - 18 March 1975: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>19 March 1975 - 13 June 1980: Flexibility limited vis-a-vis the SDR</p> <p>Since 14 June 1980: Pegged to the US dollar</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.QAR.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.QAR.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.QAR.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.QAR.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Romania

Capital	Bucharest
Central bank	National Bank of Romania
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bnr.ro/">http://www.bnr.ro/</a>
Currency	Romanian leu (plural: lei)
ISO currency code	RON
Subunits	100 bani
Currency circulation	Romania
Legacy currency	Romanian leu (plural: lei)
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ROL
Conversion rate	10,000 Romanian lei (old) = 1 Romanian leu (new); with effect from 1 July 2005
Currency history	28 January 1952: Introduction of the new leu (ROL); graduated conversion rates for cash and deposits at financial institutions of between 20 and 400 lei (old) = 1 leu (new); conversion rate for debt relationships: generally 20 lei (old) = 1 leu (new) 1 July 2005: Introduction of the new leu (RON); conversion rate: 10,000 lei (old) = 1 leu (new)
IMF membership	Since 15 December 1972
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	25 March 1998
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	15 August 1947 - 30 June 1983: Pegged to the US dollar 1 July 1983 - 17 February 1991: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket 18 February 1991 - 10 November 1991: Independently floating 11 November 1991 - 3 May 1992: Other managed floating 4 May 1992 - 30 December 1997: Independently floating 31 December 1997 - 29 June 2001: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 30 June 2001 - 1 November 2004: Exchange rates within a crawling band 2 November 2004 - 21 July 2016: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 22 July 2016 - 24 January 2018: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 25 January 2018 - 22 August 2019: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) Since 23 August 2019: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)
	Romania maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the euro.

Time series

BBEX3.A. RON. EUR. BB. AC. A04  
BBEX3.D. RON. EUR. BB. AC. 000  
BBEX3.M. RON. EUR. BB. AC. A01  
BBEX3.M. RON. EUR. BB. AC. A02  
BBEX3.A. RON. EUR. CA. AC. A04  
BBEX3.A. RON. USD. CA. AC. A04  
BBEX3.D. RON. USD. CA. AC. 000  
BBEX3.M. RON. EUR. CA. AC. A01  
BBEX3.M. RON. USD. CA. AC. A01  
BBEX3.M. RON. USD. CA. AC. A02



## Russian Federation

Capital	Moscow
Central bank	The Central Bank of the Russian Federation
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbr.ru/eng/">http://www.cbr.ru/eng/</a>
Currency	Russian rouble
ISO currency code	RUB
Subunits	100 kopecks
Currency circulation	Russian Federation
Legacy currency	Russian rouble
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	RUR
Conversion rate	1,000 Russian rouble (old) = 1 Russian rouble (new); with effect from 1 January 1998
Currency history	26 July 1993: Introduction of the Russian rouble (RUR); conversion rate: 1 Soviet rouble (SUR) = 1 Russian rouble 1 January 1998: Introduction of the new Russian rouble (RUB); conversion rate: 1,000 Russian rouble (old) = 1 Russian rouble (new) The old Russian rouble was also legal tender (at this rate) until 31 December 1998
IMF membership	Since 01 June 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	3 July 1992 - 5 July 1995: Independently floating 6 July 1995 - 29 September 1999: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 30 September 1999 - 30 December 2000: Independently floating 31 December 2000 - 28 February 2006: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 March 2006 - 31 October 2008: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate against a currency basket - containing the euro and the US dollar - within a narrow band without any political obligation) 1 November 2008 - 9 November 2014: Other managed arrangement 10 November 2014 - 28 July 2015: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) Since 29 July 2015: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only)
Time series	BBEX3.A.RUB.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.RUB.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.RUB.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.RUB.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.RUB.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.RUB.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.RUB.USD.CA.AC.000

BBEX3.M.RUB.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.RUB.USD.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.RUB.USD.CA.AC.A02

## Rwanda

Capital	Kigali
Central bank	National Bank of Rwanda
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bnr.rw">http://www.bnr.rw</a>
Currency	Rwanda franc
ISO currency code	RWF
Subunits	100 centimes
Currency circulation	Rwanda
Legacy currency	Rwanda and Burundi franc
Conversion rate	1 Rwanda and Burundi franc = 1 Rwanda franc; with effect from 24 April 1964
Currency history	2 September 1960: Introduction of the Rwanda and Burundi franc; conversion rate: 1 Congo franc = 1 Rwanda and Burundi franc 24 April 1964: Introduction of the Rwanda franc (RWF); conversion rate: 1 Rwanda and Burundi franc = 1 Rwanda franc
IMF membership	Since 30 September 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	10 December 1998
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	7 April 1966 - 5 September 1983: Pegged to the US dollar 6 September 1983 - 5 March 1995: Pegged to the SDR 6 March 1995 - 30 July 2000: Independently floating 31 July 2000 - 31 December 2005: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 January 2006 - 29 April 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement 30 April 2008 - 30 November 2008: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 1 December 2008 - 31 December 2008: Other managed arrangement 1 January 2009 - 3 January 2010: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 4 January 2010 - 31 December 2012: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 1 January 2013 - 23 September 2013: Other managed arrangement Since 24 September 2013: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)
Comment	Rwanda maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar. Independent (from Belgium) since 1 July 1962
Time series	BBEX3.A.RWF.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.RWF.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.RWF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.RWF.USD.CA.AA.A04

BBEX3.A.RWF.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.RWF.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.RWF.EUR.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.RWF.EUR.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.RWF.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.RWF.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.RWF.USD.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.RWF.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.RWF.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.RWF.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.RWF.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.RWF.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.RWF.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.RWF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha

Capital	Jamestown
Currency	Saint Helena pound
ISO currency code	SHP
Subunits	100 pence
Currency circulation	Saint Helena and Ascension Tristan da Cunha uses the pound sterling as its currency.
Legacy currency	Pound sterling
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	GBP
Conversion rate	1 pound sterling = 1 Saint Helena pound; with effect from 2 February 1976
Currency history	2 February 1976: Introduction of the Saint Helena pound; conversion rate: 1 pound sterling = 1 Saint Helena pound
IMF membership	Non-IMF-member
Comment	British Overseas Territory Parity in relation to the pound sterling
Time series	BBEX3.A.SHP.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.SHP.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.SHP.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.SHP.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Saint Kitts and Nevis (until the beginning of 1987: Saint Christopher and Nevis)

Capital	Basseterre
Central bank	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/">https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/</a>
Currency	East Caribbean dollar
ISO currency code	XCD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Saint Kitts and Nevis, Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Legacy currency	British West Indies dollar
Conversion rate	1 British West Indies dollar = 1 East Caribbean dollar; with effect from 6 October 1965
Currency history	6 October 1965: Introduction of the East Caribbean dollar (XCD); conversion rate: 1 British West Indies dollar = 1 East Caribbean dollar
IMF membership	Since 15 August 1984
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	3 December 1984
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	6 October 1965 - 6 July 1976: Pegged to the British pound sterling (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union) Since 7 July 1976: Pegged to the US dollar (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union)
Comment	Saint Kitts and Nevis participates in the Eastern Caribbean Currency Union.  Independent since 19 September 1983 (formerly: British colony)
Time series	BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Saint Lucia

Capital	Castries
Central bank	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/">https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/</a>
Currency	East Caribbean dollar
ISO currency code	XCD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Saint Lucia, Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
Legacy currency	British West Indies dollar
Conversion rate	1 British West Indies dollar = 1 East Caribbean dollar; with effect from 6 October 1965
Currency history	6 October 1965: Introduction of the East Caribbean dollar (XCD); conversion rate: 1 British West Indies dollar = 1 East Caribbean dollar
IMF membership	Since 15 November 1979
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	30 May 1980
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	6 October 1965 - 6 July 1976: Pegged to the British pound sterling (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union) Since 7 July 1976: Pegged to the US dollar (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union)
Comment	Saint Lucia participates in the Eastern Caribbean Currency Union.  Dominica, Grenada, Saint Lucia and Saint Vincent and the Grenadines were once referred to as the Windward Islands. Independent since 22 February 1979 (formerly: British colony)
Time series	BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Capital	Kingstown
Central bank	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/">https://www.eccb-centralbank.org/</a>
Currency	East Caribbean dollar
ISO currency code	XCD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Dominica, Grenada, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia
Legacy currency	British West Indies dollar
Conversion rate	1 British West Indies dollar = 1 East Caribbean dollar; with effect from 6 October 1965
Currency history	6 October 1965: Introduction of the East Caribbean dollar (XCD); conversion rate: 1 British West Indies dollar = 1 East Caribbean dollar
IMF membership	Since 28 December 1979
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	24 August 1981
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	6 October 1965 - 6 July 1976: Pegged to the British pound sterling (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union) Since 7 July 1976: Pegged to the US dollar (Eastern Caribbean Currency Union)
Comment	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines participates in the Eastern Caribbean Currency Union.  Dominica, Grenada, Saint Lucia and Saint Vincent and the Grenadines were once referred to as the Windward Islands. Independent since 27 October 1979 (formerly: British colony)
Time series	BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XCD.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XCD.USD.CA.AC.A01



## Samoa

Capital	Apia
Central bank	Central Bank of Samoa
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbs.gov.ws/">http://www.cbs.gov.ws/</a>
Currency	Tala
ISO currency code	WST
Subunits	100 sene
Currency circulation	Samoa
Legacy currency	New Zealand pound
Conversion rate	1 New Zealand pound = 2 tala; with effect from 10 July 1967
Currency history	10 July 1967: Introduction of the tala (WST); conversion rate: 1 New Zealand pound (also known as the Western Samoan pound) = 2 tala
IMF membership	Since 28 December 1971
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	6 October 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 July 1973 - 26 October 1975: Pegged to the US dollar Since 27 October 1975: Pegged to a currency basket
Comment	Independent (from New Zealand) since 1 January 1962
Time series	BBEX3.A.WST.EUR.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.WST.USD.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.WST.EUR.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.WST.USD.CM.AC.A01

## San Marino

Capital	San Marino
Central bank	Banca Centrale della Repubblica di San Marino
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bcsm.sm/">http://www.bcsm.sm/</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Italian lira
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ITL
Conversion rate	1,936.27 Italian lire = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 1,936.27 Italian lira = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)
IMF membership	Since 23 September 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	23 September 1992
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>31 March 1939 - 31 December 1998: Use of the Italian lira as legal tender</p> <p>Since 1 January 1999: Use of the euro as legal tender</p>
Comment	Local currency is also in use.
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p>

## Sao Tome and Principe

Capital	São Tomé
Central bank	Banco Central de S. Tomé e Príncipe
Central bank's website	<a href="https://bcstp.st/">https://bcstp.st/</a>
Currency	Dobra
ISO currency code	STN
Subunits	100 cêntimos
Currency circulation	Sao Tome and Principe
Legacy currency	Dobra
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	STD
Conversion rate	1,000 (old) dobra = 1 (new) dobra; with effect from 1 January 2018
Currency history	7 September 1977: Introduction of the dobra (STD); conversion rate: 1 Sao-Tome-and-Principe-escudo = 1 dobra 1 January 2018: Introduction of the (new) dobra (STN); conversion rate: 1,000 (old) dobra = 1 (new) dobra
IMF membership	Since 30 September 1977
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	8 September 1977 - 21 July 1987: Pegged to the SDR 22 July 1987 - 31 August 1991: Pegged to a currency basket 1 September 1991 - 1 December 1994: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band) 2 December 1994 - 2003: Independently floating 2003 - 31 May 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 June 2008 - 31 December 2009: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) Since 1 January 2010: Pegged to the euro
Comment	Independent since 12 July 1975 (formerly: Portuguese colony)
Time series	BBEX3.A.STN.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.STN.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.STN.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.STN.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.STN.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.STN.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.STN.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.STN.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Saudi Arabia

Capital	Riyadh
Central bank	Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.sama.gov.sa">http://www.sama.gov.sa</a>
Currency	Saudi riyal
ISO currency code	SAR
Subunits	100 halalah
Currency circulation	Saudi Arabia
IMF membership	Since 26 August 1957
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	22 March 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	31 December 1959 - 14 March 1975: Pegged to the US dollar 15 March 1975 - June 1986: Pegged to the SDR Since June 1986: Pegged to the US dollar
Time series	BBEX3.A.SAR.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.SAR.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.SAR.EUR.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.D.SAR.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.SAR.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.SAR.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Senegal

Capital	Dakar
Central bank	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (BCEAO)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bceao.int">http://www.bceao.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XOF
Currency circulation	Senegal, Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Togo
IMF membership	Since 31 August 1962
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 December 1945 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (as of 1973, West African Monetary Union; as of 1994, West African Economic and Monetary Union) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (West African Economic and Monetary Union)
Comment	Member state of the West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA = Union Économique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine) On 20 June 1960, together with present-day Mali independent from France as the Mali Federation; on 20 August 1960 withdrawal from the Mali Federation; full independence since 22 August 1960
Time series	BBEX3.A.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Serbia

Capital	Belgrade
Central bank	National Bank of Serbia
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.nbs.rs/en/index/index.html">https://www.nbs.rs/en/index/index.html</a>
Currency	Serbian dinar (until 3 February 2003 Yugoslav new dinar)
ISO currency code	RSD
Subunits	100 para
Currency circulation	Serbia
Legacy currency	Yugoslav dinar
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	YUM
Conversion rate	12,000,000 Yugoslav dinar = 1 Yugoslav new dinar
Currency history	22 July 1994: Introduction of the Yugoslav new dinar (up to 3 February 2003: YUM; from 4 February 2003 onwards: CSD (Serbian dinar) and since 25 October 2006: RSD); conversion rate: 12,000,000 Yugoslav dinar = 1 Yugoslav new dinar
IMF membership	Since 14 December 1992 (end of membership of Yugoslavia)
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 May 2002
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	30 August 2006 - 27 January 2016: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 28 January 2016 - 26 March 2017: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 27 March 2017 - 1 March 2018: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) Since 2 March 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)
Comment	With effect from 4 February 2003, the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia was reconstituted as "Serbia and Montenegro". At the same time, the dinar, which remained legal tender only in Serbia, was renamed from "Yugoslav new dinar" to "Serbian dinar" (ISO code: CSD); in Montenegro, the euro has been the sole legal tender since 1 April 2002. Since 3 June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro have been independent states; as of 25 October 2006, the ISO code for the Serbian dinar was changed from CSD to RSD.
Time series	BBEX3.A.RSD.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.RSD.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.RSD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.RSD.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.RSD.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.RSD.USD.CA.AC.A04

BBEX3.D.RSD.EUR.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.RSD.EUR.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.RSD.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.RSD.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.RSD.USD.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.RSD.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.RSD.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.RSD.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.RSD.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.RSD.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.RSD.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.RSD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Seychelles

Capital	Victoria
Central bank	Central Bank of Seychelles
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbs.sc">http://www.cbs.sc</a>
Currency	Seychelles rupee
ISO currency code	SCR
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Seychelles
IMF membership	Since 30 June 1977
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	03 January 1978
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>1 May 1968 - 4 November 1979: Pegged to the British pound sterling</p> <p>5 November 1979 - 12 May 1996: Pegged to the SDR</p> <p>13 May 1996 - 31 December 2006: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>1 January 2007 - 4 October 2007: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)</p> <p>5 October 2007 - 29 April 2008: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 31 October 2008: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 November 2008 - 11 March 2013: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>12 March 2013 - 26 March 2014: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Since 27 March 2014: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p>
Comment	Independent since 28 June 1976
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.SCR.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SCR.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SCR.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SCR.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SCR.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SCR.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SCR.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SCR.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SCR.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SCR.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SCR.USD.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SCR.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>



## Sierra Leone

Capital	Freetown
Central bank	Bank of Sierra Leone
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bsl.gov.sl/">http://www.bsl.gov.sl/</a>
Currency	Leone
ISO currency code	SLE
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Sierra Leone
Legacy currency	Leone
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	SLL
Conversion rate	1,000 leone (old) = 1 leone (new); with effect from 1 July 2022
Currency history	4 August 1964: Introduction of the leone (SLL); conversion rate: 1 West African pound = 1 leone 1 July 2022: Introduction of the (new) leone (SLE); conversion rate: 1,000 leone (old) = 1 leone (new)
IMF membership	Since 10 September 1962
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	14 December 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	7 June 1972 - 1 November 1978: Pegged to the British pound sterling 2 November 1978 - 30 March 1979: Other managed floating 31 March 1979 - 16 December 1982: Pegged to the SDR 17 December 1982 - 30 June 1983: Other managed floating 1 July 1983 - 20 February 1985: Pegged to the US dollar 21 February 1985 - 26 June 1986: Pegged to the SDR 27 June 1986 - 30 April 1987: Independently floating 1 May 1987 - 24 April 1990: Pegged to the US dollar 25 April 1990 - 31 December 2005: Independently floating 1 January 2006 - 30 November 2006: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band) 1 December 2006 - 29 April 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement 30 April 2008 - 31 October 2008: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 1 November 2008 - 9 August 2015: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) Since 10 August 2015: Other managed arrangement
Time series	BBEX3.A.SLE.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.SLE.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.SLE.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.SLE.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.SLE.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.SLE.USD.CA.AC.A04

BBEX3.M.SLE.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.SLE.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.SLE.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.SLE.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.SLE.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.SLE.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Singapore

Capital	Singapore
Central bank	Monetary Authority of Singapore
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.mas.gov.sg/">http://www.mas.gov.sg/</a>
Currency	Singapore dollar
ISO currency code	SGD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Singapore, Brunei Darussalam
Legacy currency	Malayan dollar
Conversion rate	1 Malayan dollar = 1 Singapore dollar; with effect from 12 June 1967
Currency history	12 June 1967: Introduction of the Singapore dollar (SGD); conversion rate: 1 Malayan dollar = 1 Singapore dollar
IMF membership	Since 3 August 1966
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	9 November 1968
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>21 June 1973 - 30 October 1975: Independently floating</p> <p>31 October 1975 - 29 September 1987: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>30 September 1987 - 30 December 1998: Other managed floating</p> <p>31 December 1998 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 13 April 2010: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>14 April 2010 - 11 September 2011: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>12 September 2011 - 8 November 2011: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>9 November 2011 - 31 December 2012: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>1 January 2013 - 8 February 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>9 February 2018 - 13 February 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Since 14 February 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p>
Comment	<p>9 August 1965: Upon its separation from the Federation of Malaysia, Singapore gained independence. However, the monetary union formed with Malaysia and Brunei Darussalam remained in place for the next two years.</p> <p>Under an agreement between Singapore and Brunei Darussalam, the Brunei dollar (convertible at par) is also accepted as customary tender.</p>

Time series

BBEX3.A.SGD.EUR.BB.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.SGD.EUR.BB.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.SGD.EUR.BB.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.SGD.EUR.BB.AC.A02  
BBEX3.A.SGD.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.SGD.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.SGD.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.SGD.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.SGD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Sint Maarten (southern part)

Capital	Philipsburg
Central bank	Centrale Bank van Curaçao en Sint Maarten (formerly: Bank van de Nederlandse Antillen)
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.centralbank.cw/">https://www.centralbank.cw/</a>
Currency	Netherlands Antillean guilder
ISO currency code	ANG
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Sint Maarten (southern part) and Curaçao
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since June 1940: Pegged to the US dollar
Comment	Independent since 10 October 2010 within the Kingdom of the Netherlands; formerly Sint Maarten formed together with Bonaire, Curaçao, Saba and Saint Eustatius the Netherlands Antilles
Time series	BBEX3.A.ANG.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.ANG.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.ANG.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.ANG.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.ANG.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.ANG.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.ANG.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.ANG.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.ANG.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.ANG.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.ANG.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.ANG.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Slovakia

Capital	Bratislava
Central bank	Národná Banka Slovenska
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.nbs.sk">http://www.nbs.sk</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City
Legacy currency	Slovak koruna
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	SKK
Conversion rate	30.1260 Slovak koruna = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 2009
Currency history	1 June 1953: Introduction of the Czechoslovak koruna (CSK); graduated conversion rates between 5 and 50 Czechoslovak koruna (old) = 1 Czechoslovak koruna (new) 8 February 1993: Introduction of the Slovak koruna (SKK); conversion rate: 1 Czechoslovak koruna (CSK) = 1 Slovak koruna 1 January 2009: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 30.1260 Slovak koruna = 1 euro
IMF membership	Since 1 January 1993
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 October 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	8 February 1993 - 30 September 1998: Pegged to a currency basket (from 14 July 1994: 60% Deutsche Mark; 40% US dollar) 1 October 1998 - 27 November 2005: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 28 November 2005 - 31 December 2008: Pegged to the euro (Exchange rate mechanism II) Since 1 January 2009: Free floating (European Monetary Union)
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 2009)
Time series	BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02

## Slovenia

Capital	Ljubljana
Central bank	Bank of Slovenia
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bsi.si/en/">http://www.bsi.si/en/</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Slovenian tolar
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	SIT
Conversion rate	239.640 Slovenian tolar = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 2007
Currency history	<p>8 October 1991: Introduction of the Slovenian tolar (SIT); conversion rate: 1 Yugoslav dinar = 1 Slovenian tolar</p> <p>1 January 2007: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 239.640 Slovenian tolar = 1 euro</p>
IMF membership	Since 14 December 1992 (end of membership of predecessor state Yugoslavia)
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 September 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>8 October 1991 - 31 January 2002: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 February 2002 - 27 June 2004: Exchange rates within a crawling band</p> <p>28 June 2004 - 31 December 2006: Pegged to the euro (Exchange rate mechanism II)</p> <p>Since 1 January 2007: Free floating (European Monetary Union)</p>
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 2007)
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p>

## Solomon Islands

Capital	Honiara
Central bank	Central Bank of Solomon Islands
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbsi.com.sb/">http://www.cbsi.com.sb/</a>
Currency	Solomon Islands dollar
ISO currency code	SBD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Solomon Islands
Legacy currency	Australian dollar
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	AUD
Conversion rate	1 Australian dollar = 1 Solomon Islands dollar; with effect from 24 October 1977
Currency history	24 October 1977: Introduction of the Solomon Islands dollar (SBD); conversion rate: 1 Australian dollar = 1 Solomon Islands dollar
IMF membership	Since 22 September 1978
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	24 July 1979
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>24 October 1977 - 28 October 1979: Pegged to the Australian dollar</p> <p>29 October 1979 - 14 December 1997: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket</p> <p>15 December 1997 - 14 September 1998: Other managed floating</p> <p>15 September 1998 - 29 June 2001: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>30 June 2001 - 31 December 2004: Exchange rates within a crawling band</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 31 March 2009: Conventional peg to a currency basket (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p> <p>1 April 2009 - 31 January 2011: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>1 February 2011 - 29 January 2012: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>30 January 2012 - 30 September 2012: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>1 October 2012 - 10 October 2019: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>11 October 2019 - 7 June 2020: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>Since 8 June 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p>
Comment	Solomon Islands maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to a composite.
Time series	<p>Independent since 7 July 1978</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SBD.EUR.CM.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SBD.USD.CM.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SBD.EUR.CM.AC.A01</p>





## Somalia

Capital	Mogadishu
Central bank	Central Bank of Somalia
Central bank's website	<a href="https://centralbank.gov.so/">https://centralbank.gov.so/</a>
Currency	Somali shilling
ISO currency code	SOS
Currency circulation	Somalia
Legacy currency	East African shilling (British Somaliland): Somalo (Italian Somaliland)
Conversion rate	1 East African shilling or 1 somalo = 1 Somali shilling; with effect from 6 March 1961
Currency history	6 March 1961: Introduction of the Somali shilling (SOS); conversion rate: 1 East African shilling or 1 somalo = 1 Somali shilling
IMF membership	Since 31 August 1962
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>6 March 1961 - 30 June 1982: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>1 July 1982 - 30 June 1983: Pegged to the SDR</p> <p>1 July 1983 - 14 June 1987: Adjusted according to a set of indicators</p> <p>15 June 1987 - 11 October 1987: Independently floating</p> <p>12 October 1987 - 31 May 1988: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>1 June 1988 - 29 September 1990: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>30 September 1990 - 29 September 1994: Other managed floating</p> <p>Since 30 September 1994: Independently floating</p>
	Currently the Central Bank of Somalia does not have a monetary policy framework.
Comment	Independence: British Somaliland since 26 June 1960, Italian Somaliland since 1 July 1960; Federation on 1 July 1960

## South Africa

Capital	Pretoria, Seat of Parliament: Cape Town
Central bank	South African Reserve Bank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.resbank.co.za/">https://www.resbank.co.za/</a>
Currency	South African rand
ISO currency code	ZAR
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	South Africa, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia
Legacy currency	South African pound
Conversion rate	1 South African pound = 2 South African rand; with effect from 14 February 1961
Currency history	14 February 1961: Introduction of the South African rand (ZAR); conversion rate: 1 South African pound = 2 South African rand
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 September 1973
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	24 October 1972 - 26 February 1979: Pegged to the US dollar Since 27 February 1979: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Time series	BBEX3.A.ZAR.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.ZAR.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.ZAR.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.ZAR.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.ZAR.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.ZAR.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.ZAR.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.ZAR.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.ZAR.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.ZAR.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.ZAR.USD.CA.AA.000 BBEX3.D.ZAR.USD.CA.AB.000 BBEX3.D.ZAR.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.ZAR.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.ZAR.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.ZAR.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.ZAR.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.ZAR.USD.CA.AA.A02 BBEX3.M.ZAR.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.ZAR.USD.CA.AB.A02 BBEX3.M.ZAR.USD.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.ZAR.USD.CA.AC.A02

## South Sudan

Capital	Juba
Central bank	Bank of South Sudan
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.boss.gov.ss/">https://www.boss.gov.ss/</a>
Currency	South Sudanese pound
ISO currency code	SSP
Subunits	100 piastres
Currency circulation	South Sudan
Legacy currency	Sudanese pound
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	SDG
Conversion rate	1 Sudanese pound = 1 South Sudanese pound; with effect from 18 July 2011
Currency history	18 July 2011: Introduction of the South Sudanese pound (SSP); conversion rate: 1 Sudanese pound = 1 South Sudanese pound
IMF membership	Since 18 April 2012
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>July 2011 - September 2011: Independently floating</p> <p>September 2011 - 14 December 2015: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>15 December 2015 - 5 September 2017: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>Since 6 September 2017: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>South Sudan maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p>
Comment	Independent since 9 July 2011
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.SSP.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SSP.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SSP.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SSP.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Spain

Capital	Madrid
Central bank	Banco de España
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bde.es/bde/es/">https://www.bde.es/bde/es/</a>
Currency	Euro
ISO currency code	EUR
Subunits	100 cent
Currency circulation	<p>Euro-area member states: Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain</p> <p>Selected territories and states: Åland Islands, Andorra, (French) Guiana, Guadeloupe, Kosovo, Martinique, Mayotte, Monaco, Montenegro, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (northern part), San Marino, Vatican City</p>
Legacy currency	Peseta
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ESP
Conversion rate	166.386 pesetas = 1 euro; with effect from 1 January 1999
Currency history	1 January 1999: Introduction of the euro (EUR); conversion rate: 166.386 pesetas = 1 euro (initially only as book money, from 2002 onwards also in cash form)
IMF membership	Since 15 September 1958
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 July 1986
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>22 January 1974 - end of 1974: Independently floating</p> <p>End of 1974 - 8 February 1976: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>9 February 1976 - 30 January 1977: Independently floating</p> <p>31 January 1977 - 30 March 1982: Other</p> <p>31 March 1982 - 1 February 1988: Other managed floating</p> <p>2 February 1988 - 16 June 1989: Independently floating</p> <p>19 June 1989 - 31 December 1998: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System)</p> <p>Since 1 January 1999: Free floating (European Monetary Union)</p>
Comment	Euro-area member state (since 1 January 1999)
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p>

## Sri Lanka (up to 21 May 1972: Ceylon)

Capital	Colombo
Central bank	Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbsl.gov.lk/">http://www.cbsl.gov.lk/</a>
Currency	Sri Lanka rupee
ISO currency code	LKR
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Sri Lanka
Legacy currency	Ceylon rupee
Conversion rate	1 Ceylon rupee = 1 Sri Lanka rupee; with effect from 22 May 1972
Currency history	22 May 1972: Introduction of the Sri Lanka rupee (LKR); conversion rate: 1 Ceylon rupee = 1 Sri Lanka rupee
IMF membership	Since 29 August 1950
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 March 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>1931 - 23 May 1976: Pegged to the British pound sterling</p> <p>24 May 1976 - 14 November 1977: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>15 November 1977 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating</p> <p>1 January 1999 - 22 January 2001: Exchange rates within a crawling band</p> <p>23 January 2001 - 31 March 2002: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 April 2002 - 31 January 2005: Independently floating</p> <p>1 February 2005 - 4 December 2007: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>5 December 2007 - 29 April 2008: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 31 December 2008: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 January 2009 - 30 April 2009: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>1 May 2009 - 28 February 2010: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 March 2010 - 30 April 2011: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>1 May 2011 - 8 February 2012: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>9 February 2012 - 30 September 2013: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>1 October 2013 - 12 October 2014: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>13 October 2014 - 1 January 2019: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>2 January 2019 - 31 March 2019: Other managed arrangement</p>

1 April 2019 - 9 March 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)  
Since 10 March 2020: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)

Time series

BBEX3.A.LKR.EUR.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.LKR.EUR.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.LKR.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.LKR.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.LKR.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.LKR.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.LKR.EUR.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.LKR.EUR.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.LKR.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.LKR.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.LKR.USD.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.LKR.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.LKR.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.LKR.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.LKR.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.LKR.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.LKR.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.LKR.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Sudan

Capital	Khartoum
Central bank	Central Bank of Sudan
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbos.gov.sd/en">http://www.cbos.gov.sd/en</a>
Currency	Sudanese pound
ISO currency code	SDG
Subunits	100 piastres
Currency circulation	Sudan
Legacy currency	Sudanese dinar
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	SDD
Conversion rate	100 Sudanese dinar = 1 Sudanese pound; with effect from 10 January 2007
Currency history	8 April 1957: Introduction of the Sudanese pound (SDP); conversion rate: 1 Egyptian pound = 1 Sudanese pound 24 May 1992: Introduction of the Sudanese dinar (SDD); conversion rate: 10 Sudanese pound = 1 Sudanese dinar 10 January 2007: Introduction of the Sudanese pound (SDG); conversion rate: 100 Sudanese dinar = 1 Sudanese pound
IMF membership	Since 5 September 1957
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	29 October 2003
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	23 July 1958 - 11 August 1985: Pegged to the US dollar 12 August 1985 - 2 October 1987: Pegged to a currency basket (oriented to the US dollar) 3 October 1987 - 1 February 1992: Pegged to the US dollar 2 February 1992 - 15 October 1993: Independently floating 16 October 1993 - 26 September 1995: Other managed floating 27 September 1995 - 9 July 1996: Independently floating 10 July 1996 - 20 October 1998: Other managed floating 21 October 1998 - 29 September 2000: Independently floating 30 September 2000 - 31 December 2001: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 January 2002 - 27 February 2003: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement against the US dollar 28 February 2003 - 31 May 2003: Pegged exchange rate against the US dollar within horizontal bands 1 June 2003 - 30 November 2009: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 December 2009 - 31 December 2014: Other managed arrangement 1 January 2015 - 7 September 2016: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)



8 September 2016 - 21 January 2018: Other managed arrangement  
22 January 2018 - 8 January 2020: Stabilised arrangement  
(exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)  
9 January 2020 - 1 March 2020: Other managed arrangement  
Since 2 March 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a  
narrow band without any political obligation)

Sudan maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.

Time series

BBEX3.A.SDG.EUR.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.SDG.EUR.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.SDG.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.SDG.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.SDG.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.SDG.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.M.SDG.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.SDG.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.SDG.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.SDG.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.SDG.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.SDG.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Suriname

Capital	Paramaribo
Central bank	Centrale Bank van Suriname
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.cbvs.sr/">https://www.cbvs.sr/</a>
Currency	Suriname dollar
ISO currency code	SRD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Suriname
Legacy currency	Suriname guilder
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	SRG
Conversion rate	1,000 Suriname guilder = 1 Suriname dollar; with effect from 1 January 2004
Currency history	1 January 2004: Introduction of the Suriname dollar (SRD); conversion rate: 1,000 Suriname guilder (SRG) = 1 Suriname dollar
IMF membership	Since 27 April 1978
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	29 June 1978
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>27 December 1971 - 10 July 1994: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>11 July 1994 - 2 October 2000: Independently floating</p> <p>3 October 2000 - 20 December 2001: Pegged exchange rate within horizontal bands</p> <p>21 December 2001 - 29 June 2004: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p> <p>30 June 2004 - 31 December 2004: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 29 April 2008: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 29 March 2016: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>30 March 2016 - 12 February 2017: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>Since 13 February 2017: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>Suriname maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.SRD.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SRD.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SRD.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SRD.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SRD.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SRD.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SRD.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p>

BBEX3.M.SRD.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.SRD.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.SRD.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.SRD.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.SRD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Sweden

Capital	Stockholm
Central bank	Sveriges Riksbank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.riksbank.se/sv/">https://www.riksbank.se/sv/</a>
Currency	Swedish krona
ISO currency code	SEK
Subunits	100 öre
Currency circulation	Sweden
IMF membership	Since 31 August 1951
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	19 March 1973 - 28 August 1977: Cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement) 29 August 1977: Withdrawal from the cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement) 29 August 1977 - 16 May 1991: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket 17 May 1991 - 18 November 1992: Pegged to the ECU Since 19 November 1992: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only)
Time series	BBEX3.A.SEK.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.SEK.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.SEK.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.SEK.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.SEK.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.SEK.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.SEK.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.SEK.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.SEK.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.SEK.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.SEK.USD.CA.AA.000 BBEX3.D.SEK.USD.CA.AB.000 BBEX3.D.SEK.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.SEK.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.SEK.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.SEK.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.SEK.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.SEK.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.SEK.USD.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.SEK.USD.CA.AA.A02 BBEX3.M.SEK.USD.CA.AB.A02 BBEX3.M.SEK.USD.CA.AC.A02

## Switzerland

Capital	Berne
Central bank	Schweizerische Nationalbank
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.snb.ch/en/">https://www.snb.ch/en/</a>
Currency	Swiss franc
ISO currency code	CHF
Subunits	100 rappen / centimes
Currency circulation	Switzerland, Liechtenstein
IMF membership	Since 29 May 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	29 May 1992
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>10 May 1971 - 22 January 1973: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>23 January 1973 - 29 April 2008: Independently floating</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 14 March 2009: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only)</p> <p>15 March 2009 - 17 December 2009: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>18 December 2009 - 31 May 2010: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>1 June 2010 - 5 September 2011: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only)</p> <p>6 September 2011 - 31 December 2011: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>1 January 2012 - 13 January 2013: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>14 January 2013 - 28 May 2014: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>29 May 2014 - 14 January 2015: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>15 January 2015 - 11 October 2018: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>12 October 2018 - 3 September 2019: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>4 September 2019 - 18 May 2020: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>Since 19 May 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p>
Comment	<p>Switzerland maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the euro.</p> <p>From 6 September 2011 to 14 January 2015, Switzerland maintained a de facto exchange rate anchor to the euro.</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.CHF.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.CHF.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.CHF.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.CHF.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p>

BBEX3.A.CHF.EUR.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.CHF.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.D.CHF.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.M.CHF.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.CHF.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.CHF.USD.CA.AA.A02

## Syrian Arab Republic

Capital	Damascus
Central bank	Central Bank of Syria
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.cb.gov.sy/">https://www.cb.gov.sy/</a>
Currency	Syrian pound
ISO currency code	SYP
Subunits	100 piastres
Currency circulation	Syrian Arab Republic
IMF membership	Since 10 April 1947
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>29 July 1947 - 31 August 2007: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>1 September 2007 - 31 March 2009: Pegged exchange rate against the SDR within horizontal bands</p> <p>1 April 2009 - 31 March 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate against a currency basket - SDR with higher US dollar weight - within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>Since 1 April 2011: Other managed arrangement</p>
Comment	Independent since 17 April 1946
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.SYP.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SYP.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SYP.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SYP.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SYP.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.SYP.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SYP.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SYP.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SYP.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SYP.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SYP.USD.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.SYP.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Tajikistan

Capital	Dushanbe
Central bank	National Bank of Tajikistan
Central bank's website	<a href="http://nbt.tj/en/">http://nbt.tj/en/</a>
Currency	Somoni
ISO currency code	TJS
Subunits	100 diram
Currency circulation	Tajikistan
Legacy currency	Tajik rouble
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	TJR
Conversion rate	1,000 Tajik rouble = 1 somoni; with effect from 30 October 2000
Currency history	In early 1994: The Russian rouble (RUR) replaces the Soviet rouble as the sole legal tender 10 May 1995: Introduction of the Tajik rouble (TJR); conversion rate: 100 Russian rouble = 1 Tajik rouble 30 October 2000: Introduction of the somoni (TJS); conversion rate: 1,000 Tajik rouble = 1 somoni
IMF membership	Since 27 April 1993
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	9 December 2004
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1994 - 9 May 1995: Use of the Russian rouble as legal tender 10 May 1995 - 30 December 1997: Independently floating 31 December 1997 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating 1 January 1999 - 30 June 2000: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 July 2000 - 30 June 2002: Independently floating 1 July 2002 - 31 December 2006: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 January 2007 - 29 April 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement 30 April 2008 - 31 December 2008: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 1 January 2009 - 31 July 2009: Other managed arrangement 1 August 2009 - 28 February 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 1 March 2011 - 27 September 2011: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 28 September 2011 - 30 April 2014: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 1 May 2014 - 15 March 2015: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 16 March 2015 - 31 January 2016: Other managed arrangement



1 February 2016 - 12 February 2017: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)  
13 February 2017 - 23 May 2017: Other managed arrangement  
24 May 2017 - 10 April 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)  
11 April 2018 - 10 July 2018: Other managed arrangement  
Since 11 July 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)

Tajikistan maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.

Time series

BBEX3.A.TJS.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.TJS.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.TJS.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.TJS.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.TJS.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.TJS.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Tanzania, United Republic of

Capital	Dodoma, Seat of Government: Dar es Salaam
Central bank	Bank of Tanzania
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bot.go.tz/">http://www.bot.go.tz/</a>
Currency	Tanzania shilling
ISO currency code	TZS
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Tanzania, United Republic of
Legacy currency	East African shilling
Conversion rate	1 East African shilling = 1 Tanzania shilling; with effect from 14 June 1966
Currency history	14 June 1966: Introduction of the Tanzania shilling (TZS); conversion rate: 1 East African shilling = 1 Tanzania shilling
IMF membership	Since 10 September 1962
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 July 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>14 January 1974 - 26 October 1975: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>27 October 1975 - 19 January 1979: Pegged to the SDR</p> <p>20 January 1979 - 2 August 1993: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>3 August 1993 - 29 April 2007: Independently floating</p> <p>30 April 2007 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 7 January 2016: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>8 January 2016 - 31 December 2017: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 January 2018 - 26 February 2019: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Since 27 February 2019: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>Tanzania maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.TZS.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.TZS.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.TZS.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.TZS.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.TZS.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.TZS.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.TZS.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.TZS.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.TZS.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.TZS.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.TZS.USD.CA.AB.A01</p>



## Thailand

Capital	Bangkok
Central bank	Bank of Thailand
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bot.or.th/English/Pages/default.aspx">https://www.bot.or.th/English/Pages/default.aspx</a>
Currency	Thai baht
ISO currency code	THB
Subunits	100 satang
Currency circulation	Thailand
IMF membership	Since 3 May 1949
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	4 May 1990
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>26 September 1949 - 7 March 1978: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>8 March 1978 - 14 July 1981: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket</p> <p>15 July 1981 - 29 June 1982: Other managed floating</p> <p>30 June 1982 - 4 November 1984: Flexibility limited vis-a-vis the US dollar</p> <p>5 November 1984 - 1 July 1997: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket</p> <p>2 July 1997 - 29 June 2001: Independently floating</p> <p>Since 30 June 2001: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.THB.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.THB.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.THB.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.THB.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p> <p>BBEX3.A.THB.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.THB.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.THB.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.THB.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.THB.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.THB.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.THB.USD.CA.AA.000</p> <p>BBEX3.D.THB.USD.CA.AB.000</p> <p>BBEX3.D.THB.USD.CA.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.THB.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.THB.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.THB.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.THB.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.THB.USD.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.THB.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Timor-Leste

Capital	Dili
Central bank	Central Bank of Timor-Leste
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bancocentral.tl/en">https://www.bancocentral.tl/en</a>
Currency	US dollar
ISO currency code	USD
Subunits	100 Cents
Currency circulation	United States, American Samoa, Bonaire, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guam, Amerikanische Jungferninseln, Britische Jungferninseln, Marshall islands, Föderierte Staaten von Micronesia, Federated States of, Nördliche Marianen, Palau, Panama, Puerto Rico, Saba, St. Eustatius, Timor-Leste, Turks- u. Caicosinseln
IMF membership	Since 23 July 2002
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	23 July 2002
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 20 May 2002: Use of the US dollar as legal tender
Comment	Independent since 20 May 2002. Since 10 November 2003 the Central Bank of Timor-Leste issues coins known as "centavos", equivalent in value to the United States cents.
Time series	BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02

## Togo

Capital	Lomé
Central bank	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (BCEAO)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bceao.int">http://www.bceao.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XOF
Currency circulation	Togo, Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal
IMF membership	Since 01 August 1962
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	01 June 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	26 December 1945 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (as of 1973, West African Monetary Union; as of 1994, West African Economic and Monetary Union) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (West African Economic and Monetary Union)
Comment	Member state of the West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA = Union Économique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine) Independent since 27 April 1960
Time series	BBEX3.A.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Tonga

Capital	Nuku'alofa
Central bank	National Reserve Bank of Tonga
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.reservebank.to">http://www.reservebank.to</a>
Currency	Pa'anga
ISO currency code	TOP
Subunits	100 seniti
Currency circulation	Tonga
Legacy currency	Tongan pound
Conversion rate	1 Tongan pound = 2 pa'anga; with effect from 3 April 1967
Currency history	3 April 1967: Introduction of the pa'anga (TOP); conversion rate: 1 Tongan pound = 2 pa'anga
IMF membership	Since 13 September 1985
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	22 March 1991
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	November 1976 - 7 February 1991: Pegged to the Australian dollar 8 February 1991 - 29 June 2001: Pegged to a currency basket 30 June 2001 - 31 December 2018: Pegged exchange rate against a currency basket within horizontal bands Since 1 January 2019: Other managed arrangement
Comment	Independent (from Great Britain) since 4 June 1970
Time series	BBEX3.A.TOP.EUR.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.TOP.USD.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.TOP.EUR.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.TOP.USD.CM.AC.A01

## Trinidad and Tobago

Capital	Port-of-Spain
Central bank	Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.central-bank.org.tt/">https://www.central-bank.org.tt/</a>
Currency	Trinidad and Tobago dollar
ISO currency code	TTD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Trinidad and Tobago
Legacy currency	British West Indies dollar
Conversion rate	1 British West Indies dollar = 1 Trinidad and Tobago dollar; with effect from 14 December 1964
Currency history	14 December 1964: Introduction of the Trinidad and Tobago dollar (TTD); conversion rate: 1 British West Indies dollar = 1 Trinidad and Tobago dollar
IMF membership	Since 16 September 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	13 December 1993
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>14 December 1964 - 27 May 1976: Pegged to the British pound sterling</p> <p>28 May 1976 - 12 April 1993: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>13 April 1993 - 30 March 1999: Independently floating</p> <p>31 March 1999 - 29 June 2001: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>30 June 2001 - 31 December 2003: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 January 2004 - 29 April 2008: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 20 December 2015: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>21 December 2015 - 18 July 2016: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Since 19 July 2016: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p>
Comment	Independent since 31 August 1962 (formerly: British colony)
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.TTD.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.TTD.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.TTD.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.TTD.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.TTD.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.TTD.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.TTD.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.TTD.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.TTD.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p>



BBEX3.M.TTD.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.TTD.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.TTD.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Tunisia

Capital	Tunis
Central bank	Banque Centrale de Tunisie
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bct.gov.tn">http://www.bct.gov.tn</a>
Currency	Tunisian dinar
ISO currency code	TND
Subunits	1,000 millimes
Currency circulation	Tunisia
Legacy currency	Tunisian franc
Conversion rate	1,000 Tunisian franc = 1 Tunisian dinar; with effect from 1 November 1958
Currency history	1 November 1958: Introduction of the Tunisian dinar (TND); conversion rate: 1,000 Tunisian franc = 1 Tunisian dinar
IMF membership	Since 14 April 1958
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	6 January 1993
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>24 August 1973 - January 1974: Pegged to the French franc</p> <p>January 1974 - 30 December 1986: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>31 December 1986 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating</p> <p>1 January 1999 - 30 December 2000: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)</p> <p>31 December 2000 - 31 December 2001: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 January 2002 - 31 December 2004: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 30 April 2006: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 May 2006 - 31 December 2007: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p> <p>1 January 2008 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 14 January 2009: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>15 January 2009 - 31 August 2011: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>1 September 2011 - 11 May 2016: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>12 May 2016 - 18 May 2017: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>Since 19 May 2017: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p> <p>Tunisia maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the euro.</p>

Time series

BBEX3.A.TND.EUR.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.TND.EUR.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.TND.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.TND.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.TND.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.TND.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.D.TND.EUR.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.TND.EUR.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.TND.EUR.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.D.TND.USD.CA.AA.000  
BBEX3.D.TND.USD.CA.AB.000  
BBEX3.D.TND.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.TND.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.TND.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.TND.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.TND.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.TND.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.TND.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Turkey

Capital	Ankara
Central bank	Central Bank of Turkey
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.tcmb.gov.tr/">http://www.tcmb.gov.tr/</a>
Currency	Turkish lira (up to 31 December 2008 designated as New Turkish lira)
ISO currency code	TRY
Subunits	100 kurus
Currency circulation	Turkey
Legacy currency	Turkish lira
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	TRL
Conversion rate	1,000,000 Turkish lira = 1 New Turkish lira; with effect from 1 January 2005
Currency history	1 January 2005: Introduction of the New Turkish lira (TRY); conversion rate: 1,000,000 Turkish lira = 1 New Turkish lira (designated as Turkish lira since 1 January 2009)
IMF membership	Since 11 March 1947
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	22 March 1990
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	8 July 1975 - 1978: Independently floating 1978 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating 1 January 1999 - 21 February 2001: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band) 22 February 2001 - 23 October 2008: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only) 24 October 2008 - 3 August 2009: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention) 4 August 2009 - 3 October 2010: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only) Since 4 October 2010: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Time series	BBEX3.A.TRY.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.TRY.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.TRY.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.TRY.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.TRY.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.TRY.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.TRY.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.TRY.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.TRY.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.TRY.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.TRY.USD.CA.AA.000 BBEX3.D.TRY.USD.CA.AB.000

BBEX3.D.TRY.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.TRY.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.TRY.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.TRY.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.TRY.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.TRY.USD.CA.AA.A02  
BBEX3.M.TRY.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.TRY.USD.CA.AB.A02  
BBEX3.M.TRY.USD.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.TRY.USD.CA.AC.A02

## Turkmenistan

Capital	Ashgabat
Central bank	Central Bank of Turkmenistan
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbt.tm/">http://www.cbt.tm/</a>
Currency	Turkmen manat
ISO currency code	TMT
Subunits	100 tenge
Currency circulation	Turkmenistan
Legacy currency	Turkmen manat
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	TMM
Conversion rate	5,000 Turkmen manat (old) = 1 Turkmen manat (new); with effect from 1 January 2009
Currency history	<p>1 November 1993: Introduction of the Turkmen manat (TMM). The changeover from the Russian rouble to the Turkmen manat took place between 1 and 19 November 1993 at the following rates:</p> <p>1 to 5 November 1993: 500 Russian rouble = 1 Turkmen manat          6 to 12 November 1993: 595 Russian rouble = 1 Turkmen manat          13 to 19 November 1993: 599 Russian rouble = 1 Turkmen manat</p> <p>1 January 2009: Introduction of the new Turkmen manat (TMT); conversion rate: 5,000 Turkmen manat (old) = 1 Turkmen manat (new). The old Turkmen manat also remained legal tender (at this rate) until the end of December 2009</p>
IMF membership	Since 22 September 1992
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>27 October 1991 - 31 October 1993: Use of the Soviet/Russian rouble as legal tender</p> <p>1 November 1993 - 26 November 1995: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>27 November 1995 - 19 April 1998: Other managed floating</p> <p>Since 20 April 1998: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.TMT.EUR.CA.AC.A04          BBEX3.A.TMT.USD.CA.AC.A04          BBEX3.D.TMT.EUR.CA.AC.000          BBEX3.M.TMT.EUR.CA.AC.A01          BBEX3.M.TMT.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## Tuvalu

Capital	Funafuti
Currency	Australian dollar
ISO currency code	AUD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Australia , Christmas Island, Cocos Islands, Kiribati, Nauru, Norfolk Island, Tuvalu
IMF membership	Since 24 June 2010
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	7 October 2016
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 1 October 1978: Use of the Australian dollar as legal tender
Comment	Independent since 1 October 1978; local currency is also in use.
Time series	BBEX3.A.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AUD.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.AUD.EUR.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.AUD.USD.CM.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.AUD.USD.CM.AC.000 BBEX3.M.AUD.EUR.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AUD.USD.CM.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AUD.USD.CM.AC.A02

## Uganda

Capital	Kampala
Central bank	Bank of Uganda
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bou.or.ug">http://www.bou.or.ug</a>
Currency	Uganda shilling
ISO currency code	UGX
Currency circulation	Uganda
Legacy currency	Uganda shilling
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	UGS
Conversion rate	100 Uganda shilling (old) = 1 Uganda shilling (new); with effect from 15 May 1987
Currency history	15 August 1966: Introduction of the Uganda shilling (UGS); conversion rate: 1 East African shilling = 1 Uganda shilling 15 May 1987: Introduction of the new Uganda shilling (UGX); conversion rate: 100 Uganda shilling (old) = 1 Uganda shilling (new)
IMF membership	Since 27 September 1963
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	5 April 1994
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	11 October 1971 - 26 October 1975: Pegged to the US dollar 27 October 1975 - 7 June 1981: Pegged to the SDR 8 June 1981 - 14 June 1984: Other managed floating 15 June 1984 - 30 December 1985: Independently floating 31 December 1985 - 18 February 1986: Other managed floating 19 February 1986 - November 1989: Pegged to the US dollar November 1989 - 30 January 1992: Pegged to a currency basket 31 January 1992 - 29 April 2007: Independently floating Since 30 April 2007: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Time series	BBEX3.A.UGX.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.UGX.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.UGX.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.UGX.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.UGX.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.UGX.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.UGX.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.UGX.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.UGX.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.UGX.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.UGX.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.UGX.USD.CA.AC.A01



## Ukraine

Capital	Kyiv
Central bank	National Bank of Ukraine
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bank.gov.ua">http://www.bank.gov.ua</a>
Currency	Hryvnia
ISO currency code	UAH
Subunits	100 kopiyok
Currency circulation	Ukraine
Legacy currency	Karbovanets
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	UAK
Conversion rate	100,000 karbovanets = 1 hryvnia; with effect from 2 September 1996
Currency history	13 November 1992: Introduction of the karbovanets (UAK); conversion rate: 1 Soviet rouble = 1 karbovanets 2 September 1996: Introduction of the hryvnia (UAH); conversion rate: 100,000 karbovanets = 1 hryvnia
IMF membership	Since 03 September 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	24 September 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	3 September 1992 - 30 December 1995: Independently floating 31 December 1995 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating 1 January 1999 - 5 August 1999: Pegged exchange rate within horizontal bands 6 August 1999 - 31 December 2001: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 January 2002 - 29 April 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement 30 April 2008 - 28 February 2010: Other managed arrangement 1 March 2010 - 6 February 2014: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) Since 7 February 2014: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Time series	BBEX3.A.UAH.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.UAH.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.UAH.EUR.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.D.UAH.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.UAH.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.UAH.EUR.CA.AC.A02 BBEX3.M.UAH.USD.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.UAH.USD.CA.AC.A02

## United Arab Emirates

Capital	Abu Dhabi
Central bank	Central Bank of the United Arab Emirates
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.centralbank.ae/en">https://www.centralbank.ae/en</a>
Currency	United Arab Emirates dirham
ISO currency code	AED
Subunits	100 fils
Currency circulation	United Arab Emirates
Legacy currency	Bahraini dinar (in Abu Dhabi) Qatar and Dubai riyal (in Ajman, Dubai, Fujairah, Ras al-Khaimah, Sharjah and Umm al-Qaiwain)
Conversion rate	1 Bahraini dinar = 10 United Arab Emirates dirham; with effect from 20 May 1973 1 Qatar and Dubai riyal = 1 United Arab Emirates dirham; with effect from 20 May 1973
Currency history	20 May 1973: Introduction of the United Arab Emirates dirham (AED); conversion rate: 1 Bahraini dinar = 10 United Arab Emirates dirham, 1 Qatar and Dubai riyal = 1 United Arab Emirates dirham
IMF membership	Since 22 September 1972
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	13 February 1974
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	20 May 1973 - 21 November 1980: Pegged to the SDR Since 22 November 1980: Pegged to the US dollar
Comment	Independent (from Great Britain) since 2 December 1971. On that date, Abu Dhabi, Ajman, Dubai, Fujairah, Sharjah and Umm al-Qaiwain agreed to enter into a union called the United Arab Emirates; Ras al-Khaimah joined the union on 11 February 1972
Time series	BBEX3.A.AED.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.AED.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.AED.EUR.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.D.AED.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.AED.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.AED.USD.CA.AC.A01

## United Kingdom

Capital	London
Central bank	Bank of England
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bankofengland.co.uk/">http://www.bankofengland.co.uk/</a>
Currency	Pound sterling
ISO currency code	GBP
Subunits	100 pence (since the introduction of the decimal currency on 15 February 1971)
Currency circulation	United Kingdom, Guernsey, Isle of Man, Jersey
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 February 1961
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>1 May 1972 - 22 June 1972: Cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement)</p> <p>23 June 1972: Withdrawal from the cooperative arrangement (European common margins arrangement)</p> <p>23 June 1972 - 7 October 1990: Independently floating</p> <p>8 October 1990 - 16 September 1992: Cooperative arrangement (European Monetary System)</p> <p>17 September 1992: Withdrawal from the European Monetary System</p> <p>17 September 1992 - 29 April 2008: Independently floating</p> <p>Since 30 April 2008: Free floating (market-determined with intervention in exceptional cases only)</p>
Comment	In Scotland and Northern Ireland, a small volume of banknotes issued by commercial banks in these territories is in circulation alongside notes issued by the Bank of England.
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.GBP.EUR.BB.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.GBP.EUR.BB.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.GBP.EUR.BB.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.GBP.EUR.BB.AC.A02</p> <p>BBEX3.A.GBP.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.GBP.USD.CM.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.D.GBP.USD.CM.AC.000</p> <p>BBEX3.M.GBP.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.GBP.USD.CM.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.GBP.USD.CM.AC.A02</p>

## United States

Capital	Washington
Central bank	Federal Reserve (FED)
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.federalreserve.gov/">https://www.federalreserve.gov/</a>
Currency	US dollar
ISO currency code	USD
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	United States, American Samoa, Bonaire, British Virgin Islands, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guam, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Panama, Puerto Rico, Saba, Saint Eustatius, Timor-Leste, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the United States
IMF membership	Since 27 December 1945
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	10 December 1946
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	Since 15 August 1971: Independently floating
Comment	Obligation to convert the US dollar into gold abolished on 15 August 1971 as part of the Nixon shock
Time series	BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.USD.EUR.BB.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.BB.AC.A02 BBEX3.A.USD.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.USD.GBP.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.USD.GBP.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.USD.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.GBP.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.USD.GBP.CA.AC.A02

## Uruguay

Capital	Montevideo
Central bank	Banco Central del Uruguay
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bcu.gub.uy/Paginas/Default.aspx">https://www.bcu.gub.uy/Paginas/Default.aspx</a>
Currency	Uruguayan peso
ISO currency code	UYU
Subunits	100 centésimos
Currency circulation	Uruguay
Legacy currency	Uruguayan new peso
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	UYP
Conversion rate	1,000 Uruguayan new peso = 1 Uruguayan peso; with effect from 1 March 1993
Currency history	1 July 1975: Introduction of the Uruguayan new peso (UYP); conversion rate: 1,000 Uruguayan peso = 1 Uruguayan new peso 1 March 1993: Introduction of the Uruguayan peso (UYU); conversion rate: 1,000 Uruguayan new peso = 1 Uruguayan peso
IMF membership	Since 11 March 1946
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	2 May 1980
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	9 December 1971 - 30 January 1977: Pegged to the US dollar 31 January 1977 - 30 March 1979: Adjusted according to a set of indicators 31 March 1979 - 25 November 1982: Other managed floating 26 November 1982 - 30 March 1992: Independently floating 31 March 1992 - 19 June 2002: Exchange rates within a crawling band 20 June 2002 - 29 November 2005: Independently floating 30 November 2005 - 29 April 2008: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate Since 30 April 2008: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)
Time series	BBEX3.A.UYU.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.UYU.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.UYU.EUR.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.D.UYU.USD.CA.AC.000 BBEX3.M.UYU.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.UYU.USD.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.UYU.EUR.CA.AC.A02 BBEX3.M.UYU.USD.CA.AC.A02

## Uzbekistan

Capital	Tashkent
Central bank	Central Bank of the Republic of Uzbekistan
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.cbu.uz">http://www.cbu.uz</a>
Currency	Uzbekistan sum
ISO currency code	UZS
Subunits	100 tiyin
Currency circulation	Uzbekistan
Legacy currency	Uzbekistan sum coupon
Conversion rate	1,000 Uzbekistan sum coupons = 1 Uzbekistan sum, with effect from 1 July 1994
Currency history	22 November 1993: Introduction of the Uzbekistan sum (in the form of coupons) as the new currency. The Russian rouble (RUR) also remained in circulation until the end of December 1993. 1 July 1994: Introduction of the Uzbekistan sum (UZS); conversion rate: 1,000 Uzbekistan sum coupons = 1 Uzbekistan sum.
IMF membership	Since 21 September 1992
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	15 October 2003
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	21 September 1992 - 21 November 1993: Use of the Soviet/Russian rouble as legal tender 22 November 1993 - 30 June 1994: Pegged to the US dollar 1 July 1994 - 31 October 1995: Independently floating 1 November 1995 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating 1 January 1999 - 30 May 2006: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 31 May 2006 - 31 March 2007: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement 1 April 2007 - 29 April 2008: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band) 30 April 2008 - 5 September 2017: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change) 6 September 2017 - 7 May 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation) 8 May 2018 - 18 July 2018: Other managed arrangement Since 19 July 2018: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)
Time series	Uzbekistan maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.  BBEX3.A.UZS.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.UZS.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.D.UZS.EUR.CA.AC.000

BBEX3.D.UZS.USD.CA.AC.000  
BBEX3.M.UZS.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.UZS.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Vanuatu

Capital	Port Vila
Central bank	Reserve Bank of Vanuatu
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.rbv.gov.vu">http://www.rbv.gov.vu</a>
Currency	Vatu
ISO currency code	VUV
Currency circulation	Vanuatu
Legacy currency	New Hebrides franc
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	NHF
Conversion rate	1 New Hebrides franc = 1 vatu; with effect from 1 January 1981
Currency history	1 January 1981: Introduction of the vatu (VUV); conversion rate: 1 New Hebrides franc = 1 vatu
IMF membership	Since 28 September 1981
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	11 December 1982
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1 January 1981 - 9 September 1981: Pegged to the French franc 10 September 1981 - 4 February 1988: Pegged to the SDR Since 5 February 1988: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket
Comment	Independent since 30 July 1980.
Time series	BBEX3.A.VUV.EUR.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.VUV.EUR.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.VUV.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.A.VUV.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.VUV.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.VUV.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.VUV.EUR.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.VUV.EUR.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.VUV.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.M.VUV.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.VUV.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.VUV.USD.CA.AC.A01



## Venezuela, Bolivarian Republik of

Capital	Caracas
Central bank	Banco Central de Venezuela
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.bcv.org.ve/">https://www.bcv.org.ve/</a>
Currency	Bolívar
ISO currency code	VES
Subunits	100 céntimos
Currency circulation	Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela
Legacy currency	Bolívar
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	VES
Conversion rate	1,000,000 (old) bolívar = 1 (new) bolívar; with effect from 1 October 2021
Currency history	<p>1 January 2008: Introduction of the bolívar fuerte (VEF); conversion rate: 1,000 bolívar = 1 bolívar fuerte (designated as bolívar since January 2012)</p> <p>20 August 2018: Introduction of the bolívar (soberano) (VES); conversion rate: 100,000 bolívar = 1 bolívar (soberano)</p> <p>1 October 2021: Introduction of the bolívar (VES); conversion rate: 1,000,000 (old) bolívar = 1 (new) bolívar</p>
IMF membership	Since 30 December 1946
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	1 July 1976
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>21 February 1973 - 12 March 1989: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>13 March 1989 - 29 June 1993: Independently floating</p> <p>30 June 1993 - 10 July 1994: Other managed floating</p> <p>11 July 1994 - 21 April 1996: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>22 April 1996 - 31 December 1998: Other managed floating</p> <p>1 January 1999 - 12 February 2002: Exchange rates within a crawling band</p> <p>13 February 2002 - 4 February 2003: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>5 February 2003 - 6 March 2016: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p> <p>Since 7 March 2016: Other managed arrangement</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.VES.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.VES.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.VES.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.VES.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.VES.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.VES.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.VES.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.VES.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p>

BBEX3.M.VES.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.VES.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.VES.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.VES.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Viet Nam

Capital	Hanoi
Central bank	State Bank of Vietnam
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.sbv.gov.vn/">http://www.sbv.gov.vn/</a>
Currency	Dong
ISO currency code	VND
Subunits	10 hào / 100 xu
Currency circulation	Viet Nam
Legacy currency	Dong
Conversion rate	10 dong (old) = 1 dong (new); with effect from 14 September 1985
Currency history	<p>21 July 1954: Conclusion of the Geneva Indochina conference. The outcome is that the country is split into the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam (North Viet Nam) and the Republic of Viet Nam (South Viet Nam).</p> <p>North Viet Nam Up until 30 October 1954: Conversion of Indochinese piastre into dong (the latter had already been in circulation in the north since 1951) at a rate of 30 Indochinese piastre = 1 dong 1 March 1959: Introduction of the new dong; conversion rate: 1,000 dong (old) = 1 dong (new)</p> <p>South Viet Nam 31 December 1954: End of the currency union with Cambodia and Laos 30 September 1955: Own banknotes denominated in piastre / dong are issued for the first time; conversion rate: 1 Indochinese piastre = 1 Vietnamese piastre 22 September 1975: Introduction of the South Vietnamese dong; conversion rate: 500 Vietnamese piastre = 1 South Vietnamese dong (0.80 South Vietnamese dong = 1 North Vietnamese dong) 3 May 1978: Introduction of the unified dong (VND); conversion rate: 1 North Vietnamese dong / 0.80 South Vietnamese dong = 1 dong (new) 14 September 1985: Introduction of the new dong (VND); conversion rate: 10 dong (old) = 1 dong (new)</p>
IMF membership	Since 21 September 1956
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	8 November 2005
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF	<p>3 May 1978 - 14 September 1985: Pegged to the SDR</p> <p>15 September 1985 - 9 November 1988: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>10 November 1988 - 24 February 1999: Other managed floating</p>

classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>25 February 1999 - 29 June 2001: Pegged exchange rate within horizontal bands</p> <p>30 June 2001 - 31 December 2004: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate</p> <p>1 January 2005 - 29 April 2008: Conventional peg (exchange rate guarantee but no irrevocable parity)</p> <p>30 April 2008 - 7 November 2008: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>8 November 2008 - 31 December 2008: Other managed arrangement</p> <p>1 January 2009 - 25 March 2020: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)</p> <p>Since 26 March 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p>
Comment	<p>Viet Nam maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p> <p>On 2 July 1976, the Republic of Viet Nam (South Viet Nam) and the Democratic Republic of Viet Nam (North Viet Nam) were merged to form Viet Nam.</p>
Time series	<p>BBEX3.A.VND.EUR.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.VND.EUR.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.VND.EUR.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.VND.USD.CA.AA.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.VND.USD.CA.AB.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.A.VND.USD.CA.AC.A04</p> <p>BBEX3.M.VND.EUR.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.VND.EUR.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.VND.EUR.CA.AC.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.VND.USD.CA.AA.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.VND.USD.CA.AB.A01</p> <p>BBEX3.M.VND.USD.CA.AC.A01</p>

## West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)

Central bank	Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (BCEAO)
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.bceao.int">http://www.bceao.int</a>
Currency	CFA franc
ISO currency code	XOF
Currency circulation	Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal, Togo
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	1994 - 31 December 1998: Pegged to the French franc (West African Economic and Monetary Union) Since 1 January 1999: Pegged to the euro (West African Economic and Monetary Union)
Comment	Benin, Burkina Faso, Côte d'Ivoire, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Niger, Senegal and Togo all belong to the West African Economic and Monetary Union (UEMOA = Union Économique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine). The responsible monetary authority is the "Banque Centrale des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest", whose CFA franc (F.CFA = Franc de la Communauté Financière Africaine) is legal tender only in the aforementioned countries.
Time series	BBEX3.A.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.EUR.CA.AC.A01 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A04 BBEX3.A.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A04 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AA.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AB.A01 BBEX3.M.XOF.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Yemen

Capital	Sana'a
Central bank	Central Bank of Yemen
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.centralbank.gov.ye">http://www.centralbank.gov.ye</a>
Currency	Yemeni rial
ISO currency code	YER
Subunits	100 fils (by decree of 4 March 1975; previously: 40 buqshas)
Currency circulation	Yemen
Legacy currency	Maria Theresa thaler (North Yemen) Yemeni dinar (South Yemen)
Conversion rate	1 Maria Theresa thaler = 1 Yemeni rial 1 Yemeni dinar = 26 Yemeni rial
Currency history	(North) Yemen 4 February 1964: Introduction of the Yemeni rial; conversion rate: 1 Maria Theresa thaler = 1 Yemeni rial  Democratic Yemen (South Yemen; independent from Great Britain since 30 November 1967) 1 October 1951: The East African shilling replaced the Indian rupee in the Colony of Aden, which became the State of Aden in the Federation of South Arabia in 1963 (until 1967). 1 April 1965: Introduction of the South Arabian dinar; conversion rate: 20 East African shilling = 1 South Arabian dinar 27 August 1968: Introduction of the Yemeni dinar (YDD; known as the South Yemeni dinar until the middle of 1972); conversion rate: 1 South Arabian dinar = 1 Yemeni dinar  4 May 1990: the Yemeni dinar (YDD) became legal tender in North Yemen, and likewise the Yemeni rial (YER) in South Yemen, at a ratio of YDD 1 = YER 26 North and South Yemen united to form the current Republic of Yemen on 22 May 1990, with both currencies remaining legal tender until 1996. The Yemeni rial has been the sole legal tender since the deadline for exchanging currency passed on 15 August 1996.
IMF membership	Since 22 May 1970
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	10 December 1996
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	22 May 1990 - 30 June 1996: Pegged to the US dollar 1 July 1996 - 31 December 2004: Independently floating 1 January 2005 - 31 January 2006: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate 1 February 2006 - 29 April 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement

30 April 2008 - 30 June 2009: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)  
 1 July 2009 - 31 May 2012: Other managed arrangement  
 1 June 2012 - 2 July 2018: Stabilised arrangement (exchange rate within a narrow band without any political obligation)  
 Since 3 July 2018: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)

Comment

History:

A law was passed in the former Yemen Arab Republic (North Yemen) on 3 February 1964 to establish a currency board that was authorised to issue banknotes. The exchange period for North Yemen's sole legal tender until that time, the Maria Theresa thaler, expired on 30 April 1965. On 8 March 1965, the Yemeni rial then became the sole legal tender.

As of 27 August 1968, the currency of the Democratic Yemen (South Yemen) was the Yemeni dinar (known as the South Yemeni dinar until the middle of 1972).

On 4 May 1990, the Yemeni dinar (YDD) became legal tender in North Yemen, and likewise the Yemeni rial (YER) in South Yemen, at a ratio of YDD 1 = YER 26.

North and South Yemen united to form the current Republic of Yemen on 22 May 1990, with both currencies remaining legal tender until 1996. The Yemeni rial has been the sole legal tender since the deadline for exchanging currency passed on 15 August 1996.

Time series

BBEX3.A.YER.EUR.CA.AA.A04  
 BBEX3.A.YER.EUR.CA.AB.A04  
 BBEX3.A.YER.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
 BBEX3.A.YER.USD.CA.AA.A04  
 BBEX3.A.YER.USD.CA.AB.A04  
 BBEX3.A.YER.USD.CA.AC.A04  
 BBEX3.M.YER.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
 BBEX3.M.YER.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
 BBEX3.M.YER.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
 BBEX3.M.YER.USD.CA.AA.A01  
 BBEX3.M.YER.USD.CA.AB.A01  
 BBEX3.M.YER.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Zambia

Capital	Lusaka
Central bank	Bank of Zambia
Central bank's website	<a href="https://www.boz.zm/">https://www.boz.zm/</a>
Currency	Kwacha
ISO currency code	ZMW
Subunits	100 ngwee
Currency circulation	Zambia
Legacy currency	Kwacha
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	ZMK
Conversion rate	1,000 kwacha (old) = 1 kwacha (new); with effect from 1 January 2013
Currency history	<p>April 1957: Introduction of the Rhodesian pound; conversion rate: 1 Southern Rhodesian pound = 1 Rhodesian pound</p> <p>16 November 1964: Introduction of the Zambian pound; conversion rate: 1 Rhodesian pound = 1 Zambian pound</p> <p>16 January 1968: Introduction of the kwacha (ZMK); conversion rate: 1 Zambian pound = 2 kwacha</p> <p>1 January 2013: Introduction of the new kwacha (ZMW); conversion rate: 1,000 kwacha (old) = 1 kwacha (new)</p>
IMF membership	Since 23 September 1965
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	19 April 2002
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>7 March 1966 - 8 July 1976: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>9 July 1976 - 5 July 1983: Pegged to the SDR</p> <p>6 July 1983 - 3 October 1985: Pegged to a trade weighted currency basket</p> <p>4 October 1985 - 3 May 1987: Independently floating</p> <p>4 May 1987 - 8 November 1988: Pegged to the US dollar</p> <p>9 November 1988 - 18 February 1990: Pegged to the SDR</p> <p>19 February 1990 - 6 December 1992: Adjusted according to a set of indicators</p> <p>7 December 1992 - 29 June 2001: Independently floating</p> <p>30 June 2001 - 23 August 2020: Floating (market-determined with more frequent modes of intervention)</p> <p>Since 24 August 2020: Crawl-like arrangement (moving central rate with an annual minimum rate of change)</p>
Comment	<p>Zambia maintains a de facto exchange rate anchor to the US dollar.</p> <p>Up to 31 July 1953 Northern Rhodesia; from 1 August 1953 part of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland; from 1 January 1964</p>



Northern Rhodesia. On 24 October 1964, Northern Rhodesia became independent and was renamed Zambia.

Time series

BBEX3.A.ZMW.EUR.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.ZMW.EUR.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.ZMW.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.ZMW.USD.CA.AA.A04  
BBEX3.A.ZMW.USD.CA.AB.A04  
BBEX3.A.ZMW.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.M.ZMW.EUR.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.ZMW.EUR.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.ZMW.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.ZMW.USD.CA.AA.A01  
BBEX3.M.ZMW.USD.CA.AB.A01  
BBEX3.M.ZMW.USD.CA.AC.A01

## Zimbabwe (until 1980: Rhodesia)

Capital	Harare
Central bank	Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe
Central bank's website	<a href="http://www.rbz.co.zw">http://www.rbz.co.zw</a>
Currency	Zimbabwe dollar
ISO currency code	ZWL
Subunits	100 cents
Currency circulation	Zimbabwe
Legacy currency	US dollar
Legacy currency's ISO currency code	USD
Currency history	<p>2 May 1980: Introduction of the Zimbabwe dollar (ZWD); conversion rate: 1 Rhodesian dollar = 1 Zimbabwe dollar</p> <p>1 August 2006: Introduction of the new Zimbabwe dollar (ZWD); conversion rate: 1,000 Zimbabwe dollar (old) = 1 Zimbabwe dollar (new)</p> <p>1 August 2008: Introduction of the new Zimbabwe dollar (ZWR); conversion rate: 10,000,000,000 Zimbabwe dollar (old) = 1 Zimbabwe dollar (new)</p> <p>2 February 2009: Introduction of the new Zimbabwe dollar (ZWL); conversion rate: 1,000,000,000,000 Zimbabwe dollar (old) = 1 Zimbabwe dollar (new)</p> <p>15 June - 30 September 2015: Demonetisation of the Zimbabwe dollar (ZWL)</p> <p>1 October 2015: The currencies comprising the multi-currency system in use alongside the Zimbabwe dollar since 2 February 2009 (the US dollar, the rand, the euro, the pound sterling, and expanded in January 2014 to include the yen, the Chinese yuan renminbi, the Indian rupee and the Australian dollar) assumed the role of official legal tender, with the US dollar as the principal currency.</p> <p>End-November 2016: Bond notes were additionally brought into circulation.</p> <p>20 February 2019: The RTGS (Real Time Gross Settlement) dollar was declared legal tender.</p> <p>24 June 2019: Reintroduction of the Zimbabwe dollar as the only legal tender; simultaneous ban on the use of foreign currencies.</p>
IMF membership	Since 29 September 1980
Acceptance of Article VIII (IMF's Articles of Agreement)	5 February 1995
Exchange rate arrangement according to the IMF classification (As of end-April 2021)	<p>29 September 1980 - 1 July 1994: Pegged to a currency basket</p> <p>2 July 1994 - 30 March 1999: Independently floating</p> <p>31 March 1999 - 31 July 2000: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement</p>

1 August 2000 - 29 June 2001: Crawling peg (moving central rate without a band)  
30 June 2001 - 30 January 2004: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement  
31 January 2004 - 24 January 2006: Managed floating with no predetermined path for the exchange rate  
25 January 2006 - 29 April 2008: Other conventional fixed peg arrangement  
30 April 2008 - 31 December 2009: Other managed arrangement  
1 January 2010 - 30 October 2016: No separate legal tender  
Since 31 October 2016: Other managed arrangement

Time series

BBEX3.A.ZWL.EUR.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.A.ZWL.USD.CA.AC.A04  
BBEX3.M.ZWL.EUR.CA.AC.A01  
BBEX3.M.ZWL.USD.CA.AC.A01